

Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Nepal

A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	0.1	62.6	198.0	234832%
Remittances	1971.4	6410.2	6928.1	251%
Other official flows (OOF)	0.4	0.2	0.1	-70%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	593.2	1214.4	1436.6	142%
of which Aid for Trade	127.7	334.8	488.6	283%

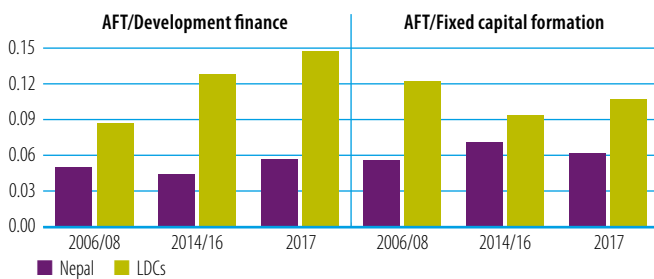
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

- 1 Transport infrastructure
- 2 Connecting to value chains
- 3 International competitiveness

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



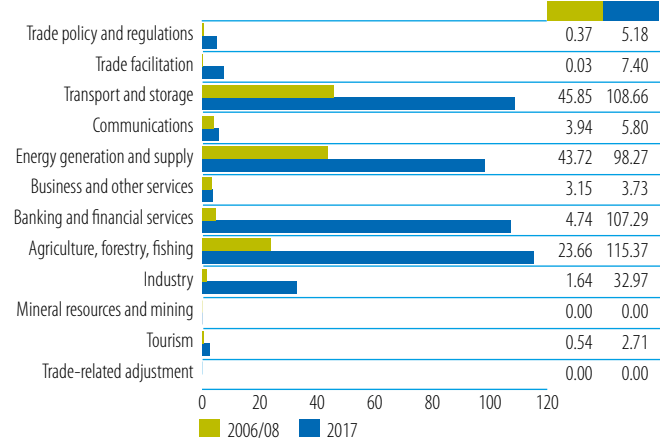
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
International Development Assoc.	33.5	26	International Development Assoc.	195.1	40
United Kingdom	24.6	19	Asian Development Bank	128.5	26
Germany	21.4	17	United States	41.2	8
Japan	16.4	13	United Kingdom	31.7	6
Norway	10.4	8	Denmark	13.2	3

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



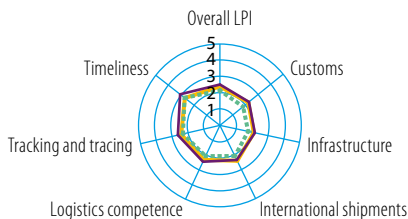
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS	2006	2017
Tariffs (%)		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied (05-16)	13.9	12.1
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-16)	...	13.7
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16)	11.8	0.3
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16)	37.8	97.5
ICT connectivity (% of population)		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17)	0.1	52.4
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.0	1.7
Internet users	1.1	21.4

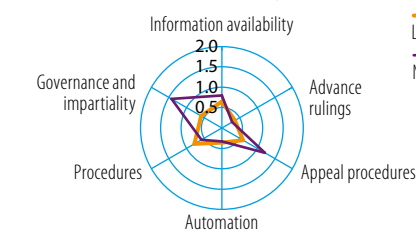
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

