

# ICELAND

**Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>All FDI activities</b>	<b>10 129.9</b>	<b>8 750.7</b>	<b>8 415.4</b>	<b>7 627.4</b>	<b>8 036.6</b>	<b>5 268.6</b>	<b>5 229.4</b>	<b>5 346.3</b>	<b>5 365.9</b>	<b>5 321.9</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>189.8</b>	<b>168.3</b>	<b>197.7</b>	<b>270.2</b>	<b>262.8</b>	<b>173.6</b>	<b>158.5</b>	<b>218.1</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>80.6</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>133.9</b>	<b>114.7</b>	<b>120.7</b>	-	-	-	-	-
Extraction activities	39.8	55.0	133.9	64.2	69.5	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>1 243.8</b>	<b>1 311.9</b>	<b>1 288.8</b>	<b>1 147.0</b>	<b>1 428.9</b>	<b>821.0</b>	<b>1 091.2</b>	<b>1 345.1</b>	<b>1 387.5</b>	<b>1 373.9</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	120.4	105.9	131.7	118.2	122.1	14.5	18.5	17.3	16.2	16.0
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	-	-	5.6	5.4	5.6	156.5	225.2	232.9	266.4	283.9
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	88.8	194.2	143.9	239.2	290.9	-150.0	64.0	55.0	28.8	29.0
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	618.2	602.0	589.9	377.1	581.2	729.5	733.7	941.3	993.0	958.6
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing	416.2	409.8	417.8	407.0	429.3	70.6	49.8	98.6	83.1	86.4
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>183.6</b>	<b>190.9</b>	<b>159.8</b>	<b>125.3</b>	<b>120.0</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.7</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>84.8</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>24.5</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Construction</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>71.8</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>8 193.8</b>	<b>6 848.9</b>	<b>6 602.5</b>	<b>5 895.1</b>	<b>6 063.9</b>	<b>3 999.0</b>	<b>3 756.1</b>	<b>3 648.4</b>	<b>3 745.1</b>	<b>3 735.5</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	1 419.8	1 086.9	939.2	819.3	653.6	666.4	638.0	687.6	630.2	625.3
Transportation and storage	35.0	36.0	43.8	45.7	42.5	303.5	290.6	270.1	293.6	292.4
Accommodation and food service activities	14.8	8.2	26.0	25.9	7.4	0.3	0.3	-	-	-
Information and communication	334.8	174.4	173.9	210.5	220.2	10.9	23.2	16.1	12.3	14.8
Financial and insurance activities	5 709.3	4 917.4	4 749.1	3 853.4	4 081.7	2 846.9	2 595.8	2 384.1	2 460.4	2 449.7
Activities of holding companies	5 004.5	4 219.6	3 864.9	3 006.5	3 657.1	2 804.3	2 556.0	2 315.4	2 392.2	2 383.7
Real estate activities	353.2	308.8	362.7	503.4	502.0	132.4	162.0	195.6	217.2	203.2
Professional, scientific and technical activities	179.0	232.9	224.2	244.1	359.9	6.2	13.0	57.1	104.7	112.4
Administrative and support service activities	142.9	80.0	83.7	189.5	193.6	30.9	31.4	36.3	24.0	35.2
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	5.1	4.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	3.2	3.0	-	-	-	2.8	2.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	1.4	1.8	1.6	0.0	-0.1
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Not allocated and confidential</b>	<b>208.4</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>200.5</b>	<b>149.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>32.0</b>
<b>Private real estate activities</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>