## Foreword

Across countries, tackling skill mismatch and skill shortages is a major challenge for labour market and training policies in the context of rapid and substantial changes in skill needs. In most countries, a substantial share of employers complain that they cannot find workers with the skills that their businesses require. At the same time, many college graduates face difficulties in finding job opportunities matching their qualifications.

In light of this challenge, OECD has undertaken an ambitious programme of work on how to achieve a better alignment or skill supply and skill demand, with a focus on: i) understanding how countries collect and use information on skill needs; ii) investigating cost-effective training and labour market policies to tackle skill mismatch and shortages; iii) studying the incentives of training providers and participants to respond to changing skill needs; and iv) setting up a database of skill needs indicators.

This works builds on the extensive programme of work of the OECD in the area of skills, including the OECD Skill Strategy and its follow up national implementation strategies, the Survey of Adult Skills (PIAAC) and its rich analyses in the areas of skills mismatch, vocational education and training and work-based learning.

This policy review is one of a series on skill imbalances aiming to identify international best practice in addressing skill imbalances in order to minimise the associated costs to individuals, enterprises and economies. The review involves an indepth assessment of the country's skills system, leading to a set of policy recommendations backed by analysis and input from country stakeholders.

The work on this report was carried out by Fabio Manca from the Skills and Employability Division of the Directorate for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs under the supervision of Glenda Quintini (team manager on skills) and Mark Keese (Head of the Skills and Employability Division). The report has benefited from helpful comments provided by Stefano Scarpetta (Director for Employment, Labour and Social Affairs) and staff at the JP Morgan Chase Foundation.

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