

# TÜRKIYE

## Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector

At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
<b>All FDI activities</b>	<b>196 877.4</b>	<b>145 261.7</b>	<b>160 770.1</b>	<b>230 161.7</b>	<b>140 420.6</b>	<b>45 583.4</b>	<b>44 557.4</b>	<b>48 727.4</b>	<b>49 734.4</b>	<b>51 487.3</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>1 399.7</b>	<b>483.6</b>	<b>895.2</b>	<b>1 452.5</b>	<b>1 142.6</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>26.5</b>
<b>Mining and quarrying</b>	<b>4 770.7</b>	<b>3 426.5</b>	<b>3 529.5</b>	<b>4 366.6</b>	<b>2 082.3</b>	<b>5 296.4</b>	<b>3 577.5</b>	<b>3 181.2</b>	<b>2 695.7</b>	<b>1 579.5</b>
Extraction activities	2 081.3	1 442.2	1 439.0	1 167.7	673.7	5 137.9	3 480.7	2 937.6	2 608.4	1 503.3
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>61 606.8</b>	<b>34 560.5</b>	<b>38 274.1</b>	<b>79 631.9</b>	<b>49 330.6</b>	<b>4 080.1</b>	<b>4 117.0</b>	<b>4 790.6</b>	<b>5 496.7</b>	<b>5 675.2</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	12 305.4	6 273.5	7 808.8	20 702.6	8 504.7	709.2	787.9	1 062.2	1 281.6	1 285.1
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	1 718.3	947.6	1 922.5	5 308.9	1 782.3	1 021.4	979.0	1 360.7	1 398.3	1 416.9
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	19 168.4	12 872.4	11 973.8	23 727.7	16 875.7	819.5	652.3	652.9	901.7	728.7
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	6 931.8	2 506.8	2 772.8	3 957.1	3 323.2	1 345.0	1 277.1	1 328.8	1 538.4	1 502.7
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	12 504.0	6 512.9	7 051.6	10 499.8	9 388.4	101.1	140.1	221.0	109.0	94.7
Other manufacturing	8 978.8	5 447.3	6 744.7	15 435.9	9 456.3	84.0	280.7	165.0	267.8	647.2
<b>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</b>	<b>18 971.8</b>	<b>5 605.5</b>	<b>8 692.4</b>	<b>13 390.4</b>	<b>9 633.8</b>	<b>425.8</b>	<b>305.7</b>	<b>706.2</b>	<b>710.0</b>	<b>795.6</b>
<b>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Construction</b>	<b>903.3</b>	<b>627.3</b>	<b>492.6</b>	<b>507.9</b>	<b>1 257.2</b>	<b>466.7</b>	<b>333.0</b>	<b>1 377.0</b>	<b>1 820.7</b>	<b>1 407.1</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>109 172.1</b>	<b>100 548.1</b>	<b>108 851.7</b>	<b>130 772.7</b>	<b>76 962.6</b>	<b>35 282.4</b>	<b>36 189.1</b>	<b>38 647.6</b>	<b>38 977.8</b>	<b>41 998.6</b>
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	40 345.8	44 979.6	37 882.1	48 292.4	36 822.9	2 057.6	2 760.8	2 116.4	1 922.4	2 292.5
Transportation and storage	7 086.5	4 629.9	3 610.6	3 123.2	3 982.4	2 826.7	1 399.5	1 598.5	1 357.2	1 846.4
Accommodation and food service activities	943.9	460.5	784.9	2 035.5	3 081.9	338.9	205.7	249.0	193.5	192.4
Information and communication	16 122.2	8 656.2	7 549.4	7 041.6	6 542.3	1 774.9	1 083.1	1 077.9	1 132.7	914.1
Financial and insurance activities	37 991.0	37 829.8	54 233.1	64 494.7	21 482.4	27 650.6	29 978.4	32 531.3	33 493.5	35 690.2
Activities of holding companies	5 187.8	3 019.2	4 480.4	3 360.1	2 029.4	18 980.4	21 067.0	23 118.1	23 441.0	25 911.8
Real estate activities	2 176.9	1 605.8	1 564.9	1 962.3	1 458.4	471.1	573.9	755.5	509.5	732.4
Professional, scientific and technical activities	686.3	313.2	338.7	542.1	645.3	53.6	6.3	39.0	25.6	22.3
Administrative and support service activities	2 103.3	1 376.2	1 346.9	1 496.3	509.5	12.2	27.9	27.3	11.5	15.3
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8
Education	13.6	6.8	0.6	7.5	4.0	4.8	2.5	-5.6	-6.6	25.8
Human health and social work activities	651.9	276.0	440.1	643.3	933.1	35.9	73.8	98.5	119.0	154.6
Arts, entertainment and recreation	129.1	74.7	70.5	96.3	59.2	26.2	59.8	47.6	50.6	41.2
Other services	921.2	339.0	1 029.5	1 037.0	1 440.7	30.6	18.1	113.0	169.9	72.2
<b>Not allocated and confidential</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Private real estate activities</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>