

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Gross domestic product, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	1 112.9	1 173.8	1 252.1	1 326.1	1 125.7	1 142.2	1 165.2	1 179.4	1 206.5	1 225.3
Austria	431.1	452.6	474.5	490.6	437.5	442.9	450.0	455.5	463.1	467.9
Belgium	521.0	542.3	571.3	587.2	527.7	530.3	539.7	545.5	553.7	563.7
Canada	1 594.9	1 626.7	1 710.1	1 786.6	1 593.9	1 605.4	1 611.5	1 636.0	1 653.9	1 680.1
Chile	407.7	416.5	447.9	472.4	407.7	412.0	410.8	418.1	425.2	431.6
Czech Republic	355.3	372.3	402.8	422.3	361.2	364.1	369.3	374.5	380.7	390.3
Denmark	278.8	291.4	312.9	322.8	280.4	282.6	288.8	294.0	300.6	308.1
Estonia	38.7	40.7	44.4	47.5	38.9	39.6	40.1	41.0	42.1	43.2
Finland	233.1	241.9	257.4	267.2	235.6	236.3	240.3	243.5	247.6	252.5
France	2 719.2	2 811.3	2 959.2	3 037.4	2 746.4	2 768.8	2 790.7	2 818.8	2 861.7	2 910.7
Germany	3 895.1	4 077.6	4 302.7	4 401.4	3 939.9	3 984.1	4 053.8	4 095.5	4 149.0	4 238.4
Greece	291.1 p	293.9 p	307.4 p	317.5 p	291.1	291.0	291.6	294.4	297.5	300.6
Hungary	262.5	266.7	285.4	303.8	265.0	261.3	265.7	267.9	271.8	278.3
Iceland	16.2	17.6	19.0	20.3	16.6	16.3	17.4	17.9	18.6	18.2
Ireland	324.7	335.4	373.0	403.8	332.2	325.2	325.5	326.0	363.8	348.1
Israel ¹	297.0	320.2	338.7	354.6	304.7	309.7	317.5	324.2	328.9	331.4
Italy	2 241.5	2 375.3	2 494.1	2 527.9	2 282.4	2 314.4	2 358.7	2 400.2	2 434.1	2 469.2
Japan	5 136.0	5 217.4	5 327.4	5 397.1	5 154.0	5 175.3	5 214.5	5 232.4	5 245.5	5 296.1
Korea	1 933.8	2 018.2	2 119.7	2 200.4 p	1 979.3	1 983.4	2 011.7	2 024.9	2 053.0	2 085.8
Latvia	49.1	50.7	54.6	58.4	49.5	50.0	50.1	50.6	51.8	53.1
Lithuania	83.7	87.0	94.2	98.9	84.3	84.5	85.7	87.7	89.7	91.9
Luxembourg	59.1	63.0	65.9	68.9	59.6	60.4	62.7	63.6	65.1	64.5
Mexico	2 228.2	2 316.6 p	2 423.7 p	2 504.2 p	2 247.5	2 261.5	2 290.9	2 329.7	2 371.9	2 401.1
Netherlands	852.1	874.3	933.7 p	970.6 p	855.0	857.8	864.3	879.2	896.0	913.2 p
New Zealand	169.9	180.9	192.2	198.6	172.7	175.7	179.8	182.5	185.6	188.5
Norway	313.3	302.3	327.2	348.1	302.4	297.7	299.4	297.9	310.4	321.1
Poland	1 020.2	1 053.1	1 136.6	1 190.4	1 035.5	1 026.9	1 045.0	1 052.3	1 084.8	1 110.0
Portugal	307.3	320.5	337.6	343.6 p	310.9	313.2	317.4	323.2	328.5	334.4
Slovak Republic	162.3	167.4	175.4	183.8	164.4	164.6	166.7	168.2	170.2	172.5
Slovenia	65.3	68.5	74.7	78.7	65.6	66.4	67.8	69.1	70.5	72.6
Spain	1 621.5	1 699.2	1 812.0 p	1 855.7 p	1 649.2	1 660.3	1 683.9	1 713.0	1 740.7	1 776.9 p
Sweden	479.9	490.4	521.8	541.8	486.2	483.1	485.5	490.5	498.8	507.8
Switzerland	529.6	538.6	561.2	579.6	534.4	531.7	536.2	540.6	546.3	551.9
Turkey	2 012.4	2 087.4	2 264.0	2 310.6	2 057.4	2 063.6	2 091.8	2 014.3	2 175.2	2 202.5
United Kingdom	2 768.6	2 856.3	2 997.7	3 056.7	2 804.0	2 803.7	2 839.4	2 868.6	2 913.7	2 963.0
United States	18 224.8	18 715.0	19 519.4	20 580.2	18 350.8	18 424.3	18 637.3	18 806.7	18 991.9	19 190.4
Euro area	13 939.3	14 549.2	15 383.8	15 793.2	14 112.3	14 236.1	14 435.4	14 618.8	14 875.8	15 120.6
European Union	19 769.2	20 597.8	21 824.8	22 451.6	20 018.9	20 146.7	20 428.9	20 706.2	21 087.3	21 444.0
G7	36 580.2	37 679.6	39 310.7	40 787.3	36 871.4	37 076.0	37 505.8	37 858.2	38 249.8	38 747.9
G20	92 458.4	96 691.0	102 697.0	108 595.8	93 787.0	94 543.8	96 055.2	97 238.9	98 885.3	100 482.1
OECD-Europe	21 932.7	22 777.5	24 160.8	24 835.4	22 213.4	22 320.6	22 627.6	22 793.5	23 326.0	23 724.7
OECD-Total	53 037.8	54 762.9	57 491.9	59 655.8	53 549.7	53 809.9	54 466.6	54 927.4	55 788.4	56 554.9

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Gross domestic product, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	1 240.5	1 263.1	1 279.9	1 301.8	1 322.3	1 333.5	1 343.0	1 354.2	1 371.8	1 384.1
Austria	473.2	478.3	481.9	485.8	489.3	491.8	496.9	500.4	504.1	506.8
Belgium	568.9	572.7	579.9	581.4	585.6	587.6	594.0	595.5	601.3	606.4
Canada	1 704.0	1 718.1	1 738.4	1 758.4	1 779.9	1 799.1	1 809.5	1 818.6	1 846.9	1 860.3
Chile	441.9	456.8	461.4	467.0	471.4	471.6	479.5	482.2	489.1	494.9
Czech Republic	402.8	407.7	412.6	415.9	420.7	424.5	430.0	434.1	439.7	443.6
Denmark	313.4	313.1	317.2	319.8	321.3	323.2	326.6	327.1	332.7	335.1
Estonia	44.1	44.6	45.5	46.3	47.1	47.9	48.6	49.2	49.9	50.6
Finland	255.7	258.5	263.1	265.2	267.0	267.7	268.8	270.9	274.9	278.1
France	2 945.0	2 978.5	3 010.6	3 014.3	3 031.2	3 044.5	3 066.4	3 080.0	3 111.0	3 132.6
Germany	4 280.4	4 333.9	4 377.8	4 379.4	4 410.5	4 410.0	4 429.0	4 458.4	4 475.3	4 498.0
Greece	305.7 p	308.7 p	311.4 p	313.4 p	314.4 p	318.3 p	319.4 p	321.3 p	327.5 p	330.9 p
Hungary	283.3	287.3	292.6	296.6	301.2	306.5	310.8	315.8	321.5	326.7
Iceland	18.6	19.2	19.8	19.9	20.4	20.2	20.8	20.2	21.1	21.0
Ireland	362.4	382.8	397.8	394.5	400.8	408.9	410.9	422.8	429.2	..
Israel ¹	336.5	341.1	345.4	349.1	352.2	356.2	361.8	367.2	369.6	375.2
Italy	2 488.0	2 505.7	2 523.8	2 521.9	2 527.2	2 526.1	2 534.3	2 542.0	2 560.7	2 572.9
Japan	5 304.4	5 341.3	5 370.1	5 356.8	5 414.2	5 395.6	5 427.8	5 474.1	5 536.7	5 584.4
Korea	2 103.1	2 143.8	2 146.1	2 169.2 p	2 192.5 p	2 208.6 p	2 231.7 p	2 226.0 p	2 263.2 p	2 279.9 p
Latvia	54.2	55.0	55.6	56.8	58.0	58.9	59.6	59.6	60.4	61.1
Lithuania	93.5	95.1	96.5	97.1	98.6	99.3	100.9	102.3	103.8	104.4
Luxembourg	65.0	66.5	67.7	68.8	68.6	68.9	69.2	69.9	72.0	..
Mexico	2 419.3	2 422.8	2 457.8	2 492.3	2 498.5	2 512.6	2 518.1	2 520.4	2 534.9	2 545.8
Netherlands	929.0 p	942.0 p	953.7 p	959.3 p	969.8 p	973.4 p	981.1 p	986.9 p	996.8 p	1 005.2 p
New Zealand	190.9	193.9	195.4	196.0	198.4	199.1	200.9	203.2	206.0	..
Norway	324.0	327.1	336.2	341.1	345.7	353.2	356.7	353.1	349.1	346.5
Poland	1 127.5	1 144.3	1 160.5	1 169.2	1 183.3	1 198.7	1 205.6	1 225.6	1 243.4	..
Portugal	336.3	338.7	340.9	340.8 p	343.3 p	344.1 p	346.0 p	348.5 e	352.9 e	355.4 e
Slovak Republic	174.3	176.1	178.6	180.2	183.1	185.2	186.6	188.2	190.0	191.5
Slovenia	74.3	75.4	77.2	77.4	78.6	79.6	80.3	81.0	81.5	82.5
Spain	1 807.2 p	1 824.5 p	1 839.2 p	1 839.9 p	1 851.1 p	1 859.0 p	1 872.4 p	1 886.4 p	1 905.8 p	1 922.2 p
Sweden	518.7	528.4	532.2	536.4	542.1	540.7	549.2	551.0	555.9	559.6
Switzerland	558.3	564.0	571.0	575.9	582.4	580.4	581.3	584.6	590.7	595.9
Turkey	2 240.8	2 268.9	2 336.7	2 344.0	2 338.4	2 321.0	2 246.6	2 273.1	2 273.6	2 262.7
United Kingdom	2 987.8	3 010.1	3 029.9	3 025.2	3 047.7	3 068.6	3 085.3	3 110.7	3 125.0	3 147.0
United States	19 356.6	19 611.7	19 918.9	20 163.2	20 510.2	20 749.8	20 897.8	21 098.8	21 340.3	21 542.1
Euro area	15 305.3	15 489.2	15 655.3	15 675.3	15 779.1	15 824.7	15 919.5	16 019.5	16 151.9	16 257.7
European Union	21 707.9	21 983.5	22 205.2	22 243.3	22 419.0	22 517.5	22 657.4	22 798.9	22 987.6	23 167.9
G7	39 066.2	39 499.3	39 969.5	40 219.1	40 721.0	40 993.6	41 250.1	41 582.7	41 995.9	42 337.3
G20	101 820.0	103 442.6	105 079.7	106 469.7	108 131.0	109 350.8	110 475.3	111 522.8	113 013.9	..
OECD-Europe	24 032.2	24 307.2	24 609.9	24 666.6	24 827.5	24 908.0	24 977.5	25 158.5	25 349.9	..
OECD-Total	57 129.4	57 799.8	58 523.3	58 920.1	59 567.1	59 934.1	60 247.6	60 703.2	61 308.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Private final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	643.8	677.6	706.7	743.4	657.6	667.2	677.5	682.6	682.4	684.0
Austria	227.1	236.8	247.8	254.0	229.3	230.5	235.9	238.7	242.3	244.8
Belgium	267.5	278.6	293.8	303.0	270.7	274.2	276.2	279.5	284.3	289.5
Canada	922.0	951.4	990.7	1 035.2	935.9	940.8	948.3	954.6	961.8	971.6
Chile	258.6	264.0	282.2	297.7	260.6	260.3	262.0	264.6	269.1	276.7
Czech Republic	166.4	175.1	191.0	200.5	169.2	169.9	172.9	176.3	181.4	186.3
Denmark	131.4	136.0	145.6	150.6	133.2	132.8	135.4	136.3	139.7	143.9
Estonia	19.8	21.0	22.3	23.6	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.8
Finland	126.9	131.4	137.0	141.0	127.9	128.5	131.3	131.8	134.2	135.4
France	1 469.6	1 525.5	1 598.2	1 637.4	1 478.3	1 491.3	1 516.4	1 528.3	1 559.4	1 581.1
Germany	2 059.7	2 146.4	2 250.1	2 294.8	2 084.3	2 094.1	2 127.7	2 156.9	2 191.2	2 233.2
Greece	202.1 p	203.3 p	211.2 p	215.9 p	201.7	201.6	200.8	203.5	208.4	210.2
Hungary	128.3	132.8	141.3	148.0	127.2	130.2	131.0	133.5	136.5	138.0
Iceland	8.1	8.7	9.6	10.3	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.4
Ireland	107.3	113.3	120.0	125.3	108.4	113.5	112.5	111.0	116.2	117.8
Israel ¹	161.8	175.3	185.1	194.2	166.2	168.9	175.4	178.0	179.3	180.6
Italy	1 362.1	1 428.2	1 503.5	1 524.8	1 387.3	1 390.5	1 416.3	1 440.8	1 466.6	1 496.8
Japan	2 905.9	2 905.6	2 953.5	3 003.0	2 904.6	2 885.2	2 898.4	2 915.7	2 921.3	2 951.5
Korea	938.7	967.8	1 007.8	1 055.5 p	967.1	947.6	961.2	980.5	982.1	986.5
Latvia	29.6	30.5	32.7	34.4	29.7	30.0	30.4	30.6	31.1	32.1
Lithuania	52.4	54.9	58.6	61.1	52.9	53.5	53.9	55.3	56.7	57.4
Luxembourg	17.8	18.7	19.7	20.5	17.8	17.9	18.9	18.7	19.2	19.3
Mexico	1 460.8	1 518.7 p	1 582.4 p	1 621.2 p	1 485.1	1 486.0	1 496.0	1 525.1	1 547.7	1 567.5
Netherlands	383.8	390.1	414.0 p	428.2 p	384.5	384.3	385.1	390.9	400.4	407.6 p
New Zealand	97.8	104.1	110.6	115.2	100.4	100.1	103.9	105.5	106.6	108.7
Norway	136.4	137.7	146.1	151.2	136.3	136.2	136.3	137.5	140.2	143.1
Poland	595.9	615.9	662.9	692.9	592.6	601.7	609.8	620.2	632.6	649.0
Portugal	201.5	209.7	218.0	222.7 p	203.5	204.8	208.0	210.8	215.4	217.4
Slovak Republic	87.7	92.2	98.0	102.8	88.6	89.9	91.6	92.7	94.7	96.0
Slovenia	35.3	36.9	39.3	41.1	35.1	35.6	36.8	37.4	37.8	38.7
Spain	948.3	989.0	1 057.7 p	1 081.7 p	961.2	964.2	978.8	997.0	1 016.5	1 041.8 p
Sweden	219.4	222.0	234.5	242.0	221.4	220.9	220.2	222.3	224.0	229.6
Switzerland	282.2	287.5	301.4	308.7	284.7	283.4	285.8	288.2	292.9	297.1
Turkey	1 214.8	1 248.7	1 336.4	1 309.8	1 237.9	1 226.4	1 247.5	1 216.0	1 302.1	1 307.8
United Kingdom	1 785.0	1 859.4	1 948.9	2 002.5	1 817.3	1 820.4	1 847.4	1 879.6	1 890.4	1 927.1
United States	12 284.3	12 748.5	13 312.1	13 998.7	12 421.3	12 523.5	12 688.3	12 822.4	12 959.8	13 104.4
Euro area	7 577.0	7 880.1	8 291.4	8 479.7	7 652.3	7 704.4	7 820.3	7 915.0	8 058.9	8 212.7
European Union	11 044.3	11 463.6	12 079.3	12 404.4	11 169.6	11 223.4	11 380.9	11 524.1	11 709.7	11 944.9
G7	22 788.6	23 565.0	24 557.0	25 496.3	23 029.0	23 145.8	23 442.8	23 698.3	23 950.4	24 265.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	12 266.5	12 730.4	13 439.6	13 728.6	12 409.5	12 455.2	12 636.7	12 763.7	13 044.5	13 272.1
OECD-Total	31 940.3	33 043.4	34 570.7	35 792.7	32 308.2	32 434.8	32 847.8	33 192.7	33 654.6	34 103.6

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Private final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	702.4	712.8	727.2	731.4	743.8	747.4	750.1	749.7	755.6	758.1
Austria	246.7	250.0	250.8	252.1	254.3	253.9	256.2	258.1	260.8	261.8
Belgium	293.1	295.4	297.1	300.6	302.3	304.2	304.7	306.5	308.7	311.5
Canada	986.9	997.8	1 006.7	1 017.3	1 027.8	1 039.2	1 056.8	1 057.7	1 063.4	1 073.6
Chile	279.3	283.6	289.4	292.0	296.8	300.2	301.9	305.2	309.4	314.0
Czech Republic	190.2	192.5	195.6	197.2	200.5	202.0	202.9	204.8	208.8	209.4
Denmark	144.7	144.9	149.1	150.2	151.9	149.6	150.6	152.7	154.2	154.2
Estonia	21.9	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.3	24.0	24.0	23.9	24.5	24.6
Finland	135.8	137.2	139.6	140.0	141.7	140.7	141.5	141.0	142.8	145.1
France	1 590.0	1 605.4	1 620.1	1 626.2	1 633.2	1 641.0	1 650.6	1 653.4	1 669.8	1 681.0
Germany	2 239.1	2 260.2	2 276.6	2 285.5	2 293.7	2 302.6	2 302.8	2 324.2	2 338.6	2 359.6
Greece	211.2 p	211.5 p	212.5 p	213.7 p	216.3 p	216.1 p	217.0 p	217.8 p	219.7 p	223.5 p
Hungary	140.3	142.6	144.4	145.3	147.2	148.9	150.4	152.9	155.3	157.2
Iceland	9.5	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.6	10.8
Ireland	118.2	121.6	122.5	121.8	125.1	126.4	127.8	129.9	131.0	..
Israel ¹	183.3	186.8	188.8	192.6	192.5	194.9	196.8	199.9	201.4	201.7
Italy	1 501.3	1 504.6	1 510.2	1 517.2	1 517.1	1 528.2	1 537.3	1 534.7	1 546.0	1 553.8
Japan	2 963.8	2 935.3	2 963.8	2 972.3	2 992.7	3 010.5	3 037.3	3 021.3	3 061.3	3 090.9
Korea	1 003.4	1 012.3	1 029.2	1 039.9 p	1 049.1 p	1 055.0 p	1 078.3 p	1 079.3 p	1 097.3 p	1 106.3 p
Latvia	32.3	32.7	33.5	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.8	35.0	36.0	36.9
Lithuania	58.5	58.6	59.7	60.2	61.5	61.4	61.3	62.1	63.5	63.6
Luxembourg	19.5	19.9	20.0	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.9	20.7	21.1	..
Mexico	1 583.5	1 582.0	1 599.9	1 616.7	1 624.3	1 625.2	1 622.8	1 626.4	1 653.0	..
Netherlands	410.9 p	418.8 p	418.8 p	425.1 p	428.7 p	428.7 p	430.5 p	432.9 p	437.7 p	439.2 p
New Zealand	110.9	110.8	111.7	112.6	114.1	115.9	117.9	117.7	118.5	..
Norway	145.8	147.5	149.4	149.0	151.6	152.2	153.8	155.5	156.8	157.9
Poland	657.0	665.5	679.1	681.7	691.9	693.8	703.4	706.1	719.7	..
Portugal	216.8	218.4	219.5	219.7 p	222.4 p	223.1 p	225.5 p	224.4 e	228.4 e	230.0 e
Slovak Republic	97.5	98.8	99.8	101.4	102.1	103.2	104.4	104.7	106.3	107.4
Slovenia	38.8	39.5	40.1	40.5	40.7	41.0	42.1	41.8	42.6	43.3
Spain	1 054.9 p	1 062.9 p	1 071.3 p	1 075.6 p	1 078.1 p	1 087.0 p	1 086.1 p	1 091.7 p	1 094.8 p	1 110.4 p
Sweden	232.6	237.0	238.8	240.8	242.6	242.1	242.2	242.4	245.7	247.4
Switzerland	300.0	303.2	305.8	306.9	309.0	309.0	310.1	311.0	314.6	316.1
Turkey	1 327.8	1 338.2	1 368.9	1 345.1	1 325.6	1 304.7	1 269.8	1 263.3	1 306.1	1 320.0
United Kingdom	1 944.7	1 957.3	1 966.6	1 983.4	2 001.5	2 007.4	2 017.4	2 019.0	2 028.1	2 045.7
United States	13 212.5	13 345.1	13 586.3	13 728.4	13 939.8	14 114.6	14 211.9	14 266.3	14 511.2	14 669.6
Euro area	8 260.2	8 325.0	8 380.5	8 424.5	8 466.8	8 501.9	8 533.7	8 568.7	8 648.0	8 721.2
European Union	12 030.3	12 131.0	12 225.2	12 302.5	12 392.1	12 442.6	12 488.9	12 537.3	12 651.8	12 760.5
G7	24 438.3	24 605.8	24 930.3	25 130.3	25 405.8	25 643.5	25 814.2	25 876.5	26 218.4	26 474.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	13 378.8	13 496.4	13 622.0	13 666.7	13 727.1	13 756.5	13 778.5	13 821.1	13 972.1	..
OECD-Total	34 404.8	34 662.9	35 125.1	35 369.8	35 708.0	35 959.3	36 152.4	36 244.6	36 743.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Government final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	204.3	220.0	232.8	248.9	209.1	214.3	219.6	224.3	221.9	225.0
Austria	85.2	89.0	92.5	94.8	86.5	87.2	88.3	89.6	91.1	92.1
Belgium	123.0	126.0	131.8	135.5	123.6	125.2	124.2	126.5	128.3	129.7
Canada	333.0	342.4	354.7	374.2	334.1	338.9	342.7	343.8	344.2	347.8
Chile	53.0	57.4	62.7	67.0	53.6	54.6	56.6	58.5	60.0	61.2
Czech Republic	68.3	71.7	77.3	84.3	69.4	69.4	71.2	72.3	74.0	75.2
Denmark	71.0	72.5	77.1	78.6	71.1	71.0	72.6	73.4	72.9	76.0
Estonia	7.7	8.3	8.8	9.3	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.6
Finland	56.8	57.2	58.7	60.5	57.4	56.7	56.7	56.3	59.2	57.0
France	647.4	667.2	700.9	711.1	651.1	653.1	662.6	672.0	681.5	691.7
Germany	761.9	806.7	854.4	876.0	781.2	786.8	801.5	813.3	825.5	845.5
Greece	59.1 p	59.0 p	60.9 p	60.8 p	59.3	58.8	59.0	59.6	59.1	60.0
Hungary	52.0	53.7	58.0	59.9	51.9	53.6	53.4	53.5	54.2	54.5
Iceland	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4
Ireland	39.8	41.3	44.7	48.1	40.1	40.6	40.9	41.1	42.7	43.4
Israel ¹	66.7	71.8	76.8	81.6	68.1	69.3	71.3	72.6	74.2	75.5
Italy	428.4	452.0	469.5	480.8	432.9	439.1	450.7	455.6	463.0	468.4
Japan	1 017.9	1 038.3	1 045.2	1 068.7	1 032.4	1 040.4	1 033.1	1 038.6	1 042.3	1 047.8
Korea	291.7	307.6	326.8	355.0 p	300.3	300.6	304.6	311.2	313.9	318.4
Latvia	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.4	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.7
Lithuania	14.4	14.8	15.4	16.3	14.8	14.6	14.7	14.9	15.2	15.2
Luxembourg	9.8	10.0	10.8	11.5	9.7	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4
Mexico	274.8	278.4 p	280.4 p	287.0 p	276.2	276.9	278.9	279.6	278.4	279.3
Netherlands	212.8	215.8	227.0 p	235.2 p	212.2	212.9	214.3	216.6	219.6	223.7 p
New Zealand	31.5	32.7	34.5	36.0	31.8	32.0	32.5	33.1	33.4	33.9
Norway	72.8	73.6	78.6	81.5	71.6	72.2	73.2	73.8	75.3	76.4
Poland	184.0	188.5	200.9	210.8	186.1	185.2	187.6	189.3	191.2	195.7
Portugal	54.9	56.4	58.0	58.3 p	55.3	55.2	56.0	56.7	57.6	57.6
Slovak Republic	30.2	31.7	33.2	34.2	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.2	32.8
Slovenia	12.3	13.1	13.8	14.4	12.5	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.6
Spain	315.9	323.8	337.4 p	345.5 p	320.4	319.2	322.9	324.8	328.6	334.3 p
Sweden	123.9	129.4	136.0	141.0	125.7	126.8	128.7	129.2	131.8	133.4
Switzerland	63.2	64.6	67.5	68.5	63.7	63.7	64.3	64.8	65.7	66.5
Turkey	279.3	309.7	328.0	342.7	298.9	305.3	317.9	303.7	311.6	319.3
United Kingdom	539.7	546.1	559.5	565.5	541.7	541.6	543.5	547.9	551.4	556.9
United States	2 616.2	2 671.4	2 757.2	2 904.3	2 638.6	2 636.3	2 658.0	2 686.1	2 705.3	2 722.5
Euro area	2 891.7	3 006.5	3 154.4	3 229.3	2 926.4	2 945.2	2 989.8	3 024.1	3 068.3	3 120.9
European Union	4 066.5	4 220.2	4 428.8	4 541.7	4 109.2	4 137.8	4 193.7	4 245.6	4 306.0	4 377.7
G7	6 344.4	6 524.0	6 741.4	6 980.6	6 412.2	6 436.3	6 491.9	6 557.3	6 613.3	6 680.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 326.4	4 495.2	4 714.9	4 840.2	4 388.8	4 412.5	4 480.2	4 511.8	4 577.3	4 652.1
OECD-Total	9 215.3	9 515.2	9 886.3	10 262.9	9 333.1	9 375.9	9 477.3	9 559.7	9 650.9	9 763.3

