

ITALY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	1 342 229	1 373 344	1 400 745	1 409 577	341 841	342 676	343 345	345 105	347 835	350 207
2 Private final consumption expenditure	1 019 579	1 046 341	1 066 108	1 074 528	260 332	261 241	261 510	262 882	265 192	265 821
3 Households	1 010 633	1 036 981	1 056 511	1 064 778	258 017	258 906	259 163	260 519	262 812	263 432
4 Non profit institutions serving households	8 946	9 360	9 598	9 751	2 315	2 336	2 347	2 363	2 381	2 389
5 Government final consumption expenditure	322 650	327 002	334 637	335 049	81 509	81 435	81 835	82 223	82 643	84 386
6 Individual	185 988	188 461	193 169	193 801	47 015	46 968	47 134	47 344	47 692	48 595
7 Collective	136 663	138 541	141 468	141 248	34 494	34 467	34 701	34 879	34 951	35 792
8 Gross capital formation	297 797	313 526	328 244	322 559	74 114	79 226	79 504	82 954	81 359	82 807
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	291 184	303 570	316 199	321 698	74 047	75 177	76 759	78 230	78 343	79 414
10 Dwellings	68 779	70 277	72 362	74 103	17 380	17 593	17 658	17 968	17 729	18 024
11 Other buildings and structures	62 834	64 496	67 542	69 781	15 850	16 022	16 339	16 607	16 491	16 796
12 Transport equipment	19 810	22 622	22 739	23 567	5 267	5 547	5 732	6 075	6 107	5 916
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	651	657	661	667	164	164	165	165	165	165
15 Intellectual property products	51 910	52 624	54 392	54 851	13 061	13 090	13 170	13 303	13 465	13 587
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	6 614	9 956	12 046	860	67	4 048	2 745	4 725	3 016	3 393
21 Changes in inventories	4 779	8 185	9 924	-1 196	-372	3 608	2 320	4 259	2 504	2 845
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 834	1 771	2 122	2 056	440	441	425	465	512	548
23 External balance of goods and services	55 761	49 724	42 576	58 806	13 469	11 289	13 092	11 932	12 066	10 339
24 Exports of goods and services	497 338	533 720	555 394	567 653	132 254	132 437	134 422	137 049	136 182	137 996
25 Exports of goods	406 282	434 674	451 333	458 982	107 449	108 210	109 547	111 895	110 856	112 023
26 Exports of services	91 057	99 046	104 061	108 671	24 806	24 227	24 875	25 154	25 326	25 972
27 Imports of goods and services	441 578	483 996	512 818	508 847	118 785	121 148	121 330	125 117	124 116	127 657
28 Imports of goods	346 320	380 303	405 377	398 758	93 914	95 339	94 932	98 501	97 999	100 725
29 Imports of services	95 258	103 693	107 441	110 090	24 871	25 809	26 397	26 616	26 117	26 932
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Gross domestic product	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942	429 424	433 191	435 941	439 991	441 260	443 353
IN VOLUME, reference year 2015, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	1 336 930	1 352 386	1 362 386	1 362 752	336 878	337 689	338 514	338 937	340 239	340 582
33 Private final consumption expenditure	1 018 480	1 034 151	1 043 766	1 046 855	257 489	258 305	258 824	259 165	260 403	260 824
34 Households	1 009 540	1 024 882	1 034 315	1 037 280	255 199	255 994	256 496	256 826	258 052	258 465
35 Non profit institutions serving households	8 940	9 269	9 451	9 577	2 290	2 312	2 328	2 339	2 351	2 359
36 Government final consumption expenditure	318 450	318 282	318 697	316 050	79 399	79 397	79 702	79 784	79 851	79 776
37 Individual	185 076	185 741	187 691	187 139	46 352	46 351	46 444	46 594	46 800	46 917
38 Collective	133 374	132 557	131 072	129 023	33 052	33 050	33 260	33 195	33 061	32 874
39 Gross capital formation	298 129	310 770	322 039	314 541	75 171	78 487	78 259	81 120	79 804	81 454
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	291 537	300 917	310 261	313 801	73 825	74 600	75 927	77 201	77 166	78 100
41 Dwellings	68 260	69 042	69 817	70 987	17 164	17 275	17 327	17 593	17 230	17 437
42 Other buildings and structures	62 747	63 919	65 842	67 705	15 750	15 902	16 207	16 379	16 159	16 431
43 Transport equipment	19 866	22 582	22 582	22 820	5 278	5 542	5 725	6 037	6 069	5 880
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	630	618	619	615	154	154	155	155	155	155
46 Intellectual property products	52 327	52 920	54 447	54 593	13 190	13 194	13 176	13 361	13 508	13 622
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	41 707	40 966	35 563	47 609	11 798	9 349	10 397	9 425	9 524	7 780
55 Exports of goods and services	501 082	528 323	539 654	548 421	130 981	131 353	133 520	134 894	133 310	134 005
56 Exports of goods	409 351	429 503	437 430	442 447	106 103	107 135	108 738	109 937	108 344	108 507
57 Exports of services	91 730	98 819	102 236	106 016	24 878	24 218	24 782	24 957	24 967	25 503
58 Imports of goods and services	459 374	487 357	504 091	500 812	119 184	122 004	123 123	125 469	123 786	126 225
59 Imports of goods	362 732	383 137	395 718	392 636	94 217	96 151	96 582	98 626	97 380	98 980
