

# TURKEY

**Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>WORLD</b>	..	<b>148 428.2</b>	<b>196 877.4</b>	<b>145 554.6</b>	<b>161 650.1</b>	<b>35 615.0</b>	<b>38 368.6</b>	<b>45 583.4</b>	<b>44 496.6</b>	<b>48 979.4</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	..	<b>113 130.5</b>	<b>149 856.0</b>	<b>105 187.4</b>	<b>110 415.2</b>	<b>19 879.9</b>	<b>22 665.3</b>	<b>26 993.5</b>	<b>29 563.3</b>	<b>32 232.2</b>
Australia	..	69.3	27.4	13.0	9.6	2.7	-2.8	-7.5	-12.1	-17.0
Austria	..	9 231.8	4 198.1	1 942.1	2 359.8	1 206.5	1 251.5	1 831.6	1 916.5	2 026.1
Belgium	..	3 191.7	3 367.1	2 484.5	2 792.2	130.3	213.7	205.9	353.5	696.5
Canada	..	879.7	1 687.2	1 369.4	1 295.8	18.0	18.5	20.6	15.5	13.8
Chile	..	11.8	..	..	..	6.8	7.1	8.1	-	8.0
Czech Republic	..	151.0	626.2	171.0	316.6	-	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9
Denmark	..	541.8	896.2	695.7	694.7	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0
Estonia	..	0.2	0.3	..	..	0.4	-	-	-	-
Finland	..	2 440.4	2 375.3	1 358.9	1 352.7	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.7	18.6
France	..	6 174.8	8 571.0	4 658.7	5 972.7	60.7	106.6	137.4	98.4	187.6
Germany	..	15 383.4	20 431.9	13 310.3	15 989.1	1 216.7	1 356.5	1 777.8	1 729.8	1 769.8
Greece	..	152.9	180.7	77.3	77.5	24.3	26.3	42.0	41.3	50.5
Hungary	..	29.6	11.2	..	..	19.1	26.9	25.5	-0.2	26.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	..	728.4	788.3	752.1	920.6	598.5	647.7	659.0	584.7	543.1
Israel	..	944.0	1 262.3	881.3	1 026.8	203.9	114.1	124.5	143.4	142.2
Italy	..	4 207.3	5 117.2	2 783.1	3 418.0	117.8	144.4	155.3	140.1	172.1
Japan	..	3 041.5	5 252.1	2 695.4	3 383.6	0.1	0.2	0.6	2.3	3.4
Korea	..	1 796.3	2 323.5	1 908.0	2 210.7	4.0	6.7	0.6	2.2	18.0
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	23.0	4.8	-12.9	-15.1	-17.2
Lithuania	..	0.6	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	15.6
Luxembourg	..	9 110.5	13 148.3	6 177.5	7 898.6	988.9	1 846.6	511.2	534.7	636.7
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	-0.7	-8.0	7.9	-8.5	15.3
Netherlands	..	22 320.4	35 194.3	35 908.8	29 353.3	11 726.5	13 020.1	15 036.7	17 574.8	18 233.0
