



Main Economic Indicators

Principaux indicateurs économiques

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Main Economic Indicators

Principaux indicateurs économiques

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Pursuant to Article 1 of the Convention signed in Paris on 14th December 1960, and which came into force on 30th September 1961, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) shall promote policies designed:

- to achieve the highest sustainable economic growth and employment and a rising standard of living in Member countries, while maintaining financial stability, and thus to contribute to the development of the world economy;
- to contribute to sound economic expansion in Member as well as non-member countries in the process of economic development; and
- to contribute to the expansion of world trade on a multilateral, non-discriminatory basis in accordance with international obligations.

The original Member countries of the OECD are Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom and the United States. The following countries became Members subsequently through accession at the dates indicated hereafter: Japan (28th April 1964), Finland (28th January 1969), Australia (7th June 1971), New Zealand (29th May 1973), Mexico (18th May 1994), the Czech Republic (21st December 1995), Hungary (7th May 1996), Poland (22nd November 1996) and Korea (12th December 1996). The Commission of the European Communities takes part in the work of the OECD (Article 13 of the OECD Convention).

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ORGANISATION DE COOPÉRATION ET DE DÉVELOPPEMENT ÉCONOMIQUES

En vertu de l'article 1^{er} de la Convention signée le 14 décembre 1960, à Paris, et entrée en vigueur le 30 septembre 1961, l'Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques (OCDE) a pour objectif de promouvoir des politiques visant :

- à réaliser la plus forte expansion de l'économie et de l'emploi et une progression du niveau de vie dans les pays Membres, tout en maintenant la stabilité financière, et à contribuer ainsi au développement de l'économie mondiale;
- à contribuer à une saine expansion économique dans les pays Membres, ainsi que les pays non membres, en voie de développement économique ;
- à contribuer à l'expansion du commerce mondial sur une base multilatérale et non discriminatoire conformément aux obligations internationales.

Les pays Membres originaires de l'OCDE sont : l'Allemagne, l'Autriche, la Belgique, le Canada, le Danemark, l'Espagne, les États-Unis, la France, la Grèce, l'Irlande, l'Islande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, la Norvège, les Pays-Bas, le Portugal, le Royaume-Uni, la Suède, la Suisse et la Turquie. Les pays suivants sont ultérieurement devenus Membres par adhésion aux dates indiquées ci-après : le Japon (28 avril 1964), la Finlande (28 janvier 1969), l'Australie (7 juin 1971), la Nouvelle-Zélande (29 mai 1973), le Mexique (18 mai 1994), la République tchèque (21 décembre 1995), la Hongrie (7 mai 1996), la Pologne (22 novembre 1996) et la Corée (12 décembre 1996). La Commission des Communautés européennes participe aux travaux de l'OCDE (article 13 de la Convention de l'OCDE).

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INTRODUCTION

Main Economic Indicators (MEI) provides a wide range of indicators on recent economic developments in the 29 OECD Member countries, and 10 non-member countries within the program of the OECD Centre for Co-operation with Non-Members (CCNM).

MEI is designed to complement other OECD monthly and quarterly publications that provide more detailed information for specific indicator series. These publications are listed in the *Data Presentation Notes* at the end of this publication.

MEI is divided into four parts:

Part One – *Indicators by Subject* – emphasises comparative data for key statistical series. These tables are currently restricted to OECD Member countries.

Part Two – *Indicators for OECD Member countries* – provides more detailed statistical series for individual OECD Member countries and the Euro zone.

Part Three – *Indicators for OECD non-member countries* – provides statistical series for non-member countries within the program of the Organisation's CCNM.

Part Four - *Comparative tables*. These comprise: Basic Structural Statistics, Purchasing Power Parities, Comparative Price Levels, Gross Domestic Product, Exchange Rates. These tables are currently restricted to OECD Member countries.

Statistics for non-member countries will be incorporated in Parts One and Four over the course of the next year.

The indicators published in MEI have been prepared by national agencies primarily to meet the requirements of users within their own country. In most instances, the indicators are compiled in accordance with international statistical guidelines and recommendations. However, national practices may depart from these guidelines, and these departures may impact on comparability between countries. Information on issues that impact on the comparability of the indicators published in MEI is provided in the *Explanatory Notes* at the back of the publication. More detailed methodological information on national compilation practices is provided on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm> for Member countries and <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> for non-member countries.

Les *Principaux indicateurs économiques* (PIE) fournissent un large éventail d'indicateurs statistiques relatifs aux récentes évolutions de la conjoncture économique dans les 29 pays Membres, et dans 10 pays non-membres dans le cadre du programme du Centre de coopération avec les pays non-membres (CCNM) de l'OCDE.

Les PIE sont destinés à compléter les autres publications mensuelles et trimestrielles de l'OCDE qui fournissent des informations plus détaillées sur des séries d'indicateurs spécifiques. Ces publications sont spécifiées dans les *Notes sur la présentation des données* à la fin de cette publication.

Les PIE sont divisés en quatre parties :

Première partie – *Indicateurs par sujet* – présente en particulier les données comparatives pour les séries statistiques clés. Ces tables sont actuellement limitées aux pays Membres de l'OCDE.

Deuxième partie – *Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE* – présente des séries statistiques plus détaillées pour chaque pays Membre et pour la zone Euro.

Troisième partie – *Indicateurs des pays non-membres de l'OCDE* – présente des séries statistiques relatives aux pays non-membres dans le cadre du programme CCNM de l'organisation.

Quatrième partie – *Tableaux comparatifs*. Ces tableaux comprennent Statistiques structurelles de base, Parités de pouvoir d'achat, Niveaux de prix comparés, Produit intérieur brut et Taux de change. Ils se limitent actuellement aux pays Membres de l'OCDE.

Les statistiques relatives aux pays non-membres de l'OCDE seront intégrées aux Première et Quatrième parties au cours de l'année à venir.

Les indicateurs publiés dans les PIE sont élaborés par les organismes nationaux essentiellement pour répondre aux besoins des utilisateurs de leurs pays. Dans la plupart des cas, ces indicateurs sont établis conformément aux recommandations et aux directives internationales sur les statistiques. Cependant, les pratiques nationales peuvent différer de ces directives, et ces divergences peuvent perturber les comparaisons entre les pays. Les informations relatives aux effets de ces différences sur les comparaisons de statistiques sont disponibles dans les *Notes explicatives* à la fin de l'ouvrage. Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur les méthodes de compilation des données sont disponibles sur le site Internet de l'OCDE : <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm> pour les pays Membres, et <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> pour les pays non-membres.



KEY SHORT-TERM INDICATORS FOR OECD MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Gross Domestic Product			Leading Indicator			Consumer Price Index		
	period	% change from previous period	year	period	% change from previous period	year	period	% change from previous period	year
Canada	Q1 00	1.2	4.9	Apr. 00	-1.0	5.7	May 00	0.5	2.4
Mexico	Q1 00	2.9	7.6	Apr. 00	6.0	12.8	May 00	0.4	9.5
United States	Q1 00	1.3	5.0	May 00	-0.1	3.3	May 00	0.1	3.1
Australia	Q1 00	1.1	4.3	May 00	-1.4	-1.3	Q1 00	0.9	2.8
Japan	Q1 00	2.4	0.7	May 00	1.3	5.7	May 00	0.1	-0.7
Korea	Q1 00	1.8	12.6	..	..	..	Jun. 00	0.5	2.2
New Zealand	Q1 00	1.0	5.9	..	..	..	Q1 00	0.7	1.5
Austria	Q4 99	0.9	3.4	Apr. 00	0.4	9.3	May 00	0.0	1.7
Belgium	Q4 99	1.1	4.6	May 00	0.9	6.4	Jun. 00	0.4	2.7
Czech Republic	Q1 00	4.3	4.4	..	..	..	May 00	0.2	3.7
Denmark	Q1 00	-0.6	1.7	Mar. 00	-1.0	1.9	May 00	0.4	3.3
Finland	Q1 00	1.8	5.1	Jan. 00	1.1	14.3	May 00	0.5	2.9
France	Q1 00	0.7	3.3	May 00	0.5	5.4	May 00	0.2	1.5
Germany	Q1 00	0.7	2.3	May 00	0.9	9.5	May 00	-0.1	1.4
Greece	1998	..	3.7	May 00	-0.3	1.8	May 00	0.3	3.0
Hungary	1998	..	4.9	..	..	..	May 00	0.5	9.1
Iceland	1998	..	5.1	..	..	..	Jun. 00	0.4	5.5
Ireland	1998	..	8.9	May 00	-1.5	9.2	May 00	0.7	5.2
Italy	Q1 00	1.0	3.0	May 00	0.7	6.6	Jun. 00	0.1	2.6
Luxembourg	1999	..	7.5	May 00	1.6	14.5	May 00	0.1	2.5
Netherlands	Q4 99	1.4	4.2	May 00	0.2	3.7	May 00	0.3	2.4
Norway	Q1 00	-0.1	2.1	Apr. 00	-0.4	5.2	May 00	0.0	2.8
Poland	1998	..	9.1	..	..	..	May 00	0.7	9.9
Portugal	Q4 98	2.4	2.8	Mar. 00	-0.4	0.4	May 00	0.6	2.6
Spain	Q1 00	1.4	4.2	Apr. 00	0.2	3.9	May 00	0.2	3.1
Sweden	Q1 00	0.5	3.8	May 00	-0.9	7.0	May 00	0.5	1.2
Switzerland	Q1 00	1.0	3.5	May 00	1.6	5.5	May 00	0.0	1.6
Turkey	Q4 99	0.4	-3.5	..	..	..	Jun. 00	0.7	58.6
United Kingdom	Q1 00	0.5	3.0	May 00	-0.6	1.4	May 00	0.4	3.1
Euro zone	Q1 00	0.7	3.2	May 00	0.7	6.9	May 00	0.1	1.9
	période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)	
		la période	l'année		la période	l'année		la période	l'année
		previous	precedente		previous	precedente		previous	precedente
	Produit intérieur brut			Indicateur avancé			Prix à la consommation		

Definitions and notes

Gross Domestic Product: Volume series; seasonally adjusted except for Portugal (see Quarterly national accounts table in Part One). Data for the Euro zone supplied by Eurostat. Pre-1999 data for Euro zone based on national data converted at prevailing ECU rate.

Leading Indicators: A composite indicator based on other indicators of economic activity (qualitative opinions on production or employment, housing permits, financial or monetary series, etc.), which signals cyclical movements in industrial production from six to nine months in advance.

Consumer Price Index: Measures changes in average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services. See subject table in Part One for notes on Sweden. MUICP for Euro zone.

Current Balance: Billion dollars; not seasonally adjusted except for Australia, United Kingdom and United States. Pre-1999 data for Euro zone based on national data converted at prevailing ECU rate.

Unemployment Rate: Per cent of civilian labour force — standardised unemployment rate (see subject table in Part One); national definitions for Iceland, Korea, Mexico, Poland, Switzerland and Turkey; seasonally adjusted apart from Turkey.

Interest Rate: Three months, except for Turkey (overnight interbank rate). Euro zone rate is applicable for the 11 Euro zone countries.

CONJONCTURE EN BREF POUR LES PAYS MEMBRES DE L'OCDE

Current Balance			Unemployment Rate			Interest Rate			
period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	
T1 00	0.58	-3.29	mai 00	6.6	7.9	mai 00	5.91	4.58	Canada
T1 00	-4.20	-3.52	mai 00	2.2	2.5	mai 00	15.58	21.02	Mexique
T1 00	-102.30	-66.63	mai 00	4.1	4.2	juin 00	6.73	5.13	États-Unis
T1 00	-5.05	-5.23	mai 00	6.7	7.4	mai 00	6.31	4.86	Australie
avr. 00	11.19	7.04	mai 00	4.6	4.6	juin 00	0.08	0.07	Japon
mai 00	1.54	2.29	mai 00	3.9	6.6	mai 00	7.10	6.20	Corée
T1 00	-0.51	-0.39	T4 99	6.3	7.7	juin 00	6.90	4.76	Nouvelle-Zélande
avr. 00	-0.50	-0.38	mai 00	3.2	3.8	..	..	..	Autriche
T1 00	3.52	3.41	mai 00	8.4	9.1	..	..	..	Belgique
T4 99	-0.88	-0.84	T1 00	9.4	8.4	mai 00	5.32	6.96	République tchèque
mar. 00	0.10	-0.14	mai 00	4.7	5.3	mai 00	4.67	3.03	Danemark
T1 00	1.97	0.62	mai 00	9.5	10.2	..	..	..	Finlande
mar. 00	2.83	3.36	mai 00	9.8	11.5	..	..	..	France
avr. 00	-1.50	2.54	mai 00	8.4	8.7	..	..	..	Allemagne
déc. 99	-1.85	-0.02	..	..	..	mai 00	8.90	10.00	Grèce
déc. 99	-0.57	-0.69	T1 00	6.6	7.3	mai 00	10.90	14.90	Hongrie
T1 00	-0.18	-0.11	mai 00	1.4	2.0	mai 00	10.68	8.07	Islande
T3 99	0.96	0.80	mai 00	4.7	5.8	..	..	..	Irlande
T4 99	-1.01	4.58	avr. 00	10.7	11.5	..	..	..	Italie
..	..	..	mai 00	2.2	2.4	..	..	..	Luxembourg
T1 00	4.44	6.02	avr. 00	3.0	3.5	..	..	..	Pays-Bas
T1 00	4.86	-0.02	T1 00	3.7	2.9	juin 00	6.72	6.48	Norvège
fév. 00	-0.96	-0.51	mai 00	13.6	11.7	juin 00	16.39	12.25	Pologne
T1 00	-3.16	-2.28	mai 00	4.5	4.8	..	..	..	Portugal
mar. 00	-2.06	-0.51	mai 00	14.3	16.0	..	..	..	Espagne
avr. 00	-0.21	0.61	mai 00	6.1	7.1	mai 00	3.96	2.92	Suède
T1 00	6.29	6.02	mai 00	2.0	2.8	mai 00	3.04	0.91	Suisse
T1 00	-2.59	1.28	T2 99	7.3	6.4	juin 00	43.05	76.91	Turquie
T1 00	-6.44	-6.68	mar. 00	5.7	6.2	juin 00	6.13	5.12	Royaume-Uni
avr. 00	-3.03	5.15	mai 00	9.2	10.0	juin 00	4.47	2.63	Zone euro
période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	
Balance courante			Taux de chômage			Taux d'intérêt			

Definitions et notes

Produit intérieur brut : Séries en volume ; corrigées des variations saisonnières sauf pour le Portugal (voir le tableau des Comptes nationaux de la Première partie). Données pour la Zone euro fournies par Eurostat. Avant 1999, les données de la Zone euro sont basées sur les données nationales converties en utilisant les ECU en vigueur.

Indicateur avancé : Indice composite, basé sur différents indicateurs de l'activité économique (opinions qualitatives sur la production ou l'emploi, permis de construire, séries financières ou monétaires, etc.), qui signale les mouvements cycliques de la production industrielle de six à neuf mois en avance.

Indice des prix à la consommation : Mesure les variations dans le temps des prix de vente au détail d'un panier constant de biens et services. Voir le tableau sujet de la Première partie pour les notes concernant la Suède. IPCUM pour la zone euro.

Balance courante : Milliards de dollars ; non corrigée des variations saisonnières sauf pour l'Australie, le Royaume-Uni et les États-Unis. Avant 1999, les données de la Zone euro sont basées sur les données nationales converties en utilisant les ECU en vigueur.

Taux de chômage : Pourcentage de la population active civile — taux de chômage standardisés (voir le tableau sujet de la Première partie) ; définitions nationales pour l'Islande, la Corée, le Mexique, la Pologne, la Suisse et la Turquie ; corrigé des variations saisonnières sauf pour la Turquie.

Taux d'intérêt : Taux à trois mois, sauf pour la Turquie (taux interbancaire au jour le jour). Le taux de la Zone euro s'applique aux 11 pays de la Zone euro.



New Series — Revised Series

Nouvelles Séries — Séries Révisées

PRICES

In general, new weights for the most recent complete year are incorporated into the calculation of the chain-linked zone indices for CPI and PPI in the July MEI. However, during the last year most countries have introduced new systems of calculation for the national accounts data underlying the weights and this has led to changes in the length of time series available for the calculation of weights. To allow sufficient time to deal appropriately with these changes the updating of weights for the CPI and PPI zone indices has been postponed until later in 2000. A note will be distributed when the updates are made.

NEW SERIES

MEXICO

Balance of payments: capital and financial balance (now includes reserve assets).

JAPAN

Balance of payments: all series (the capital and financial balance now includes reserve assets).

AUSTRIA

Construction: work put in place (seasonally adjusted).

CZECH REPUBLIC

Balance of payments: all series (the capital and financial balance now includes reserve assets).

NORWAY

Balance of payments: capital and financial balance (now includes reserve assets).

POLAND

Balance of payments: capital and financial balance (now includes reserve assets).

PORTUGAL

Producer prices: manufacturing.

TURKEY

Balance of payments: capital and financial balance (now includes reserve assets).

CHINA

Commodity output: cement and crude steel.

LITHUANIA

Interest rates: loans over 1 year.

PRIX

En règle générale, les nouveaux poids pour l'année complète la plus récente sont incorporés dans le calcul des indices chaînes des zones pour les IPC et IPP. Cependant, au cours de l'année passée, de nombreux pays ont introduit de nouveaux systèmes de calcul pour les données des comptes nationaux utilisées pour le calcul des poids. Ceci a entraîné des modifications dans la longueur des séries disponibles pour le calcul des poids. Afin de prendre en compte ces modifications, la mise à jour des poids pour les indices agrégés de l'IPC et de l'IPP a été reportée en 2000. Une note sera publiée dès que ces mises à jour auront été effectuées.

SÉRIES NOUVELLES

MEXIQUE

Balance des paiements : balance financière et de capital (comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

JAPON

Balance des paiements : toutes les séries (la balance financière et de capital comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

AUTRICHE

Construction : Travaux effectués (corrigée des variations saisonnières).

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

Balance des paiements : toutes les séries (la balance financière et de capital comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

NORVÈGE

Balance des paiements : balance financière et de capital (comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

POLOGNE

Balance des paiements : balance financière et de capital (comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

PORTUGAL

Prix à la production : industries manufacturières.

TURQUIE

Balance des paiements : balance financière et de capital (comprend désormais les avoirs de réserves).

CHINE

Quantité produite : ciment et acier brut.

LITUANIE

Taux d'intérêt : prêts au-delà d'1 an.



REVISED SERIES

UNITED STATES

Foreign trade: Exports f.o.b.;

Balance of payments: balance on goods.

FINLAND

All series are now available on a monthly basis.

GERMANY

National accounts: all series are now seasonally adjusted by the Statistiches Bundesamt (German Federal Statistical Office).

ICELAND

Retail trade: volume.

NETHERLANDS

Consumer prices: all items less food;

Balance of payments: balance on goods and current balance.

SWEDEN

Consumer prices: all items, excluding indirect taxes.

LITHUANIA

External finance: official reserves excluding gold has been revised. Data now include repurchase agreements in accordance with the methodology of the 5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual published by the IMF.

SÉRIES RÉVISÉES

ETATS-UNIS

Commerce extérieur : exportations f.a.b. ;

Balance des paiements : balance des biens.

FRANCE

Toutes les séries sont désormais disponibles sur une base mensuelle.

ALLEMAGNE

Comptes nationaux : toutes les séries sont désormais cirrigées des variations saisonnières par le Statistiches Bundesamt.

ISLANDE

Commerce de détail : volume.

PAYS BAS

Prix à la consommation : total sauf alimentation ;

Balance des paiements : balance des biens et balance des transactions courantes.

SUÈDE

Prix à la consommation : total, non compris les impôts indirects.

LITUANIE

Finances extérieures : les réserves officielles or exclu ont été révisées. Les données incluent maintenant les prises en pension suivant la méthodologie du FMI (BPM5).



Part One – Indicators by subject

Première partie – Indicateurs par sujet

In most cases, the series shown in this section can also be found in Part Two, *Indicators for OECD Member Countries*. In the interests of uniformity, some of them have been converted to index numbers for presentation here.

It should be borne in mind that the concepts and definitions used to compile statistics are seldom exactly the same from one country to another and sometimes there may be important differences in methodology underlying the statistics for different countries. Nevertheless, the data are considered to be sufficiently similar to enable meaningful comparisons to be made between countries, especially in respect of the movements or rates of change of the various indicators. When the series have not been seasonally adjusted, however, these changes may be affected by seasonal factors which may differ between countries, especially between countries which are far apart geographically. Some of the more important differences in methodology and coverage are provided in the *Explanatory notes*, in the MEI Sources and Definitions or in footnotes to the tables.

Un bon nombre des séries présentées dans cette section figure également dans la Deuxième partie, *Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE*. Dans la Première partie, par souci d'homogénéité, certaines de ces séries ont été converties en indices.

Il convient de signaler que les concepts et les définitions utilisés dans l'élaboration des statistiques sont rarement les mêmes d'un pays à l'autre et peuvent entraîner d'importantes différences de méthodologie. Cependant, les données sont considérées comme suffisamment similaires pour pouvoir être utilisées comme moyens de comparaison acceptables entre pays, lorsqu'il s'agit de l'évolution ou du taux de variation. Toutefois, les séries qui ne sont pas corrigées des variations saisonnières peuvent présenter des mouvements saisonniers sensiblement différents, en particulier lorsque les pays considérés sont géographiquement éloignés les uns des autres. Les différences de méthodologie et de couverture les plus importantes sont décrites dans les *Notes explicatives*, dans les Sources et définitions des PIE ou par des notes au bas des tableaux.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (volume)

PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT (volume)

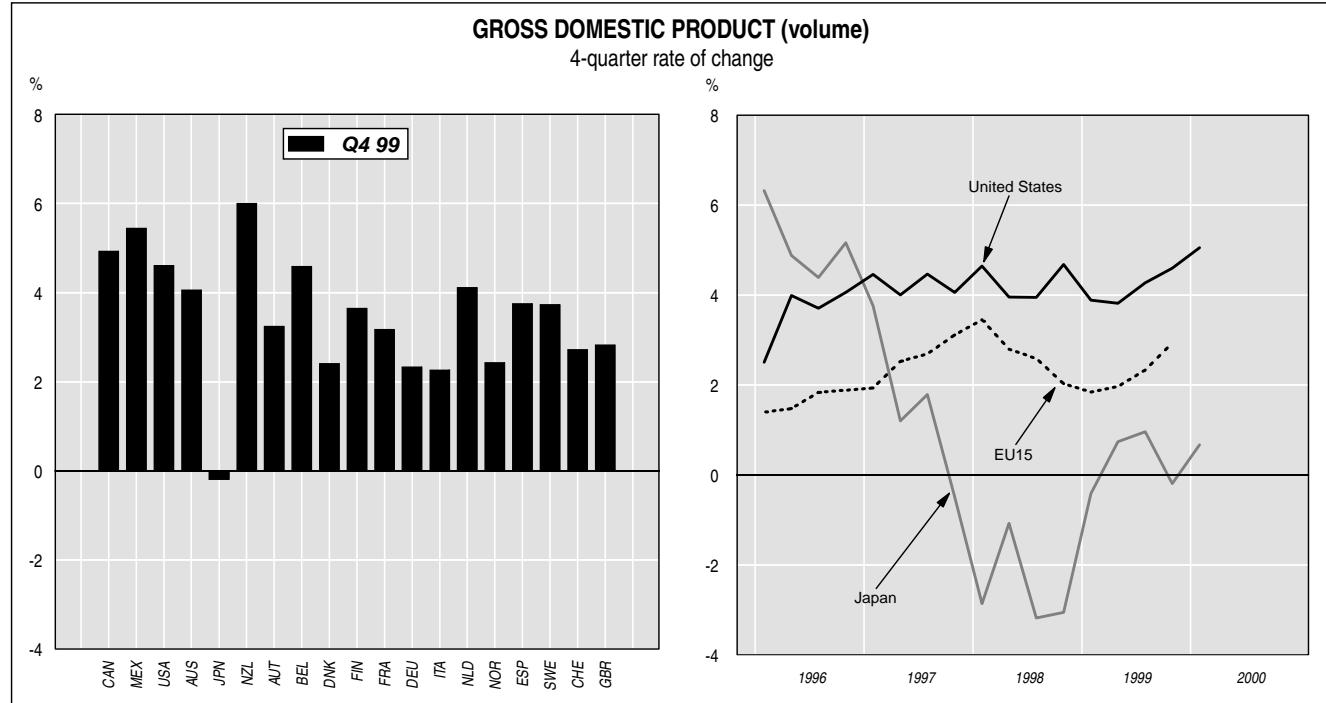
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1996 1997 1998 1999				1997		1998		1999				2000		4-quarter rate of change Variation sur 4 trimestres	
		Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																	
Canada	3.4	101.5	106.0	109.5	114.5	107.7	108.4	108.8	109.5	111.2	112.5	113.4	115.2	116.7	118.1	4.9	
Mexico - Mexique	3.2	105.1	112.3	117.7	122.0	114.9	116.5	117.4	118.5	118.3	118.6	121.1	123.4	124.7	128.0	7.9	
United States - États-Unis	36.4	103.6	108.0	112.6	117.3	109.4	111.2	111.8	112.9	114.5	115.6	116.1	117.7	119.8	121.4	5.1	
Australia - Australie	1.9	104.0	108.0	113.6	118.6	110.4	111.7	112.6	114.1	115.9	116.9	117.5	119.3	120.6	121.9	4.3	
Japan - Japon	14.8	105.1	106.7	104.0	104.3	106.2	105.0	104.8	103.5	103.0	104.5	105.5	104.5	102.8	105.2	0.7	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	102.6	105.5	105.0	109.0	106.6	105.5	104.2	105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	109.4	112.1	113.2	5.9	
Austria - Autriche	0.9	102.0	103.2	106.2	108.5	104.6	105.8	106.2	106.1	106.6	107.3	107.5	109.1	110.0	110.0	3.2	
Belgium - Belgique	1.1	101.0	104.5	107.4	110.1	106.3	107.0	107.8	107.4	107.2	108.1	109.2	110.9	112.1	112.1	4.6	
Denmark - Danemark	0.6	102.5	105.7	108.4	110.2	106.4	108.3	107.0	109.2	109.1	109.1	109.5	110.7	111.7	111.0	1.7	
Finland - Finlande	0.5	104.0	110.6	116.1	120.2	113.2	114.1	115.4	116.9	118.0	118.4	119.7	120.5	122.3	124.5	5.1	
France	6.1	101.1	103.1	106.4	109.5	104.3	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.5	108.1	108.9	110.0	110.9	111.6	3.3	
Germany - Allemagne	8.8	100.8	102.2	104.4	105.9	103.1	104.3	104.2	104.5	104.3	105.0	105.2	106.0	106.7	107.4	2.3	
Italy - Italie	5.9	101.1	102.9	104.5	106.0	104.2	103.9	104.4	105.0	104.7	105.0	105.6	106.4	107.0	108.1	3.0	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.6	103.0	106.9	110.9	114.8	108.7	109.7	110.4	111.0	112.2	113.1	114.1	115.2	116.8	117.5	3.9	
Norway - Norvège	0.5	104.9	109.8	112.0	113.0	111.7	111.6	113.0	111.6	111.8	111.6	112.2	113.7	114.5	116.1	4.1	
Portugal	0.7	103.2	106.8	110.5	114.6	108.3	109.4	110.2	110.9	111.4							
Spain - Espagne	2.9	102.3	106.3	110.5	114.6	108.2	109.2	109.6	111.1	111.9	113.0	114.0	115.4	116.1	117.7	4.2	
Sweden - Suède	0.9	101.1	103.1	106.1	110.1	104.3	104.4	105.7	106.7	107.8	108.6	109.5	110.7	111.8	112.8	3.9	
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	100.3	102.0	104.1	105.9	103.2	103.6	104.0	104.3	104.4	104.7	105.2	106.1	107.3	108.3	3.5	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.5	102.6	106.2	109.0	111.3	107.3	108.1	108.8	109.4	109.5	109.9	110.7	111.8	112.6	113.2	3.0	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ^(1,2)	100.0	103.1	106.6	109.5	112.7	107.8	108.7	109.1	109.7	110.4	111.3	112.1	113.1	114.1	114.1	3.3	
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽¹⁾	81.0	103.0	106.2	108.8	111.8	107.2	108.1	108.5	109.7	110.6	111.3	112.2	113.2	114.6	114.6	3.6	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ^(1,2)	33.9	101.7	104.3	107.2	109.7	105.6	106.4	107.0	107.5	107.8	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.9	110.9	2.9	
EU15 - UE15 ^(1,2)	36.6	101.6	104.2	107.1	109.6	105.6	106.4	106.9	107.5	107.7	108.3	109.0	110.0	110.9	110.9	2.9	

Note: Data presented on this table are taken from OECD, *Quarterly National Accounts*. They are based on each country's own system of national accounts and therefore are not necessarily consistent with figures shown in the Comparative tables: *Gross Domestic Product and Basic structural statistics*. See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: La source des données présentées dans ce tableau est: OCDE, *Comptes nationaux trimestriels*. Les données sont basées sur les systèmes de comptabilité nationale de chaque pays, et, par conséquent ne se conforment pas nécessairement avec les données présentées dans les Tableaux comparatifs: *Produit intérieur brut et Statistiques structurelles de base*. Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

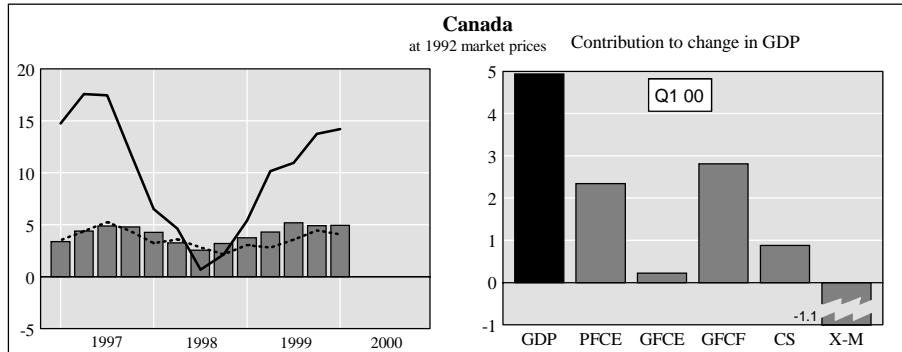
- (1) Weights used for calculating aggregate indices are based on the price levels and GDP purchasing power parity for 1995.
(2) Area totals include all countries except Czech Republic, Hungary, Korea and Poland and are calculated using data for unified Germany from 1991. Data for other countries not shown in the above table are estimated by the Secretariat.