60 Imports of services	96 642	104 166	108 316	108 137	24 969	25 847	26 521	26 828	26 396	27 233
61 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Gross domestic product	1 676 765	1 704 731	1 720 785	1 725 730	423 927	425 692	427 347	429 714	429 737	430 025

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Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	350 707	352 088	351 888	351 933	352 987	352 934	334 856	305 573	333 628	328 016
2 Private final consumption expenditure	267 063	268 125	268 380	268 696	269 036	268 582	249 471	219 235	247 253	241 104
3 Households	264 657	265 703	265 941	266 251	266 593	266 157	247 272	217 353	245 081	239 033
4 Non profit institutions serving households	2 406	2 422	2 438	2 445	2 443	2 424	2 199	1 882	2 172	2 071
5 Government final consumption expenditure	83 645	83 963	83 508	83 237	83 951	84 353	85 385	86 337	86 374	86 913
6 Individual	48 351	48 532	48 151	48 201	48 497	48 953	49 631	50 717	50 247	50 510
7 Collective	35 294	35 431	35 358	35 037	35 454	35 400	35 754	35 620	36 127	36 402
8 Gross capital formation	80 974	82 769	80 910	81 964	80 560	78 122	74 711	60 961	73 459	79 570
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	79 152	79 356	80 438	80 820	80 506	79 930	73 740	61 299	78 922	79 097
10 Dwellings	18 239	18 403	18 691	18 604	18 466	18 341	17 005	13 447	18 901	18 388
11 Other buildings and structures	17 099	17 189	17 490	17 506	17 409	17 374	16 520	13 206	18 708	18 464
12 Transport equipment	5 606	5 110	5 755	5 895	5 882	6 035	4 598	2 741	4 706	5 356
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	165	166	166	167	167	166	166	166	166	167
15 Intellectual property products	13 644	13 695	13 773	13 750	13 712	13 616	13 492	13 210	13 346	13 342
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	1 822	3 413	472	1 144	54	-1 807	971	-338	-5 463	473
21 Changes in inventories	1 282	2 891	-43	625	-456	-2 319	519	-656	-5 931	3
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	539	522	516	519	510	512	452	318	468	470
23 External balance of goods and services	10 810	9 406	13 998	13 863	15 056	16 469	13 076	6 920	22 404	17 100
24 Exports of goods and services	140 129	140 700	141 163	143 410	142 609	141 536	129 849	97 367	127 501	129 062
25 Exports of goods	113 976	114 089	114 502	116 229	115 000	114 313	107 596	81 776	107 621	111 604
26 Exports of services	26 152	26 611	26 661	27 181	27 609	27 223	22 252	15 592	19 881	17 457
27 Imports of goods and services	129 318	131 294	127 165	129 547	127 553	125 067	116 773	90 447	105 097	111 961
28 Imports of goods	102 617	103 604	100 070	102 119	99 743	97 311	91 740	71 493	87 487	92 164
29 Imports of services	26 701	27 691	27 095	27 429	27 810	27 756	25 033	18 954	17 610	19 797
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Gross domestic product	442 492	444 263	446 795	447 760	448 603	447 526	422 643	373 454	429 490	424 686
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	340 623	341 037	340 415	340 806	341 297	340 395	323 043	293 355	322 657	317 366
33 Private final consumption expenditure	261 076	261 558	261 422	261 857	262 313	261 427	242 765	213 977	242 228	235 641
34 Households	258 710	259 183	259 040	259 464	259 911	259 028	240 566	212 070	240 005	233 519
35 Non profit institutions serving households	2 366	2 376	2 383	2 393	2 402	2 399	2 199	1 906	2 223	2 122
36 Government final consumption expenditure	79 568	79 502	79 029	78 989	79 026	79 005	80 144	79 050	80 286	81 502
37 Individual	46 988	46 986	46 599	46 637	46 838	47 065	47 424	46 996	47 921	49 292
38 Collective	32 600	32 537	32 449	32 374	32 218	31 981	32 746	32 092	32 415	32 294
39 Gross capital formation	79 532	80 925	78 657	78 891	79 611	76 409	74 213	60 553	71 944	73 492
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	77 463	77 596	78 627	78 868	78 448	77 852	71 735	59 458	76 767	76 892
41 Dwellings	17 532	17 649	17 920	17 828	17 693	17 543	16 238	12 831	18 082	17 575
42 Other buildings and structures	16 610	16 675	16 966	16 950	16 893	16 895	16 031	12 813	18 151	17 854
43 Transport equipment	5 573	5 060	5 636	5 721	5 685	5 778	4 379	2 607	4 418	4 996
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	155	155	153	153	154	154	154	155	155	155
46 Intellectual property products	13 597	13 720	13 761	13 715	13 575	13 543	13 425	13 156	13 198	13 248
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	9 626	8 680	12 155	12 063	10 872	13 074	8 993	-423	15 036	10 759
55 Exports of goods and services	135 636	136 337	136 743	138 718	137 438	136 562	125 462	94 972	123 902	125 463
56 Exports of goods	110 037	110 180	110 719	112 054	110 746	109 966	103 892	79 666	104 361	108 115
57 Exports of services	25 602	26 164	26 030	26 673	26 705	26 609	21 548	15 277	19 498	17 275
58 Imports of goods and services	126 010	127 657	124 589	126 655	126 565	123 487	116 469	95 395	108 866	114 704