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Government final consumption expenditure, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	231.1	234.1	240.6	243.7	246.1	250.7	254.7	255.0	263.0	265.9
Austria	92.0	93.1	92.9	93.4	95.6	94.3	95.6	95.8	96.5	96.9
Belgium	131.0	132.8	133.6	134.1	135.2	135.7	136.9	137.8	139.3	140.4
Canada	354.4	357.1	359.6	364.9	371.3	375.1	385.7	385.6	388.6	393.6
Chile	62.4	63.6	63.9	65.5	66.5	66.8	69.0	69.5	70.8	72.2
Czech Republic	76.8	77.3	79.8	82.2	83.6	85.7	85.9	87.1	89.8	91.3
Denmark	76.5	77.5	78.2	78.7	78.6	78.1	79.0	79.4	80.1	80.0
Estonia	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.2
Finland	58.4	59.4	60.1	60.0	60.5	60.9	60.7	62.5	62.8	63.0
France	698.0	704.9	710.0	708.1	711.7	711.2	713.7	712.6	718.7	723.2
Germany	847.8	856.9	867.2	867.8	874.5	879.6	881.8	892.5	902.8	912.8
Greece	60.9 p	61.2 p	61.7 p	61.4 p	59.8 p	61.1 p	61.7 p	62.4 p	65.1 p	64.7 p
Hungary	57.3	59.4	60.9	60.1	59.3	59.5	60.5	60.3	61.4	62.3
Iceland	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1
Ireland	43.9	45.3	46.2	46.2	48.4	48.4	49.2	49.6	49.7	..
Israel ¹	76.7	76.2	78.9	81.8	80.2	82.3	82.3	82.0	85.9	86.6
Italy	467.5	469.7	472.3	473.7	484.0	481.8	483.6	483.8	487.9	489.2
Japan	1 041.3	1 040.7	1 051.6	1 060.4	1 070.7	1 072.6	1 072.2	1 081.8	1 105.2	1 115.1
Korea	325.8	328.8	334.3	344.9 p	351.1 p	355.1 p	369.1 p	375.1 p	388.9 p	394.8 p
Latvia	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.1
Lithuania	15.4	15.4	15.5	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.8	17.4	17.6	18.0
Luxembourg	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.9	12.0	12.2	..
Mexico	280.1	279.6	282.9	286.1	289.0	285.9	286.9	286.4	288.7	..
Netherlands	226.0 p	227.8 p	230.7 p	234.6 p	233.2 p	235.7 p	237.6 p	238.8 p	240.6 p	243.8 p
New Zealand	34.5	34.9	34.9	35.4	35.9	35.8	36.7	37.3	37.6	..
Norway	78.1	79.3	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.5	82.4	83.9	85.1	86.9
Poland	198.8	201.0	204.9	205.4	210.1	211.1	213.9	217.0	219.2	..
Portugal	57.9	58.2	58.4	58.1 p	58.3 p	58.2 p	58.5 p	58.4 e	59.3 e	59.4 e
Slovak Republic	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.6	33.9	34.3	35.1	35.7	36.6	37.3
Slovenia	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.4	14.5	14.7	14.9	15.0	15.2
Spain	335.9 p	338.6 p	340.7 p	341.4 p	343.3 p	347.3 p	349.9 p	354.8 p	357.8 p	362.7 p
Sweden	135.2	137.6	138.1	139.0	140.9	141.8	142.3	143.2	144.2	145.9
Switzerland	67.3	67.8	68.4	68.2	68.5	68.4	68.7	69.4	70.2	71.0
Turkey	323.1	333.6	335.0	333.2	341.2	344.0	351.0	360.7	357.2	365.4
United Kingdom	555.6	562.0	563.6	562.6	562.0	564.0	573.5	580.3	591.4	601.2
United States	2 738.5	2 761.5	2 806.4	2 848.7	2 890.4	2 928.7	2 949.4	2 968.0	3 008.4	3 034.6
Euro area	3 139.4	3 165.9	3 192.2	3 198.7	3 227.1	3 236.5	3 254.5	3 276.1	3 313.0	3 342.1
European Union	4 401.3	4 452.4	4 486.9	4 499.7	4 531.9	4 553.7	4 585.2	4 615.7	4 675.3	4 730.0
G7	6 703.2	6 752.8	6 830.8	6 886.2	6 964.7	7 013.1	7 060.1	7 104.7	7 202.8	7 269.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 683.9	4 740.5	4 780.9	4 787.7	4 830.3	4 849.7	4 890.0	4 935.8	4 986.0	..
OECD-Total	9 828.7	9 917.0	10 034.2	10 119.1	10 231.6	10 302.7	10 396.2	10 476.6	10 622.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Gross fixed capital formation, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	287.1	287.6	302.7	318.6	286.2	289.6	289.0	282.3	289.1	290.0
Austria	97.8	104.6	111.6	117.5	99.6	102.6	104.4	104.4	106.5	109.1
Belgium	119.6	125.9	132.0	139.9	118.8	123.4	121.9	132.4	125.8	129.2
Canada	380.4	370.4	388.8	402.7	375.1	372.2	369.6	373.0	367.0	378.6
Chile	96.9	94.7	94.4	100.7	97.0	96.5	95.9	94.8	91.7	93.5
Czech Republic	94.0	92.8	99.8	107.7	95.4	92.3	91.4	93.1	94.3	96.5
Denmark	55.3	61.3	66.3	71.1	56.7	57.2	61.4	62.1	64.5	64.1
Estonia	9.4	9.5	11.0	11.3	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	10.8
Finland	49.4	55.0	59.8	63.3	50.9	52.3	55.0	55.8	56.9	57.7
France	584.6	613.3	665.2	694.3	594.6	599.8	606.9	615.7	628.3	650.2
Germany	778.9	828.0	882.9	931.4	798.9	814.7	814.2	829.6	839.6	865.5
Greece	33.7 p	35.4 p	39.6 p	35.2 p	35.8	34.4	35.6	35.1	36.9	37.7
Hungary	58.5	52.4	63.4	76.5	61.1	49.4	50.0	54.3	56.1	60.4
Iceland	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7
Ireland	78.1	119.5	117.1	94.5	107.6	97.6	115.7	115.2	148.9	69.4
Israel ¹	56.9	66.3	70.4	76.0	58.8	62.9	65.7	68.5	68.8	66.1
Italy	379.6	407.9	433.5	448.6	385.9	395.4	402.1	412.9	422.7	423.5
Japan	1 221.9	1 217.3	1 267.6	1 301.8	1 219.6	1 203.9	1 214.7	1 218.4	1 230.6	1 254.0
Korea	561.0	599.8	668.0	668.2 p	573.7	573.0	588.8	612.1	625.6	652.7
Latvia	10.8	9.9	11.3	13.1	10.6	9.7	9.5	9.9	10.3	10.6
Lithuania	16.4	17.3	18.8	20.3	16.0	15.4	17.4	17.1	18.6	17.6
Luxembourg	10.8	11.4	12.4	11.6	10.1	10.6	11.3	11.6	12.3	12.9
Mexico	501.8	531.1 p	535.8 p	554.3 p	511.6	522.8	523.5	532.9	545.5	542.8
Netherlands	188.4	174.9	188.1 p	197.5 p	170.6	170.7	174.2	177.3	178.1	182.3 p
New Zealand	38.7	41.6	44.0	46.3	39.5	40.2	41.7	42.1	42.2	42.5
Norway	74.7	76.2	80.4	84.0	73.5	73.3	75.6	77.9	77.9	79.1
Poland	204.9	189.6	199.3	216.5	206.8	184.2	189.8	189.9	192.1	192.7
Portugal	47.7	49.7	56.7	60.4 p	47.9	47.2	48.3	50.0	53.2	54.7
Slovak Republic	38.5	35.2	37.3	39.0	41.9	35.6	36.4	34.3	34.4	35.8
Slovenia	12.2	11.9	13.7	15.1	12.2	11.3	11.8	12.1	12.4	13.3
Spain	292.1	305.2	338.2 p	360.6 p	299.5	299.3	300.8	304.2	316.8	327.6 p
Sweden	114.0	118.6	131.3	140.1	117.5	116.0	117.5	118.2	120.8	126.4
Switzerland	125.9	128.8	137.1	140.1	127.1	127.2	128.4	129.0	130.7	134.1
Turkey	597.9	611.9	681.0	691.2	624.3	604.6	602.9	598.2	640.4	650.5
United Kingdom	468.9	492.0	516.7	518.7	477.2	480.1	487.7	499.9	500.2	506.5
United States	3 712.2	3 786.9	3 995.3	4 260.7	3 715.3	3 739.7	3 767.2	3 800.7	3 839.8	3 921.1
Euro area	2 773.3	2 949.7	3 164.8	3 286.6	2 836.9	2 859.3	2 913.1	2 963.2	3 047.7	3 043.0
European Union	3 882.5	4 103.5	4 409.1	4 582.7	3 973.0	3 976.5	4 054.6	4 133.4	4 235.2	4 249.6
G7	7 526.5	7 715.8	8 150.0	8 558.3	7 566.6	7 605.8	7 662.3	7 750.1	7 828.2	7 999.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 545.3	4 741.6	5 108.6	5 304.0	4 653.8	4 617.0	4 683.6	4 753.2	4 892.2	4 921.8
OECD-Total	11 402.2	11 737.3	12 475.7	13 033.4	11 530.6	11 517.8	11 639.8	11 778.1	11 992.6	12 163.1

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Gross fixed capital formation, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	299.1	309.4	311.6	316.4	320.5	321.8	316.3	313.1	309.8	309.5
Austria	110.9	112.2	114.0	114.3	117.6	116.7	120.7	122.3	123.0	122.4
Belgium	131.5	131.9	135.6	137.1	138.5	139.9	144.1	143.9	146.2	147.3
Canada	385.2	389.3	402.0	401.9	405.7	401.8	401.4	404.9	403.5	416.0
Chile	93.2	95.0	96.0	96.4	98.4	102.9	104.9	104.3	108.0	112.1
Czech Republic	100.0	101.2	102.3	104.1	107.5	109.8	109.9	108.7	110.7	111.6
Denmark	65.4	66.6	69.3	69.2	77.8	69.2	68.2	72.0	71.2	69.3
Estonia	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.7	11.8	12.1	12.6	13.2	13.2
Finland	58.9	61.2	61.6	62.6	63.0	63.3	64.3	63.5	64.8	65.8
France	659.8	671.6	681.8	680.6	691.1	701.2	707.2	711.2	726.8	738.3
Germany	880.8	890.5	903.5	915.2	928.9	942.1	951.3	973.9	976.3	982.4
Greece	32.5 p	45.5 p	42.9 p	34.1 p	38.6 p	37.1 p	30.8 p	36.8 p	36.1 p	38.1 p
Hungary	63.0	64.6	65.7	68.4	74.4	79.5	83.5	89.4	92.8	97.2
Iceland	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.6	4.6	4.7
Ireland	240.6	72.7	74.4	81.4	72.9	103.2	120.0	95.6	237.1	..
Israel ¹	69.6	72.1	73.1	75.3	76.1	75.9	78.0	77.9	76.7	76.6
Italy	428.9	438.8	446.0	445.2	449.9	449.6	449.9	460.3	464.4	464.7
Japan	1 270.9	1 269.5	1 278.3	1 277.9	1 317.9	1 289.4	1 325.6	1 324.3	1 348.1	1 375.1
Korea	669.0	675.8	674.2	688.7 p	667.6 p	650.7 p	665.9 p	656.2 p	676.9 p	671.2 p
Latvia	11.3	11.6	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.5	13.5	13.5	14.0
Lithuania	18.7	18.9	20.4	19.9	20.2	20.6	21.0	21.7	22.2	22.1
Luxembourg	13.0	11.7	12.0	11.8	11.8	10.9	11.8	11.7	11.7	..
Mexico	536.9	529.2	536.6	547.3	560.5	560.4	549.8	544.6	532.2	..
Netherlands	183.5 p	194.2 p	193.0 p	195.3 p	198.2 p	194.5 p	202.3 p	207.7 p	210.3 p	212.1 p
New Zealand	43.7	44.4	45.3	46.1	46.2	46.0	47.0	48.5	48.2	..
Norway	80.8	80.1	81.5	79.5	83.4	84.9	88.0	86.4	90.3	95.3
Poland	197.0	199.1	205.0	207.8	213.5	218.8	223.0	230.7	235.1	..
Portugal	56.4	56.7	58.8	58.2 p	60.2 p	60.7 p	62.4 p	65.3 e	66.1 e	65.4 e
Slovak Republic	36.2	40.4	36.7	39.7	38.6	37.4	40.4	40.0	39.8	40.6
Slovenia	13.5	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.9	15.5	15.6	16.1	16.2	16.0
Spain	332.9 p	345.3 p	346.8 p	347.2 p	362.1 p	364.4 p	368.3 p	377.9 p	380.1 p	387.5 p
Sweden	130.0	136.5	132.7	140.3	140.4	139.7	140.6	139.8	139.7	140.8
Switzerland	136.2	138.0	140.1	141.7	141.4	139.2	138.3	141.1	141.6	143.1
Turkey	674.8	709.0	687.7	721.5	734.4	684.1	632.6	649.1	559.5	579.3
United Kingdom	516.5	521.4	522.4	515.3	518.8	519.7	520.9	532.0	526.0	529.3
United States	3 970.5	3 998.9	4 090.7	4 173.6	4 258.3	4 290.6	4 320.5	4 385.2	4 408.6	4 412.8
Euro area	3 272.5	3 155.7	3 199.7	3 210.4	3 260.7	3 314.9	3 375.4	3 405.2	3 599.9	3 633.3
European Union	4 511.5	4 419.9	4 467.9	4 486.5	4 558.3	4 616.1	4 685.5	4 735.3	4 940.9	4 996.3
G7	8 112.6	8 180.0	8 324.7	8 409.7	8 570.7	8 594.4	8 676.8	8 791.9	8 853.8	8 918.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	5 188.4	5 148.6	5 175.1	5 232.6	5 326.9	5 331.1	5 345.2	5 426.8	5 519.4	..
OECD-Total	12 526.5	12 532.3	12 683.0	12 856.2	13 078.2	13 070.4	13 154.7	13 285.8	13 431.5	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Exports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	219.3	232.3	267.9	306.0	216.6	213.9	220.3	230.4	262.4	270.6
Austria	228.9	237.4	256.4	273.5	232.3	232.8	237.2	239.4	242.3	251.3
Belgium	405.4	430.4	470.2	484.9	409.0	404.8	427.1	437.0	453.0	464.2
Canada	508.0	512.5	537.2	573.1	508.2	510.4	489.7	515.9	533.8	541.1
Chile	119.8	117.3	127.8	136.1	116.0	120.9	115.0	113.8	119.4	119.3
Czech Republic	288.0	296.2	321.1	331.0	292.2	290.5	294.6	295.1	303.5	323.1
Denmark	154.5	155.7	172.6	179.6	152.3	149.5	154.4	153.1	166.0	169.0
Estonia	29.7	31.5	33.8	35.3	29.5	30.2	31.9	31.9	32.0	33.7
Finland	82.5	84.2	97.0	103.3	82.9	80.4	84.8	85.0	86.7	94.4
France	831.9	850.3	912.0	951.8	838.3	833.7	836.9	853.0	877.7	888.7
Germany	1 824.8	1 876.6	2 039.4	2 087.0	1 824.7	1 821.2	1 859.2	1 875.2	1 920.3	2 001.4
Greece	91.9 p	88.4 p	101.4 p	114.7 p	83.8	83.7	83.7	90.0	95.0	97.6
Hungary	230.9	232.4	248.7	258.1	233.5	225.3	234.0	235.6	234.6	247.7
Iceland	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.8	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.1
Ireland	396.0	405.2	451.5	494.0	410.5	400.8	397.8	400.6	420.6	433.1
Israel ¹	92.7	95.1	97.1	104.4	92.4	92.5	96.0	94.8	97.0	98.0
Italy	666.1	696.7	769.2	795.1	673.0	666.1	687.3	704.8	726.3	763.7
Japan	904.5	848.7	945.7	999.8	880.3	846.6	831.8	836.9	876.6	929.4
Korea	831.4	809.9	867.7	916.1 p	824.8	821.9	804.4	787.3	826.0	887.3
Latvia	29.8	30.6	33.9	35.8	30.0	29.7	30.4	31.1	31.3	33.5
Lithuania	57.6	58.8	69.4	74.8	56.9	56.2	57.0	59.1	61.6	66.6
Luxembourg	130.7	134.1	143.5	145.7	128.2	125.6	133.0	135.4	142.5	137.6
Mexico	770.1	858.6 p	913.5 p	984.6 p	779.5	807.4	828.4	877.2	913.4	947.5
Netherlands	704.3	695.4	778.6 p	818.4 p	698.5	671.0	684.4	700.4	723.5	762.7 p
New Zealand	47.8	48.4	53.0	56.0	48.2	48.0	48.9	48.0	48.5	50.1
Norway	118.4	107.2	118.9	133.8	112.8	106.0	103.5	105.2	112.8	117.0
Poland	505.0	549.7	617.6	658.4	519.9	521.7	552.0	553.7	575.4	604.1
Portugal	124.8	128.9	144.2	149.5 p	124.9	122.3	125.8	131.6	136.0	143.0
Slovak Republic	149.4	156.9	166.8	176.6	151.2	149.2	158.4	156.5	163.5	167.3
Slovenia	50.4	53.4	62.1	67.2	50.6	51.8	52.6	53.9	55.8	59.8
Spain	545.3	575.7	637.4 p	651.6 p	553.5	552.7	568.6	581.4	600.7	630.0 p
Sweden	212.6	212.1	231.8	248.1	212.5	207.5	204.2	211.3	221.8	224.9
Switzerland	329.5	354.1	364.9	383.3	342.3	325.2	353.7	354.3	384.0	342.7
Turkey	469.8	458.5	560.9	682.3	473.0	468.1	454.0	422.2	488.4	576.3
United Kingdom	765.6	812.3	910.3	917.2	775.7	766.1	796.4	809.3	877.8	885.3
United States	2 266.8	2 220.6	2 356.7	2 510.2	2 215.6	2 164.9	2 208.1	2 254.4	2 255.1	2 303.3
Euro area	6 424.3	6 629.6	7 276.3	7 578.0	6 460.2	6 400.4	6 551.4	6 670.1	6 864.0	7 131.6
European Union	8 646.9	9 018.8	9 975.9	10 387.1	8 706.8	8 654.6	8 881.0	9 084.6	9 429.2	9 758.5
G7	7 767.6	7 817.7	8 470.5	8 834.3	7 715.8	7 608.9	7 709.2	7 849.4	8 067.6	8 312.9
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	9 432.0	9 721.1	10 722.6	11 260.6	9 500.1	9 380.0	9 610.9	9 714.9	10 141.4	10 526.9
OECD-Total	15 192.3	15 464.4	16 889.2	17 847.0	15 181.7	15 006.4	15 253.4	15 473.5	16 073.6	16 673.6

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Exports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	266.6	266.9	268.9	292.5	300.3	311.2	319.1	331.3	343.8	350.3
Austria	254.5	256.8	266.8	267.5	273.9	276.2	277.5	281.9	282.0	283.6
Belgium	466.9	464.6	485.2	480.8	476.5	488.8	493.3	490.4	491.7	489.2
Canada	549.7	518.6	539.2	551.3	578.3	590.4	572.4	577.5	599.5	589.6
Chile	126.3	133.0	132.4	132.5	135.2	137.4	139.3	138.1	135.4	138.5
Czech Republic	326.6	317.9	320.0	324.6	330.3	332.3	339.9	332.2	338.4	334.7
Denmark	174.6	173.0	173.6	177.2	176.6	180.2	184.2	179.4	190.5	194.1
Estonia	33.2	34.0	34.4	34.9	35.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	36.3	36.9
Finland	96.9	98.2	98.5	102.0	103.1	103.0	105.0	108.2	105.4	106.8
France	907.3	917.5	939.8	932.3	944.7	958.8	976.2	975.8	977.8	975.9
Germany	2 034.6	2 048.1	2 089.4	2 083.1	2 103.8	2 097.7	2 093.9	2 126.7	2 095.2	2 123.9
Greece	97.6 p	103.0 p	106.5 p	109.3 p	114.4 p	116.7 p	117.6 p	118.6 p	122.2 p	127.0 p
Hungary	249.4	247.7	250.0	251.3	261.1	256.2	263.6	266.9	265.2	272.2
Iceland	8.8	8.6	9.6	9.2	9.3	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.3	8.9
Ireland	437.4	450.5	483.5	463.2	492.2	498.5	520.7	533.6	539.8	..
Israel ¹	95.7	97.3	97.5	99.5	103.3	109.0	107.6	108.1	110.3	106.3
Italy	760.4	775.2	789.7	780.7	784.7	802.6	808.8	803.2	819.1	823.4
Japan	920.8	953.8	976.6	985.0	1 000.8	1 003.0	1 009.5	970.1	972.2	956.3
Korea	852.8	889.8	840.6	884.0 p	897.4 p	954.1 p	928.7 p	874.1 p	906.1 p	932.5 p
Latvia	33.2	33.8	35.2	34.8	37.2	35.4	35.8	36.3	36.0	36.9
Lithuania	68.7	69.6	73.0	72.1	74.4	76.7	77.0	80.5	82.8	83.0
Luxembourg	142.4	146.6	147.4	148.6	145.9	143.0	145.5	145.7	149.5	..
Mexico	901.8	866.2	936.7	955.8	992.8	990.3	995.3	970.0	1 014.5	..
Netherlands	770.3 p	783.0 p	803.1 p	803.6 p	812.4 p	834.4 p	823.9 p	819.9 p	827.0 p	831.3 p
New Zealand	53.4	52.7	55.7	53.9	55.9	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.6	..
Norway	119.0	118.0	121.7	127.3	133.2	140.1	136.6	133.6	130.1	123.7
Poland	604.5	623.3	633.8	633.4	658.3	658.4	679.3	681.0	693.0	..
Portugal	141.7	144.0	148.3	149.0 p	151.1 p	149.3 p	148.8 p	151.8 e	154.6 e	153.1 e
Slovak Republic	162.6	166.5	170.8	171.5	177.3	177.2	180.2	183.7	175.6	175.2
Slovenia	60.9	63.5	65.2	65.3	67.4	67.7	69.8	69.1	69.7	69.1
Spain	632.9 p	634.7 p	652.1 p	655.1 p	650.4 p	649.3 p	651.8 p	651.2 p	663.7 p	662.6 p
Sweden	233.0	231.8	237.2	238.7	246.3	251.0	257.6	260.2	264.8	268.8
Switzerland	365.7	369.1	385.9	390.3	385.8	381.7	378.2	375.1	389.1	415.2
Turkey	555.4	538.6	573.2	580.8	625.4	763.5	744.0	711.1	751.4	727.3
United Kingdom	913.7	924.5	917.8	904.0	896.6	924.4	943.7	946.9	888.3	939.7
United States	2 313.2	2 360.1	2 450.3	2 476.6	2 543.6	2 510.3	2 510.5	2 520.3	2 504.0	2 494.9
Euro area	7 216.4	7 292.0	7 497.1	7 467.4	7 558.5	7 631.9	7 682.4	7 736.6	7 765.0	7 811.6
European Union	9 901.4	10 031.3	10 245.8	10 214.8	10 332.0	10 463.3	10 568.1	10 609.4	10 596.2	10 747.7
G7	8 399.7	8 497.7	8 702.8	8 713.0	8 852.4	8 887.3	8 915.0	8 920.5	8 856.3	8 903.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	10 651.9	10 742.0	11 011.7	10 990.6	11 167.8	11 407.8	11 498.7	11 509.4	11 548.7	..
OECD-Total	16 732.3	16 880.4	17 309.6	17 421.7	17 775.4	18 070.5	18 138.4	18 056.0	18 192.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Imports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	244.7	241.9	261.3	289.9	249.3	237.2	241.1	242.5	245.9	251.9
Austria	212.7	220.1	240.7	255.3	215.9	212.4	220.5	221.4	226.4	237.9
Belgium	398.0	424.0	462.3	485.8	397.6	395.4	415.7	437.4	447.6	460.6
Canada	547.3	550.8	575.0	608.1	551.7	554.1	542.1	556.4	550.7	565.0
Chile	120.7	114.8	121.6	135.7	121.2	117.0	112.9	114.5	114.6	122.3
Czech Republic	266.7	267.4	290.8	304.1	267.8	263.0	265.7	265.4	275.0	292.6
Denmark	135.6	136.2	150.7	160.1	135.6	130.9	133.8	137.1	143.3	147.6
Estonia	28.2	29.9	31.9	33.6	28.2	29.1	30.5	29.6	30.6	31.7
Finland	83.8	87.3	96.7	104.8	85.2	83.2	87.3	87.3	91.4	94.1
France	847.3	867.4	943.3	975.3	859.1	844.1	847.9	877.3	900.0	937.9
Germany	1 530.3	1 576.4	1 733.8	1 815.8	1 537.7	1 531.6	1 545.0	1 570.4	1 640.5	1 707.6
Greece	91.7 p	90.5 p	104.5 p	115.5 p	89.6	84.3	89.7	89.9	98.2	109.9
Hungary	210.0	209.1	227.9	244.8	210.5	203.5	209.7	210.3	212.8	229.8
Iceland	7.2	7.3	8.0	9.0	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.3
Ireland	302.5	352.9	369.1	360.2	329.6	342.1	355.5	347.9	362.2	332.0
Israel ¹	83.7	90.0	93.2	102.9	83.5	85.8	90.7	92.1	93.2	90.5
Italy	598.5	618.6	694.9	731.9	597.8	590.7	609.1	626.3	650.0	682.2
Japan	926.0	797.0	896.1	987.2	891.2	805.9	785.7	779.7	813.7	886.0
Korea	698.9	675.5	767.1	814.8 p	701.7	650.7	667.1	677.5	706.9	769.9
Latvia	30.3	30.1	33.8	35.9	29.9	29.6	29.8	29.6	31.2	32.6
Lithuania	58.5	58.1	67.1	72.9	56.4	54.4	57.8	57.3	60.4	65.5
Luxembourg	110.6	111.8	120.3	120.9	107.0	104.4	111.2	112.4	119.3	115.7
Mexico	815.6	904.3 p	957.4 p	1 032.6 p	833.4	860.3	876.3	922.1	949.8	997.5
Netherlands	640.4	606.1	678.2 p	711.8 p	614.0	580.4	598.4	611.1	633.3	662.6 p
New Zealand	46.3	46.4	50.6	56.2	46.9	45.5	46.9	46.5	46.7	49.4
Norway	100.4	101.2	107.4	113.6	100.5	100.3	99.1	102.7	101.7	103.6
Poland	473.4	507.2	570.1	617.7	479.5	485.6	506.0	511.8	526.1	565.3
Portugal	122.5	125.2	140.8	149.2 p	122.4	119.0	122.0	125.7	134.3	137.4
Slovak Republic	144.4	152.0	163.0	172.9	147.5	144.7	154.5	151.0	157.7	163.3
Slovenia	45.1	47.6	55.5	60.6	44.8	45.3	47.1	48.2	49.9	53.7
Spain	496.0	507.9	572.6 p	601.3 p	502.2	491.0	500.9	506.8	533.5	569.2 p
Sweden	193.3	194.2	215.1	234.5	194.2	189.5	188.5	194.7	200.8	209.8
Switzerland	267.5	292.1	305.7	312.4	277.0	285.1	285.2	288.1	309.1	300.3
Turkey	522.3	518.7	663.0	707.7	526.8	517.0	519.4	485.4	551.4	635.1
United Kingdom	803.8	858.6	946.6	971.1	807.4	807.5	828.3	888.3	910.4	928.2
United States	2 786.6	2 739.4	2 932.1	3 148.5	2 730.2	2 687.1	2 703.4	2 754.1	2 813.1	2 874.2
Euro area	5 800.8	5 987.4	6 598.7	6 894.5	5 837.1	5 749.7	5 902.2	6 019.8	6 261.7	6 475.4
European Union	7 977.6	8 309.2	9 207.8	9 655.1	8 027.2	7 943.2	8 154.9	8 405.3	8 724.7	9 024.2
G7	8 039.8	8 008.1	8 721.9	9 237.9	7 975.2	7 821.0	7 861.5	8 052.3	8 278.5	8 581.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 720.9	8 997.7	9 994.0	10 478.7	8 771.4	8 671.5	8 866.2	9 020.5	9 404.3	9 813.4
OECD-Total	14 990.7	15 157.8	16 648.3	17 654.6	14 980.5	14 715.0	14 932.5	15 205.8	15 739.0	16 420.1

