

## Aid, Trade and Development Indicators for Zimbabwe

### A. DEVELOPMENT FINANCE

EXTERNAL FINANCING INFLOWS (million current USD)	2006/08	2014/16	2017	Δ:06/08-17
FDI inflows	53.5	445.9	289.4	441%
Remittances	...	1935.5	1729.9	-
Other official flows (OOF)	1.5	1.6	3.7	148%
of which trade-related OOF	0.0	1.2	1.6	-
Official Development Assistance (ODA)	446.2	777.7	729.7	64%
of which Aid for Trade	11.4	66.1	53.7	371%

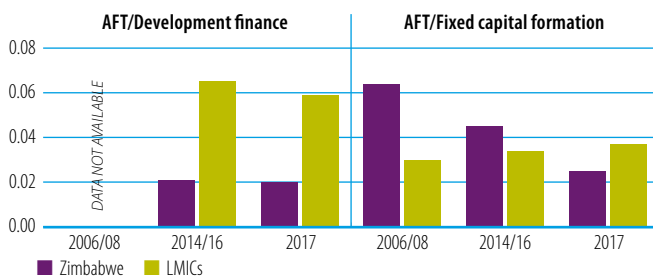
Sources: UNCTAD, UNCTADstat; WB, World Development Indicators; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### TOP 3 AFT PRIORITIES

- 1 Industrialization
- 2 Connecting to value chains
- 3 Export diversification

Source: OECD/WTO Partner Questionnaire

#### SHARE OF AFT IN DEVELOPMENT FINANCE AND FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION (%)



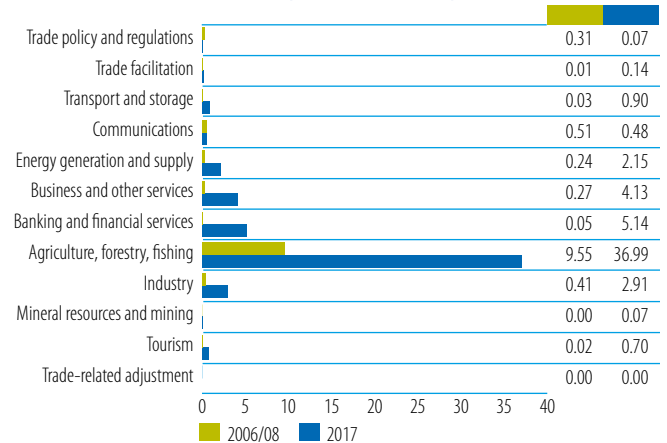
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS: TOP DONORS (million current USD)

2006/08	value	%	2017	value	%
France	4.8	42	United Kingdom	18.3	34
Germany	1.6	14	Japan	8.3	15
EU Institutions	1.4	12	United States	6.6	12
Japan	1.0	9	EU Institutions	6.2	12
Ireland	1.0	9	Germany	4.7	9

Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

#### AFT DISBURSEMENTS BY SECTOR (million current USD)



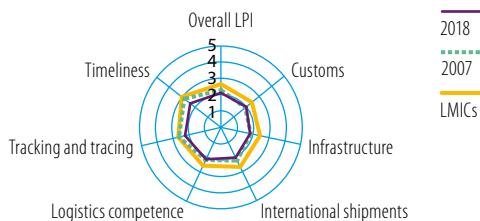
Source: OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database

### B. TRADE COSTS

INDICATORS	2006	2017
<b>Tariffs (%)</b>		
Imports: simple avg. MFN applied	...	17.2
Imports: weighted avg. MFN applied (06-16)	...	12.0
Exports: weighted avg. faced (05-16)	3.8	6.2
Exports: duty free (value in %) (05-16)	73.9	58.5
<b>ICT connectivity (% of population)</b>		
Mobile broadband subscriptions (10-17)	4.3	41.3
Fixed broadband subscriptions	0.1	1.1
Internet users	2.4	27.1

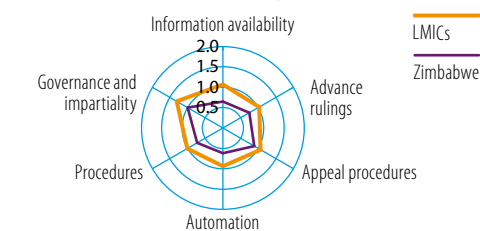
Sources: WTO, World Tariff Profiles; ITU, World Telecommunication/ICT Indicators

