

GERMANY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	2 277 567	2 352 217	2 425 739	2 511 407	580 472	585 048	590 924	597 221	600 256	604 819
2 Private final consumption expenditure	1 653 716	1 704 050	1 755 393	1 806 871	421 085	423 892	428 477	432 045	435 189	437 456
3 Households	1 608 214	1 656 268	1 706 172	1 755 648	409 264	412 145	416 433	419 834	422 852	425 321
4 Non profit institutions serving households	45 502	47 782	49 221	51 223	11 821	11 747	12 044	12 211	12 337	12 135
5 Government final consumption expenditure	623 851	648 167	670 346	704 536	159 387	161 156	162 447	165 176	165 067	167 363
6 Individual	404 675	418 522	431 452	452 917	103 174	104 201	104 912	106 235	106 288	107 603
7 Collective	219 176	229 645	238 894	251 619	56 213	56 955	57 535	58 941	58 779	59 760
8 Gross capital formation	625 927	679 562	724 295	737 712	165 221	169 980	170 219	175 128	171 875	177 356
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	636 299	665 965	709 253	747 986	162 707	166 143	168 111	170 532	173 483	176 305
10 Dwellings	188 306	195 258	209 855	227 371	47 421	49 046	49 402	49 943	50 757	52 129
11 Other buildings and structures	119 617	125 758	135 011	146 324	31 157	31 353	31 461	32 163	32 796	33 394
12 Transport equipment	60 756	66 025	68 725	77 664	15 947	16 600	17 013	16 648	17 432	17 907
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	124	365	281	257	74	99	104	88	77	70
15 Intellectual property products	114 130	120 092	128 487	133 895	29 565	29 742	30 034	30 751	31 362	31 926
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	636 299	665 965	709 253	747 986	162 707	166 143	168 111	170 532	173 483	176 305
18 General government	68 621	72 893	79 837	85 611	17 616	18 431	18 609	18 393	19 701	19 517
19 Other sectors	567 678	593 072	629 416	662 375	145 091	147 712	149 502	152 139	153 782	156 788
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables ¹	-10 372	13 597	15 042	-10 274	2 514	3 837	2 108	4 596	-1 608	1 051
21 Changes in inventories	-13 706	7 461	9 535	-14 834	1 189	2 230	433	3 067	-3 049	-360
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 334	6 136	5 507	4 560	1 325	1 607	1 675	1 529	1 441	1 411
23 External balance of goods and services	231 246	228 081	206 376	199 931	54 759	55 347	60 164	58 825	58 941	57 256
24 Exports of goods and services	1 444 277	1 538 790	1 590 017	1 617 360	376 111	383 927	386 894	394 695	395 346	399 439
25 Exports of goods	1 179 168	1 256 493	1 293 855	1 307 744	307 229	313 060	315 747	322 943	323 027	326 523
26 Exports of services	265 109	282 297	296 162	309 616	68 882	70 867	71 147	71 752	72 319	72 916
27 Imports of goods and services	1 213 031	1 310 709	1 383 641	1 417 429	321 352	328 580	326 730	335 870	336 405	342 183
28 Imports of goods	926 914	1 003 985	1 067 639	1 087 285	246 807	250 895	250 222	257 475	259 003	264 973
29 Imports of services	286 117	306 724	316 002	330 144	74 545	77 685	76 508	78 395	77 402	77 210
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Gross domestic product	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050	800 452	810 375	821 307	831 174	831 072	839 431
IN VOLUME, reference year 2015, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	2 262 150	2 297 222	2 330 480	2 374 018	569 729	572 643	575 776	580 449	580 614	582 757
33 Private final consumption expenditure	1 642 122	1 667 008	1 692 575	1 718 984	413 606	415 409	418 135	421 260	422 172	422 853
34 Households	1 597 389	1 621 014	1 646 082	1 671 851	402 222	403 938	406 589	409 630	410 546	411 209
35 Non profit institutions serving households	44 727	46 001	46 514	47 164	11 385	11 475	11 544	11 636	11 621	11 640
36 Government final consumption expenditure	619 983	630 203	637 800	655 007	156 143	157 230	157 662	159 167	158 433	159 908
