

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	1 608 032.7	1 930 434.0	1 974 480.5	2 219 788.7	2 675 357.2	1 624 231.9	1 788 397.1	1 901 117.2	2 137 521.5	2 214 104.6
OECD COUNTRIES	1 302 699.6	.. ^d	1 619 943.9	1 796 331.6	2 030 448.2	1 228 098.9	.. ^d	1 434 946.1	1 633 413.5	1 694 427.7
Australia	9 537.9	20 200.4	19 493.5	15 322.2	23 282.4	41 335.0	45 205.3	50 690.0	44 092.3	45 586.5
Austria	3 295.5	1 338.5	2 202.5	2 382.5	6 455.8	6 516.7	6 276.1	6 778.1	2 798.9	2 035.6
Belgium	21 928.1	119 796.1	121 472.3	160 505.1	170 520.5	16 087.0	19 078.8	31 328.2	51 783.1	21 357.9
Canada	25 777.6	.. ^d	.. ^d	35 150.1	29 504.0	30 636.4	36 465.3	.. ^d	36 857.3	42 476.3
Chile	177.0	.. ^c	45.1	255.0	426.7	1 364.7	1 414.7	1 618.3	1 888.3	1 955.4
Colombia	-	0.6	1.1	.. ^c	.. ^c	535.1	400.2	759.7	1 333.1	1 051.0
Costa Rica	-	1.5	-1.2	-	10.9	56.7	7.5	24.3	.. ^c	.. ^c
Czech Republic	13.5	498.5	.. ^c	.. ^c	2 292.1	2 864.5	2 567.7	3 113.0	2 963.9	3 356.3
Denmark	9 085.3	7 467.8	8 304.3	10 888.0	17 994.4	6 949.1	7 633.4	8 511.6	8 358.8	8 626.2
Estonia	1.4	20.9	30.0	55.4	304.4	328.3	838.0	.. ^d	448.9	628.0
Finland	1 417.4	681.9	1 115.9	992.4	1 843.0	737.7	788.4	3 736.8	5 452.9	4 068.5
France	92 834.8	69 977.0	90 346.0	108 290.6	127 961.8	96 604.5	104 216.0	97 678.2	118 378.3	118 592.1
Germany	60 671.5	106 569.6	61 567.0	65 048.8	57 997.7	29 363.6	42 028.9	42 535.0	45 710.0	41 997.0
Greece	410.8	-1 396.9	277.2	-941.5	-1 082.2	294.6	324.8	477.6	673.9	714.4
Hungary	258.1	14.9	13.8	.. ^d	357.1	1 232.3	1 308.3	2 237.8	2 050.5	1 831.5
Iceland	320.2	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	429.4	9.5	60.9	-131.9	427.9	796.2
Ireland	18 897.4	18 870.5	30 460.0	46 189.8	54 753.6	87 562.5	67 402.6	65 276.8	105 596.8	88 378.5
Israel	702.6	15 806.7	1 790.6	.. ^c	1 710.9	1 299.8	.. ^d	1 068.6	1 783.6	1 407.7
Italy	11 594.4	7 624.5	6 896.3	9 694.5	15 930.6	13 023.9	19 196.8	18 253.5	23 977.3	23 727.9
Japan	66 968.0	113 216.0	109 081.5	99 474.7	124 032.4	7 213.9	9 307.0	7 188.9	6 147.1	5 151.8
Korea	3 025.3	2 674.6	2 027.3	2 003.2	2 758.6	8 779.9	7 242.3	5 093.0	5 190.5	3 293.0
Latvia	77.0	41.3	61.2	61.9	95.5	293.2	.. ^d	.. ^c	1 140.2	1 184.0
Lithuania	1.4	25.9	45.4	178.7	76.6	64.9	60.2	461.5	507.7	651.8
Luxembourg	157 273.3	141 472.9	155 449.4	151 070.0	158 032.3	138 135.4	148 187.9	146 667.5	146 107.0	138 135.7
Mexico	143.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	6 231.6	12 657.7	12 179.9	15 434.2	16 478.4	16 961.7
Netherlands	298 142.1	174 662.8	188 103.1	240 161.7	174 215.4	184 431.8	203 387.7	192 069.6	200 830.6	209 211.9
New Zealand	644.5	307.8	397.2	840.3	2 195.0	1 189.0	1 545.0	1 612.9	1 128.9	1 717.8
Norway	8 744.8	10 364.4	11 287.8	8 525.9	7 598.3	4 988.5	2 455.1	6 825.8	8 195.6	7 431.8
Poland	237.8	249.9	907.5	1 128.4	633.6	9 197.4	7 926.2	9 566.7	10 002.5	9 100.8
Portugal	936.4	316.2	690.3	490.6	959.4	4 961.5	5 575.3	5 615.5	6 374.4	7 582.9
Slovak Republic	-1.4	13.3	104.3	.. ^d	35.2	647.2	892.1	1 121.7	1 117.2	1 203.4
Slovenia	5.4	11.0	8.3	.. ^d	29.1	154.0	218.5	254.6	264.1	451.9
Spain	55 279.0	63 666.0	70 704.5	57 387.4	59 797.6	85 680.3	94 009.6	95 121.9	96 649.0	125 087.2
Sweden	13 673.8	12 014.5	9 775.8	12 685.2	14 593.1	26 604.5	26 053.0	28 497.0	41 713.0	45 109.7
Switzerland	61 018.8	85 602.5	100 180.8	101 914.9	120 308.1	38 721.8	62 093.7	74 171.0	55 023.4	60 166.7
