

TÜRKİYE

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	196 877.4	145 261.7	160 770.1	230 161.7	140 420.6	45 583.4	44 557.4	48 727.4	49 734.4	51 487.3
OECD COUNTRIES	149 856.0	104 813.3	110 820.1	158 535.0	96 596.0	26 993.5	29 619.8	32 355.3	33 800.9	36 051.5
Australia	27.4	13.0	29.4	71.4	8.2	-7.5	-12.1	-17.0	-16.4	-14.3
Austria	4 198.1	1 935.3	3 134.1	5 038.0	2 596.0	1 831.6	1 916.5	2 026.1	2 285.8	2 112.5
Belgium	3 367.1	2 477.0	2 670.9	3 399.4	1 849.6	205.9	353.5	696.5	855.7	806.9
Canada	1 687.2	1 369.4	1 261.8	1 865.9	1 112.0	20.6	15.5	13.8	1.5	2.6
Chile	..	-	-	-	-	8.1	-	8.0	0.2	-0.2
Colombia	..	-	-	-	-	49.9	40.0	40.0	0.2	8.5
Costa Rica	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	626.2	171.0	52.4	86.0	41.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.9	-0.6
Denmark	896.2	693.8	886.4	1 239.0	958.7	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.9	2.4
Estonia	0.3	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.2
Finland	2 375.3	1 358.8	1 293.9	160.8	227.5	1.8	2.7	18.6	0.2	12.5
France	8 571.0	4 580.2	5 324.2	8 696.6	6 250.2	137.4	98.4	187.6	65.5	104.4
Germany	20 431.9	13 187.2	16 522.7	22 873.2	14 923.9	1 777.8	1 788.9	1 893.6	2 602.7	2 857.5
Greece	180.7	77.3	78.1	122.9	24.5	42.0	41.3	50.5	64.7	75.7
Hungary	11.2	3.4	3.5	22.3	-	25.5	-0.2	26.8	42.0	86.9
Iceland	..	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ireland	788.3	751.7	1 185.3	1 858.0	3 422.7	659.0	584.7	543.1	618.9	515.8
Israel	1 262.3	880.5	1 010.4	1 310.5	738.7	124.5	143.4	142.2	119.1	84.9
Italy	5 117.2	2 787.1	3 287.2	4 712.9	4 206.7	155.3	140.1	172.1	169.1	142.5
Japan	5 252.1	2 695.4	4 353.1	7 673.2	4 833.1	0.6	2.3	3.4	3.9	4.9
Korea	2 323.5	1 902.6	1 450.1	1 757.4	1 972.7	0.6	2.2	18.0	0.3	4.3
Latvia	..	1.0	1.0	-	-	-12.9	-15.1	-17.2	-2.5	-19.9
Lithuania	..	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	15.6	0.9	1.2
Luxembourg	13 148.3	6 178.3	8 078.3	12 564.5	5 616.0	511.2	534.7	636.7	343.4	913.1
Mexico	..	-	-	-	-	7.9	-8.5	15.3	14.7	19.9
Netherlands	35 194.3	35 728.4	32 298.1	36 462.6	19 852.9	15 036.7	17 574.8	18 233.0	19 709.7	20 716.2
New Zealand	4.5	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8
Norway	845.7	396.3	502.0	671.8	277.7	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.2
Poland	47.7	33.8	35.3	36.2	68.8	74.9	52.6	83.0	87.8	85.6
Portugal	45.5	4.0	4.6	-	710.4	6.3	13.7	16.8	19.6	15.4
Slovak Republic	27.3	21.5	41.7	118.9	0.6	-2.2	-2.7	14.5	11.5	17.1
Slovenia	..	-	0.3	-	-	1.6	12.4	20.4	17.5	2.6
Spain	10 618.3	5 741.0	6 448.3	6 582.1	4 033.1	250.7	205.9	74.9	124.9	57.1
Sweden	472.8	363.6	1 133.3	1 407.9	685.8	52.2	42.3	89.2	404.2	436.5
Switzerland	7 078.4	5 638.7	5 976.7	9 294.3	4 420.9	184.8	205.4	291.1	253.0	369.3
Türkiye	..	150.3	114.9	262.1	6.3	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	16 265.9	10 234.2	8 518.5	19 744.8	8 482.4	3 890.6	4 107.8	3 646.0	4 378.2	4 152.0
United States	8 814.8	5 435.3	5 122.0	10 502.5	9 275.3	2 007.0	1 817.7	3 451.6	1 620.1	2 476.6
EUROPE	143 664.1	108 749.2	103 638.4	143 703.5	85 885.0	35 741.9	36 740.6	37 598.1	40 651.2	41 082.6
Bulgaria	2.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	3.1	291.9	291.6	248.3	369.8	354.9
Croatia	0.0	-	33.9	49.0	27.7	139.8	157.3	209.4	157.1	120.9
Cyprus	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	107.2	27.3	42.7	37.2	28.1	2 050.6	1 760.4	1 898.0	2 029.7	1 890.3
Montenegro	..	-	-	-	-	32.7	99.0	112.0	174.5	65.1
Romania	..	-	0.8	1.0	0.9	255.4	330.8	313.0	237.7	303.2
Russian Federation	12 732.4	16 071.5	5 820.5	8 067.0	7 028.0	428.7	696.0	864.8	914.7	1 077.2
Ukraine	..	-	-	-	0.3	115.3	176.7	263.2	294.2	266.6
AFRICA	147.2	94.6	140.1	165.6	256.5	1 568.7	1 265.8	1 899.6	1 635.7	2 085.8
Northern Africa	..	88.9	135.1	157.6	76.6	1 371.0	1 110.0	1 462.2	1 279.2	1 541.9
Algeria	..	-	-	-	0.4	1 174.1	908.2	1 238.3	1 029.8	973.3
Egypt	..	2.6	6.8	25.4	44.8	204.5	245.4	208.3	250.5	318.9
Libya	..	86.3	128.2	132.3	31.4	-119.4	-160.9	-113.4	-116.0	13.3
Morocco	..	-	-	-	-	72.3	88.5	106.2	149.6	134.8
Tunisia	..	-	-	-	-	39.4	28.8	22.8	-34.6	101.7
Other African countries	13.1	5.7	5.0	8.0	179.9	197.7	155.8	437.4	356.4	543.9
Nigeria	..	-	-	-	-	80.3	23.2	22.5	22.1	25.7
South Africa	..	-	-	-	-	14.8	8.3	9.3	3.6	1.5