37 Individual	401 722	405 192	408 633	417 902	100 742	101 154	101 346	101 950	101 605	102 304
38 Collective	218 281	225 022	229 213	237 149	55 403	56 077	56 322	57 220	56 837	57 618
39 Gross capital formation	620 071	661 893	681 265	675 231	162 374	166 108	166 168	168 109	164 386	167 822
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	628 888	644 640	667 374	684 186	158 835	161 304	162 470	163 500	165 196	166 666
41 Dwellings	184 072	185 234	190 731	198 329	45 605	46 732	46 692	46 718	46 944	47 711
42 Other buildings and structures	118 326	119 650	121 979	126 272	30 130	29 965	29 806	30 096	30 295	30 422
43 Transport equipment	60 341	64 691	66 436	73 769	15 728	16 317	16 635	16 186	16 964	17 361
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	70	184	120	90	36	50	54	44	34	30
46 Intellectual property products	113 185	117 367	122 756	126 184	29 037	29 145	29 306	29 880	30 148	30 566
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	628 888	644 640	667 374	684 186	158 835	161 304	162 470	163 500	165 196	166 666
49 General government	67 791	70 168	74 125	76 834	17 132	17 809	17 872	17 500	18 596	18 217
50 Other sectors	561 091	574 469	593 244	607 325	141 710	143 495	144 605	145 998	146 603	148 443
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 163	5 818	5 290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	211 508	214 550	201 545	181 633	53 172	51 533	55 369	55 365	57 324	55 462
55 Exports of goods and services	1 454 942	1 524 092	1 558 808	1 573 646	372 725	379 328	383 907	390 865	390 794	392 888
56 Exports of goods	1 191 179	1 252 221	1 278 848	1 285 761	306 085	311 218	315 388	322 009	321 338	323 934
57 Exports of services	263 788	271 875	279 968	287 662	66 667	68 117	68 535	68 884	69 465	69 015
58 Imports of goods and services	1 243 434	1 309 542	1 357 263	1 392 013	319 554	327 795	328 538	335 500	333 469	337 427
59 Imports of goods	957 575	1 007 112	1 050 980	1 076 781	245 638	251 055	253 328	258 538	257 792	262 567
60 Imports of services	285 901	302 382	306 324	315 295	73 905	76 692	75 217	76 957	75 691	74 882
61 Residual item	-19	584	1 299	1 483	75	233	141	231	152	205
62 Gross domestic product	3 093 664	3 174 236	3 214 484	3 232 339	785 369	790 514	797 474	804 132	802 467	806 250

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Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	607 427	614 212	621 000	625 766	631 622	634 858	629 146 p	587 485 p	626 188 p	615 206 p
2 Private final consumption expenditure	439 513	444 209	448 083	451 313	453 873	455 441	446 736 p	399 168 p	436 399 p	424 883 p
3 Households	427 127	431 820	435 714	438 284	441 025	442 410	433 356 p	386 237 p	423 128 p	410 960 p
4 Non profit institutions serving households	12 386	12 389	12 369	13 029	12 848	13 031	13 380 p	12 931 p	13 271 p	13 923 p
5 Government final consumption expenditure	167 914	170 003	172 917	174 453	177 749	179 417	182 410 p	188 317 p	189 789 p	190 323 p
6 Individual	108 149	109 412	111 054	112 226	114 162	115 474	116 660 p	115 155 p	121 760 p	121 111 p
7 Collective	59 765	60 591	61 863	62 227	63 587	63 943	65 750 p	73 162 p	68 029 p	69 212 p
8 Gross capital formation	186 628	190 004	185 257	187 595	181 363	185 146	182 777 p	163 025 p	157 543 p	171 998 p
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	179 092	182 711	186 613	187 166	188 201	188 882	188 388 p	176 574 p	182 349 p	185 098 p
10 Dwellings	53 326	54 473	56 481	56 489	57 327	58 016	61 067 p	59 035 p	57 485 p	59 258 p
11 Other buildings and structures	34 119	35 247	36 642	36 493	36 680	37 130	38 930 p	37 085 p	35 947 p	36 499 p
12 Transport equipment	16 829	16 848	19 726	18 244	20 313	19 908	15 597	10 283	17 353	15 601
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	67	67	70	76	67	44	76 p	89 p	81 p	81 p
15 Intellectual property products	32 306	32 893	32 764	33 178	33 713	34 240	32 876 p	33 187 p	33 936 p	34 302 p