59 Imports of goods	99 076	99 891	97 793	99 699	99 330	96 316	91 944	76 790	91 530	95 127
60 Imports of services	26 923	27 753	26 785	26 936	27 225	27 180	24 519	18 604	17 344	19 582
61 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Gross domestic product	429 989	430 871	431 433	431 986	431 999	430 094	406 419	353 553	409 680	401 777

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/c861>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 522 754	1 557 796	1 589 766	1 605 632	385 587	388 251	391 245	394 667	395 881	397 876
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 701	34 258	34 461	34 191	8 645	8 469	8 369	8 775	8 748	8 724
3 Industry, including energy	294 385	303 816	313 022	314 559	74 255	75 412	77 218	78 448	78 124	78 499
4 Manufacturing	250 824	258 993	265 926	266 578	63 151	64 398	65 879	67 012	66 567	67 000
5 Construction	65 426	66 085	67 000	68 355	16 387	16 541	16 599	16 889	16 533	16 671
6 Services	1 130 241	1 153 637	1 175 283	1 188 526	286 300	287 829	289 058	290 555	292 477	293 982
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	320 687	333 433	338 682	345 276	82 209	83 223	83 793	84 314	84 516	84 560
8 Information and communication	57 256	59 319	59 769	59 898	14 723	14 840	14 842	14 913	14 972	14 941
9 Financial and insurance activities	80 992	78 132	78 119	78 118	19 943	19 744	19 166	19 279	19 609	19 468
10 Real estate activities	207 371	209 695	212 359	217 140	52 018	52 319	52 529	52 829	52 997	52 981
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	145 546	151 212	158 930	160 055	37 242	37 457	38 089	38 425	39 459	39 489
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	255 483	258 127	263 711	264 019	64 313	64 317	64 676	64 822	65 028	66 640
13 Other service activities	62 637	63 719	63 714	64 021	15 852	15 930	15 964	15 973	15 897	15 903
14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Taxes less subsidies on products	173 033	178 797	181 800	185 310	43 838	44 940	44 696	45 324	45 378	45 476
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942	429 424	433 191	435 941	439 991	441 260	443 353
OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015, S.A.										
21 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 508 256	1 532 442	1 547 041	1 550 757	381 126	382 678	384 238	386 351	386 351	386 639
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34 168	32 882	33 491	32 830	8 364	8 278	8 060	8 179	8 375	8 308
23 Industry, including energy	289 513	299 348	305 431	303 770	73 564	74 671	75 860	76 761	76 108	76 563
24 Manufacturing	245 380	253 908	258 308	256 924	62 312	63 409	64 456	65 166	64 429	64 806
25 Construction	65 036	65 580	66 387	67 601	16 326	16 394	16 451	16 739	16 378	16 581
26 Services	1 119 540	1 134 498	1 141 597	1 146 431	282 855	283 306	283 819	284 625	285 451	285 154
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	316 401	326 042	327 398	329 501	81 137	81 433	81 638	81 941	81 890	81 969
28 Information and communication	56 529	57 547	57 202	58 653	14 372	14 424	14 384	14 367	14 340	14 236
29 Financial and insurance activities	83 171	83 044	82 720	82 667	20 947	20 898	20 465	20 735	20 666	20 648
30 Real estate activities	205 465	206 646	208 685	212 507	51 369	51 558	51 747	51 971	52 129	52 047
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	144 346	148 302	153 787	153 073	36 744	36 759	37 283	37 517	38 421	38 279
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	250 894	249 415	248 449	246 117	62 475	62 351	62 379	62 210	62 222	62 213
33 Other service activities	62 734	63 478	63 309	63 963	15 812	15 881	15 907	15 877	15 767	15 745
34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Taxes less subsidies on products	168 509	172 273	173 731	174 947	42 797	43 010	43 106	43 360	43 383	43 383
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Residual item	0	16	13	26	4	4	3	3	4	3
40 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 676 765	1 704 731	1 720 785	1 725 730	423 927	425 692	427 347	429 714	429 737	430 025
INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
41 Compensation of employees	667 222	684 054	706 970	719 936	169 668	170 203	171 976	172 994	174 049	177 441
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 823	9 201	9 369	9 560	2 307	2 310	2 279	2 305	2 350	2 366
43 Industry, including energy	153 190	158 337	162 420	166 363	39 207	39 315	39 789	40 026	40 030	40 560
44 Manufacturing	138 153	142 883	146 661	150 092	35 365	35 516	35 863	36 140	36 147	36 643
45 Construction	30 589	31 105	31 947	33 102	7 736	7 740	7 769	7 859	7 814	7 969
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	137 399	143 666	149 383	153 345	35 344	35 687	36 236	36 400	36 899	37 311
47 Information and communication	25 278	25 863	26 629	27 149	6 396	6 434	6 516	6 518	6 522	6 714