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Imports of goods and services, current prices and PPPs (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	258.1	263.4	272.9	279.6	290.8	293.8	294.7	291.2	290.7	292.4
Austria	238.7	240.7	244.8	247.4	256.4	256.0	260.0	262.2	262.8	266.2
Belgium	459.0	455.5	473.9	479.0	478.7	490.9	494.7	491.3	495.2	492.3
Canada	585.5	567.1	582.4	589.7	613.2	613.2	616.5	623.7	617.4	615.3
Chile	123.1	118.6	122.4	125.4	135.0	137.8	144.4	138.9	139.6	140.4
Czech Republic	295.7	287.0	290.5	297.1	302.5	308.8	310.4	305.8	307.0	306.0
Denmark	148.9	151.3	154.9	158.7	163.7	158.3	159.5	161.7	163.9	164.8
Estonia	31.5	31.8	32.5	33.0	33.2	34.0	34.2	33.8	34.6	35.1
Finland	97.4	97.3	98.1	102.3	103.8	105.7	107.6	106.0	107.4	109.2
France	931.9	945.4	963.6	955.4	973.5	982.5	994.1	991.9	994.7	999.0
Germany	1 740.8	1 725.2	1 772.3	1 776.4	1 808.0	1 848.9	1 850.3	1 853.9	1 851.4	1 840.2
Greece	101.8 p	99.2 p	107.5 p	107.1 p	114.1 p	125.8 p	115.0 p	120.0 p	122.3 p	125.4 p
Hungary	225.9	226.7	229.2	235.9	245.4	248.4	249.3	252.3	253.3	259.9
Iceland	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.5	8.7	8.7	8.6
Ireland	500.9	315.6	323.8	331.5	344.9	365.8	392.6	395.9	554.5	..
Israel ¹	90.2	95.9	95.4	100.8	103.2	104.1	104.6	103.7	102.9	100.4
Italy	691.1	699.3	719.0	708.9	722.0	740.6	753.2	726.4	739.9	740.0
Japan	888.6	881.3	927.4	944.8	971.6	997.0	1 033.7	945.2	969.9	960.2
Korea	764.9	771.3	762.0	790.4 p	803.0 p	818.5 p	847.6 p	784.3 p	856.6 p	859.7 p
Latvia	34.0	34.2	34.2	35.1	35.0	37.4	36.6	36.0	36.9	36.0
Lithuania	66.9	66.7	69.9	71.2	72.4	73.9	75.5	76.1	78.2	77.9
Luxembourg	119.7	123.0	122.9	124.0	121.1	118.0	120.7	120.3	122.4	..
Mexico	943.1	921.2	964.8	996.9	1 039.8	1 049.4	1 035.8	995.5	998.3	..
Netherlands	667.7 p	684.8 p	700.8 p	701.1 p	707.5 p	724.5 p	714.4 p	715.4 p	718.4 p	724.0 p
New Zealand	50.6	49.2	53.0	54.6	55.7	56.8	57.4	57.1	57.0	..
Norway	107.4	107.4	112.2	110.4	114.4	114.6	116.1	119.3	122.7	126.0
Poland	561.4	567.3	585.8	596.3	614.2	619.1	638.8	629.2	641.2	..
Portugal	139.5	140.4	146.0	146.0 p	149.0 p	149.2 p	152.7 p	154.0 e	157.3 e	156.0 e
Slovak Republic	159.6	164.7	164.3	168.2	172.1	173.1	177.9	177.1	175.0	177.0
Slovenia	54.6	56.4	57.8	59.0	60.7	60.8	63.0	61.7	62.5	63.2
Spain	563.0 p	571.3 p	586.8 p	595.8 p	599.7 p	607.0 p	602.6 p	606.7 p	608.4 p	619.0 p
Sweden	214.0	217.6	219.1	227.6	234.6	237.3	239.5	239.3	243.1	246.5
Switzerland	298.8	315.9	306.9	312.6	316.5	319.8	301.3	298.9	320.1	336.2
Turkey	641.7	663.6	707.6	706.7	712.2	743.5	669.9	674.0	683.0	666.2
United Kingdom	947.4	958.9	952.1	937.2	965.5	975.1	1 006.4	1 076.1	952.8	976.0
United States	2 896.9	2 910.7	3 046.5	3 105.6	3 112.0	3 181.6	3 194.7	3 154.1	3 166.7	3 146.5
Euro area	6 698.3	6 534.5	6 708.7	6 725.7	6 837.3	6 987.2	7 043.9	7 028.5	7 229.2	7 247.0
European Union	9 291.3	9 171.4	9 367.2	9 398.7	9 591.5	9 769.7	9 878.5	9 929.7	10 003.0	10 081.2
G7	8 682.3	8 687.9	8 963.3	9 018.0	9 165.9	9 339.0	9 449.0	9 371.2	9 292.8	9 277.2
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	10 047.3	9 955.6	10 184.9	10 232.5	10 430.0	10 628.2	10 646.0	10 693.8	10 817.3	..
OECD-Total	16 648.4	16 534.2	17 011.8	17 220.3	17 554.2	17 880.5	17 975.5	17 787.5	18 016.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Gross domestic product, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	1 112.9	1 143.6	1 172.4	1 204.4	1 123.9	1 134.1	1 142.3	1 144.0	1 155.1	1 159.3
Austria	431.1	440.1	451.0	461.9	433.2	436.6	438.5	440.8	444.9	446.7
Belgium	521.0	528.9	539.3	547.1	524.0	524.9	528.5	529.7	532.4	536.6
Canada	1 594.9	1 610.9	1 661.9	1 695.4	1 597.5	1 606.3	1 598.4	1 614.9	1 623.9	1 642.6
Chile	407.7	414.5	419.8	436.7	411.6	413.9	412.4	414.6	415.2	412.1
Czech Republic	355.3	364.0	379.9	391.1	360.4	361.4	362.7	364.4	366.9	372.0
Denmark	278.8	287.9	293.7	300.8	280.0	283.3	287.1	289.5	291.6	293.2
Estonia	38.7	39.7	42.0	44.0	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.8	40.5	41.2
Finland	233.1	239.2	246.5	250.6	234.7	236.0	238.4	240.2	242.2	244.3
France	2 719.2	2 749.0	2 811.1	2 859.6	2 728.9	2 745.9	2 737.9	2 744.7	2 761.4	2 783.5
Germany	3 895.1	3 982.0	4 080.1	4 142.3	3 918.9	3 950.0	3 972.6	3 980.8	3 995.2	4 042.8
Greece	291.1 p	290.6 p	294.9 p	300.6 p	291.0	291.0	289.3	290.2	290.7	291.0
Hungary	262.5	268.3	279.9	294.1	265.5	263.9	267.5	269.0	271.3	275.2
Iceland	16.2	17.2	18.0	18.9	16.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	18.1	17.5
Ireland	324.7	336.6	364.1	393.8	327.9	326.6	327.7	327.0	363.5	342.3
Israel ¹	297.0	308.8	319.8	331.2	299.5	302.3	307.2	310.9	313.8	314.4
Italy	2 241.5	2 270.2	2 309.2	2 327.0	2 253.0	2 260.1	2 263.7	2 276.5	2 284.1	2 297.4
Japan	5 136.0	5 162.8	5 274.8	5 291.8	5 122.2	5 146.5	5 155.4	5 168.9	5 181.0	5 239.0
Korea	1 933.8	1 990.8	2 053.7	2 108.5 p	1 960.5	1 967.3	1 986.5	1 996.5	2 013.0	2 031.5
Latvia	49.1	50.0	51.9	54.3	49.4	49.9	49.6	49.7	50.4	51.1
Lithuania	83.7	85.9	89.5	92.8	84.3	84.6	85.0	86.2	87.3	88.2
Luxembourg	59.1	61.8	62.9	64.9	59.6	60.3	61.7	62.2	63.0	62.0
Mexico	2 228.2	2 293.0 p	2 341.6 p	2 391.6 p	2 248.6	2 262.1	2 272.2	2 298.0	2 323.0	2 334.0
Netherlands	852.1	870.8	896.1 p	919.4 p	854.5	862.2	864.1	874.0	881.5	885.9 p
New Zealand	169.9	177.1	181.9	186.9	172.8	174.8	176.8	177.7	178.9	179.7
Norway	313.3	316.7	324.0	328.2	314.3	316.6	314.5	311.8	319.2	320.7
Poland	1 020.2	1 051.4	1 103.3	1 160.1	1 035.9	1 033.6	1 047.0	1 049.3	1 072.1	1 083.9
Portugal	307.3	313.5	324.5	332.4 p	308.8	310.3	311.2	314.9	317.7	321.6
Slovak Republic	162.3	165.7	170.8	177.7	164.5	164.6	165.3	166.0	167.1	168.5
Slovenia	65.3	67.3	70.6	73.5	65.5	66.2	67.0	67.6	68.1	69.3
Spain	1 621.5	1 670.7	1 719.0 p	1 759.4 p	1 645.0	1 656.1	1 663.1	1 677.8	1 685.6	1 698.3 p
Sweden	479.9	491.5	503.3	514.6	487.2	488.1	488.6	490.8	493.7	495.7
Switzerland	529.6	538.7	548.4	563.5	532.7	534.6	537.3	540.4	542.3	542.8
Turkey	2 012.4	2 076.4	2 231.6	2 294.6	2 052.0	2 061.7	2 085.0	2 020.9	2 138.5	2 170.2
United Kingdom	2 768.6	2 821.7	2 875.1	2 915.0	2 795.0	2 799.6	2 814.5	2 827.2	2 845.6	2 862.0
United States	18 224.8	18 523.3	18 962.2	19 517.3	18 292.9	18 385.0	18 471.5	18 571.6	18 665.0	18 770.8
Euro area	13 939.3	14 206.3	14 568.4	14 845.8	14 023.5	14 108.1	14 146.9	14 210.7	14 321.2	14 414.0
European Union	19 769.2	20 172.3	20 694.3	21 110.9	19 917.6	20 017.3	20 095.4	20 186.1	20 348.4	20 485.8
G7	36 580.2	37 119.9	37 974.1	38 747.3	36 708.5	36 893.4	37 014.0	37 184.7	37 356.2	37 637.9
G20	92 458.4	95 483.2	99 185.6	102 867.1	93 488.1	94 285.9	95 066.2	95 781.1	96 758.8	97 723.7
OECD-Europe	21 932.7	22 395.8	23 078.2	23 576.8	22 121.1	22 223.7	22 324.4	22 349.4	22 635.1	22 802.9
OECD-Total	53 037.8	54 020.5	55 467.0	56 743.2	53 350.5	53 616.2	53 847.1	54 046.6	54 504.0	54 886.7

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Gross domestic product, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	1 166.7	1 178.5	1 184.0	1 195.0	1 203.6	1 207.4	1 209.3	1 215.6	1 223.1	1 228.4
Austria	450.5	453.9	456.0	459.6	460.9	462.5	465.9	468.3	468.8	469.3
Belgium	538.3	539.0	543.3	544.5	546.0	546.9	551.2	551.5	553.3	555.6
Canada	1 662.0	1 667.9	1 675.2	1 684.3	1 690.9	1 701.2	1 705.3	1 708.9	1 723.6	1 729.3
Chile	415.6	424.6	428.3	433.7	436.4	436.2	442.3	442.2	445.2	448.4
Czech Republic	381.1	383.0	385.4	387.7	390.2	392.4	395.9	398.3	400.9	402.3
Denmark	294.7	292.1	294.9	298.4	299.4	301.4	303.9	303.8	307.0	308.0
Estonia	41.8	42.1	42.6	43.2	43.7	44.2	44.7	45.2	45.5	46.0
Finland	245.6	246.6	249.5	250.6	250.7	250.5	250.6	252.0	254.2	256.0
France	2 802.6	2 822.3	2 843.3	2 849.3	2 854.6	2 864.2	2 877.0	2 885.1	2 895.1	2 903.1
Germany	4 065.3	4 100.4	4 130.4	4 135.8	4 151.8	4 147.5	4 156.1	4 175.6	4 165.4	4 169.0
Greece	294.3	295.7 p	297.1 p	298.8 p	298.4 p	301.7 p	301.8 p	302.9 p	306.8 p	308.6 p
Hungary	278.6	281.2	285.4	289.0	292.3	296.7	299.9	304.0	307.4	310.9
Iceland	17.7	18.1	18.6	18.6	18.9	18.7	19.1	18.6	19.2	19.1
Ireland	353.5	372.3	386.3	384.0	391.0	399.0	400.9	411.6	414.4	..
Israel ¹	317.7	321.6	325.2	328.6	329.7	332.1	335.3	339.0	339.7	343.2
Italy	2 306.4	2 315.4	2 327.1	2 329.2	2 327.4	2 324.2	2 325.9	2 328.8	2 330.2	2 331.5
Japan	5 259.9	5 295.2	5 310.4	5 285.5	5 312.5	5 280.9	5 294.5	5 328.8	5 355.8	5 379.8
Korea	2 042.1	2 071.8	2 069.6	2 089.7 p	2 101.8 p	2 111.4 p	2 131.0 p	2 123.2 p	2 145.2 p	2 154.1 p
Latvia	51.7	52.1	52.4	53.3	54.0	54.7	55.1	55.0	55.4	55.8
Lithuania	89.1	90.0	90.9	91.5	92.5	93.1	94.3	95.4	96.3	96.5
Luxembourg	62.2	63.2	64.1	65.0	64.6	64.9	64.9	65.6	67.0	..
Mexico	2 342.1	2 336.3	2 361.3	2 393.0	2 387.9	2 397.1	2 395.0	2 392.8	2 391.3	2 391.7
Netherlands	893.9 p	900.1 p	907.1 p	912.6 p	918.7 p	921.2 p	925.9 p	929.9 p	933.3 p	937.4 p
New Zealand	181.0	183.0	183.9	184.9	186.8	187.4	188.6	190.4	191.7	..
Norway	323.6	326.2	326.1	327.1	328.0	330.1	331.4	331.1	331.9	331.9
Poland	1 094.6	1 107.7	1 123.7	1 139.0	1 153.5	1 170.0	1 175.0	1 192.0	1 201.5	1 217.1
Portugal	323.1	325.4	328.0	329.7 p	332.1 p	333.3 p	334.7 p	336.5 e	338.5 e	339.5 e
Slovak Republic	169.9	171.3	173.4	175.0	177.2	178.9	179.7	180.8	181.4	182.1
Slovenia	70.3	70.9	72.3	72.5	73.4	74.2	74.6	75.1	75.1	75.7
Spain	1 715.8 p	1 724.9 p	1 736.8 p	1 745.4 p	1 754.9 p	1 763.7 p	1 773.6 p	1 783.3 p	1 790.4 p	1 798.2 p
Sweden	501.6	507.8	508.4	512.3	515.6	513.1	519.1	519.3	520.5	522.0
Switzerland	546.4	550.1	555.6	561.4	566.1	564.2	563.7	565.7	567.5	569.8
Turkey	2 206.8	2 245.8	2 300.2	2 327.6	2 326.1	2 294.3	2 234.9	2 272.7	2 295.3	2 305.1
United Kingdom	2 869.2	2 878.9	2 890.4	2 892.0	2 907.4	2 925.5	2 934.9	2 951.8	2 945.4	2 954.0
United States	18 871.1	19 020.3	19 186.7	19 308.0	19 475.4	19 616.3	19 669.6	19 820.1	19 919.1	20 024.0
Euro area	14 516.8	14 629.8	14 745.7	14 784.6	14 836.2	14 867.7	14 919.6	14 985.4	15 013.2	15 048.4
European Union	20 627.6	20 774.6	20 926.3	20 992.3	21 085.5	21 155.9	21 240.8	21 346.4	21 386.0	21 449.8
G7	37 836.2	38 100.1	38 363.1	38 484.0	38 718.6	38 858.5	38 961.8	39 197.7	39 332.8	39 488.3
G20	98 662.0	99 731.0	100 725.3	101 674.6	102 539.5	103 317.1	103 997.1	104 815.4	105 567.9	..
OECD-Europe	22 986.8	23 173.9	23 385.6	23 487.3	23 583.1	23 625.3	23 650.9	23 794.7	23 861.4	23 939.9
OECD-Total	55 245.6	55 673.9	56 111.1	56 393.2	56 710.5	56 897.9	57 024.4	57 359.2	57 599.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Private final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	643.8	660.9	677.3	695.2	650.1	656.1	658.7	661.8	666.5	669.1
Austria	227.1	230.8	234.1	236.7	228.0	228.6	230.1	231.5	233.2	232.6
Belgium	267.5	272.5	277.5	281.6	269.3	270.3	271.6	273.1	275.1	275.9
Canada	922.0	941.4	975.0	995.8	932.0	933.2	937.7	944.0	950.7	959.9
Chile	258.6	265.5	273.4	284.4	260.4	264.4	264.0	265.9	267.9	271.6
Czech Republic	166.4	172.4	179.8	185.8	169.3	170.4	171.2	173.0	175.0	176.6
Denmark	131.4	134.5	136.7	140.3	133.0	133.9	134.5	133.9	135.9	136.8
Estonia	19.8	20.7	21.3	22.2	20.1	20.5	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.1
Finland	126.9	129.9	131.1	133.5	127.7	129.0	130.2	130.2	130.0	131.1
France	1 469.6	1 495.8	1 516.6	1 530.3	1 473.2	1 488.4	1 491.7	1 491.4	1 504.8	1 508.9
Germany	2 059.7	2 106.3	2 134.7	2 161.9	2 072.4	2 092.2	2 096.5	2 105.6	2 114.3	2 121.7
Greece	202.1 p	202.1 p	203.8 p	206.1 p	202.6	201.7	201.2	201.7	204.1	203.9
Hungary	128.3	134.6	141.0	147.7	130.5	132.4	133.8	135.3	136.8	138.2
Iceland	8.1	8.7	9.4	9.8	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.1
Ireland	107.3	113.1	116.5	120.5	108.7	112.1	112.1	112.6	114.6	115.9
Israel ¹	161.8	172.0	177.7	184.1	164.9	167.8	172.0	173.8	173.9	173.6
Italy	1 362.1	1 379.0	1 399.2	1 410.1	1 371.0	1 374.1	1 374.8	1 380.4	1 386.7	1 393.7
Japan	2 905.9	2 898.3	2 936.4	2 936.0	2 897.1	2 900.6	2 887.3	2 902.3	2 901.9	2 927.1
Korea	938.7	963.0	989.8	1 017.4 p	956.2	953.6	960.5	967.3	970.8	974.0
Latvia	29.6	30.0	30.9	32.3	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.9	30.2	30.5
Lithuania	52.4	54.5	56.4	58.5	53.2	53.2	54.2	54.9	55.6	56.1
Luxembourg	17.8	18.4	18.8	19.4	17.9	18.1	18.4	18.5	18.6	18.7
Mexico	1 460.8	1 515.6 p	1 564.1 p	1 598.7 p	1 485.8	1 494.6	1 495.8	1 520.9	1 538.8	1 547.9
Netherlands	383.8	388.1	396.4 p	405.6 p	384.8	385.6	385.3	388.6	393.1	392.4 p
New Zealand	97.8	103.1	107.9	111.5	99.5	100.2	102.5	104.1	105.0	106.4
Norway	136.4	137.9	141.0	143.7	137.5	137.7	137.1	137.6	139.0	140.1
Poland	595.9	619.3	647.1	675.6	600.2	609.7	614.1	623.4	628.5	637.0
Portugal	201.5	206.6	211.0	217.5 p	202.5	204.9	205.6	206.6	209.3	209.7
Slovak Republic	87.7	91.1	95.1	98.7	88.9	89.8	90.8	91.4	92.6	93.5
Slovenia	35.3	36.8	37.6	38.9	35.3	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.3	37.2
Spain	948.3	973.9	1 002.9 p	1 021.4 p	958.0	962.0	972.4	979.4	981.7	991.7 p
Sweden	219.4	223.8	228.5	232.4	222.1	223.2	222.7	224.4	224.6	226.6
Switzerland	282.2	286.3	289.8	292.6	283.6	284.7	285.5	286.4	288.6	288.7
Turkey	1 214.8	1 259.3	1 337.9	1 338.5	1 235.5	1 251.7	1 276.1	1 240.5	1 302.7	1 304.3
United Kingdom	1 785.0	1 850.1	1 891.0	1 920.9	1 794.6	1 819.7	1 843.9	1 864.3	1 872.5	1 882.0
United States	12 284.3	12 620.5	12 949.7	13 338.8	12 396.6	12 493.4	12 583.2	12 663.3	12 741.9	12 817.7
Euro area	7 577.0	7 727.0	7 858.0	7 966.6	7 620.6	7 674.8	7 699.4	7 729.6	7 777.8	7 809.2
European Union	11 044.3	11 320.7	11 552.8	11 743.8	11 116.5	11 218.0	11 281.0	11 343.7	11 413.3	11 473.5
G7	22 788.6	23 291.4	23 802.2	24 293.1	22 936.8	23 101.7	23 215.0	23 351.4	23 472.8	23 610.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	12 266.5	12 576.7	12 884.3	13 080.6	12 357.7	12 468.3	12 549.8	12 581.2	12 714.5	12 773.1
OECD-Total	31 940.3	32 716.9	33 535.6	34 242.8	32 200.2	32 432.2	32 611.4	32 784.6	33 031.9	33 220.3

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Private final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	674.0	679.2	686.0	689.2	694.6	696.8	699.7	702.0	704.4	705.2
Austria	233.8	236.0	235.2	236.5	237.0	236.5	237.7	239.2	240.0	240.3
Belgium	277.8	278.1	278.3	280.7	281.8	281.7	282.2	282.9	284.1	285.9
Canada	971.3	980.6	988.0	990.8	992.0	998.9	1 001.5	1 007.9	1 009.0	1 013.0
Chile	271.2	274.0	276.7	281.1	284.3	285.2	287.1	289.7	291.1	293.6
Czech Republic	179.4	180.9	182.7	184.3	185.5	186.6	187.4	189.4	190.9	191.0
Denmark	136.5	135.3	138.2	139.5	141.2	140.0	140.6	141.4	141.9	142.3
Estonia	21.0	21.4	21.6	21.6	22.2	22.4	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.8
Finland	130.2	131.0	132.3	132.9	134.0	133.2	133.8	133.2	134.2	136.3
France	1 513.7	1 522.3	1 524.7	1 528.6	1 525.2	1 531.3	1 537.5	1 542.8	1 546.4	1 552.1
Germany	2 128.9	2 141.3	2 155.1	2 156.9	2 161.7	2 162.5	2 171.8	2 189.9	2 191.3	2 200.8
Greece	203.7	204.3 p	204.0 p	205.0 p	206.6 p	206.3 p	206.0 p	206.4 p	206.0 p	206.8 p
Hungary	140.0	141.9	143.7	145.2	146.9	148.5	150.4	152.1	153.9	155.6
Iceland	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
Ireland	114.7	117.5	118.3	118.9	120.2	121.3	121.7	122.5	123.4	..
Israel ¹	177.2	179.8	180.3	183.4	182.8	184.1	187.2	189.8	189.4	190.8
Italy	1 398.1	1 401.3	1 402.9	1 408.3	1 408.5	1 409.6	1 414.5	1 414.0	1 415.5	1 421.4
Japan	2 949.0	2 929.4	2 940.9	2 932.0	2 939.6	2 932.9	2 940.0	2 944.6	2 961.9	2 977.9
Korea	986.3	996.3	1 002.4	1 009.5 p	1 014.6 p	1 018.7 p	1 026.9 p	1 028.3 p	1 035.3 p	1 037.0 p
Latvia	30.7	31.1	31.5	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.6	32.7	33.2	33.7
Lithuania	56.3	56.2	57.0	57.6	58.4	58.9	59.1	59.5	60.3	60.7
Luxembourg	18.7	18.9	19.0	19.3	19.2	19.6	19.7	19.7	19.9	..
Mexico	1 564.9	1 570.1	1 576.6	1 599.1	1 596.2	1 604.0	1 599.1	1 602.1	1 605.8	..
Netherlands	395.5 p	399.2 p	399.0 p	404.3 p	405.2 p	405.7 p	407.4 p	408.2 p	411.3 p	412.0 p
New Zealand	107.4	108.3	109.4	109.7	110.9	112.0	113.1	113.5	114.1	..
Norway	140.8	142.0	142.9	142.5	144.8	144.7	145.1	145.9	146.4	147.0
Poland	642.4	650.5	656.3	663.8	671.1	678.2	687.2	689.9	698.1	..
Portugal	209.4	211.7	213.0	214.8 p	216.8 p	218.5 p	219.8 p	219.8 e	221.2 e	223.7 e
Slovak Republic	94.7	95.6	96.4	97.7	98.2	99.2	99.9	100.0	100.7	101.1
Slovenia	37.3	37.8	38.2	38.6	38.6	38.8	39.6	39.6	40.1	40.4
Spain	999.9 p	1 007.0 p	1 012.9 p	1 016.4 p	1 020.8 p	1 023.2 p	1 025.2 p	1 027.0 p	1 027.3 p	1 038.3 p
Sweden	227.4	229.5	230.3	231.9	232.9	232.1	232.5	232.1	234.5	235.5
Switzerland	289.1	290.6	291.1	291.9	292.6	292.7	293.5	294.3	295.3	295.8
Turkey	1 333.1	1 349.0	1 399.3	1 402.8	1 366.5	1 335.8	1 289.0	1 299.5	1 343.9	1 370.0
United Kingdom	1 887.4	1 894.3	1 900.3	1 910.6	1 920.0	1 924.9	1 928.2	1 933.8	1 939.7	1 947.3
United States	12 894.0	12 969.6	13 117.4	13 172.2	13 302.3	13 416.3	13 464.2	13 502.4	13 653.6	13 752.0
Euro area	7 838.2	7 884.3	7 912.2	7 942.6	7 958.0	7 971.7	8 001.6	8 031.8	8 049.5	8 090.4
European Union	11 521.7	11 590.7	11 638.1	11 690.3	11 731.0	11 758.6	11 804.1	11 849.9	11 886.7	11 946.8
G7	23 742.0	23 838.6	24 028.9	24 099.3	24 248.6	24 375.5	24 456.9	24 534.8	24 716.6	24 863.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	12 848.4	12 932.0	13 030.6	13 087.8	13 094.9	13 092.5	13 094.6	13 149.5	13 230.1	..
OECD-Total	33 443.8	33 619.6	33 908.7	34 056.0	34 212.8	34 341.7	34 413.5	34 530.9	34 796.2	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Government final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	204.3	214.8	223.3	232.2	206.8	210.2	214.1	218.2	217.2	220.8
Austria	85.2	86.7	87.7	88.4	85.7	86.2	86.1	86.9	87.6	87.7
Belgium	123.0	123.6	123.9	125.0	123.1	123.6	122.8	123.7	124.1	123.4
Canada	333.0	338.9	346.7	357.3	333.3	336.1	339.6	339.6	340.3	343.7
Chile	53.0	56.8	59.3	60.6	54.3	55.4	56.8	57.7	57.0	58.5
Czech Republic	68.3	70.1	71.0	73.8	69.0	69.3	70.1	70.4	70.6	70.5
Denmark	71.0	71.1	71.8	72.1	70.4	70.5	71.4	71.7	70.9	71.8
Estonia	7.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0
Finland	56.8	57.6	57.7	58.6	57.1	57.8	57.4	56.9	58.2	56.7
France	647.4	656.5	666.1	671.5	650.1	653.0	654.7	657.6	660.8	661.8
Germany	761.9	792.9	812.1	823.7	777.3	784.2	790.6	795.8	800.8	806.6
Greece	59.1 p	58.7 p	58.4 p	57.0 p	58.5	59.0	58.6	59.3	57.6	57.2
Hungary	52.0	52.4	53.7	54.2	53.1	53.0	52.9	52.0	51.6	52.0
Iceland	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Ireland	39.8	41.1	42.6	44.5	40.3	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.6	42.1
Israel ¹	66.7	69.6	72.0	74.9	67.8	68.6	69.4	70.2	70.7	71.5
Italy	428.4	431.2	430.4	432.1	429.7	431.2	431.5	431.2	430.8	430.4
Japan	1 017.9	1 032.4	1 034.1	1 043.0	1 026.8	1 038.5	1 029.1	1 032.4	1 031.6	1 035.8
Korea	291.7	304.6	316.6	334.3 p	296.6	301.9	304.0	305.0	307.5	309.9
Latvia	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.3
Lithuania	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.4
Luxembourg	9.8	9.9	10.3	10.7	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1
Mexico	274.8	281.9 p	283.3 p	287.2 p	275.7	278.0	280.9	284.4	284.5	283.7
Netherlands	212.8	215.7	217.7 p	221.2 p	213.1	214.4	214.9	215.9	217.4	215.9 p
New Zealand	31.5	32.1	33.0	33.7	31.5	31.8	31.9	32.2	32.5	32.7
Norway	72.8	74.5	75.9	77.0	73.3	73.7	74.4	74.8	75.0	75.2
Poland	184.0	187.5	192.9	201.9	186.7	186.2	186.8	187.6	187.6	189.3
Portugal	54.9	55.3	55.4	55.9 p	55.0	55.3	55.5	55.1	55.2	55.3
Slovak Republic	30.2	30.8	31.1	31.2	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.8	31.1
Slovenia	12.3	12.6	12.6	13.0	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6
Spain	315.9	319.0	322.1 p	328.1 p	318.6	318.9	318.9	319.3	318.8	320.4 p
Sweden	123.9	128.5	128.7	129.1	125.5	127.0	128.4	127.9	128.1	128.1
Switzerland	63.2	64.0	64.7	64.9	63.4	63.7	64.0	64.0	64.3	64.4
Turkey	279.3	305.8	321.2	342.3	291.8	290.9	314.4	302.3	307.7	312.0
United Kingdom	539.7	544.9	546.3	549.8	542.9	544.8	544.4	544.9	545.4	545.1
United States	2 616.2	2 663.3	2 678.8	2 723.1	2 638.6	2 651.8	2 654.2	2 671.4	2 675.9	2 669.2
Euro area	2 891.7	2 947.4	2 985.8	3 019.9	2 916.0	2 932.9	2 940.6	2 952.4	2 963.6	2 968.3
European Union	4 066.5	4 139.3	4 187.7	4 235.2	4 097.6	4 121.3	4 132.9	4 144.3	4 157.3	4 164.6
G7	6 344.4	6 460.1	6 514.5	6 600.1	6 398.9	6 439.6	6 444.2	6 472.9	6 485.6	6 492.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 326.4	4 425.6	4 489.9	4 561.7	4 372.1	4 391.8	4 426.9	4 427.6	4 443.2	4 455.3
OECD-Total	9 215.3	9 420.1	9 537.3	9 708.5	9 303.5	9 364.2	9 407.0	9 438.7	9 460.3	9 481.4