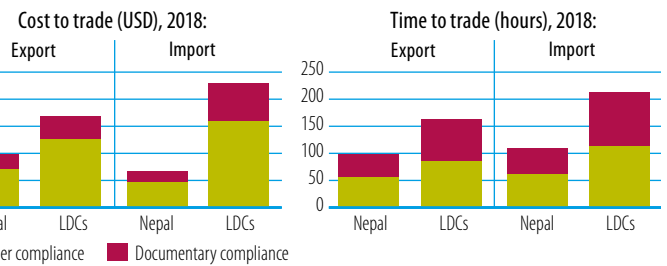


Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

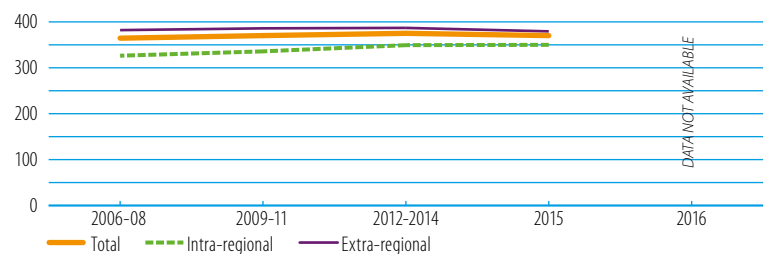


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators



Source: WB, Doing Business

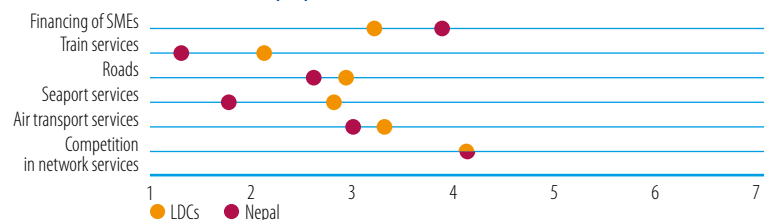
TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (54), intra-regional (17), extra-regional (37)

COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

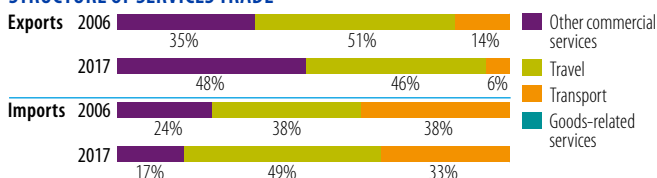
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	45	56
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	23	62
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	17	14
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. exp.s)	...	49
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merch. imp.s)	...	50

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2017	Increase	Decrease
Exports	Goods	0.849	0.840		-1% ▼
	Commercial services	0.252	1.383	+449% ▲	
Imports	Goods	2.441	10.000	+310% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.488	1.591	+226% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
		India	57
		United States	11
...		Turkey	6
		Germany	4
		United Kingdom	3

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
		Textile yarn	11
		Floor coverings, etc.	9
...		Spices	7
		Fruit, veg. juices	6
		Fabrics, man-made fibres	4

Source: UN Comtrade

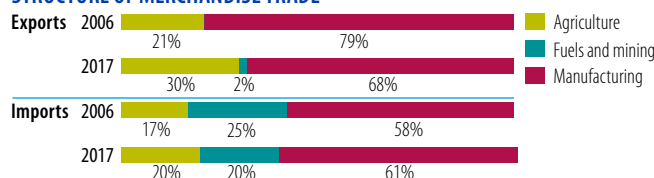
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	...	302
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	...	1040
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.035
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.021

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	...	85
Number of import markets (max. 237)	...	120
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.336
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	...	0.456

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
		India	65
		China	13
...		United Arab Emirates	2
		France	2
		Argentina	1

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
		Petroleum products	11
		Ingots etc. iron or steel	5
...		Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3
		Lime, cement, construction materials	3
		Civil engineering equipment	3

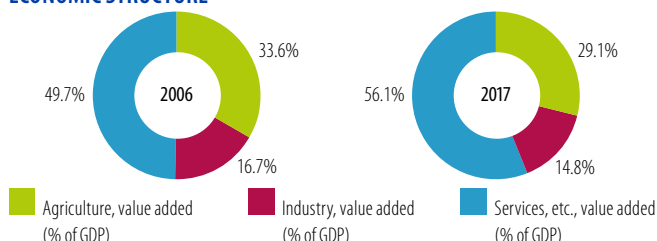
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	1.6	1.3
Female labour force participation rate (%)	79.6	81.7
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.0	5.1
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	25.4	17.8
Total debt service (% of total exports)	10.2	8.5
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.49	0.6

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:
\$1.90 a day (PPP) \$3.20 a day (PPP)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

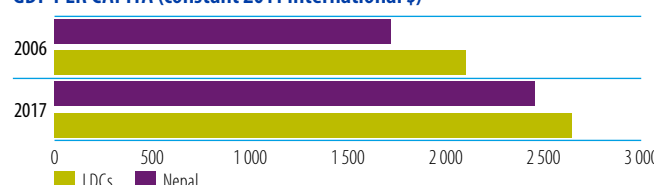
INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:
lowest 20% lowest 40%

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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