48 Financial and insurance activities	35 866	35 067	35 259	35 839	8 808	8 699	8 766	8 794	8 751	8 842
49 Real estate activities	2 337	2 412	2 479	2 579	600	600	604	607	611	617
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	56 282	60 096	63 843	65 524	14 648	14 885	15 160	15 403	15 664	15 911
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	182 211	183 836	189 952	190 902	45 846	45 782	46 009	46 199	46 536	48 200
52 Other service activities	35 225	35 258	35 712	35 586	8 776	8 751	8 847	8 884	8 874	8 953
53 of which: Wages and salaries	490 550	503 328	517 638	525 773	124 687	125 150	126 454	127 038	127 726	129 970
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 259	7 560	7 709	7 866	1 896	1 898	1 872	1 894	1 932	1 946
55 Industry, including energy	110 802	114 704	117 164	119 686	28 381	28 496	28 859	28 968	28 945	29 286
56 Manufacturing	99 965	103 579	105 859	108 036	25 612	25 764	26 027	26 177	26 159	26 474
57 Construction	22 255	22 686	23 123	23 785	5 641	5 647	5 673	5 725	5 681	5 775
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	104 526	109 081	112 683	115 402	26 850	27 124	27 519	27 588	27 922	28 159
59 Information and communication	18 629	19 025	19 562	19 820	4 697	4 732	4 803	4 795	4 801	4 940
60 Financial and insurance activities	24 898	24 310	24 375	24 564	6 104	6 028	6 081	6 098	6 061	6 122
61 Real estate activities	1 758	1 812	1 842	1 912	452	452	454	455	455	458
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	42 071	44 785	47 365	48 576	10 923	11 103	11 291	11 467	11 637	11 808
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	128 104	129 149	133 363	133 882	32 215	32 170	32 322	32 442	32 711	33 841
64 Other service activities	30 250	30 217	30 453	30 280	7 527	7 500	7 582	7 607	7 581	7 634
65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	818 223	830 901	839 988	843 335	204 704	207 113	208 748	211 503	211 289	208 682
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	517 537	525 109	528 953	527 612	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Consumption of fixed capital	300 686	305 792	311 035	315 723	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	210 342	221 638	224 608	227 671	55 052	55 875	55 217	55 494	55 921	57 230
69 Taxes on production and imports	245 539	253 081	257 830	260 931	63 227	63 485	62 812	63 557	63 927	65 516
70 Subsidies on production and imports	35 197	31 443	33 222	33 260	8 175	7 610	7 595	8 063	8 006	8 287
71 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72 Gross domestic product	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942	429 424	433 191	435 941	439 991	441 260	443 353

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach (cont.) ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	396 899	398 910	400 569	401 100	402 164	401 542	382 075	337 309	388 233	381 673
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 626	8 363	8 429	8 584	8 483	8 695	8 186	8 292	8 415	7 985
3 Industry, including energy	77 986	78 204	78 718	78 437	78 979	78 181	72 499	60 590	77 878	78 489
4 Manufacturing	66 098	66 062	66 484	66 470	66 979	66 413	61 422	50 265	66 171	66 728
5 Construction	16 885	16 947	17 153	17 125	17 062	17 015	16 112	12 711	18 063	17 707
6 Services	293 402	295 397	296 268	296 954	297 640	297 651	285 278	255 717	283 877	277 492
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	84 545	85 034	85 905	86 224	86 850	86 284	78 400	62 054	78 727	75 520
8 Information and communication	14 873	14 984	14 975	14 927	15 003	14 994	14 870	14 207	15 177	15 075
9 Financial and insurance activities	19 419	19 623	19 822	19 690	19 419	19 188	19 094	18 369	18 615	18 276
10 Real estate activities	53 094	53 288	53 534	53 957	54 382	55 268	53 901	51 375	54 305	53 209
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	39 602	40 380	39 942	40 283	40 107	39 723	38 570	31 530	36 305	36 884
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	65 938	66 105	66 000	65 828	65 942	66 249	65 735	64 945	66 487	65 222
13 Other service activities	15 931	15 982	16 091	16 047	15 937	15 946	14 709	13 238	14 261	13 306
14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Taxes less subsidies on products	45 592	45 353	46 227	46 660	46 440	45 983	40 568	36 144	41 257	43 013
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 Gross domestic product at market prices	442 492	444 263	446 795	447 760	448 603	447 526	422 643	373 454	429 490	424 686
OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015										
21 Total gross value added at basic prices	386 671	387 216	387 605	388 252	388 043	386 636	366 003	318 038	369 728	362 571
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 465	8 344	8 355	8 218	8 067	8 190	7 832	7 687	7 782	7 564
23 Industry, including energy	76 407	76 165	76 055	76 388	76 312	74 792	68 708	55 899	72 316	72 128