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	179 092	182 711	186 613	187 166	188 201	188 882	188 388 p	176 574 p	182 349 p	185 098 p
18 General government	20 219	20 580	20 647	21 877	21 780	21 507	22 063	24 217	21 920	21 997
19 Other sectors	158 873	162 131	165 966	165 289	166 421	167 375	166 325	152 357	160 429	163 101
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables ¹	7 536	7 293	-1 356	429	-6 838	-3 736	-5 611 p	-13 549 p	-24 806 p	-13 100 p
21 Changes in inventories	6 173	6 001	-2 564	-679	-7 928	-4 890	-6 806 p	-14 765 p	-26 046 p	-14 369 p
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 363	1 292	1 208	1 108	1 090	1 154	1 195 p	1 216 p	1 240 p	1 269 p
23 External balance of goods and services	46 009	46 003	50 914	45 373	53 510	52 331	47 440 p	29 302 p	55 096 p	59 622 p
24 Exports of goods and services	398 766	402 045	407 584	401 348	407 128	407 369	392 876 p	310 577 p	365 638 p	383 681 p
25 Exports of goods	323 769	325 225	330 548	323 514	328 898	330 011	316 896 p	248 988 p	301 609 p	317 679 p
26 Exports of services	74 997	76 820	77 036	77 834	78 230	77 358	75 980 p	61 589 p	64 029 p	66 002 p
27 Imports of goods and services	352 757	356 042	356 670	355 975	353 618	355 038	345 436 p	281 275 p	310 542 p	324 059 p
28 Imports of goods	272 483	273 980	274 329	273 091	270 666	272 168	265 427 p	222 677 p	246 435 p	260 668 p
29 Imports of services	80 274	82 062	82 341	82 884	82 952	82 870	80 009 p	58 598 p	64 107 p	63 391 p
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
31 Gross domestic product	840 064	850 219	857 171	858 734	866 495	872 335	859 363 p	779 812 p	838 827 p	846 826 p
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	582 043	585 891	591 800	592 130	595 593	596 363	587 554 p	545 115 p	586 125 p	571 502 p
33 Private final consumption expenditure	422 653	425 819	429 636	429 516	430 678	430 918	421 140 p	374 894 p	415 209 p	401 383 p
34 Households	410 975	414 210	417 924	417 768	418 859	419 015	409 464 p	365 177 p	403 538 p	390 010 p
35 Non profit institutions serving households	11 665	11 613	11 723	11 760	11 822	11 908	11 683 p	9 735 p	11 643 p	11 362 p
36 Government final consumption expenditure	159 387	160 072	162 147	162 594	164 873	165 394	166 307 p	169 718 p	170 672 p	169 808 p
37 Individual	102 189	102 535	103 333	103 821	105 087	105 662	105 413 p	101 991 p	107 397 p	105 988 p
38 Collective	57 209	57 549	58 825	58 783	59 797	59 744	60 923 p	67 877 p	63 319 p	63 882 p
39 Gross capital formation	175 380	175 171	171 422	171 855	166 059	167 239	165 632 p	154 327 p	146 935 p	159 166 p
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	167 832	169 846	172 334	171 698	171 592	171 183	169 892 p	158 623 p	164 848 p	166 529 p
41 Dwellings	48 159	48 663	49 879	49 445	49 800	50 024	52 194 p	50 230 p	49 682 p	50 875 p
42 Other buildings and structures	30 550	31 190	32 025	31 602	31 524	31 657	33 003 p	31 314 p	30 824 p	31 111 p
43 Transport equipment	16 229	16 163	18 871	17 363	19 277	18 759	14 656	9 606	16 229	14 515
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	28	28	25	27	24	15	21 p	23 p	24 p	24 p
46 Intellectual property products	30 792	31 250	31 052	31 333	31 720	32 076	30 744 p	30 918 p	31 500 p	31 686 p
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	167 832	169 846	172 334	171 698	171 592	171 183	169 892 p	158 623 p	164 848 p	166 529 p
49 General government	18 649	18 826	18 712	19 700	19 481	19 115	19 501 p	21 362 p	19 513 p	19 517 p
50 Other sectors	149 187	151 013	153 627	151 990	152 098	152 058	150 381	137 178	145 308	146 985
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	45 777	44 784	47 667	42 699	47 747	45 605	39 673 p	15 933 p	44 687 p	49 348 p
55 Exports of goods and services	389 303	391 255	397 396	391 149	396 047	394 947	381 964 p	303 868 p	358 535 p	374 829 p