New Zealand	..	1.9	4.5	..	..	2.5	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2
Norway	..	788.9	845.7	396.2	530.5	-0.3	-	-	-	0.1
Poland	..	29.7	47.7	..	..	8.1	37.3	74.9	52.6	83.0
Portugal	..	39.4	45.5	..	..	4.8	5.3	6.3	13.7	16.8
Slovak Republic	..	..	27.3	21.5	41.7	-0.2	-0.2	-2.2	-2.7	14.5
Slovenia	..	0.7	..	..	..	0.5	-0.1	1.6	12.4	20.4
Spain	..	7 448.1	10 618.3	5 741.0	7 047.5	175.1	273.4	250.7	205.9	74.9
Sweden	..	460.6	472.8	360.6	1 204.4	8.0	4.1	52.2	42.3	89.2
Switzerland	..	5 046.1	7 078.4	5 624.1	6 138.3	161.9	165.6	184.8	205.4	291.1
Turkey	..	91.1	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	..	12 756.6	16 265.9	10 228.6	11 607.3	1 626.9	1 570.9	3 890.6	4 113.0	3 650.0
United States	..	6 058.8	8 814.8	5 432.8	4 464.3	1 567.9	1 826.6	2 007.0	1 815.1	3 448.2
<b>EUROPE</b>	..	<b>111 203.1</b>	<b>143 664.1</b>	<b>109 096.7</b>	<b>103 722.5</b>	<b>25 793.9</b>	<b>29 278.9</b>	<b>35 741.9</b>	<b>36 685.3</b>	<b>37 476.9</b>
Bulgaria	..	5.0	2.0	3.8	3.2	141.7	267.5	291.9	291.6	248.3
Croatia	..	0.0	0.0	..	..	153.6	157.2	139.8	157.3	209.4
Cyprus	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	..	132.8	107.2	27.3	27.0	1 646.5	1 754.4	2 050.6	1 760.4	1 898.0
Romania	..	1.0	..	..	0.1	107.5	219.3	255.4	330.8	313.0
Russian Federation	..	10 415.2	12 732.4	16 048.6	5 513.3	594.1	467.5	428.7	694.5	863.3
Ukraine	..	7.5	..	..	..	59.1	124.7	115.3	176.7	263.2
<b>AFRICA</b>	..	<b>122.8</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>966.6</b>	<b>1 258.8</b>	<b>1 568.7</b>	<b>1 265.8</b>	<b>1 899.6</b>
Northern Africa	..	102.9	..	..	..	633.7	1 141.9	1 371.0	1 110.0	1 462.2
Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	181.1	632.3	1 174.1	908.2	1 238.3
Egypt	..	2.4	..	..	..	245.0	195.0	204.5	245.4	208.3
Libya	..	98.9	..	..	..	123.2	16.7	-119.4	-160.9	-113.4
Morocco	..	1.6	..	..	..	33.5	247.9	72.3	88.5	106.2
Tunisia	..	0.0	..	..	..	50.9	50.1	39.4	28.8	22.8
Other African countries	..	19.9	13.1	5.7	4.8	332.9	116.9	197.7	155.8	437.4
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	70.9	64.9	80.3	23.2	22.5
South Africa	..	2.2	..	..	..	3.0	7.8	14.8	8.3	9.3