- (1) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur les niveaux de prix et parités de pouvoir d'achat du PIB de 1995.
(2) Les totaux par groupe comprennent tous les pays sauf la République tchèque, la Hongrie, la Corée et la Pologne et sont calculés à partir des données de l'Allemagne unifiée à partir de 1991. Les données des autres pays non publiées ci-dessus sont estimées par le Secrétariat.



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Canada

sa

Gross Domestic Product

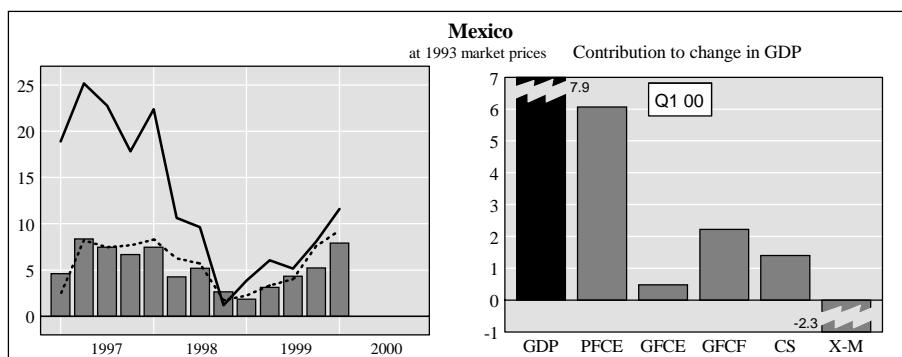
Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

Can\$ bln
1992 Can\$ bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy

1992 Can\$ bln



Mexico

MNS bln
1993 MNS bln
1995=100

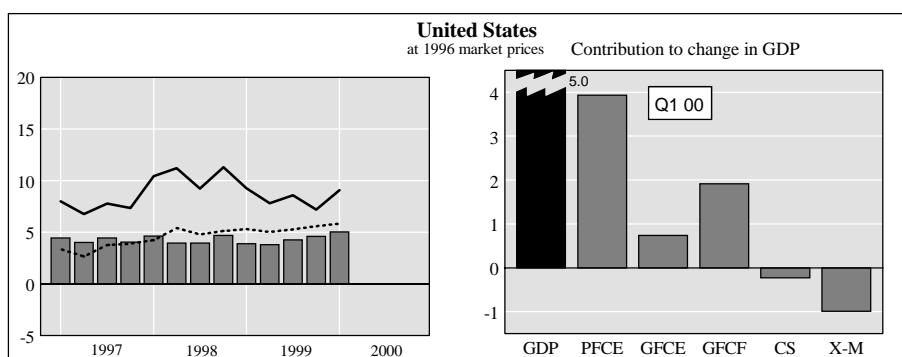
Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

1993 MNS bln

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



United States

sa

Gross Domestic Product

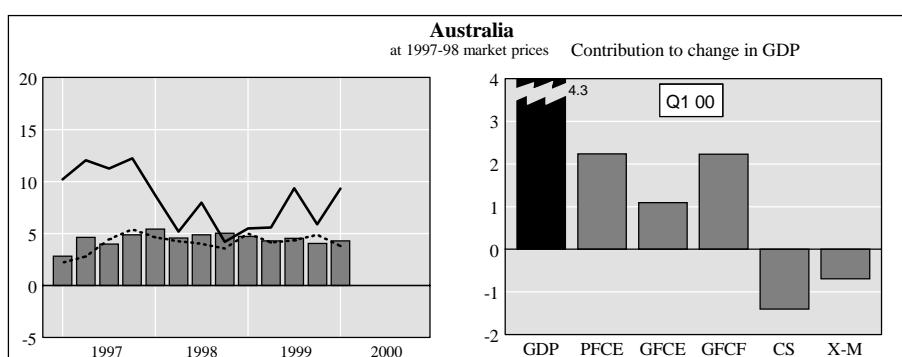
Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

\$ bln
1996 \$ bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure⁽¹⁾
Gross fixed capital formation^(1, 2)
Machinery and equipment⁽¹⁾
Construction⁽¹⁾
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy

1996 \$ bln



Australia

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

\$A bln
1997-98 \$A bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment (private)
Construction (private)
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy

1997-98 \$A bln

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
----- Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
— Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

1996	1997	1998	1999	1997				1998				1999				2000	
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
833.07	877.92	901.81	957.91	891.76	897.23	899.46	899.00	911.54	929.14	947.62	969.07	985.82	1006.95				
780.92	815.01	842.00	880.25	828.65	834.05	836.40	842.44	855.12	865.25	872.37	886.20	897.20	908.01				
101.7	102.6	102.1	103.7	102.5	102.5	102.5	101.7	101.6	102.3	103.5	104.2	104.7	105.7				
453.98	473.90	487.87	504.76	480.34	481.90	488.53	490.35	490.68	496.49	502.23	507.86	512.47	516.80				
164.10	162.05	164.73	166.91	162.19	164.03	164.62	164.45	165.80	166.00	166.33	167.32	167.97	168.00				
137.91	159.12	164.58	181.21	164.07	162.54	163.59	164.62	167.58	171.31	180.24	182.65	190.63	195.66				
53.94	65.81	71.91	84.12	69.14	68.96	70.55	72.62	75.49	76.50	84.01	85.32	90.65	93.10				
83.97	93.31	92.68	97.09	94.93	93.58	93.04	92.00	92.10	94.81	96.23	97.34	99.98	102.56				
2.02	9.93	5.83	4.45	12.59	13.58	8.02	-2.59	4.33	-0.99	4.86	4.74	9.21	6.65				
275.02	299.16	325.65	358.27	309.14	315.03	320.66	327.83	339.09	350.29	350.67	361.43	370.70	382.96				
251.50	289.37	306.99	335.86	300.53	302.93	308.10	303.87	313.07	319.46	332.04	337.32	354.62	361.41				
-0.62	0.22	0.33	0.51	0.84	-0.09	-0.92	1.64	0.72	1.60	0.09	-0.48	0.83	-0.67				
2529.9	3179.1	3846.7	4622.8	3538.3	3658.0	3755.6	3776.1	4197.2	4346.1	4542.3	4566.0	5036.7	5284.9				
1293.9	1381.5	1448.1	1501.0	1457.3	1430.8	1454.5	1411.5	1495.7	1457.2	1500.2	1472.6	1574.1	1572.3				
130.7	153.9	177.6	205.9	162.3	170.9	172.7	178.9	187.6	199.4	202.5	207.3	214.0	224.7				
873.7	930.2	980.3	1022.8	994.3	936.3	991.8	981.5	1011.7	957.0	1024.7	1020.8	1088.7	1045.5				
139.6	143.6	146.7	148.2	175.8	140.0	153.3	117.8	175.9	142.5	155.7	116.3	178.3	149.5				
208.9	252.8	278.8	295.0	284.6	269.8	273.7	283.6	288.0	280.2	290.3	298.2	311.3	312.6				
29.3	44.6	47.3	36.1	13.5	78.2	42.1	39.4	29.6	57.3	24.7	40.5	22.1	77.7				
347.3	384.5	431.1	490.9	413.6	417.0	426.1	422.8	458.3	449.3	486.5	502.4	525.4	525.9				
304.9	374.3	436.1	492.0	424.4	410.5	432.6	433.4	467.9	429.1	481.7	505.5	551.8	538.9				
7813.2	8300.7	8760.0	9256.2	8453.0	8610.6	8683.7	8797.9	8947.6	9072.7	9146.2	9297.8	9507.9	9697.6				
7813.1	8144.9	8495.6	8848.2	8253.2	8391.1	8436.3	8515.7	8639.5	8717.6	8758.3	8879.8	9037.2	9156.7				
101.9	103.9	105.1	106.6	104.4	104.6	104.9	105.3	105.6	106.1	106.5	106.7	107.2	108.0				
5237.5	5417.2	5681.9	5983.6	5497.3	5575.1	5658.8	5714.2	5779.3	5871.3	5944.5	6015.7	6102.9	6214.3				
1171.8	1197.4	1212.5	1244.5	1203.0	1197.3	1214.4	1212.9	1225.4	1229.5	1233.2	1247.6	1267.7	1293.7				
1462.9	1572.1	1738.0	1880.5	1609.5	1684.3	1731.0	1745.0	1791.6	1840.1	1866.2	1895.1	1920.6	2007.1				
784.3	864.8	994.5	1114.7	895.2	954.8	988.7	997.6	1036.8	1066.7	1101.1	1137.0	1154.2	1185.8				
678.6	708.1	747.6	775.8	715.7	732.5	745.9	751.2	760.6	779.3	774.3	770.4	779.2	815.8				
30.0	69.1	74.3	42.2	72.7	107.3	43.1	76.1	70.7	50.1	14.0	38.0	66.7	30.5				
874.2	983.1	1004.6	1042.4	1008.4	1004.5	994.5	990.6	1028.7	1014.3	1024.3	1052.6	1078.2	1092.6				
963.1	1095.2	1222.2	1365.4	1139.9	1179.0	1215.6	1231.0	1263.1	1300.9	1345.4	1393.0	1422.3	1465.5				
-0.1	1.0	6.4	20.8	2.0	1.4	9.7	7.9	6.7	13.5	21.6	23.9	24.3	27.5				
521.54	549.32	580.05	612.09	563.92	569.51	576.13	582.84	591.92	601.56	604.60	616.05	623.38	639.51				
530.75	551.29	580.06	605.56	563.29	569.94	574.94	582.58	591.72	596.84	599.67	609.09	615.72	622.42				
102.0	103.5	103.8	105.0	104.0	103.8	104.1	103.9	103.9	104.7	104.7	105.0	105.1	106.7				
313.93	325.76	339.10	354.71	332.63	333.41	336.80	341.16	344.43	350.05	350.71	356.04	361.19	363.40				
98.97	100.91	105.03	109.62	103.59	101.30	105.34	105.41	107.90	107.93	110.26	108.50	111.78	114.46				
115.84	128.88	137.44	146.21	134.88	135.77	133.69	139.40	140.52	143.20	141.15	152.43	148.78	156.53				
38.48	44.04	42.94	44.08	46.05	43.79	42.50	44.48	40.70	45.96	41.36	45.79	43.11	47.82				
41.31	46.17	55.24	53.72	47.37	59.52	52.13	54.23	54.54	51.59	55.92	54.88	52.26	54.25				
2.93	-5.35	4.04	5.72	-1.94	6.97	4.03	2.45	1.98	5.58	9.48	4.64	2.12	-2.79				
103.29	115.22	114.80	120.24	113.42	110.90	115.31	115.08	117.99	115.13	116.09	121.64	127.42	129.24				
103.47	114.14	120.88	132.25	117.36	119.16	120.48	120.77	122.80	125.53	128.14	135.82	138.91	143.78				
-0.07	0.07	0.48	1.31	-1.94	0.60	0.32	-0.16	1.68	0.48	0.12	1.67	3.33	5.36				

(1) These series are not made available by the BEA. Chained constant price series have been estimated by the Secretariat using a Laspeyres chain volume index.

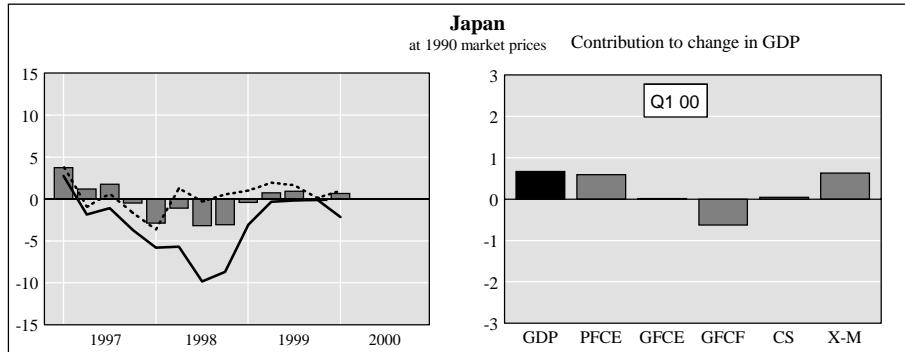
(2) This aggregate is slightly different from the sum of its components. See OECD, Quarterly National Accounts for more details.

(1) Ces séries ne sont pas fournies par le BEA. Des séries aux prix constants chaînés ont été estimées par le secrétariat en utilisant un indice chaîne de volume de Laspeyres.

(2) Cet agrégat diffère légèrement de la somme de ses composantes. Voir OCDE, Comptes nationaux trimestriels pour plus de détails.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Japan⁽¹⁾

sa

Gross Domestic Product

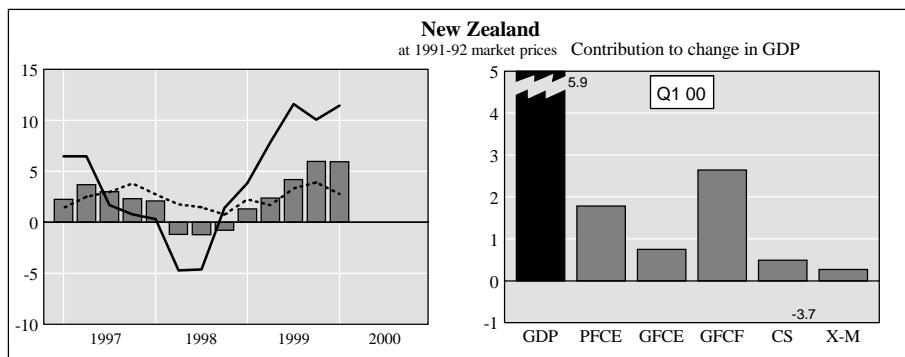
Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

¥ '000 bln
1990 ¥ '000bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment (private)⁽²⁾
Residential construction (private)
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services

1990 ¥ '000bln



New Zealand⁽¹⁾

sa

Gross Domestic Product

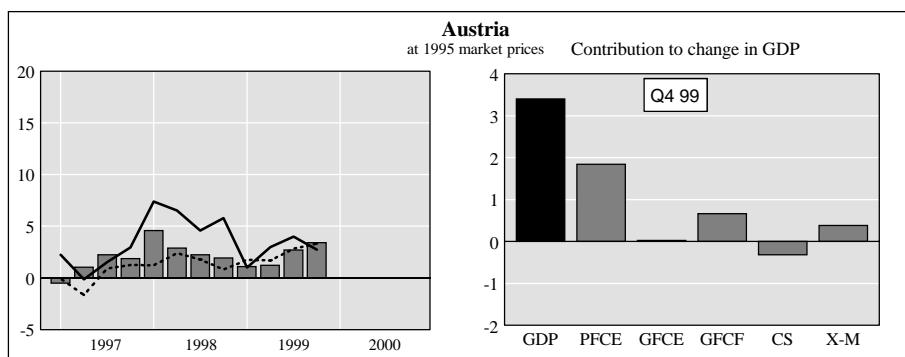
Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

NZ \$ bln
91-92NZ\$bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services

91-92NZ\$bln



Austria

sa

Gross Domestic Product

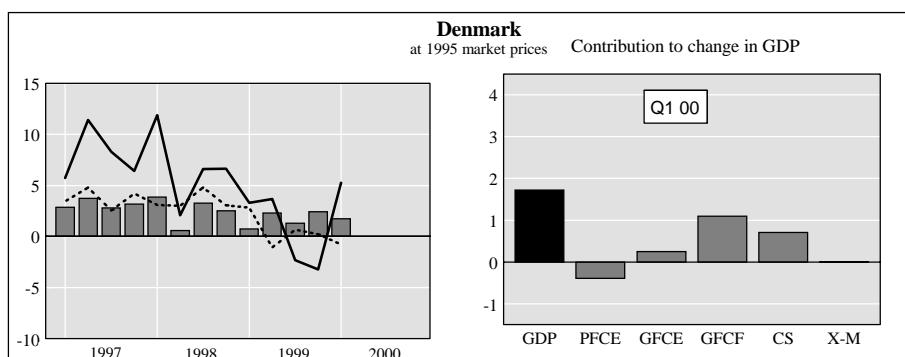
Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

S bln
1995 S bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation⁽³⁾
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy

1995 S bln



Denmark

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

DKr bln
1995 DKr bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy

1995 DKr bln

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1997				1998				1999				2000			
1996	1997	1998	1999	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1					
																Japon ⁽¹⁾	cvs		
500.31	509.65	498.50	495.14	507.54	505.32	501.93	493.99	492.82	500.08	502.20	494.99	484.96	494.70						
485.22	492.95	480.59	481.56	490.59	484.87	483.91	478.05	475.60	482.86	487.50	482.62	474.67	486.09						
98.6	98.8	99.1	98.3	98.9	99.6	99.1	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.0	97.7	97.3						
282.42	283.75	282.20	285.54	280.77	281.87	282.42	282.53	282.28	284.69	287.90	287.21	282.61	287.56						
44.35	45.00	45.68	46.28	45.65	45.41	45.32	45.81	46.20	46.56	45.94	46.34	46.27	46.65						
152.83	151.56	140.40	138.72	149.10	145.11	142.99	137.10	136.18	140.70	142.50	136.86	136.04	137.69						
82.94	90.43	83.55	78.61	90.57	88.14	85.91	82.52	78.07	79.83	78.16	76.92	79.40	82.74						
25.69	21.53	18.44	18.69	19.34	19.10	19.12	18.26	17.32	17.56	19.82	19.19	18.08	19.28						
2.64	2.99	-0.03	0.27	3.10	1.25	0.37	-0.70	-1.07	0.14	0.80	0.14	0.00	0.36						
60.34	67.32	65.61	66.87	68.57	66.49	65.57	66.06	64.34	64.37	65.31	68.58	69.08	72.78						
57.36	57.66	53.27	56.11	56.59	55.26	52.77	52.75	52.34	53.59	54.96	56.51	59.32	58.96						
																Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽¹⁾	cvs		
94.68	97.41	98.49	102.34	98.61	97.94	97.97	98.29	99.47	99.70	100.64	102.31	105.01	106.24						
85.67	88.13	87.63	91.02	89.00	88.07	86.99	87.70	88.31	89.22	89.08	91.38	93.60	94.52						
101.8	101.9	103.6	103.6	102.1	102.5	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.0	104.1	103.2	103.4	103.6						
54.12	55.63	56.61	58.05	56.36	56.08	56.62	56.54	56.79	57.34	57.58	58.42	59.00	58.93						
13.09	13.77	13.63	14.79	13.22	13.44	13.64	13.74	13.73	13.89	14.24	14.21	16.34	14.56						
19.13	19.85	19.47	21.10	19.68	19.82	19.22	18.95	19.95	20.58	20.73	21.15	21.96	22.94						
0.68	0.60	0.00	1.01	1.27	0.61	-0.03	-0.40	-0.18	0.04	1.55	1.07	1.39	0.47						
27.59	28.41	28.88	30.69	28.88	28.77	28.02	29.41	29.99	30.27	28.92	31.07	31.88	32.53						
28.94	30.14	30.96	34.62	30.41	30.64	30.48	30.55	31.97	32.90	33.92	34.54	36.97	34.91						
																Autriche	cvs		
2453.2	2522.2	2610.9	2683.6	2566.8	2589.9	2605.6	2617.0	2627.4	2645.3	2665.7	2697.2	2722.5							
2422.2	2451.0	2521.5	2576.0	2479.5	2516.9	2518.9	2521.9	2527.6	2544.7	2550.0	2590.0	2613.7							
101.3	102.9	103.5	104.2	103.5	102.9	103.4	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.5	104.1	104.2							
1375.0	1377.0	1398.3	1432.3	1391.5	1391.4	1400.0	1403.9	1402.9	1415.9	1423.6	1443.8	1449.5							
490.2	488.2	497.8	501.8	490.1	495.2	495.6	498.9	500.9	500.1	503.0	501.9	501.7							
562.9	567.6	606.0	622.9	579.0	604.8	601.7	601.3	612.6	611.1	619.6	625.4	629.5							
220.9	231.3	255.8	268.3	243.5	256.8	254.1	253.1	259.6	262.1	267.7	269.1	274.6							
340.9	335.4	349.1	353.4	335.6	351.0	348.6	346.0	351.2	343.3	351.3	356.8	358.7							
11.4	18.5	15.0	12.9	20.7	16.6	14.7	14.3	14.3	16.1	16.3	12.9	6.2							
958.0	1054.7	1146.0	1200.5	1074.5	1148.8	1107.6	1142.2	1182.9	1167.4	1202.9	1197.5	1235.0							
977.1	1068.5	1142.7	1183.2	1124.6	1142.7	1156.5	1136.0	1151.3	1168.1	1167.7	1195.1	1193.5							
1.7	13.5	1.0	-11.1	43.5	-17.9	149.6	-56.6	-71.0	26.2	35.0	-26.0	-79.7							
																Danemark	cvs		
1060.89	1111.96	1163.82	1215.82	1125.98	1160.04	1144.69	1173.39	1177.16	1187.53	1203.00	1222.91	1249.83	1248.80						
1035.19	1067.67	1094.80	1113.19	1074.20	1094.06	1080.79	1103.12	1101.22	1102.06	1105.51	1117.51	1127.70	1121.04						
102.5	104.1	106.3	109.2	104.8	106.0	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.8	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4						
522.16	541.72	560.56	564.20	549.96	551.82	561.40	562.32	566.71	567.46	555.38	566.06	567.88	563.14						
269.09	272.59	280.64	284.52	274.35	279.24	279.92	280.61	282.80	283.09	283.95	285.44	285.59	285.86						
196.80	212.46	226.66	227.30	217.62	223.21	220.87	230.54	232.02	230.55	228.98	225.18	224.48	242.66						
99.20	110.53	120.36	126.82	110.74	118.58	118.28	123.79	120.80	128.74	127.04	130.01	121.49	131.15						
97.53	101.95	106.30	100.47	105.62	105.90	101.54	108.93	108.83	103.03	101.30	98.54	99.03	114.60						
1.60	6.58	10.17	-2.81	1.38	13.68	11.64	-1.54	16.90	-16.68	-3.27	5.01	3.70	-8.88						
372.90	388.01	396.37	427.84	400.24	397.69	373.93	413.68	400.18	413.79	422.97	429.88	444.74	433.69						
327.36	353.69	379.61	387.85	364.83	377.73	369.50	380.42	390.81	383.21	385.65	390.81	391.72	403.10						
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-4.53	6.14	2.53	-2.09	-6.58	7.07	3.16	-3.25	-6.97	7.67						

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Machinery, equipment and non-residential construction.

(3) The total also includes other investment such as breeding stocks.

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

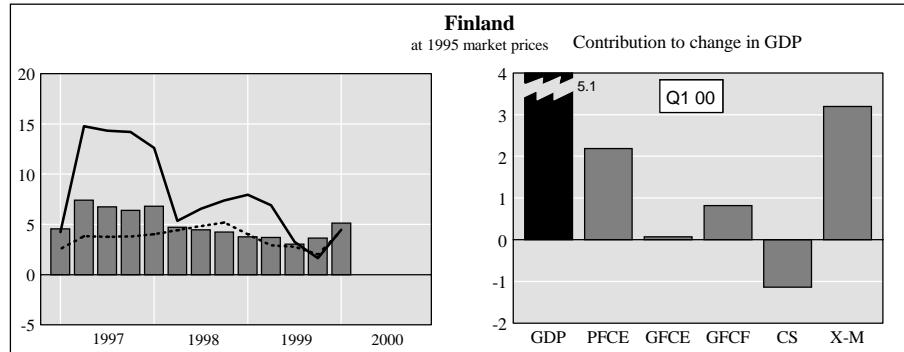
(2) Équipement, outillage et construction non résidentielle.

(3) Le total comprend également d'autres investissements tels que les animaux de reproduction.



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Finland

sa

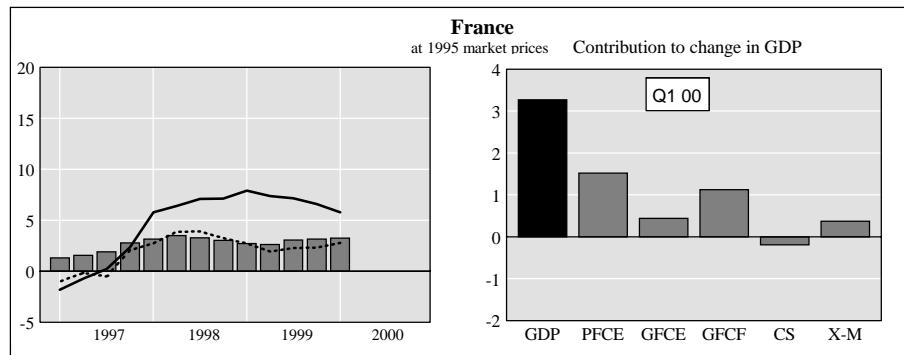
Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

1995 Fmk bln
1995=100
1995 Fmk bln

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation⁽¹⁾
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽²⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



France

sa

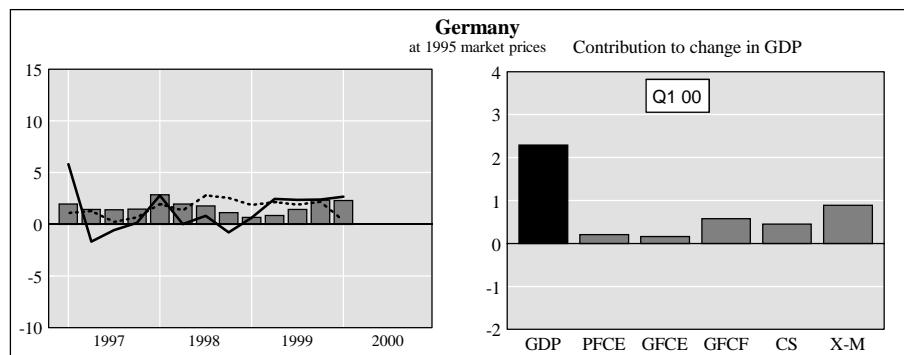
Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

1995 FF bln
1995=100
1995 FF bln

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽³⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



Germany

sa

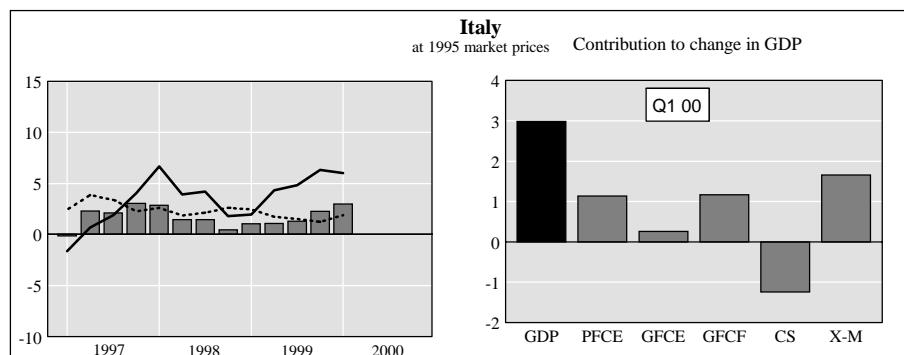
Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

1995 DM bln
1995=100
1995 DM bln

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation⁽¹⁾
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽³⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



Italy

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices
Total at constant prices
Implicit price level

1995 Lit '000bln
1995=100
1995 Lit '000bln

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation⁽¹⁾
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽²⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services

	Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
	Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
	Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1997				1998				1999				2000		
1996	1997	1998	1999	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q1			
585.87	635.53	686.74	718.03	658.68	671.62	682.84	691.01	701.50	697.15	711.16	723.09	740.72	758.02					
587.20	624.15	655.59	678.80	639.21	644.38	651.50	660.16	666.34	668.70	675.64	680.26	690.61	703.08					
99.8	101.8	104.8	105.8	103.0	104.2	104.8	104.7	105.3	104.3	105.3	106.3	107.3	107.8					
304.32	314.94	329.51	339.16	320.95	322.87	327.52	330.06	337.60	335.83	337.08	339.29	344.45	350.47					
132.15	137.51	139.59	139.98	138.78	137.50	139.44	140.48	140.94	138.70	139.95	140.55	140.70	139.17					
99.71	111.63	120.38	126.20	117.07	114.16	118.34	123.32	125.72	123.22	126.51	127.31	127.77	128.70					
39.19	43.97	46.23	47.46	45.84	42.54	45.93	47.84	48.61	45.74	48.01	48.38	47.70	46.25					
50.03	56.34	62.13	66.19	59.70	59.80	60.46	63.39	64.86	65.16	66.02	66.30	67.26	69.44					
4.77	2.32	1.43	1.58	4.86	-3.00	3.18	5.94	-0.41	8.53	4.15	-1.50	-4.85	0.92					
221.17	252.43	275.91	292.20	259.18	284.48	273.05	275.20	270.92	276.60	282.35	298.12	311.74	309.58					
174.91	194.67	211.23	220.32	201.63	211.63	210.02	214.82	208.43	214.17	214.39	223.51	229.19	225.76					
7951.4	8207.1	8536.3	8816.1	8342.3	8424.1	8519.0	8569.7	8630.3	8686.1	8766.5	8854.0	8932.8	9015.8					
7837.9	7990.3	8247.4	8491.5	8088.8	8157.9	8227.5	8272.2	8333.4	8379.3	8444.5	8525.0	8597.4	8653.2					
101.4	102.7	103.5	103.8	103.1	103.3	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.9	104.2					
4358.8	4366.5	4515.5	4617.3	4419.0	4454.6	4511.2	4535.8	4562.1	4575.8	4599.1	4639.7	4666.9	4703.5					
1892.8	1933.0	1937.8	1986.6	1937.5	1931.0	1932.6	1938.6	1949.2	1969.3	1982.0	1991.3	2003.8	2006.0					
1456.6	1456.5	1552.2	1666.8	1487.9	1510.7	1540.8	1565.8	1594.1	1630.3	1654.7	1677.9	1699.4	1724.7					
765.1	789.0	874.1	943.0	819.5	843.8	867.3	886.9	900.2	919.0	930.5	952.7	967.3	978.7					
684.5	661.2	672.1	717.8	662.3	660.8	667.4	673.0	687.9	705.2	718.1	719.3	726.0	739.9					
-11.0	-5.5	44.1	21.5	-1.6	41.0	45.6	38.9	66.0	27.8	24.5	-21.1	21.5	11.8					
1805.3	2018.6	2176.5	2263.3	2118.8	2160.3	2184.1	2192.6	2162.4	2152.4	2212.3	2311.9	2349.7	2402.6					
1664.5	1778.9	1978.6	2064.1	1872.9	1939.6	1986.8	1999.6	2000.4	1976.3	2028.0	2074.8	2143.9	2195.4					
3586.0	3666.6	3784.2	3877.1	3710.3	3758.8	3773.1	3791.4	3800.8	3845.6	3846.7	3881.0	3901.7	3932.0					
3549.6	3601.1	3678.6	3732.3	3632.8	3675.3	3672.7	3680.4	3674.2	3699.8	3704.4	3733.3	3759.8	3784.5					
101.0	101.8	102.9	103.9	102.1	102.3	102.7	103.0	103.4	103.9	103.8	104.0	103.8	103.9					
2017.3	2032.2	2078.8	2122.7	2035.6	2073.3	2066.5	2083.6	2087.5	2111.8	2110.7	2123.4	2133.0	2119.5					
712.8	704.7	708.0	709.5	701.8	711.2	711.7	705.6	703.4	713.3	709.2	709.1	706.2	719.4					
782.0	785.7	796.7	815.2	798.6	801.3	787.1	798.8	792.3	806.3	806.3	817.6	811.2	827.8					
290.4	301.5	331.0	349.5	310.2	320.7	326.1	335.1	338.2	344.8	345.6	349.0	348.8	367.9					
491.5	484.4	465.7	465.7	488.7	480.6	460.9	463.6	454.0	461.4	460.6	468.5	462.4	459.8					
-5.1	8.7	34.7	51.2	14.0	17.7	34.4	32.6	56.6	50.2	55.9	47.2	58.8	66.8					
906.4	1005.3	1075.6	1121.1	1057.1	1065.9	1087.4	1077.4	1061.3	1063.0	1101.2	1134.8	1156.3	1201.2					
863.8	935.6	1015.0	1087.4	974.4	994.1	1014.3	1017.6	1026.8	1045.0	1078.9	1098.7	1105.8	1150.2					
1902.3	1983.9	2067.7	2128.2	2030.2	2041.6	2059.2	2083.0	2087.0	2098.5	2111.5	2138.7	2163.9	2190.7					
1806.8	1839.6	1867.8	1894.4	1862.9	1856.4	1866.7	1877.1	1870.9	1875.9	1887.0	1901.5	1913.1	1931.9					
105.3	107.8	110.7	112.3	109.0	110.0	110.3	111.0	111.6	111.9	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.4					
1062.8	1094.4	1119.5	1138.9	1100.1	1108.2	1117.4	1123.8	1128.8	1135.3	1136.7	1140.8	1142.9	1156.6					
322.3	324.9	327.0	329.0	325.8	325.6	327.1	327.2	328.1	328.0	328.3	329.1	330.7	332.9					
339.7	343.9	358.0	373.6	353.1	358.1	356.0	358.5	359.5	365.0	371.3	375.9	382.3	386.9					
184.9	192.6	206.7	219.7	199.2	205.5	205.2	207.9	208.4	213.5	217.9	221.3	225.9	230.3					
154.5	151.0	150.8	153.5	153.6	152.3	150.4	150.1	150.6	151.0	153.0	154.2	155.9	156.3					
4.8	9.6	20.1	28.4	24.0	16.7	16.6	12.7	34.2	36.1	32.1	17.2	28.1	12.9					
486.2	517.7	535.0	532.8	534.5	540.7	538.1	541.0	520.1	512.2	525.2	543.8	550.0	570.0					
409.1	450.7	491.8	508.4	474.6	492.8	488.5	486.2	499.8	500.6	506.7	505.2	520.9	527.4					

(1) The total also includes other investment, such as breeding stocks.