56 Exports of goods	318 917	319 267	324 787	318 166	324 029	323 912	311 655 p	247 318 p	299 289 p	314 689 p
57 Exports of services	70 370	71 947	72 566	72 864	71 984	71 027	70 208 p	56 452 p	59 549 p	60 550 p
58 Imports of goods and services	343 526	346 471	349 729	348 450	348 301	349 342	342 291 p	287 935 p	313 849 p	325 481 p
59 Imports of goods	266 102	267 250	270 521	269 350	269 350	270 498	266 349 p	233 523 p	253 815 p	267 038 p
60 Imports of services	77 444	79 211	79 225	79 116	78 960	78 865	76 026 p	54 814 p	60 428 p	58 994 p
61 Residual item	406	480	391	514	317	366	617 p	1 482 p	-172 p	274 p
62 Gross domestic product	803 602	806 326	811 262	807 177	809 673	809 522	793 369 p	716 355 p	777 331 p	779 979 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7311>

1. Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1 Gross domestic product¹	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050	796 940	799 040	821 890	841 990	821 150	831 070
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world ¹	72 202	72 134	85 485	88 170	22 390	4 069	20 768	24 907	24 765	7 899
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world ¹	2 725 726	2 827 607	2 926 177	2 997 621	690 637	699 083	694 646	743 241	717 905	735 655
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world ¹	2 653 524	2 755 473	2 840 692	2 909 451	668 247	695 014	673 878	718 334	693 140	727 756
5 Gross national income at market prices¹	3 212 504	3 337 200	3 447 411	3 542 818	819 505	803 208	842 986	871 501	846 266	839 073
6 Consumption of fixed capital ¹	558 689	581 322	610 273	639 814	143 371	144 694	145 976	147 281	150 109	151 693
7 Net national income at market prices¹	2 653 815	2 755 878	2 837 138	2 903 004	676 134	658 514	697 010	724 220	696 157	687 380
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world ¹	-36 896	-45 620	-43 837	-43 235	-14 671	-10 402	-8 164	-12 383	-12 089	-6 325
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world ¹	2 322 950	2 440 393	2 531 597	2 628 390	595 581	608 811	596 753	639 248	618 876	635 069
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world ¹	2 359 846	2 486 013	2 575 434	2 671 625	610 252	619 213	604 917	651 631	630 965	641 394
11 Residual item¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Net national disposable income¹	2 616 919	2 710 258	2 793 301	2 859 769	661 463	648 112	688 846	711 837	684 068	681 055
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13 Net national disposable income	2 616 919	2 710 258	2 793 301	2 859 769	661 463	648 112	688 846	711 837	684 068	681 055
14 Final consumption expenditures	2 277 567	2 352 217	2 425 739	2 511 407	567 295	579 333	591 799	613 790	587 209	598 369
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net saving¹	339 352	358 041	367 562	348 362	94 168	68 779	97 047	98 047	96 859	82 686
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world ¹	-6 237	-9 194	-8 347	-9 251	-2 057	-1 934	-1 270	-3 933	-1 595	-1 213
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world ¹	62 131	65 318	68 367	64 550	12 339	19 978	14 028	18 973	12 099	13 392
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world ¹	68 368	74 512	76 714	73 801	14 396	21 912	15 298	22 906	13 694	14 605
20 Consumption of fixed capital ¹	558 689	581 322	610 273	639 814	143 371	144 694	145 976	147 281	150 109	151 693
21 Gross capital formation ¹	625 927	679 562	724 295	737 712	169 014	161 443	177 460	171 645	171 754	170 522
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Residual item¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world¹	269 097	251 529	248 645	244 010	67 128	50 315	65 672	68 414	76 971	62 470
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015										