24 Manufacturing	64 574	64 322	64 131	64 497	64 623	63 466	57 999	45 918	61 414	61 388
25 Construction	16 721	16 743	17 022	16 976	16 841	16 763	15 830	12 405	17 663	17 220
26 Services	285 040	285 929	286 143	286 638	286 789	286 851	273 593	241 971	271 972	265 662
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	81 770	81 746	82 494	82 409	82 437	82 152	74 397	57 698	74 265	70 349
28 Information and communication	14 250	14 376	14 488	14 571	14 740	14 855	14 884	14 184	15 373	15 338
29 Financial and insurance activities	20 610	20 796	20 657	20 762	20 653	20 595	20 376	19 807	20 344	19 984
30 Real estate activities	52 188	52 321	52 516	52 910	53 200	53 881	52 160	49 988	52 577	51 347
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	38 235	38 853	38 172	38 491	38 460	37 951	37 075	29 977	34 860	35 245
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	62 134	61 880	61 774	61 564	61 407	61 373	60 134	57 791	60 411	60 417
33 Other service activities	15 838	15 959	16 045	15 947	15 906	16 065	14 642	12 766	14 223	13 009
34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Taxes less subsidies on products	43 317	43 648	43 819	43 728	43 946	43 454	40 428	35 517	39 981	39 234
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Residual item	2	7	9	6	10	4	-11	-2	-29	-28
40 Gross domestic product at market prices	429 989	430 871	431 433	431 986	431 999	430 094	406 419	353 553	409 680	401 777
INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
41 Compensation of employees	177 517	177 985	180 221	180 391	179 955	179 383	174 129	155 417	170 971	169 250
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 316	2 339	2 363	2 412	2 391	2 395	2 348	2 282	2 373	2 336
43 Industry, including energy	40 989	40 842	41 674	41 645	41 572	41 472	39 694	34 110	39 286	39 240
44 Manufacturing	37 008	36 863	37 646	37 594	37 467	37 386	35 667	30 276	35 286	35 210
45 Construction	8 053	8 111	8 297	8 215	8 255	8 335	7 768	6 428	8 476	8 387
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	37 487	37 686	38 440	38 485	38 389	38 031	36 033	29 126	33 922	32 828
47 Information and communication	6 683	6 710	6 741	6 860	6 785	6 763	6 773	6 575	6 729	6 777
48 Financial and insurance activities	8 807	8 860	9 036	9 017	8 954	8 832	8 863	8 494	8 520	8 484
49 Real estate activities	623	629	640	647	647	646	615	509	608	574
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	16 068	16 200	16 332	16 406	16 434	16 352	16 159	14 127	15 627	15 368
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	47 546	47 670	47 686	47 765	47 667	47 784	47 554	46 757	47 419	47 436
52 Other service activities	8 946	8 939	9 013	8 941	8 860	8 772	8 322	7 009	8 011	7 820
53 of which: Wages and salaries	129 900	130 042	131 724	131 858	131 485	130 706	126 332	112 409	123 946	123 161
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 905	1 925	1 945	1 985	1 967	1 969	1 928	1 871	1 945	1 913
55 Industry, including energy	29 554	29 379	30 003	29 951	29 926	29 807	28 346	24 245	28 148	28 294
56 Manufacturing	26 698	26 529	27 119	27 047	26 983	26 888	25 477	21 522	25 301	25 406
57 Construction	5 819	5 848	5 982	5 909	5 936	5 958	5 524	4 578	6 047	6 037
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	28 254	28 348	28 961	29 005	28 946	28 491	26 869	21 654	25 189	24 559
59 Information and communication	4 907	4 913	4 939	5 013	4 949	4 919	4 923	4 774	4 893	4 945
60 Financial and insurance activities	6 084	6 108	6 194	6 179	6 140	6 052	6 044	5 806	5 816	5 805
61 Real estate activities	463	466	476	481	480	476	448	382	439	430
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 911	12 009	12 111	12 168	12 192	12 105	11 961	10 409	11 550	11 351
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	33 379	33 432	33 436	33 553	33 405	33 489	33 250	32 733	33 149	33 184
64 Other service activities	7 625	7 614	7 677	7 616	7 545	7 442	7 040	5 958	6 769	6 641
65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	208 944	210 852	210 140	209 282	211 555	212 087	198 773	172 674	209 227	204 382
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	56 031	55 426	56 435	58 087	57 094	56 056	49 741	45 362	49 293	51 055
69 Taxes on production and imports	64 455	63 931	64 713	66 513	65 543	64 163	58 530	54 131	58 750	60 431
70 Subsidies on production and imports	8 424	8 505	8 278	8 425	8 449	8 108	8 790	8 769	9 457	9 376
71 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72 Gross domestic product	442 492	444 263	446 795	447 760	448 603	447 526	422 643	373 454	429 490	424 686

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/c861>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1 Gross domestic product	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942	411 426	432 291	430 451	462 426	422 726	442 338