(2) Including a statistical discrepancy.

(3) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

(4) Including private non-profit institutions serving households.

(1) Le total comprend également d'autres investissements tels que les animaux de reproduction.

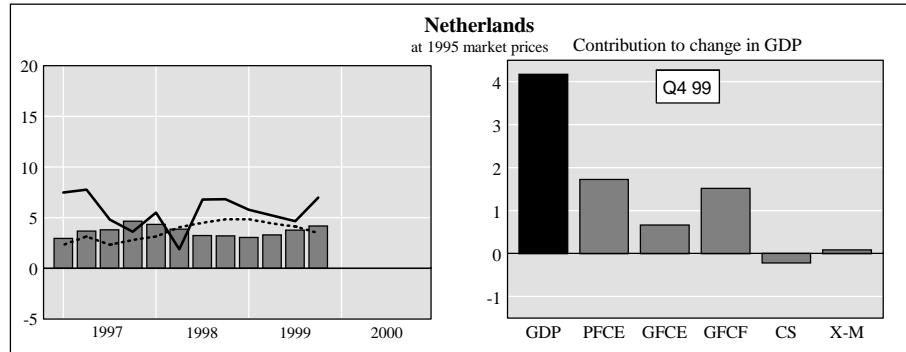
(2) Y compris une divergence statistique.

(3) Y compris les acquisitions moins cessions d'objets de valeur.

(4) Y compris les institutions privées sans but lucratif au service des ménages.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Netherlands

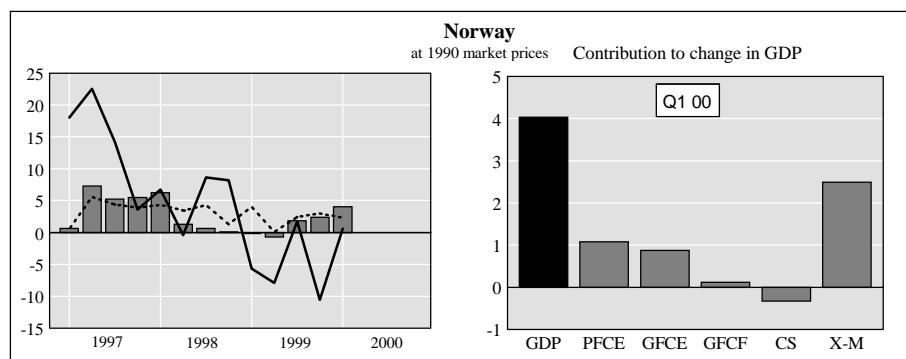
sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	f. bln
Total at constant prices	1995 f. bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



Norway

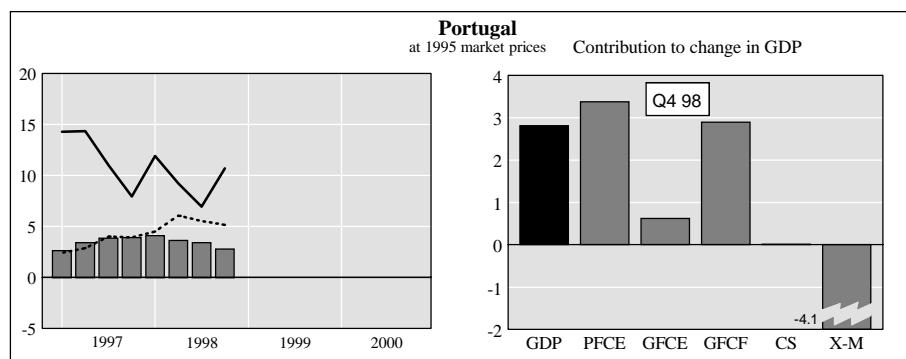
Nkr bln

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	1990 Nkr bln
Total at constant prices	1995=100
Implicit price level	

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



Portugal^(1,2)

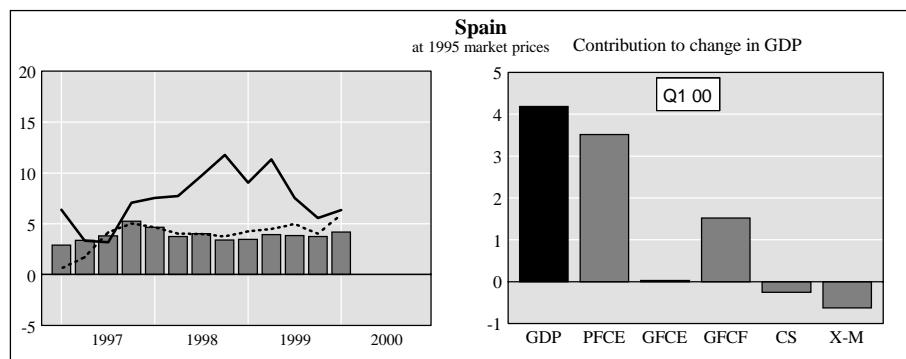
Esc bln

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	1995 Esc bln
Total at constant prices	1995=100
Implicit price level	

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure ^(3,4)	
Government final consumption expenditure ⁽⁵⁾	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services ⁽⁶⁾	
less: Imports of goods and services ⁽⁴⁾	
Statistical discrepancy	



Spain

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	Ptas bln
Total at constant prices	1995 Ptas bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1997				1998				1999				2000	
1996	1997	1998	1999	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1			
694.3	734.9	776.2	814.3	753.9	766.9	769.7	779.2	788.8	799.6	808.4	819.8	829.6			Pays-Bas		
686.3	712.3	738.4	764.8	724.1	730.6	735.6	739.8	747.4	752.9	759.9	767.7	778.6			<i>cvs</i>		
101.2	103.2	105.1	106.5	104.1	105.0	104.6	105.3	105.5	106.2	106.4	106.8	106.5			Produit intérieur brut		
															Total aux prix courants	<i>f. mld</i>	
															Total aux prix constants	<i>1995 f. bln</i>	
															Niveau implicite des prix	<i>1995=100</i>	
															Dépenses imputées au PIB	<i>1995 f. bln</i>	
															Consommation finale privée		
															Consommation finale des adm. publ.		
															Formation brute de capital fixe		
															Variations des stocks		
															Exportations de biens et services		
															moins: Importations de biens et services		
															Divergence statistique		
															Norvège		
															Produit intérieur brut		
															Total aux prix courants	<i>NKr mld</i>	
															Total aux prix constants	<i>1990 NKr mld</i>	
															Niveau implicite des prix	<i>1995=100</i>	
															Dépenses imputées au PIB	<i>1990 NKr mld</i>	
															Consommation finale privée		
															Consommation finale des adm. publ.		
															Formation brute de capital fixe		
															Variations des stocks		
															Exportations de biens et services		
															moins: Importations de biens et services		
															Divergence statistique		
															Portugal^(1,2)		
															Produit intérieur brut		
															Total aux prix courants	<i>Esc mld</i>	
															Total aux prix constants	<i>1995 Esc mld</i>	
															Niveau implicite des prix	<i>1995=100</i>	
															Dépenses imputées au PIB	<i>1995 Esc mld</i>	
															Consommation finale privée ^(3,4)		
															Consommation finale des adm. publ. ⁽⁵⁾		
															Formation brute de capital fixe		
															Équipement et outillage		
															Construction		
															Variations des stocks		
															Exportations de biens et services ⁽⁶⁾		
															moins: Importations de biens et services ⁽⁴⁾		
															Divergence statistique		
															Espagne		
															<i>cvs</i>		
															Produit intérieur brut		
															Total aux prix courants	<i>Ptas mld</i>	
															Total aux prix constants	<i>1995 Ptas mld</i>	
															Niveau implicite des prix	<i>1995=100</i>	
															Dépenses imputées au PIB	<i>1995 Ptas mld</i>	
															Consommation finale privée		
															Consommation finale des adm. publ.		
															Formation brute de capital fixe		
															Équipement et outillage		
															Construction		
															Variations des stocks		
															Exportations de biens et services		
															moins: Importations de biens et services		
															Divergence statistique		

(1) Data are corrected for seasonal variations to a large extent because indicators used in the estimation process were seasonally adjusted by the X11 method.

(2) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(3) Including direct purchases in the domestic market by non-resident households.

(4) Excluding direct purchases abroad by resident households.

(5) Including final consumption of non-profit institutions.

(6) Excluding direct purchases in the domestic market by non-resident households.

(1) Les données sont corrigées des variations saisonnières dans une large mesure. En effet, les indicateurs utilisés pour les estimer ont été au préalable corrigés par la méthode X11.

(2) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(3) Y compris les achats directs sur le marché intérieur par les ménages non résidents.

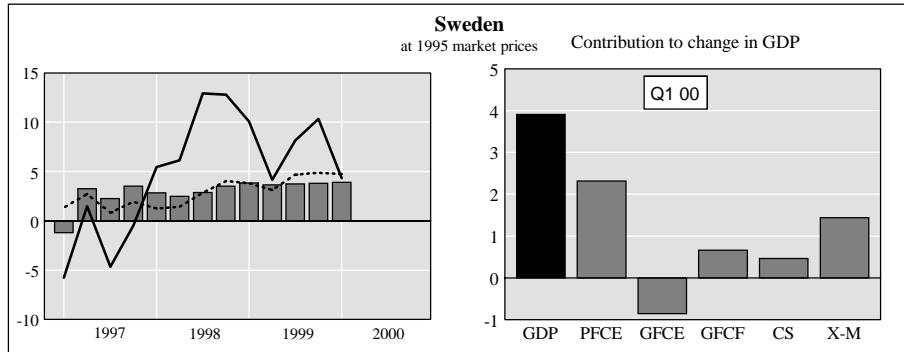
(4) Non compris les achats directs à l'étranger des ménages résidents.

(5) Y compris la consommation finale des institutions sans but lucratif.

(6) Non compris les achats directs sur le marché intérieur par les ménages non résidents.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



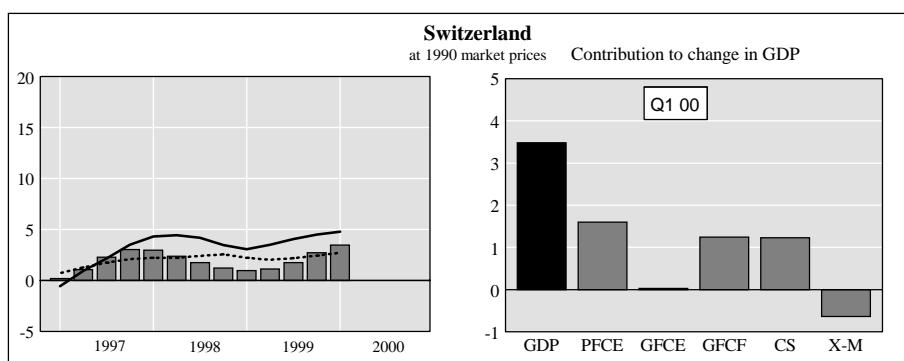
Sweden

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	SKr bln
Total at constant prices	1995 SKr bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



Switzerland⁽¹⁾

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	FS bln
Total at constant prices	1990 FS bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks ⁽²⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	

Turkey⁽¹⁾

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	LT '000bln
Total at constant prices	1987 LT '000bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	

United Kingdom

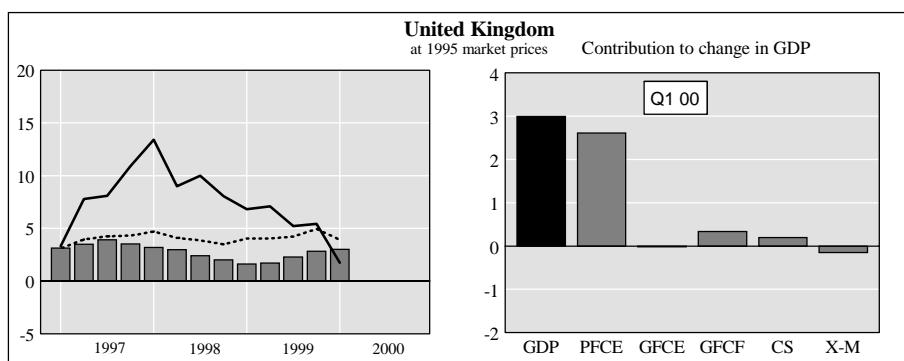
sa

Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	£ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 £ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment ⁽³⁾	
Construction	
Change in stocks ⁽⁴⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices	£ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 £ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment ⁽³⁾	
Construction	
Change in stocks ⁽⁴⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1997				1998				1999				2000	
1996	1997	1998	1999	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1			
1756.4	1813.1	1890.2	1972.1	1932.9	1821.9	1919.7	1798.3	2020.9	1906.8	2000.2	1864.5	2116.8	2008.8				
1731.8	1766.1	1818.2	1887.0	1909.1	1782.1	1859.8	1654.3	1976.7	1851.0	1927.9	1716.6	2052.5	1923.3				
101.4	102.7	104.0	104.5	101.2	102.2	103.2	108.7	102.2	103.0	103.7	108.6	103.1	104.4				
871.7	886.8	908.2	945.7	933.4	869.0	907.4	885.3	971.0	902.0	935.7	926.7	1018.3	945.0				
455.3	450.7	460.5	468.7	501.0	466.8	468.9	397.1	509.1	482.5	483.1	394.2	515.0	466.6				
278.5	272.4	298.0	322.2	298.8	258.6	311.7	284.5	337.0	284.7	324.7	307.7	371.9	297.1				
1.4	10.8	16.4	7.3	31.3	59.2	30.7	-31.7	7.5	51.9	15.7	-31.9	-6.5	60.5				
718.4	812.0	871.3	916.9	876.0	841.5	866.8	841.0	936.0	875.8	923.3	892.6	976.1	971.9				
593.5	663.7	732.5	768.8	729.3	714.7	728.7	705.9	780.6	747.8	755.6	754.0	817.7	817.3				
0.0	-2.9	-3.7	-5.0	-2.0	1.6	3.1	-16.0	-3.4	1.9	1.1	-18.6	-4.6	-0.4				
365.83	371.59	380.01	389.25	377.00	379.27	380.10	380.27	380.84	382.54	386.04	391.20	396.91	401.44				
317.11	322.43	329.07	334.62	326.10	327.61	328.81	329.65	330.12	330.85	332.53	335.42	339.08	342.38				
100.4	100.3	100.5	101.2	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.5	101.8	102.0				
185.20	187.62	191.99	196.27	188.96	190.23	191.32	192.63	193.80	194.44	195.25	196.86	198.58	199.75				
50.32	50.65	50.52	50.68	50.58	50.47	50.46	50.59	50.65	50.62	50.64	50.72	50.75	50.72				
80.25	81.45	85.00	88.12	82.81	83.86	84.57	85.12	85.70	86.42	87.54	88.60	89.56	90.55				
1.14	1.38	6.73	6.32	4.06	6.44	7.01	6.55	7.37	6.18	6.57	8.53	10.26					
124.78	135.99	142.18	148.42	140.71	141.54	142.24	142.24	141.39	142.48	145.82	150.41	155.26	158.85				
124.59	134.66	147.35	155.19	141.02	144.92	146.80	147.50	148.80	149.29	151.68	157.75	163.59	167.75				
14772	28836	52225	77375	37002	34113	43992	68707	62088	48454	65524	101430	94092					
104.7	112.6	116.1	110.3	112.7	94.8	107.8	150.5	111.3	86.2	106.0	141.4	107.6					
178	323	567	885	414	454	514	576	703	709	780	904	1103					
71.6	77.6	78.1	75.7	77.4	73.1	74.2	92.2	72.9	68.1	73.6	89.5	71.5					
8.0	8.4	9.0	9.6	11.5	6.3	8.5	8.6	12.7	7.0	8.7	9.4	13.4					
30.6	35.1	33.8	28.4	39.1	28.4	35.2	36.8	34.6	22.8	29.5	31.6	29.5					
15.8	19.4	17.6	13.8	22.7	16.8	19.6	17.0	17.1	12.2	15.0	14.0	14.2					
14.8	15.7	16.1	14.5	16.4	11.6	15.7	19.8	17.5	10.6	14.5	17.6	15.4					
-0.5	-1.4	-0.4	1.9	-4.7	-0.5	-0.1	2.9	-4.1	-3.5	6.8	5.1	-0.7					
26.5	31.6	35.4	32.9	33.1	31.9	35.2	39.5	34.9	29.3	31.6	35.3	35.3					
31.4	38.4	39.3	37.9	41.0	38.8	42.2	39.5	36.8	32.4	41.8	38.6	38.7					
-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-2.7	-5.7	-3.0	9.9	-2.9	-5.2	-2.4	9.1	-2.9					
756.06	805.40	851.65	891.11	825.82	835.35	847.26	858.43	865.57	869.22	884.23	900.46	910.51	919.84				
732.20	757.92	777.94	794.37	766.41	771.92	777.16	780.74	781.92	784.44	790.58	798.48	803.96	807.97				
103.3	106.3	109.5	112.2	107.8	108.2	109.0	109.9	110.7	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.8				
471.38	489.76	509.49	531.42	497.80	503.38	508.11	511.26	515.20	523.62	528.70	532.77	540.58	544.14				
143.50	141.50	143.05	147.31	141.41	140.95	142.98	143.80	144.49	147.02	147.04	147.38	147.82	146.86				
122.04	131.25	144.44	153.27	136.48	141.45	142.74	146.10	147.46	151.08	152.84	153.71	155.47	153.70				
65.06	71.33	82.90	88.95	74.12	79.47	81.46	84.30	86.38	88.53	89.31	88.82	89.12	87.87				
56.98	59.92	61.54	64.33	62.36	61.98	61.28	61.81	61.08	62.55	63.53	64.89	66.34	65.84				
1.64	3.78	4.69	-1.06	4.98	4.34	3.88	4.58	5.94	1.56	-5.14	-2.74	2.06	3.10				
217.60	236.28	242.50	250.43	241.22	240.40	244.16	244.05	241.38	239.56	246.10	259.81	256.24	262.34				
223.96	244.64	266.23	286.59	255.48	258.60	264.71	269.05	272.55	278.03	278.50	291.98	297.85	302.00				
0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.37	-0.46	-0.47	-0.36	-0.17				

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Including a statistical discrepancy.

(3) Including intangible fixed assets.

(4) Including acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

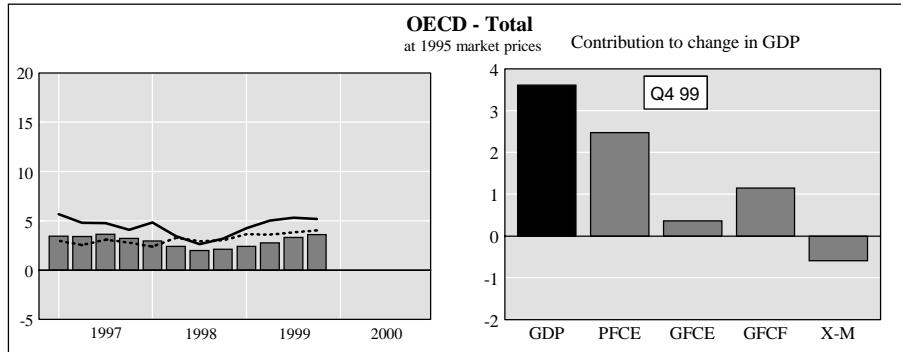
(2) Y compris une divergence statistique.

(3) Y compris les actifs fixes incorporels.

(4) Y compris les acquisitions moins cessions d'objets de valeur.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



OECD-Totals

sa

Gross Domestic Product

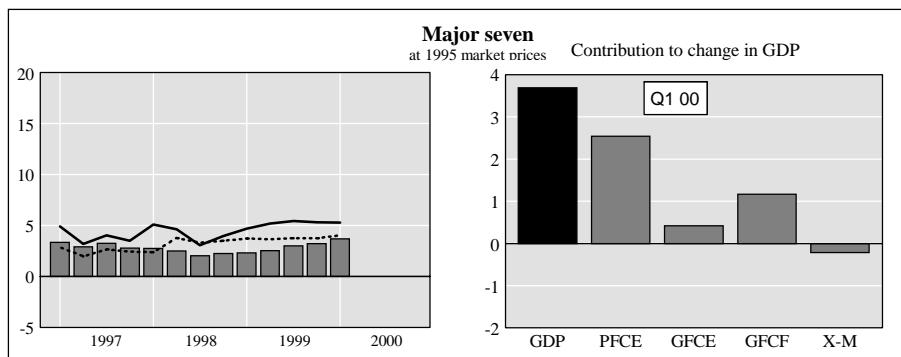
Total at current prices ⁽¹⁾	\$ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 \$ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 \$ bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy ⁽²⁾	

Major seven

sa



Gross Domestic Product

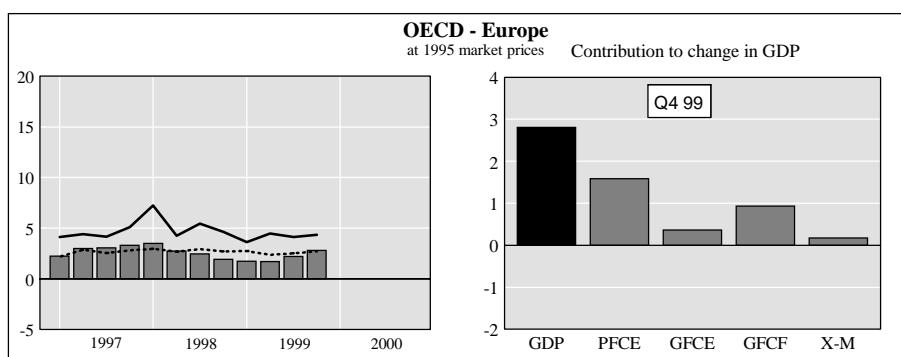
Total at current prices ⁽¹⁾	\$ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 \$ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 \$ bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy ⁽²⁾	

OECD-Europe

sa



Gross Domestic Product

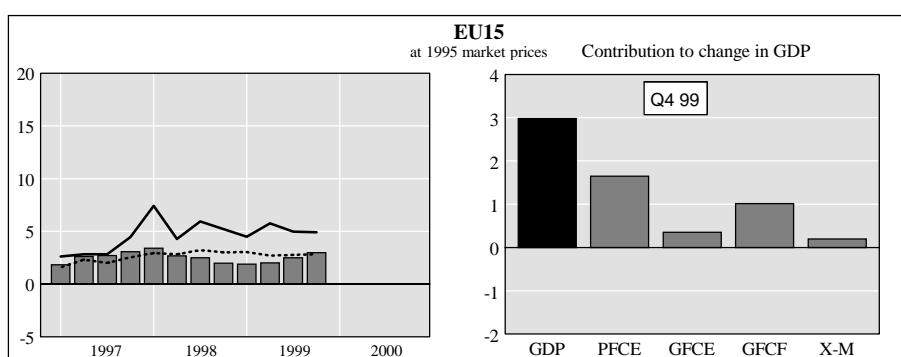
Total at current prices ⁽¹⁾	\$ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 \$ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 \$ bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy ⁽²⁾	

EU15

sa



Gross Domestic Product

Total at current prices ⁽¹⁾	\$ bln
Total at constant prices	1995 \$ bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 \$ bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy ⁽²⁾	

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)
 GDP: Gross domestic product
 Private final consumption expenditure
 X-M: Exports less imports
 Gross fixed capital formation
 PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure
 GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
 GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1997				1998				1999				2000		
1996	1997	1998	1999	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1				
22008	22971	23788	24850	23527	23422	23635	23890	24205	24326	24626	25019	25421			OCDE-Totale			
21659	22402	22937	23633	22645	22782	22869	22969	23126	23334	23500	23732	23961			<i>cvs</i>			
101.6	102.5	103.7	105.2	103.9	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.7	104.3	104.8	105.4	106.1			Produit intérieur brut			
13345	13725	14125	14659	13860	13949	14088	14184	14279	14458	14597	14727	14852			Total aux prix courants ⁽¹⁾			
3471	3518	3563	3638	3536	3535	3561	3567	3588	3614	3620	3643	3673			\$ mld			
4685	4911	5086	5338	4981	5047	5073	5091	5140	5261	5328	5363	5407			Total aux prix constants			
4589	5105	5393	5673	5291	5346	5375	5403	5442	5458	5569	5767	5873			1995 \$ mld			
4530	5024	5406	5857	5212	5302	5380	5419	5520	5623	5765	5937	6087			Niveau implicite des prix			
99	168	175	182	190	206	152	143	196	167	152	170	243			1995=100			
16890	17618	18248	19024	17870	18065	18173	18287	18464	18761	18902	19101	19325	19800		Dépenses imputées au PIB			
16603	17114	17527	18016	17277	17416	17478	17545	17666	17823	17925	18075	18235	18481		1995 \$ mld			
101.7	102.9	104.1	105.6	103.4	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.5	105.3	105.4	105.7	106.0	107.1		Divergence statistique ⁽²⁾			
10369	10627	10975	11385	10722	10835	10946	11021	11099	11239	11348	11436	11517	11693		Sept grands			
2642	2669	2698	2752	2680	2678	2698	2700	2717	2737	2735	2755	2779	2812		<i>cvs</i>			
3504	3643	3799	3994	3693	3761	3793	3793	3841	3939	3991	4000	4045	4147		Produit intérieur brut			
2815	3109	3223	3342	3205	3211	3217	3224	3231	3222	3284	3404	3443	3565		Total aux prix courants ⁽¹⁾			
2773	3055	3306	3582	3171	3245	3292	3312	3372	3434	3533	3630	3715	3816		\$ mld			
46	120	139	125	148	174	115	119	150	121	100	109	166	80		Total aux prix constants			
8673	8948	9289	9628	9250	9073	9222	9368	9488	9391	9518	9703	9883			Niveau implicite des prix			
8543.7	8791.5	9028.1	9222.0	8904.2	8964.5	9013.1	9053.1	9074.9	9120.3	9168.1	9252.9	9329.6			1995=100			
101.5	101.8	102.9	104.4	103.9	101.2	102.3	103.5	104.5	103.0	103.8	104.9	105.9			Dépenses imputées au PIB			
4997.1	5126.6	5272.8	5409.6	5178.9	5220.5	5258.9	5291.0	5319.1	5363.4	5384.2	5424.6	5463.1			1995 \$ mld			
1690.9	1704.8	1725.2	1758.5	1710.6	1716.9	1722.4	1728.1	1733.7	1751.0	1755.4	1760.7	1767.0			Divergence statistique ⁽²⁾			
1736.6	1813.7	1913.3	1993.5	1853.4	1892.4	1890.4	1927.0	1939.6	1961.2	1974.9	2006.4	2024.0			OCDE-Europe			
2619.9	2891.7	3079.4	3193.3	3000.3	3049.5	3084.6	3105.9	3070.5	3076.9	3141.6	3243.7	3295.0			<i>cvs</i>			
2511.8	2770.0	3027.7	3189.3	2893.3	2977.9	3015.5	3043.9	3070.4	3099.3	3141.8	3222.6	3279.2			Produit intérieur brut			
11.0	24.7	64.9	56.5	54.4	63.2	72.2	45.0	82.5	67.2	54.0	40.2	59.6			Total aux prix courants ⁽¹⁾			
7488	7714	8013	8323	7874	7898	7978	8057	8111	8182	8258	8372	8464			\$ mld			
7365.5	7552.8	7755.3	7939.6	7647.1	7699.5	7738.8	7776.9	7799.6	7845.5	7893.9	7970.2	8032.2			Total aux prix constants			
101.7	102.1	103.3	104.8	103.0	102.6	103.1	103.6	104.0	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.4			Niveau implicite des prix			
4271.0	4360.0	4492.2	4619.5	4403.8	4443.8	4478.3	4508.8	4536.1	4578.3	4598.6	4633.3	4664.5			Dépenses imputées au PIB			
1506.5	1515.1	1531.1	1558.9	1519.0	1524.4	1529.1	1533.1	1537.8	1553.6	1556.1	1560.2	1565.7			1995=100			
1455.7	1501.7	1589.0	1670.0	1535.4	1570.2	1566.1	1601.0	1615.5	1640.4	1656.0	1680.6	1694.8			UE15			
2237.1	2459.0	2607.6	2716.1	2548.9	2586.3	2611.3	2629.9	2596.6	2605.5	2669.9	2766.4	2806.8			<i>cvs</i>			
2111.8	2305.4	2519.1	2674.1	2408.4	2478.7	2506.8	2531.0	2557.5	2590.0	2633.7	2706.0	2752.5			Produit intérieur brut			
7.0	22.4	54.4	49.3	48.4	53.5	60.8	35.1	71.1	57.7	47.0	35.6	53.0			Total aux prix courants ⁽¹⁾			
(1)	Data are converted to US dollars using current PPPs.												(1)	Les données sont converties en dollars E-U en utilisant les PPA courantes.				
(2)	Including change in stocks.												(2)	Y compris les variations des stocks.				