25 Gross domestic product¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real gross domestic income¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real gross national income at market prices¹	3 236 341 e	3 419 447 e	3 605 940 e	3 775 440 e	831 800 e	819 729 e	863 196 e	904 722 e	872 819 e	873 635 e
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world ²	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real gross national disposable income¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Real net national income at market prices¹
38 Residual item¹
39 Real net national disposable income¹

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1 Gross domestic product¹	839 800	864 390	845 820	846 940	870 150	886 140	851 060 p	768 870 p	843 120 p	869 180 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world ¹	25 015	27 806	25 980	10 383	24 859	26 948	27 093 p	12 962 p	24 199 p	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world ¹	713 154	759 463	734 560	760 249	725 366	777 446	745 848 p	695 169 p	698 125 p	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world ¹	688 139	731 657	708 580	749 866	700 507	750 498	718 755 p	682 207 p	673 926 p	..
5 Gross national income at market prices¹	865 043	897 029	872 247	857 459	895 133	917 979	879 092 p	781 853 p	867 201 p	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital ¹	153 555	154 916	158 077	159 488	160 698	161 551	164 034 p	165 069 p	164 161 p	..
7 Net national income at market prices¹	711 488	742 113	714 170	697 971	734 435	756 428	715 058 p	616 784 p	703 040 p	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world ¹	-11 555	-13 868	-11 618	-7 001	-11 661	-12 955	-11 735 p	-9 377 p	-12 693 p	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world ¹	617 817	659 835	639 217	660 485	642 493	686 195	665 257 p	651 921 p	654 952 p	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world ¹	629 372	673 703	650 835	667 486	654 154	699 150	676 992 p	661 298 p	667 645 p	..
11 Residual item¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	..
12 Net national disposable income¹	699 933	728 245	702 552	690 970	722 774	743 473	703 323 p	607 407 p	690 347 p	..
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13 Net national disposable income	699 933	728 245	702 552	690 970	722 774	743 473	703 323 p	607 407 p	690 347 p	..
14 Final consumption expenditures	607 159	633 002	605 376	619 677	633 049	653 305	616 401 p	580 984 p	627 539 p	635 213 p
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net saving¹	92 774	95 243	97 176	71 293	89 725	90 168	87 155 p	26 512 p	66 105 p	..
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world ¹	-1 077	-4 462	-1 596	-1 439	-1 446	-4 770	-1 974 p	-2 009 p	-1 473 p	..
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world ¹	16 050	26 826	12 176	13 459	15 431	23 484	13 318 p	16 443 p	16 498 p	..
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world ¹	17 127	31 288	13 772	14 898	16 877	28 254	15 292 p	18 452 p	17 971 p	..
20 Consumption of fixed capital ¹	153 555	154 916	158 077	159 488	160 698	161 551	164 034 p	165 069 p	164 161 p	..
21 Gross capital formation ¹	194 217	187 802	185 559	178 346	190 266	183 541	182 231 p	156 289 p	165 175 p	174 444 p
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Residual item¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world¹	50 467	58 737	68 750	51 016	59 982	64 262	65 043 p	33 813 p	60 483 p	..
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015										
25 Gross domestic product¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses ^{1,2}	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real gross domestic income¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real gross national income at market prices¹	904 734 e	954 752 e	916 450 e	912 024 e	953 279 e	993 687 e	941 918 e	838 252 e	925 146 e	..