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	12 709.9	8 208.4	8 698.4	15 663.1	19 908.4	3 322.3	2 245.6	4 204.1	2 106.7	2 830.6
Northern America	10 502.0	6 804.7	6 383.8	12 368.4	10 387.3	2 027.5	1 833.2	3 465.4	1 621.5	2 479.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	1 931.7	1 403.7	2 314.0	3 294.1	9 520.5	1 237.4	372.8	656.0	446.9	284.3
Bahamas	138.7	112.5	121.3	43.7	-	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Bermuda	..	81.3	130.9	176.0	17.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.9
Cayman Islands	421.3	503.7	1 305.8	2 221.7	8 479.4	1 055.8	540.8	509.7	399.7	231.3
El Salvador	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Guatemala	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.6
Honduras	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Panama	847.9	543.9	526.5	590.9	294.5	41.2	-261.5	3.9	1.3	-12.5
Virgin Islands, U.S.	7.0	7.3	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	..	-	0.6	-	-	57.4	39.6	82.7	38.4	67.1
Argentina	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	..	-	0.6	-	-	-0.6	-0.5	34.8	36.4	54.8
Ecuador	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paraguay	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	..	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-0.1	1.5	4.0
Uruguay	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA	40 324.4	28 194.7	48 259.0	70 553.2	34 357.6	4 819.3	4 367.3	5 048.1	5 334.0	5 469.3
Near and Middle East	27 940.2	20 414.1	38 420.7	55 032.4	23 471.0	2 467.3	2 622.6	2 123.6	2 494.9	2 379.4
Gulf Arabian countries	14 495.1	11 025.7	29 860.8	43 232.1	16 154.2	1 400.0	1 502.7	1 185.3	1 690.7	1 414.7
Kuwait	1 272.8	1 081.2	1 813.8	1 906.5	438.7	8.5	-83.0	-105.1	477.5	-91.0
Qatar	..	6 427.2	22 094.6	33 120.8	10 591.6	-251.9	102.2	104.4	101.5	157.4
Saudi Arabia	..	2 004.2	804.8	863.8	224.6	-49.7	-47.4	-59.9	8.7	-12.7
United Arab Emirates	1 743.9	1 078.4	4 768.5	6 636.5	3 922.3	907.6	935.4	376.0	206.1	374.0
Other Near and Middle East	13 445.1	9 388.3	8 559.9	11 800.3	7 316.7	1 067.3	1 119.9	938.3	804.2	964.7
Jordan	83.5	21.4	11.4	52.1	12.6	13.7	13.2	16.7	13.5	17.3
Other Asian countries	12 384.2	7 780.7	9 838.3	15 520.7	10 886.6	2 352.0	1 744.7	2 924.4	2 839.1	3 089.9
China	1 566.8	1 155.0	1 428.9	1 886.7	624.4	260.9	190.8	60.6	161.5	221.7
Hong Kong, China	69.4	59.8	247.0	627.3	91.3	10.5	21.5	17.9	25.6	3.7
India	143.2	143.3	173.8	320.6	270.8	124.0	200.9	152.4	125.4	147.4
Indonesia	..	-	-	-	-	-54.2	-49.0	138.7	120.2	123.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	..	69.3	102.4	90.2	21.7	394.2	387.3	323.6	574.9	268.5
Malaysia	1 462.6	641.7	555.1	395.1	447.2	193.6	186.9	201.3	217.2	257.2
Philippines	..	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.3
Singapore	274.2	213.4	269.9	478.3	518.9	24.4	32.5	11.6	9.4	26.2
Chinese Taipei	..	47.7	75.9	136.2	37.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Thailand	..	745.7	1 080.2	2 070.0	2 021.6	91.6	128.9	120.3	116.8	101.0
Viet Nam	..	-	-	-	-	0.2	-	2.7	2.2	2.2
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	31.9	14.7	34.3	76.4	13.1	131.3	-61.9	-22.4	6.7	19.0
WORLD unallocated and confidential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	105 471.8	65 528.5	..	..	..	30 218.8	31 610.3
G20 countries excl. European Union	87 550.0	61 728.8	54 212.4	89 298.6	59 218.9	8 714.0	8 951.3	10 585.0	10 209.8	11 363.2
G20 OECD countries	68 651.9	42 354.9	45 983.9	78 160.0	51 070.6	7 990.2	7 952.3	9 384.4	8 839.3	9 750.3
G20 Non-OECD countries	18 898.1	19 374.0	8 228.5	11 138.7	8 148.3	723.8	999.1	1 200.6	1 370.4	1 612.9
MENA countries	15 604.0	11 611.5	30 556.5	44 032.5	16 400.9	2 789.0	2 626.0	2 664.7	2 983.5	2 973.9
ASEAN countries	2 686.1	1 600.8	1 905.1	2 943.4	2 987.8	255.0	298.2	473.5	464.7	508.2

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>