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIELLE

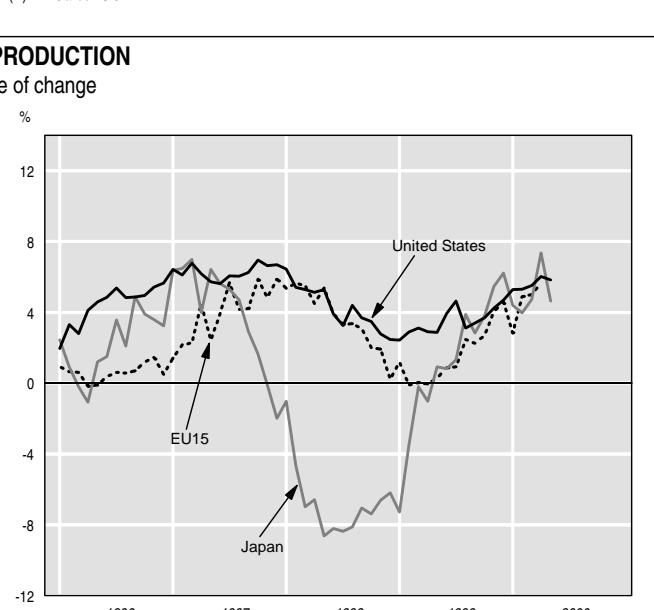
	Weight in 1995 Pondération en 1995	1997	1998	1999	1999				2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
					Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Nov		Dec		Jan		Feb				
					1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs								Nov		Dec		Jan		Feb				
Canada	2.8	107.3	109.8	114.8	113.3	116.3	117.6	119.0	117.6	118.4	119.4	118.3	119.1	119.0	117.6	118.4	119.4	118.3	119.1	119.0	5.5		
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	2.7	120.3	127.9	132.7	132.8	134.1	135.2	138.5	135.0	136.4	138.4	137.0	140.1	140.1	135.0	136.4	138.4	137.0	140.1	140.1	8.4		
United States - États-Unis	32.4	111.1	115.7	119.8	119.0	120.4	121.9	123.9	121.9	122.4	123.3	123.8	124.6	125.5	126.0	121.9	122.4	123.3	123.8	124.6	125.5	5.8	
Australia - Australie	1.6	105.5	106.5	108.5	107.9	108.5	108.2	112.1	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.2	104.3	103.8	103.9	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.2	104.3	103.8	2.2	
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	16.1	106.0	99.0	99.9	98.4	101.1	102.3	103.0	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.2	104.3	103.8	103.9	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.2	104.3	103.8	4.6	
Korea - Corée ⁽²⁾	3.4	113.5	106.2	131.9	126.5	135.3	144.9	148.2	147.3	145.4	149.9	148.6	146.1	142.8	151.2	147.3	145.4	149.9	148.6	146.1	142.8	19.9	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	105	105	109	107	109	112	113	116	116	117	115	114	114	114	116	116	117	115	114	114	5.5	
Austria - Autriche	0.8	107.4	116.2	122.5	121.0	122.7	129.2	128.9	135.6	127.3	122.7	128.1	135.9	135.9	135.9	135.6	127.3	122.7	128.1	135.9	135.9	13.0	
Belgium - Belgique ⁽²⁾	1.0	105.2	108.8	109.7	108.3	110.1	112.5	113.6	113.0	112.7	112.0	114.6	114.3	115.7	115.7	113.0	112.7	112.0	114.6	114.3	115.7	7.1	
Czech Republic - République tchèque ⁽²⁾	0.8	106.5	109.8	106.7	107.0	107.8	107.6	108.1	107.8	108.9	108.0	107.0	109.3	112.6	112.6	107.8	108.9	108.0	107.0	109.3	112.6	6.8	
Denmark - Danemark	0.5	108	110	113	112	112	116	115	116	116	116	117	115	114	114	116	116	117	115	114	114	12.8	
Finland - Finlande	0.5	114.1	122.1	128.8	127.3	128.4	132.4	136.6	130.3	138.9	135.6	135.5	138.6	140.1	140.1	130.3	138.9	135.6	135.5	138.6	140.1	8.8	
France	5.3	104.7	110.0	112.5	111.4	113.1	114.8	115.4	115.7	114.4	114.3	115.5	116.4	116.2	116.2	115.7	114.4	114.3	115.5	116.4	116.2	4.9	
Germany - Allemagne	9.1	104.1	108.5	110.2	109.4	111.6	112.6	114.0	112.7	112.8	111.9	114.9	115.3	117.5	117.5	112.7	112.8	111.9	114.9	115.3	117.5	7.9	
Greece - Grèce	0.3	102.5	109.8	114.1	113.2	117.1	114.6	115.8	113.1	116.1	116.9	113.1	117.5	117.5	117.5	113.1	116.1	116.9	113.1	117.5	117.5	5.3	
Hungary - Hongrie ⁽²⁾	0.4	114.8	129.1	142.5	137.3	145.8	153.3	158.4	154.0	151.3	157.7	154.9	162.7	162.9	162.9	154.0	151.3	157.7	154.9	162.7	162.9	20.3	
Ireland - Irlande	0.4	124.5	144.0	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	150.2	5.9	
Italy - Italie	6.1	101.8	102.9	102.9	102.0	103.9	105.4	106.0	105.8	106.0	104.8	106.5	106.7	106.1	106.1	105.8	106.0	104.8	106.5	106.7	106.1	4.3	
Luxembourg	0.0	105.9	105.8	118.0	114.3	122.6	125.8	121.7	124.9	127.4	125.8	121.8	117.5	117.5	117.5	124.9	127.4	125.8	121.8	117.5	117.5	5.0	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.4	105.7	107.2	107.7	107.0	107.7	108.6	108.6	108.6	109.0	105.3	109.5	111.1	110.2	110.2	108.6	109.0	105.3	109.5	111.1	110.2	3.6	
Norway - Norvège	0.5	109.0	108.4	108.1	105.2	109.5	109.4	110.8	110.1	111.8	110.3	110.5	111.5	109.3	109.3	109.0	111.8	110.3	110.5	111.5	109.3	5.3	
Poland - Pologne	1.5	121.7	127.4	133.5	130.4	135.3	142.2	136.0	141.2	146.4	132.5	136.5	139.0	140.5	143.7	136.0	141.2	146.4	132.5	136.5	139.0	7.4	
Portugal	0.8	108.0	114.1	117.6	116.5	118.4	119.7	115.0	120.3	119.9	119.4	113.4	112.1	114.2	114.2	120.3	119.9	119.4	113.4	112.1	114.2	-2.2	
Spain - Espagne	2.7	105.6	111.4	114.2	113.3	115.8	116.5	118.8	117.1	117.7	117.1	119.6	119.7	118.6	118.6	117.1	117.7	117.1	119.6	119.7	118.6	5.1	
Sweden - Suède ^(3) 4)	0.8	107.6	112.5	114.9	115.0	114.6	118.0	121.0	119.1	115.7	115.7	115.0	115.5	116.2	116.2	119.1	115.7	115.7	115.0	115.5	116.2	12.4	
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽⁵⁾	0.9	105	108	112	110	113	116	121	119.1	115.7	117.9	121.4	123.6	127.5	127.5	119.1	115.7	117.9	121.4	123.6	127.5	12.0	
Turkey - Turquie	1.8	119.0	120.5	115.8	121.7	113.8	114.3	114.3	113.2	115.6	108.3	125.8	115.7	115.7	115.7	113.2	115.6	108.3	125.8	115.7	115.7	1.7	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.0	102.1	102.8	103.3	102.8	104.3	104.4	103.6	104.8	104.2	103.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	104.7	104.8	104.2	103.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	2.2	
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(6) 7)	28.1	104.7	108.9	110.8	109.8	111.9	113.4	114.3	113.9	113.7	112.6	114.7	115.4	115.8	115.8	113.9	113.7	112.6	114.7	115.4	115.8	5.9	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Totale ⁽⁶⁾	100.0	108.2	110.2	113.5	112.4	114.4	116.2	117.5	116.5	116.7	116.7	117.6	118.4	118.8	118.8	116.5	116.7	116.7	117.6	118.4	118.8	6.4	
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽⁶⁾	76.7	107.3	108.9	111.4	110.4	112.3	113.6	114.8	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.7	115.7	116.2	116.2	113.8	114.0	114.1	114.7	115.7	116.2	6.0	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽⁶⁾	40.7	105.9	109.7	111.3	110.5	112.1	113.7	114.4	114.1	114.2	112.8	115.0	115.5	116.2	116.2	114.1	114.2	112.8	115.0	115.5	116.2	5.6	
EU15 - UE15 ⁽⁶⁾	34.7	104.4	108.2	109.8	109.0	110.9	112.2	112.9	112.7	112.4	111.6	113.2	113.9	114.6	114.6	112.7	112.4	111.6	113.2	113.9	114.6	5.6	

(1) Including construction.
(2) Not adjusted for unequal number of working days in the month.

(3) Mining and manufacturing.
(4) Annual figures correspond to official annual figures and differ from the average of the monthly figures.
(5) Excluding mining and quarrying.
(6) Weights for calculating aggregate indices are derived from gross domestic product originating in industry and the GDP purchasing power parity for 1995.
(7) OECD calculation.

(1) Y compris la construction.
(2) Non corrigé de l'inégalité du nombre de jours ouvrables dans le mois.

(3) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
(4) Les données annuelles correspondent aux données annuelles officielles et diffèrent des moyennes mensuelles.
(5) Non compris les industries extractives.
(6) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur le produit intérieur brut, ayant pour origine l'industrie, et la parité de pouvoir d'achat du PIB de 1995.
(7) Calcul OCDE.



COMPOSITE LEADING INDICATORS

INDICATEURS COMPOSITES AVANCÉS

	1999												2000					6-month rate of change Variation sur 6 mois	Latest trend rate Dernière tendance
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
Trend restored — Tendance réincorporée																			
Canada	110.5	111.2	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.1	113.2	113.6	115.0	116.6	118.0	118.4	118.6	117.5		4.8	2.3		
Mexico - Mexique	125.2	125.6	124.2	125.6	125.1	125.9	126.7	127.6	127.2	129.8	130.9	133.4	133.7	141.6		20.6	3.3		
United States - États-Unis	116.1	115.9	115.8	116.6	117.3	117.4	117.3	117.2	118.5	119.6	120.3	119.9	119.5	119.6	119.6	2.1	2.7		
Australia - Australie	114.7	115.2	115.9	116.6	117.5	117.8	118.5	118.9	119.5	120.0	119.7	119.2	118.3	116.0	114.4	-5.8	3.0		
Japan - Japon	102.7	103.5	103.8	104.3	105.1	105.4	106.2	107.3	107.8	108.5	109.1	109.2	108.8	108.3	109.7	4.8	1.4		
Austria - Autriche	113.3	113.8	114.8	115.9	117.2	118.2	119.1	120.0	120.8	121.4	122.0	122.8	124.0	124.4		8.2	2.8		
Belgium - Belgique	105.4	105.9	106.6	106.8	107.2	108.4	109.6	110.3	110.7	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.6	112.4	113.4	5.7	0.5		
Denmark - Danemark	117.0	117.4	117.8	117.7	118.8	119.3	120.2	120.6	120.3	120.7	120.5	120.4	119.2			0.0	3.4		
Finland - Finlande	113.9	115.7	117.1	118.8	120.3	121.1	121.8	122.3	123.8	125.2	126.7					12.9	2.7		
France	109.7	109.9	110.5	111.2	111.9	112.7	113.4	114.2	115.1	115.7	116.1	115.9	116.1	115.9	116.4	3.8	1.3		
Germany - Allemagne	109.0	109.8	110.2	111.1	112.4	113.2	114.0	114.7	115.8	117.0	118.0	118.7	120.0	119.6	120.7	8.6	1.4		
Greece - Grèce	110.6	111.1	111.4	111.6	111.9	112.1	112.4	112.9	113.7	115.1	114.9	116.6	113.8	113.8	113.4	0.1	0.3		
Ireland - Irlande	134.1	134.7	136.4	137.7	139.6	143.7	147.0	147.5	148.4	152.7	151.8	148.5	150.4	151.2	148.9	3.4	7.5		
Italy - Italie	107.6	108.0	108.5	109.5	110.3	111.1	112.1	113.3	113.4	113.7	113.4	113.8	114.0	114.9	115.6	5.5	1.7		
Luxembourg	115.5	116.8	117.8	118.9	120.6	122.4	124.3	125.7	127.2	129.5	130.7	131.5	133.2	132.8	134.8	13.0	2.8		
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	108.0	108.5	109.2	109.7	110.2	111.0	111.7	111.8	111.8	112.1	112.1	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.2	3.0	2.2		
Norway - Norvège	107.1	107.6	108.9	109.9	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.7	111.4	112.2	113.0	113.6	113.6	113.2		3.5	1.6		
Portugal	114.6	116.2	116.5	116.4	116.0	115.7	116.3	117.0	116.8	116.7	116.4	115.6	115.1		-1.8	3.2			
Spain - Espagne	116.0	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.6	118.1	118.8	119.6	119.8	120.0	120.8	121.0		3.9	2.1			
Sweden - Suède	110.5	112.3	113.9	115.1	115.6	116.1	116.8	117.9	119.3	120.1	121.1	121.7	122.2	123.0	121.9	5.2	2.3		
Switzerland - Suisse	117.5	118.1	118.3	118.4	119.1	119.6	120.4	121.0	121.4	122.2	122.8	123.1	122.8	124.8		5.9	2.5		
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	107.0	108.3	109.4	109.9	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.3	112.7	113.2	113.2	113.1	112.5	111.7	111.0	-1.3	1.9		
Euro zone - Zone euro	110.1	110.7	111.2	112.0	112.8	113.6	114.5	115.3	116.0	116.7	117.1	117.4	118.0	118.1	118.8	5.9	1.8		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	111.4	111.7	112.0	112.7	113.5	113.9	114.4	114.8	115.7	116.6	117.1	117.1	117.0	116.9	117.3	3.5	2.1		
Major seven - Sept grands	110.5	110.8	111.1	111.8	112.6	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.8	115.7	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.0	116.5	3.6	2.1		
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	109.9	110.6	111.2	111.9	112.7	113.5	114.3	115.1	115.7	116.4	116.7	117.0	117.3	117.3	117.8	4.6	1.8		
EU15 - UE15	109.8	110.4	111.1	111.8	112.6	113.4	114.2	115.0	115.6	116.3	116.7	116.9	117.2	117.2	117.7	4.6	1.8		

Note: For a brief description of these indicators see the Explanatory notes and for more details on the methodology, see OECD, *Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member Countries, 1960-1985*, January 1987.

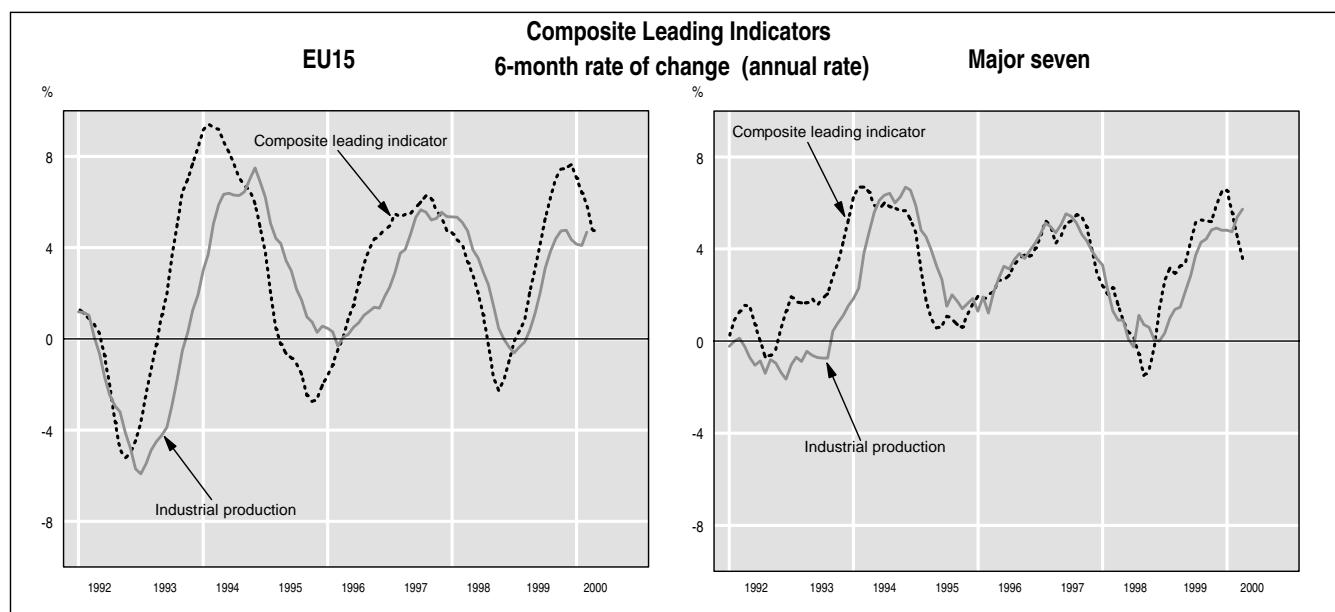
Data for the Euro zone are compiled by OECD.

Latest updates and information on leading indicators figures are available on Internet: <http://www.oecd.org/std/li1.htm>.

Note: Pour une brève description de ces indicateurs, voir les Notes explicatives et pour plus de détails sur la méthode, voir OECD, *Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member Countries, 1960-1985*, janvier 1987.

Les données de la Zone euro sont calculées par l'OCDE.

Les dernières mises à jour et des informations sur les indicateurs composites avancés sont disponibles sur Internet: <http://www.oecd.org/std/li1.htm>.



CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

	1997	1998	1999	1999			2000	1999			2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
Thousands; monthly averages — Milliers; moyennes mensuelles																				
HOUSING STARTS - LOGEMENTS MIS EN CHANTIER																				
Canada	12.3	11.5	12.5	15.0	13.9	13.4	8.5										9.2			
United States - États-Unis ⁽¹⁾	122.8	134.8	138.9	151.5	151.2	129.7	121.5	145.4	127.9	115.7	105.2	122.1	137.2	152.0	154.8	-0.5				
Australia - Australie	11.3	12.2	12.8	12.5	14.0	13.4											12.3			
Japan - Japon	115.6	99.9	101.2	107.8	106.4	102.5	92.1	103.7	104.7	99.1	91.5	88.6	96.1	107.3	100.4	-1.1				
Belgium - Belgique	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.5				-11.0			
Denmark - Danemark	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4				-12.1			
France	21.7	23.4	25.9	25.5	27.4	23.4	25.8	24.1	23.9	22.3	21.3	27.1	29.0	25.2	23.7	-1.5				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.4	9.0		9.0	9.5	8.6							-19.4			
Norway - Norvège	1.7	1.6																		
Spain - Espagne	26.9	33.9	42.7	41.5	48.1	40.3		57.6	26.0	37.3							11.2			
Sweden - Suède	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.9										8.6			
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni ⁽²⁾	15.7	14.8	15.0	16.2	15.1	13.1		15.2	14.5	9.7	14.2	14.8					-5.1			
HOUSING PERMITS - PERMIS DE CONSTRUIRE : LOGEMENTS																				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	-11.5				
Germany - Allemagne	44.1	39.7	36.5	38.9	38.2	36.1		37.3	33.8	37.3							-19.3			
Ireland - Irlande	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.1											1.5			
Luxembourg	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.1				-70.1			
Portugal	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.3	4.1	4.7	3.4			4.9			
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0										15.5			
Turkey - Turquie	9.2	8.6	5.8	8.6	6.2	4.7		3.6	3.3	7.2							-54.3			

(1) Private housing only.

(2) Great Britain.

(1) Logements privés exclusivement.

(2) Grande-Bretagne.

PASSENGER CARS

VOITURES DE TOURISME

	1997	1998	1999	1999			2000	1999			2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
REGISTRATIONS - IMMATRICULATIONS																				
Thousands; monthly averages, sa — Milliers; moyennes mensuelles, cvs																				
Canada ⁽¹⁾	62	62	67	64	67	74	70	70	71	80	71	67	72	71		7.7				
United States - États-Unis ⁽¹⁾	689	678	725	731	734	733	773	720	749	729	774	811	734	782	731	-3.0				
Australia - Australie	50.7	56.4	52.8	54.9	50.4	50.8	52.4	48.9	51.1	52.3	53.5	52.4	51.3	49.8		-12.5				
Japan - Japon	374.3	341.1	346.2	354.1	349.6	333.3	363.9	320.3	336.9	342.5	384.0	359.5	348.3	351.2	370.3	3.6				
Korea - Corée	92.5	38.0	54.8	53.0	53.3	55.6	64.2	61.7	57.9	47.2	66.3	67.8	58.5	45.2	52.5	4.9				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	13.0	12.8	15.8	16.1	15.8	15.8	15.7	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.4	16.0	15.6	15.5	14.2	-10.0				
Austria - Autriche	22.9	24.7	26.2	26.4	27.0	26.1	26.0	24.6	27.7	26.2	25.9	26.5	25.8	24.0	28.3	8.9				
Belgium - Belgique	33.9	38.6	42.0	40.7	42.4	42.6	49.0	42.4	42.5	42.8	47.5	52.1	47.5	42.3	52.4	28.6				
Denmark - Danemark	12.74	12.67	12.02	11.36	12.07	12.27	9.83	11.24	11.35	14.21	11.00	9.71	8.78	9.57	9.26	-18.4				
Finland - Finlande	8.7	10.5	11.4	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.7	11.3	11.9	11.0	11.1	12.5	11.5	9.5	13.6	17.9				
France ⁽²⁾	142.8	162.0	179.0	168.8	187.4	178.1	182.0	182.8	175.3	176.2	178.2	184.6	183.2	181.6	213.6	26.2				
Germany - Allemagne	294.0	311.3	316.8	317.6	322.6	305.5	287.3	304.7	296.6	315.1	286.2	289.7	285.9			-12.2				
Greece - Grèce	13.90	15.36	22.42	21.42	21.62	23.77	27.24	25.32	27.82	18.18	27.21	28.57	25.96	33.97	23.22	3.4				
Ireland - Irlande	10.49	11.54	14.19	14.31	17.16	15.88		16.50	16.55	14.60	12.35	20.53				51.0				
Italy - Italie	201	197	200	198	193	196		198	189	200	199	223				-11.3				
Luxembourg	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3		18.7				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	40	46	50	52	52	46	52	50	49	38	53	50	53	53		2.6				
Norway - Norvège	12.89	11.76	10.32	9.43	10.63	11.27	11.17	10.70	11.30	11.80	12.60	11.00	9.90	10.40	10.80	18.7				
Spain - Espagne	90.9	106.5	124.3	124.0	129.0	126.5		124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8				
Sweden - Suède	21.6	23.9	28.0	26.0	28.7	32.0	26.3	28.8	29.7	37.4	23.9	25.3	29.8	28.4	33.9	22.9				
Switzerland - Suisse	22.6	24.6	26.2	24.4	27.6	26.8	25.8	27.7	25.3	27.5	23.4	27.3	26.6	26.1	27.5	12.2				
Turkey - Turquie	25	23	20	22	20	21	24	20	22	20	23	26	23			40.2				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni ⁽³⁾	179.8	188.5		956	985	950	965	957	940	953	947	986	961				-1.7			
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁴⁾	851	912	964																	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	2417	2399	2547	2545	2580	2545	2637	2524	2555	2555	2641	2696	2574			1.5				
Major seven - Sept grands	1942	1940	2033	2035	2059	2025	2093	2002	2024	2049	2101	2144	2035			1.1				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	1138	1211	1284	1272	1309	1283	1297	1287	1274	1289	1277	1321	1294			-0.1				
EU15 - UE15	1079	1152	1229	1216	1251	1224	1236	1229	1215	1229	1218	1254	1235			-0.4				

(1) Retail sales of all new passenger cars.

(2) Includes cars used for commercial purposes.

(3) Great Britain.

(4) OECD calculation.

(1) Ventes au détail de toutes voitures de tourisme neuves.

(2) Inclut les voitures à usage commercial.

(3) Grande-Bretagne.

(4) Calcul OCDE.

RETAIL TRADE (volume)

COMMERCE DE DÉTAIL (volume)

	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1999				2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
		1997		1998		1999	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
		1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																
Canada	3.0	107	111	115	114	116	116	119	119	116	118	119	118	119	119	119	4.6	
Mexico - Mexique	3.3	104.2	109.9	114.6	115.2	115.6	117.1	119.4	119.4	118.1	117.5	119.3	124.2	114.9				-0.2
United States - États-Unis	38.2	109	116	126	124	127	129			129	131	132						8.2
Australia - Australie	1.8	102	105	110	108	111	112											6.4
Japan - Japon	13.7	99	93	91	92	91	91	90	90	91	91	90	89	89	89	90		-1.7
Korea - Corée	2.4	115.4	102.6	112.7	111.3	114.0	117.3	121.8	121.8	117.8	118.8	120.0	122.7	122.6	126.1	126.9		13.6
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	103	104	108	106	109	111	111										4.6
Austria - Autriche	0.8	102	105	110	107	111	113	109		113	115	110	110	107	112			7.4
Belgium - Belgique	1.1	103.4	109.2	111.6	110.3	111.6	111.9			113.9	109.9	117.6	127.5					16.1
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.5	103.7	96.4	99.3	100.9	95.9	98.3	108.3		102.4	97.4	108.2	104.9	112.0				4.2
Denmark - Danemark	0.5	104	106	107	105	107	109	109		108	109	107	110	109	110			8.1
Finland - Finlande	0.4	108	114	119	117	120	120	121		120	121	122	121	122				1.9
France ⁽¹⁾	5.6	101.0	103.6	106.0	104.9	105.9	106.8	107.7		107.6	107.2	106.7	107.9	108.5	104.2	108.2		4.2
Germany - Allemagne ⁽²⁾	7.8	97	99	99	98	98	100	99		99	99	99	101	97	102			5.6
Greece - Grèce	0.8	104	105	108	108	108	108			108	109	110	109					1.8
Hungary - Hongrie	0.4	92.5	98.6	108.1	106.3	110.9	115.7	104.3		116.2	119.0	98.2	108.3	106.5	102.1			-5.9
Iceland - Islande	0.0	109.5	127.6	137.3	136.9	133.6	137.7	136.6										5.9
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	112	121	131	130	132	135	148		138	132	147	146	149	148			17.2
Italy - Italie ⁽³⁾	5.6	105	109															
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.5	105	110	113	112	113	114	115		113	116	115	116	114	114			3.0
Norway - Norvège	0.4	108	113	115	115	116	115	118		115	116	117	118	118	118			3.0
Poland - Pologne	1.3	123.8	137.5	160.3	155.2	166.5	172.9	138.7		172.5	178.1	136.1	137.6	142.3	149.1			-1.0
Portugal	0.7	114.8	127.6	135.6	131.7	136.6	141.8			144.2	142.5	141.0	147.1					9.7
Spain - Espagne	2.8	99.7	104.9	107.8	106.6	107.7	110.3	114.8		111.8	110.1	114.6	116.5	113.3	112.5			7.1
Sweden - Suède ⁽⁴⁾	0.7	104	108	113	112	114	116	119		116	118	119	120	120	121			8.7
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	98	100	100	100	100	100	99		103	97	100	96	100	101	97		-3.7
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.4	108.6	111.8	115.4	114.6	115.9	117.5	119.2		117.4	118.1	120.0	118.5	119.0	118.9	119.4		3.6
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(6) 6)	26.5	102	105	108	107	108	110			110	110	110	111					3.7
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽⁵⁾	100.0	105	109	114	113	115	116			116	117	117						5.6
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽⁵⁾	79.2	105	109	114	113	114	116			116	117	117						5.3
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽⁵⁾	37.3	103	107	111	110	111	113			113	113	112	113					3.5
EU15 - UE15 ⁽⁵⁾	33.8	103	106	109	108	109	111			111	111	112	112					3.9

Note: For most countries, the volume indices are compiled by national sources. For the remaining countries, the value figures have been deflated by OECD using an appropriate consumer price index. This is the case for Japan, Greece, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain and Switzerland.

Note: Pour la plupart des pays, les indices de volume sont calculés par les sources nationales. Pour les autres pays, les données en valeur ont été déflées par l'OCDE en utilisant un indice des prix à la consommation approprié. Ceci est le cas pour le Japon, la Grèce, l'Italie, les Pays-Bas, la Pologne, l'Espagne et la Suisse.

(1) Department stores, chain stores, mail order houses and hypermarkets.

(1) Grands magasins, magasins populaires, ventes par correspondance et hypermarchés.

(2) Excluding VAT.

(2) Non compris la TVA.