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real gross national disposable income¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Real net national income at market prices¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Residual item¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Real net national disposable income¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7311>

1. Data seasonally adjusted but not adjusted for calendar variations.

2. This series is not available from the national source and has been calculated by the Secretariat as the difference between Gross domestic income and Gross domestic product.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
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	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	82 349	82 657	82 906	83 093	82 550	82 641	82 696	82 741	82 820	82 866
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	43 562	44 142	44 728	45 124	43 913	44 066	44 226	44 364	44 541	44 672
5 Employees	39 220	39 870	40 505	40 972	39 619	39 788	39 961	40 111	40 300	40 443
6 Self-employed	4 341	4 273	4 223	4 152	4 294	4 278	4 265	4 253	4 241	4 229
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	622	614	608	599	620	614	613	609	608	614
8 Industry, including energy	8 103	8 174	8 309	8 362	8 137	8 163	8 184	8 212	8 262	8 293
9 Manufacturing	7 532	7 593	7 717	7 758	7 560	7 583	7 602	7 627	7 672	7 702
10 Construction	2 450	2 478	2 516	2 550	2 468	2 475	2 481	2 489	2 504	2 510
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	9 944	10 048	10 181	10 252	10 001	10 028	10 069	10 095	10 140	10 165
12 Information and communication	1 253	1 284	1 326	1 376	1 275	1 281	1 285	1 293	1 307	1 319
13 Financial and insurance activities	1 161	1 129	1 109	1 097	1 138	1 133	1 126	1 120	1 115	1 110
14 Real estate activities	467	473	477	481	471	472	473	474	475	475
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 968	6 141	6 228	6 204	6 084	6 116	6 162	6 202	6 222	6 235
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 716	10 919	11 105	11 311	10 838	10 896	10 946	10 994	11 045	11 077
17 Other service activities	2 978	3 004	3 011	3 037	2 997	3 003	3 008	3 007	3 007	3 009
18 Total employment	43 661	44 262	44 868	45 269	44 024	44 185	44 351	44 494	44 675	44 813
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	352	351	355	358	353	350	351	350	352	359
20 Industry, including energy	7 836	7 915	8 058	8 117	7 875	7 903	7 926	7 956	8 009	8 041
21 Manufacturing	7 275	7 345	7 477	7 525	7 309	7 334	7 355	7 381	7 430	7 460
22 Construction	1 956	1 995	2 040	2 084	1 982	1 992	1 999	2 008	2 026	2 033
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 979	9 115	9 270	9 377	9 061	9 095	9 137	9 168	9 219	9 250
24 Information and communication	1 110	1 142	1 188	1 240	1 133	1 139	1 144	1 152	1 167	1 180
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 020	990	973	965	998	993	987	983	978	974
26 Real estate activities	413	418	422	429	417	417	418	419	420	420
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 088	5 259	5 343	5 326	5 201	5 234	5 281	5 320	5 338	5 350
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 052	10 253	10 434	10 636	10 172	10 230	10 280	10 327	10 377	10 409
29 Other service activities	2 516	2 552	2 562	2 586	2 543	2 551	2 557	2 557	2 558	2 561
30 Total employees	39 320	39 989	40 645	41 117	39 730	39 907	40 086	40 241	40 434	40 584
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	271	263	253	241	267	264	262	259	256	255
32 Industry, including energy	268	259	251	245	262	260	258	256	253	252
33 Manufacturing	257	248	240	233	251	249	247	246	242	242
34 Construction	494	483	476	466	486	483	482	481	478	477
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	965	933	911	875	940	933	932	927	921	915
36 Information and communication	144	142	139	136	142	142	141	141	140	139
37 Financial and insurance activities	142	139	136	132	140	140	139	137	137	136
38 Real estate activities	54	55	55	52	54	55	55	55	55	55
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	881	882	885	878	883	882	881	882	884	885