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Government final consumption expenditure, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	221.9	223.2	227.2	230.4	230.0	232.6	236.1	238.4	244.4	246.6
Austria	87.4	88.1	87.4	87.6	89.2	87.9	88.7	88.3	88.2	88.2
Belgium	123.7	124.3	124.3	124.3	125.3	124.9	125.6	126.5	127.4	127.9
Canada	344.9	347.6	350.7	353.1	356.6	358.3	361.1	363.0	365.2	365.9
Chile	59.0	59.6	59.9	60.0	60.7	60.8	60.8	61.5	61.7	62.0
Czech Republic	70.9	70.9	71.7	72.8	73.4	74.3	74.6	75.0	76.0	76.8
Denmark	71.8	71.9	71.9	72.4	72.1	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.1	72.0
Estonia	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.4
Finland	57.5	58.4	58.2	58.5	58.3	58.9	58.5	59.6	59.6	59.3
France	665.0	668.7	669.9	669.5	670.8	671.3	674.7	675.5	678.6	682.1
Germany	808.8	814.2	818.7	818.7	823.6	824.6	827.7	833.0	837.7	844.0
Greece	57.9	59.6 p	58.6 p	57.1 p	55.6 p	56.9 p	57.8 p	57.2 p	60.9 p	56.7 p
Hungary	53.4	54.0	55.3	54.3	54.4	54.1	53.9	54.3	54.3	54.8
Iceland	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
Ireland	42.2	42.7	43.3	43.5	44.4	44.9	45.0	45.4	45.9	..
Israel ¹	72.0	71.1	73.3	75.6	73.4	75.3	75.5	75.1	77.5	78.3
Italy	429.9	430.6	430.6	432.4	432.4	431.7	431.8	433.5	434.0	434.4
Japan	1 032.0	1 034.4	1 035.5	1 040.2	1 040.8	1 042.7	1 049.4	1 046.5	1 062.7	1 069.8
Korea	314.8	319.8	321.8	327.8 p	329.9 p	335.1 p	344.6 p	345.8 p	353.4 p	358.3 p
Latvia	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1
Lithuania	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7	14.6
Luxembourg	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.2	..
Mexico	283.4	282.1	284.2	288.1	290.1	285.2	285.2	284.4	284.6	..
Netherlands	217.1 p	218.8 p	219.1 p	220.5 p	221.1 p	221.0 p	222.1 p	223.1 p	223.4 p	224.4 p
New Zealand	32.7	33.4	33.2	33.4	33.8	33.7	34.0	34.4	34.6	..
Norway	75.4	75.9	77.0	76.9	76.9	76.9	77.0	77.8	78.5	79.2
Poland	191.1	192.6	195.2	197.0	200.3	203.0	204.7	207.3	208.0	..
Portugal	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.8 p	55.9 p	55.9 p	56.0 p	56.1 e	56.1 e	56.2 e
Slovak Republic	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.0	31.0	31.2	31.5	31.8	32.1	32.3
Slovenia	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3
Spain	321.4 p	322.8 p	323.8 p	325.5 p	327.0 p	329.0 p	330.9 p	332.7 p	334.2 p	337.2 p
Sweden	128.3	129.0	129.0	128.8	129.5	129.5	129.7	130.0	129.7	129.9
Switzerland	64.6	64.8	65.1	64.9	64.9	64.8	65.1	65.4	65.5	65.8
Turkey	312.2	317.1	330.5	335.5	346.0	336.0	343.1	348.8	356.4	363.3
United Kingdom	545.3	546.8	547.9	546.6	546.4	548.6	557.5	562.1	568.1	569.8
United States	2 675.2	2 679.1	2 691.7	2 705.1	2 719.4	2 734.1	2 733.8	2 742.8	2 770.1	2 783.8
Euro area	2 977.9	2 995.4	3 002.0	3 006.3	3 017.6	3 021.3	3 034.4	3 047.1	3 062.1	3 074.1
European Union	4 177.3	4 200.3	4 211.4	4 214.8	4 228.2	4 238.9	4 262.9	4 283.6	4 308.2	4 327.3
G7	6 501.2	6 521.4	6 545.0	6 565.6	6 589.9	6 611.2	6 635.6	6 655.9	6 715.6	6 749.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 469.2	4 496.4	4 523.1	4 532.8	4 558.0	4 557.4	4 588.3	4 615.6	4 646.3	..
OECD-Total	9 505.4	9 547.1	9 601.0	9 646.9	9 693.2	9 715.8	9 769.6	9 808.6	9 901.7	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	287.1	280.5	290.7	297.9	282.4	283.5	280.9	274.9	283.8	285.2
Austria	97.8	101.8	105.8	110.0	99.0	101.5	101.8	101.2	102.5	103.9
Belgium	119.6	124.2	125.8	130.7	118.7	122.7	121.5	130.3	122.1	124.2
Canada	380.4	362.7	375.7	380.2	373.0	365.6	363.0	364.0	358.1	367.9
Chile	96.9	95.6	93.0	97.4	96.5	96.5	97.2	95.7	93.0	93.7
Czech Republic	94.0	91.1	94.5	101.3	95.7	92.5	89.9	90.8	91.1	91.9
Denmark	55.3	59.7	61.5	64.8	57.0	57.5	59.9	60.2	61.3	60.1
Estonia	9.4	9.5	10.7	10.9	10.2	9.9	9.5	9.2	9.5	11.1
Finland	49.4	53.8	55.9	57.8	50.6	51.8	54.1	54.7	54.5	54.9
France	584.6	600.2	628.6	646.2	591.6	597.3	596.3	599.2	605.0	619.4
Germany	778.9	808.5	828.3	856.9	792.8	809.4	798.6	805.7	806.4	816.8
Greece	33.7 p	35.2 p	38.4 p	33.7 p	37.6	32.9	35.0	33.9	39.0	35.4
Hungary	58.5	52.3	62.1	72.7	62.3	50.2	50.2	53.6	55.2	59.3
Iceland	3.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.7
Ireland	78.1	117.6	109.7	86.5	107.6	96.7	117.4	116.1	136.5	66.0
Israel ¹	56.9	64.3	67.0	70.3	58.3	62.0	63.8	65.8	65.3	63.9
Italy	379.6	394.8	407.9	421.0	381.2	390.9	390.4	396.6	402.1	399.3
Japan	1 221.9	1 217.8	1 253.8	1 261.1	1 217.0	1 211.4	1 215.4	1 217.9	1 225.6	1 240.2
Korea	561.0	597.9	656.4	640.4 p	568.4	574.4	591.5	604.4	621.3	642.5
Latvia	10.8	9.9	11.0	12.8	10.4	10.0	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.4
Lithuania	16.4	17.0	18.4	19.9	16.0	16.5	17.2	16.8	17.4	17.7
Luxembourg	10.8	11.3	11.9	11.2	10.2	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.5
Mexico	501.8	507.1 p	498.8 p	501.8 p	506.0	509.7	503.7	504.1	512.8	498.6
Netherlands	188.4	174.6	182.0 p	187.7 p	167.0	169.9	176.2	176.0	176.7	176.8 p
New Zealand	38.7	40.4	41.8	43.3	38.9	39.7	40.4	40.7	40.6	40.6
Norway	74.7	77.6	79.7	81.9	73.8	75.0	77.2	79.5	78.9	79.0
Poland	204.9	188.1	195.6	212.5	208.4	184.3	188.6	188.0	188.7	188.4
Portugal	47.7	48.9	54.5	57.7 p	47.7	47.2	47.7	49.0	51.7	52.7
Slovak Republic	38.5	34.9	36.3	37.6	41.3	36.0	36.1	33.7	33.9	34.9
Slovenia	12.2	11.7	12.9	14.2	12.2	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.6
Spain	292.1	299.0	316.6 p	333.4 p	295.7	296.3	298.3	297.7	303.7	310.9 p
Sweden	114.0	118.8	125.4	130.7	117.8	116.7	118.8	118.8	119.6	122.7
Switzerland	125.9	129.1	133.6	135.1	126.7	128.2	129.2	129.1	129.9	132.0
Turkey	597.9	611.3	661.7	657.8	613.2	610.4	605.2	610.8	618.8	627.3
United Kingdom	468.9	485.9	493.9	493.5	472.2	480.1	484.5	491.0	488.1	488.3
United States	3 712.2	3 782.7	3 921.5	4 083.6	3 717.8	3 755.3	3 768.0	3 793.9	3 813.7	3 878.0
Euro area	2 773.3	2 884.6	2 984.3	3 054.2	2 816.0	2 838.9	2 867.4	2 885.8	2 929.5	2 887.1
European Union	3 882.5	4 012.8	4 149.6	4 252.0	3 912.1	3 915.9	3 958.4	3 984.2	4 028.2	3 992.4
G7	7 526.5	7 652.6	7 909.6	8 142.4	7 545.7	7 610.1	7 616.0	7 668.3	7 698.9	7 809.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 545.3	4 670.6	4 866.3	4 982.1	4 619.4	4 609.4	4 639.5	4 678.4	4 730.7	4 712.0
OECD-Total	11 402.2	11 619.6	12 064.0	12 356.8	11 477.7	11 507.7	11 563.3	11 639.9	11 744.8	11 821.3

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	288.0	295.1	294.5	299.4	298.4	299.3	294.1	292.8	288.5	288.1
Austria	105.4	106.2	107.5	107.7	110.2	109.2	112.4	113.5	113.3	112.4
Belgium	125.6	125.2	128.0	128.8	129.8	130.1	134.3	133.9	135.9	136.3
Canada	371.5	376.0	387.1	386.6	385.3	378.2	370.6	376.3	374.2	383.1
Chile	91.6	92.8	94.1	95.9	96.7	97.5	99.2	98.8	101.9	103.4
Czech Republic	94.8	95.4	96.7	99.3	101.1	102.4	102.9	102.6	102.4	102.1
Denmark	60.7	62.0	63.2	62.9	70.7	63.4	62.4	65.4	64.8	63.0
Estonia	11.3	10.6	9.9	10.3	10.2	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.7	12.2
Finland	55.4	56.9	56.5	58.0	57.4	57.3	58.3	57.5	57.9	58.6
France	625.3	633.3	638.8	638.4	643.7	649.9	655.1	658.4	666.7	674.6
Germany	829.2	834.8	840.6	848.4	856.8	862.8	870.9	884.8	882.5	881.7
Greece	31.9	42.7 p	43.9 p	32.3 p	37.8 p	33.1 p	32.3 p	34.9 p	35.5 p	33.8 p
Hungary	61.5	63.0	64.5	66.6	71.4	75.4	77.5	82.3	84.5	87.9
Iceland	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.1
Ireland	239.4	64.6	63.4	75.8	70.8	92.4	105.1	81.2	229.2	..
Israel ¹	66.2	68.7	69.2	70.9	70.2	69.7	71.3	72.0	71.2	70.1
Italy	403.9	412.5	419.0	419.3	423.9	420.2	420.5	430.7	431.5	430.7
Japan	1 259.5	1 257.5	1 260.2	1 255.6	1 278.9	1 244.1	1 268.1	1 273.7	1 286.3	1 306.4
Korea	659.3	665.0	658.8	669.4 p	643.7 p	618.4 p	630.2 p	612.6 p	622.2 p	605.6 p
Latvia	11.0	11.3	11.3	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.4
Lithuania	18.0	18.5	19.3	19.4	19.7	20.3	20.4	20.8	21.3	21.9
Luxembourg	12.5	11.0	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.6	11.4	11.4	11.3	..
Mexico	499.8	498.6	500.8	509.6	506.9	501.2	491.8	492.2	480.4	..
Netherlands	178.4 p	187.1 p	186.3 p	187.2 p	188.3 p	184.7 p	191.5 p	196.2 p	197.9 p	197.5 p
New Zealand	41.1	42.1	43.1	43.4	43.4	42.8	43.5	44.6	44.2	..
Norway	79.8	79.3	80.6	77.9	81.8	82.7	85.1	83.3	85.9	90.0
Poland	193.5	194.4	201.4	204.9	208.5	216.8	218.9	226.6	229.1	..
Portugal	54.3	54.6	56.5	56.0 p	57.6 p	58.0 p	59.2 p	62.3 e	62.3 e	61.4 e
Slovak Republic	35.2	39.2	35.7	38.4	37.4	36.0	38.5	38.3	38.4	39.0
Slovenia	12.8	12.8	13.6	13.8	13.9	14.4	14.5	15.1	14.9	14.6
Spain	311.5 p	320.0 p	324.1 p	324.8 p	336.3 p	337.1 p	335.4 p	340.3 p	339.6 p	343.9 p
Sweden	124.8	129.4	125.4	131.9	131.1	130.1	130.5	130.0	128.9	129.5
Switzerland	133.1	134.1	135.2	136.5	136.0	134.2	133.5	135.8	135.1	135.8
Turkey	649.1	682.0	688.4	690.0	692.3	637.2	611.7	589.0	555.1	554.7
United Kingdom	495.1	493.3	498.8	494.1	491.9	494.3	493.8	498.1	493.4	492.3
United States	3 906.0	3 912.7	3 989.4	4 036.8	4 086.8	4 095.6	4 115.3	4 158.4	4 159.0	4 150.1
Euro area	3 103.2	2 963.9	2 994.6	3 005.6	3 041.3	3 067.3	3 117.3	3 129.2	3 307.8	3 317.1
European Union	4 231.7	4 097.8	4 138.3	4 155.3	4 202.2	4 229.0	4 282.9	4 312.7	4 496.4	4 508.6
G7	7 890.4	7 920.3	8 034.0	8 079.1	8 166.9	8 145.5	8 194.3	8 280.8	8 293.8	8 319.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	4 957.6	4 877.7	4 923.3	4 948.9	5 006.0	4 980.4	5 005.4	5 020.7	5 151.3	..
OECD-Total	12 140.1	12 085.5	12 219.5	12 315.5	12 415.0	12 326.3	12 387.6	12 440.0	12 577.1	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Exports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	219.3	234.4	243.2	255.4	224.6	229.5	231.6	234.9	242.8	237.8
Austria	228.9	235.9	247.7	262.3	232.7	234.8	235.9	237.1	237.9	243.0
Belgium	405.4	431.8	454.6	460.1	414.4	411.9	433.0	436.5	445.9	452.8
Canada	508.0	515.1	522.4	538.5	511.7	522.6	501.3	515.7	520.9	522.6
Chile	119.8	120.4	119.0	124.9	121.0	121.2	119.7	119.5	120.5	114.6
Czech Republic	288.0	300.5	320.7	334.8	296.4	298.8	300.8	298.5	302.6	316.0
Denmark	154.5	160.9	168.3	172.4	154.6	155.3	161.5	158.3	168.3	167.8
Estonia	29.7	31.2	32.4	33.8	29.8	30.4	31.6	31.6	31.3	32.3
Finland	82.5	85.5	93.1	95.1	83.8	83.4	86.6	86.1	86.0	91.3
France	831.9	846.7	879.3	909.8	839.3	842.5	837.9	846.7	858.8	856.4
Germany	1 824.8	1 868.7	1 959.9	2 001.8	1 825.2	1 839.6	1 862.6	1 861.4	1 879.2	1 918.9
Greece	91.9 p	90.2 p	96.3 p	104.6 p	88.3	87.8	87.0	92.4	92.5	93.2
Hungary	230.9	239.7	256.2	267.2	238.9	232.1	242.9	243.0	241.0	252.5
Iceland	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	8.6	8.5	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.2
Ireland	396.0	412.4	450.5	497.4	410.4	407.7	408.4	413.6	418.0	428.2
Israel ¹	92.7	93.5	97.3	102.8	91.7	92.0	94.2	93.3	94.7	96.4
Italy	666.1	678.5	719.2	732.1	669.1	666.4	673.3	680.2	690.7	713.1
Japan	904.5	920.0	982.8	1 016.5	902.2	906.5	901.8	923.0	947.4	966.1
Korea	831.4	851.1	872.2	902.5 p	840.1	845.9	855.4	850.2	852.8	881.5
Latvia	29.8	31.0	33.0	34.3	30.2	30.4	31.0	31.3	31.5	32.4
Lithuania	57.6	60.5	68.7	73.0	58.5	59.2	59.7	60.8	62.3	65.9
Luxembourg	130.7	134.1	135.1	135.7	129.2	129.2	133.2	135.1	138.8	130.4
Mexico	770.1	797.7 p	831.0 p	878.0 p	777.1	781.3	781.0	813.5	815.1	847.4
Netherlands	704.3	716.1	762.6 p	791.2 p	707.8	709.5	709.8	716.3	725.4	746.5 p
New Zealand	47.8	48.9	50.0	51.3	48.6	48.6	49.5	49.2	48.2	48.5
Norway	118.4	119.7	121.7	121.4	119.7	121.4	115.7	117.0	123.1	121.4
Poland	505.0	549.6	602.0	640.0	523.9	535.2	557.8	541.5	563.8	599.0
Portugal	124.8	130.3	141.3	146.7 p	125.6	125.8	127.7	133.1	134.8	139.6
Slovak Republic	149.4	156.9	162.4	171.1	150.7	150.5	159.2	156.6	161.1	162.6
Slovenia	50.4	53.6	59.4	63.3	50.7	53.0	53.1	53.9	54.7	57.2
Spain	545.3	574.5	606.8 p	620.1 p	555.0	561.4	571.5	576.9	588.4	598.6 p
Sweden	212.6	218.5	227.9	235.1	216.9	217.3	214.7	217.7	221.3	221.3
Switzerland	329.5	350.2	349.5	359.6	343.1	327.7	350.9	346.3	375.5	333.0
Turkey	469.8	461.0	516.2	556.6	471.4	473.7	464.0	429.1	477.4	510.5
United Kingdom	765.6	786.5	834.5	827.3	773.7	775.0	788.1	768.0	815.0	818.6
United States	2 266.8	2 266.5	2 345.3	2 416.1	2 254.2	2 236.8	2 258.7	2 292.5	2 277.9	2 311.6
Euro area	6 424.3	6 612.4	6 978.0	7 208.1	6 475.5	6 501.6	6 575.2	6 623.4	6 710.9	6 831.8
European Union	8 646.9	8 932.9	9 464.6	9 753.2	8 745.0	8 788.5	8 910.2	8 924.7	9 108.2	9 267.8
G7	7 767.6	7 881.9	8 243.1	8 438.9	7 775.0	7 789.5	7 823.6	7 887.5	7 990.0	8 106.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	9 432.0	9 733.9	10 308.6	10 653.8	9 547.3	9 568.5	9 707.2	9 678.5	9 935.1	10 111.1
OECD-Total	15 192.3	15 581.4	16 371.9	16 941.5	15 317.6	15 353.0	15 500.2	15 570.4	15 855.4	16 139.3

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Exports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	243.1	247.5	242.6	253.2	254.6	256.8	255.8	260.2	263.6	265.4
Austria	246.1	248.6	257.2	257.6	262.2	264.8	265.6	270.5	269.3	272.1
Belgium	451.8	450.3	463.6	461.0	454.9	458.6	466.0	463.8	465.4	461.4
Canada	529.5	515.4	522.2	527.2	541.9	542.7	542.2	537.6	554.1	552.1
Chile	116.1	122.3	122.2	125.1	125.0	123.7	125.8	123.2	121.3	124.8
Czech Republic	322.7	321.2	325.9	331.6	334.2	335.0	341.5	336.1	342.6	341.1
Denmark	169.1	168.1	168.3	172.2	169.6	173.4	174.3	170.8	179.0	181.1
Estonia	31.9	32.5	33.0	33.2	34.2	33.1	34.8	35.3	35.4	35.5
Finland	93.3	93.8	93.8	95.4	94.3	94.0	96.7	99.7	98.6	99.1
France	876.7	885.8	903.0	899.1	904.5	911.7	928.2	929.2	926.9	926.4
Germany	1 952.0	1 974.2	2 009.6	2 005.6	2 020.7	2 002.9	2 007.2	2 039.5	2 014.0	2 035.0
Greece	95.0	98.6 p	97.6 p	101.4 p	103.8 p	104.9 p	107.6 p	105.9 p	109.9 p	114.8 p
Hungary	252.8	258.9	260.4	262.1	270.7	263.1	273.1	280.8	278.4	285.2
Iceland	10.1	9.5	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0	9.3	8.9
Ireland	432.9	449.2	487.9	465.3	493.9	502.0	524.8	532.6	546.7	..
Israel ¹	95.5	97.3	100.1	101.6	101.6	104.8	103.7	106.4	107.2	104.8
Italy	712.5	727.1	735.4	724.9	723.9	735.3	741.0	738.2	745.2	744.3
Japan	966.3	989.4	1 008.8	1 017.1	1 024.6	1 005.8	1 017.8	996.9	1 001.8	995.5
Korea	860.2	893.4	853.6	883.5 p	889.4 p	925.1 p	912.0 p	882.6 p	900.3 p	941.3 p
Latvia	32.4	33.1	33.9	33.7	34.8	34.2	34.4	34.8	34.7	35.4
Lithuania	67.9	69.3	71.5	70.9	72.1	73.9	75.2	77.9	79.6	81.7
Luxembourg	134.7	138.1	137.2	137.1	135.7	134.6	135.5	135.8	137.7	..
Mexico	823.0	810.6	844.3	869.2	883.6	881.1	877.8	884.9	911.7	..
Netherlands	758.8 p	769.5 p	778.8 p	780.9 p	788.8 p	802.8 p	792.8 p	797.4 p	807.2 p	815.8 p
New Zealand	50.1	50.6	50.9	50.7	51.5	51.1	51.9	53.3	52.4	..
Norway	122.9	122.2	120.5	120.8	121.8	123.3	121.5	123.9	123.6	120.8
Poland	589.8	598.9	619.9	622.0	640.3	634.5	662.1	659.2	665.5	..
Portugal	138.7	141.7	145.2	146.5 p	148.2 p	145.7 p	146.4 p	151.0 e	150.7 e	149.5 e
Slovak Republic	158.2	161.8	167.0	165.2	172.1	171.8	175.5	179.8	170.7	171.6
Slovenia	58.3	60.9	62.2	62.0	63.5	63.5	65.7	65.5	66.2	66.0
Spain	602.6 p	605.9 p	620.1 p	622.4 p	621.5 p	615.5 p	621.0 p	624.5 p	635.0 p	629.8 p
Sweden	229.1	228.4	232.9	231.8	233.4	234.5	242.2	243.8	245.2	248.6
Switzerland	354.0	351.9	361.8	366.4	358.2	360.5	355.7	351.5	359.6	377.9
Turkey	514.8	507.0	532.3	529.9	541.6	573.5	581.3	555.0	582.8	614.8
United Kingdom	838.1	846.9	834.4	828.4	807.2	834.8	838.7	851.8	795.7	836.7
United States	2 320.7	2 346.0	2 403.0	2 407.5	2 441.8	2 403.1	2 411.9	2 436.5	2 401.3	2 406.7
Euro area	6 920.6	7 015.6	7 173.8	7 139.0	7 203.6	7 224.5	7 292.7	7 355.6	7 366.9	7 398.4
European Union	9 396.1	9 513.1	9 681.5	9 654.5	9 713.5	9 768.1	9 876.7	9 963.8	9 918.7	10 015.5
G7	8 196.6	8 285.1	8 414.9	8 406.5	8 459.0	8 434.7	8 485.2	8 529.2	8 435.8	8 496.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	10 246.9	10 353.5	10 562.8	10 535.3	10 611.2	10 689.7	10 815.0	10 857.1	10 868.8	..
OECD-Total	16 252.3	16 423.3	16 711.7	16 771.4	16 926.3	16 986.4	17 116.6	17 144.0	17 189.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	244.7	245.5	264.8	275.8	245.4	238.8	243.7	247.0	252.7	259.3
Austria	212.7	220.5	231.6	242.1	217.9	216.6	221.4	220.7	223.4	228.6
Belgium	398.0	428.0	446.8	456.1	405.2	405.5	425.6	439.2	441.6	445.7
Canada	547.3	547.6	570.8	585.6	544.5	545.9	547.4	553.7	543.3	559.7
Chile	120.7	121.7	127.4	137.1	122.9	121.0	118.4	124.1	123.2	127.7
Czech Republic	266.7	274.1	290.4	307.6	272.3	274.5	274.7	271.8	274.6	284.5
Denmark	135.6	140.6	146.5	151.8	137.6	136.7	139.8	140.0	145.7	145.6
Estonia	28.2	29.9	31.2	32.9	28.7	29.6	30.6	29.4	30.1	30.9
Finland	83.8	88.6	92.2	96.8	86.0	86.5	89.1	88.8	90.2	90.0
France	847.3	872.1	906.5	917.5	867.9	869.0	858.1	876.9	883.5	900.9
Germany	1 530.3	1 596.7	1 679.5	1 740.1	1 548.5	1 578.5	1 575.9	1 584.0	1 628.8	1 641.3
Greece	91.7 p	91.9 p	98.4 p	102.5 p	91.5	90.2	93.5	90.3	95.8	104.7
Hungary	210.0	217.1	234.9	250.8	217.6	211.4	219.1	218.8	219.1	233.9
Iceland	7.2	8.3	9.3	9.4	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5
Ireland	302.5	358.2	362.2	351.8	339.1	348.8	358.0	360.3	362.7	319.2
Israel ¹	83.7	92.1	96.6	102.7	86.1	88.3	92.9	94.6	94.3	91.6
Italy	598.5	622.1	660.8	680.4	602.6	610.2	618.5	624.5	635.9	645.6
Japan	926.0	911.0	941.8	973.6	927.9	915.3	905.0	908.2	914.2	929.0
Korea	698.9	735.1	800.2	806.4 p	719.4	713.1	732.6	748.9	745.8	802.7
Latvia	30.3	31.4	34.0	36.2	30.5	31.0	31.7	30.7	32.2	33.0
Lithuania	58.5	60.8	67.7	71.8	59.1	58.9	60.6	60.7	62.1	65.7
Luxembourg	110.6	112.4	113.1	112.7	108.2	108.8	112.0	112.3	116.3	109.9
Mexico	815.6	838.8 p	892.2 p	947.5 p	824.0	817.5	826.2	847.8	851.0	879.3
Netherlands	640.4	627.8	666.6 p	688.7 p	623.8	619.7	626.3	628.5	634.6	649.1 p
New Zealand	46.3	47.9	51.2	54.1	46.0	46.3	47.5	48.5	49.0	49.6
Norway	100.4	103.1	105.1	107.0	101.4	102.2	101.0	104.7	103.7	103.6
Poland	473.4	509.6	559.4	599.4	491.8	494.9	510.1	517.8	520.2	544.8
Portugal	122.5	128.7	139.1	147.2 p	124.2	125.0	126.4	128.9	134.4	133.9
Slovak Republic	144.4	151.3	157.2	165.0	146.7	145.4	155.0	150.4	154.5	157.5
Slovenia	45.1	48.1	53.3	57.4	45.1	46.9	47.8	48.5	49.4	51.2
Spain	496.0	509.1	542.9 p	560.8 p	501.4	499.4	511.5	507.4	518.1	535.0 p
Sweden	193.3	200.7	210.2	217.8	198.5	198.3	198.5	202.0	201.1	205.3
Switzerland	267.5	282.8	281.3	280.3	278.5	281.3	276.1	276.4	296.7	281.8
Turkey	522.3	541.9	597.9	551.2	527.3	543.6	555.9	546.4	543.1	561.8
United Kingdom	803.8	839.1	868.5	874.7	816.0	820.1	826.4	850.9	858.9	853.2
United States	2 786.6	2 842.1	2 975.9	3 105.8	2 802.7	2 808.8	2 814.3	2 846.7	2 898.7	2 927.7
Euro area	5 800.8	6 041.4	6 343.6	6 515.2	5 886.9	5 934.6	6 005.5	6 045.8	6 157.1	6 196.7
European Union	7 977.6	8 327.1	8 765.7	9 023.3	8 115.3	8 177.0	8 278.9	8 358.7	8 493.7	8 564.5
G7	8 039.8	8 230.8	8 604.6	8 875.4	8 109.7	8 147.8	8 145.5	8 244.9	8 363.4	8 457.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	8 720.9	9 094.9	9 584.3	9 800.8	8 873.3	8 941.2	9 051.9	9 118.8	9 265.2	9 364.2
OECD-Total	14 990.7	15 476.8	16 306.5	16 789.6	15 192.1	15 236.2	15 380.1	15 538.2	15 737.4	15 990.4

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, PPPs, reference year 2015 (cont.)

