

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
WORLD	3 354 907.0	3 561 808.0	3 786 848.0	4 127 175.0	4 458 362.0	5 289 071.0	5 518 644.0	6 097 690.0	5 801 025.0	5 959 592.0
OECD COUNTRIES	.. ^d	..	..	..	..	..^d	..	..	..	..
Australia	68 733.0	73 526.0	67 212.0	68 753.0	86 537.0	160 061.0	167 791.0	169 749.0	163 999.0	162 400.0
Austria	3 181.0	3 507.0	3 978.0	5 157.0	6 250.0	6 508.0	7 566.0	7 987.0	6 740.0	7 643.0
Belgium	47 192.0	76 496.0	62 529.0	65 754.0	70 073.0	48 096.0	49 692.0	53 645.0	61 271.0	63 157.0
Canada	394 814.0	422 956.0	478 986.0	533 910.0	580 752.0	361 954.0	355 394.0	371 274.0	368 498.0	402 255.0
Chile	2 394.0	2 545.0	2 445.0	3 047.0	3 431.0	28 134.0	28 141.0	25 793.0	25 986.0	25 084.0
Czech Republic	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	6 343.0	4 896.0	4 844.0	4 515.0	4 815.0
Denmark	14 534.0	18 375.0	19 221.0	20 302.0	23 541.0	15 794.0	16 909.0	12 107.0	9 498.0	8 992.0
Estonia	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-6.0	-6.0	160.0	72.0	74.0	82.0	68.0
Finland	8 750.0	8 203.0	8 816.0	9 912.0	9 947.0	1 258.0	2 538.0	2 513.0	3 268.0	3 745.0
France	255 524.0	264 026.0	283 794.0	295 395.0	310 743.0	81 274.0	72 926.0	78 632.0	68 035.0	83 826.0
Germany	356 982.0	347 963.0	387 997.0	482 608.0	521 979.0	120 519.0	129 985.0	132 595.0	137 148.0	148 259.0
Greece	978.0	1 055.0	1 226.0	1 162.0	1 122.0	1 007.0	1 017.0	1 198.0	1 399.0	938.0
Hungary	108.0	62.0	85.0	90.0	91.0	7 625.0	7 392.0	6 672.0	6 597.0	6 114.0
Iceland	.. c	.. c	72.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	824.0
Ireland	260 047.0	234 899.0	235 942.0	322 531.0	343 538.0	337 831.0	399 885.0	457 301.0	410 636.0	354 940.0
Israel	24 923.0	56 198.0	36 245.0	36 700.0	36 641.0	10 251.0	11 615.0	28 160.0	27 715.0	28 543.0
Italy	34 425.0	34 583.0	35 762.0	38 625.0	43 660.0	30 869.0	30 573.0	27 617.0	33 080.0	34 900.0
Japan	404 081.0	431 555.0	484 696.0	499 088.0	644 727.0	106 932.0	124 039.0	117 134.0	113 254.0	131 793.0
Korea	37 837.0	41 129.0	53 233.0	55 843.0	61 135.0	38 608.0	39 278.0	40 237.0	39 021.0	39 105.0
Latvia	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	39.0	69.0	38.0	38.0	38.0
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	109.0	131.0	157.0	176.0	171.0
Luxembourg	12 728.0	28 851.0	31 321.0	26 176.0	22 760.0	599 001.0	646 508.0	703 066.0	726 121.0	766 099.0
Mexico	34 390.0	34 967.0	39 068.0	42 621.0	42 902.0	101 326.0	98 421.0	100 169.0	95 873.0	100 888.0
Netherlands	165 597.0	169 633.0	184 386.0	253 112.0	290 429.0	829 693.0	816 667.0	929 746.0	810 238.0	860 528.0
New Zealand	509.0	356.0	1 148.0	2 183.0	2 619.0	11 427.0	12 042.0	12 384.0	11 667.0	12 018.0
