

## Acronyms and abbreviations

<b>AIG</b>	Autoridad Nacionál para la Innovación Gubernamental (National Authority for Governmental Innovation), Panama
<b>ANII</b>	Agencia Nacional de Investigación e Innovación (National Innovation and Research Agency), Uruguay
<b>BRL</b>	Brazilian Reais
<b>CICYT</b>	Consejo Interministerial de Ciencia y Tecnología (Inter-ministerial Council for Science, Technology and Innovation), Panama
<b>CIDT</b>	Consejo para la Innovación y Desarollo Tecnológico (Council for Innovation and Technological Development), Dominican Republic
<b>CNC</b>	Centro Nacional de Competitividad (Centre for National Competitiveness), Panama
<b>CONACYT</b>	Comisión Nacional de Ciencia y Tecnología (National Commission for Science, Technology and Innovation), Panama
<b>CONADES</b>	Consejo Nacional de Desarollo Sostenable (National Council for Sustainable Development), Panama
<b>CONEP</b>	Consejo Nacional de la Empresa Privada (National Council of Private Enterprise), Panama
<b>CONICYT</b>	Consejo Nacional de Innovación, Ciencia y Tecnología (Council for Innovation, Science and Technology), Uruguay
<b>CORFO</b>	Corporación de Fomento de la Producción (Chilean Production Development Corporation), Chile
<b>ECLAC</b>	Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean of the United Nations
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>FDI</b>	Foreign Direct Investment
<b>FIC</b>	Fondo de Innovación para la Competitividad, (Innovation for Competitiveness Fund), Chile
<b>FONACITI</b>	Fondo Nacional para el Desarrollo de la Ciencia, la Tecnología y la Innovación (National Fund for Science, Technology and Innovation), Panama
<b>FTA</b>	Free Trade Agreement
<b>FTZ</b>	Free Trade Zone
<b>GCI</b>	Global Competitiveness Index

<b>GDP</b>	Gross Domestic Product
<b>GERD</b>	Gross Domestic Expenditure on Research and Development
<b>ICT</b>	Information and Communication Technologies
<b>IDIAP</b>	Instituto de Investigación Agropecuario de Panamá (Agricultural Research Institute of Panama), Panama
<b>IFARHU</b>	Instituto para la Formación y Aprovechamiento de Recursos Humanos (Institute for Training and Development of Human Resources), Panama
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>INDICASAT</b>	Instituto de Investigaciones Científicas de Alta Tecnología (Institute of Advanced Scientific Investigations and High Technology Services), Panama
<b>MEDUCA</b>	Ministério de Educação (Ministry of Education), Panama
<b>MEF</b>	Ministerio de Economía y Finanzas (Ministry of the Economy and Finance), Panama
<b>MESCYT</b>	Ministerio de Educación Superior, Ciencia y Tecnología (Ministry for Higher Education, Science and Technology), Dominican Republic
<b>MICI</b>	Ministerio de Comercio e Industria (Ministry of Industry and Commerce), Panama
<b>MICIT</b>	Ministerio de Ciencia y Tecnología (Ministry of Science and Technology), Costa Rica
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PECYT</b>	Plan Estratégico de Ciencia, Tecnología e Innovación (Strategic Plan for Science, Technology and Innovation), Dominican Republic
<b>PENCTI</b>	Plan Estratégico Nacional de Ciencia, Tecnología e Innovación (National Strategic Plan for Science, Technology and Innovation), Uruguay
<b>PENCYT</b>	Plan Estratégico Nacional de Ciencia, Tecnología e Innovación (National Strategic Plan for Science, Technology and Innovation), Panama
<b>PISA</b>	Programme for International Student Assessment
<b>PPP</b>	Purchasing Power Parity
<b>R&amp;D</b>	Research and Development
<b>SCI</b>	Science Citation Index
<b>SENACYT</b>	Secretaría Nacional de Ciencia, Tecnología e Innovación (National Secretariat for Science, Technology and Innovation), Panama
<b>SME</b>	Small and Medium-Sized Enterprises
<b>SNI</b>	Sistema Nacional de Investigación (National Research System), Panama
<b>SNIDT</b>	Sistema Nacional de Innovación y Desarrollo Tecnológico (National System for Innovation and Technological Development), Dominican Republic
<b>STI</b>	Science, Technology and Innovation
<b>STRI</b>	Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute
<b>USD</b>	United States Dollar



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