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 233 993	1 252 916	1 276 607	1 291 781	278 458	338 869	289 905	345 685	279 926	347 514
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 700 656	1 746 093	1 790 338	1 805 102	413 053	431 382	433 986	467 671	426 638	442 786
6 Consumption of fixed capital	300 686	305 792	311 035	315 723	75 881	76 274	76 645	76 993	77 317	77 624
7 Net national income at market prices	1 399 970	1 440 300	1 479 303	1 489 379	337 173	355 108	357 342	390 679	349 321	365 163
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-16 677	-15 146	-17 466	-16 932	-4 761	-3 452	-4 143	-2 791	-5 152	-3 002
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 155 477	1 173 315	1 196 255	1 229 007	259 573	286 706	271 165	355 870	265 238	293 201
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 172 154	1 188 461	1 213 721	1 245 939	264 334	290 158	275 308	358 661	270 390	296 203
11 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Net national disposable income	1 383 293	1 425 154	1 461 837	1 472 447	332 412	351 656	353 199	387 888	344 169	362 161
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13 Net national disposable income	1 383 293	1 425 154	1 461 837	1 472 447	332 412	351 656	353 199	387 888	344 169	362 161
14 Final consumption expenditures	1 342 229	1 373 344	1 400 745	1 409 577	334 606	340 015	342 119	356 604	339 987	346 537
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net saving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-673	2 147	834	383	1 453	-232	-23	949	7	147
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	23 421	34 854	25 280	25 099	4 895	13 063	6 685	10 210	4 032	6 250
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	24 094	32 707	24 446	24 716	3 442	13 295	6 708	9 261	4 025	6 103
20 Consumption of fixed capital	300 686	305 792	311 035	315 723	75 881	76 274	76 645	76 993	77 317	77 624
21 Gross capital formation	297 797	313 526	328 244	322 559	69 640	78 290	71 697	93 899	76 821	82 033
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015										
25 Gross domestic product	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real gross national income at market prices	1 706 770	1 772 249	1 838 851	1 865 619	409 212	433 806	434 967	494 264	428 647	450 290
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ITALY

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1 Gross domestic product	437 070	469 433	427 470	444 837	443 837	474 798	401 966	372 504	424 114	453 011
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	297 142	352 025	284 077	354 409	299 591	353 705	272 723	298 045	279 024	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	443 402	477 511	432 341	444 002	447 096	481 664	411 994	371 244	430 480	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	77 912	78 182	78 433	78 733	79 081	79 477	79 921	80 365	80 809	..
7 Net national income at market prices	365 490	399 329	353 908	365 269	368 015	402 187	332 074	290 879	349 671	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 373	-4 939	-6 923	-2 395	-4 946	-2 668	-5 584	-4 853	-3 999	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	276 372	361 443	272 102	299 236	283 062	374 607	280 250	300 856	289 838	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	280 745	366 382	279 025	301 631	288 008	377 275	285 834	305 709	293 837	..
11 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
12 Net national disposable income	361 117	394 390	346 985	362 874	363 069	399 519	326 490	286 027	345 672	..
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13 Net national disposable income	361 117	394 390	346 985	362 874	363 069	399 519	326 490	286 027	345 672	..
14 Final consumption expenditures	349 754	364 467	344 371	348 183	351 403	365 620	327 309	303 054	331 013	340 712
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net saving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	329	351	118	-140	177	228	43	-301	-9	..
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 298	8 700	4 819	5 298	5 316	9 667	4 800	7 925	14 130	..
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 969	8 349	4 701	5 438	5 139	9 439	4 757	8 226	14 139	..
20 Consumption of fixed capital	77 912	78 182	78 433	78 733	79 081	79 477	79 921	80 365	80 809	..
21 Gross capital formation	72 978	96 412	76 195	79 956	73 378	93 030	66 676	60 461	69 310	92 589
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015										
25 Gross domestic product	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real gross national income at market prices	449 810	510 104	438 421	453 455	454 212	519 532	415 332	382 691	436 513	..
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/c861>

1. This series is not available from the national source and has been calculated by the Secretariat as the difference between Gross domestic income and Gross domestic product.