Norway	29 477.0	25 848.0	23 747.0	24 450.0	22 765.0	31 697.0	28 657.0	26 901.0	26 145.0	25 556.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	11 872.0	11 260.0	12 266.0	11 744.0	10 403.0
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 971.0	2 288.0	2 372.0	2 513.0	2 425.0
Slovak Republic	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	4.0	987.0	783.0	1 108.0	817.0	925.0
Slovenia	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	-	336.0	353.0	337.0	305.0	286.0
Spain	66 106.0	70 766.0	75 990.0	81 480.0	84 338.0	36 075.0	36 651.0	35 482.0	35 425.0	40 793.0
Sweden	48 137.0	53 132.0	54 936.0	55 171.0	61 316.0	32 593.0	34 722.0	36 896.0	41 024.0	38 787.0
Switzerland	143 403.0	158 672.0	159 168.0	202 043.0	224 368.0	171 342.0	185 329.0	252 231.0	253 253.0	228 968.0
Turkey	1 969.0	2 147.0	2 187.0	2 373.0	2 346.0	3 798.0	3 726.0	4 074.0	3 903.0	3 333.0
United Kingdom	558 931.0	587 407.0	587 618.0	527 839.0	446 179.0	632 327.0	747 425.0	815 059.0	796 564.0	851 414.0
United States	83 796.0	70 891.0	78 061.0	75 733.0	84 119.0	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	2 023 546.0	2 099 970.0	2 173 102.0	2 434 284.0	2 505 977.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bulgaria	.. c	5.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	684.0	691.0	639.0	719.0	756.0
Croatia	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	180.0	197.0	225.0	209.0	184.0
Cyprus	.. c	.. c	102.0	114.0	-117.0	2 583.0	4 903.0	4 340.0	5 004.0	4 853.0
Malta	7.0	8.0	11.0	55.0	51.0	504.0	547.0	597.0	626.0	579.0
Romania	1.0	-	-	-	-	3 774.0	3 956.0	3 761.0	3 490.0	3 466.0
Russian Federation	4 111.0	4 265.0	4 053.0	3 748.0	3 661.0	10 259.0	14 357.0	13 786.0	14 071.0	14 439.0
Ukraine	3.0	3.0	2.0	4.0	6.0	498.0	484.0	402.0	532.0	596.0
AFRICA	4 470.0	4 484.0	5 705.0	5 925.0	6 014.0	52 004.0	49 926.0	50 403.0	44 378.0	43 193.0
Northern Africa	-32.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	19 376.0	15 176.0	15 160.0	15 325.0	15 383.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	2 698.0	2 697.0	2 567.0	2 978.0	2 749.0
Egypt	-16.0	-6.0	49.0	41.0	17.0	14 068.0	10 545.0	11 095.0	10 781.0	11 000.0
Libya	5.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	1 820.0	1 173.0	761.0	854.0	908.0
Morocco	-21.0	-21.0	-21.0	-22.0	-22.0	493.0	423.0	423.0	410.0	406.0
Tunisia	-	-	-	-	-	297.0	338.0	314.0	302.0	320.0
Other African countries	4 502.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	32 628.0	34 750.0	35 243.0	29 053.0	27 810.0
Nigeria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5 872.0	4 252.0	4 844.0	4 501.0	5 469.0
South Africa	3 934.0	3 880.0	4 960.0	5 151.0	5 179.0	6 926.0	7 398.0	8 058.0	7 313.0	7 812.0

