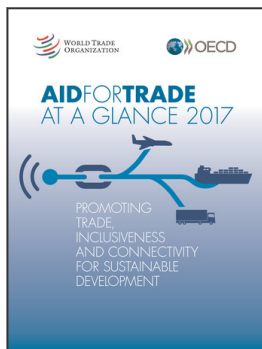


ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

2G	Second generation (of wireless mobile telecommunications technology)	COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
3G	Third generation (of wireless mobile telecommunications technology)	Congo DPR	Democratic Republic of the Congo
4G	Fourth generation (of wireless mobile telecommunications technology)	CRS	Creditor Reporting System
A4AI	Alliance for Affordable Internet	DAC	Development Assistance Committee
AAAA	Addis Ababa Action Agenda	DFID	UK Department for International Development
ADB	Asian Development Bank	DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
ADSL	Asymmetric digital subscriber line	DTIS	Diagnostic Trade Integration Study
AFD	French Development Agency	DTISU	Diagnostic Trade Integration Study Update
AfDB	African Development Bank	EABN	East Africa Broadband Network
AfT	Aid for trade	EASSy	Eastern Africa Submarine Cable System
AIFT	EU-Africa Infrastructure Trust Fund	EBRD	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
APPEC	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation	EC	European Commission
APTTA	Afghanistan-Pakistan Transit-Trade Agreement	ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations	EIB	European Investment Bank
ASYCUDA	Automated System for Customs Data	EIF	Enhanced Integrated Framework
B2B	Business-to-business	EU	European Union
B2C	Business-to-consumer	FA-PT	Framework Agreement on Facilitation of Cross-border Paperless Trade in Asia and the Pacific
B2G	Business-to-government	FBA	Fulfillment by Amazon
BIGAN	Burundi Internet General Applications Network	FDI	Foreign direct investment
BOP	Balance-of-payments	FTA	Free Trade Agreement
BPM	Business process management	FYR Macedonia	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia
BPO	Business process outsourcing	GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
C2C	Consumer-to-consumer	GATF	Global Alliance for Trade Facilitation
CAB	Central African Backbone	GB	Gigabyte
CAR	Central African Republic	Gbit(s)	Gigabit per second
CAREC	Central Asia Regional Economic Cooperation	GDI	German Development Institute
CARICOM	Caribbean Community	GDP	Gross domestic product
CBI	Centre for the Promotion of Imports, the Netherlands	GIF	Global Infrastructure Facility
CBTA	Cross-Border Transport Agreement	GIZ	<i>Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit</i>
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States		

GNI	Gross national income	LDCs	Least developed countries
GPI	Gender Parity Index	LICs	Low income countries
GSMA	GSM Association	LIMCs	Lower middle income countries
GSR	Global symposiums for regulators	LLDCs	Landlocked developing countries
G2C	Government-to-citizen	LPI	Logistics Performance Index
GVC	Global value chain	LTE	Long-term evolution
HICs	Higher income countries	Mbit/s	Megabit per second
HTS	High-throughput satellites	MICs	Middle income countries
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank	MOOCs	Massive open online courses
ICT	Information and Communications Technology	mPOS	Mobile point-of-sale
IDA	International Development Association	MSMEs	Micro, small and medium enterprises
IDI	ICT Development Index	NCTTCA	Northern Corridor Transit and Transport Coordination Authority
IDS	Institute of Development Studies	NEPAD	New Partnership for Africa's Development
IFC	International Finance Corporation	NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund	NGSO	Non-geostationary satellite orbit
IMT	international mobile telecommunication system	OCTA	Association of the Overseas Countries and Territories of the European Union
IoT	Internet of Things	OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
IPCC	Inter-Governmental Panel on Climate Change	OECS	Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States
IPR	Intellectual property rights	OLICs	Other low income countries
ISCED	International Standard Classification of Education	OOF	Other official flows
IsDB	Islamic Development Bank	OPHDI	Oxford Poverty and Human Development Initiative
IT	Information technology	OSBP	One-stop border post
ITA	Information Technology Agreement	PIAAC	Programme for International Assessment of Adult Competencies
ITC	International Trade Centre	PIFS	Pacific Islands Forum Secretariat
ITF	International Transport Forum	PISA	Programme for International Student Assessment
ITFC	International Islamic Trade Finance Corporation	PPI	Private participation in infrastructure
ITU	International Telecommunication Union	PPIAF	Public-Private Infrastructure Advisory Facility
IXP	Internet exchange points	PTD	Post and Telecommunications Department
JICA	Japanese International Cooperation Agency	PPP	Purchasing power parity
Kbit/s	Kilobit per second	PPPs	Public-private partnerships
KFAED	Kuwait Fund for Arab Economic Development	PPPUSD	Purchasing power parity dollars
KNCCI	Kenya National Chamber of Commerce and Industry	PMR	Product market regulation
LAC	Latin America and the Caribbean	QoS	Quality of service
Lao PDR	Lao People's Democratic Republic		

RECs	Regional economic communities	UPS	United Parcel Service
SADC	Southern African Development Community	UPU	Universal Postal Union
SATA	South Africa Telecommunications Association	USAID	United States Agency for International Development
SDG	Sustainable Development Goal	USD	United States Dollar
SIDS	Small island developing states	VAT	Value Added Tax
SIECA	<i>Secretaría de Integración Económica Centroamericana</i>	WAPP	West Africa Power Pool
SMEs	Small and medium enterprises	WB	World Bank
SPS	Sanitary and phytosanitary	WBG	World Bank Group
SSL	Secure sockets layer	WCO	World Customs Organisation
ST-EP	Sustainable tourism-eliminating poverty	WEF	World Economic Forum
STRI	Services Trade Restrictiveness Index	WiMAX	Worldwide interoperability for microwave access
TBT	Technical barriers to trade	WOUNET	Women of Uganda Network
TFA	Trade Facilitation Agreement	WSIS	World Summit on the Information Society
TFP	Total factor productivity	WTO	World Trade Organization
TIP	Telecom Infra Project	WTR	World Trade Report
TiVA	Trade in value added		
TMEA	TradeMark East Africa		
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights		
UK	United Kingdom		
UMICs	Upper middle income countries		
UN	United Nations		
UNCITRAL	United Nations Commission on International Trade Law		
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development		
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme		
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa		
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe		
UNESCAP	United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific		
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization		
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization		
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization		
UNWTO	United Nations World Tourism Organization		



From:

Aid for Trade at a Glance 2017

Promoting Trade, Inclusiveness and Connectivity for Sustainable Development

Access the complete publication at:

https://doi.org/10.1787/aid_glance-2017-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD/World Trade Organization (2017), "Acronyms and abbreviations", in *Aid for Trade at a Glance 2017: Promoting Trade, Inclusiveness and Connectivity for Sustainable Development*, World Trade Organization, Geneva/OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/aid_glance-2017-2-en

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to rights@oecd.org. Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at info@copyright.com or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at contact@cfcopies.com.