BASIC STATISTICS OF CZECH REPUBLIC, 2021
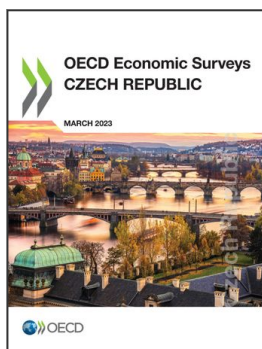
(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)[1]

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE					
Population (million)	10.5		Population density per km²	136.1	(38.7)
Under 15 (%)	16.0	(17.4)	Life expectancy at birth (years, 2020)	78.2	(79.0)
Over 65 (%)	20.5	(17.7)	Men (2020)	75.3	(76.2)
International migrant stock (% of population, 2019)	4.8	(13.2)	Women (2020)	81.3	(82.0)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	-0.1	(0.5)	Latest general election	October-2021	

ECONOMY					
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)		
In current prices (billion USD)	281.7		Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2.0	(2.6)
In current prices (billion CZK)	6107.0		Industry including construction	33.3	(26.6)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	1.8	(1.6)	Services	64.7	(70.8)
Per capita (thousand USD PPP)	45.6	(50.8)			

GENERAL GOVERNMENT					
Per cent of GDP					
Expenditure	46.5	(46.2)	Gross financial debt	48.5	(110.4)
Revenue	41.4	(38.7)	Net financial debt	13.1	(70.6)

EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS					
Exchange rate (CZK per USD)	21.68		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)		
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	12.75		Machinery and transport equipment	55.7	
In per cent of GDP			Manufactured goods	14.9	
Exports of goods and services	72.7	(29.8)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12.1	
Imports of goods and services	69.7	(29.9)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)		
Current account balance	-0.8	(0.2)	Machinery and transport equipment	46.2	
Net international investment position	-15.4		Manufactured goods	16.2	
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	12.4	

LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION					
Employment rate (aged 15 and over, %)	58.1	(56.2)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (aged 15 and over, %)	2.8	(6.1)
Men	66.4	(64.1)	Youth (aged 15-24, %)	8.2	(12.8)
Women	50.1	(48.7)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	0.8	(1.7)
Participation rate (aged 15 and over, %)	59.8	(60.3)	Tertiary educational attainment (aged 25-64, %)	26.5	(39.9)
Average hours worked per year	1,753	(1,716)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP, 2020)	2.0	(3.0)

ENVIRONMENT					
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe)	4.0	(3.8)	CO_2 emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes)	8.5	(7.9)
Renewables (%)	12.0	(11.6)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m³, 2020)	0.1	
Exposure to air pollution (more than 10 µg/m³ of PM 2.5, % of population, 2019)	99.7	(61.7)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes, 2020)	0.5	(0.5)

SOCIETY					
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2019, OECD: latest available)	0.248	(0.315)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2018)		
Relative poverty rate (%, 2019, OECD: 2018)	5.6	(11.7)	Reading	490	(485)
Median disposable household income (thousand USD PPP, 2019, OECD: 2018)	21.5	(25.5)	Mathematics	499	(487)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	497	(487)
Health care (2020)	9.2	(9.7)	Share of women in parliament (%)	25.0	(32.4)
Pensions (2019)	8.5	(9.5)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI, 2017)	0.2	(0.4)
Education (% of GNI, 2020)	3.7	(4.4)			

Note: The year is indicated in parentheses if it deviates from the year in the main title of this table.

1. Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 80% member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, International Monetary Fund.

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