(3) Department stores, chain stores and co-operatives.

(3) Grands magasins, magasins populaires et coopératives.

(4) Excluding sales of passenger cars, petrol, pharmaceutical preparations and alcoholic beverages.

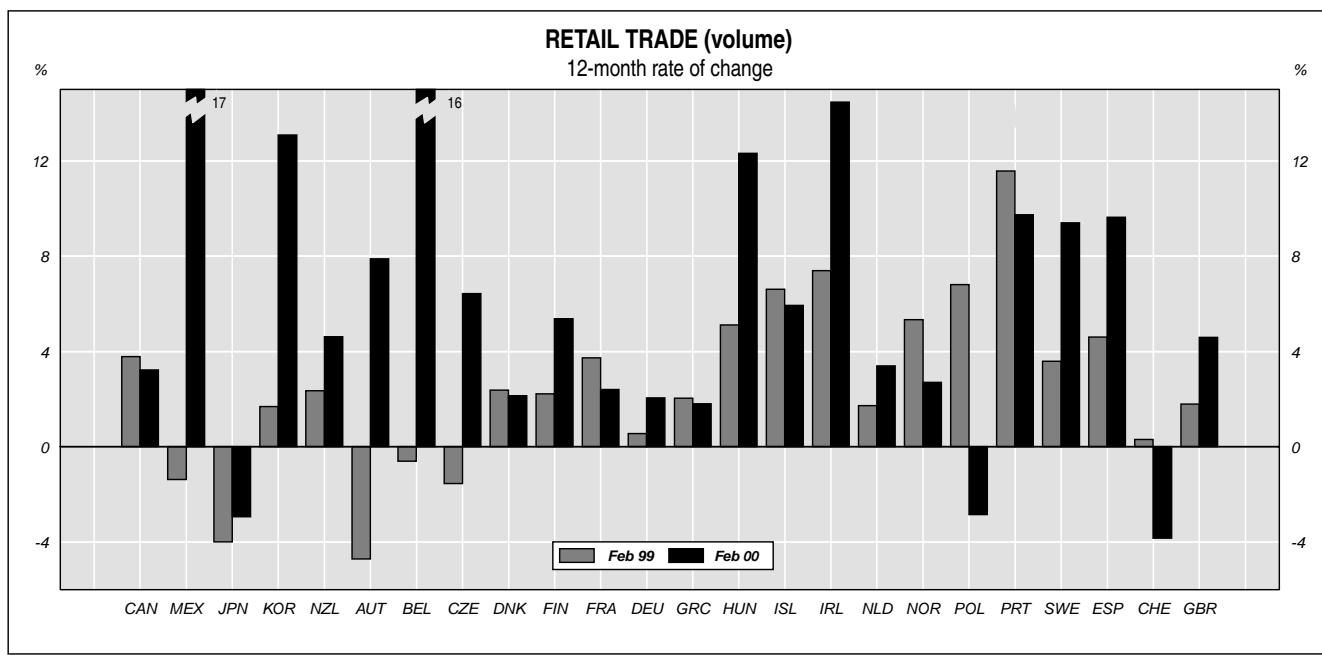
(4) Non compris les ventes de voitures de tourisme, d'essence, de préparations pharmaceutiques et de boissons alcoolisées.

(5) Weights used to calculate aggregate indices are based on private consumption expenditure for 1995 and the private consumption purchasing power parity for 1995.

(5) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur les dépenses de consommation privée de 1995 et la parité de pouvoir d'achat de la consommation privée de 1995.

(6) OECD calculation.

(6) Calcul OCDE.



CONSUMER PRICES

PRIX À LA CONSOMMATION

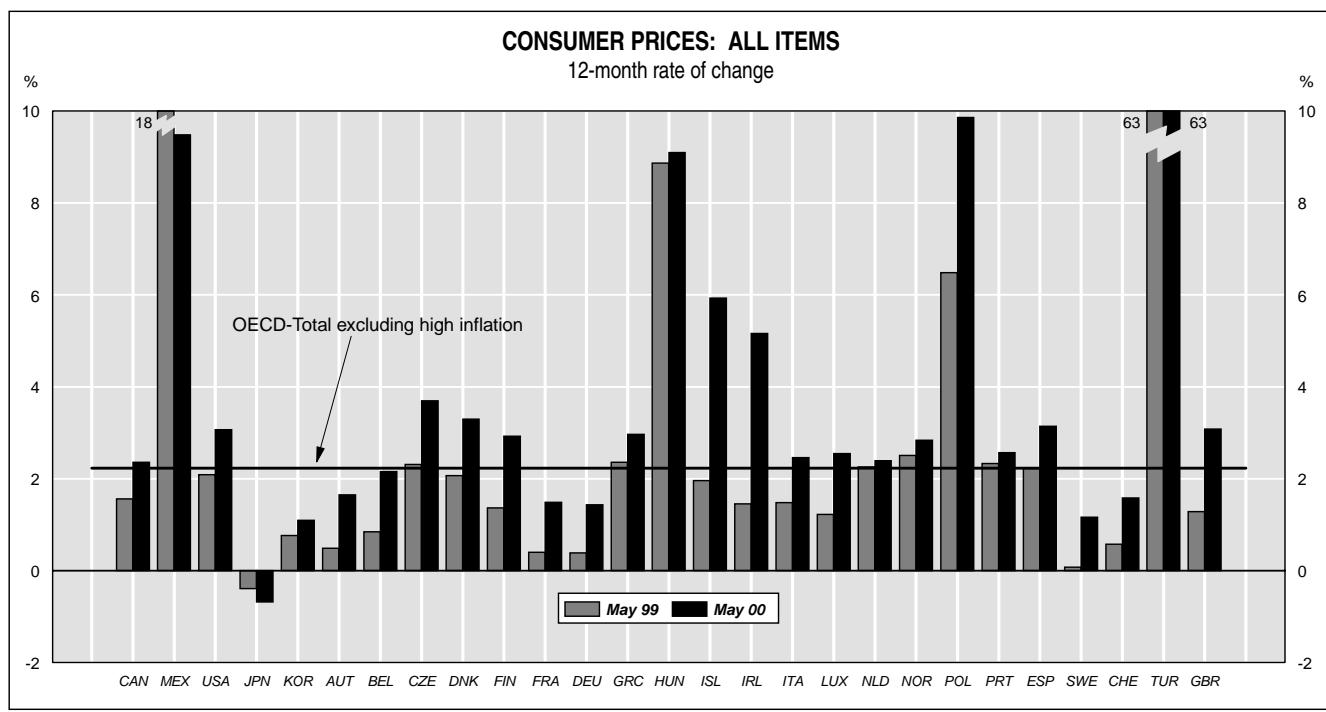
	Weight in 1998 Ponderation en 1998	1999			2000		1999 2000						12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois			
		1997	1998	1999	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
ALL ITEMS - TOTAL <i>1995 = 100</i>																
Canada	3.1	103.2	104.2	106.1	106.6	107.0	107.5		107.0	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.9	108.4	2.4	
Mexico - Mexique	3.1	162.1	187.9	219.1	221.3	226.7	233.7		228.8	231.9	234.0	235.3	236.6	237.5	9.5	
United States - États-Unis ⁽¹⁾	41.0	105.3	107.0	109.3	109.7	110.4	111.5		110.4	110.7	111.4	112.3	112.3	112.4	3.1	
Australia - Australie ^(1,2)	1.7	102.9	103.7	105.3	105.7	106.3	107.2								2.8	
Japan - Japon	11.5	101.8	102.5	102.2	102.1	102.1	101.4		101.7	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.8	-0.7	
Korea - Corée	2.4	109.6	117.8	118.8	118.5	119.8	120.1	120.2		119.6	119.8	120.1	120.5	120.1	120.6	2.2
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	103.5	104.8	104.7	104.9	105.1	105.8								1.5	
Austria - Autriche	0.7	102.8	103.8	104.4	104.2	105.0	105.7		105.5	105.2	105.9	106.2	106.1	106.1	1.7	
Belgium - Belgique ⁽²⁾	1.0	103.7	104.7	105.9	105.9	106.5	107.4	108.3		106.8	107.0	107.4	107.8	108.0	108.3	2.7
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.4	118.0	130.6	133.3	133.9	134.3	137.3			134.9	137.2	137.4	137.4	137.2	137.5	3.7
Denmark - Danemark	0.5	104.4	106.3	108.9	109.3	110.2	110.9			110.3	110.2	110.9	111.6	111.8	112.2	3.3
Finland - Finlande	0.4	101.8	103.3	104.5	104.6	105.2	106.2			105.5	105.5	106.2	106.9	107.2	107.7	2.9
France	5.0	103.2	104.0	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.6			105.4	105.4	105.5	106.0	106.0	106.2	1.5
Germany - Allemagne	7.3	103.3	104.3	104.9	104.9	105.3	106.1			105.5	105.8	106.2	106.4	106.4	106.3	1.4
Greece - Grèce ⁽¹⁾	0.7	114.2	119.6	122.8	122.0	124.4	124.4			125.0	123.6	123.3	126.4	127.0	127.4	3.0
Hungary - Hongrie	0.4	146.1	166.7	183.4	185.5	188.5	194.6			189.7	192.5	194.7	196.6	198.1	199.2	9.1
Iceland - Islande ⁽¹⁾	0.0	104.1	105.8	109.4	110.0	111.7	112.9	114.5		112.0	112.9	112.5	113.4	114.1	114.5	5.5
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	103.2	105.7	107.4	107.7	108.8	110.4			109.7	109.5	110.4	111.2	112.0	112.8	5.2
Italy - Italie	5.2	106.1	108.2	110.0	110.2	111.0	111.7	112.4		111.1	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.1	112.5	2.6
Luxembourg ⁽²⁾	0.1	102.6	103.6	104.7	104.7	105.9	106.3			106.2	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.5	2.5
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.4	104.2	106.3	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8			109.2	109.1	109.6	110.6	111.0	111.3	2.4
Norway - Norvège	0.4	103.9	106.2	108.7	108.4	109.8	110.9			110.0	110.6	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.6	2.8
Poland - Pologne	1.2	137.7	153.7	164.9	165.3	170.4	176.6			171.9	175.0	176.6	178.9	180.2	180.2	9.9
Portugal	0.6	105.5	108.4	110.9	111.1	111.8	111.9			112.2	112.0	111.7	111.9	113.2	113.8	2.6
Spain - Espagne	2.7	105.6	107.5	110.0	110.5	111.1	112.1			111.4	111.8	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.1	3.1
Sweden - Suède ⁽³⁾	0.6	101.7	102.1	102.4	99.7	100.2	99.9			100.3	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.4	100.9	1.2
Switzerland - Suisse	0.8	101.3	101.4	102.2	102.4	102.7	103.3			102.9	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.4	1.6
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	1.8	335	618	1020	1057	1241	1418	1522		1306	1370	1421	1462	1496	1529	58.6
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.4	105.7	109.3	111.0	111.1	111.9	112.4			112.2	111.8	112.4	113.0	114.1	114.5	3.1
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁴⁾		101.6	102.7	103.8	104.1	104.4	105.2			104.7	104.8	105.2	105.6	105.7	105.8	1.9

Note: See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

- (1) Urban population.
(2) Households of wage and salary earners.
(3) The 12-month growth rates understate slightly the official Swedish figures which take into account a revised December figure. Growth rates derived from the annual figures are in line with official data.
(4) Monetary Union Index of Consumer Prices (MUICP), 1996=100.

- (1) Population urbaine.
(2) Familles d'ouvriers et d'employés.
(3) Les variations sur 12 mois sont légèrement inférieures aux chiffres officiels de la Suède qui prennent en compte un chiffre révisé pour décembre. Les taux de variation calculés à partir des données annuelles correspondent aux chiffres officiels.
(4) Indice de prix à la consommation de l'union monétaire (IPCUM), 1996=100.



CONSUMER PRICES

PRIX À LA CONSOMMATION

	Weight in 1998 Ponderation en 1998	1997			1998			1999		2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois																									
					Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Nov		Dec		Jan		Feb		Mar																										
					1995 = 100																																										
ALL ITEMS - TOTAL																																															
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	92.8	104.5	106.3	107.8	107.7	108.1	108.6	109.3	108.6	108.7	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.1	108.6	108.7	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.1	2.2																								
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ⁽¹⁾	78.5	104.4	105.9	107.5	107.4	107.8	108.3	108.9	108.2	108.3	108.4	108.8	109.5	109.6	109.8	108.7	108.7	108.7	109.1	109.5	109.6	109.8	2.2																								
Major seven - Sept grands	32.7	104.5	106.3	107.7	107.6	107.9	108.4	109.1	108.3	108.6	108.7	109.1	109.5	109.8	110.0	108.3	108.6	108.7	109.1	109.5	109.8	110.0	2.2																								
OECD-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	31.9	104.6	106.4	107.8	107.7	108.0	108.5	109.2	108.4	108.8	108.8	109.1	109.6	109.9	110.1	108.4	108.8	108.8	109.1	109.6	109.9	110.1	2.2																								
OCDE-Europe excl. forte inflation ⁽¹⁾	100.0	109.7	113.9	117.6	117.2	118.0	119.2	120.4	119.2	119.5	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.4	121.6	119.2	119.5	119.8	120.4	121.1	121.4	121.6	3.7																								
ALL ITEMS NON-FOOD NON-ENERGY - TOTAL SAUF ALIMENTATION SAUF ÉNERGIE⁽²⁾																																															
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	104.3	106.3	107.9	107.8	108.0	108.5	108.9	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.9	109.3	109.6	109.8	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.9	109.3	109.6	109.8	1.9																								
Major seven - Sept grands	88.5	104.4	106.5	108.0	107.9	108.2	108.7	109.0	108.7	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.4	109.7	109.8	108.7	108.7	108.7	109.0	109.4	109.7	109.8	1.8																								
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	35.0	104.4	106.6	107.9	107.8	108.2	108.6	109.0	108.5	108.7	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.7	109.9	108.5	108.7	108.6	109.0	109.4	109.7	109.9	1.9																								
EU15 - UE15	33.7	104.6	106.7	108.1	108.0	108.3	108.7	109.1	108.7	108.9	108.8	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.1	108.7	108.9	108.8	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.1	1.9																								
FOOD - ALIMENTATION																																															
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	92.8	104.2	106.3	107.6	107.6	107.4	107.6	108.2	107.6	107.6	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	107.6	107.6	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.4	108.7	0.8																								
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ⁽¹⁾	78.5	104.4	106.2	107.4	107.5	107.3	107.5	108.0	107.4	107.4	107.9	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.6	104.3	104.6	104.9	105.2	105.1	105.6	105.9	0.9																								
Major seven - Sept grands	32.7	102.8	104.4	104.8	105.3	104.2	104.3	105.1	104.3	104.6	104.9	105.2	105.1	105.6	105.9	102.8	104.4	104.8	105.3	104.2	104.3	105.1	0.4																								
OECD-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	31.9	102.9	104.5	105.0	105.5	104.3	104.5	105.2	104.5	104.8	105.1	105.4	105.3	105.8	106.1	102.9	104.5	105.0	105.5	104.3	104.5	105.2	0.4																								
EU15 - UE15	33.7	105.1	107.0	105.5	104.6	107.1	109.0	112.9	108.5	110.3	111.6	112.6	114.6	113.4	114.0	105.1	107.2	107.9	109.9	112.5	111.7	112.1	9.8																								
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	105.1	107.0	105.5	102.2	105.4	106.5	110.1	106.1	107.2	107.9	109.9	112.5	111.7	112.1	105.1	106.5	107.0	109.1	111.9	110.9	111.2	9.6																								
Major seven - Sept grands	88.5	104.7	106.4	105.5	101.7	104.8	105.9	109.3	105.5	106.5	107.0	109.1	111.9	110.9	111.2	104.7	106.4	105.5	109.1	111.7	110.9	111.2	9.6																								
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	35.0	105.8	103.6	105.5	104.6	107.0	109.0	113.0	108.5	110.4	111.7	112.7	114.6	113.5	114.1	105.8	103.6	105.5	109.0	113.0	111.7	112.7	9.3																								
EU15 - UE15	33.7	105.7	103.7	105.5	104.6	107.1	109.0	112.9	108.5	110.3	111.6	112.6	114.6	113.4	114.0	105.7	103.7	105.5	109.0	112.9	111.6	112.6	9.2																								

Note: Zone calculations are based on OECD methodology described in the Explanatory notes.

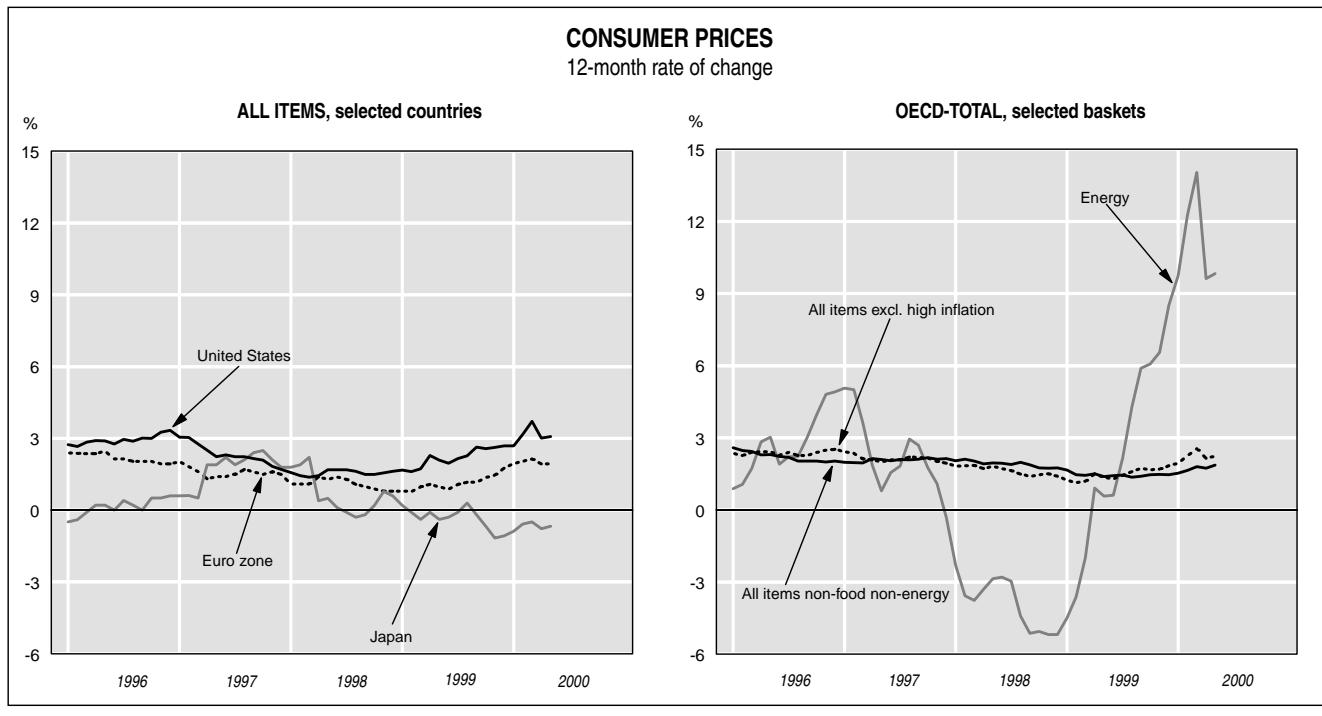
Note: Les calculs des totaux par groupe de pays sont fondés sur la méthodologie de l'OCDE décrite dans les Notes explicatives.

(1) High inflation countries are Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

(2) Excluded from the aggregate series are Czech Republic, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Korea, Mexico, Poland, Portugal, Sweden and Turkey.

(1) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Grèce, la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.

(2) Les indices agrégés excluent la République tchèque, la Grèce, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Corée, le Mexique, la Pologne, le Portugal, la Suède et la Turquie.



PRODUCER PRICES (manufacturing) PRIX À LA PRODUCTION (industries manufacturières)

	Weight in 1998 Ponderation en 1998	1999				2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
		1997	1998	1999	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
		1995 = 100																
Canada	3.2	101.2	101.2	103.1	102.0	104.2	105.0	106.6	104.8	105.5	105.6	106.6	107.5	107.4	107.7	5.6		
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	3.2	155.8	177.3	205.1	202.1	207.4	213.1	220.0	213.3	215.0	218.0	220.8	221.2	221.2	221.2	10.0		
United States - États-Unis	35.2	103.0	102.1	104.0	103.4	104.6	105.5	106.2	105.4	105.4	105.3	106.3	107.1	107.1	107.5	3.9		
Australia - Australie	1.8	102.1	102.8	103.5	102.1	104.2	105.6	107.5								5.6		
Japan - Japon	13.9	98.9	97.6	96.1	95.9	96.0	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	0.3		
Korea - Corée	3.0	105.7	121.0	117.0	116.2	116.5	119.4	118.9	119.9	119.2	118.7	118.8	119.1	119.0	118.2	1.5		
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	97.8	98.7	99.6	98.7	99.7	101.7	103.1								4.8		
Austria - Autriche ⁽²⁾	0.8	100.4	99.9	99.0	99.4	98.7	99.4	101.3	99.3	100.1	100.5	101.6	101.8	101.9	102.4	2.7		
Belgium - Belgique	1.1	102.6	101.1	101.2	100.1	102.2	104.3	106.8	104.2	105.4	105.2	107.0	108.3	108.1	108.1	8.5		
Czech Republic - République tchèque ⁽³⁾	0.6	109.9	115.3	116.5	115.9	116.7	118.0	120.5	117.8	118.5	119.9	120.3	121.2	120.6	121.0	4.3		
Denmark - Danemark	0.6	103	103	104	103	105	106	107	106	106	106	107	107	108	108	4.4		
Finland - Finlande	0.5	100.4	99.0	97.9	97.0	98.5	100.0	102.3	99.9	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1	103.1	104.4	7.6		
France ⁽⁴⁾	5.6	96.8	96.0	94.6	94.1	94.6	95.5	97.0	95.6	95.6	96.7	97.1	97.4	98.2	98.6	4.7		
Germany - Allemagne	8.1	100.8	100.6	100.3	99.9	100.6	101.3	102.2	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.3	102.5	102.5	103.0	3.2		
Greece - Grèce ⁽⁵⁾	0.7	111.8	115.0	119.3	118.0	120.9	122.6	125.0	122.5	123.6	123.7	124.9	126.4	126.4	126.4	7.4		
Hungary - Hongrie	0.5	145.9	161.0	168.5	165.8	168.8	174.8	180.4	175.1	176.8	178.7	179.4	183.1	185.6	186.7	13.0		
Ireland - Irlande ⁽⁶⁾	0.3	100.1	100.9	101.9	101.5	102.3	103.5	105.4	103.2	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.9	106.6	107.4	5.9		
Italy - Italie	5.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	102.0	103.2	104.8	106.7	104.8	105.2	106.0	106.6	107.3	107.4	108.5	6.4		
Luxembourg	0.1	97.5	99.2	95.3	94.5	95.0	96.2	96.9	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6	98.6	4.7		
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.6	104.5	102.0	102.3	100.5	103.4	106.0	109.7	106.1	107.2	108.1	109.8	111.2	111.1	113.5	13.1		
Norway - Norvège ⁽²⁾	0.5	103.0	103.3	105.0	104.5	105.5	106.5	108.2	106.5	107.0	107.4	108.1	109.0	108.5	108.9	4.2		
Poland - Pologne	1.3	120.4	128.2	134.6	133.1	135.3	138.9	141.3	138.9	139.9	140.6	141.3	141.9	142.6	142.6	7.5		
Portugal		109.0	103.9	107.6	105.0	110.2	115.5	122.2	115.4	118.0	120.7	121.2	124.7	126.6	126.6	22.7		
Spain - Espagne	2.8	102.7	102.0	102.7	101.9	103.4	104.4	106.3	104.3	104.8	105.5	106.4	107.1	107.4	107.8	5.8		
Sweden - Suède	0.8	98.6	98.1	97.6	96.9	98.0	99.2	100.6	99.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.3	101.0	4.2		
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽³⁾	0.8	97.5	96.3	95.4	95.0	95.7	95.7	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.3	1.4		
Turkey - Turquie ⁽²⁾	1.8	320	550	841	787	871	1006	1168	996	1064	1126	1172	1208	1237	1258	59.2		
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.4	103.6	104.2	105.4	105.4	105.8	106.1	106.7	106.0	106.3	106.4	106.6	107.1	107.8	107.9	2.3		
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(7,8)	26.4	100.9	100.4	100.0	99.3	100.3	101.4	103.1	101.4	101.8	102.5	103.1	103.6	103.9	104.6	5.3		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽⁸⁾	100.0	106.6	108.5	110.7	109.8	111.3	112.7	114.3	112.6	113.1	113.5	114.4	115.0	115.2	115.7	5.3		
Major seven - Sept grands	76.9	101.5	100.9	101.4	101.0	101.8	102.6	103.4	102.6	102.7	102.8	103.4	103.9	104.1	104.4	3.4		
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽⁸⁾	39.4	109.4	113.3	116.3	115.3	117.0	119.2	121.9	119.1	120.1	121.1	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.9	7.5		
EU15 - UE15 ⁽⁸⁾	33.9	101.5	101.2	101.2	100.6	101.5	102.6	104.0	102.5	102.9	103.5	104.1	104.6	104.9	105.4	4.8		
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ^(8,9)	98.2	101.7	101.6	102.0	101.4	102.4	103.3	104.3	103.3	103.4	103.7	104.4	104.9	105.1	105.4	3.9		
OECD-Total excl. forte inflation ^(8,9)	37.6	101.4	101.1	101.0	100.4	101.3	102.3	103.8	102.3	102.7	103.3	103.8	104.3	104.6	105.1	4.7		

Note: Zone calculations are based on OECD methodology described in the Explanatory notes.

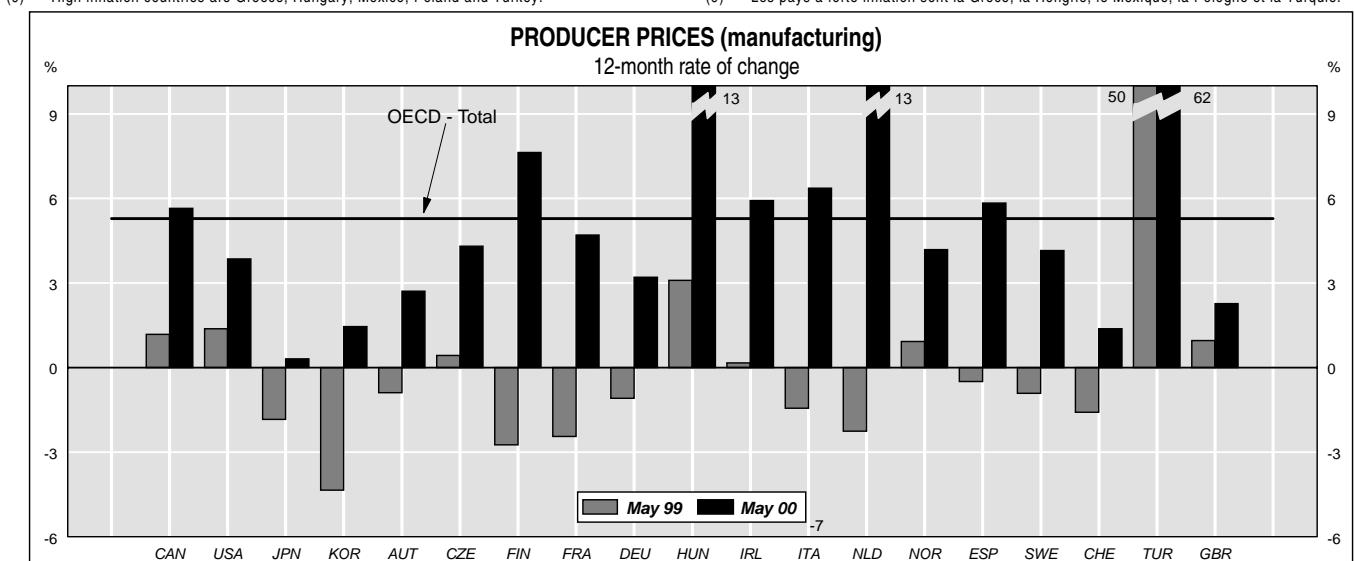
Note: Les calculs des totaux par groupe de pays sont fondés sur la méthodologie de l'OCDE décrite dans les Notes explicatives.

- (1) Output of agriculture, industries and construction.
- (2) General wholesale price index.
- (3) Producer prices: total.
- (4) Producer prices: intermediate goods.
- (5) Wholesale price index: industrial goods.
- (6) Wholesale price index: output of manufacturing industry.
- (7) OECD calculation.
- (8) Portugal is excluded from the aggregate indices.
- (9) High inflation countries are Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

- (1) Produits de l'agriculture, des industries et de la construction.
- (2) Indice général des prix de gros.
- (3) Prix à la production: total.
- (4) Prix à la production des biens intermédiaires.
- (5) Prix de gros: produits industriels.
- (6) Prix de gros : produits de l'industrie manufacturière.
- (7) Calcul OCDE.
- (8) Les indices agrégés excluent le Portugal.
- (9) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Grèce, la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.