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	664	666	670	676	666	666	666	667	668	668
41 Other service activities	461	452	449	451	454	452	451	450	449	448
42 Total self-employed	4 342	4 273	4 224	4 152	4 294	4 278	4 265	4 253	4 241	4 229
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	11 954	11 977	12 143	12 160	2 987	3 006	3 013	3 023	3 012	3 061
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	13 499	13 570	13 751	13 822	3 376	3 392	3 412	3 418	3 411	3 446
45 Financial and insurance activities	1 742	1 683	1 644	1 622	425	423	420	417	412	414
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8 178	8 422	8 533	8 510	2 078	2 101	2 119	2 134	2 119	2 151
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	14 679	14 902	15 141	15 371	3 694	3 724	3 744	3 760	3 751	3 798
48 Total employment	60 933	61 483	62 229	62 597	15 283	15 384	15 452	15 497	15 439	15 633
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	11 390	11 439	11 628	11 658	2 851	2 871	2 879	2 890	2 881	2 931
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	11 436	11 601	11 843	11 992	2 879	2 898	2 920	2 931	2 928	2 965
51 Financial and insurance activities	1 456	1 405	1 375	1 362	355	353	351	348	344	347
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 494	6 748	6 872	6 866	1 658	1 681	1 701	1 716	1 704	1 735
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	13 602	13 831	14 070	14 291	3 425	3 455	3 476	3 491	3 484	3 530
54 Total employees	52 451	53 233	54 145	54 682	13 205	13 312	13 392	13 447	13 406	13 601
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	564	538	516	502	137	135	134	133	130	130
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 063	1 969	1 908	1 829	497	495	492	488	483	481
57 Financial and insurance activities	286	278	269	260	70	70	69	69	68	67
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 684	1 674	1 660	1 644	420	420	418	417	415	417
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 077	1 071	1 071	1 080	268	269	268	268	267	268
60 Total self-employed	8 482	8 250	8 084	7 915	2 079	2 072	2 060	2 049	2 033	2 032

GERMANY

Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
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	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	82 938	83 000	83 045	83 076	83 106	83 145	83 176 p	83 142 p	83 155 p	83 156 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	44 790	44 907	45 039	45 121	45 144	45 190	45 177 p	44 561 p	44 493 p	44 483 p
5 Employees	40 573	40 702	40 851	40 956	41 004	41 077	41 102 p	40 537 p	40 520 p	40 563 p
6 Self-employed	4 217	4 205	4 188	4 165	4 140	4 113	4 075 p	4 024 p	3 973 p	3 920 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	606	605	604	600	598	596	591 p	580 p	577 p	568 p
8 Industry, including energy	8 326	8 356	8 378	8 385	8 361	8 325	8 283 p	8 200 p	8 108 p	8 085 p
9 Manufacturing	7 734	7 762	7 779	7 781	7 756	7 718	7 671 p	7 593 p	7 501 p	7 478 p
10 Construction	2 519	2 531	2 544	2 547	2 550	2 560	2 578 p	2 561 p	2 566 p	2 578 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	10 196	10 223	10 247	10 247	10 246	10 269	10 259 p	9 960 p	9 967 p	9 929 p
12 Information and communication	1 331	1 348	1 362	1 371	1 381	1 389	1 397 p	1 389 p	1 390 p	1 393 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	1 106	1 103	1 100	1 098	1 097	1 095	1 091 p	1 088 p	1 081 p	1 080 p
14 Real estate activities	477	479	480	481	481	480	481 p	477 p	477 p	477 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 233	6 222	6 224	6 208	6 192	6 192	6 187 p	6 026 p	5 970 p	6 002 p
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 126	11 170	11 226	11 280	11 340	11 398	11 453 p	11 423 p	11 479 p	11 539 p
17 Other service activities	3 009	3 018	3 034	3 042	3 039	3 033	3 017 p	2 941 p	2 948 p	2 943 p
18 Total employment	44 937	45 053	45 184	45 270	45 291	45 332	45 321 p	44 659 p	44 567 p	44 588 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	354	355	358	355	358	361	365 p	356 p	359 p	361 p
20 Industry, including energy	8 075	8 107	8 132	8 138	8 116	8 083	8 045 p	7 965 p	7 875 p	7 859 p
