

Table 2.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD

	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	1 174 471	3 337 490	3 262 461	3 358 394	3 391 616
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	69.3	74.2	75.2	74.0	73.3
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	1 150 733	3 154 248	3 024 488	3 175 379	3 262 876
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	249 376	445 401	453 749	440 285	442 170
Support based on commodity output	151 256	212 973	231 789	207 022	200 108
Market Price Support ¹	135 887	201 186	222 608	197 841	183 108
Positive Market Price Support	161 111	284 156	295 249	278 596	278 625
Negative Market Price Support	-25 224	-82 971	-72 641	-80 755	-95 517
Payments based on output	15 369	11 787	9 181	9 181	17 000
Payments based on input use	36 834	88 143	83 199	90 921	90 309
Based on variable input use	19 544	47 216	41 848	50 997	48 804
with input constraints	342	1 741	2 376	1 809	1 038
Based on fixed capital formation	9 486	29 501	29 744	28 982	29 777
with input constraints	629	3 681	3 990	3 599	3 453
Based on on-farm services	7 803	11 426	11 607	10 942	11 728
with input constraints	967	1 559	1 504	1 515	1 658
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	43 318	75 586	71 201	75 896	79 660
Based on Receipts / Income	3 975	8 839	7 568	9 256	9 694
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	39 343	66 746	63 633	66 640	69 966
with input constraints	18 032	31 188	29 143	32 064	32 357
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	71	2 327	2 587	2 017	2 375
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	14 091	59 194	57 476	57 563	62 544
With variable payment rates	4 318	4 473	7 376	3 034	3 009
with commodity exceptions	4 079	4 319	7 224	2 880	2 852
With fixed payment rates	9 773	54 721	50 100	54 529	59 535
with commodity exceptions	6 081	2 601	2 672	2 574	2 557
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 664	6 099	6 278	5 859	6 159
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 358	4 753	5 063	4 556	4 640
Based on a specific non-commodity output	237	1 272	1 141	1 232	1 444
Based on other non-commodity criteria	69	73	74	72	74
Miscellaneous payments	142	1 081	1 219	1 007	1 016
Percentage PSE (%)	19.4	12.4	13.0	12.2	12.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.24	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	54 932	105 160	102 619	107 604	105 257
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	10 955	26 148	25 565	26 277	26 601
Inspection and control	2 705	7 219	6 985	7 383	7 288
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	23 046	44 584	43 494	45 530	44 729
Marketing and promotion	5 599	5 388	5 432	5 374	5 358
Cost of public stockholding	10 152	19 592	18 842	20 821	19 112
Miscellaneous	2 475	2 230	2 300	2 220	2 169
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	16.5	16.9	16.4	17.3	16.9
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-125 843	-162 848	-182 122	-157 227	-149 196
Transfers to producers from consumers	-134 236	-195 999	-214 460	-191 616	-181 921
Other transfers from consumers	-21 751	-47 588	-45 067	-46 445	-51 252
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	28 013	71 953	67 666	72 627	75 565
Excess feed cost	2 132	8 786	9 738	8 207	8 412
Percentage CSE (%)	-11.2	-5.3	-6.2	-5.1	-4.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.08
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.13	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.05
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	332 320	622 514	624 035	620 516	622 993
Transfers from consumers	155 987	243 587	259 527	238 061	233 173
Transfers from taxpayers	198 084	426 516	409 575	428 900	441 072
Budget revenues	-21 751	-47 588	-45 067	-46 445	-51 252
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	196 432	421 329	401 427	422 675	439 884
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, India, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2019), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>