PRODUCER PRICES (manufacturing)

12-month rate of change



HOURLY EARNINGS (manufacturing)

GAINS HORAIRES (industries manufacturières)

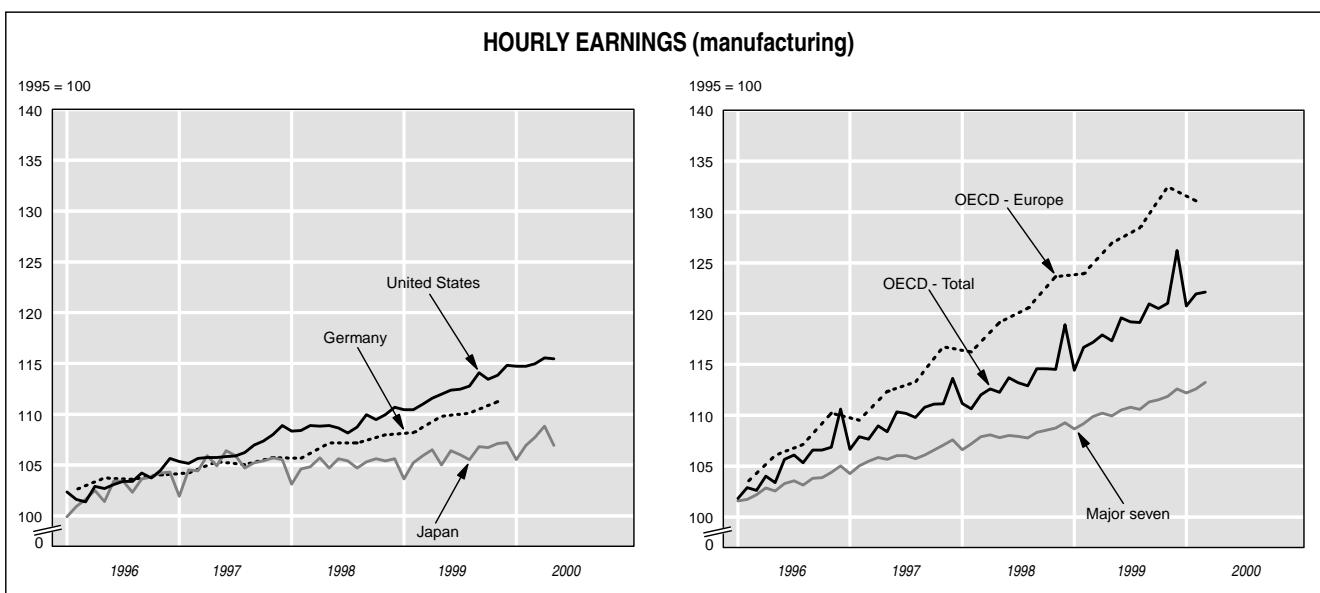
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1999				2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
		1997	1998	1999		Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
		1995 = 100																
Canada	2.6	104.1	106.3	106.4	106.1	106.0	107.1	110.0	106.3	108.7	109.6	110.4	109.9	110.2	115	4.9		
United States - États-Unis	25.9	106	109	112	112	113	114	115	114	115	115	115	115	116	115	3.1		
Australia - Australie ^{(1) (2)}	1.4	103.3	106.2		109.0													
Japan - Japon ⁽³⁾	18.4	105	105	106	106	106	107	107	108	107	107	106	107	108	109	107	1.8	
Korea - Corée ⁽³⁾	6.0	118	114	131	126	134	143	133	115	185	132	144	124	137			11.3	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽⁴⁾	0.4	104	106	108	107	108	108	108	113								1.3	
Austria - Autriche ⁽⁵⁾	1.0	106	108	111	112	110	113			113	114	115	113				1.2	
Belgium - Belgique ⁽⁶⁾	0.9	104	107	110	109	110	111	111										
Czech Republic - République tchèque ⁽³⁾	1.8	132.9	146.4	155.8	155.5	155.2	169.9	153.9	180.2	171.0	149.4	150.6	161.7	156.7			2.9	
Denmark - Danemark	0.7	107.7	112.5	117.2	116.6	117.4	118.7		118.7								3.9	
Finland - Finlande	0.5	107	111	114	114	114	115	118									3.4	
France ^{(1) (7)}	5.1	105	108	110	110	111	112	114										
Germany - Allemagne	11.6	105	107	110	110	110	111											
Greece - Grèce	0.7	117.1	121.3															
Hungary - Hongrie ⁽³⁾	1.1	148	219	196	193	195	221	207	233	231	197	204	219	208			11.5	
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	106.9	112.4															
Italy - Italie ^{(1) (7)}	5.7	106.8	109.8	112.3	111.9	112.8	113.0		113.0	113.0							1.8	
Luxembourg ^{(3) (7)}	0.0	102.4	105.4	107.6	108.3	103.2	119.4	104.2	116.6	137.7	106.0	101.5	105.0				4.3	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas ⁽¹⁾	1.4	104.8	108.2	111.5	110.7	112.7	112.7	113.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	113.4	113.6				3.2	
Norway - Norvège	0.4	108.2	114.3															
Poland - Pologne ⁽³⁾	3.9	154.5	178.9	242.4	239.5	247.0	259.6	256.9	256.4	272.2	250.4	252.7	267.6	266.0	266.7		12.9	
Spain - Espagne ⁽⁸⁾	2.9	109.6	112.6	115.5	110.9	115.8	126.5	111.5									2.4	
Sweden - Suède	1.0	111	115	117	118	116	118	120	118	119	120	120	119				2.7	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni ⁽⁹⁾	6.2	109	114	118	117	118	121	123	120	124	122	122	127	122			4.0	
Euro zone - Zone euro ^{(10) (11)}	29.4	106	108	111	110	112	113	113									2.9	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽¹⁰⁾	100.0	110	113	119	118	120	123	122	121	126	121	122	122				4.2	
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽¹⁰⁾	75.5	106	108	111	110	111	112	113	112	113	112	113	113				3.1	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽¹⁰⁾	45.2	113	120	128	127	128	132	131										
EU15 - UE15 ⁽¹⁰⁾	38.0	107	110	113	112	113	115	115										

Note: The series shown above are those available from national sources which most closely correspond to average earnings paid per employed wage earner per hour, including overtime pay and regularly recurring cash supplements. The definitions may vary from country to country, particularly with respect to workers covered, treatment of bonuses and retrospective wage payments, and size of reporting unit. Intercountry comparisons should therefore be made with caution. For more details, see *Sources and Definitions*.

Note: Les séries présentées ci-dessus sont celles fournies par les sources nationales qui se rapprochent le plus des rémunérations moyennes par ouvrier occupé et par heure, y compris la rémunération des heures supplémentaires et les suppléments en espèces ayant un caractère de régularité. Les définitions peuvent varier d'un pays à l'autre, notamment en ce qui concerne les travailleurs couverts, le traitement des primes occasionnelles et des rappels de salaires, ainsi que la taille de l'unité statistique. Les comparaisons entre pays doivent donc être faites avec précaution. Pour plus de détails, voir *Sources et Définitions*.

- (1) Hourly rates.
- (2) All activities.
- (3) Monthly earnings.
- (4) Labour cost index: all salary and wage rates.
- (5) Mining and manufacturing. From 1996, including sawmills. Series in the course of revision.
- (6) Male workers in industry.
- (7) Industry, excluding construction.
- (8) All activities except government and agriculture.
- (9) Weekly earnings.
- (10) Weights used to calculate the aggregate indices are derived from manufacturing employment in 1995.
- (11) OECD calculation.

- (1) Taux horaires.
- (2) Ensemble des activités.
- (3) Gains mensuels.
- (4) Indice du coût du travail: taux de rémunération des ouvriers et employés.
- (5) Industries extractives et manufacturières. Depuis 1996, y compris les scieries. Série en cours de révision.
- (6) Ouvriers masculins dans l'industrie.
- (7) Industrie, non compris la construction.
- (8) Administration publique et agriculture exclues.
- (9) Gains hebdomadaires.
- (10) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur l'emploi dans les industries manufacturières en 1995.
- (11) Calcul OCDE.



STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE STANDARDISÉS

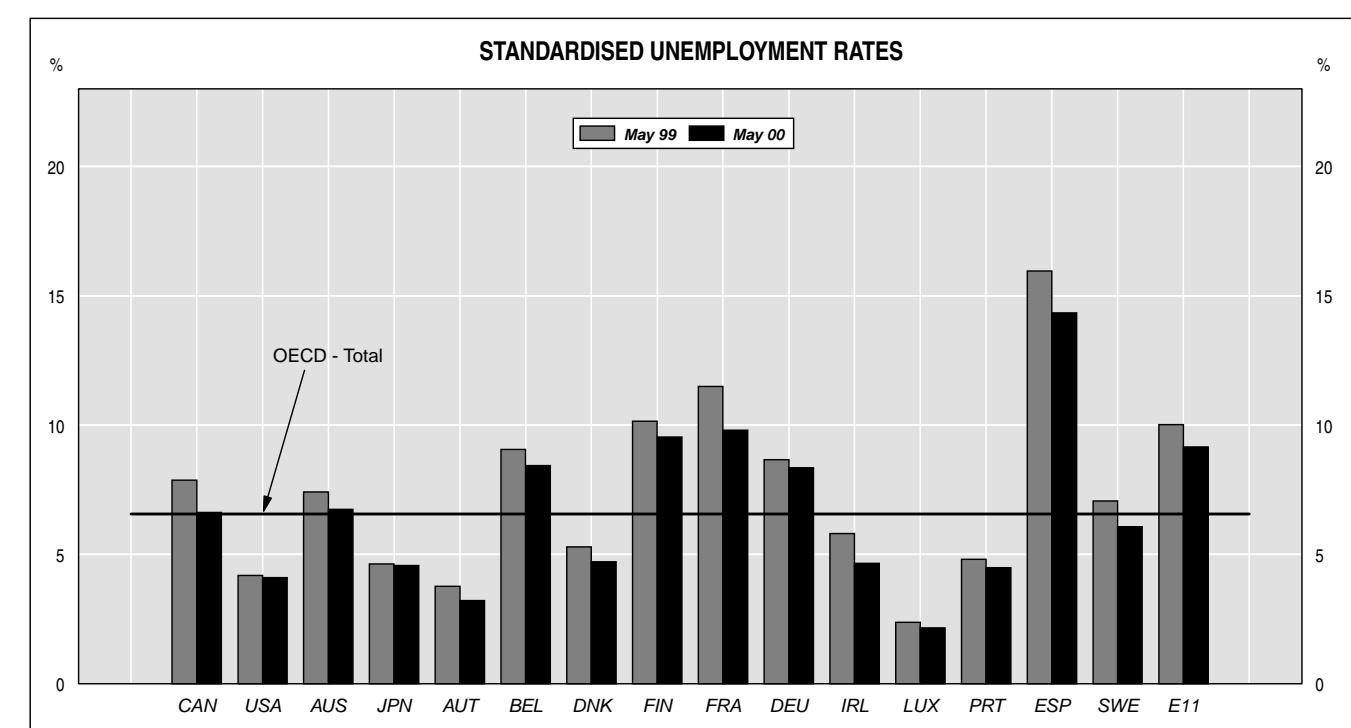
	1997	1998	1999	1999			2000	1999				2000				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
				Per cent, sa — Pourcentage, cvs												
Canada	9.1	8.3	7.6	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6
United States - États-Unis	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1
Australia - Australie	8.5	8.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7
Japan - Japon	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Austria - Autriche	4.4	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Belgium - Belgique	9.4	9.5	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4
Czech Republic - République tchèque	4.8	6.5	8.8	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Denmark - Danemark	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Finland - Finlande	12.6	11.4	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.1	10.0	9.8	9.5
France	12.3	11.8	11.3	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.3	11.1	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8
Germany - Allemagne	9.9	9.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hungary - Hongrie	8.9	8.0	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Ireland - Irlande	9.9	7.6	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
Italy - Italie	12.0	11.9	11.3	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7
Luxembourg	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	5.2	4.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Norway - Norvège	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
Poland - Pologne ⁽²⁾	11.2	10.6				15.5	15.6									
Portugal	6.8	5.2	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5
Spain - Espagne	20.8	18.8	15.9	16.0	15.6	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.0	14.7	14.5	14.3
Sweden - Suède	9.9	8.3	7.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.1
Switzerland - Suisse	4.2	3.5		3.1												
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	7.0	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Euro zone - Zone euro	11.6	10.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
Major seven - Sept grands	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	10.3	9.7	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9
EU15 - UE15	10.6	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.1	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5

Note: The standardised unemployment rates shown on this table for the European Union countries are the *Comparable unemployment rates* produced by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat). As a consequence, standardised unemployment rates for these countries are available with some delay. National rates published in Part Two of this publication are usually more up-to-date. The OECD remains responsible for the collection of data and calculation of standardised unemployment rates for the non-Eurostat countries. Area totals include the countries shown and Greece. For more details, see the Explanatory notes.

This table, incorporating updates for the EU countries, is made available on Internet during the third week of each month (http://www.oecd.org/news_and_events/new-numbers/).

Note: Les taux de chômage standardisés pour les pays membres de l'Union Européenne sont les taux de chômage comparables, calculés par l'Office Statistique des Communautés Européennes (Eurostat). Ceci entraîne un retard dans la mise à jour des taux de chômage standardisés de ces pays. Les taux nationaux publiés dans la Deuxième partie de cette publication sont généralement plus à jour. L'OCDE continue à être responsable de la collecte des données et du calcul des taux de chômage standardisés pour les pays qui ne sont pas du ressort d'Eurostat. Les totaux par groupe comprennent les pays publiés et la Grèce. Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

Ce tableau, incorporant les dernières mises à jour pour les pays UE est disponible sur Internet la troisième semaine de chaque mois (http://www.oecd.org/news_and_events/new-numbers/).



CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOI CIVIL

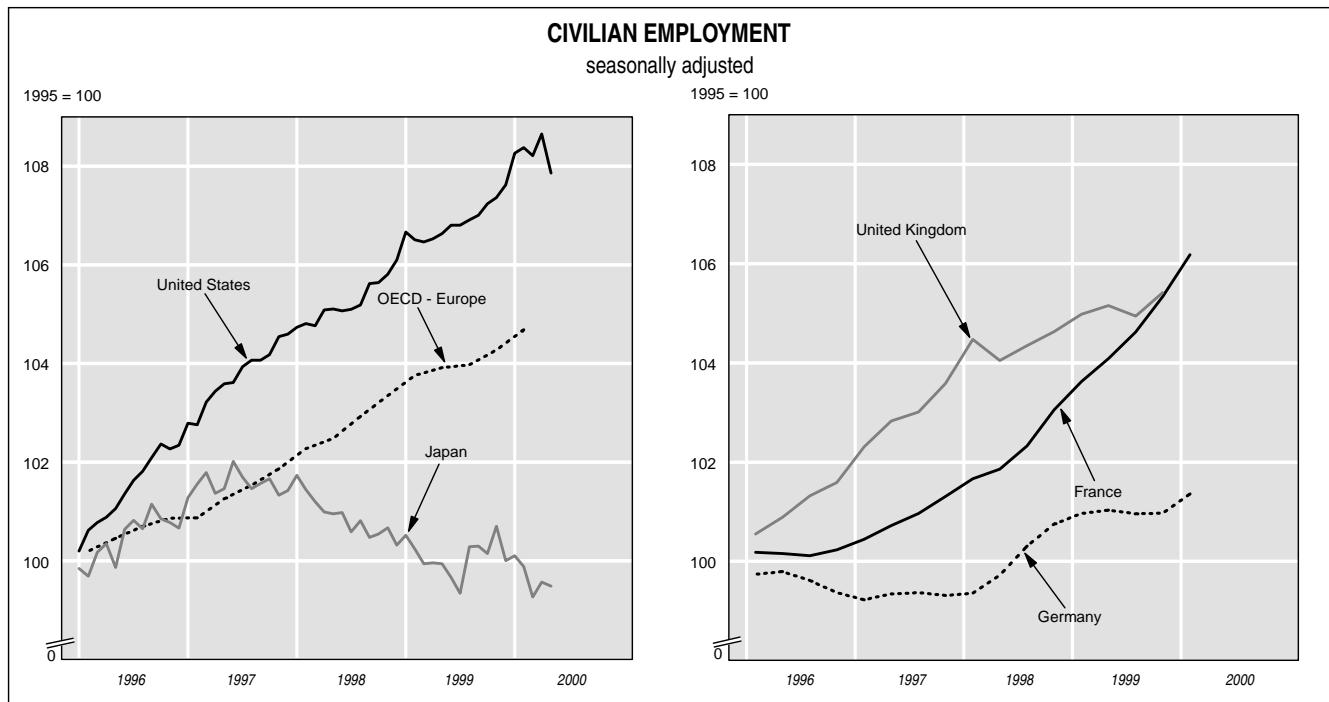
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1997	1998	1999	1999				2000		1999					2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
					Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Nov		Dec		Jan		Feb				
					1995 = 100								1995 = 100										
Canada	3.4	103.1	105.9	108.8	108.9	111.2	109.8	108.5	109.7	109.7	107.8	108.6	108.9	109.5	112.4						3.0		
United States - États-Unis	31.6	103.7	105.3	106.9	106.8	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.7	107.8	106.8	107.2	107.7	108.3	108.1						1.2		
Australia - Australie	2.1	102.3	104.4	106.7	106.1	107.1	108.6	107.8	108.0	109.8	106.5	108.1	108.7	109.3	109.5						3.4		
Japan - Japon	16.4	101.6	100.9	100.1	100.8	100.8	100.2	98.1	100.4	99.5	98.4	97.7	98.3	99.7	100.7						-0.4		
Korea - Corée	5.2	103.3	97.9	99.3	99.7	101.3	102.6	99.4	103.3	100.9	98.5	98.6	101.1	103.1	104.5						4.7		
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.4	104.1	103.4	105.0	104.2	104.4	106.8	105.9															
Austria - Autriche	0.9	98.9	99.0		99.9	100.9																1.3	
Czech Republic - République tchèque	1.2	99.5	98.2	95.9	96.0	95.7	95.9	94.7														-1.4	
Denmark - Danemark ⁽¹⁾	0.7	104.1	106.2	107.4	106.8	107.8	109.7															-0.7	
Finland - Finlande ^(2) 3)	0.5	103.4	105.9	109.4	111.1	112.5	108.5	106.8	108.8	108.9	106.7	106.7	106.9	108.6								1.0	
France ⁽⁴⁾	5.5	100.9	102.2	104.4	104.1	104.6	105.3	106.2														2.5	
Germany - Allemagne	9.1	99.3	100.0	101.0	100.8	101.7	101.8	99.9														0.4	
Hungary - Hongrie	0.9	99.7	101.2	104.3	104.2	104.9	105.2	103.8														0.8	
Italy - Italie ^(2) 3)	5.0	100.9	102.0	103.3	103.0	104.3	104.2	103.0														1.1	
Norway - Norvège ^(2) 3)	0.5	105.4	107.9	108.6	109.0	109.2	108.5	108.0															
Poland - Pologne ⁽⁵⁾	3.7	102.6	103.8				98.5	96.8														-4.2	
Portugal	1.1	102.4	107.1	114.8	114.2	114.6	116.6	115.6														1.8	
Spain - Espagne	3.1	106.0	109.7	114.7	114.4	115.9	116.6	118.0														5.3	
Sweden - Suède	1.0	98.3	99.8	102.0	102.4	103.7	101.9	101.4	102.0	102.0	101.0	101.6	101.8	102.5	103.4							1.6	
Switzerland - Suisse	1.0	100.1	101.3	101.9	101.9	102.4	102.2	102.6															
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	6.5	102.6	103.8	104.9	104.9	105.3	105.9															0.7	
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁶⁾	25.2	101.0	102.5	104.6	104.4	105.3	105.5	104.9														1.7	
OECD-Totale - OCDE-Totale	100.0	102.3	103.1	104.2	104.3	105.0	105.0	104.0	105.1	104.9	103.8	103.9	104.3									1.3	
Major seven - Sept grands	77.5	102.2	103.2	104.3	104.3	105.0	105.0	104.0	105.0	104.9	103.8	103.9	104.2									1.1	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	40.7	101.3	102.7	104.0	103.9	104.6	104.6	103.8														0.9	
EU15 - UE15	33.4	101.3	102.7	104.6	104.4	105.3	105.6	104.9														1.5	

Note: Unless otherwise specified, civilian employment is derived from labour force sample surveys.

Note: Sauf indication contraire, les séries de la population active totale civile occupée sont dérivées d'enquêtes par sondage sur la population active.

- (1) Data refer to full-time equivalent employees and are compiled from private employers' payments to the Labour Market Supplementary Pension Fund (ATP).
- (2) Including members of the armed forces.
- (3) Excluding conscripts.
- (4) Seasonally adjusted.
- (5) The survey was not carried out in Q2 and Q3 1999. A continuous quarterly survey was introduced from Q4 1999.
- (6) OECD calculation.

- (1) Les données se réfèrent aux employés équivalent plein-temps et sont dérivées des paiements des employeurs privés aux caisses de retraite complémentaires (ATP).
- (2) Y compris les membres des forces armées.
- (3) Non compris les militaires du contingent.
- (4) Corrigée des variations saisonnières.
- (5) L'enquête n'a pas eu lieu aux deuxième et troisième trimestres de 1999. Une enquête trimestrielle continue a été mise en place à compter du quatrième trimestre de 1999.
- (6) Calcul OCDE.



SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES

TAUX D'INTÉRÊT À COURT TERME

	1997	1998	1999	1999		2000		1999			2000					
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
				Per cent per annum — Pourcentage par an												
Canada ⁽¹⁾	3.53	5.04	4.89	4.82	5.04	5.48		5.00	5.03	5.10	5.20	5.25	5.99	5.50	5.91	
Mexico - Mexique	21.27	26.11	22.38	21.20	18.88	16.11		20.30	18.68	17.65	17.43	16.44	14.46	14.37	15.58	
United States - États-Unis	5.62	5.47	5.33	5.38	6.06	6.03	6.57	6.13	6.00	6.05	5.95	6.01	6.14	6.28	6.71	6.73
Australia - Australie	5.40	5.00	5.01	4.94	5.47	5.78		5.31	5.44	5.65	5.66	5.80	5.89	6.04	6.31	
Japan - Japon	0.60	0.72	0.25	0.09	0.29	0.11	0.08	0.28	0.34	0.26	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.08
Korea - Corée	13.4	15.2	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.1		7.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	7.66	7.35	4.83	4.81	5.37	5.95	6.72	5.10	5.35	5.67	5.67	5.93	6.26	6.49	6.77	6.90
Czech Republic - République tchèque	15.9	14.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	5.4		6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	
Denmark - Danemark ⁽²⁾	3.67	4.13	3.30	3.14	3.67	3.99		3.70	3.74	3.57	3.70	4.13	4.15	4.50	4.67	
Greece - Grèce	12.9	13.9	10.3	10.1	10.4	8.9		10.3	11.0	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.7	8.9	
Hungary - Hongrie	20.1	18.0	14.7	14.3	13.8	11.1		14.0	14.0	13.4	12.2	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.9	
Iceland - Islande ⁽²⁾	7.1	7.4	8.6	8.8	9.6	10.7		9.5	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	
Norway - Norvège	3.73	5.79	6.54	6.14	6.16	5.92	6.48	6.37	6.15	5.97	5.88	5.89	6.00	6.23	6.50	6.72
Poland - Pologne	21.58	19.09	13.14	12.42	15.18	16.03	16.52	13.66	15.68	16.21	15.86	15.88	16.36	16.32	16.86	16.39
Sweden - Suède	4.11	4.19	3.12	3.02	3.34	3.84		3.23	3.38	3.41	3.57	3.90	4.06	3.99	3.96	
Switzerland - Suisse	1.58	1.43	1.30	1.07	1.99	2.17		2.11	1.93	1.92	1.75	2.26	2.49	2.83	3.04	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	6.83	7.33	5.45	5.19	5.89	6.12	6.19	5.94	5.78	5.96	6.05	6.15	6.15	6.20	6.23	6.13
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽³⁾	4.25	3.83	2.97	2.70	3.43	3.54	4.25	3.38	3.47	3.44	3.34	3.54	3.75	3.93	4.35	4.47

Note: Short-term rates generally refer to 3-month interbank rates or rates on 3-month Certificates of deposit or Treasury bills, with the exception of Korea and Hungary for which figures refer to yields. The rate presented for individual countries is specified in the Explanatory notes. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures. Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Note: Les taux d'intérêt à court terme se réfèrent généralement aux taux interbancaires à 3 mois ou aux taux des certificats de dépôt ou des bons du trésor à 3 mois, à l'exception de la Corée et de la Hongrie pour lesquelles les chiffres se réfèrent aux rendements. Le taux publié pour chaque pays est spécifié dans les Notes explicatives. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles. Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens.

(1) Averages of Wednesday rates.

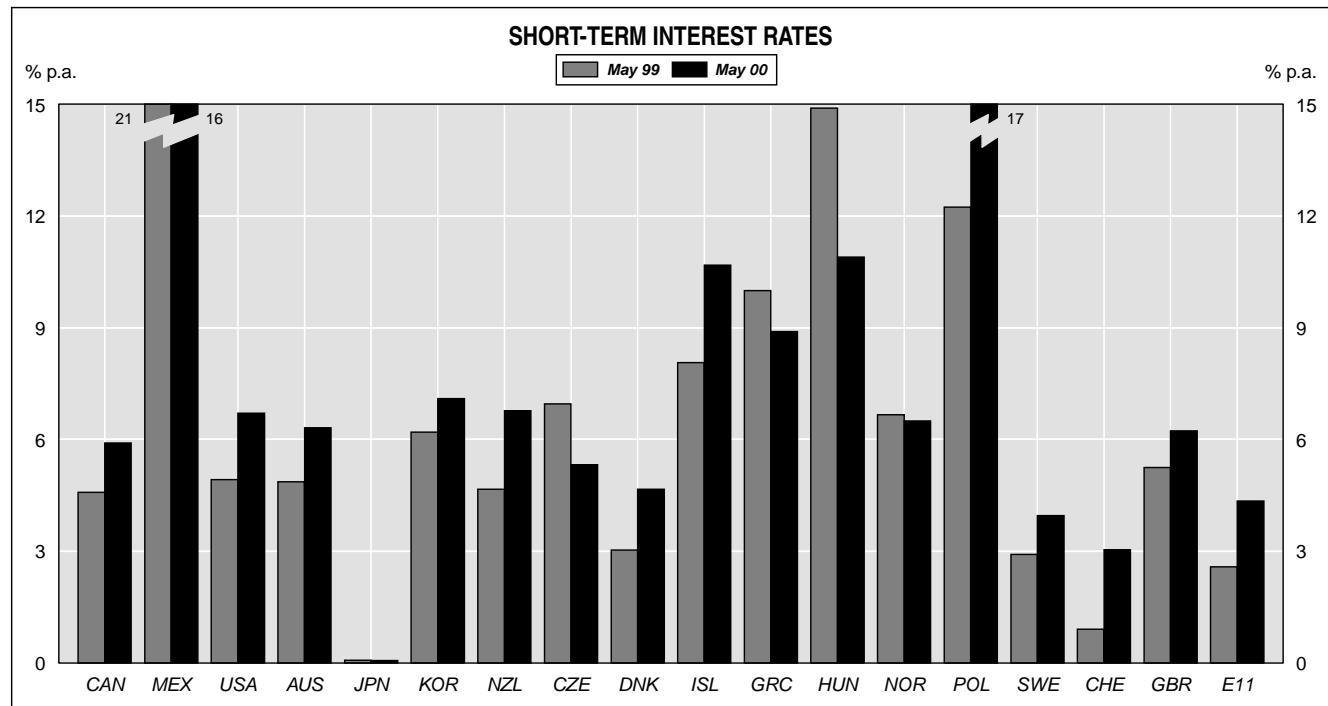
(2) End of month rates.

(3) Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic end of period Euro zone rates calculated using national rates weighted by GDP. From January 1999, data are averages for the period.

(1) Moyennes des taux relevés chaque mercredi.

(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(3) Avant janvier 1999, taux synthétique en fin de période pour la Zone euro, calculé à partir des taux nationaux pondérés par le PIB. À partir de janvier 1999, les données sont des moyennes de période.



LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES

TAUX D'INTÉRÊT À LONG TERME

	1997	1998	1999	1999		2000		1999			2000					
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
				Per cent per annum — Pourcentage par an												
Canada ⁽¹⁾	6.47	5.45	5.68	5.78	6.21	6.20	5.96	6.26	6.15	6.22	6.48	6.19	5.93	5.90	6.10	5.89
United States - États-Unis	6.67	5.69	6.13	6.34	6.55	6.54	6.29	6.60	6.42	6.63	6.81	6.49	6.33	6.14	6.49	6.23
Australia - Australie ⁽²⁾	6.89	5.50	6.08	6.30	6.74	6.72		6.63	6.64	6.96	7.16	6.65	6.36	6.39	6.27	
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	2.37	1.54	1.75	1.78	1.76	1.77		1.69	1.82	1.77	1.69	1.80	1.82	1.74	1.71	
Korea - Corée	11.8	12.8	8.7	9.1	9.8	9.3		9.3	9.9	10.1	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.2	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	7.19	6.29	6.41	6.78	7.10	7.28	6.90	7.11	7.02	7.17	7.48	7.31	7.06	6.80	7.10	6.80
Austria - Autriche	5.68	4.71	4.68	5.08	5.38	5.70		5.53	5.27	5.35	5.75	5.77	5.58	5.49	5.66	
Belgium - Belgique	5.59	4.70	4.71	5.10	5.44	5.67	5.56	5.60	5.31	5.40	5.74	5.71	5.55	5.48	5.67	5.52
Denmark - Danemark ⁽²⁾	6.22	4.88	4.97	5.42	5.61	5.77		5.63	5.57	5.64	5.91	5.82	5.57	5.68	5.72	
Finland - Finlande ⁽³⁾	5.96	4.79	4.72	5.13	5.40	5.66		5.56	5.27	5.37	5.75	5.72	5.50	5.46	5.59	
France ⁽⁴⁾	5.67	4.82	4.94	5.20	5.71	5.93		5.67	5.66	5.81	6.11	5.96	5.73	5.84	5.92	
Germany - Allemagne	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.2
Iceland - Islande ⁽²⁾	8.7	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.3	10.3		9.3	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	
Ireland - Irlande ⁽⁴⁾	6.26	4.75	4.77	5.20	5.50	5.66	5.49	5.44	5.46	5.60	5.78	5.75	5.45	5.52	5.47	5.48
Italy - Italie	6.86	4.88	4.73	5.12	5.38	5.69		5.52	5.25	5.36	5.75	5.73	5.58	5.47	5.67	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	5.55	4.63	4.63	5.02	5.30	5.60	5.40	5.45	5.18	5.28	5.67	5.65	5.48	5.38	5.50	5.31
Norway - Norvège	5.89	5.40	5.50	5.94	6.12	6.28	6.14	6.27	6.02	6.07	6.36	6.33	6.14	6.09	6.25	6.09
Portugal	6.38	4.89	4.78	5.23	5.50	5.73		5.60	5.40	5.50	5.80	5.80	5.60	5.50	5.70	
Spain - Espagne	5.84	4.55	4.30	4.70	5.03	5.34	5.33	5.16	4.92	5.01	5.36	5.40	5.26	5.18	5.48	5.32
Sweden - Suède	6.61	4.99	4.98	5.48	5.69	5.79		5.92	5.56	5.59	5.95	5.90	5.51	5.42	5.34	
Switzerland - Suisse	3.36	2.78	3.04	3.21	3.57	3.97		3.63	3.57	3.51	3.86	3.92	4.13	4.14	4.25	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	7.04	5.52	5.08	5.45	5.50	5.60	5.30	5.83	5.28	5.38	5.82	5.62	5.36	5.30	5.40	5.20
Euro zone - Zone euro	5.96	4.70	4.66	5.05	5.32	5.62	5.40	5.47	5.18	5.30	5.70	5.66	5.49	5.41	5.52	5.26

Note: Long-term rates refer to secondary market yields on long-term bonds. The rate presented for individual countries is specified in the Explanatory notes. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures. Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Note: Les taux à long terme se réfèrent au rendement des obligations à long terme sur le marché secondaire. Le taux publié pour chaque pays est spécifié dans les Notes explicatives. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles. Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens.

