

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>3 952 314.0</b>	<b>4 179 984.0</b>	<b>4 398 763.0</b>	<b>4 471 403.0</b>	<b>4 977 492.0</b>	<b>6 097 690.0</b>	<b>5 792 290.0</b>	<b>5 834 566.0</b>	<b>6 085 708.0</b>	<b>6 489 012.0</b>
<b>OECD COUNTRIES</b>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	4 286 937.0	4 477 802.0	4 867 894.0
Australia	80 891.0	78 788.0	80 910.0	89 771.0	102 249.0	169 749.0	166 269.0	163 465.0	169 669.0	167 193.0
Austria	11 527.0	12 792.0	13 561.0	25 298.0	26 153.0	7 987.0	6 848.0	5 948.0	4 585.0	4 632.0
Belgium	54 925.0	61 382.0	60 302.0	59 964.0	63 021.0	53 645.0	59 397.0	61 782.0	66 901.0	61 934.0
Canada	493 193.0	534 800.0	567 222.0	572 076.0	607 257.0	371 274.0	373 604.0	370 633.0	373 823.0	406 356.0
Chile	2 434.0	3 169.0	3 572.0	3 817.0	4 030.0	25 793.0	25 660.0	25 425.0	23 426.0	22 582.0
Colombia	2 574.0	3 223.0	4 057.0	4 054.0	4 167.0	7 669.0	7 236.0	7 035.0	6 844.0	6 802.0
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	76.0	81.0	83.0	1 546.0	1 589.0	2 537.0	2 569.0	2 807.0
Czech Republic	39.0	41.0	44.0	11.0	48.0	4 844.0	5 253.0	5 234.0	5 086.0	5 253.0
Denmark	18 464.0	20 435.0	23 932.0	30 979.0	35 400.0	12 107.0	10 692.0	12 770.0	15 793.0	16 414.0
Estonia	-4.0	-7.0	-8.0	-9.0	-10.0	74.0	82.0	68.0	83.0	100.0
Finland	8 946.0	9 774.0	15 544.0	16 364.0	27 440.0	2 513.0	4 063.0	2 685.0	3 454.0	6 487.0
France	276 789.0	279 068.0	291 133.0	310 916.0	325 742.0	78 632.0	67 548.0	87 692.0	104 635.0	106 167.0
Germany	394 396.0	470 806.0	499 845.0	528 456.0	636 501.0	132 595.0	134 794.0	141 516.0	151 475.0	170 218.0
Greece	1 667.0	1 680.0	1 656.0	1 754.0	1 525.0	1 198.0	431.0	134.0	157.0	303.0
Hungary	56.0	41.0	55.0	81.0	80.0	6 672.0	5 283.0	12 144.0	12 800.0	11 436.0
Iceland	32.0	36.0	40.0	44.0	46.0	.. c	.. c	826.0	848.0	878.0
Ireland	275 664.0	351 891.0	371 165.0	300 093.0	353 041.0	457 301.0	444 037.0	377 158.0	373 443.0	556 599.0
Israel	39 063.0	37 939.0	38 591.0	27 711.0	27 670.0	28 160.0	28 997.0	32 925.0	39 461.0	41 302.0
Italy	30 371.0	33 286.0	37 080.0	37 991.0	41 073.0	27 617.0	32 842.0	25 573.0	27 441.0	28 096.0
Japan	498 893.0	522 315.0	663 176.0	680 278.0	721 035.0	117 134.0	108 933.0	120 907.0	121 809.0	118 746.0
Korea	54 109.0	56 783.0	54 696.0	61 726.0	71 742.0	40 237.0	37 282.0	36 277.0	34 300.0	38 115.0
Latvia	-	-	-	-	.. c	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.0	36.0
Lithuania	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	157.0	176.0	173.0	253.0	230.0
Luxembourg	30 730.0	32 519.0	33 970.0	39 604.0	46 644.0	703 066.0	720 628.0	723 760.0	713 615.0	715 591.0
Mexico	37 715.0	40 493.0	39 642.0	42 099.0	48 130.0	100 169.0	95 543.0	95 659.0	104 351.0	110 684.0
Netherlands	197 696.0	205 459.0	224 538.0	186 762.0	251 232.0	929 746.0	809 663.0	825 002.0	829 352.0	885 305.0
New Zealand	2 234.0	3 152.0	2 399.0	2 196.0	2 607.0	12 384.0	11 379.0	11 779.0	11 715.0	12 129.0
Norway	35 000.0	37 561.0	35 091.0	30 975.0	33 287.0	26 901.0	25 905.0	24 934.0	21 325.0	30 554.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12 266.0	11 870.0	10 632.0	12 920.0	13 372.0
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 372.0	2 504.0	2 280.0	2 151.0	2 154.0
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	1 108.0	816.0	861.0	916.0	779.0
Slovenia	1.0	-	-	-1.0	-1.0	337.0	307.0	265.0	263.0	210.0
Spain	83 196.0	88 354.0	90 148.0	88 897.0	80 855.0	35 482.0	31 916.0	35 446.0	37 712.0	38 956.0
Sweden	49 060.0	49 813.0	52 687.0	57 496.0	68 544.0	36 896.0	43 521.0	42 140.0	57 561.0	57 698.0
Switzerland	157 245.0	190 531.0	192 360.0	218 532.0	228 846.0	252 231.0	210 800.0	192 950.0	225 230.0	216 116.0
Türkiye	2 327.0	2 548.0	2 616.0	2 669.0	2 713.0	4 074.0	4 193.0	4 006.0	6 221.0	6 190.0
United Kingdom	608 289.0	586 094.0	501 933.0	463 202.0	565 243.0	815 059.0	754 139.0	833 850.0	918 147.0	1 005 470.0