Billion USD, annual levels, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	259.7	268.6	271.0	275.3	277.2	274.7	274.5	274.3	271.1	270.5
Austria	230.3	232.4	234.3	236.4	243.1	242.1	246.0	248.3	247.8	252.2
Belgium	445.4	441.8	454.4	454.2	451.3	456.0	463.1	459.2	462.4	458.7
Canada	568.4	571.7	583.3	584.7	593.9	582.9	581.0	592.4	587.1	587.3
Chile	126.2	125.6	130.2	134.7	139.4	135.6	138.9	136.4	134.4	133.3
Czech Republic	290.9	291.2	297.7	305.4	305.8	309.6	312.3	311.6	311.4	312.7
Denmark	144.7	146.7	149.3	151.1	155.6	150.4	150.0	149.7	151.6	152.3
Estonia	31.0	31.0	31.8	32.4	32.6	33.0	33.7	33.7	34.4	34.5
Finland	92.6	93.4	93.0	96.1	95.5	96.8	99.0	98.1	99.5	100.8
France	899.6	912.6	918.0	911.1	917.7	916.7	928.4	938.2	935.2	941.9
Germany	1 683.5	1 685.1	1 718.4	1 711.9	1 737.0	1 760.5	1 771.0	1 784.5	1 782.6	1 783.9
Greece	99.0	94.6 p	98.8 p	96.8 p	101.7 p	109.3 p	101.0 p	106.3 p	105.5 p	106.1 p
Hungary	231.3	236.5	237.9	245.4	251.8	251.1	255.0	262.1	262.8	269.7
Iceland	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.6
Ireland	489.8	311.2	323.0	324.8	335.0	357.9	384.4	376.5	538.6	..
Israel ¹	93.8	99.5	100.2	103.5	102.7	102.1	104.1	105.0	105.7	106.2
Italy	658.0	670.1	681.0	669.0	676.4	681.1	692.2	675.7	682.9	692.1
Japan	944.0	934.0	958.7	964.1	971.5	959.3	996.1	955.3	975.7	978.9
Korea	795.1	815.1	788.0	821.7 p	802.6 p	794.2 p	807.1 p	779.5 p	802.5 p	812.2 p
Latvia	33.9	34.7	34.5	35.3	35.8	37.1	36.7	36.5	37.3	37.5
Lithuania	67.1	68.5	69.8	70.6	70.6	72.5	74.1	75.0	76.9	80.2
Luxembourg	113.6	114.9	114.0	114.4	112.9	110.9	112.7	113.0	113.2	..
Mexico	888.9	892.8	911.4	944.8	893.8	949.3	962.7	942.7	943.4	..
Netherlands	661.3 p	676.7 p	683.3 p	684.1 p	688.1 p	695.5 p	688.6 p	700.1 p	707.3 p	715.6 p
New Zealand	50.1	51.4	53.3	54.0	54.5	54.1	54.1	54.4	54.2	..
Norway	105.1	105.0	107.5	105.1	108.3	107.4	108.5	111.9	113.6	115.0
Poland	549.7	562.2	577.6	583.1	595.5	603.2	612.0	616.7	622.8	..
Portugal	137.8	140.2	144.5	144.2 p	147.2 p	146.8 p	150.7 p	154.4 e	154.2 e	155.3 e
Slovak Republic	153.6	158.9	158.8	159.8	165.0	165.7	169.5	170.0	167.4	171.1
Slovenia	52.5	54.5	55.6	56.4	57.4	57.3	59.5	59.1	59.8	60.7
Spain	533.0 p	544.9 p	558.9 p	560.1 p	566.8 p	558.7 p	557.5 p	557.9 p	562.8 p	570.0 p
Sweden	210.1	212.7	212.6	216.9	218.0	216.1	221.1	220.8	222.3	224.1
Switzerland	277.7	287.2	278.3	279.6	281.7	289.5	271.0	265.6	280.2	287.8
Turkey	589.5	607.5	653.8	623.3	587.0	521.0	496.4	463.0	488.8	540.2
United Kingdom	872.7	878.4	869.7	861.8	865.5	873.6	897.9	990.2	861.7	868.7
United States	2 952.9	2 962.1	3 060.9	3 065.5	3 067.5	3 131.7	3 158.5	3 146.6	3 146.5	3 158.4
Euro area	6 452.9	6 317.1	6 429.1	6 412.4	6 488.0	6 550.3	6 626.3	6 644.5	6 832.2	6 875.7
European Union	8 865.5	8 753.9	8 878.9	8 876.1	8 983.4	9 054.1	9 179.7	9 315.2	9 362.0	9 430.5
G7	8 579.9	8 616.5	8 790.1	8 765.6	8 827.6	8 904.0	9 023.0	9 088.0	8 968.1	9 008.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	9 660.5	9 599.8	9 761.4	9 735.2	9 805.9	9 817.6	9 887.2	9 958.3	10 056.7	..
OECD-Total	16 342.0	16 322.6	16 621.2	16 683.2	16 753.2	16 803.0	16 963.4	16 947.6	17 080.2	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Gross domestic product, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.2	101.0	101.9	102.6	102.8	103.8	104.2
Austria	100.0	102.1	104.6	107.1	100.5	101.3	101.7	102.3	103.2	103.6
Belgium	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.0	100.6	100.8	101.4	101.7	102.2	103.0
Canada	100.0	101.0	104.2	106.3	100.2	100.7	100.2	101.3	101.8	103.0
Chile	100.0	101.7	103.0	107.1	101.0	101.5	101.2	101.7	101.9	101.1
Czech Republic	100.0	102.5	106.9	110.1	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.6	103.2	104.7
Denmark	100.0	103.2	105.3	107.9	100.4	101.6	103.0	103.8	104.6	105.1
Estonia	100.0	102.6	108.5	113.7	100.5	101.6	101.7	103.0	104.8	106.6
Finland	100.0	102.6	105.8	107.5	100.7	101.3	102.3	103.1	103.9	104.8
France	100.0	101.1	103.4	105.2	100.4	101.0	100.7	100.9	101.6	102.4
Germany	100.0	102.2	104.7	106.3	100.6	101.4	102.0	102.2	102.6	103.8
Greece	100.0 p	99.8 p	101.3 p	103.3 p	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.0
Hungary	100.0	102.2	106.6	112.0	101.2	100.5	101.9	102.5	103.3	104.8
Iceland	100.0	106.6	111.3	116.7	102.1	100.1	106.3	108.3	111.9	108.3
Ireland	100.0	103.7	112.1	121.3	101.0	100.6	100.9	100.7	111.9	105.4
Israel ¹	100.0	104.0	107.7	111.5	100.9	101.8	103.5	104.7	105.7	105.9
Italy	100.0	101.3	103.0	103.8	100.5	100.8	101.0	101.6	101.9	102.5
Japan	100.0	100.5	102.7	103.0	99.7	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.9	102.0
Korea	100.0	102.9	106.2	109.0 p	101.4	101.7	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.0
Latvia	100.0	101.8	105.6	110.5	100.6	101.7	101.1	101.3	102.6	104.0
Lithuania	100.0	102.6	106.9	110.8	100.7	101.1	101.6	103.0	104.2	105.4
Luxembourg	100.0	104.6	106.5	109.8	100.8	102.0	104.4	105.3	106.6	105.0
Mexico	100.0	102.9 p	105.1 p	107.3 p	100.9	101.5	102.0	103.1	104.3	104.8
Netherlands	100.0	102.2	105.2 p	107.9 p	100.3	101.2	101.4	102.6	103.4	104.0 p
New Zealand	100.0	104.2	107.1	110.0	101.7	102.9	104.1	104.6	105.3	105.8
Norway	100.0	101.1	103.4	104.8	100.3	101.1	100.4	99.5	101.9	102.4
Poland	100.0	103.1	108.2	113.7	101.5	101.3	102.6	102.9	105.1	106.2
Portugal	100.0	102.0	105.6	108.2 p	100.5	101.0	101.3	102.5	103.4	104.6
Slovak Republic	100.0	102.1	105.2	109.5	101.4	101.4	101.8	102.3	102.9	103.8
Slovenia	100.0	103.1	108.1	112.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.6	104.4	106.2
Spain	100.0	103.0	106.0 p	108.5 p	101.4	102.1	102.6	103.5	104.0	104.7 p
Sweden	100.0	102.4	104.9	107.2	101.5	101.7	101.8	102.3	102.9	103.3
Switzerland	100.0	101.7	103.6	106.4	100.6	101.0	101.5	102.0	102.4	102.5
Turkey	100.0	103.2	110.9	114.0	102.0	102.5	103.6	100.4	106.3	107.8
United Kingdom	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.3	101.0	101.1	101.7	102.1	102.8	103.4
United States	100.0	101.6	104.0	107.1	100.4	100.9	101.4	101.9	102.4	103.0
Euro area	100.0	101.9	104.5	106.5	100.6	101.2	101.5	101.9	102.7	103.4
European Union	100.0	102.0	104.7	106.8	100.8	101.3	101.6	102.1	102.9	103.6
G7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.9	100.4	100.9	101.2	101.7	102.1	102.9
G20	100.0	103.3	107.3	111.3	101.1	102.0	102.8	103.6	104.7	105.7
OECD-Europe	100.0	102.1	105.2	107.5	100.9	101.3	101.8	101.9	103.2	104.0
OECD-Total	100.0	101.9	104.6	107.0	100.6	101.1	101.5	101.9	102.8	103.5

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Gross domestic product, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	104.8	105.9	106.4	107.4	108.2	108.5	108.7	109.2	109.9	110.4
Austria	104.5	105.3	105.8	106.6	106.9	107.3	108.1	108.6	108.7	108.9
Belgium	103.3	103.4	104.3	104.5	104.8	105.0	105.8	105.8	106.2	106.6
Canada	104.2	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.0	106.7	106.9	107.1	108.1	108.4
Chile	101.9	104.1	105.1	106.4	107.0	107.0	108.5	108.5	109.2	110.0
Czech Republic	107.3	107.8	108.5	109.1	109.8	110.4	111.4	112.1	112.8	113.2
Denmark	105.7	104.8	105.8	107.0	107.4	108.1	109.0	108.9	110.1	110.4
Estonia	108.2	108.9	110.3	111.7	113.0	114.3	115.7	116.9	117.8	119.0
Finland	105.4	105.8	107.0	107.5	107.6	107.5	107.5	108.1	109.1	109.8
France	103.1	103.8	104.6	104.8	105.0	105.3	105.8	106.1	106.5	106.8
Germany	104.4	105.3	106.0	106.2	106.6	106.5	106.7	107.2	106.9	107.0
Greece	101.1	101.6 p	102.0 p	102.6 p	102.5 p	103.6 p	103.7 p	104.1 p	105.4 p	106.0 p
Hungary	106.1	107.1	108.7	110.1	111.3	113.0	114.3	115.8	117.1	118.4
Iceland	109.8	112.3	114.9	115.3	117.2	115.9	118.3	115.2	118.7	117.9
Ireland	108.9	114.6	119.0	118.3	120.4	122.9	123.5	126.8	127.6	..
Israel ¹	107.0	108.3	109.5	110.7	111.0	111.8	112.9	114.2	114.4	115.6
Italy	102.9	103.3	103.8	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.0
Japan	102.4	103.1	103.4	102.9	103.4	102.8	103.1	103.8	104.3	104.7
Korea	105.6	107.1	107.0	108.1 p	108.7 p	109.2 p	110.2 p	109.8 p	110.9 p	111.4 p
Latvia	105.3	106.1	106.6	108.5	110.0	111.5	112.3	111.9	112.8	113.6
Lithuania	106.4	107.5	108.5	109.2	110.5	111.2	112.7	114.0	115.0	115.2
Luxembourg	105.3	107.0	108.5	110.0	109.4	109.9	109.9	111.0	113.4	..
Mexico	105.1	104.9	106.0	107.4	107.2	107.6	107.5	107.4	107.3	107.3
Netherlands	104.9 p	105.6 p	106.4 p	107.1 p	107.8 p	108.1 p	108.7 p	109.1 p	109.5 p	110.0 p
New Zealand	106.5	107.7	108.2	108.9	110.0	110.3	111.0	112.1	112.8	..
Norway	103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.7	105.3	105.8	105.7	105.9	105.9
Poland	107.3	108.6	110.2	111.7	113.1	114.7	115.2	116.8	117.8	119.3
Portugal	105.1	105.9	106.7	107.3 p	108.1 p	108.5 p	108.9 p	109.5 e	110.1 e	110.5 e
Slovak Republic	104.7	105.6	106.8	107.8	109.2	110.2	110.7	111.4	111.8	112.2
Slovenia	107.6	108.5	110.8	111.1	112.4	113.6	114.3	115.0	115.0	115.9
Spain	105.8 p	106.4 p	107.1 p	107.6 p	108.2 p	108.8 p	109.4 p	110.0 p	110.4 p	110.9 p
Sweden	104.5	105.8	105.9	106.7	107.4	106.9	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.8
Switzerland	103.2	103.9	104.9	106.0	106.9	106.5	106.4	106.8	107.2	107.6
Turkey	109.7	111.6	114.3	115.7	115.6	114.0	111.1	112.9	114.1	114.5
United Kingdom	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.5	105.0	105.7	106.0	106.6	106.4	106.7
United States	103.5	104.4	105.3	105.9	106.9	107.6	107.9	108.8	109.3	109.9
Euro area	104.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.0	107.5	107.7	108.0
European Union	104.3	105.1	105.9	106.2	106.7	107.0	107.4	108.0	108.2	108.5
G7	103.4	104.2	104.9	105.2	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.2	107.5	107.9
G20	106.7	107.9	108.9	110.0	110.9	111.7	112.5	113.4	114.2	..
OECD-Europe	104.8	105.7	106.6	107.1	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.5	108.8	109.2
OECD-Total	104.2	105.0	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.3	107.5	108.1	108.6	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Private final consumption expenditure, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	102.6	105.2	108.0	101.0	101.9	102.3	102.8	103.5	103.9
Austria	100.0	101.6	103.1	104.2	100.4	100.6	101.3	101.9	102.7	102.4
Belgium	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.3	100.7	101.1	101.6	102.1	102.9	103.1
Canada	100.0	102.1	105.7	108.0	101.1	101.2	101.7	102.4	103.1	104.1
Chile	100.0	102.6	105.7	110.0	100.7	102.2	102.1	102.8	103.6	105.0
Czech Republic	100.0	103.6	108.0	111.7	101.7	102.4	102.9	104.0	105.2	106.2
Denmark	100.0	102.4	104.1	106.8	101.3	101.9	102.4	101.9	103.5	104.1
Estonia	100.0	104.6	107.5	112.0	101.5	103.3	104.4	104.6	105.2	106.3
Finland	100.0	102.4	103.3	105.2	100.6	101.7	102.7	102.6	102.5	103.3
France	100.0	101.8	103.2	104.1	100.2	101.3	101.5	101.5	102.4	102.7
Germany	100.0	102.3	103.6	105.0	100.6	101.6	101.8	102.2	102.6	103.0
Greece	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.8 p	101.9 p	100.2	99.8	99.5	99.8	101.0	100.9
Hungary	100.0	104.9	109.8	115.1	101.7	103.2	104.3	105.4	106.6	107.7
Iceland	100.0	107.2	115.8	121.3	102.6	104.7	106.0	107.5	110.5	112.8
Ireland	100.0	105.4	108.6	112.3	101.4	104.5	104.5	105.0	106.8	108.1
Israel ¹	100.0	106.3	109.8	113.8	101.9	103.7	106.3	107.4	107.5	107.3
Italy	100.0	101.2	102.7	103.5	100.6	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.3
Japan	100.0	99.7	101.0	101.0	99.7	99.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.7
Korea	100.0	102.6	105.4	108.4 p	101.9	101.6	102.3	103.0	103.4	103.8
Latvia	100.0	101.5	104.7	109.1	100.3	101.2	101.6	101.2	102.1	103.1
Lithuania	100.0	104.0	107.6	111.7	101.6	101.5	103.4	104.8	106.1	107.0
Luxembourg	100.0	103.4	105.7	109.2	100.6	101.8	103.4	103.9	104.5	104.9
Mexico	100.0	103.7 p	107.1 p	109.4 p	101.7	102.3	102.4	104.1	105.3	106.0
Netherlands	100.0	101.1	103.3 p	105.7 p	100.3	100.5	100.4	101.3	102.4	102.2 p
New Zealand	100.0	105.4	110.4	114.0	101.7	102.5	104.8	106.4	107.4	108.7
Norway	100.0	101.1	103.4	105.4	100.8	101.0	100.5	100.9	101.9	102.7
Poland	100.0	103.9	108.6	113.4	100.7	102.3	103.1	104.6	105.5	106.9
Portugal	100.0	102.6	104.7	107.9 p	100.5	101.7	102.0	102.6	103.9	104.1
Slovak Republic	100.0	103.9	108.4	112.6	101.3	102.3	103.5	104.2	105.5	106.6
Slovenia	100.0	104.4	106.7	110.4	100.1	102.3	104.0	104.9	105.7	105.4
Spain	100.0	102.7	105.8 p	107.7 p	101.0	101.4	102.5	103.3	103.5	104.6 p
Sweden	100.0	102.0	104.1	105.9	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.3	102.3	103.3
Switzerland	100.0	101.4	102.7	103.7	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.5	102.2	102.3
Turkey	100.0	103.7	110.1	110.2	101.7	103.0	105.0	102.1	107.2	107.4
United Kingdom	100.0	103.6	105.9	107.6	100.5	101.9	103.3	104.4	104.9	105.4
United States	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.6	100.9	101.7	102.4	103.1	103.7	104.3
Euro area	100.0	102.0	103.7	105.1	100.6	101.3	101.6	102.0	102.7	103.1
European Union	100.0	102.5	104.6	106.3	100.7	101.6	102.1	102.7	103.3	103.9
G7	100.0	102.2	104.4	106.6	100.7	101.4	101.9	102.5	103.0	103.6
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	102.5	105.0	106.6	100.7	101.6	102.3	102.6	103.7	104.1
OECD-Total	100.0	102.4	105.0	107.2	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.6	103.4	104.0

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Private final consumption expenditure, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	104.7	105.5	106.5	107.0	107.9	108.2	108.7	109.0	109.4	109.5
Austria	103.0	103.9	103.6	104.1	104.4	104.2	104.7	105.3	105.7	105.8
Belgium	103.9	104.0	104.0	105.0	105.4	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.2	106.9
Canada	105.4	106.4	107.2	107.5	107.6	108.3	108.6	109.3	109.4	109.9
Chile	104.9	106.0	107.0	108.7	109.9	110.3	111.0	112.0	112.5	113.5
Czech Republic	107.8	108.7	109.8	110.8	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.8	114.7	114.8
Denmark	103.9	103.0	105.2	106.2	107.5	106.6	107.0	107.7	108.0	108.3
Estonia	106.0	107.7	109.1	109.0	112.0	113.1	113.9	114.7	114.7	114.9
Finland	102.6	103.2	104.2	104.7	105.7	105.0	105.5	105.0	105.8	107.4
France	103.0	103.6	103.7	104.0	103.8	104.2	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.6
Germany	103.4	104.0	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.0	105.4	106.3	106.4	106.9
Greece	100.8	101.1 p	100.9 p	101.4 p	102.2 p	102.1 p	101.9 p	102.1 p	101.9 p	102.3 p
Hungary	109.1	110.6	112.0	113.1	114.4	115.7	117.1	118.5	119.9	121.2
Iceland	115.7	116.3	118.4	119.6	121.1	122.2	122.3	122.7	123.3	124.7
Ireland	106.9	109.5	110.3	110.8	112.0	113.1	113.4	114.1	115.0	..
Israel ¹	109.5	111.1	111.4	113.3	112.9	113.7	115.7	117.3	117.1	117.9
Italy	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.8	103.8	103.9	104.3
Japan	101.5	100.8	101.2	100.9	101.2	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.9	102.5
Korea	105.1	106.1	106.8	107.5 p	108.1 p	108.5 p	109.4 p	109.5 p	110.3 p	110.5 p
Latvia	103.7	105.1	106.4	107.8	108.3	109.2	110.2	110.7	112.4	113.9
Lithuania	107.5	107.3	108.9	110.0	111.5	112.4	112.8	113.5	115.1	115.8
Luxembourg	105.1	106.0	106.6	108.1	108.0	109.8	110.7	110.5	111.5	..
Mexico	107.1	107.5	107.9	109.5	109.3	109.8	109.5	109.7	109.9	..
Netherlands	103.0 p	104.0 p	103.9 p	105.3 p	105.6 p	105.7 p	106.1 p	106.3 p	107.1 p	107.3 p
New Zealand	109.8	110.7	111.8	112.2	113.3	114.5	115.6	116.1	116.6	..
Norway	103.2	104.1	104.8	104.5	106.1	106.1	106.4	106.9	107.3	107.8
Poland	107.8	109.2	110.1	111.4	112.6	113.8	115.3	115.8	117.2	..
Portugal	104.0	105.1	105.7	106.6 p	107.6 p	108.5 p	109.1 p	109.1 e	109.8 e	111.0 e
Slovak Republic	108.0	109.0	109.9	111.4	111.9	113.1	113.9	114.1	114.8	115.3
Slovenia	105.9	107.1	108.3	109.5	109.6	109.9	112.2	112.2	113.6	114.7
Spain	105.4 p	106.2 p	106.8 p	107.2 p	107.6 p	107.9 p	108.1 p	108.3 p	108.3 p	109.5 p
Sweden	103.6	104.6	105.0	105.7	106.2	105.8	105.9	105.8	106.9	107.3
Switzerland	102.4	102.9	103.1	103.4	103.7	103.7	104.0	104.3	104.6	104.8
Turkey	109.7	111.0	115.2	115.5	112.5	110.0	106.1	107.0	110.6	112.8
United Kingdom	105.7	106.1	106.5	107.0	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.1
United States	105.0	105.6	106.8	107.2	108.3	109.2	109.6	109.9	111.1	111.9
Euro area	103.4	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.6	106.0	106.2	106.8
European Union	104.3	104.9	105.4	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.6	108.2
G7	104.2	104.6	105.4	105.8	106.4	107.0	107.3	107.7	108.5	109.1
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.7	105.4	106.2	106.7	106.8	106.7	106.8	107.2	107.9	..
OECD-Total	104.7	105.3	106.2	106.6	107.1	107.5	107.7	108.1	108.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Government final consumption expenditure, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	105.2	109.3	113.7	101.2	102.9	104.8	106.8	106.3	108.1
Austria	100.0	101.8	102.9	103.8	100.6	101.2	101.1	102.0	102.8	103.0
Belgium	100.0	100.4	100.7	101.6	100.1	100.4	99.8	100.6	100.9	100.3
Canada	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.3	100.1	100.9	102.0	102.0	102.2	103.2
Chile	100.0	107.2	111.9	114.4	102.5	104.6	107.3	109.0	107.6	110.5
Czech Republic	100.0	102.7	104.0	108.1	101.0	101.5	102.7	103.1	103.4	103.3
Denmark	100.0	100.2	101.2	101.6	99.1	99.3	100.5	101.0	99.8	101.0
Estonia	100.0	102.4	103.6	104.5	101.0	101.7	102.7	103.0	102.6	103.3
Finland	100.0	101.4	101.6	103.1	100.6	101.8	101.1	100.2	102.4	99.7
France	100.0	101.4	102.9	103.7	100.4	100.9	101.1	101.6	102.1	102.2
Germany	100.0	104.1	106.6	108.1	102.0	102.9	103.8	104.5	105.1	105.9
Greece	100.0 p	99.3 p	98.9 p	96.4 p	99.0	99.8	99.1	100.4	97.5	96.9
Hungary	100.0	100.7	103.2	104.1	102.1	101.9	101.7	100.0	99.2	100.0
Iceland	100.0	101.9	105.7	109.4	101.4	100.9	101.4	102.5	102.9	104.2
Ireland	100.0	103.4	107.1	111.8	101.2	102.8	102.7	103.6	104.5	105.8
Israel ¹	100.0	104.4	107.9	112.3	101.6	102.9	104.1	105.2	105.9	107.2
Italy	100.0	100.7	100.5	100.9	100.3	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.5
Japan	100.0	101.4	101.6	102.5	100.9	102.0	101.1	101.4	101.3	101.8
Korea	100.0	104.4	108.5	114.6 p	101.7	103.5	104.2	104.6	105.4	106.3
Latvia	100.0	102.9	106.2	110.5	100.6	101.3	102.0	102.9	104.1	104.8
Lithuania	100.0	100.1	99.8	100.3	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.4	99.9
Luxembourg	100.0	101.0	105.8	110.2	99.9	99.8	100.5	101.1	102.2	103.8
Mexico	100.0	102.6 p	103.1 p	104.5 p	100.3	101.2	102.2	103.5	103.6	103.3
Netherlands	100.0	101.3	102.3 p	103.9 p	100.1	100.8	100.9	101.4	102.2	101.4 p
New Zealand	100.0	102.0	104.8	107.1	100.0	101.2	101.3	102.4	103.2	103.8
Norway	100.0	102.3	104.3	105.7	100.6	101.2	102.2	102.8	103.0	103.2
Poland	100.0	101.9	104.8	109.7	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.9
Portugal	100.0	100.8	101.0	101.9 p	100.3	100.8	101.2	100.5	100.7	100.8
Slovak Republic	100.0	101.9	102.9	103.2	101.8	101.7	101.8	102.0	102.0	102.8
Slovenia	100.0	102.5	102.7	106.0	100.5	102.0	102.8	103.3	102.0	102.3
Spain	100.0	101.0	102.0 p	103.9 p	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	100.9	101.4 p
Sweden	100.0	103.7	103.9	104.2	101.3	102.5	103.6	103.2	103.4	103.4
Switzerland	100.0	101.3	102.4	102.7	100.3	100.8	101.2	101.4	101.7	101.9
Turkey	100.0	109.5	115.0	122.6	104.5	104.2	112.6	108.3	110.2	111.7
United Kingdom	100.0	101.0	101.2	101.9	100.6	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.0
United States	100.0	101.8	102.4	104.1	100.9	101.4	101.5	102.1	102.3	102.0
Euro area	100.0	101.9	103.3	104.4	100.8	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.5	102.6
European Union	100.0	101.8	103.0	104.1	100.8	101.3	101.6	101.9	102.2	102.4
G7	100.0	101.8	102.7	104.0	100.9	101.5	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.3
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	102.3	103.8	105.4	101.1	101.5	102.3	102.3	102.7	103.0
OECD-Total	100.0	102.2	103.5	105.4	101.0	101.6	102.1	102.4	102.7	102.9