(1) Averages of Wednesday rates.

(1) Moyennes des taux relevés chaque mercredi.

(2) End of month rates.

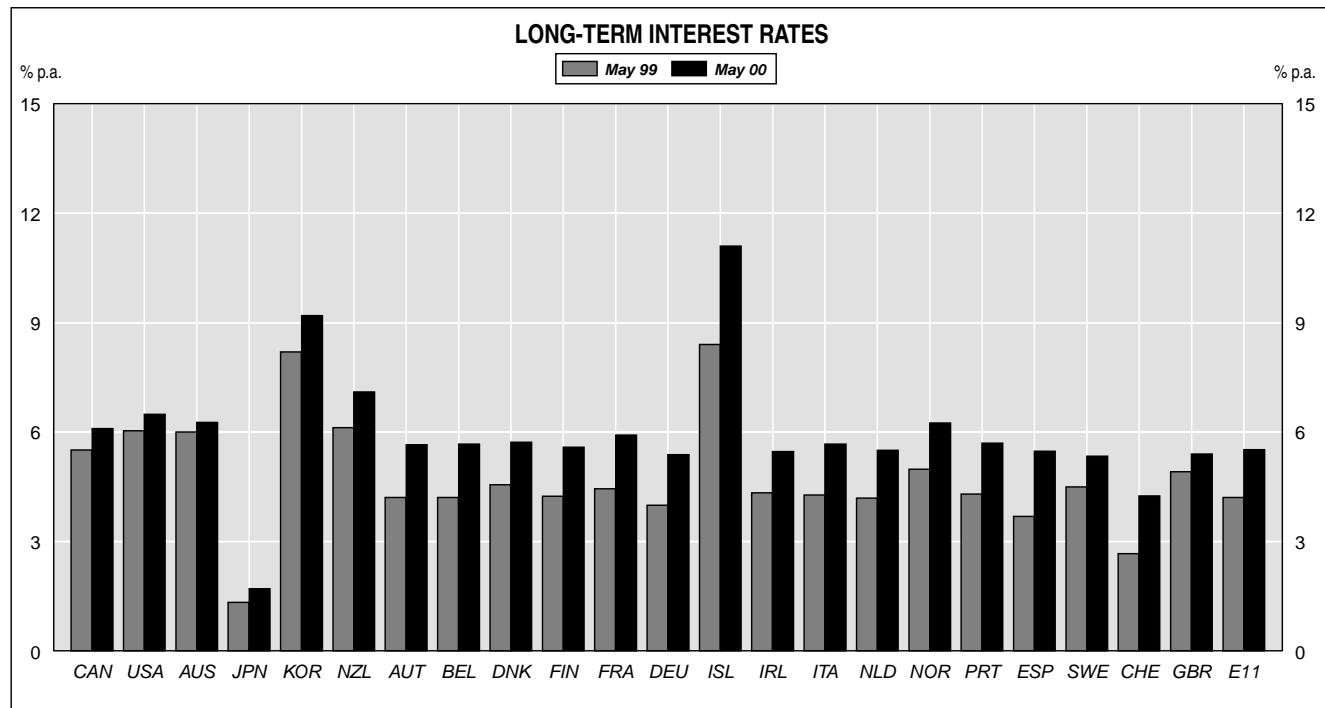
(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(3) New series referring to 10-year government bonds.

(3) Nouvelle série qui se réfère au rendement des obligations d'État à 10 ans.

(4) Last Friday of month.

(4) Dernier vendredi du mois.



SHARE PRICES

COURS DES ACTIONS

	1997	1998	1999	1999		2000		1999		2000						12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois	
				Q3 Q4		Q1 Q2		Nov Dec		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun							
				1995 = 100													
Canada ⁽¹⁾	145.7	152.4	159.2	157.9	174.4	203.5		169.7	189.8	191.3	205.9	213.4	210.8	208.7		35.2	
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	200.2	191.1	240.3	231.3	281.1	321.8	293.6	276.5	321.3	296.7	332.0	336.7	299.2	268.6	313.1	19.2	
United States - États-Unis	157	189	213	215	214	213		218	219	218	208	214	222	220		0.7	
Australia - Australie	125.4	131.2	146.2	147.5	147.0	154.6		147.0	153.0	152.3	153.6	157.8	153.1	150.0		2.4	
Japan - Japon	101	85	100	107	115	121	116	117	119	120	124	120	120	116	113	13.7	
Korea - Corée	69.8	43.7	85.8	101.0	98.5	97.5		101.6	105.3	101.9	96.6	94.0	83.4			8.1	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	115	98	105	105	106	101	100	105	110	103	100	102	100	99	101	-2.9	
Austria - Autriche ⁽²⁾	118.6	133.6	120.9	123.5	119.3	121.3		121.4	119.8	124.4	119.6	119.8	120.8			-2.2	
Belgium - Belgique	161.2	223.6	231.1	220.7	218.9	201.1		226.1	220.0	210.7	197.1	195.6	202.7			-15.8	
Czech Republic - République tchèque	121.2	100.5	103.8	115.3	110.1	137.1		109.8	108.2	119.6	140.6	151.1	139.2	134.0		25.4	
Denmark - Danemark ⁽¹⁾	167	192	187	188	207	230		209	218	218	227	244	243	248		39.7	
Finland - Finlande	167	237	408	403	544	826	850	525	681	752	830	896	827	855	868	126.9	
France	147.0	192.2	234.6	236.7	265.7	313.8	325.3	264.9	289.3	295.1	316.7	329.7	318.2	324.2	333.4	44.9	
Germany - Allemagne	154.7	197.7	204.9	204.6	218.6	275.7	268.2	218.1	234.8	253.6	279.6	293.8	272.9	265.8	266.0	31.5	
Greece - Grèce	166.5	245.8	495.7	561.2	624.4			633.4	595.5							108.1	
Hungary - Hongrie	459.0	495.7	471.9	505.7	520.0	689.3		514.8	576.4	656.7	701.8	709.5	662.3	621.0		38.6	
Iceland - Islande	225.0	212.4	259.3	262.7	294.0	353.6		286.7	317.6	335.9	351.0	374.1	356.7	328.3		35.9	
Ireland - Irlande ⁽³⁾	167	238	250	247	237	252	267	229	246	248	244	265	282	271	247	1.3	
Italy - Italie	138	221	246	242	249	313		241	271	283	320	337	309	316		27.7	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	193.7	244.6	266.6	270.6	283.1	317.3		284.0	302.5	306.5	316.6	328.7	317.5	320.4		20.9	
Norway - Norvège	174.1	169.4	166.2	175.6	178.3	199.5	193.0	175.9	189.1	196.7	199.8	201.9	185.5	196.1	197.6	16.9	
Poland - Pologne	205.8	189.3	196.5	211.3	198.4	266.5		192.4	216.2	248.0	271.1	280.4	257.4	245.8		24.4	
Portugal	181	287	263	248	273	341	322	266	295	311	352	361	327	315	323	27.1	
Spain - Espagne	186.4	273.5	302.2	296.5	313.0	357.5	342.1	313.8	336.6	332.7	363.4	376.5	354.3	339.0	333.1	8.9	
Sweden - Suède ⁽⁴⁾	177.2	205.3	241.8	236.9	293.1	372.4		287.7	334.4	341.8	395.7	379.8	383.8	371.9		66.6	
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽⁴⁾	176.8	236.2	241.9	239.7	247.6	251.0		250.4	254.1	253.3	247.3	252.6	260.8	268.8		12.0	
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	508	773	1468	1350	2415	3881	3985	2027	3645	4006	3822	3816	4603	3884	3467	192.2	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	128.3	150.5	168.4	169.7	174.8	183.9		175.0	185.1	183.7	178.2	189.8	178.7	175.2		4.1	
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	158.9	214.7	249.2	247.9	271.4	329.0	332.7	269.1	298.1	308.3	332.4	346.4	328.4	329.0	340.7	38.2	

Note: Data refer to all shares, except United Kingdom (non-financial). Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily quotations. Quarterly and annual data are averages of monthly figures.

Note: Les données se réfèrent à l'ensemble des actions, sauf pour le Royaume-Uni (non financières). Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des quotations journalières. Les données trimestrielles et annuelles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles.

(1) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(1) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de la période.

(2) Monthly data refer to the 15th of month.

(2) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent au 15 du mois.

(3) Monthly data refer to beginning of period.

(3) Situation en début de mois.

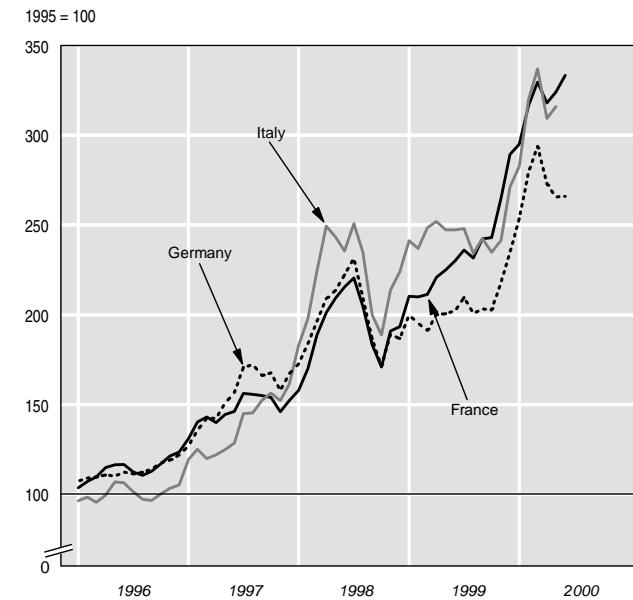
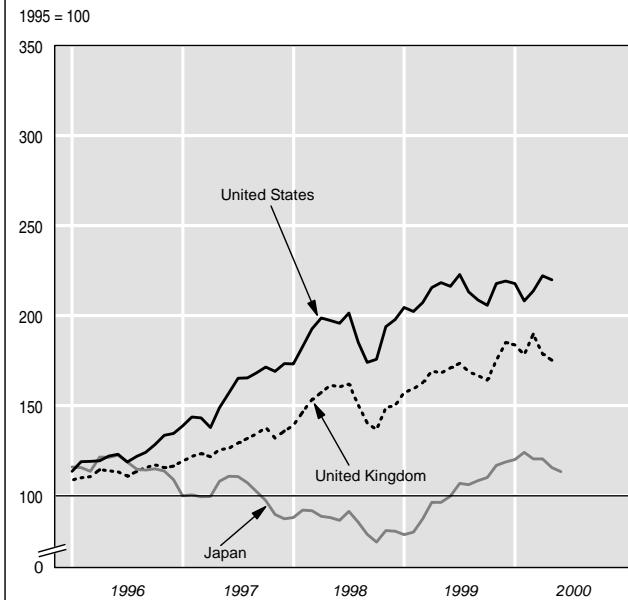
(4) 100 most regularly traded shares. From January 1998, calculated by the Swiss Stock Exchange.

(4) 100 principales sociétés cotées. Depuis janvier 1998, calculé par la Bourse Suisse.

(5) Dow Jones EURO STOXX Broad Index comprising 320-plus companies in the Euro zone and covering 80 percent of market capitalisation.

(5) Indice Dow Jones EURO STOXX Broad comprenant au moins 320 sociétés de la Zone euro et couvrant 80 pour cent de la capitalisation boursière.

SHARE PRICE INDICES



MONETARY AGGREGATES

AGRÉGATS MONÉTAIRES

	Weight in 1995 Pondération en 1995	1999			2000		1999		2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
		1997	1998	1999	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr		
1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																
NARROW MONEY - MONNAIE AU SENS ÉTROIT																
Canada ⁽¹⁾	1.1	128.2	142.5	147.3	143.7	148.1	152.6	163.2	151.0	158.3	157.7	163.6	168.2	172.1	165.3	15.0
Mexico - Mexique	1.0	186.8	228.1	272.3	264.2	277.7	296.3	310.2	295.2	303.7	308.8	308.2	313.5			22.4
United States - États-Unis ⁽²⁾	25.6	93.6	94.6	96.4	96.5	96.1	97.2	97.3	97.1	98.2	97.9	96.7	97.3	97.7	96.7	0.3
Australia - Australie	1.3	128.1	141.1	152.3	151.3	153.8	156.2		155.9	156.7	159.3	161.1				8.6
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	19.0	123.6	134.2	148.2	146.9	151.5	154.3	157.4	154.9	154.1	155.7	158.8	157.8	160.8		11.2
Korea - Corée	1.2	111.3	96.0	108.1	107.0	110.3	114.4	116.6	112.4	119.1	121.5	115.8	112.7	119.8	125.2	17.4
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾	0.2	105.1	107.8	127.6	124.0	132.2	134.7	135.6	134.5	133.8	135.1	134.7	136.9	139.4	135.0	9.9
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.9	103.6	97.6	107.7	105.7	109.9	113.5	117.9	114.4	112.5	114.4	119.1	120.1	122.0	124.1	17.9
Greece - Grèce	0.3	135.0	146.0	187.7	180.3	193.7	208.6	212.5	208.2	216.3	214.4	213.9	209.1	208.7		16.2
Hungary - Hongrie	0.3	136.6	163.9	195.5	192.4	198.7	207.4	214.9	207.8	210.8	211.0	214.2	219.7	224.5	225.5	16.9
Iceland - Islande	0.0	123.3	147.6	177.6	175.0	181.7	192.4	198.2	194.7	194.2	195.9	197.3	201.5	198.4	196.4	13.6
Norway - Norvège	1.0	114.2	124.8	142.4	141.3	145.7	148.7	151.5	149.3	149.6	151.3	151.5	151.7	153.9	156.5	10.7
Poland - Pologne	0.6	216.0	245.6	295.0	289.5	299.5	317.8	309.1	320.1	319.1	315.6	308.8	302.9	304.3	309.1	6.8
Switzerland - Suisse	1.6	123.0	132.9	144.9	144.7	148.1	147.7	145.6	148.2	146.8	146.7	145.8	144.2	143.5		0.5
Turkey - Turquie	0.3	360	629	985	924	1024	1151	1466	1144	1222	1352	1462	1584	1719	1806	101.7
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	14.4	112.3	117.3	125.4	124.3	126.6	128.8	130.8	128.6	129.9	130.4	130.5	131.5	132.5	133.2	7.0
Euro zone - Zone euro	31.1	116.1	126.7	142.4	140.8	144.7	147.2	151.3	147.6	147.5	149.0	151.7	153.3	154.4	154.6	9.7
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ⁽⁴⁾	99.7	111.3	118.1	128.5	127.4	130.1	132.3	134.7	132.4	132.8	133.7	134.9	135.6	136.9	137.5	7.9
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ⁽⁴⁾	50.2	116.3	125.3	139.1	137.7	141.2	143.8	147.0	144.0	144.3	145.4	147.1	148.4	149.5	149.8	8.8
EU15 - UE15	45.9	115.0	123.8	137.3	135.8	139.3	141.8	145.3	142.0	142.3	143.6	145.4	146.8	147.9	148.2	9.0
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	113.6	121.8	133.8	132.5	135.6	138.5	142.0	138.6	139.4	140.7	142.2	143.2	145.0	145.9	10.1
BROAD MONEY - MONNAIE AU SENS LARGE																
Canada ⁽¹⁾	2.6	105.0	104.4	108.1	107.3	108.5	110.1	112.0	109.8	111.4	111.4	111.8	112.9	113.9		6.4
Mexico - Mexique	1.3	173.9	213.9	265.1	257.4	273.4	286.4	297.2	286.7	289.9	292.0	295.9	303.7			22.0
United States - États-Unis ⁽²⁾	23.4	115.1	126.9	138.0	136.8	138.5	142.0	145.7	141.9	143.9	144.9	145.3	146.9	147.9	148.3	8.4
Australia - Australie	1.3	119.5	128.2	139.7	138.6	142.4	142.6		142.7	142.8	143.4	145.2				7.2
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	33.1	107.3	110.6	114.9	114.6	115.3	116.1	116.6	116.1	116.1	116.3	116.5	116.9	117.9	118.1	3.1
Korea - Corée	4.0	138.3	157.7	175.1	174.5	177.1	178.5	179.7	178.9	178.7	178.2	179.5	181.3			5.1
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾	0.3	122.6	129.5	133.5	131.1	135.6	136.0	136.8	135.5	136.6	136.8	136.7	137.0	136.9	138.3	5.7
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.4	124.4	131.7	143.6	143.0	144.0	147.8	150.4	148.0	148.2	148.9	150.5	151.7	152.6	153.4	7.3
Denmark - Danemark	0.3	112.1	117.3	122.4	122.1	123.4	123.9	122.8	124.0	125.3	122.0	121.8	124.6	123.2		1.5
Greece - Grèce	0.4	126.4	139.2	150.0	148.8	150.8	153.0	155.3	153.2	153.6	154.5	155.5	155.9	159.6		7.6
Hungary - Hongrie	0.2	145.8	171.4	201.2	198.2	204.6	211.7	220.1	211.7	214.4	217.2	220.3	222.7	225.3	225.9	13.9
Iceland - Islande	0.0	112.2	127.5	149.3	147.9	152.4	157.9	162.3	158.4	160.0	160.9	161.7	164.2	166.4	167.2	13.6
Norway - Norvège	0.3	109.1	116.5	124.4	122.6	126.2	128.4	130.0	128.5	129.6	130.2	129.6	130.1	131.3	132.9	8.6
Poland - Pologne	0.4	173.1	217.9	269.2	263.9	273.2	286.9	290.7	287.4	290.6	290.0	289.2	292.9	298.7	303.9	15.2
Sweden - Suède	0.4	114.7	118.7	126.3	124.8	127.5	131.4	132.6	132.0	130.8	131.4	133.2	133.2	134.6	138.6	10.6
Switzerland - Suisse	1.1	112.3	113.8	115.3	115.2	115.7	115.8	114.6	115.8	115.9	115.5	114.5	113.7	113.2		-1.5
Turkey - Turquie	0.4	445	893	1654	1501	1741	2104	2501	2107	2250	2394	2524	2585	2631	2688	79.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	4.7	120.2	127.0	133.8	133.8	133.8	135.2	137.1	135.1	136.0	136.4	136.7	138.2	139.9	140.8	4.9
Euro zone - Zone euro	25.2	109.9	115.2	122.0	120.9	122.9	125.2	127.6	125.1	126.1	126.8	127.6	128.6	129.8	130.5	7.9
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ⁽⁴⁾	99.6	112.1	118.8	126.1	125.4	126.8	128.7	130.7	128.7	129.5	130.0	130.5	131.5	132.5	133.0	6.0
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ⁽⁴⁾	33.9	112.7	118.7	126.2	125.2	126.9	129.2	131.5	129.2	130.1	130.7	131.3	132.4	133.7	134.5	7.4
EU15 - UE15	31.0	111.7	117.4	124.2	123.3	125.0	127.1	129.5	127.1	128.0	128.6	129.3	130.5	131.7	132.5	7.4
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	114.6	123.8	135.1	133.6	136.2	139.8	143.5	139.8	141.3	142.4	143.4	144.8	146.1	146.9	9.9

Note: Details of the methodology for calculating monetary aggregates and a list of aggregates used for the individual countries may be found in the Explanatory notes.

Note: Les détails sur la méthodologie utilisée pour le calcul des agrégats monétaires ainsi qu'une liste des agrégats utilisés pour chaque pays figurent dans les Notes explicatives.

(1) Monthly figures are averages of Wednesdays.

(1) Les chiffres mensuels sont les moyennes des données relatives aux mercredis.

(2) Monthly data are daily averages.

(2) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières.

(3) Monthly data are partly estimated.

(3) Les données mensuelles sont en partie estimées.

(4) High inflation countries are Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

(4) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Grèce, la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.

REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES

TAUX DE CHANGE EFFECTIFS RÉELS

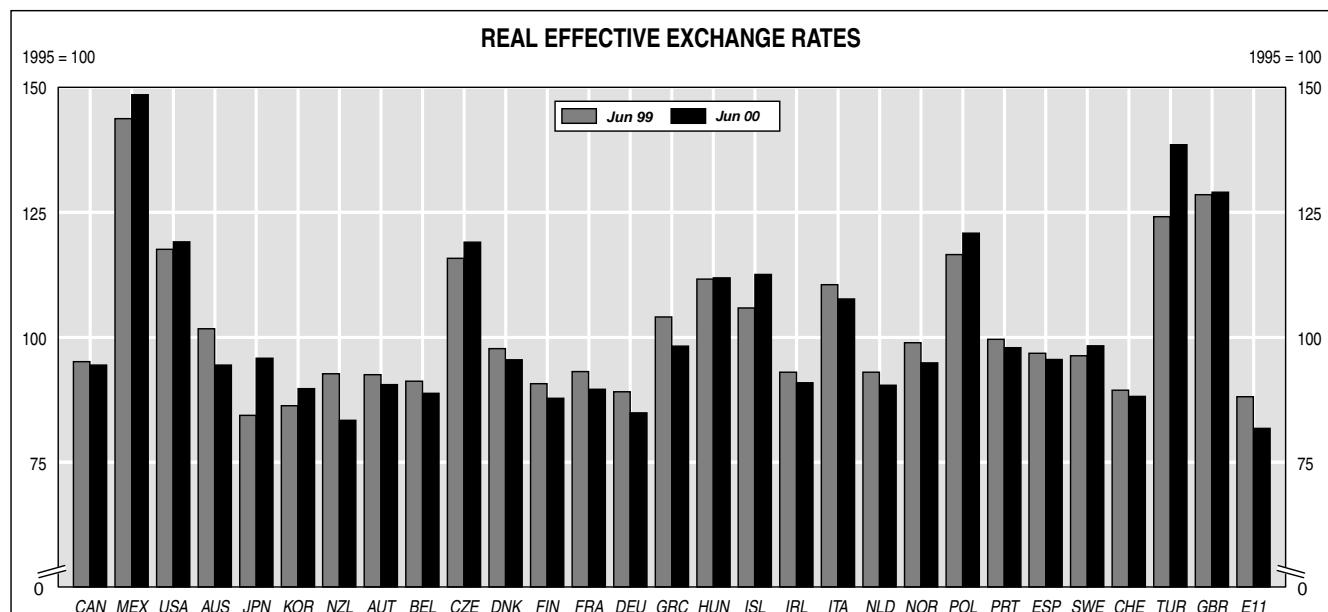
	1997	1998	1999	1999			2000	1999			2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
				2000			2000	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	
				Q2	Q3	Q4		Q1								
									1995 = 100							
Canada	99.6	94.3	93.5	94.7	93.8	94.1	95.5	93.7	94.4	94.1	95.4	95.8	95.2	94.3	93.6	-1.8
Mexico - Mexique	129.1	130.6	142.8	143.7	146.8	147.6	152.5	144.6	148.5	149.7	150.3	152.5	154.6	154.0	153.6	6.5
United States - États-Unis	108.6	118.1	116.4	117.4	116.7	115.2	116.7	115.2	115.4	115.1	115.2	117.1	117.7	118.0	120.3	2.7
Australia - Australie	108.4	98.8	99.2	101.0	100.6	98.3	98.3	99.3	97.8	97.8	101.3	98.4	95.2	93.4	92.6	-9.4
Japan - Japon	78.8	79.9	89.6	84.6	89.7	96.8	93.9	95.7	96.5	98.2	95.2	92.0	94.6	96.2	95.0	13.6
Korea - Corée	96.9	73.7	83.9	85.2	83.1	83.7	88.6	81.3	83.7	86.1	87.1	88.9	89.8	90.0	90.6	6.7
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	108.7	96.2	91.3	94.4	90.6	87.1	86.4	87.1	87.6	86.7	87.8	85.5	85.8	87.5	84.6	-11.7
Austria - Autriche	93.8	94.3	93.1	93.1	92.4	92.3	91.3	92.8	92.1	92.0	91.5	91.4	91.0	90.3	89.8	-3.8
Belgium - Belgique	92.6	93.3	91.8	91.9	91.2	90.5	89.3	91.3	90.4	89.8	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.0	87.5	-5.0
Czech Republic - République tchèque	109.0	119.9	117.8	115.0	118.9	118.8	120.9	118.4	118.8	119.1	121.2	121.1	120.4	117.5	115.8	0.9
Denmark - Danemark	96.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	97.8	97.4	95.7	98.4	97.4	96.4	96.3	95.4	95.4	94.8	94.0	-4.4
Finland - Finlande	91.1	92.1	91.2	91.6	90.4	89.6	88.4	90.7	89.4	88.7	88.8	88.5	87.8	87.0	86.4	-6.1
France	94.9	95.9	93.6	93.7	92.9	92.1	90.5	93.0	91.8	91.3	91.2	90.4	89.9	89.0	88.3	-5.9
Germany - Allemagne	91.0	92.1	89.7	88.9	89.3	87.9	86.4	88.9	87.8	86.9	87.1	86.6	85.6	84.6	83.6	-7.1
Greece - Grèce	103.4	102.3	103.2	104.4	101.8	101.4	98.4	102.1	101.4	100.7	99.2	97.5	98.6	97.9	96.9	-7.2
Hungary - Hongrie	106.8	107.6	110.5	111.1	110.8	110.6	111.9	110.1	110.8	110.8	112.3	111.9	111.6	111.5	110.6	-0.8
Iceland - Islande	101.3	104.2	106.7	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.7	109.7	110.7	111.2	111.9	112.6	113.5	114.6	115.1	10.2
Ireland - Irlande	100.0	97.2	93.8	93.7	93.1	91.9	90.3	93.1	91.6	91.1	90.8	90.5	89.6	88.7	88.3	-6.1
Italy - Italie	110.7	112.4	111.4	111.2	110.9	110.3	108.6	111.4	110.3	109.2	109.3	108.7	107.8	106.9	106.3	-4.6
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	92.3	94.6	94.0	94.1	93.5	92.6	90.6	93.9	92.7	91.2	91.0	90.5	90.2	89.5	88.8	-5.9
Norway - Norvège	99.9	97.3	97.7	98.8	97.6	97.7	97.4	97.5	97.8	97.9	98.2	97.8	96.4	95.2	93.4	-5.7
Poland - Pologne	111.2	118.0	113.9	114.3	115.1	112.8	122.4	111.3	111.4	115.8	119.5	121.7	126.0	124.1	121.8	6.2
Portugal	98.7	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.2	98.8	97.3	99.1	98.9	98.4	98.1	97.2	96.6	97.0	97.1	-2.8
Spain - Espagne	97.0	98.0	97.6	97.3	97.5	96.8	95.9	97.5	96.7	96.2	96.5	95.8	95.3	94.9	94.3	-3.2
Sweden - Suède	101.9	99.0	97.0	96.1	97.4	97.2	96.5	97.7	97.2	96.8	95.9	96.5	97.2	97.7	97.7	2.4
Switzerland - Suisse	89.3	90.8	89.8	89.8	89.3	88.5	86.7	89.9	88.0	87.6	87.2	86.9	86.0	87.1	87.0	-3.0
Turkey - Turquie	108.1	119.0	125.7	124.2	125.2	129.2	134.5	128.5	128.9	130.1	132.2	135.2	136.1	137.0	138.9	12.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	118.9	128.1	127.7	128.2	127.6	130.3	132.3	130.1	129.9	130.9	132.4	132.2	132.2	134.9	132.6	3.2
Euro zone - Zone euro	90.6	93.0	89.5	89.6	88.4	86.5	83.5	88.4	86.3	84.7	84.8	83.6	82.2	80.6	79.1	-12.0
EU15 - UE15	95.8	101.6	96.9	97.2	95.6	94.1	91.1	96.5	93.7	92.0	92.6	91.1	89.5	88.3	86.0	-12.0

Note: The real effective exchange rate is an indicator of competitiveness which takes into account both export and import competitiveness. A fall indicates improvement in competitive position.

Note: Le taux de change effectif réel est un indicateur de compétitivité; il prend en compte la compétitivité à l'exportation et à l'importation. Une baisse indique une amélioration de la position concurrentielle.

See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails.