United States	94 487.0	78 932.0	81 031.0	170 546.0	174 011.0	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EUROPE</b>	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bulgaria	45.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	639.0	539.0	513.0	602.0	228.0
Croatia	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	225.0	209.0	184.0	192.0	227.0
Cyprus	-204.0	-526.0	-962.0	-1 287.0	-1 198.0	4 340.0	5 090.0	4 491.0	6 007.0	6 658.0
Malta	40.0	66.0	63.0	63.0	60.0	597.0	1 442.0	2 233.0	2 342.0	2 341.0
Montenegro	1.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Romania	-3.0	6.0	11.0	15.0	16.0	3 761.0	3 797.0	3 466.0	2 830.0	2 595.0
Russian Federation	3 903.0	3 686.0	3 588.0	3 249.0	3 857.0	13 786.0	12 779.0	14 381.0	13 243.0	12 298.0
Ukraine	-	-1.0	-	1.0	2.0	402.0	803.0	892.0	403.0	532.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>4 995.0</b>	<b>5 184.0</b>	<b>5 055.0</b>	<b>5 440.0</b>	<b>6 342.0</b>	<b>50 403.0</b>	<b>48 069.0</b>	<b>45 811.0</b>	<b>44 562.0</b>	<b>44 808.0</b>
<b>Northern Africa</b>	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	15 160.0	15 506.0	14 084.0	14 175.0	14 770.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	2 567.0	2 942.0	2 297.0	2 265.0	2 169.0
Egypt	54.0	29.0	-3.0	-21.0	-16.0	11 095.0	11 028.0	10 968.0	11 001.0	11 697.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	761.0	854.0	224.0	219.0	254.0
Morocco	-29.0	-32.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	423.0	380.0	377.0	433.0	409.0
Tunisia	5.0	24.0	34.0	41.0	45.0	314.0	302.0	218.0	257.0	241.0
<b>Other African countries</b>	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 243.0	32 563.0	31 727.0	30 387.0	30 038.0
Nigeria	89.0	107.0	131.0	137.0	.. c	4 844.0	4 504.0	6 510.0	6 686.0	5 920.0
South Africa	4 037.0	4 225.0	4 049.0	4 455.0	5 321.0	8 058.0	9 088.0	7 943.0	7 242.0	7 553.0

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## Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>AMERICA</b>	<b>763 098.0</b>	<b>806 385.0</b>	<b>874 095.0</b>	<b>977 428.0</b>	<b>1 026 437.0</b>	<b>1 380 019.0</b>	<b>1 374 281.0</b>	<b>1 332 117.0</b>	<b>1 402 442.0</b>	<b>1 424 076.0</b>
Northern America	587 682.0	613 734.0	648 254.0	742 622.0	781 268.0	371 278.0	373 608.0	370 637.0	373 827.0	406 360.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	167 898.0	178 989.0	867 623.0	863 912.0	826 244.0	889 017.0	876 124.0
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18 524.0	44 491.0	44 773.0	44 734.0	44 303.0
Bermuda	34 443.0	44 203.0	63 221.0	68 676.0	75 550.0	401 435.0	339 399.0	309 240.0	324 592.0	278 842.0
Cayman Islands	21 306.0	25 400.0	33 380.0	35 370.0	33 121.0	286 601.0	304 716.0	301 989.0	333 792.0	371 601.0
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 754.0	2 890.0	3 347.0	3 229.0	3 690.0
Guatemala	46.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	35.0	748.0	737.0	791.0	702.0	727.0
Honduras	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1 330.0	1 202.0	1 488.0	1 107.0	1 251.0
Nicaragua	252.0	285.0	319.0	.. c	.. c	189.0	138.0	273.0	39.0	3.0
Panama	662.0	722.0	490.0	550.0	510.0	4 821.0	5 206.0	4 554.0	3 900.0	3 460.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	66 907.0	66 179.0	140 609.0	136 247.0	134 885.0	139 232.0	.. c
Argentina	4 965.0	5 406.0	.. c	9 160.0	9 306.0	15 219.0	8 907.0	10 693.0	12 073.0	12 543.0
Bolivia	32.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	505.0	486.0	.. c	300.0	.. c
Brazil	48 617.0	47 461.0	48 051.0	47 214.0	46 209.0	77 486.0	78 963.0	76 024.0	66 476.0	67 547.0
Ecuador	-14.0	3.0	20.0	24.0	25.0	715.0	781.0	751.0	193.0	70.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	168.0	145.0	.. c	177.0	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	497.0	510.0	5 700.0	5 455.0	6 448.0	7 260.0	7 544.0
Uruguay	322.0	337.0	346.0	377.0	421.0	1 087.0	1 080.0	1 098.0	.. c	388.0
Venezuela	1 899.0	1 886.0	1 928.0	1 666.0	1 411.0	3 174.0	2 338.0	2 940.0	2 595.0	2 630.0
<b>ASIA</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	47 413.0	.. c	39 463.0	..