21 Manufacturing	7 494	7 524	7 544	7 546	7 523	7 488	7 445 p	7 368 p	7 278 p	7 263 p
22 Construction	2 044	2 058	2 076	2 080	2 084	2 097	2 120 p	2 108 p	2 116 p	2 134 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	9 288	9 324	9 355	9 368	9 378	9 408	9 414 p	9 132 p	9 164 p	9 142 p
24 Information and communication	1 193	1 211	1 225	1 235	1 245	1 256	1 265 p	1 260 p	1 263 p	1 269 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	971	968	967	965	965	964	963 p	961 p	957 p	957 p
26 Real estate activities	422	425	426	428	429	430	432 p	429 p	430 p	430 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 348	5 338	5 342	5 330	5 315	5 319	5 317 p	5 161 p	5 109 p	5 148 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 455	10 496	10 552	10 604	10 664	10 722	10 776 p	10 749 p	10 806 p	10 866 p
29 Other service activities	2 560	2 567	2 581	2 589	2 589	2 584	2 570 p	2 496 p	2 508 p	2 508 p
30 Total employees	40 720	40 848	40 996	41 105	41 151	41 219	41 246 p	40 635 p	40 594 p	40 668 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	252	250	246	245	240	235	226 p	224 p	218 p	207 p
32 Industry, including energy	251	249	246	247	245	242	238 p	235 p	233 p	226 p
33 Manufacturing	240	238	235	235	233	230	226 p	225 p	223 p	215 p
34 Construction	475	473	468	467	466	463	458 p	453 p	450 p	444 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	908	899	892	879	868	861	845 p	828 p	803 p	787 p
36 Information and communication	138	137	137	136	136	133	132 p	129 p	127 p	124 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	135	135	133	133	132	131	128 p	127 p	124 p	123 p
38 Real estate activities	55	54	54	53	52	50	49 p	48 p	47 p	47 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	885	884	882	878	877	873	870 p	865 p	861 p	854 p
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	671	674	674	676	676	676	677 p	674 p	673 p	673 p
41 Other service activities	449	451	453	453	450	449	447 p	445 p	440 p	435 p
42 Total self-employed	4 217	4 205	4 188	4 165	4 140	4 113	4 075 p	4 024 p	3 973 p	3 920 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	3 052	3 076	3 076	3 058	3 057	3 023	3 000 p	2 720 p	2 828 p	2 828 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 452	3 475	3 476	3 450	3 465	3 461	3 382 p	2 992 p	3 251 p	3 082 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	410	410	408	406	407	404	400 p	386 p	391 p	390 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 140	2 135	2 138	2 132	2 133	2 118	2 088 p	1 870 p	1 966 p	1 963 p
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 795	3 818	3 830	3 830	3 867	3 864	3 799 p	3 728 p	3 901 p	3 833 p
48 Total employment	15 611	15 694	15 717	15 658	15 716	15 647	15 413 p	14 275 p	15 033 p	14 736 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	2 922	2 947	2 949	2 931	2 931	2 898	2 878 p	2 617 p	2 722 p	2 714 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 975	3 003	3 008	2 988	3 011	3 012	2 944 p	2 619 p	2 838 p	2 718 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	343	343	342	340	342	340	337 p	328 p	333 p	330 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 724	1 720	1 724	1 720	1 722	1 709	1 681 p	1 510 p	1 579 p	1 565 p
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 526	3 548	3 560	3 560	3 596	3 593	3 530 p	3 498 p	3 654 p	3 566 p
54 Total employees	13 588	13 679	13 713	13 667	13 738	13 687	13 483 p	12 568 p	13 233 p	12 962 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	130	128	127	127	126	125	122 p	103 p	106 p	115 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	477	472	467	462	455	450	438 p	373 p	413 p	364 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	67	67	66	65	65	64	63 p	57 p	58 p	60 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	416	415	414	412	412	409	407 p	360 p	387 p	398 p
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	269	270	270	271	271	271	269 p	230 p	247 p	268 p
60 Total self-employed	2 023	2 015	2 004	1 992	1 978	1 961	1 930 p	1 707 p	1 799 p	1 774 p

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