

NETHERLANDS

Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	1 497 706.9	1 458 658.1	1 427 588.2	2 721 435.8	2 865 594.8	2 387 049.7	2 191 014.4	2 262 346.7	3 572 350.0	3 625 817.2
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	2 174.8	-	-283.9	-65.2	-	24.8
Mining and quarrying	15 224.3	11 457.5	-	-	-	128 042.7	131 019.0	84 818.0	-75 950.4	-84 247.9
Extraction activities	15 224.3	11 457.5	-	-	-	128 042.7	131 019.0	84 818.0	-75 950.4	-84 247.9
Manufacturing	624 180.9	605 814.1	692 635.4	810 095.7	758 203.6	1 335 051.6	1 196 834.2	1 100 868.3	697 850.0	656 168.4
<i>of which:</i>										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	134 994.0	142 371.2	110 531.3	141 671.4	96 686.4	327 820.8	234 638.2	162 108.5	113 174.6	152 559.1
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	340.6	395.0	10 814.4	22 066.5	18 588.0	15 283.0	23 881.4	30 211.2	17 210.7	10 326.4
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	352 302.7	355 850.7	447 183.8	502 154.9	516 710.0	734 308.0	672 665.4	751 390.7	664 754.0	558 233.2
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	124 340.4	95 167.2	86 876.0	80 924.0	67 456.2	224 238.4	216 723.2	85 421.3	-27 496.6	25 365.4
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	4 964.0	4 345.1	5 714.4	9 782.8	5 881.0	22 579.8	44 878.6	38 472.3	-62 741.4	-59 045.6
Other manufacturing	7 239.1	7 684.9	31 514.3	53 497.4	52 883.2	10 821.5	4 045.1	33 265.6	-7 051.2	-31 271.3
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	19 706.2	16 817.0	15 869.5	20 593.9	8 728.7	26 795.4	27 744.4	32 196.1	34 366.2	37 865.4
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	387.4	384.7	3 980.0	3 708.4	3 936.9	-128.3	-201.5	-677.4	96.9	93.4
Construction	23 995.0	18 079.9	-9 559.7	7 164.1	3 352.6	10 261.5	9 784.7	17 660.1	26 432.7	28 157.5
Services	821 884.1	826 621.3	746 915.3	1 925 941.8	2 138 854.1	888 219.0	828 745.1	1 029 430.5	2 896 550.5	2 994 391.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	144 598.2	145 144.3	102 193.9	134 779.7	287 858.3	271 673.1	249 319.9	199 278.8	190 290.8	331 267.7
Transportation and storage	54 850.1	45 257.6	115 114.6	122 980.7	62 118.0	67 163.6	63 979.8	96 960.2	128 733.6	82 656.1
Accommodation and food service activities	3 437.3	2 362.0	2 152.3	1 029.6	5 259.0	349.0	7 065.5	2 830.8	262.6	6 442.8
Information and communication	34 532.3	37 468.5	68 935.1	151 834.6	242 522.5	151 442.8	116 720.9	190 186.5	152 212.5	198 235.6
Financial and insurance activities	522 985.1	540 445.4	352 936.4	1 208 082.0	1 119 978.7	281 366.0	265 619.4	450 109.0	2 163 415.1	2 089 374.4
Activities of holding companies	-	-	13 521.7	1 773 140.3	1 703 629.4	46 164.5	39 021.1	43 827.2	2 142 742.7	2 069 119.0
Real estate activities	18 749.1	26 505.6	73 438.6	97 518.7	107 705.8	17 476.6	24 236.3	7 483.7	44 739.2	27 703.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	19 525.1	5 603.4	3 242.0	86 745.6	139 806.1	67 140.8	45 167.2	47 140.0	171 486.1	165 387.9
Administrative and support service activities	23 205.8	23 834.4	25 502.1	118 218.2	168 747.6	36 863.8	40 632.0	35 496.5	44 157.6	92 333.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	-	-	-	1 179.3	1 271.3	-	-	-	1 063.9	972.1
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	-	-5 106.7	16 546.8	3.4	-79.8	-55.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	3 401.5	3 573.4	3 588.0	-	-71.0	-11.2	276.1	266.1
Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-148.7	-474.0	-48.3	-6.1	-193.9
Not allocated and confidential	-7 670.9	-20 516.4	-22 252.3	-46 068.2	-49 655.9	-1 192.1	-2 627.7	-1 883.8	-6 996.0	-6 635.5
Private real estate activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). National Bank of Netherlands note on the existence of a breaks in series between 2014 and 2015: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/dde4>

Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>