Kuwait	1 509.0	1 674.0	1 594.0	1 567.0	1 593.0	407.0	499.0	399.0	492.0	587.0
Qatar	3 109.0	2 619.0	3 588.0	3 926.0	3 630.0	13 008.0	14 124.0	14 902.0	8 526.0	6 832.0
Saudi Arabia	14 814.0	15 112.0	14 314.0	10 634.0	10 164.0	10 702.0	10 807.0	10 595.0	10 793.0	11 875.0
United Arab Emirates	30 463.0	33 350.0	35 223.0	31 580.0	33 084.0	16 881.0	18 055.0	15 992.0	15 892.0	16 241.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	220.0	180.0	179.0	156.0	159.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
China	63 220.0	51 599.0	52 023.0	51 602.0	53 701.0	105 146.0	107 557.0	105 613.0	115 026.0	118 186.0
Hong Kong, China	16 166.0	17 321.0	17 828.0	17 117.0	16 614.0	79 048.0	81 215.0	97 535.0	86 303.0	86 836.0
India	6 669.0	6 274.0	12 491.0	12 645.0	14 390.0	45 160.0	42 197.0	42 000.0	42 257.0	45 448.0
Indonesia	560.0	658.0	679.0	698.0	718.0	13 866.0	19 886.0	19 981.0	13 164.0	15 737.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	2 370.0	2 824.0	1 307.0	336.0	-657.0	11 767.0	10 385.0	11 326.0	12 114.0	12 537.0
Philippines	871.0	896.0	778.0	660.0	747.0	6 926.0	5 562.0	5 427.0	4 548.0	4 724.0
Singapore	98 412.0	64 658.0	52 725.0	53 267.0	53 689.0	293 452.0	232 940.0	253 805.0	273 137.0	294 540.0
Chinese Taipei	16 841.0	18 986.0	19 941.0	23 470.0	23 371.0	16 484.0	27 479.0	25 123.0	17 939.0	16 768.0
Thailand	2 349.0	2 253.0	1 956.0	1 936.0	1 843.0	15 578.0	16 415.0	17 484.0	16 693.0	15 474.0
Viet Nam	27.0	26.0	19.0	18.0	21.0	2 461.0	2 895.0	2 560.0	2 714.0	2 696.0
<b>AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>	<b>.. c</b>
<b>WORLD unallocated and confidential</b>	<b>10 544.0</b>	<b>12 679.0</b>	<b>13 602.0</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>25 553.0</b>	<b>-24 127.0</b>	<b>24 734.0</b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>	<b>..<sup>d</sup></b>
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	1 689 057.0	1 962 869.0	..	..	..	2 432 606.0	2 694 019.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	2 718 245.0	2 818 334.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	3 099 387.0	3 439 362.0	2 145 963.0	2 065 331.0	2 166 808.0	2 292 145.0	2 448 422.0
G20 OECD countries	2 571 460.0	2 683 913.0	2 819 284.0	2 959 730.0	3 295 696.0	1 856 540.0	1 775 147.0	1 879 578.0	2 011 871.0	2 157 235.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	146 785.0	134 421.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	139 657.0	143 666.0	289 423.0	290 184.0	287 230.0	280 274.0	291 187.0
MENA countries	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>
ASEAN countries	.. <sup>d</sup>	71 722.0	57 915.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	344 239.0	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>	.. <sup>d</sup>

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>