Türkiye	329.7	42.7	402.5	-9.3	826.0	9 256.9	7 737.7	9 377.0	10 354.8	10 527.0
United Kingdom	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..	-
United States	379 278.5	528 959.2	603 643.9	642 728.8	846 834.9	358 975.8	374 599.9	466 462.0	571 613.5	641 491.6
EUROPE	948 009.7	1 015 812.7	1 005 630.2	1 144 948.0	1 271 343.3	838 956.9	923 016.8	944 935.6	1 072 982.8	1 055 620.6
Bulgaria	129.7	17.0	55.4	106.7	141.6	198.6	37.7	213.5	267.6	350.8
Croatia	-	0.2	.. ^d	75.8	11.1	-40.5	-8.1	427.4	425.4	633.1
Cyprus	5 080.4	9 809.2	5 374.6	4 278.6	7 032.1	3 026.6	.. ^c	6 401.6	3 336.4	776.2
Malta	968.8	1 345.4	1 138.0	1 518.2	1 795.9	1 871.4	682.0	1 059.9	944.3	2 095.5
Montenegro	-	-	.. ^d	-	-	.. ^d	7.9	.. ^d	10.3	24.5
Romania	8.1	3.7	7.5	213.7	49.2	824.2	586.3	724.8	685.8	1 260.6
Russian Federation	.. ^c	893.4	.. ^c	.. ^c	1 752.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	17 654.8	15 579.9	19 825.9
Ukraine	150.0	27.3	31.6	12.9	5.6	-448.6	-375.7	463.1	810.9	1 259.4
AFRICA	4 437.2	2 441.0	4 058.9	7 821.8	16 928.5	44 658.8	49 148.6	43 953.6	36 555.9	46 938.8
Northern Africa	.. ^c	278.1	.. ^c	.. ^c	810.7	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	9 559.3	13 886.6
Algeria	-	0.1	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
Egypt	35.1	36.9	44.9	32.9	30.1	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	12 065.5
Libya	.. ^c	231.1	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	-8.1	.. ^c	-21.7	.. ^c	.. ^c
Morocco	-	10.0	5.8	-53.0	496.2	344.5	324.7	.. ^c	-4 091.4	105.3
Tunisia	.. ^c	-	-	-	1.4	-	-9.1	3.3	.. ^c	83.6
Other African countries	.. ^d	2 162.9	.. ^d	.. ^d	16 117.8	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	26 996.6	33 052.2
Nigeria	.. ^c	213.4	.. ^c	583.2	637.3	.. ^c	5 390.8	6 852.8	5 704.3	4 935.3
South Africa	2 995.5	1 238.8	1 753.6	5 961.1	11 047.0	12 221.3	14 292.8	5 820.4	13 446.6	19 666.0

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AMERICA	504 675.0	689 993.8	767 317.8	861 882.7	1 138 476.7	488 116.5	532 887.9	619 199.2	737 821.2	816 902.0
Northern America	405 056.1	.. ^d	.. ^d	677 878.9	876 338.9	389 619.0	411 071.9	.. ^d	608 472.0	683 970.2
Central America and Caribbean countries	96 187.0	128 219.1	.. ^d	182 371.7	259 544.5	75 695.2	97 053.7	85 568.6	100 570.8	97 066.9
Bahamas	982.3	2 250.1	4 230.8	1 723.2	4 545.4	.. ^c	827.6	1 016.7	2 462.5	1 250.9
Bermuda	24 192.7	25 274.8	34 990.5	63 957.3	69 356.6	7 742.2	39 786.4	29 354.7	30 274.2	26 949.0
Cayman Islands	31 897.0	50 542.0	53 094.6	48 659.5	72 446.0	.. ^c	1 051.3	2 894.8	23 446.5	16 413.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	52.7	12.9	20.6	55.5	49.1
Guatemala	3 034.7	671.6	856.7	1 179.7	315.2	195.9	65.2	-24.8	331.6	87.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	.. ^c	12.5	.. ^c	-388.3	181.9
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	4.8	39.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	55.0
Panama	351.3	.. ^c	508.5	1 067.7	829.2	.. ^c	.. ^c	209.2	343.7	476.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	.. ^c	0.8	..	14.9	.. ^c	-24.3	0.5	3.4	1.9	0.4
South America	3 432.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	1 632.1	2 593.3	22 802.3	24 762.2	.. ^d	28 778.4	35 864.9
Argentina	1.4	3.4	5.8	5.0	1.0	5 676.3	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	11 738.8