#### LOGISTICS PERFORMANCE INDICES (LPI) (1-5)

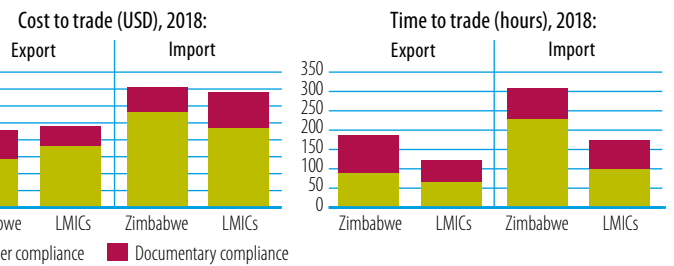


Source: WB Logistics Performance Index (LPI)

#### TRADE FACILITATION INDICATORS, 2017 (0-2)

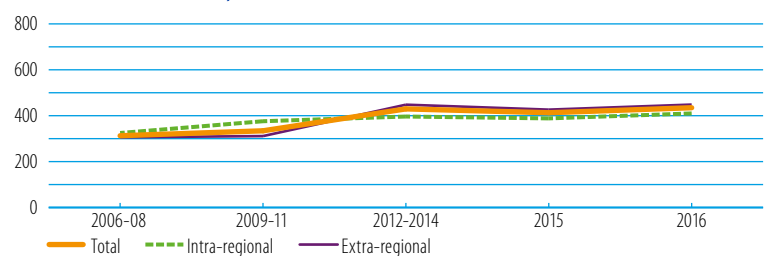


Source: OECD Trade Facilitation Indicators



Source: WB, Doing Business

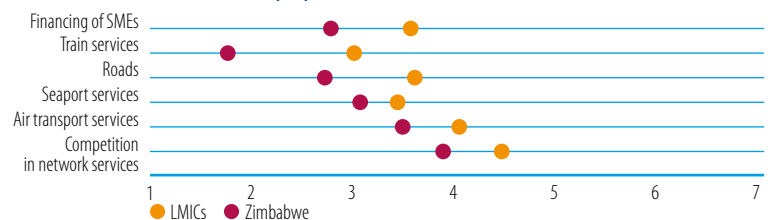
#### TRADE COSTS (ad-valorem, %)



Source: ESCAP-WB Trade Cost Database

Note: Number of partners used in the calculation of average trade costs: total (45), intra-regional (16), extra-regional (29)

#### COMPETITIVENESS INDICATORS (1-7)



Source: WEF Global Competitiveness Index

C. TRADE PERFORMANCE

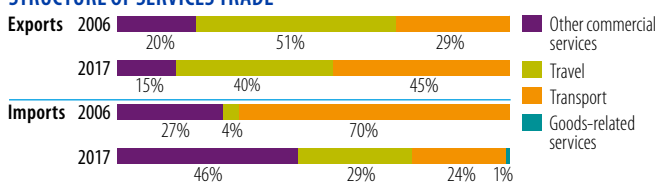
INDICATOR	2006	2017
Trade to GDP ratio (%)	91	51
Commercial services as % of total exports (%)	14	8
Commercial services as % of total imports (%)	17	16
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise exports)	34	93
Non-fuel intermediates (% of merchandise imports)	46	40

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

TRADE FLOWS (billion current USD)		2006	2017	Increase	Decrease
<b>Exports</b>	Goods	1.874	4.296	+129% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.294	0.371	+26% ▲	
<b>Imports</b>	Goods	2.319	5.467	+136% ▲	
	Commercial services	0.485	1.072	+121% ▲	

Sources: WTO Secretariat

STRUCTURE OF SERVICES TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: For goods-related services, no value label is provided in the case of missing data or zero trade.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Zambia	26	South Africa	63
South Africa	17	Mozambique	10
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	15	United Arab Emirates	6
Netherlands	14	Zambia	2
Mozambique	6	Belgium	2

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE EXPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Coke, semi-coke, retort carbon	35	Gold, nonmontry excl. ores	25
Crude veg. materials, n.e.s.	12	Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	23
Veg.	7	Tobacco, unmanufactured	23
Pig iron, spiegeleisn, etc.	5	Pig iron, spiegeleisn, etc.	8
Nickel ores, concentrates, mattes	5	Ore, concentrate base metals	3

