

BASIC STATISTICS OF MEXICO, 2015

(Numbers in parentheses refer to the OECD average)*

LAND, PEOPLE AND ELECTORAL CYCLE				
Population (million)	121.0		Population density per km ²	61.6 (35.1)
Under 15 (%)	27.6	(18.0)	Life expectancy (years)	74.8 (80.4)
Over 65 (%)	6.8	(16.3)	Men	72.1 (77.8)
Foreign-born (%)	0.8		Women	77.5 (83.0)
Latest 5-year average growth (%)	1.2	(0.6)	Latest general election	July 2012
ECONOMY				
Gross domestic product (GDP)			Value added shares (%)	
In current prices (billion USD)	1 148.1		Primary sector	3.3 (2.5)
In current prices (billion MXN)	18 194.8		Industry including construction	32.8 (26.5)
Latest 5-year average real growth (%)	2.8	(1.7)	Services	63.9 (71.1)
Per capita (000 USD PPP)	18.1	(40.2)		
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Per cent of GDP				
Expenditures	27.4	(42.3)	General government gross debt	54.0 (116.0)
Revenues	23.2	(38.5)	General government net debt	47.6 (71.6)
EXTERNAL ACCOUNTS				
Exchange rate (MXN per USD)	15.8		Main exports (% of total merchandise exports)	
PPP exchange rate (USA = 1)	8.3		Machinery and transport equipment	58.3
In per cent of GDP			Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10.5
Exports of goods and services	35.3	(54.1)	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.5
Imports of goods and services	37.4	(49.7)	Main imports (% of total merchandise imports)	
Current account balance	-2.9	(0.15)	Machinery and transport equipment	47.1
Net international investment position	-35.8		Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13.7
			Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	11.4
LABOUR MARKET, SKILLS AND INNOVATION				
Employment rate for 15-64 year-olds (%)	60.7	(66.2)	Unemployment rate, Labour Force Survey (age 15 and over) (%)	4.3 (6.8)
Men	78.3	(74.1)	Youth (age 15-24, %)	8.6 (13.9)
Women	44.7	(58.5)	Long-term unemployed (1 year and over, %)	0.1 (2.5)
Participation rate for 15-64 year-olds (% , 2014)	63.7	(71.2)	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year-olds (%)	18.6 (34.0)
Average hours worked per year (2013) ^a	2 228	(1 770)	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (% of GDP)	0.5 (2.4)
ENVIRONMENT				
Total primary energy supply per capita (toe, 2014)	1.6	(4.1)	CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion per capita (tonnes)	3.8 (9.6)
Renewables (%)	9.1	(9.1)	Water abstractions per capita (1 000 m ³)	0.7
Fine particulate matter concentration (PM2.5, µg/m ³ , 2013)	11.9	(13.8)	Municipal waste per capita (tonnes)	0.4 (0.5)
SOCIETY				
Income inequality (Gini coefficient, 2012)	0.457	(0.308)	Education outcomes (PISA score, 2015)	
Relative poverty rate (% , 2012)	18.9	(10.9)	Reading	423 (493)
Median disposable household income (000 USD PPP, 2012)	4.9	(22.1)	Mathematics	408 (490)
Public and private spending (% of GDP)			Science	416 (493)
Health care (2013)	6.2	(8.9)	Share of women in parliament (%)	40.6 (27.9)
Pensions (2013) ^b	1.8	(8.7)	Net official development assistance (% of GNI)	N/A (0.39)
Education (primary, secondary, post sec. non tertiary, 2015)	3.9	(3.7)		

Better life index: www.oecdbetterlifeindex.org

a) 2014 for the OECD aggregate.

b) 2013 for the OECD aggregate.

* Where the OECD aggregate is not provided in the source database, a simple OECD average of latest available data is calculated where data exist for at least 29 member countries.

Source: Calculations based on data extracted from the databases of the following organisations: OECD, International Energy Agency, World Bank, International Monetary Fund and Inter-Parliamentary Union.



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