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Government final consumption expenditure, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	108.7	109.3	111.3	112.8	112.6	113.9	115.6	116.7	119.7	120.7
Austria	102.6	103.4	102.6	102.9	104.7	103.2	104.2	103.6	103.5	103.5
Belgium	100.5	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.8	101.5	102.1	102.8	103.5	104.0
Canada	103.6	104.4	105.3	106.0	107.1	107.6	108.4	109.0	109.7	109.9
Chile	111.5	112.5	113.0	113.3	114.6	114.7	114.8	116.1	116.5	117.0
Czech Republic	103.9	103.9	104.9	106.7	107.6	108.9	109.3	109.9	111.3	112.4
Denmark	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.9	101.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.5	101.4
Estonia	103.7	103.9	103.2	102.4	104.1	104.1	106.7	107.4	106.6	108.1
Finland	101.3	102.8	102.4	103.0	102.7	103.8	103.0	104.9	104.9	104.5
France	102.7	103.3	103.5	103.4	103.6	103.7	104.2	104.3	104.8	105.4
Germany	106.2	106.9	107.5	107.5	108.1	108.2	108.6	109.3	110.0	110.8
Greece	98.0	100.8 p	99.2 p	96.6 p	94.2 p	96.3 p	97.8 p	96.8 p	103.0 p	95.9 p
Hungary	102.6	103.9	106.3	104.4	104.6	104.0	103.5	104.4	104.4	105.3
Iceland	105.2	106.3	107.1	108.3	109.1	109.7	110.5	111.2	112.2	112.9
Ireland	106.2	107.2	108.9	109.4	111.5	113.0	113.2	114.2	115.4	..
Israel ¹	108.0	106.6	109.9	113.3	110.1	112.9	113.1	112.6	116.2	117.4
Italy	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.9	100.9	100.8	100.8	101.2	101.3	101.4
Japan	101.4	101.6	101.7	102.2	102.3	102.4	103.1	102.8	104.4	105.1
Korea	107.9	109.6	110.3	112.4 p	113.1 p	114.9 p	118.1 p	118.5 p	121.1 p	122.8 p
Latvia	105.8	106.8	107.7	108.9	109.8	110.6	111.5	112.1	112.9	113.8
Lithuania	100.0	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.9	101.2	101.6	101.6
Luxembourg	105.4	107.4	108.0	108.8	109.1	110.9	112.7	113.9	114.5	..
Mexico	103.1	102.7	103.4	104.9	105.6	103.8	103.8	103.5	103.6	..
Netherlands	102.0 p	102.8 p	102.9 p	103.6 p	103.9 p	103.8 p	104.3 p	104.8 p	104.9 p	105.4 p
New Zealand	103.8	106.1	105.6	106.1	107.5	107.0	108.1	109.2	109.9	..
Norway	103.6	104.3	105.8	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.8	106.8	107.8	108.7
Poland	103.9	104.7	106.1	107.1	108.8	110.3	111.3	112.6	113.0	..
Portugal	100.9	101.0	101.3	101.6 p	101.9 p	101.9 p	102.1 p	102.2 e	102.3 e	102.4 e
Slovak Republic	103.1	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.5	103.2	104.3	105.2	106.3	106.9
Slovenia	102.5	102.8	103.5	104.5	105.9	106.2	107.5	108.3	107.2	108.2
Spain	101.8 p	102.2 p	102.5 p	103.0 p	103.5 p	104.2 p	104.8 p	105.3 p	105.8 p	106.7 p
Sweden	103.6	104.1	104.1	104.0	104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	104.7	104.9
Switzerland	102.2	102.6	103.0	102.6	102.7	102.6	103.0	103.5	103.6	104.2
Turkey	111.8	113.5	118.3	120.1	123.9	120.3	122.9	124.9	127.6	130.1
United Kingdom	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.7	103.3	104.1	105.3	105.6
United States	102.3	102.4	102.9	103.4	103.9	104.5	104.5	104.8	105.9	106.4
Euro area	103.0	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.4	104.5	104.9	105.4	105.9	106.3
European Union	102.7	103.3	103.6	103.6	104.0	104.2	104.8	105.3	105.9	106.4
G7	102.5	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.6	104.9	105.9	106.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	103.3	103.9	104.5	104.8	105.4	105.3	106.1	106.7	107.4	..
OECD-Total	103.1	103.6	104.2	104.7	105.2	105.4	106.0	106.4	107.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Gross fixed capital formation, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	97.7	101.3	103.8	98.4	98.8	97.8	95.7	98.8	99.4
Austria	100.0	104.1	108.2	112.4	101.2	103.8	104.0	103.4	104.7	106.2
Belgium	100.0	103.8	105.1	109.3	99.2	102.6	101.6	108.9	102.1	103.8
Canada	100.0	95.3	98.8	99.9	98.1	96.1	95.4	95.7	94.1	96.7
Chile	100.0	98.7	96.0	100.5	99.6	99.6	100.3	98.7	96.0	96.7
Czech Republic	100.0	96.9	100.5	107.7	101.7	98.4	95.6	96.6	96.9	97.8
Denmark	100.0	107.9	111.1	117.2	103.1	103.9	108.2	108.8	110.7	108.5
Estonia	100.0	100.9	113.5	115.4	108.4	104.9	101.2	97.4	100.9	118.3
Finland	100.0	108.9	113.2	117.0	102.4	105.0	109.5	110.7	110.3	111.0
France	100.0	102.7	107.5	110.5	101.2	102.2	102.0	102.5	103.5	105.9
Germany	100.0	103.8	106.3	110.0	101.8	103.9	102.5	103.4	103.5	104.9
Greece	100.0 p	104.7 p	114.3 p	100.3 p	111.8	97.7	103.9	100.6	115.8	105.3
Hungary	100.0	89.4	106.2	124.3	106.5	85.8	85.8	91.7	94.4	101.4
Iceland	100.0	117.8	129.8	135.0	111.1	110.1	121.7	113.3	126.0	116.9
Ireland	100.0	150.6	140.5	110.8	137.7	123.8	150.3	148.7	174.7	84.5
Israel ¹	100.0	112.9	117.7	123.5	102.4	108.9	112.1	115.6	114.7	112.2
Italy	100.0	104.0	107.5	110.9	100.4	103.0	102.8	104.5	105.9	105.2
Japan	100.0	99.7	102.6	103.2	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.7	100.3	101.5
Korea	100.0	106.6	117.0	114.2 p	101.3	102.4	105.4	107.7	110.7	114.5
Latvia	100.0	91.8	102.2	118.4	96.3	92.5	88.9	92.2	94.9	96.7
Lithuania	100.0	103.4	111.9	121.2	97.2	100.5	104.9	101.9	106.2	108.0
Luxembourg	100.0	104.6	110.5	103.9	94.9	99.6	102.7	105.7	110.8	116.6
Mexico	100.0	101.0 p	99.4 p	100.0 p	100.8	101.6	100.4	100.4	102.2	99.4
Netherlands	100.0	92.7	96.6 p	99.7 p	88.7	90.2	93.5	93.4	93.8	93.9 p
New Zealand	100.0	104.3	108.0	111.8	100.5	102.6	104.4	105.2	104.9	104.8
Norway	100.0	103.9	106.7	109.7	98.9	100.4	103.4	106.4	105.6	105.8
Poland	100.0	91.8	95.5	103.7	101.7	90.0	92.1	91.8	92.1	92.0
Portugal	100.0	102.5	114.3	121.0 p	100.1	98.9	99.9	102.8	108.5	110.5
Slovak Republic	100.0	90.7	94.2	97.6	107.4	93.5	93.6	87.5	88.1	90.7
Slovenia	100.0	96.3	106.3	116.3	99.9	92.5	95.7	97.3	99.4	103.3
Spain	100.0	102.4	108.4 p	114.1 p	101.2	101.4	102.1	101.9	104.0	106.4 p
Sweden	100.0	104.1	110.0	114.6	103.3	102.3	104.2	104.1	104.8	107.6
Switzerland	100.0	102.5	106.1	107.2	100.6	101.8	102.6	102.5	103.1	104.8
Turkey	100.0	102.2	110.7	110.0	102.6	102.1	101.2	102.2	103.5	104.9
United Kingdom	100.0	103.6	105.3	105.3	100.7	102.4	103.3	104.7	104.1	104.1
United States	100.0	101.9	105.6	110.0	100.1	101.2	101.5	102.2	102.7	104.5
Euro area	100.0	104.0	107.6	110.1	101.5	102.4	103.4	104.1	105.6	104.1
European Union	100.0	103.4	106.9	109.5	100.8	100.9	102.0	102.6	103.8	102.8
G7	100.0	101.7	105.1	108.2	100.3	101.1	101.2	101.9	102.3	103.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	102.8	107.1	109.6	101.6	101.4	102.1	102.9	104.1	103.7
OECD-Total	100.0	101.9	105.8	108.4	100.7	100.9	101.4	102.1	103.0	103.7

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Gross fixed capital formation, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	100.3	102.8	102.6	104.3	103.9	104.3	102.4	102.0	100.5	100.3
Austria	107.7	108.6	109.8	110.1	112.6	111.6	114.9	116.0	115.8	114.8
Belgium	105.0	104.7	107.0	107.6	108.5	108.8	112.2	111.9	113.6	113.9
Canada	97.7	98.9	101.8	101.6	101.3	99.4	97.4	98.9	98.4	100.7
Chile	94.5	95.7	97.1	99.0	99.8	100.6	102.4	101.9	105.2	106.7
Czech Republic	100.9	101.4	102.8	105.7	107.5	108.9	109.5	109.2	108.9	108.6
Denmark	109.7	112.0	114.2	113.6	127.8	114.5	112.8	118.2	117.2	113.8
Estonia	119.9	113.1	104.8	109.6	108.9	120.0	121.9	128.9	135.4	129.8
Finland	112.1	115.3	114.5	117.4	116.3	116.1	118.1	116.3	117.3	118.5
France	107.0	108.3	109.3	109.2	110.1	111.2	112.1	112.6	114.0	115.4
Germany	106.5	107.2	107.9	108.9	110.0	110.8	111.8	113.6	113.3	113.2
Greece	94.7	127.0 p	130.5 p	95.9 p	112.5 p	98.4 p	96.1 p	103.7 p	105.6 p	100.3 p
Hungary	105.2	107.7	110.3	113.9	122.0	128.9	132.4	140.7	144.6	150.2
Iceland	133.4	135.7	133.3	131.0	149.8	126.6	132.5	104.7	130.6	131.2
Ireland	306.5	82.7	81.2	97.0	90.7	118.2	134.6	104.0	293.4	..
Israel ¹	116.4	120.6	121.5	124.6	123.4	122.4	125.2	126.6	125.1	123.1
Italy	106.4	108.7	110.4	110.4	111.7	110.7	110.8	113.4	113.7	113.4
Japan	103.1	102.9	103.1	102.8	104.7	101.8	103.8	104.2	105.3	106.9
Korea	117.5	118.5	117.4	119.3 p	114.7 p	110.2 p	112.3 p	109.2 p	110.9 p	107.9 p
Latvia	102.3	104.8	105.1	113.7	116.0	118.2	122.4	121.9	122.5	124.4
Lithuania	109.6	112.5	117.2	117.8	119.7	123.6	124.3	126.5	129.8	133.2
Luxembourg	116.4	102.2	106.8	105.2	105.8	98.2	106.0	106.0	105.4	..
Mexico	99.6	99.4	99.8	101.6	101.0	99.9	98.0	98.1	95.7	..
Netherlands	94.7 p	99.3 p	98.9 p	99.4 p	100.0 p	98.1 p	101.6 p	104.2 p	105.1 p	104.9 p
New Zealand	106.3	108.9	111.5	112.2	112.2	110.6	112.3	115.4	114.2	..
Norway	106.9	106.1	107.9	104.3	109.5	110.8	114.0	111.6	115.0	120.6
Poland	94.4	94.9	98.3	100.0	101.8	105.8	106.8	110.6	111.8	..
Portugal	113.8	114.6	118.4	117.5 p	120.7 p	121.7 p	124.1 p	130.7 e	130.6 e	128.8 e
Slovak Republic	91.4	101.8	92.8	99.8	97.2	93.4	100.1	99.6	99.8	101.3
Slovenia	104.9	105.4	111.3	113.0	114.5	118.4	119.4	123.9	122.3	120.1
Spain	106.7 p	109.6 p	111.0 p	111.2 p	115.1 p	115.4 p	114.8 p	116.5 p	116.3 p	117.7 p
Sweden	109.4	113.4	109.9	115.6	115.0	114.0	114.4	114.0	113.0	113.6
Switzerland	105.7	106.5	107.3	108.4	108.0	106.6	106.0	107.8	107.3	107.8
Turkey	108.6	114.1	115.1	115.4	115.8	106.6	102.3	98.5	92.8	92.8
United Kingdom	105.6	105.2	106.4	105.4	104.9	105.4	105.3	106.2	105.2	105.0
United States	105.2	105.4	107.5	108.7	110.1	110.3	110.9	112.0	112.0	111.8
Euro area	111.9	106.9	108.0	108.4	109.7	110.6	112.4	112.8	119.3	119.6
European Union	109.0	105.5	106.6	107.0	108.2	108.9	110.3	111.1	115.8	116.1
G7	104.8	105.2	106.7	107.3	108.5	108.2	108.9	110.0	110.2	110.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	109.1	107.3	108.3	108.9	110.1	109.6	110.1	110.5	113.3	..
OECD-Total	106.5	106.0	107.2	108.0	108.9	108.1	108.6	109.1	110.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Exports of goods and services, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	106.9	110.9	116.5	102.4	104.6	105.6	107.1	110.7	108.4
Austria	100.0	103.1	108.2	114.6	101.7	102.6	103.1	103.6	103.9	106.2
Belgium	100.0	106.5	112.2	113.5	102.2	101.6	106.8	107.7	110.0	111.7
Canada	100.0	101.4	102.8	106.0	100.7	102.9	98.7	101.5	102.5	102.9
Chile	100.0	100.5	99.3	104.3	101.0	101.2	100.0	99.8	100.6	95.7
Czech Republic	100.0	104.3	111.4	116.3	102.9	103.7	104.4	103.7	105.1	109.7
Denmark	100.0	104.1	108.9	111.5	100.1	100.5	104.5	102.5	109.0	108.6
Estonia	100.0	105.1	109.1	113.8	100.2	102.1	106.4	106.4	105.4	108.5
Finland	100.0	103.7	112.8	115.3	101.6	101.1	105.0	104.4	104.3	110.8
France	100.0	101.8	105.7	109.4	100.9	101.3	100.7	101.8	103.2	102.9
Germany	100.0	102.4	107.4	109.7	100.0	100.8	102.1	102.0	103.0	105.2
Greece	100.0 p	98.2 p	104.8 p	113.9 p	96.1	95.6	94.7	100.6	100.7	101.4
Hungary	100.0	103.8	110.9	115.7	103.5	100.5	105.2	105.2	104.4	109.3
Iceland	100.0	110.9	117.0	118.9	102.6	101.2	111.0	115.7	115.9	109.4
Ireland	100.0	104.1	113.8	125.6	103.6	102.9	103.1	104.4	105.6	108.1
Israel ¹	100.0	100.9	104.9	111.0	99.0	99.3	101.6	100.6	102.2	104.0
Italy	100.0	101.9	108.0	109.9	100.4	100.0	101.1	102.1	103.7	107.1
Japan	100.0	101.7	108.7	112.4	99.7	100.2	99.7	102.0	104.7	106.8
Korea	100.0	102.4	104.9	108.6 p	101.1	101.7	102.9	102.3	102.6	106.0
Latvia	100.0	104.0	110.6	115.0	101.3	101.8	104.0	105.1	105.5	108.8
Lithuania	100.0	104.9	119.2	126.7	101.5	102.7	103.6	105.5	108.0	114.3
Luxembourg	100.0	102.6	103.4	103.8	98.8	98.8	101.9	103.4	106.2	99.8
Mexico	100.0	103.6 p	107.9 p	114.0 p	100.9	101.5	101.4	105.6	105.8	110.0
Netherlands	100.0	101.7	108.3 p	112.3 p	100.5	100.7	100.8	101.7	103.0	106.0 p
New Zealand	100.0	102.3	104.6	107.4	101.8	101.8	103.6	103.0	101.0	101.5
Norway	100.0	101.1	102.8	102.5	101.0	102.5	97.7	98.8	103.9	102.5
Poland	100.0	108.8	119.2	126.7	103.8	106.0	110.5	107.2	111.6	118.6
Portugal	100.0	104.4	113.2	117.5 p	100.6	100.8	102.3	106.6	108.0	111.8
Slovak Republic	100.0	105.0	108.7	114.6	100.9	100.8	106.6	104.8	107.9	108.8
Slovenia	100.0	106.5	118.0	125.8	100.6	105.3	105.4	106.9	108.6	113.5
Spain	100.0	105.4	111.3 p	113.7 p	101.8	103.0	104.8	105.8	107.9	109.8 p
Sweden	100.0	102.8	107.2	110.6	102.1	102.2	101.0	102.4	104.1	104.1
Switzerland	100.0	106.3	106.1	109.2	104.1	99.5	106.5	105.1	114.0	101.1
Turkey	100.0	98.1	109.9	118.5	100.3	100.8	98.8	91.3	101.6	108.7
United Kingdom	100.0	102.7	109.0	108.1	101.1	101.2	102.9	100.3	106.5	106.9
United States	100.0	100.0	103.5	106.6	99.4	98.7	99.6	101.1	100.5	102.0
Euro area	100.0	102.9	108.6	112.2	100.8	101.2	102.3	103.1	104.5	106.3
European Union	100.0	103.3	109.5	112.8	101.1	101.6	103.0	103.2	105.3	107.2
G7	100.0	101.5	106.1	108.6	100.1	100.3	100.7	101.5	102.9	104.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	103.2	109.3	113.0	101.2	101.4	102.9	102.6	105.3	107.2
OECD-Total	100.0	102.6	107.8	111.5	100.8	101.1	102.0	102.5	104.4	106.2

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Exports of goods and services, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	110.9	112.8	110.6	115.4	116.1	117.1	116.7	118.7	120.2	121.0
Austria	107.5	108.6	112.4	112.6	114.6	115.7	116.1	118.2	117.7	118.9
Belgium	111.5	111.1	114.4	113.7	112.2	113.1	115.0	114.4	114.8	113.8
Canada	104.2	101.5	102.8	103.8	106.7	106.8	106.7	105.8	109.1	108.7
Chile	96.9	102.1	102.1	104.5	104.4	103.3	105.0	102.9	101.3	104.2
Czech Republic	112.1	111.5	113.2	115.1	116.0	116.3	118.6	116.7	119.0	118.5
Denmark	109.4	108.8	108.9	111.4	109.8	112.2	112.8	110.5	115.8	117.2
Estonia	107.4	109.3	111.1	111.6	115.1	111.4	116.9	118.7	119.0	119.4
Finland	113.1	113.8	113.7	115.7	114.3	113.9	117.3	120.8	119.5	120.1
France	105.4	106.5	108.6	108.1	108.7	109.6	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.4
Germany	107.0	108.2	110.1	109.9	110.7	109.8	110.0	111.8	110.4	111.5
Greece	103.4	107.3 p	106.2 p	110.3 p	113.1 p	114.2 p	117.1 p	115.3 p	119.7 p	125.0 p
Hungary	109.5	112.1	112.8	113.5	117.2	113.9	118.3	121.6	120.6	123.5
Iceland	120.2	113.7	124.6	119.0	119.1	119.6	118.1	119.2	110.7	106.7
Ireland	109.3	113.4	123.2	117.5	124.7	126.8	132.5	134.5	138.0	..
Israel ¹	103.0	105.0	108.0	109.6	109.7	113.1	111.8	114.8	115.6	113.1
Italy	107.0	109.2	110.4	108.8	108.7	110.4	111.3	110.8	111.9	111.7
Japan	106.8	109.4	111.5	112.4	113.3	111.2	112.5	110.2	110.8	110.1
Korea	103.5	107.5	102.7	106.3 p	107.0 p	111.3 p	109.7 p	106.2 p	108.3 p	113.2 p
Latvia	108.5	110.9	113.7	113.0	116.7	114.8	115.4	116.8	116.4	118.9
Lithuania	117.9	120.2	124.0	123.0	125.1	128.3	130.5	135.1	138.1	141.7
Luxembourg	103.0	105.6	104.9	104.9	103.8	103.0	103.7	103.9	105.4	..
Mexico	106.9	105.3	109.6	112.9	114.7	114.4	114.0	114.9	118.4	..
Netherlands	107.7 p	109.3 p	110.6 p	110.9 p	112.0 p	114.0 p	112.6 p	113.2 p	114.6 p	115.8 p
New Zealand	104.8	105.9	106.6	106.1	107.7	107.0	108.6	111.5	109.6	..
Norway	103.8	103.2	101.8	102.0	102.9	104.1	102.6	104.6	104.3	102.0
Poland	116.8	118.6	122.8	123.2	126.8	125.6	131.1	130.5	131.8	..
Portugal	111.1	113.6	116.3	117.4 p	118.8 p	116.7 p	117.3 p	121.0 e	120.7 e	119.8 e
Slovak Republic	105.9	108.4	111.8	110.6	115.2	115.0	117.5	120.4	114.3	114.9
Slovenia	115.7	121.0	123.4	123.1	126.1	126.2	130.4	130.1	131.4	131.0
Spain	110.5 p	111.1 p	113.7 p	114.2 p	114.0 p	112.9 p	113.9 p	114.5 p	116.5 p	115.5 p
Sweden	107.8	107.4	109.5	109.0	109.8	110.3	113.9	114.7	115.3	117.0
Switzerland	107.4	106.8	109.8	111.2	108.7	109.4	108.0	106.7	109.1	114.7
Turkey	109.6	107.9	113.3	112.8	115.3	122.1	123.7	118.1	124.1	130.9
United Kingdom	109.5	110.6	109.0	108.2	105.4	109.0	109.6	111.3	103.9	109.3
United States	102.4	103.5	106.0	106.2	107.7	106.0	106.4	107.5	105.9	106.2
Euro area	107.7	109.2	111.7	111.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	114.5	114.7	115.2
European Union	108.7	110.0	112.0	111.7	112.3	113.0	114.2	115.2	114.7	115.8
G7	105.5	106.7	108.3	108.2	108.9	108.6	109.2	109.8	108.6	109.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	108.6	109.8	112.0	111.7	112.5	113.3	114.7	115.1	115.2	..
OECD-Total	107.0	108.1	110.0	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.7	112.8	113.1	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Imports of goods and services, volume indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	100.3	108.2	112.7	100.3	97.6	99.6	100.9	103.3	106.0
Austria	100.0	103.7	108.9	113.8	102.5	101.8	104.1	103.8	105.0	107.5
Belgium	100.0	107.5	112.3	114.6	101.8	101.9	106.9	110.3	110.9	112.0
Canada	100.0	100.1	104.3	107.0	99.5	99.7	100.0	101.2	99.3	102.3
Chile	100.0	100.9	105.6	113.7	101.8	100.3	98.1	102.8	102.1	105.9
Czech Republic	100.0	102.8	108.9	115.4	102.1	102.9	103.0	101.9	103.0	106.7
Denmark	100.0	103.7	108.1	111.9	101.5	100.8	103.1	103.3	107.5	107.4
Estonia	100.0	106.0	110.5	116.7	101.7	105.1	108.3	104.3	106.6	109.6
Finland	100.0	105.8	110.1	115.6	102.6	103.2	106.3	106.0	107.6	107.4
France	100.0	102.9	107.0	108.3	102.4	102.6	101.3	103.5	104.3	106.3
Germany	100.0	104.3	109.8	113.7	101.2	103.2	103.0	103.5	106.4	107.3
Greece	100.0 p	100.3 p	107.4 p	111.8 p	99.8	98.3	102.0	98.4	104.4	114.2
Hungary	100.0	103.4	111.9	119.5	103.7	100.7	104.3	104.2	104.3	111.4
Iceland	100.0	114.5	128.6	129.6	106.0	113.2	115.2	114.7	114.8	117.8
Ireland	100.0	118.4	119.7	116.3	112.1	115.3	118.3	119.1	119.9	105.5
Israel ¹	100.0	110.0	115.4	122.7	102.9	105.5	111.1	113.1	112.7	109.4
Italy	100.0	103.9	110.4	113.7	100.7	102.0	103.3	104.3	106.2	107.9
Japan	100.0	98.4	101.7	105.1	100.2	98.8	97.7	98.1	98.7	100.3
Korea	100.0	105.2	114.5	115.4 p	102.9	102.0	104.8	107.1	106.7	114.8
Latvia	100.0	103.8	112.5	119.7	100.9	102.4	104.8	101.6	106.5	109.1
Lithuania	100.0	104.0	115.9	122.9	101.1	100.8	103.7	103.8	106.2	112.4
Luxembourg	100.0	101.6	102.3	101.9	97.8	98.3	101.3	101.5	105.2	99.4
Mexico	100.0	102.8 p	109.4 p	116.2 p	101.0	100.2	101.3	103.9	104.3	107.8
Netherlands	100.0	98.0	104.1 p	107.5 p	97.4	96.8	97.8	98.1	99.1	101.4 p
New Zealand	100.0	103.5	110.6	117.0	99.5	100.0	102.7	104.8	105.9	107.3
Norway	100.0	102.7	104.6	106.6	101.0	101.7	100.6	104.2	103.2	103.2
Poland	100.0	107.6	118.2	126.6	103.9	104.5	107.7	109.4	109.9	115.1
Portugal	100.0	105.0	113.5	120.1 p	101.3	102.0	103.1	105.2	109.7	109.3
Slovak Republic	100.0	104.8	108.9	114.3	101.6	100.7	107.4	104.2	107.0	109.1
Slovenia	100.0	106.7	118.0	127.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	107.3	109.5	113.4
Spain	100.0	102.7	109.5 p	113.1 p	101.1	100.7	103.1	102.3	104.5	107.9 p
Sweden	100.0	103.8	108.8	112.7	102.7	102.6	102.7	104.5	104.0	106.2
Switzerland	100.0	105.7	105.1	104.8	104.1	105.2	103.2	103.3	110.9	105.3
Turkey	100.0	103.7	114.5	105.5	101.0	104.1	106.4	104.6	104.0	107.6
United Kingdom	100.0	104.4	108.1	108.8	101.5	102.0	102.8	105.9	106.9	106.1
United States	100.0	102.0	106.8	111.5	100.6	100.8	101.0	102.2	104.0	105.1
Euro area	100.0	104.1	109.4	112.3	101.5	102.3	103.5	104.2	106.1	106.8
European Union	100.0	104.4	109.9	113.1	101.7	102.5	103.8	104.8	106.5	107.4
G7	100.0	102.4	107.0	110.4	100.9	101.3	101.3	102.6	104.0	105.2
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	104.3	109.9	112.4	101.7	102.5	103.8	104.6	106.2	107.4
OECD-Total	100.0	103.2	108.8	112.0	101.3	101.6	102.6	103.7	105.0	106.7