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS										
1 Total population	60 628	60 537	60 459	60 339	60 566	60 536	60 522	60 523	60 495	60 462
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	24 394	24 617	24 799	24 927	24 358	24 710	24 777	24 623	24 456	25 020
5 Employees	18 305	18 648	18 855	18 996	18 300	18 715	18 874	18 703	18 590	19 000
6 Self-employed	6 089	5 969	5 944	5 931	6 058	5 995	5 903	5 920	5 866	6 020
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	938	922	939	940	924	931	903	930	928	967
8 Industry, including energy	4 190	4 215	4 261	4 278	4 200	4 202	4 234	4 226	4 234	4 272
9 Manufacturing	3 867	3 891	3 932	3 944	3 877	3 878	3 909	3 901	3 908	3 944
10 Construction	1 550	1 536	1 536	1 527	1 558	1 533	1 529	1 525	1 513	1 522
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 367	6 551	6 597	6 650	6 467	6 598	6 604	6 534	6 591	6 626
12 Information and communication	603	611	620	637	614	607	609	613	614	619
13 Financial and insurance activities	660	649	631	623	655	650	649	640	632	638
14 Real estate activities	182	181	182	189	180	181	182	181	182	182
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 977	3 065	3 172	3 215	3 027	3 028	3 086	3 117	3 132	3 215
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 745	4 750	4 793	4 824	4 745	4 742	4 753	4 760	4 771	4 783
17 Other service activities	2 639	2 660	2 641	2 621	2 676	2 650	2 659	2 653	2 636	2 679
18 Total employment	24 849	25 138	25 371	25 503	25 046	25 121	25 207	25 179	25 232	25 503
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	463	470	479	482	474	470	465	470	481	486
20 Industry, including energy	3 675	3 715	3 768	3 800	3 695	3 710	3 720	3 736	3 754	3 767
21 Manufacturing	3 363	3 401	3 450	3 477	3 382	3 397	3 406	3 421	3 437	3 449
22 Construction	927	929	939	948	937	923	932	925	919	931
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 225	4 438	4 532	4 597	4 301	4 481	4 513	4 456	4 531	4 577
24 Information and communication	497	506	515	527	507	505	505	506	508	516
25 Financial and insurance activities	540	531	515	513	535	532	531	526	520	518
26 Real estate activities	76	79	79	83	78	80	80	79	79	80
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 759	1 856	1 946	1 971	1 814	1 846	1 872	1 894	1 917	1 968
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 332	4 333	4 358	4 379	4 333	4 331	4 332	4 337	4 346	4 354
29 Other service activities	2 192	2 223	2 206	2 184	2 233	2 214	2 225	2 220	2 203	2 243
30 Total employees	18 685	19 081	19 338	19 484	18 906	19 092	19 176	19 149	19 258	19 439
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	474	452	460	458	450	460	437	460	447	481
32 Industry, including energy	515	500	493	477	506	491	513	490	481	505
33 Manufacturing	504	490	482	467	495	481	503	480	471	494
34 Construction	624	607	597	579	621	610	597	599	594	591
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 141	2 113	2 065	2 054	2 166	2 117	2 091	2 078	2 061	2 049
36 Information and communication	106	105	105	110	107	102	103	107	105	103
37 Financial and insurance activities	119	118	116	109	120	118	119	114	111	120
38 Real estate activities	106	102	103	107	102	102	102	102	103	102
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 219	1 208	1 227	1 244	1 214	1 182	1 214	1 224	1 215	1 248
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	413	417	435	445	412	411	420	423	425	429
41 Other service activities	447	437	434	437	444	436	435	433	433	436
42 Total self-employed	6 164	6 058	6 034	6 020	6 140	6 029	6 031	6 030	5 974	6 064
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	7 310	7 392	7 496	7 468	1 835	1 853	1 861	1 878	1 860	1 873
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	11 801	12 066	12 107	12 163	2 983	3 054	3 043	3 037	3 010	3 039
45 Financial and insurance activities	1 150	1 135	1 109	1 089	285	287	285	283	277	280
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 034	5 188	5 361	5 396	1 280	1 289	1 308	1 334	1 318	1 354
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 624	6 615	6 665	6 712	1 654	1 655	1 655	1 655	1 656	1 663
48 Total employment	42 782	43 217	43 622	43 730	10 755	10 843	10 838	10 939	10 808	10 956
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	6 257	6 371	6 488	6 492	1 578	1 603	1 598	1 627	1 615	1 615
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 061	7 366	7 533	7 601	1 790	1 866	1 878	1 872	1 870	1 901
51 Financial and insurance activities	908	894	875	871	226	226	224	223	221	219
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 683	2 851	3 008	3 019	691	715	725	733	742	757
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 946	5 937	5 967	6 007	1 486	1 484	1 483	1 484	1 486	1 489
54 Total employees	29 537	30 190	30 707	30 845	7 470	7 577	7 597	7 662	7 622	7 701
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	1 053	1 021	1 007	976	257	250	263	252	245	258
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 740	4 700	4 574	4 563	1 193	1 188	1 166	1 165	1 141	1 138
57 Financial and insurance activities	242	240	233	219	59	61	61	59	56	61
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 351	2 336	2 352	2 377	589	574	583	601	575	597
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	678	678	698	705	168	172	172	171	170	174
60 Total self-employed	13 245	13 027	12 915	12 884	3 285	3 266	3 241	3 278	3 186	3 255

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS										