Source: UN Comtrade

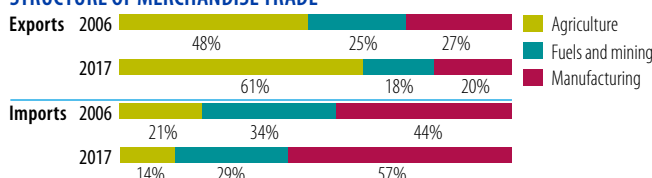
INDICATOR	2006	2017
<b>Product diversification (based on HS02, 4-dig.)</b>		
Number of exported products (max. 1,245)	504	409
Number of imported products (max. 1,245)	927	935
HH export product concentration (0 to 1)	0.146	0.151
HH import product concentration (0 to 1)	0.055	0.072

Market diversification

Number of export markets (max. 237)	113	61
Number of import markets (max. 237)	94	107
HH export market concentration (0 to 1)	0.138	0.560
HH import market concentration (0 to 1)	0.228	0.220

Sources: WTO Secretariat; UN Comtrade

STRUCTURE OF MERCHANDISE TRADE



Source: WTO Secretariat

Note: Only classified products are included in the calculation.

TOP 5 MARKETS FOR MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
South Africa	45	South Africa	41
United States	9	Singapore	22
Botswana	8	China	9
Mozambique	8	Zambia	3
China	4	Japan	2

TOP 5 MERCHANDISE IMPORTS (%)

2006	%	2017	%
Petroleum products	21	Petroleum products	26
Fixed veg. fat, oils, soft	7	Fertilizer, except crude fertilizers	4
Copper ores, concentrates	6	Electric current	4
Maize unmilled	4	Medicaments	3
Goods, special-purpose transport vehicles	3	Telecomm. equipment parts, n.e.s.	3

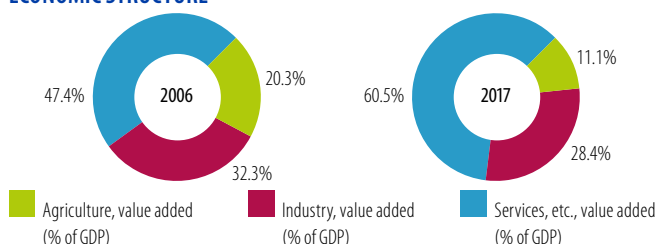
Source: UN Comtrade

D. DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

INDICATOR	2006	2017
Unemployment (% of total labour force)	4.1	4.9
Female labour force participation rate (%)	77.1	78.4
ODA (% of gross national income)	5.4	4.6
Import duties collected (% of tax revenue)	...	...
Total debt service (% of total exports)	...	8.4
Human Development Index (0-1)	0.44	0.5

Sources: ILO, ILOSTAT; OECD, DAC-CRS Aid Activities Database; WB, World Development Indicators; UNDP, International Human Development Indicators

ECONOMIC STRUCTURE



Source: WB, World Development Indicators

POVERTY INDICATORS

Population (%) living below:  
\$1.90 a day (PPP)    \$3.20 a day (PPP)

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

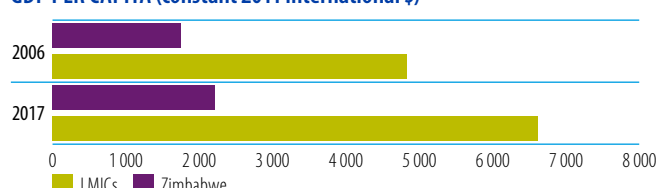
INEQUALITY INDICATORS

Income (%) held by:  
lowest 20%    lowest 40%

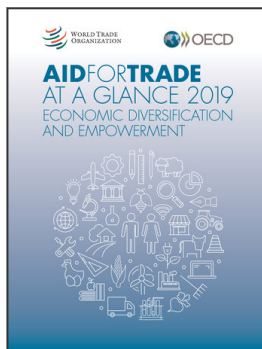
DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Source: WB, World Development Indicators

GDP PER CAPITA (constant 2011 international \$)



Source: WB, World Development Indicators



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