

BASIC STATISTICS OF THE RUSSIAN FEDERATION

(2013, unless otherwise noted)

LAND AND PEOPLE			
Population (millions) 2014	143.9	Inhabitants per sq. km	8.4
Population under 15 (percentage) 2014	16.5	Area (thousand sq. km)	17 098
Population over 65 (percentage) 2014	13.3	Life expectancy at birth: men, 2012	64.6
Latest 5-year average population growth (2009-2014, percentage)	0.15	Life expectancy at birth: women, 2012	75.9
LABOUR MARKET			
Employment (millions) 2013	67.8	Unemployment rate (percentage of labour force, end-year) 2012	5.5
By sector (percentage of total)		Long-term unemployed as a percentage of the unemployed	31
<i>State and municipal enterprises and organisations</i>	28.4	Self-employment rate (percentage)	7.3
<i>Private sector</i>	60.0	Tertiary educational attainment 25-64 year olds (percentage, 2011)	53.5
<i>Mixed form of ownership/Other</i>	11.6		
By branch (percentage of total)		Inhabitants in major cities (millions, estimated) 2014	
<i>Industry</i>	17.6	<i>Moscow</i>	12.1
<i>Agriculture and forestry</i>	9.5	<i>St. Petersburg</i>	5.1
<i>Construction</i>	8.4	<i>Novosibirsk</i>	1.5
<i>Services/Other</i>	64.5	<i>Yekaterinburg</i>	1.4
GOVERNMENT/ADMINISTRATION			
Bicameral Parliamentary system (The Federal Assembly)		Regional government	
Council of the Federation (upper house)	169 seats	Subjects of the Federation, of which:	83
State Duma (lower house)	450 seats	<i>Republics</i>	21
Number of registered political groups in the State Duma	4	<i>Krais (territories)</i>	9
		<i>Oblasts (regions)</i>	46
		<i>Autonomous oblast</i>	1
		<i>Autonomous okrugs (areas)</i>	4
		<i>City of Moscow</i>	
		<i>City of St. Petersburg</i>	
PRODUCTION			
GDP (RUB billion, current prices)	66 190	GDP growth (percentage)	1.3
GDP per capita (USD, current prices, current PPP, estimated)	25 366	Average GDP growth (2010-2013, percentage)	3.4
Inflation rate: all items (percentage) 2014	7.8	Long term interest rates (percentage) 2014	8.46
Inflation rate: food (percentage) 2014	10.3		
PUBLIC FINANCE			
General government revenue (percentage of GDP) 2012	40.7		
General government expenditure (percentage of GDP) 2012	38.7		
FOREIGN TRADE AND FINANCE			
Exports of goods and services (USD billion) 2014	472.2	Exports of goods and services as a percentage of GDP 2014	30.02
Imports of goods and services (USD billion) 2014	403.1	Imports of goods and services as a percentage of GDP 2014	22.87
THE CURRENCY			
Monetary unit: Rouble			
Currency units per USD (period average):			
Year 2013	31.8		
Year 2014	38.4		

Source: OECD National Accounts database <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/na-data-en>, country profile of Russian Federation <http://data.oecd.org/russian-federation.htm>, and trade in goods and services database <http://data.oecd.org/trade/trade-in-goods-and-services.htm>, and Russian Federation State Statistics Service, Russia in Figures 2013, http://www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat_main/rosstat/en/figures/population.



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