

## *Acronyms*

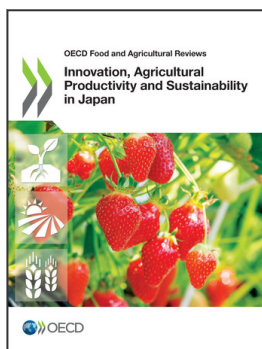
ABIC	Agri-Food Business Innovation Center
AEI	Agro-Environmental Indicators
AEM	Agro-Environmental Monitoring
AFFRC	Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Research Council
A-FIVE	Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries Fund Corporation for Innovation Value-Chain and Expansion Japan
AI	Artificial Intelligence
AIS	Agricultural Innovation System
ALA	Agricultural Land Act
AMA	Anti-Monopoly Act
APC	Agricultural Production Corporation
API	Application Programming Interface
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASTI	Agricultural Science and Technology Indicators
BERD	Business Expenditures on R&D
BoJ	Bank of Japan
BRAIN	Bio-Oriented Technology Research Advancement Institution
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CGIAR	Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research
CH <sub>4</sub>	Methane
CIAT	International Center for Tropical Agriculture
CO <sub>2</sub>	Carbon Dioxide
CPI	Consumer Price Index
CPTPP	Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership
CSTI	Council for Science, Technology and Innovation
EAPVP Forum	East Asia Plant Variety Protection Forum
EPA	Economic Partnership Agreement
ESA	Endangered Species Act
ESI	Essential Science Indicators
EU	European Union
EU15	15 European Union countries prior to 1 May 2004
EUR	Euro
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FKII	Field for Knowledge Integration and Innovation
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization
FAS	Farm Advisory System
GAEC	Good Agricultural and Environmental Condition
GAP	Good Agricultural Practice
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GERD	Gross Domestic Expenditure on Research and Development
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GI	Geographical Indication
GIO	Greenhouse Gas Inventory Office of Japan
GSSE	General Services Support Estimate
GVC	Global Value Chain
ICT	Information and Communication Technology

IoT	Internet of Things
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IPR	Intellectual Property Right
IPSS	National Institute of Population and Social Security Research
IRRI	International Rice Research Institute
IT	Information Technology
IITA	International Institute of Tropical Agriculture
JA	Japan Agricultural Co-operative
JAS	Japanese Agricultural Standards
JFC	Japan Financial Corporation
JICA	Japan International Cooperation Agency
JIRCAS	Japan International Research Center for Agricultural Sciences
JISNAS	Japan Intellectual Support Network in Agricultural Sciences
JMA	Japan Meteorological Agency
JPY	Japanese Yen
JSPS	Japan Society for the Promotion of Science
JST	Japan Science & Technology Agency
LID	Land Improvement District
LRF	Federation of Swedish Farmers
MACS	Meeting of Agricultural Chief Scientists
MAFF	Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
MEXT	Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology
METI	Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry
MFN	Most Favoured Nation
MHLW	Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare
MIC	Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications
MLIT	Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport and Tourism
MOE	Ministry of Environment
MOF	Ministry of Finance
MoU	Memorandum of Understanding
MPS	Market Price Support
MRL	Maximum Residue Limit
N <sub>2</sub>	Nitrogen
N <sub>2</sub> O	Nitrate Oxide
NARO	National Agriculture and Food Research Organization
NH <sub>3</sub>	Ammonia
NO	Nitric Oxide
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OMA	Ordinary Minimum Access
PPP	Public-Private Partnership
PRIMAFF	Policy Research Institute, Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
PSE	Producer Support Estimate
RCA	Revealed Comparative Advantage
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
R&D	Research and Development
RDC	Australian Research and Development Corporation
RIETI	Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry
SBS	Simultaneous Buy and Sell
S&T	Science and Technology
SCT	Single Commodity Transfers
SEK	Swedish krona
SIP	Strategic Innovation Promotion Program
SME	Small and Medium Sized Enterprise
SNG	Subnational government

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STI	Science, Technologies and Innovation
TFP	Total Factor Productivity
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TSE	Total Support Estimate
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
UPOV	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants
URAA	Uruguay Round Agreement on Agriculture
US EPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
USD	United States Dollar
USDA	United States Department of Agriculture
WAGRI	Agricultural Data Collaboration Platform Council
WEF	World Economic Forum
WGI	Worldwide Governance Indicators
WTO	World Trade Organization

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