1 Total population	60 444	60 434	60 423	60 345	60 306	60 282	60 209	60 073	60 000	59 933
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	24 948	24 772	24 581	25 101	25 112	24 915	24 553	24 161	24 471	24 483
5 Employees	18 988	18 842	18 675	19 108	19 188	19 013	18 708	18 431	18 810	18 740
6 Self-employed	5 960	5 930	5 906	5 993	5 924	5 902	5 845	5 730	5 661	5 744
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	946	915	937	932	933	960	950	922	947	941
8 Industry, including energy	4 274	4 263	4 284	4 287	4 276	4 264	4 265	4 248	4 248	4 256
9 Manufacturing	3 945	3 933	3 953	3 953	3 942	3 930	3 931	3 913	3 912	3 920
10 Construction	1 546	1 563	1 519	1 517	1 525	1 545	1 542	1 528	1 560	1 559
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 585	6 584	6 602	6 718	6 668	6 615	6 521	6 216	6 286	6 325
12 Information and communication	625	623	627	643	639	638	633	625	636	642
13 Financial and insurance activities	632	622	629	625	617	619	616	605	602	604
14 Real estate activities	181	184	187	190	191	189	187	185	186	188
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 182	3 160	3 170	3 234	3 247	3 207	3 195	3 128	3 129	3 178
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 805	4 812	4 814	4 824	4 829	4 828	4 826	4 802	4 799	4 801
17 Other service activities	2 631	2 618	2 601	2 656	2 636	2 592	2 581	2 458	2 506	2 489
18 Total employment	25 406	25 344	25 371	25 624	25 560	25 458	25 315	24 718	24 898	24 983
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	475	476	476	483	482	487	486	480	497	492
20 Industry, including energy	3 776	3 777	3 792	3 802	3 803	3 804	3 797	3 771	3 781	3 777
21 Manufacturing	3 456	3 457	3 470	3 479	3 479	3 479	3 472	3 447	3 455	3 450
22 Construction	940	966	928	933	958	974	969	948	970	970
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 515	4 504	4 571	4 643	4 588	4 585	4 530	4 298	4 377	4 413
24 Information and communication	518	518	519	529	530	528	528	522	531	539
25 Financial and insurance activities	514	509	514	515	513	512	511	509	509	512
26 Real estate activities	79	79	80	83	84	84	84	81	82	84
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 961	1 937	1 943	1 991	1 988	1 961	1 955	1 907	1 926	1 941
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 362	4 369	4 376	4 380	4 380	4 378	4 373	4 369	4 368	4 369
29 Other service activities	2 196	2 183	2 165	2 218	2 196	2 157	2 148	2 035	2 084	2 070
30 Total employees	19 335	19 319	19 365	19 577	19 522	19 470	19 380	18 920	19 124	19 166
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	472	439	461	449	451	473	464	443	450	449
32 Industry, including energy	499	486	493	484	473	460	468	476	467	479
33 Manufacturing	488	476	482	474	463	451	459	467	458	469
34 Construction	606	597	592	584	567	571	573	580	591	590
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 070	2 080	2 030	2 074	2 081	2 030	1 991	1 919	1 909	1 912
36 Information and communication	107	105	107	114	109	110	105	103	105	103
37 Financial and insurance activities	118	113	115	110	104	108	105	95	93	92
38 Real estate activities	101	106	107	107	107	106	103	104	104	104
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 221	1 223	1 227	1 243	1 259	1 247	1 240	1 221	1 203	1 237
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	443	443	439	444	448	450	453	433	431	432
41 Other service activities	434	434	436	438	440	435	433	423	422	419
42 Total self-employed	6 071	6 026	6 005	6 047	6 037	5 988	5 935	5 797	5 774	5 817
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	1 879	1 875	1 888	1 874	1 859	1 842	1 667	1 443	1 775	1 743
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 026	3 024	3 060	3 061	3 047	2 987	2 687	2 120	2 656	2 609
45 Financial and insurance activities	279	272	278	273	270	269	249	241	254	255
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 361	1 324	1 345	1 351	1 359	1 338	1 243	1 091	1 227	1 230
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 669	1 676	1 683	1 682	1 680	1 665	1 627	1 592	1 607	1 606
48 Total employment	10 940	10 895	10 970	10 948	10 944	10 847	9 969	8 640	10 186	10 031
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	1 625	1 625	1 632	1 625	1 621	1 609	1 463	1 281	1 547	1 515
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 885	1 871	1 920	1 916	1 890	1 868	1 698	1 311	1 637	1 645
51 Financial and insurance activities	219	216	219	218	217	216	198	197	211	212
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	759	749	758	765	758	737	713	650	683	687
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 493	1 499	1 507	1 508	1 502	1 489	1 468	1 454	1 448	1 448
54 Total employees	7 686	7 679	7 736	7 751	7 706	7 638	7 123	6 289	7 185	7 130
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	254	250	255	249	238	233	204	161	229	229
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 141	1 153	1 140	1 145	1 157	1 119	989	809	1 018	963
57 Financial and insurance activities	60	56	59	55	53	53	51	45	43	43
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	602	576	586	586	601	600	530	442	545	543
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	176	177	176	174	178	176	160	138	159	158
60 Total self-employed	3 253	3 216	3 235	3 197	3 238	3 209	2 846	2 350	3 001	2 902

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/c861>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.



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