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
AMERICA	638 071.0	638 554.0	728 867.0	814 569.0	892 560.0	1 264 600.0	1 248 956.0	1 380 019.0	1 317 291.0	1 314 128.0
Northern America	478 615.0	493 850.0	557 047.0	609 641.0	664 866.0	361 958.0	355 398.0	371 278.0	368 502.0	402 259.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	101 115.0	111 288.0	.. c	165 834.0	770 364.0	758 558.0	867 623.0	809 533.0	767 074.0
Bahamas	123.0	159.0	155.0	.. c	278.0	22 737.0	20 191.0	18 524.0	17 330.0	17 609.0
Bermuda	30 555.0	36 191.0	34 848.0	60 785.0	77 140.0	303 244.0	311 363.0	401 435.0	333 843.0	262 418.0
Cayman Islands	11 559.0	.. c	.. c	21 865.0	24 630.0	303 438.0	282 111.0	286 601.0	282 937.0	300 505.0
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	.. c	79.0	77.0	1 642.0	1 335.0	1 546.0	1 597.0	1 521.0
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 576.0	2 777.0	2 754.0	2 830.0	3 380.0
Guatemala	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	1 098.0	737.0	748.0	733.0	746.0
Honduras	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1 274.0	1 283.0	1 330.0	850.0	1 281.0
Nicaragua	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	256.0	216.0	189.0	138.0	82.0
Panama	658.0	728.0	749.0	823.0	899.0	4 447.0	4 472.0	4 821.0	5 075.0	5 272.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	43 589.0	60 532.0	.. c	61 860.0	131 775.0	134 485.0	140 609.0	138 740.0	144 266.0
Argentina	5 134.0	4 936.0	4 600.0	5 094.0	5 378.0	14 624.0	14 273.0	15 219.0	9 522.0	10 698.0
Bolivia	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	481.0	454.0	505.0	486.0	556.0
Brazil	43 662.0	31 266.0	48 482.0	45 010.0	45 273.0	56 847.0	67 922.0	77 486.0	79 032.0	81 731.0
Colombia	2 443.0	2 428.0	2 577.0	3 233.0	4 080.0	7 750.0	7 884.0	7 669.0	8 055.0	8 264.0
Ecuador	-23.0	-27.0	-27.0	-7.0	10.0	913.0	981.0	715.0	722.0	619.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	189.0	168.0	163.0	45.0
Peru	240.0	246.0	257.0	276.0	298.0	7 573.0	4 541.0	5 700.0	5 765.0	7 470.0
Uruguay	326.0	354.0	368.0	383.0	391.0	2 239.0	2 149.0	1 087.0	1 080.0	999.0
Venezuela	4 558.0	1 830.0	1 819.0	1 825.0	1 864.0	9 825.0	5 113.0	3 174.0	2 185.0	2 228.0
ASIA	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Near and Middle East	65 601.0	99 663.0	83 647.0	84 197.0	83 836.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	40 412.0	43 108.0	46 980.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	46 074.0
Kuwait	808.0	1 704.0	1 739.0	1 913.0	1 820.0	342.0	345.0	407.0	499.0	398.0
Qatar	2 784.0	2 988.0	3 080.0	2 477.0	3 363.0	7 252.0	7 992.0	13 008.0	14 151.0	14 198.0
Saudi Arabia	11 497.0	12 953.0	14 980.0	14 697.0	13 242.0	10 025.0	10 164.0	10 702.0	10 884.0	10 826.0
United Arab Emirates	24 978.0	24 904.0	26 809.0	27 539.0	27 633.0	16 205.0	13 699.0	16 881.0	17 437.0	17 153.0
Other Near and Middle East	25 189.0	56 555.0	36 667.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	224.0	199.0	220.0	180.0	179.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
China	33 050.0	54 393.0	54 710.0	55 489.0	59 043.0	92 150.0	97 458.0	105 146.0	109 332.0	116 203.0
Hong Kong, China	14 567.0	15 167.0	15 242.0	16 908.0	17 594.0	69 367.0	69 287.0	79 048.0	79 797.0	81 883.0
India	11 647.0	8 445.0	9 476.0	10 212.0	16 693.0	35 361.0	40 121.0	45 160.0	42 444.0	45 883.0
Indonesia	504.0	516.0	576.0	690.0	710.0	15 717.0	15 049.0	13 866.0	10 240.0	12 151.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	1 307.0	1 483.0	1 466.0	2 442.0	1 050.0	15 765.0	10 069.0	11 767.0	10 867.0	10 849.0
Philippines	856.0	890.0	971.0	1 103.0	320.0	5 992.0	6 412.0	6 926.0	6 922.0	6 940.0
Singapore	38 573.0	77 885.0	92 355.0	58 399.0	60 138.0	253 277.0	243 165.0	293 452.0	254 670.0	287 951.0
Chinese Taipei	10 249.0	10 867.0	11 516.0	14 176.0	16 183.0	15 295.0	15 510.0	16 484.0	16 562.0	17 353.0
Thailand	514.0	2 132.0	2 145.0	2 052.0	1 684.0	17 942.0	18 386.0	15 578.0	16 952.0	17 738.0
Viet Nam	11.0	11.0	12.0	10.0	11.0	1 816.0	2 433.0	2 461.0	2 849.0	2 615.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
WORLD unallocated and confidential	689.0	771.0	753.0	776.0	712.0	20 854.0	20 749.0	25 553.0	23 103.0	23 294.0
European Union (EU28)	1 838 900.0	1 902 778.0	1 978 285.0	2 190 367.0	2 241 286.0	2 810 011.0	3 030 601.0	3 331 275.0	3 177 281.0	3 299 103.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	2 345 021.0	..	..	..	..	1 879 577.0	2 036 300.0	2 145 963.0	2 102 213.0	2 257 916.0
G20 OECD countries	2 231 482.0	..	..	..	..	1 637 668.0	1 769 558.0	1 856 540.0	1 819 375.0	1 958 173.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	113 539.0	..	..	..	..	241 909.0	266 742.0	289 423.0	282 838.0	299 743.0
MENA countries	..^d	..	..	..	..	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d	..^d
ASEAN countries	..^d	..	..	..	..	310 640.0	295 689.0	344 239.0	..^d	..^d

.. Not available; - Nil; c Confidential data

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM.

d) Secondary Confidentiality

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>