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

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Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AMERICA</b>	..	<b>8 356.1</b>	<b>12 709.9</b>	<b>8 201.0</b>	<b>7 288.7</b>	<b>3 052.4</b>	<b>2 868.3</b>	<b>3 322.3</b>	<b>2 240.2</b>	<b>4 197.9</b>
Northern America	..	6 938.5	10 502.0	6 802.2	5 760.2	1 585.9	1 845.1	2 027.5	1 830.6	3 462.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	..	1 188.5	1 931.7	1 398.8	1 528.5	1 415.6	966.4	1 237.4	370.0	653.2
Bahamas	..	4.6	138.7	112.5	121.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Bermuda	..	50.5	..	..	..	1.9	3.7	7.8	7.4	7.0
Cayman Islands	..	255.5	421.3	503.7	553.0	706.2	831.7	1 055.8	540.8	509.7
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Honduras	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	..	740.2	847.9	543.9	521.7	394.7	34.9	41.2	-261.5	3.9
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	-	7.0	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	229.1	..	..	..	51.0	56.8	57.4	39.6	82.7
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	..	217.3	..	..	..	16.6	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5	34.8
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	27.6	47.4	49.9	40.0	40.0
Ecuador	..	..	..	..	..	-	2.3	-	-	-
Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1
Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-
<b>ASIA</b>	..	<b>28 675.2</b>	<b>40 324.4</b>	<b>28 147.6</b>	<b>50 484.7</b>	<b>5 530.4</b>	<b>4 767.0</b>	<b>4 819.3</b>	<b>4 367.3</b>	<b>5 427.4</b>
Near and Middle East	..	21 226.3	27 940.2	20 352.7	41 281.9	3 359.5	2 526.8	2 467.3	2 622.6	2 502.9
Gulf Arabian countries	..	12 485.6	14 495.1	10 963.6	31 654.6	1 284.6	1 048.4	1 400.0	1 502.7	1 564.6
Kuwait	..	1 056.4	1 272.8	1 081.2	1 494.3	0.9	7.2	8.5	-83.0	-105.1
Qatar	..	4 940.6	..	..	..	43.5	110.0	-251.9	102.2	104.4
Saudi Arabia	..	3 888.3	..	..	..	95.2	-0.8	-49.7	-47.4	-59.9
United Arab Emirates	..	1 493.2	1 743.9	1 020.6	4 523.3	267.4	552.6	907.6	935.4	755.3
Other Near and Middle East	..	8 740.7	13 445.1	9 389.1	9 627.3	2 074.9	1 478.3	1 067.3	1 119.9	938.3
Jordan	..	70.4	83.5	21.4	11.4	15.2	22.6	13.7	13.2	16.7
Other Asian countries	..	7 448.9	12 384.2	7 794.9	9 202.8	2 170.9	2 240.3	2 352.0	1 744.7	2 924.4
China	..	492.4	1 566.8	1 155.0	1 244.0	143.6	181.1	260.9	190.8	60.6
Hong Kong, China	..	57.0	69.4	68.6	222.0	0.6	0.1	10.5	21.5	17.9
India	..	65.6	143.2	143.3	126.7	130.4	111.9	124.0	200.9	152.4
Indonesia	..	0.6	..	..	..	111.2	-48.2	-54.2	-49.0	138.7
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	176.0	..	..	..	503.0	408.2	394.2	387.3	323.6
Malaysia	..	951.2	1 462.6	641.7	744.8	145.8	142.6	193.6	186.9	201.3
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1
Singapore	..	193.5	274.2	213.4	335.4	18.8	17.5	24.4	32.5	11.6
Chinese Taipei	..	14.5	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Thailand	..	493.7	..	..	..	128.6	104.0	91.6	128.9	120.3
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..	..	-	-	0.2	-	2.7
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	..	<b>71.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>271.6</b>	<b>195.5</b>	<b>131.3</b>	<b>-61.9</b>	<b>-22.4</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	..	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>European Union (EU28)</b>	..	<b>94 540.5</b>	<b>122 500.4</b>	<b>86 745.2</b>	<b>91 119.7</b>	<b>19 985.4</b>	<b>22 934.2</b>	<b>27 382.6</b>	<b>29 938.0</b>	<b>30 975.5</b>
<b>G20 countries excl. European Union</b>	..	<b>65 540.5</b>	<b>87 550.0</b>	<b>61 900.6</b>	<b>58 689.8</b>	<b>5 708.2</b>	<b>5 738.9</b>	<b>8 714.0</b>	<b>8 893.4</b>	<b>10 460.4</b>
<b>G20 OECD countries</b>	..	<b>50 458.9</b>	<b>68 651.9</b>	<b>42 549.6</b>	<b>48 615.4</b>	<b>4 614.2</b>	<b>5 019.7</b>	<b>7 990.2</b>	<b>7 895.8</b>	<b>9 261.3</b>
<b>G20 Non-OECD countries</b>	..	<b>15 081.6</b>	<b>18 898.1</b>	<b>19 351.0</b>	<b>10 074.4</b>	<b>1 094.0</b>	<b>719.2</b>	<b>723.8</b>	<b>997.6</b>	<b>1 199.1</b>
<b>MENA countries</b>	..	<b>13 467.0</b>	<b>15 604.0</b>	<b>11 549.3</b>	<b>32 413.4</b>	<b>1 941.7</b>	<b>2 213.4</b>	<b>2 789.0</b>	<b>2 626.0</b>	<b>3 044.0</b>
<b>ASEAN countries</b>	..	<b>1 639.0</b>	<b>2 686.1</b>	<b>1 600.8</b>	<b>1 783.5</b>	<b>404.8</b>	<b>215.2</b>	<b>255.0</b>	<b>298.2</b>	<b>473.5</b>

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Inward FDI positions by immediate counterpart country are available for more years in the OECD FDI database according to BMD4. Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.aspx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>