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Imports of goods and services, volume indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	106.2	109.8	110.8	112.5	113.3	112.3	112.2	112.1	110.8	110.5
Austria	108.3	109.3	110.1	111.1	114.3	113.8	115.7	116.7	116.5	118.6
Belgium	111.9	111.0	114.2	114.1	113.4	114.6	116.4	115.4	116.2	115.3
Canada	103.9	104.5	106.6	106.8	108.5	106.5	106.2	108.2	107.3	107.3
Chile	104.6	104.1	107.9	111.6	115.5	112.4	115.1	113.1	111.4	110.5
Czech Republic	109.1	109.2	111.6	114.5	114.7	116.1	117.1	116.8	116.8	117.3
Denmark	106.7	108.2	110.1	111.4	114.7	110.9	110.6	110.4	111.8	112.3
Estonia	109.7	110.0	112.7	114.9	115.6	117.0	119.5	119.6	121.8	122.2
Finland	110.5	111.4	111.0	114.7	114.0	115.5	118.2	117.1	118.8	120.2
France	106.2	107.7	108.3	107.5	108.3	108.2	109.6	110.7	110.4	111.2
Germany	110.0	110.1	112.3	111.9	113.5	115.0	115.7	116.6	116.5	116.6
Greece	107.9	103.1 p	107.8 p	105.6 p	110.9 p	119.2 p	110.1 p	115.9 p	115.0 p	115.8 p
Hungary	110.1	112.6	113.3	116.9	119.9	119.6	121.5	124.8	125.2	128.5
Iceland	134.3	129.6	132.5	129.2	134.6	129.8	125.1	118.5	118.0	118.9
Ireland	161.9	102.9	106.8	107.3	110.7	118.3	127.0	124.5	178.0	..
Israel ¹	112.1	118.9	119.7	123.7	122.7	122.0	124.4	125.5	126.3	126.9
Italy	109.9	112.0	113.8	111.8	113.0	113.8	115.6	112.9	114.1	115.6
Japan	101.9	100.9	103.5	104.1	104.9	103.6	107.6	103.2	105.4	105.7
Korea	113.8	116.6	112.7	117.6 p	114.8 p	113.6 p	115.5 p	111.5 p	114.8 p	116.2 p
Latvia	112.2	114.7	113.9	116.7	118.2	122.7	121.1	120.5	123.4	123.9
Lithuania	114.7	117.2	119.4	120.7	120.8	124.0	126.8	128.3	131.5	137.1
Luxembourg	102.7	103.9	103.1	103.4	102.0	100.2	101.9	102.2	102.4	..
Mexico	109.0	109.5	111.7	115.8	114.9	116.4	118.0	115.6	115.7	..
Netherlands	103.3 p	105.7 p	106.7 p	106.8 p	107.4 p	108.6 p	107.5 p	109.3 p	110.4 p	111.7 p
New Zealand	108.3	111.1	115.1	116.6	117.7	116.9	116.8	117.5	117.2	..
Norway	104.6	104.5	107.1	104.6	107.9	106.9	108.1	111.4	113.1	114.5
Poland	116.1	118.8	122.0	123.2	125.8	127.4	129.3	130.3	131.6	..
Portugal	112.4	114.4	118.0	117.7 p	120.1 p	119.8 p	123.0 p	126.0 e	125.8 e	126.7 e
Slovak Republic	106.4	110.0	110.0	110.7	114.3	114.8	117.4	117.8	116.0	118.5
Slovenia	116.3	120.6	123.2	125.0	127.1	126.9	131.8	130.9	132.5	134.5
Spain	107.5 p	109.9 p	112.7 p	112.9 p	114.3 p	112.6 p	112.4 p	112.5 p	113.5 p	114.9 p
Sweden	108.7	110.1	110.0	112.2	112.8	111.8	114.4	114.3	115.0	115.9
Switzerland	103.8	107.4	104.0	104.5	105.3	108.2	101.3	99.3	104.7	107.6
Turkey	112.9	116.3	125.2	119.3	112.4	99.8	95.0	88.7	93.6	103.4
United Kingdom	108.6	109.3	108.2	107.2	107.7	108.7	111.7	123.2	107.2	108.1
United States	106.0	106.3	109.8	110.0	110.1	112.4	113.3	112.9	112.9	113.3
Euro area	111.2	108.9	110.8	110.5	111.8	112.9	114.2	114.5	117.8	118.5
European Union	111.1	109.7	111.3	111.3	112.6	113.5	115.1	116.8	117.4	118.2
G7	106.7	107.2	109.3	109.0	109.8	110.7	112.2	113.0	111.5	112.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	110.8	110.1	111.9	111.6	112.4	112.6	113.4	114.2	115.3	..
OECD-Total	109.0	108.9	110.9	111.3	111.8	112.1	113.2	113.1	113.9	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Gross domestic product, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	101.1	104.7	107.0	99.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	103.4	105.2
Austria	100.0	101.7	102.8	104.6	100.9	101.4	101.3	101.8	102.2	102.2
Belgium	100.0	101.7	103.5	105.1	100.7	100.3	101.9	102.2	102.5	103.0
Canada	100.0	100.8	103.2	105.1	99.9	99.7	100.4	101.0	101.9	102.8
Chile	100.0	104.5	109.7	111.9	100.8	103.3	103.5	105.2	106.4	108.0
Czech Republic	100.0	101.3	102.7	105.3	100.2	101.0	101.1	101.5	101.4	101.8
Denmark	100.0	100.3	101.4	102.2	100.0	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.8	100.8
Estonia	100.0	101.7	105.4	110.2	101.0	100.8	100.7	101.6	102.9	104.0
Finland	100.0	100.2	100.9	103.1	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.4	99.9	100.8
France	100.0	100.5	101.0	101.8	100.4	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.9
Germany	100.0	101.2	102.2	103.8	100.2	100.8	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.4
Greece	100.0 p	99.8 p	100.4 p	100.9 p	100.3	99.1	100.2	99.9	99.7	100.3
Hungary	100.0	101.0	104.7	109.5	102.3	100.4	101.4	101.2	101.4	103.3
Iceland	100.0	101.8	102.3	105.1	100.1	102.3	101.7	102.0	101.3	100.8
Ireland	100.0	99.7	100.8	101.7	101.9	99.6	99.4	101.3	98.7	100.7
Israel ¹	100.0	101.1	101.3	102.4	101.0	101.2	100.9	101.4	101.0	101.2
Italy	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.7	100.3	101.1	101.1	101.1	101.3	101.3
Japan	100.0	100.3	100.0	99.9	100.3	100.6	100.2	100.1	100.2	99.8
Korea	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.7 p	100.0	101.9	102.1	101.4	102.5	103.6
Latvia	100.0	100.9	103.9	108.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.9	101.9	102.3
Lithuania	100.0	101.6	105.9	109.5	100.9	100.3	101.9	101.9	102.3	104.6
Luxembourg	100.0	100.8	102.5	105.1	101.0	101.3	99.7	101.2	100.8	102.1
Mexico	100.0	105.4 p	112.4 p	118.0 p	101.3	102.4	104.2	106.5	108.6	110.5
Netherlands	100.0	100.5	101.7 p	104.0 p	100.5	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8 p
New Zealand	100.0	101.8	105.3	106.5	99.4	100.8	101.1	101.8	103.4	104.5
Norway	100.0	98.5	102.4	108.3	98.2	96.8	98.5	98.9	100.2	102.2
Poland	100.0	100.3	102.2	103.3	101.0	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.6	101.7
Portugal	100.0	101.7	103.3	104.9 p	100.5	101.4	101.6	101.9	102.0	102.5
Slovak Republic	100.0	99.5	100.7	102.8	99.9	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.7	100.1
Slovenia	100.0	100.8	102.3	104.6	100.4	100.8	100.1	100.7	101.4	101.1
Spain	100.0	100.3	101.7 p	102.8 p	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.5	100.7	101.1 p
Sweden	100.0	101.5	103.7	106.1	100.4	100.3	101.0	101.9	102.9	103.2
Switzerland	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.1	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.0
Turkey	100.0	108.1	119.9	139.7	103.0	105.1	106.8	106.4	113.8	114.8
United Kingdom	100.0	102.1	104.1	106.0	100.1	101.1	102.1	102.3	103.0	103.6
United States	100.0	101.0	102.9	105.4	100.3	100.2	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.2
Euro area	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.1	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.0	101.3
European Union	100.0	98.9	99.1	100.2	100.4	99.4	99.5	98.4	98.2	98.8
G7	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.3	100.4	100.5	101.3	101.8	102.4	102.9
G20	100.0	101.3	103.5	105.6	100.3	100.3	101.0	101.5	102.2	102.8
OECD-Europe	100.0	101.7	104.7	105.3	100.4	100.4	101.4	102.0	103.1	104.0
OECD-Total	100.0	101.4	103.7	105.1	100.4	100.4	101.2	101.6	102.4	103.0

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Gross domestic product, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	104.2	104.4	104.8	106.1	106.4	107.2	108.3	109.5	110.4	111.2
Austria	102.6	103.0	103.4	103.9	104.3	104.9	105.2	105.7	106.1	106.6
Belgium	103.5	103.6	103.9	104.2	105.0	105.0	106.1	106.0	106.7	106.8
Canada	102.7	103.0	104.4	104.8	105.2	105.7	104.8	106.0	107.1	107.2
Chile	109.3	110.5	110.5	111.0	111.7	112.0	112.4	113.3	114.1	114.5
Czech Republic	102.1	103.1	103.8	104.3	104.7	105.7	106.6	107.8	108.4	109.5
Denmark	101.4	101.7	101.7	101.3	101.8	102.9	102.9	102.8	102.8	103.7
Estonia	105.2	105.2	107.2	108.2	109.7	110.2	112.4	113.1	113.7	113.7
Finland	100.7	101.0	101.2	102.0	102.6	103.5	104.2	104.5	104.8	105.4
France	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.4	101.6	101.9	102.2	102.8	103.1	103.4
Germany	102.1	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.6	103.8	104.8	104.9	105.8	106.0
Greece	100.1 p	100.4 p	100.2 p	100.4 p	100.6 p	101.1 p	100.8 p	101.0 p	100.8 p	100.0 p
Hungary	104.1	104.9	106.2	107.4	108.6	109.9	111.2	112.1	113.5	114.9
Iceland	102.0	103.2	103.2	104.2	104.8	104.9	106.2	106.4	110.1	110.6
Ireland	101.3	100.5	101.0	102.6	101.2	101.8	101.0	101.3	103.0	..
Israel ¹	101.7	101.3	101.1	101.1	101.8	102.7	103.8	104.5	104.4	105.1
Italy	101.8	102.0	102.3	102.5	102.9	102.7	102.9	103.3	103.3	103.6
Japan	99.8	100.3	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.3	100.3	100.5
Korea	103.8	105.2	104.3	104.3 p	104.9 p	105.6 p	104.2 p	103.7 p	104.2 p	103.9 p
Latvia	103.5	104.3	105.0	106.3	107.3	108.3	109.4	110.3	110.6	111.0
Lithuania	105.2	106.7	107.2	108.0	108.2	109.8	111.5	111.2	111.8	112.8
Luxembourg	102.5	102.1	103.1	102.7	104.5	106.9	106.1	107.5	107.7	..
Mexico	111.7	113.1	114.3	116.0	117.3	118.6	119.9	120.9	121.8	122.3
Netherlands	101.8 p	101.9 p	102.4 p	103.2 p	103.4 p	104.4 p	105.0 p	105.9 p	106.7 p	107.3 p
New Zealand	104.2	105.7	106.8	105.9	106.6	106.8	106.5	107.3	108.6	..
Norway	101.4	101.3	104.4	106.1	107.6	109.5	110.2	109.0	107.3	106.2
Poland	101.9	102.6	102.4	102.8	102.6	103.7	104.2	104.9	105.8	..
Portugal	103.1	103.5	103.9	104.4 p	104.6 p	105.2 p	105.3 p	106.2 e	105.9 e	106.8 e
Slovak Republic	100.4	100.9	101.4	101.8	102.5	103.2	103.6	104.5	104.9	105.3
Slovenia	102.3	102.8	103.6	103.9	104.5	105.3	105.5	106.5	107.2	107.7
Spain	101.7 p	101.9 p	102.2 p	102.2 p	102.7 p	102.8 p	103.5 p	103.5 p	104.6 p	104.6 p
Sweden	103.7	103.4	104.5	105.0	105.7	106.3	107.3	108.2	108.8	109.0
Switzerland	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.9	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
Turkey	117.9	120.1	126.7	129.8	135.2	144.5	149.3	154.8	157.3	160.4
United Kingdom	103.8	103.9	104.9	105.4	105.8	106.4	106.6	107.2	108.3	108.5
United States	102.6	103.1	103.8	104.4	105.3	105.8	106.2	106.5	107.1	107.6
Euro area	101.8	102.0	102.3	102.6	103.0	103.2	103.8	104.1	104.7	105.0
European Union	99.3	98.9	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.2	100.8	101.5	102.0	101.8
G7	103.3	103.7	104.2	104.5	105.2	105.5	105.9	106.1	106.8	107.2
G20	103.2	103.7	104.3	104.7	105.5	105.8	106.2	106.4	107.1	..
OECD-Europe	104.5	104.9	105.2	105.0	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.7	106.2	..
OECD-Total	103.4	103.8	104.3	104.5	105.0	105.3	105.7	105.8	106.4	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Private final consumption expenditure, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	100.9	102.2	103.9	100.6	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.4	101.7
Austria	100.0	101.4	103.4	105.6	100.5	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.7
Belgium	100.0	101.4	103.4	105.3	100.5	100.7	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.9
Canada	100.0	100.8	101.9	103.7	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.8	101.3	101.7
Chile	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.3	101.8	102.1	103.1	103.8	104.4	105.1
Czech Republic	100.0	100.5	102.9	105.3	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.3	102.3
Denmark	100.0	100.1	101.4	102.2	100.1	99.7	100.2	100.1	100.5	100.9
Estonia	100.0	100.7	104.4	108.3	99.6	100.4	100.7	100.9	101.4	102.7
Finland	100.0	100.3	101.0	102.1	100.2	99.7	100.2	100.3	100.8	100.7
France	100.0	100.2	101.1	102.5	100.1	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.5	101.1
Germany	100.0	100.7	102.2	103.7	100.3	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.3	101.8
Greece	100.0 p	99.2 p	99.8 p	100.1 p	99.9	99.0	99.2	99.4	99.5	100.1
Hungary	100.0	100.2	102.9	106.1	99.9	99.7	99.9	100.3	101.0	102.0
Iceland	100.0	100.6	99.2	102.2	100.3	100.6	101.3	100.9	99.6	99.5
Ireland	100.0	100.3	101.3	103.1	100.2	101.4	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.6
Israel ¹	100.0	99.4	99.7	100.8	100.0	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.3	99.9
Italy	100.0	100.1	101.3	102.3	100.2	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.5	101.2
Japan	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.2	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.3	99.6	99.5
Korea	100.0	101.1	102.9	104.1 p	100.2	100.4	100.9	101.4	101.6	102.2
Latvia	100.0	101.1	104.1	107.0	99.9	100.3	100.5	101.4	102.2	103.7
Lithuania	100.0	101.0	104.5	107.2	100.2	100.9	100.6	100.9	101.6	102.8
Luxembourg	100.0	100.3	102.2	104.3	100.1	99.5	100.7	100.3	100.8	101.6
Mexico	100.0	104.5 p	109.9 p	114.3 p	101.3	101.9	103.3	105.4	107.0	108.8
Netherlands	100.0	100.6	102.0 p	104.0 p	100.4	100.1	100.6	100.6	100.9	101.6 p
New Zealand	100.0	100.6	102.1	103.5	100.3	100.2	100.7	100.5	101.1	101.8
Norway	100.0	103.1	105.1	107.4	101.2	101.8	102.9	103.4	103.9	104.2
Poland	100.0	99.6	101.6	103.3	99.8	99.4	99.6	99.5	100.1	101.1
Portugal	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.9 p	100.4	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.5	102.2
Slovak Republic	100.0	99.7	101.1	103.4	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.5	100.1	100.3
Slovenia	100.0	99.4	101.1	103.3	99.6	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.5
Spain	100.0	100.2	101.8 p	103.2 p	99.9	99.9	99.6	100.2	100.9	101.5 p
Sweden	100.0	100.9	102.7	104.9	100.3	100.2	100.5	101.1	101.6	102.0
Switzerland	100.0	99.9	100.5	101.6	99.9	99.7	99.9	99.9	99.8	100.2
Turkey	100.0	106.6	118.1	135.7	102.9	102.9	104.1	104.7	111.8	113.4
United Kingdom	100.0	101.4	102.9	105.4	101.0	101.0	101.4	101.7	101.6	102.5
United States	100.0	101.0	102.8	104.9	100.2	100.2	100.8	101.3	101.7	102.2
Euro area	100.0	100.4	101.8	103.2	100.1	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.8	101.5
European Union	100.0	98.0	98.3	99.6	100.3	98.9	98.7	97.4	97.2	98.3
G7	100.0	101.2	103.2	105.0	100.4	100.2	101.0	101.5	102.0	102.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	101.2	104.3	105.0	100.4	99.9	100.7	101.5	102.6	103.9
OECD-Total	100.0	101.0	103.1	104.5	100.3	100.0	100.7	101.2	101.9	102.7

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Private final consumption expenditure, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	102.2	102.3	102.8	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.5	105.0	105.6	106.1
Austria	103.1	103.6	104.3	104.8	105.3	105.9	106.4	106.8	107.2	107.5
Belgium	103.3	103.5	103.9	104.5	105.0	105.6	106.3	106.3	106.7	106.7
Canada	101.8	101.7	102.5	103.0	103.5	104.0	104.2	104.5	105.4	105.6
Chile	105.9	106.3	107.2	107.1	107.9	109.1	109.0	109.5	110.4	111.0
Czech Republic	102.5	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.9	105.8	106.2	107.0	108.1	108.9
Denmark	101.0	101.6	102.0	101.8	102.1	102.5	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.3
Estonia	104.2	105.3	105.7	107.4	106.8	109.0	109.8	109.1	111.5	111.7
Finland	100.9	101.0	101.3	101.6	101.9	102.3	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.3
France	101.0	101.0	101.4	102.0	102.4	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.6	103.8
Germany	102.0	102.4	102.5	103.1	103.4	103.9	104.3	104.3	105.1	105.4
Greece	99.8 p	99.6 p	99.5 p	99.8 p	99.9 p	100.3 p	100.3 p	100.5 p	100.7 p	100.8 p
Hungary	102.6	103.2	104.0	104.7	105.6	106.7	107.4	108.4	109.4	110.5
Iceland	98.3	99.3	99.8	100.8	101.4	102.7	104.1	105.2	106.6	107.8
Ireland	101.8	101.1	101.5	102.3	102.7	103.5	103.6	104.6	105.5	..
Israel ¹	99.3	99.3	99.7	99.9	100.4	101.4	101.2	101.6	102.1	101.6
Italy	101.3	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.1	102.4	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.6
Japan	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.2	99.9	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.3	100.5
Korea	102.6	103.3	103.3	103.5 p	103.9 p	104.5 p	104.5 p	103.8 p	104.7 p	104.7 p
Latvia	103.9	104.1	105.1	106.2	106.4	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.9	111.0
Lithuania	104.2	105.2	105.7	106.4	106.9	107.4	108.3	108.4	109.3	109.3
Luxembourg	102.0	102.2	102.8	102.7	104.5	104.7	105.5	105.8	106.7	..
Mexico	109.4	109.9	111.4	112.6	114.1	114.6	115.8	116.5	118.3	..
Netherlands	101.7 p	102.2 p	102.2 p	103.2 p	103.7 p	104.4 p	104.7 p	105.8 p	106.3 p	106.7 p
New Zealand	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.6	103.2	104.0	104.3	104.2	105.0	..
Norway	104.9	104.9	105.8	106.3	106.9	107.6	108.5	109.0	109.2	109.3
Poland	101.2	101.6	102.6	102.8	103.1	103.6	103.9	104.4	105.4	..
Portugal	102.5	102.6	103.0	103.3 p	103.8 p	104.0 p	104.5 p	104.7 e	104.9 e	104.9 e
Slovak Republic	100.7	101.4	101.9	102.5	103.1	103.7	104.3	105.1	105.7	106.4
Slovenia	100.7	101.1	101.7	102.2	102.8	103.6	104.2	104.3	104.9	105.8
Spain	101.8 p	101.7 p	102.1 p	102.6 p	102.9 p	103.6 p	103.8 p	104.0 p	104.7 p	104.6 p
Sweden	102.5	102.6	103.5	104.2	104.7	105.2	105.7	106.5	106.8	106.8
Switzerland	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.9	101.7	101.9	101.6
Turkey	115.7	118.0	122.0	123.6	130.5	139.6	146.3	150.5	154.4	157.4
United Kingdom	102.7	102.7	103.6	104.6	105.2	105.8	106.1	106.2	106.7	107.0
United States	102.5	102.9	103.6	104.2	104.8	105.2	105.6	105.7	106.3	106.7
Euro area	101.7	101.7	102.0	102.6	103.0	103.4	103.7	103.9	104.6	104.7
European Union	98.5	97.8	98.4	99.1	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.5	101.0	100.7
G7	102.9	103.2	103.8	104.3	104.8	105.2	105.5	105.5	106.1	106.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.8	105.1	105.2	105.1	105.6	..
OECD-Total	102.9	103.1	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.7	105.1	105.0	105.6	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	100.8	102.2	104.2	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.4
Austria	100.0	101.5	103.1	105.5	100.8	101.1	101.2	101.6	102.1	102.4
Belgium	100.0	101.2	103.9	106.1	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.5	101.9	103.1
Canada	100.0	100.8	102.6	104.5	100.4	100.6	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.7
Chile	100.0	105.1	108.8	114.3	100.5	102.3	103.4	105.7	109.4	107.8
Czech Republic	100.0	101.3	105.4	111.5	100.6	100.4	100.9	101.5	102.4	103.4
Denmark	100.0	100.9	102.1	103.8	100.9	101.3	101.3	100.6	100.5	101.7
Estonia	100.0	103.8	109.8	117.8	101.5	102.0	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.6
Finland	100.0	98.5	98.4	100.0	100.5	98.2	98.2	98.1	99.4	98.0
France	100.0	99.9	100.9	101.5	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.8
Germany	100.0	100.5	102.0	103.9	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.7	101.4
Greece	100.0 p	99.1 p	100.3 p	102.0 p	101.7	98.9	100.0	98.9	100.0	101.7
Hungary	100.0	104.1	111.0	117.1	100.2	102.4	103.1	104.5	106.4	107.1
Iceland	100.0	104.6	108.5	113.9	103.5	102.8	104.3	105.2	106.1	107.3
Ireland	100.0	100.5	103.3	107.1	100.3	99.4	100.1	101.2	101.3	102.2
Israel ¹	100.0	100.5	102.1	104.2	99.8	99.7	100.2	100.6	101.2	101.3
Italy	100.0	101.3	102.9	105.2	99.7	100.5	101.3	101.4	102.1	102.5
Japan	100.0	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.2	100.2	99.5	99.5	99.9	99.8
Korea	100.0	101.6	104.3	106.6 p	100.3	100.6	101.1	102.1	102.5	103.6
Latvia	100.0	99.6	103.5	106.3	99.8	99.9	98.8	100.0	100.8	103.1
Lithuania	100.0	102.7	107.5	115.8	103.8	101.5	103.2	103.1	104.3	105.8
Luxembourg	100.0	100.6	102.6	105.7	100.0	100.1	100.8	101.1	101.1	101.3
Mexico	100.0	103.0 p	107.5 p	112.6 p	101.5	102.0	102.6	103.3	104.1	105.8
Netherlands	100.0	100.1	101.8 p	104.8 p	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.3	100.1	101.4 p
New Zealand	100.0	101.6	104.4	106.8	100.5	100.8	101.2	102.0	102.5	103.3
Norway	100.0	102.0	104.9	108.2	99.7	100.9	101.7	102.0	103.4	103.8
Poland	100.0	100.7	103.3	105.1	100.7	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.4	102.6
Portugal	100.0	101.4	103.9	105.8 p	100.4	100.3	100.4	102.0	103.0	102.6
Slovak Republic	100.0	101.3	104.5	109.0	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.4	102.2	103.1
Slovenia	100.0	102.9	105.4	108.2	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.7	104.8	104.2
Spain	100.0	100.1	101.1 p	102.6 p	100.2	99.8	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.8 p
Sweden	100.0	102.4	105.8	110.1	100.8	101.2	102.0	103.1	104.8	104.9
Switzerland	100.0	100.4	100.7	101.6	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.6
Turkey	100.0	108.9	120.7	138.8	105.2	110.2	107.7	107.3	113.3	115.7
United Kingdom	100.0	101.1	102.2	104.0	99.5	100.3	101.1	101.4	101.7	102.3
United States	100.0	100.3	102.9	106.7	100.0	99.4	100.1	100.5	101.1	102.0
Euro area	100.0	100.4	101.9	103.7	100.1	100.1	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.5
European Union	100.0	98.7	99.4	101.1	100.1	99.2	99.3	98.3	98.1	99.2
G7	100.0	101.0	103.5	105.8	100.2	99.9	100.7	101.3	102.0	102.9
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	101.6	105.0	106.1	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.9	103.0	104.4
OECD-Total	100.0	101.0	103.7	105.7	100.3	100.1	100.7	101.3	102.0	103.0