Bolivia	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	6.7	27.7	.. ^c	.. ^c
Brazil	.. ^c	.. ^c	2 183.9	983.9	1 217.6	14 784.5	11 636.7	18 139.2	13 070.8	13 428.9
Ecuador	.. ^c	-	-	-	2.0	58.1	124.6	129.8	153.6	251.5
Paraguay	.. ^c	-	.. ^d	-	.. ^c	10.8	24.6	37.3	.. ^d	.. ^d
Peru	2.7	0.7	1.5	1.1	5.6	143.2	.. ^c	758.0	948.8	1 018.2
Uruguay	-	-	-	.. ^c	196.6	63.5	88.6	132.5	44.6	.. ^c
Venezuela	-	-	-	.. ^c	.. ^c	156.7	.. ^c	29.4	73.1	153.2
ASIA	139 605.5	201 646.0	177 557.9	188 908.3	222 623.1	210 516.1	236 710.5	234 999.6	241 345.5	244 159.1
Near and Middle East	9 832.5	25 456.2	13 548.3	29 547.4	15 443.9	48 280.0	43 249.6	52 961.5	42 953.7	40 632.7
Gulf Arabian countries	8 665.0	9 280.2	11 346.7	.. ^d	12 494.5	34 156.2	.. ^d	.. ^d	29 289.9	26 883.2
Kuwait	432.4	337.4	.. ^c	.. ^c	690.8	40.5	40.1	54.5	.. ^c	.. ^c
Qatar	145.9	421.1	.. ^c	.. ^c	1 112.3	.. ^c	189.3	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c
Saudi Arabia	277.0	92.4	738.1	457.1	963.1	5 660.0	5 868.4	6 304.7	6 574.7	6 932.3
United Arab Emirates	6 481.6	7 052.7	7 538.6	7 667.0	8 144.7	8 308.3	16 785.1	13 854.0	5 345.5	5 421.3
Other Near and Middle East	1 167.4	16 176.0	2 201.6	.. ^c	2 949.4	14 123.8	.. ^c	.. ^c	13 663.8	13 749.5
Jordan	.. ^c	322.5	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	.. ^c	10.1	21.6	23.9	48.9
Other Asian countries	129 771.7	176 189.8	164 009.6	159 360.9	207 179.2	162 236.2	193 460.9	182 038.1	198 391.8	203 526.4
China	3 102.3	2 253.8	4 302.7	4 207.0	6 703.6	11 268.7	20 269.7	13 732.4	17 378.6	13 721.9
Hong Kong, China	27 569.2	29 250.7	23 526.6	28 269.5	26 358.5	.. ^c	91 193.6	91 132.3	102 406.4	107 959.1
India	10 772.9	14 359.9	11 828.4	12 133.9	14 726.9	17 726.0	18 597.1	20 615.1	23 681.0	25 129.9
Indonesia	-	1.2	0.7	15.8	39.7	6 170.8	5 738.8	7 806.3	6 676.7	7 096.5
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. ^c	327.8	.. ^c	.. ^c	519.1	21.6	2.4	16.0	.. ^c	.. ^c
Malaysia	760.7	-307.2	968.7	999.2	1 954.8	4 514.3	3 680.0	4 831.1	4 909.9	4 907.3
Philippines	.. ^d	69.7	67.8	168.6	250.9	370.2	733.2	766.8	536.2	498.0
Singapore	12 241.6	9 959.6	10 717.1	10 595.9	28 036.7	8 882.6	14 408.0	21 205.7	18 211.1	17 629.2
Chinese Taipei	197.3	70.3	101.5	307.8	835.6	5 042.6	4 182.4	2 185.4	3 419.3	4 194.0
Thailand	471.6	.. ^c	860.9	536.8	556.1	2 968.5	4 409.5	3 125.4	4 632.2	2 687.7
Viet Nam	-	0.0	1.0	15.6	.. ^d	206.7	.. ^c	1 922.8	.. ^c	1 279.1
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	11 305.2	20 540.6	19 915.7	16 228.0	25 985.6	41 982.2	46 633.3	58 029.3	48 816.1	50 484.1
WORLD unallocated and confidential	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	873 909.8	872 826.3	..	..	..	878 558.4	858 149.6
G20 countries excl. European Union	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	1 271 811.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	1 067 345.1
G20 OECD countries	650 160.8	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	1 235 360.0	607 847.6	658 179.2	.. ^d	..	949 804.8
G20 Non-OECD countries	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	36 451.0	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	117 540.3
MENA countries	.. ^d	9 927.5	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d	.. ^d
ASEAN countries	14 764.2	13 757.9	.. ^d	12 352.3	30 869.8	25 014.2	31 456.7	41 169.3	38 931.3	36 796.6

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>