

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
All FDI activities	1 269 040.8	1 328 792.0	1 531 807.4	1 492 571.6	1 491 617.2	1 907 339.1	2 131 919.5	2 400 735.2	2 214 260.4	2 312 110.3
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	-	-	-	-	..	251.5	-208.7	225.5	199.2	..
Mining and quarrying	10 636.9	13 511.1	13 227.4	7 713.5	..	119 543.8	138 952.3	161 830.2	156 566.3	..
Extraction activities	10 636.9	13 511.1	13 227.4	7 713.5	..	119 543.8	138 952.3	161 830.2	156 566.3	..
Manufacturing	348 382.1	388 429.4	550 852.7	417 183.4	..	1 017 716.9	1 127 740.1	1 294 320.0	1 193 251.7	..
of which:										
Food products, beverages and tobacco	92 341.9	83 992.8	132 581.0	97 280.7	..	188 055.5	264 197.3	291 292.9	224 785.9	..
Textiles, wood and paper products; printing	801.3	749.4	1 489.6	1 481.6	..	15 811.6	18 235.5	20 508.5	24 450.4	..
Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products	191 161.7	213 817.9	295 443.8	251 416.3	..	521 352.2	575 331.5	612 699.7	569 779.0	..
Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment	47 723.5	80 980.3	109 803.3	57 959.7	..	198 935.2	201 878.4	260 213.5	241 652.2	..
Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment	11 911.8	4 253.2	5 042.0	3 366.2	..	47 789.9	40 430.1	65 983.4	85 736.2	..
Other manufacturing	4 433.3	4 639.0	6 490.8	5 667.5	..	45 775.7	27 666.3	43 616.0	46 830.8	..
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12 860.1	21 133.1	18 969.8	12 655.1	..	16 174.2	22 852.3	26 890.1	23 184.1	..
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	954.8	228.7	347.8	250.7	..	-28.3	-3.2	151.1	56.1	..
Construction	5 765.9	6 140.0	5 772.4	3 053.6	..	10 175.3	7 190.9	14 796.1	13 311.2	..
Services	890 912.4	899 203.1	942 891.6	1 052 004.8	..	727 917.3	819 850.3	881 640.7	801 904.1	..
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	101 551.4	106 813.5	114 293.6	100 851.8	..	207 755.0	235 395.8	182 995.9	151 882.3	..
Transportation and storage	31 415.4	39 356.0	44 826.1	31 613.2	..	29 727.8	31 254.3	46 355.2	42 423.9	..
Accommodation and food service activities	906.9	1 064.6	1 448.8	1 118.6	..	3 257.5	4 729.6	2 181.6	2 302.5	..
Information and communication	33 021.2	29 994.7	29 461.5	26 678.5	..	177 394.7	165 663.5	174 112.5	170 627.4	..
Financial and insurance activities	648 015.2	645 727.8	664 830.9	809 329.1	..	170 837.2	281 854.1	344 816.5	322 241.8	..
Activities of holding companies	-10.9	-45.3	51.6	34.3	..	31 282.5	41 975.3	59 192.9	46 610.9	..
Real estate activities	50 777.4	49 093.5	56 868.6	62 989.5	..	14 422.4	12 203.0	15 873.1	17 604.8	..
Professional, scientific and technical activities	10 598.8	13 497.4	14 176.1	3 646.7	..	28 433.3	43 163.3	35 907.9	40 833.5	..
Administrative and support service activities	14 626.0	13 655.5	16 986.1	15 777.4	..	91 728.9	43 985.5	78 683.1	47 917.3	..
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	-	-	-	-	..	132.8	107.5	117.5	91.6	..
Education	-	-	-	-	..	-	-	-	-	..
Human health and social work activities	-	-	-	-	..	3 984.8	1 479.9	666.8	5 375.5	..
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-	-	-	-	..	93.6	32.7	-153.5	168.3	..
Other services	-	-	-	-	..	149.2	-19.0	84.0	435.1	..
Not allocated and confidential	-471.4	146.5	-254.3	-289.7	1 491 617.2	1 758.3	1 331.3	3 298.2	8 402.8	2 312 110.3
Private real estate activities	-	-	-	-	..	13 830.2	14 214.2	17 583.4	17 384.9	..

.. Not available; - Nil

Note: Data excludes resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs). Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

1. National Bank of Netherlands note on the existence of a breaks in series between 2014 and 2015: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM&Lang=en&Coords=\[MEASURE\].\[USD\],\[ECO\\_ACT\].\[FDI\\_T\].\[COU\].\[NLD\],\[FDI\\_TYPE\].\[LE\\_FA\\_F\],\[TIME\].\[2015\],\[MEASURE\\_PRINCIPLE\].\[DO\]}](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM&Lang=en&Coords=[MEASURE].[USD],[ECO_ACT].[FDI_T].[COU].[NLD],[FDI_TYPE].[LE_FA_F],[TIME].[2015],[MEASURE_PRINCIPLE].[DO]})

Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_CTRY\\_IND\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_CTRY_IND_SUMM).

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>