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	102.1	102.2	102.7	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.2	105.1	105.9	106.4
Austria	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.8	105.2	105.8	106.3	107.4	107.9	108.4
Belgium	103.7	104.1	104.6	105.2	105.7	106.3	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.4
Canada	103.0	102.7	103.1	103.7	104.1	104.6	105.5	105.8	106.4	107.2
Chile	108.6	109.6	109.5	112.4	113.3	114.0	117.6	117.4	119.1	120.9
Czech Republic	104.7	105.7	107.9	109.7	110.6	112.6	112.9	114.8	116.8	118.1
Denmark	101.6	102.2	102.8	102.8	103.4	104.3	104.8	105.0	105.5	105.9
Estonia	108.6	110.1	113.7	114.8	116.8	119.7	120.1	123.1	124.7	126.1
Finland	98.1	98.1	99.2	98.9	100.0	100.1	100.9	101.9	102.0	103.0
France	100.9	100.9	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.6	101.6	101.6
Germany	101.7	102.1	102.8	103.1	103.5	104.1	104.8	105.3	106.1	106.3
Greece	101.2 p	98.8 p	100.7 p	102.9 p	102.6 p	102.8 p	101.7 p	104.0 p	101.0 p	106.5 p
Hungary	109.9	112.9	114.1	115.9	114.9	117.1	120.5	119.7	122.7	124.3
Iceland	108.1	108.8	110.0	111.5	113.2	114.6	116.2	117.5	118.6	119.9
Ireland	102.8	103.7	104.5	106.2	107.8	106.9	107.6	107.8	107.6	..
Israel ¹	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.9	104.2	104.6	105.0	105.3	106.3	106.3
Italy	102.6	102.8	103.5	103.7	106.1	105.4	105.8	105.6	105.7	105.7
Japan	99.9	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.6	99.3	100.9	100.9	100.9
Korea	104.4	104.6	104.5	105.8 p	107.0 p	106.9 p	106.6 p	107.3 p	108.7 p	108.1 p
Latvia	103.6	103.3	103.0	103.9	105.8	106.0	109.0	108.7	109.4	111.8
Lithuania	106.7	108.1	109.2	110.9	114.3	116.6	120.3	123.9	124.8	128.3
Luxembourg	102.4	103.3	103.5	104.2	105.4	106.3	107.7	108.7	109.6	..
Mexico	106.8	108.1	109.3	110.6	111.7	113.4	114.8	115.6	116.6	..
Netherlands	102.0 p	101.4 p	102.5 p	104.4 p	103.3 p	105.4 p	106.0 p	106.8 p	107.5 p	108.7 p
New Zealand	104.2	104.3	105.5	105.9	106.3	107.0	108.0	109.2	109.9	..
Norway	104.9	105.5	105.7	107.1	107.9	108.3	109.5	110.2	110.6	111.8
Poland	102.9	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.9	105.3	106.0	106.8	107.8	..
Portugal	103.6	104.4	105.0	105.2 p	105.5 p	106.1 p	106.5 p	106.8 e	107.3 e	107.8 e
Slovak Republic	104.0	105.1	106.0	107.0	108.3	109.5	111.0	112.7	114.1	115.7
Slovenia	105.0	106.0	106.7	107.1	108.2	108.9	109.0	110.9	112.2	113.1
Spain	100.9 p	101.1 p	101.5 p	101.7 p	102.2 p	103.0 p	103.6 p	104.3 p	105.2 p	105.3 p
Sweden	105.6	106.0	106.9	108.2	109.3	110.4	111.3	112.3	113.3	114.2
Switzerland	100.6	100.7	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.9	102.1	102.4	102.5
Turkey	120.2	125.1	126.5	128.0	132.6	146.3	151.9	160.0	159.2	164.4
United Kingdom	101.6	102.1	103.0	103.7	103.8	104.3	104.3	105.1	106.2	107.5
United States	102.4	103.1	104.3	105.3	106.3	107.1	107.9	108.2	108.6	109.0
Euro area	101.8	101.8	102.4	102.9	103.5	103.9	104.3	104.7	105.3	105.6
European Union	99.4	99.1	99.8	100.6	100.9	101.1	101.7	102.4	103.0	103.0
G7	103.1	103.5	104.4	104.9	105.7	106.1	106.4	106.7	107.3	107.7
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.8	105.4	105.7	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.9	107.3	..
OECD-Total	103.4	103.9	104.5	104.9	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	107.3	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Gross fixed capital formation, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	100.9	102.0	104.0	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.2
Austria	100.0	101.5	103.1	105.1	100.5	101.0	101.3	101.7	102.1	102.4
Belgium	100.0	100.6	102.6	104.8	100.1	99.8	100.2	100.8	101.5	102.0
Canada	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.6	100.7	101.5	101.4	102.1	102.6	103.4
Chile	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.9	102.3	103.8	102.5	103.3	102.5	102.9
Czech Republic	100.0	100.9	102.3	103.7	99.8	100.1	101.0	101.2	101.1	101.8
Denmark	100.0	101.6	102.6	104.5	99.4	99.9	102.1	101.4	102.9	102.3
Estonia	100.0	99.2	102.9	106.5	95.3	95.6	99.5	104.7	102.7	96.6
Finland	100.0	101.2	103.4	105.9	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.9	102.6
France	100.0	100.4	101.5	103.0	100.2	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.8	101.2
Germany	100.0	101.2	103.3	106.2	100.5	100.6	101.0	101.4	101.7	102.5
Greece	100.0 p	99.2 p	99.3 p	99.5 p	95.4	103.6	101.3	102.2	92.3	103.3
Hungary	100.0	101.8	104.9	111.5	100.6	99.7	101.8	102.9	102.8	104.1
Iceland	100.0	100.3	99.1	104.6	99.4	100.4	102.8	100.1	98.1	98.4
Ireland	100.0	101.7	105.0	108.2	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.7	107.7	104.2
Israel ¹	100.0	100.6	100.6	103.4	100.1	100.2	100.5	101.4	101.6	99.3
Italy	100.0	99.9	100.2	100.8	100.2	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
Japan	100.0	99.2	100.1	101.2	99.9	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.8
Korea	100.0	100.9	102.8	104.7 p	100.0	100.8	100.4	101.3	101.1	102.5
Latvia	100.0	99.4	101.2	103.1	102.3	96.8	98.6	98.6	99.7	99.9
Lithuania	100.0	102.0	103.1	104.7	101.0	93.9	101.9	102.4	106.1	99.3
Luxembourg	100.0	100.4	101.7	102.5	99.4	99.6	100.4	100.6	100.8	101.0
Mexico	100.0	109.3 p	116.7 p	124.5 p	102.5	105.1	107.4	111.1	113.2	116.9
Netherlands	100.0	100.2	100.9 p	103.6 p	102.6	100.9	99.5	100.7	99.9	100.9 p
New Zealand	100.0	102.6	105.1	107.3	101.1	101.7	102.4	102.6	103.5	104.3
Norway	100.0	101.3	102.3	104.7	101.6	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.7	102.2
Poland	100.0	100.9	101.0	102.6	100.3	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.5
Portugal	100.0	101.0	103.2	106.2 p	100.3	100.4	100.9	101.2	101.5	102.3
Slovak Republic	100.0	99.2	100.8	103.1	101.4	98.2	99.5	100.0	99.3	100.2
Slovenia	100.0	100.6	102.2	104.4	100.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.8	101.9
Spain	100.0	100.7	103.0 p	105.4 p	100.9	100.7	99.7	100.6	101.7	101.8 p
Sweden	100.0	101.5	104.7	108.0	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.5	102.9	103.8
Switzerland	100.0	99.2	99.1	99.9	99.7	99.4	99.2	99.2	98.9	98.9
Turkey	100.0	107.6	121.7	145.7	104.6	104.0	106.1	104.6	115.8	117.3
United Kingdom	100.0	102.2	104.4	106.3	100.8	100.9	101.9	102.7	103.1	103.9
United States	100.0	100.1	101.9	104.3	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.7	101.1
Euro area	100.0	100.7	102.3	104.3	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.8	101.2	101.7
European Union	100.0	99.0	99.8	101.6	101.4	100.3	100.2	99.5	99.6	100.5
G7	100.0	100.8	103.0	105.1	100.3	99.9	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.4
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	101.5	105.0	106.5	100.7	100.2	101.0	101.6	103.4	104.5
OECD-Total	100.0	101.0	103.4	105.5	100.5	100.1	100.7	101.2	102.1	102.9

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Gross fixed capital formation, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	101.8	102.1	102.6	102.9	104.0	104.3	104.9	105.1	105.7	106.0
Austria	102.8	103.2	103.8	104.3	104.8	105.4	105.9	106.6	107.1	107.5
Belgium	102.5	102.7	103.2	103.9	104.5	105.1	105.6	105.5	105.6	105.7
Canada	103.9	103.5	104.4	104.3	105.2	106.2	106.9	107.2	107.8	108.2
Chile	104.6	105.2	104.7	103.6	105.2	109.4	109.6	109.6	110.1	112.5
Czech Republic	101.9	102.8	102.6	101.9	103.3	104.7	104.8	104.7	106.8	108.5
Denmark	102.6	101.9	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.7	104.7	105.0	104.2	104.8
Estonia	98.2	102.4	110.3	104.3	106.4	106.7	108.9	107.9	107.6	111.6
Finland	102.8	103.6	104.6	104.0	105.6	107.0	107.0	107.5	108.4	109.0
France	101.4	101.5	101.8	102.2	102.7	103.4	103.5	104.0	104.6	104.9
Germany	103.0	103.5	104.3	104.9	105.7	106.6	107.4	108.1	108.9	109.5
Greece	98.2 p	102.3 p	93.3 p	101.1 p	97.3 p	107.3 p	90.9 p	100.4 p	96.0 p	105.1 p
Hungary	104.9	105.3	105.4	107.4	109.9	112.2	115.7	117.1	119.1	121.0
Iceland	97.6	98.9	101.3	102.5	103.4	105.4	107.3	107.4	113.6	114.4
Ireland	99.2	110.0	115.1	107.4	101.6	110.9	112.5	116.1	102.9	..
Israel ¹	101.0	100.3	100.6	101.0	103.3	104.3	105.3	104.4	103.5	105.0
Italy	100.2	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.0	101.1	101.2	101.3
Japan	99.9	100.3	100.5	100.6	101.1	101.4	101.6	101.5	101.7	101.9
Korea	102.3	103.4	103.0	103.4 p	104.3 p	106.2 p	105.2 p	106.0 p	107.5 p	108.7 p
Latvia	101.3	101.2	99.8	103.5	103.3	102.2	103.4	104.1	103.5	106.0
Lithuania	104.1	103.1	107.0	104.4	104.3	104.6	107.3	108.5	107.6	105.2
Luxembourg	101.6	103.0	101.6	101.1	101.9	104.4	102.7	103.4	103.7	..
Mexico	116.1	115.7	117.6	119.6	123.9	126.5	127.5	127.0	127.3	..
Netherlands	100.7 p	101.1 p	100.9 p	102.4 p	103.1 p	104.0 p	104.6 p	105.6 p	106.2 p	107.4 p
New Zealand	104.9	105.2	105.6	106.1	106.9	108.0	108.2	109.2	110.2	..
Norway	102.6	102.0	102.5	103.8	104.1	105.0	105.8	106.0	107.2	107.7
Poland	100.8	101.7	101.0	101.5	102.4	102.2	103.4	103.8	104.9	..
Portugal	102.9	103.3	104.1	104.9 p	105.9 p	106.6 p	107.5 p	107.5 e	107.9 e	108.6 e
Slovak Republic	100.8	101.2	101.1	102.0	102.2	103.6	104.6	104.9	103.6	104.4
Slovenia	102.3	102.7	102.8	103.1	104.1	105.6	105.4	105.5	107.1	108.0
Spain	103.2 p	103.9 p	103.2 p	103.7 p	104.9 p	105.4 p	107.6 p	108.7 p	110.0 p	110.3 p
Sweden	104.5	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.6	108.3	109.3	109.6	110.4	110.5
Switzerland	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.2	100.2
Turkey	120.7	123.6	124.6	134.8	142.7	153.4	153.6	170.6	160.1	170.7
United Kingdom	104.0	105.0	104.8	105.1	106.4	106.7	106.9	108.7	108.8	109.5
United States	101.7	102.2	102.5	103.4	104.2	104.8	105.0	105.5	106.0	106.3
Euro area	101.8	102.6	102.9	103.3	103.8	104.8	105.3	106.0	105.9	106.4
European Union	100.6	100.8	101.2	101.7	102.2	102.8	103.4	104.3	104.3	104.4
G7	102.8	103.3	103.6	104.1	104.9	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.8	107.2
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.7	105.6	105.1	105.7	106.4	107.0	106.8	108.1	107.1	..
OECD-Total	103.2	103.7	103.8	104.4	105.3	106.0	106.2	106.8	106.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Exports of goods and services, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	97.6	108.0	116.4	95.9	92.1	93.2	96.1	107.0	113.3
Austria	100.0	99.5	101.1	102.7	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.5	100.0	100.9
Belgium	100.0	98.9	101.0	103.2	98.7	97.6	98.5	99.4	100.1	100.5
Canada	100.0	99.3	103.2	106.1	99.4	97.4	97.3	99.7	102.6	104.1
Chile	100.0	101.3	110.4	112.7	97.6	103.5	99.8	99.4	103.0	107.4
Czech Republic	100.0	97.6	97.0	96.5	98.6	97.5	97.2	97.6	98.0	99.2
Denmark	100.0	95.8	97.6	99.3	98.4	96.7	95.1	95.1	96.4	96.6
Estonia	100.0	100.1	103.9	106.4	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	101.4	103.7
Finland	100.0	97.6	100.7	105.0	99.0	96.5	97.3	97.9	98.5	100.8
France	100.0	98.7	99.5	100.3	99.6	98.7	98.4	98.6	99.2	100.1
Germany	100.0	99.2	100.9	101.8	99.7	98.9	98.9	99.2	99.9	100.8
Greece	100.0 p	96.6 p	101.4 p	104.7 p	95.2	94.4	95.6	95.9	100.1	101.7
Hungary	100.0	98.5	99.7	102.3	100.2	98.4	98.3	98.6	98.6	100.2
Iceland	100.0	90.0	86.8	93.7	94.1	93.7	92.0	89.3	85.6	85.8
Ireland	100.0	98.3	98.6	98.5	100.6	98.4	97.5	98.4	99.3	100.2
Israel ¹	100.0	99.2	95.6	97.1	99.9	99.3	99.5	98.8	98.7	97.6
Italy	100.0	99.3	100.8	102.7	99.6	98.6	99.0	99.4	99.9	100.9
Japan	100.0	91.5	95.3	96.4	97.3	93.4	91.4	89.7	91.5	94.9
Korea	100.0	95.7	100.5	101.9 p	97.2	98.2	94.9	92.6	97.3	101.6
Latvia	100.0	98.2	101.5	104.8	99.2	97.9	97.5	98.4	98.6	101.7
Lithuania	100.0	97.5	101.7	105.2	98.1	95.3	96.5	97.5	98.4	101.6
Luxembourg	100.0	98.9	103.9	106.2	100.1	98.2	97.9	99.2	100.2	103.6
Mexico	100.0	112.3 p	119.4 p	126.4 p	101.7	105.9	109.6	113.3	119.2	120.1
Netherlands	100.0	97.2	99.7 p	101.9 p	99.1	95.0	97.0	97.8	98.8	99.9 p
New Zealand	100.0	98.5	105.6	109.4	98.6	99.0	98.1	96.7	100.1	102.9
Norway	100.0	92.4	99.0	112.6	96.2	89.9	92.5	93.0	94.4	98.3
Poland	100.0	100.2	101.8	103.6	100.3	98.2	99.2	102.3	101.5	100.1
Portugal	100.0	98.4	101.3	103.4 p	99.3	97.6	98.1	98.2	99.6	100.9
Slovak Republic	100.0	98.5	100.7	102.5	100.3	98.5	98.2	98.0	99.3	100.6
Slovenia	100.0	98.6	101.1	103.6	99.9	98.1	97.8	98.7	99.9	100.9
Spain	100.0	98.8	101.4 p	102.4 p	99.3	98.2	98.4	99.2	99.5	101.7 p
Sweden	100.0	98.7	101.8	106.4	98.6	96.7	96.7	99.0	102.1	102.4
Switzerland	100.0	100.5	100.8	102.6	99.2	99.4	100.6	101.6	100.6	100.2
Turkey	100.0	106.9	128.5	170.0	103.1	103.8	104.2	105.1	114.5	127.7
United Kingdom	100.0	104.2	108.9	112.1	100.0	99.8	102.3	106.3	108.4	108.3
United States	100.0	98.0	100.5	103.9	98.3	96.8	97.8	98.3	99.0	99.6
Euro area	100.0	98.7	100.6	101.9	99.5	98.1	98.4	98.9	99.5	100.8
European Union	100.0	97.8	99.0	100.4	99.4	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.1	99.4
G7	100.0	99.2	102.8	104.7	99.2	97.7	98.5	99.5	101.0	102.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	99.9	104.0	105.7	99.5	98.0	99.0	100.4	102.1	104.1
OECD-Total	100.0	99.2	103.2	105.3	99.1	97.7	98.4	99.4	101.4	103.3

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Exports of goods and services, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	107.5	105.1	107.5	112.6	114.2	117.6	121.6	125.2	128.4	130.2
Austria	101.1	101.0	101.5	102.0	102.6	102.9	103.1	103.1	103.3	102.9
Belgium	101.2	100.6	101.8	101.8	102.6	104.2	104.2	103.8	103.7	103.8
Canada	104.0	100.6	103.9	105.0	106.6	108.7	104.2	106.9	108.2	106.4
Chile	111.9	111.7	111.1	109.1	111.9	115.1	114.8	116.4	116.0	115.1
Czech Republic	97.8	95.9	95.2	95.2	96.0	96.9	97.7	97.8	97.6	97.4
Denmark	98.4	97.6	97.5	97.3	98.8	99.7	101.2	100.3	101.0	102.1
Estonia	103.8	103.6	104.7	106.2	105.4	107.6	106.5	106.8	106.6	107.4
Finland	100.4	100.9	100.8	103.1	105.3	106.2	105.4	105.5	103.6	104.6
France	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.9	100.8	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.0
Germany	101.1	100.7	100.9	101.0	101.5	102.2	102.6	102.4	102.4	102.6
Greece	98.9 p	100.5 p	104.3 p	103.2 p	105.2 p	106.5 p	104.2 p	106.7 p	105.0 p	103.2 p
Hungary	101.0	98.2	99.4	100.4	101.6	103.6	103.6	102.6	103.4	104.3
Iceland	84.6	87.6	89.0	89.7	91.3	93.6	100.4	99.2	100.9	100.0
Ireland	99.8	98.0	97.2	99.5	98.4	98.6	97.8	98.8	98.2	..
Israel ¹	96.2	95.6	92.7	93.2	96.9	99.7	99.9	98.0	98.8	97.4
Italy	100.7	100.5	101.3	101.9	102.7	103.1	103.0	102.9	103.3	103.8
Japan	94.3	95.8	95.9	95.7	95.8	97.6	96.4	95.0	94.2	93.0
Korea	100.0	101.3	99.1	100.6 p	101.4 p	104.1 p	101.4 p	98.0 p	99.4 p	97.2 p
Latvia	101.3	100.9	102.7	102.9	107.0	104.0	105.3	106.0	105.2	105.5
Lithuania	101.4	101.4	103.1	103.5	104.9	106.9	106.8	107.2	107.8	105.9
Luxembourg	103.7	103.1	105.0	105.2	105.9	107.1	106.8	108.2	108.9	..
Mexico	118.4	116.5	121.8	122.5	125.9	127.1	129.4	125.8	127.9	..
Netherlands	99.4 p	99.1 p	100.4 p	101.0 p	100.9 p	102.7 p	102.9 p	102.6 p	102.3 p	101.9 p
New Zealand	105.4	104.0	109.9	106.3	109.0	112.1	110.3	107.7	111.2	..
Norway	98.1	97.5	102.2	107.2	111.6	116.3	115.1	110.2	107.4	104.2
Poland	101.4	103.4	101.4	101.9	102.8	105.1	104.2	105.4	106.5	..
Portugal	101.2	101.0	102.1	102.7 p	103.1 p	104.4 p	103.5 p	103.1 e	104.2 e	104.4 e
Slovak Republic	100.6	101.0	100.7	102.6	102.1	102.8	102.5	102.6	103.1	102.3
Slovenia	101.1	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.5	104.5	104.1	104.1	103.9	103.5
Spain	101.4 p	100.9 p	101.5 p	102.1 p	101.9 p	102.9 p	102.9 p	102.0 p	102.7 p	103.0 p
Sweden	102.0	100.8	101.7	103.3	106.1	108.0	107.9	108.8	110.1	109.9
Switzerland	99.8	101.0	102.4	102.5	103.5	102.1	102.5	102.8	103.4	104.5
Turkey	125.3	126.3	134.3	141.3	155.3	190.2	190.0	198.3	204.8	193.3
United Kingdom	108.7	108.5	110.1	110.0	112.1	112.3	114.1	113.1	113.9	114.4
United States	99.7	100.6	102.0	102.9	104.2	104.5	104.1	103.4	104.3	103.7
Euro area	100.7	100.1	100.7	101.2	101.6	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.6	102.6
European Union	99.4	98.6	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.8	101.1	101.1	101.4	101.1
G7	102.5	102.6	103.4	103.6	104.7	105.4	105.1	104.6	105.0	104.8
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.0	103.8	104.2	104.3	105.2	106.7	106.3	106.0	106.3	..
OECD-Total	103.0	102.8	103.6	103.9	105.0	106.4	106.0	105.3	105.8	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Imports of goods and services, price indices

2015=100, s.a.

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016				2017
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Australia	100.0	97.0	96.7	102.2	101.0	98.1	96.9	96.2	96.4	96.7
Austria	100.0	98.7	101.6	103.8	99.0	98.0	98.3	98.8	99.6	101.5
Belgium	100.0	98.3	101.1	104.3	98.1	96.8	97.5	98.9	99.9	101.4
Canada	100.0	100.4	101.1	103.6	101.4	101.2	98.6	100.2	101.5	101.5
Chile	100.0	98.0	98.1	102.3	100.4	100.4	99.1	96.2	96.6	98.7
Czech Republic	100.0	96.6	97.0	96.4	98.4	96.1	96.0	96.4	97.8	99.8
Denmark	100.0	96.0	97.8	100.5	98.4	96.3	95.2	96.3	96.2	97.3
Estonia	100.0	99.2	102.0	104.0	99.3	98.2	98.5	99.4	100.7	101.7
Finland	100.0	97.6	101.3	104.7	99.1	96.4	97.5	97.4	99.0	101.9
France	100.0	97.8	99.8	101.9	98.7	96.9	97.4	97.9	98.8	100.4
Germany	100.0	97.5	100.1	101.9	99.0	97.0	97.1	97.6	98.4	100.6
Greece	100.0 p	97.0 p	102.2 p	107.7 p	98.2	92.6	95.3	98.1	100.0	101.9
Hungary	100.0	97.8	99.6	103.4	99.1	97.6	97.7	97.7	98.3	100.3
Iceland	100.0	87.9	83.3	93.4	94.5	91.4	90.9	86.8	82.5	83.6
Ireland	100.0	98.6	100.3	101.5	97.8	98.1	99.4	98.1	98.5	103.0
Israel ¹	100.0	95.3	92.3	95.8	96.2	96.0	95.2	94.7	95.3	94.8
Italy	100.0	96.1	99.2	101.7	98.2	95.5	95.5	96.2	97.1	99.5
Japan	100.0	86.8	94.3	99.4	95.7	88.1	86.0	84.9	88.0	94.1
Korea	100.0	92.4	96.8	101.4 p	96.6	92.2	91.8	90.5	95.2	96.8
Latvia	100.0	95.3	98.1	99.5	97.7	95.6	93.2	95.3	96.1	97.1
Lithuania	100.0	95.9	99.7	104.2	96.2	92.6	96.4	94.7	96.7	100.0
Luxembourg	100.0	98.4	104.0	106.1	99.8	96.9	97.3	99.1	100.1	103.4
Mexico	100.0	112.5 p	116.5 p	122.8 p	102.5	107.8	109.6	114.3	118.7	121.9
Netherlands	100.0	96.6	99.3 p	101.8 p	98.9	94.1	96.1	97.2	98.9	99.9 p
New Zealand	100.0	96.5	98.6	103.9	101.3	98.5	98.0	95.1	94.9	99.1
Norway	100.0	101.3	103.7	108.4	101.1	101.1	101.5	101.5	101.0	102.1
Poland	100.0	99.7	101.1	103.8	98.5	98.9	99.5	98.9	100.6	103.0
Portugal	100.0	96.8	100.5	102.9 p	98.4	95.6	96.1	96.8	98.6	101.1
Slovak Republic	100.0	98.9	101.7	104.1	100.5	98.9	98.4	98.5	99.9	101.4
Slovenia	100.0	97.8	100.7	103.3	99.3	96.9	97.3	98.1	98.9	101.3
Spain	100.0	98.4	101.8 p	104.5 p	99.8	98.0	96.9	98.3	100.4	102.8 p
Sweden	100.0	98.4	102.4	108.5	98.5	96.8	96.6	98.3	101.7	102.9
Switzerland	100.0	102.7	105.0	107.3	98.9	101.5	103.1	103.5	102.5	103.8
Turkey	100.0	102.9	131.1	178.1	102.6	99.8	99.5	94.9	113.6	127.9
United Kingdom	100.0	103.2	108.8	112.3	98.7	99.4	101.5	105.3	106.6	108.9
United States	100.0	96.4	98.5	101.4	97.4	95.7	96.1	96.7	97.0	98.2
Euro area	100.0	97.6	100.3	102.6	98.9	96.6	97.1	97.8	98.9	100.9
European Union	100.0	96.6	98.7	100.9	98.8	96.0	96.4	96.5	97.3	99.4
G7	100.0	97.3	101.4	104.1	98.3	96.0	96.5	97.7	99.0	101.5
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	100.0	98.9	104.3	106.9	98.9	97.0	97.9	98.9	101.5	104.8
OECD-Total	100.0	97.9	102.1	105.2	98.6	96.6	97.1	97.9	100.0	102.7

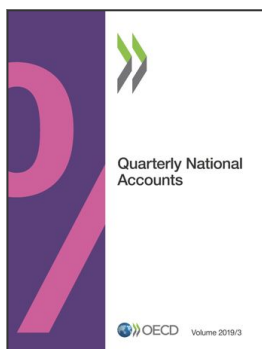
INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Imports of goods and services, price indices (cont.)

2015=100, s.a.

	2017			2018				2019		
	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
Australia	97.4	95.6	97.7	98.9	101.6	103.8	104.7	104.4	105.6	106.7
Austria	101.3	101.3	102.2	102.8	103.6	104.3	104.3	104.5	104.6	104.2
Belgium	100.9	100.5	101.5	102.9	103.8	105.3	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.0
Canada	103.2	99.2	100.4	101.2	103.2	105.1	104.8	104.8	105.1	104.4
Chile	100.3	97.0	96.4	96.0	100.1	105.3	107.7	105.7	107.9	109.3
Czech Republic	98.2	95.5	94.7	94.6	96.1	97.4	97.5	97.1	97.4	97.2
Denmark	98.1	97.9	98.1	99.3	99.9	101.0	101.8	103.1	102.5	103.1
Estonia	101.7	101.8	102.7	102.8	103.5	104.9	104.7	104.0	104.5	105.1
Finland	101.7	100.5	101.2	102.6	104.7	105.8	105.5	105.0	104.6	105.1
France	99.6	99.2	100.2	100.5	101.5	102.8	102.7	101.8	102.1	101.7
Germany	100.3	99.4	100.1	100.9	101.5	102.5	102.8	102.1	102.2	101.4
Greece	99.0 p	100.9 p	104.0 p	105.8 p	107.1 p	110.3 p	108.5 p	107.5 p	109.5 p	110.2 p
Hungary	100.0	98.4	99.7	100.6	102.7	105.3	104.9	103.8	104.6	105.4
Iceland	80.5	83.2	86.1	87.9	89.8	93.4	102.8	100.0	102.1	101.0
Ireland	101.0	99.1	98.3	102.0	101.6	101.5	100.7	103.7	102.4	..
Israel ¹	92.3	92.0	90.6	92.6	95.8	97.7	96.7	95.2	93.5	90.9
Italy	99.1	98.4	99.6	100.3	101.1	102.7	102.7	101.7	101.8	100.4
Japan	93.2	93.8	95.9	96.9	98.1	101.7	100.9	96.6	96.5	95.0
Korea	97.0	96.2	97.3	96.7 p	100.6 p	104.0 p	104.5 p	99.6 p	105.4 p	103.8 p
Latvia	98.7	97.4	98.1	99.1	97.8	101.5	101.1	100.5	100.2	97.3
Lithuania	100.0	98.3	101.1	102.7	104.2	105.0	106.3	105.3	105.4	101.3
Luxembourg	103.4	104.0	105.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	106.6	107.3	108.4	..
Mexico	114.7	112.5	116.2	117.5	124.4	125.1	122.8	121.2	121.6	..
Netherlands	98.9 p	98.6 p	99.9 p	100.6 p	100.7 p	102.9 p	102.8 p	101.9 p	101.4 p	101.2 p
New Zealand	99.8	95.4	100.0	101.1	102.5	105.6	106.2	105.6	106.1	..
Norway	103.6	103.3	105.6	106.9	107.8	109.2	109.6	108.9	110.1	111.5
Poland	101.1	100.2	100.6	102.4	103.1	103.9	106.0	104.1	105.3	..
Portugal	100.3	99.6	101.0	102.2 p	102.4 p	103.6 p	103.3 p	102.3 e	103.7 e	102.5 e
Slovak Republic	101.7	101.7	101.8	104.1	103.4	104.2	104.7	104.5	104.7	103.6
Slovenia	100.6	100.2	100.8	101.8	103.1	104.1	103.8	103.2	103.1	102.7
Spain	102.0 p	101.0 p	101.3 p	103.2 p	103.1 p	106.0 p	105.9 p	106.4 p	106.2 p	106.3 p
Sweden	102.1	101.6	102.9	105.2	108.2	110.8	109.9	110.5	111.4	111.8
Switzerland	103.9	105.9	105.9	107.5	108.0	106.5	107.2	108.3	109.2	111.1
Turkey	126.4	129.9	135.0	146.2	163.2	203.9	200.4	225.3	221.9	201.6
United Kingdom	108.2	108.5	109.6	109.6	112.6	113.2	113.6	110.6	112.8	114.5
United States	98.1	98.3	99.5	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.1	100.2	100.6	99.6
Euro area	100.2	99.7	100.5	101.5	102.0	103.5	103.4	103.0	103.0	102.4
European Union	98.9	97.9	98.9	99.8	100.6	101.6	101.7	101.3	101.4	100.7
G7	101.2	100.8	102.0	102.9	103.8	104.9	104.7	103.1	103.6	103.0
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Europe	104.0	103.7	104.3	105.1	106.4	108.3	107.7	107.4	107.6	..
OECD-Total	101.9	101.3	102.3	103.2	104.8	106.4	106.0	105.0	105.5	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



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