WORLD TRADE

COMMERCE MONDIAL

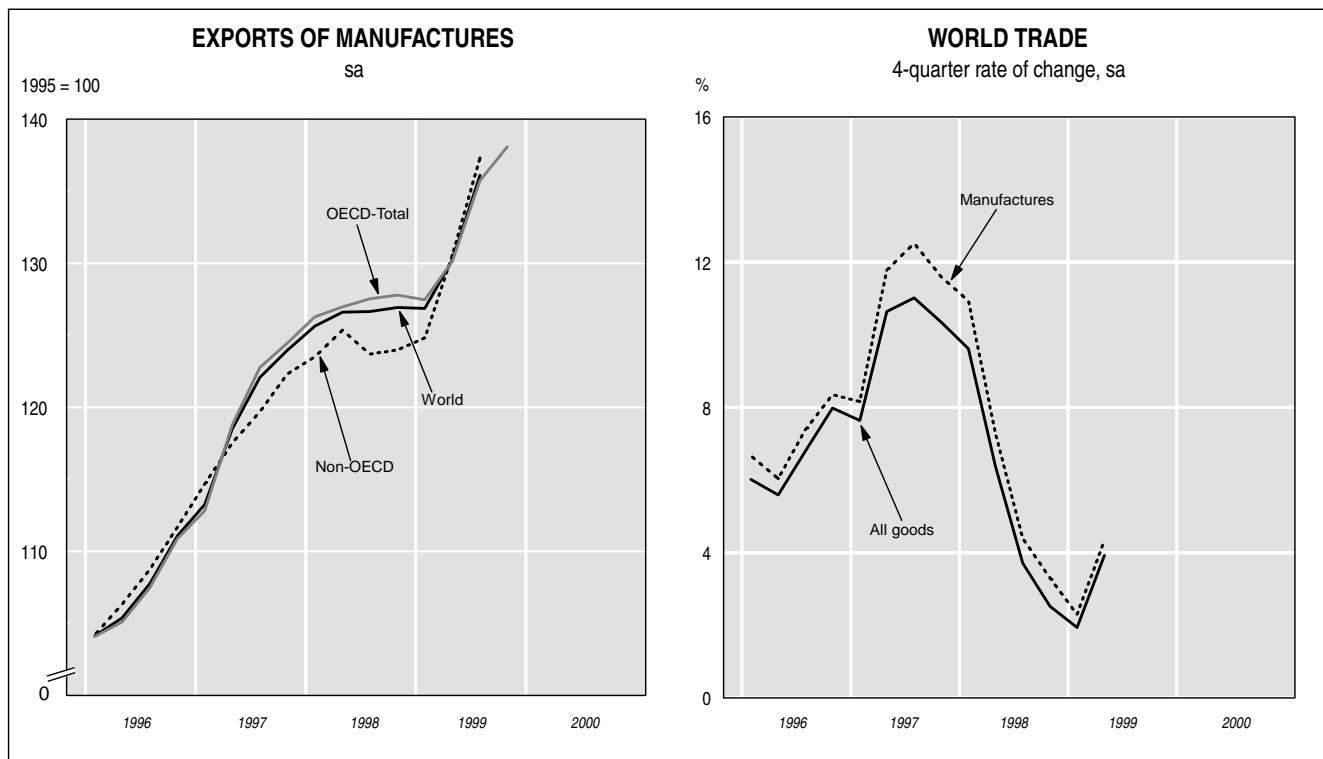
	1996	1997	1998	1999	1997		1998				1999				2000		4-quarter rate of change Variation sur 4 trimestres						
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1							
Billions 1995 US dollars, sa — Milliards de dollars É-U 1995, cvs																							
EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURES - EXPORTATIONS DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS																							
World - Monde	1060.4	1182.9	1252.3		1208.9	1227.6	1244.3	1253.7	1254.3	1257.0	1256.4	1289.7	1347.9				7.5						
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	817.4	915.4	972.3	1016.0	938.9	951.7	965.6	970.9	975.2	977.3	974.8	995.2	1038.1	1055.9			8.0						
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	243.0	267.4	280.0		270.0	275.9	278.6	282.8	279.0	279.7	281.6	294.6	309.8				11.0						
IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURES - IMPORTATIONS DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS																							
World - Monde	1061.1	1173.0	1253.8		1195.5	1220.0	1236.2	1251.8	1255.9	1271.4	1281.1	1324.3					5.8						
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	761.0	844.6	925.5	1009.9	863.9	879.6	902.6	919.6	931.5	948.5	957.1	991.8	1029.9	1060.7			11.8						
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	300.2	328.3	328.3		331.7	340.3	333.6	332.1	324.4	322.9	324.0	332.5					0.1						
TRADE IN MANUFACTURES - COMMERCE DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS ⁽¹⁾																							
World - Monde	1060.8	1177.9	1253.1		1202.2	1223.8	1240.2	1252.7	1255.1	1264.2	1268.7	1307.0					4.3						
EXPORTS OF GOODS - EXPORTATIONS DE BIENS																							
World - Monde	1328.0	1466.2	1541.3		1494.2	1518.5	1533.9	1543.6	1541.1	1546.6	1547.3	1588.9					2.9						
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	962.7	1067.7	1125.7	1175.9	1092.0	1108.2	1120.9	1124.6	1126.7	1130.7	1128.6	1153.6	1198.8	1222.6			8.1						
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	365.3	398.5	415.6		402.2	410.4	413.0	419.0	414.4	415.9	418.7	435.4					3.9						
IMPORTS OF GOODS - IMPORTATIONS DE BIENS																							
World - Monde	1322.3	1447.2	1531.6		1471.1	1500.6	1512.6	1530.7	1534.4	1548.8	1558.5	1605.9					4.9						
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	955.9	1048.6	1132.7	1224.8	1068.8	1088.3	1108.3	1127.4	1138.9	1156.0	1167.5	1206.7	1244.7	1280.1			10.7						
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	366.4	398.6	399.0		402.4	412.2	404.3	403.3	395.5	392.8	390.9	399.3					-1.0						
TRADE IN GOODS - COMMERCE DE BIENS ⁽¹⁾																							
World - Monde	1325.1	1456.7	1536.5		1482.7	1509.5	1523.3	1537.2	1537.7	1547.7	1552.9	1597.4					3.9						

Note: Yearly data are quarterly averages. See the Explanatory notes for details of the methodology for calculating world trade data.

Note: Les données annuelles sont des moyennes trimestrielles. Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails sur la méthodologie.

(1) Trade is calculated as the arithmetic mean of exports and imports.

(1) Le commerce correspond à la moyenne arithmétique des exportations et des importations.



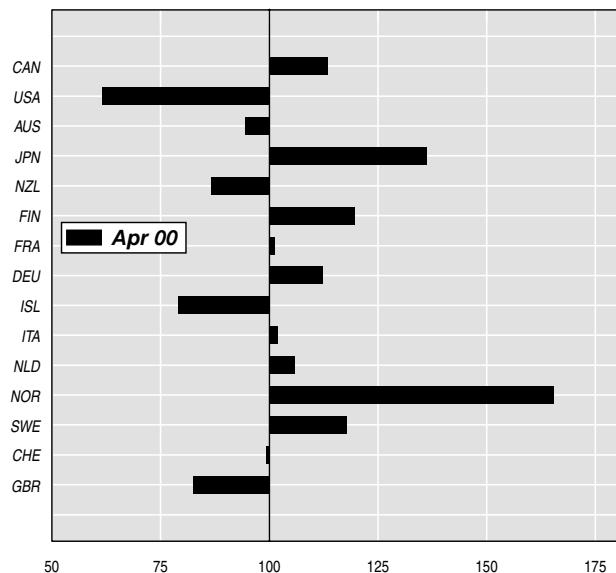
FOREIGN TRADE

COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR

	1997	1998	1999	1999				2000				1999				2000			
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
EXPORTS less IMPORTS (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) - EXPORTATIONS moins IMPORTATIONS (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)																			
Billions US dollars; monthly averages, sa — Milliards de dollars É-U; moyennes mensuelles, cvs																			
Canada ⁽¹⁾	1.51	1.13	1.95	1.78	2.15	1.97	2.86	1.93	2.01	2.23	1.68	3.08	2.56	2.95	2.76				
United States - États-Unis	-17.49	-21.71	-30.30	-29.43	-32.25	-33.81	-36.80	-31.59	-33.31	-34.36	-33.77	-35.47	-35.80	-39.14	-39.43				
Australia - Australie ⁽¹⁾	0.08	-0.41	-0.78	-0.87	-0.78	-0.79	-0.46	-0.92	-1.33	-0.40	-0.64	-0.89	-0.09	-0.42	-0.31				
Japan - Japon	6.87	8.91	9.02	8.12	10.20	10.78	9.99	15.52	11.89	6.12	14.32	9.93	11.27	8.77	10.75	6.94			
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	-0.03	-0.04	-0.16	-0.12	-0.12	-0.28	-0.02	-0.18	-0.13	-0.23	-0.47	0.02	-0.02	-0.05	-0.18	-0.09			
Austria - Autriche ⁽²⁾	-0.51	-0.45	-0.45	-0.48	-0.46	-0.37	-0.22	-0.47	-0.62	-0.30	-0.19	-0.11	-0.20	-0.34					
Belgium - Belgique ⁽³⁾	1.22	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.37	1.25	1.47	1.47	1.18	1.14	1.44	1.35	1.50	1.55					
Denmark - Danemark	0.35	0.17	0.37	0.33	0.35	0.51	0.21	0.44	0.43	0.52	0.59	0.17	0.24	0.21					
Finland - Finlande	0.83	0.90	0.85	0.75	0.83	1.03	0.96	1.05	1.21	0.77	1.11	0.88	0.79	1.21	0.55				
France ^(1) 4)	2.28	2.03	1.55	1.52	2.00	1.11	0.79	2.09	1.98	1.13	0.21	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.31				
Germany - Allemagne	5.60	6.01	5.76	5.28	5.37	5.80	5.12	5.78	5.35	5.89	6.17	4.26	5.91	5.21	4.82				
Greece - Grèce	-1.42	-1.62																	
Iceland - Islande	-0.01	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.06	-0.04	-0.01	-0.06	-0.03	-0.02	-0.10	-0.04	-0.10			
Ireland - Irlande	1.19	1.64	2.01	1.87	2.03	2.18	1.93	1.93	1.95	2.16	2.45	1.29	2.15	2.34					
Italy - Italie	2.56	2.28	1.16	1.20	0.85	0.67	1.03	1.12	0.75	1.08	0.20	1.14	0.95	1.00	0.36				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.32	1.14	1.06	0.87	0.78	1.13	0.96	0.85	1.24	1.05	1.10	1.11	0.90	0.88	0.97				
Norway - Norvège	1.06	0.25	0.93	0.80	1.14	1.55	1.84	1.09	1.50	1.70	1.45	1.81	2.03	1.68	1.61	2.01			
Portugal	-0.93	-1.14	-1.22	-1.17	-1.29	-1.27	-1.26	-1.25	-1.26	-1.33	-1.23	-1.27	-1.35	-1.15					
Spain - Espagne	-1.54	-1.98	-2.89	-2.68	-3.05	-3.30	-3.11	-3.04	-3.22	-2.98	-3.71	-3.05	-3.01	-3.26					
Sweden - Suède	1.44	1.38	1.36	1.31	1.38	1.32	1.40	1.44	1.17	1.46	1.31	1.01	1.44	1.76	1.12	1.64			
Switzerland - Suisse	0.02	-0.10	0.04	0.11	0.06	-0.02	-0.18	-0.02	-0.14	0.20	-0.10	-0.07	0.22	-0.68	-0.05				
Turkey - Turquie	-1.86	-1.56	-1.19	-1.22	-1.25	-1.38	-1.85	-1.34	-1.10	-1.44	-1.62	-1.28	-2.23	-2.05					
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	-2.19	-3.61	-4.29	-4.10	-3.75	-4.60	-4.48	-3.36	-4.32	-4.77	-4.70	-5.03	-4.43	-3.97	-4.70				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	12.02	11.64	9.08	8.36	8.44	8.25	7.70	9.54	8.58	8.60	7.55	6.42	8.44	8.22	6.18				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	0.56	-5.50	-15.26	-16.23	-15.93	-18.15	-20.79	8.99	-16.53	-21.79	-16.14	-21.31	-17.39	-23.67	-24.92				
Major seven - Sept grands	-0.79	-4.86	-15.10	-15.62	-15.43	-18.07	-21.47	-8.50	-15.63	-22.69	-15.90	-21.28	-18.74	-24.40	-25.13				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	9.48	6.46	4.83	4.28	4.87	3.98	3.64	6.25	4.33	4.85	2.75	2.01	4.69	4.21	1.49				
EU15 - UE15	10.22	7.92	5.02	4.64	4.98	3.86	3.87	6.59	4.10	4.40	3.08	1.58	4.68	5.36	1.37				

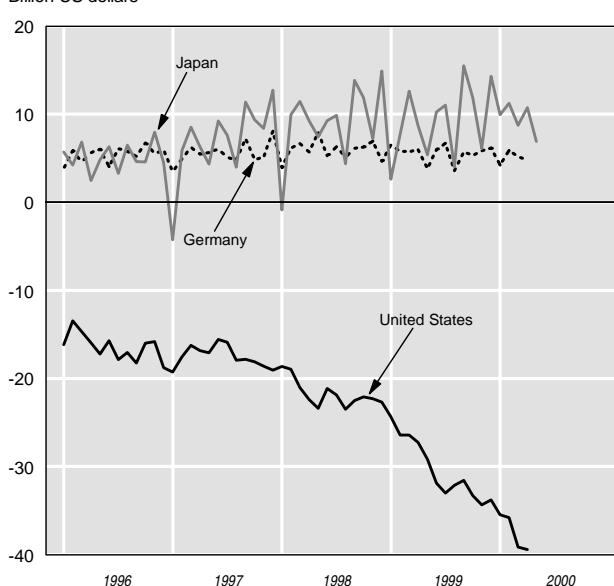
RATIO OF EXPORTS TO IMPORTS

%



NET TRADE

Billion US dollars
monthly averages, sa



FOREIGN TRADE

COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR

	1997	1998	1999	1999			2000		1999			2000					12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
Billions US dollars; monthly averages, sa — Milliards de dollars E-U; moyennes mensuelles, cvs																					
IMPORTS (c.i.f.) - IMPORTATIONS (c.a.f.)																					
Canada ⁽¹⁾	16.42	16.76	17.96	17.70	18.14	18.97	19.41	18.94	18.68	19.29	19.36	19.06	19.80	20.27			17.2				
United States - États-Unis	74.93	78.55	88.29	86.02	91.22	94.51	98.95	93.35	94.30	95.87	96.80	97.80	102.23	102.61			22.6				
Australia - Australie ⁽¹⁾	5.16	5.06	5.46	5.31	5.50	5.85	5.75	6.25	5.67	5.64	5.87	5.76	5.60	5.47			5.0				
Japan - Japon	28.21	23.34	25.78	23.53	26.25	29.86	29.39	29.20	30.31	30.05	28.07	28.43	31.68	29.75	31.80		48.7				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	1.21	1.04	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.35	1.11	1.23	1.28	1.53	1.06	1.15	1.13	1.34	1.09		-2.9				
Austria - Autriche ⁽²⁾	5.40	5.67	5.80	5.60	5.80	5.93	5.49	6.03	5.87	5.88	5.63	5.46	5.37				-7.9				
Belgium - Belgique ⁽³⁾	13.10	13.70	13.67	13.03	13.68	14.38	14.25	14.28	14.58	14.28	13.98	14.46	14.32				3.6				
Denmark - Danemark	3.70	3.84	3.67	3.63	3.60	3.66	3.67	3.77	3.61	3.61	3.73	3.63	3.65				-2.9				
Finland - Finlande	2.59	2.69	2.64	2.54	2.62	2.72	2.68	2.78	2.70	2.67	2.85	2.77	2.43	2.76			9.4				
France ^{(1) (4)}	21.90	23.44	23.54	22.78	23.53	24.26	24.13	24.45	24.14	24.20	24.64	24.08	23.68	23.35			3.1				
Germany - Allemagne	37.11	39.23	39.38	38.38	39.74	39.79	41.00	40.04	41.31	38.05	41.86	39.57	41.59	39.43			3.6				
Greece - Grèce	2.35	2.52																			
Iceland - Islande	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.25	0.20	0.25		13.1				
Ireland - Irlande	3.27	3.71	3.87	3.72	4.00	4.06	4.07	4.26	3.95	3.96	4.30	3.90	4.01				15.2				
Italy - Italie	17.14	17.75	17.86	17.40	18.16	18.79	18.53	18.85	18.73	18.77	17.90	19.18	18.52	17.68			1.7				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	14.82	15.59	15.64	15.30	15.88	15.88	15.88	16.13	15.83	15.68	16.25	16.21	15.17	16.65			10.1				
Norway - Norvège	2.97	3.12	2.85	2.71	2.88	2.92	2.79	2.80	2.88	3.09	2.71	2.83	2.83	2.45	2.95		8.2				
Portugal	2.92	3.20	3.22	3.14	3.28	3.21	3.11	3.22	3.29	3.11	3.30	3.27	2.76				-13.5				
Spain - Espagne	10.23	11.07	12.07	11.54	12.24	12.86	12.71	12.71	12.53	13.33	12.54	12.76	12.84				7.9				
Sweden - Suède	5.47	5.69	5.70	5.50	5.76	5.95	5.97	6.17	5.67	6.01	6.23	5.97	5.69	6.27	6.20		10.2				
Switzerland - Suisse	6.33	6.66	6.66	6.29	6.68	6.91	6.89	7.19	6.69	6.86	6.88	6.53	7.18	6.27			1.4				
Turkey - Turquie	4.08	3.81	3.42	3.35	3.44	3.69	4.07	3.59	3.74	3.75	3.49	4.62	4.09				37.6				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	25.81	26.51	26.90	26.01	27.23	28.05	27.97	28.08	28.29	27.79	28.40	27.51	28.01	27.00			4.9				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	128.45	136.04	137.68	133.42	138.93	141.87	141.86	142.75	142.94	139.94	143.23	141.67	140.69	137.77			4.2				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	305.22	313.24	327.79	316.99	333.34	346.21	349.81	346.07	346.60	345.96	347.86	347.01	354.56	348.87			11.0				
Major seven - Sept grands	221.65	225.59	239.65	231.82	244.29	254.24	259.40	252.91	255.77	254.04	257.02	255.64	265.52	260.09			12.8				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	179.25	188.42	188.97	183.31	191.05	195.67	195.20	197.10	196.35	193.57	196.68	194.80	194.12	189.43			4.4				
EU15 - UE15	165.78	174.62	175.93	170.75	177.85	181.93	181.27	183.30	182.84	179.66	183.41	180.62	179.78	176.70			4.5				
EXPORTS (f.o.b.) - EXPORTATIONS (f.a.b.)																					
Canada	17.93	17.89	19.91	19.48	20.29	20.95	22.27	20.95	20.91	20.97	22.44	21.63	22.75	23.02			21.8				
United States - États-Unis	57.43	56.84	57.98	56.59	58.97	60.70	62.14	60.04	59.94	62.10	61.33	62.00	63.09	63.18			12.0				
Australia - Australie	5.24	4.66	4.67	4.44	4.72	5.06	5.28	4.92	5.27	5.00	4.98	5.67	5.19	5.16			19.5				
Japan - Japon	35.08	32.24	34.80	31.65	36.45	40.63	39.39	41.09	36.43	44.37	38.01	39.71	40.45	40.50	38.73		44.6				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	1.18	1.00	1.04	1.01	1.06	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.04	1.06	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.16	1.00		5.2				
Austria - Autriche ⁽²⁾	4.89	5.22	5.35	5.12	5.33	5.56	5.27	5.41	5.57	5.70	5.52	5.27	5.03				-7.2				
Belgium - Belgique ⁽³⁾	14.32	14.90	14.93	14.21	15.05	15.64	15.72	15.46	15.73	15.72	15.33	15.96	15.86				4.0				
Denmark - Danemark	4.05	4.02	4.05	3.96	3.95	4.18	3.88	4.19	4.13	4.21	3.90	3.87	3.86				-3.8				
Finland - Finlande	3.42	3.59	3.49	3.28	3.45	3.75	3.64	3.99	3.47	3.78	3.73	3.55	3.64	3.30			4.5				
France ⁽⁴⁾	24.18	25.47	25.09	24.30	25.53	25.37	24.93	26.43	25.26	24.41	25.44	24.88	24.45	23.66			-1.9				
Germany - Allemagne	42.70	45.24	45.14	43.67	45.13	45.60	46.14	45.40	47.20	44.22	46.11	45.48	46.80	44.26			0.4				
Greece - Grèce	0.93	0.90																			
Iceland - Islande	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.16	0.15		-11.3				
Ireland - Irlande	4.46	5.35	5.88	5.59	6.03	6.24	6.00	6.21	6.11	6.41	5.60	6.06	6.35				17.4				
Italy - Italie	19.70	20.03	19.02	18.60	19.01	19.46	19.57	19.60	19.81	18.97	19.04	20.14	19.53	18.04			-3.5				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	16.14	16.72	16.70	16.17	16.66	17.01	16.84	17.37	16.88	16.78	17.36	17.11	16.05	17.62			8.6				
Norway - Norvège	4.03	3.36	3.80	3.51	4.02	4.47	4.63	4.30	4.57	4.54	4.52	4.86	4.50	4.06	4.96		41.3				
Portugal	2.00	2.06	1.99	1.97	1.99	1.94	1.86	1.96	1.96	1.88	2.02	1.93	1.62				-22.7				
Spain - Espagne	8.69	9.09	9.18	8.86	9.19	9.56	9.61	9.50	9.56	9.62	9.50	9.75	9.58				2.2				
Sweden - Suède	6.91	7.06	7.07	6.81	7.14	7.26	7.37	7.34	7.13	7.32	7.24	7.42	7.46	7.39	7.84		15.4				
Switzerland - Suisse	6.35	6.56	6.69	6.40	6.73	6.90	6.68	7.05	6.89	6.76	6.81	6.75	6.50	6.22			-0.2				
Turkey - Turquie	2.22	2.25	2.23	2.13	2.19	2.31	2.21	2.49	2.30	2.13	2.21	2.39	2.04				-8.2				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	23.63	22.90	22.61	21.92	23.48	23.46	23.50	23.76	23.52	23.09	23.37	23.08	24.05	22.30			4.0				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	140.47	147.68	146.75	141.78	147.36	150.11	149.56	151.33	151.54	147.49	149.65	150.12	148.91	143.95			1.7				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	305.78	307.74	312.54	300.76	317.42	328.05	329.02	329.54	324.80	329.82	326.54	329.62	330.89	323.95			7.5				
Major seven - Sept grands	220.86	220.73	224.55	216.20	228.86	236.17	237.92	237.28	233.08	238.13	235.74	236.91	241.12	234.96			7.8				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	188.74	194.87	193.80	187.59	195.92	199.65	198.84	201.42	201.20	196.32	198.69	199.49	198.33	190.92			2.5				
EU15 - UE15	176.01	182.54	180.96	175.39	182.82	185.79	185.14	187.41	187.23	182.74	184.99	185.29	185.14	178.07			2.0				

Note: Data relate to general trade for Canada, United States, Australia, Japan, New Zealand, Denmark, Finland, Ireland, Norway, Sweden and United Kingdom; special trade for all other countries. See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: Les données se réfèrent au commerce général pour le Canada, les États-Unis, l'Australie, le Japon, la Nouvelle-Zélande, le Danemark, la Finlande, l'Irlande, la Norvège, la Suède et le Royaume-Uni; commerce spécial pour tous les autres pays. Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails.

(1) Imports are f.o.b.

(1) Les importations sont f.a.b.

(2) Data are provisional.

(2) Données provisoires.

(3) Data refer to Belgium only.

(3) Les données ne concernent que la Belgique.

(4) Including overseas departments from 1988.

(4) Y compris les départements d'outre-mer à partir de 1988.

(5) OECD calculation.

(5) Calcul OCDE.

EXCHANGE RATES

TAUX DE CHANGE

	Monetary unit Unité monétaire	1997			1999		2000		1999		2000					
		1997	1998	1999	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
		National currency units per US dollar — Unités de monnaie nationale par dollar É-U														
Canada	Can\$	1.385	1.483	1.486	1.486	1.472	1.453	1.480	1.467	1.473	1.448	1.450	1.460	1.468	1.495	1.477
Mexico - Mexique	MN\$	7.924	9.153	9.553	9.363	9.454	9.398	9.566	9.398	9.412	9.484	9.423	9.288	9.386	9.496	9.814
Australia - Australie	\$A	1.348	1.592	1.550	1.537	1.554	1.585	1.697	1.565	1.563	1.523	1.591	1.641	1.678	1.732	1.682
Japan - Japon	¥	121.0	130.9	113.9	113.6	104.5	107.1	106.7	104.9	102.6	105.3	109.4	106.8	105.6	108.2	106.3
Korea - Corée	₩	951	1400	1187	1195	1172	1125	1116	1175	1137	1131	1129	1116	1110	1120	1118
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	NZ\$	1.513	1.869	1.892	1.905	1.956	2.010	2.093	1.954	1.969	1.946	2.041	2.042	2.018	2.134	2.127
Austria - Autriche	S	12.20	12.38	12.91	13.12	13.26	13.94	14.73	13.32	13.60	13.58	13.98	14.26	14.55	15.16	14.49
Belgium - Belgique	FB	35.76	36.30	37.86	38.47	38.87	40.86	43.20	39.06	39.87	39.80	40.98	41.80	42.66	44.45	42.48
Czech Republic - République tchèque	CK	31.70	32.28	34.59	34.74	34.99	36.23	38.89	35.12	35.63	35.49	36.29	36.91	38.33	40.38	37.97
Denmark - Danemark	DKr	6.604	6.696	6.980	7.094	7.166	7.555	7.984	7.200	7.354	7.342	7.606	7.716	7.867	8.234	7.851
Finland - Finlande	Fmk	5.187	5.345	5.580	5.670	5.729	6.023	6.367	5.757	5.876	5.867	6.040	6.161	6.288	6.552	6.261
France	FF	5.837	5.899	6.156	6.255	6.320	6.644	7.024	6.352	6.482	6.472	6.663	6.798	6.937	7.228	6.907
Germany - Allemagne	DM	1.734	1.759	1.835	1.865	1.884	1.981	2.094	1.894	1.933	1.930	1.987	2.027	2.068	2.155	2.059
Greece - Grèce	Dr	272.9	295.3	305.7	310.6	317.2	337.0	359.9	318.5	325.8	326.6	338.5	346.0	354.6	370.9	354.3
Hungary - Hongrie	Ft	186.6	214.3	237.1	241.3	246.1	259.2	277.2	246.5	251.3	251.1	260.1	266.3	272.5	285.7	273.5
Iceland - Islande ⁽¹⁾	ISK	70.97	71.17	72.43	73.31	71.70	73.08	75.55	71.86	72.44	72.42	73.16	73.67	73.97	76.55	76.12
Ireland - Irlande	£Ir	0.660	0.703	0.739	0.751	0.759	0.798	0.843	0.763	0.778	0.777	0.800	0.816	0.833	0.868	0.829
Italy - Italie	Lit	1703	1736	1817	1846	1866	1961	2073	1875	1914	1911	1967	2006	2048	2134	2039
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	f.	1.951	1.984	2.068	2.101	2.123	2.232	2.360	2.134	2.178	2.174	2.239	2.284	2.330	2.428	2.321
Norway - Norvège	NKr	7.072	7.545	7.797	7.842	7.889	8.218	8.777	7.927	8.002	8.011	8.236	8.407	8.611	9.056	8.663
Poland - Pologne	Zl	3.277	3.492	3.964	3.971	4.178	4.114	4.371	4.251	4.174	4.102	4.151	4.090	4.230	4.493	4.391
Portugal	Esc	175.2	180.1	188.1	191.2	193.2	203.1	214.7	194.1	198.1	197.8	203.7	207.8	212.0	220.9	211.1
Spain - Espagne	Ptas	146.4	149.4	156.1	158.7	160.3	168.5	178.2	161.1	164.4	164.2	169.0	172.4	176.0	183.3	175.2
Sweden - Suède	SKr	7.635	7.947	8.262	8.306	8.328	8.600	8.853	8.353	8.489	8.476	8.637	8.686	8.742	9.076	8.742
Switzerland - Suisse	FS	1.450	1.450	1.503	1.527	1.543	1.628	1.673	1.555	1.583	1.590	1.632	1.663	1.663	1.716	1.642
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	'000 LT	151.6	260.5	419.0	439.4	498.9	562.6	609.5	498.9	528.4	544.8	563.0	580.1	595.4	617.4	615.9
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	£	0.611	0.604	0.618	0.624	0.613	0.622	0.652	0.617	0.620	0.610	0.625	0.632	0.632	0.663	0.662
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	euro	0.882	0.894	0.938	0.954	0.963	1.013	1.071	0.968	0.988	0.987	1.016	1.036	1.058	1.102	1.053
SDR - DTS ⁽³⁾	SDR	0.726	0.737	0.731	0.734	0.725	0.739	0.754	0.726	0.728	0.729	0.743	0.745	0.746	0.763	0.752

Note: Daily averages of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets expressed as national currency units per US dollar.

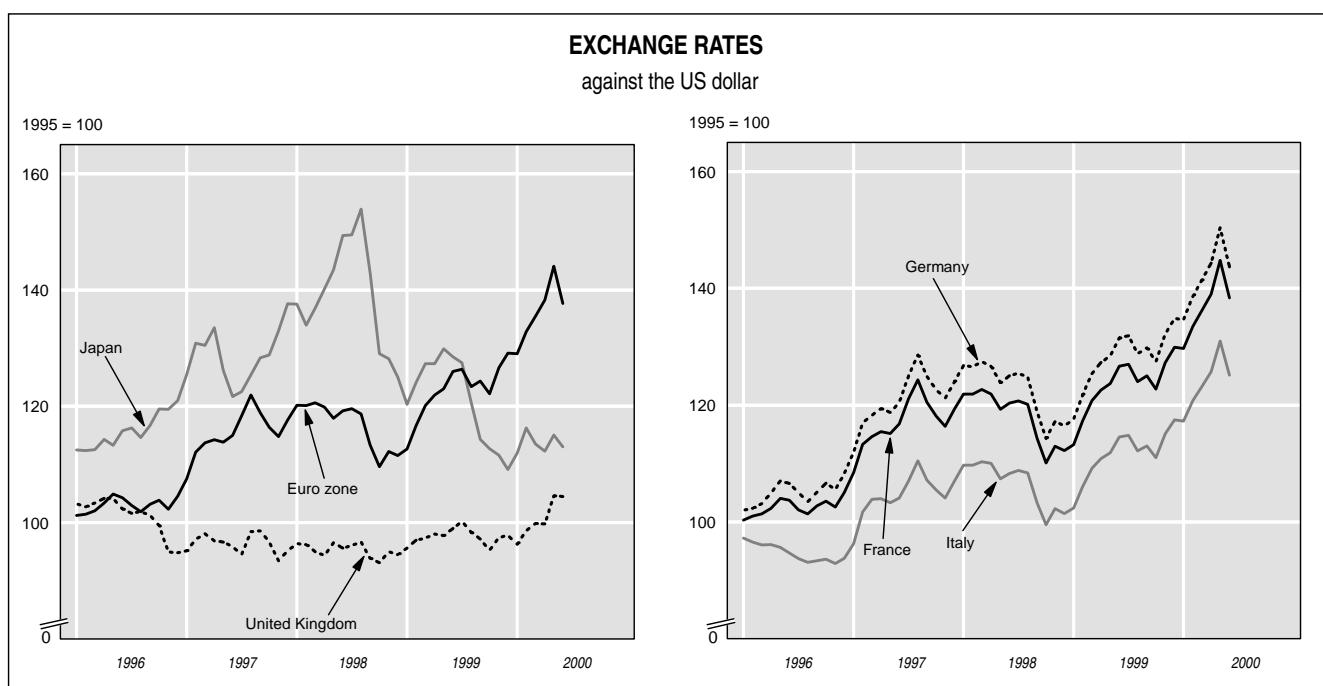
The euro fixed exchange rates at 1/1/99 used to calculate data from 1999 are as follows: **S** 13.7603, **FB** 40.3399, **Fmk** 5.94573, **FF** 6.55957, **DM** 1.95583, **£Ir** 0.787564, **Lit** 1936.27, **Lux F** 40.3399, **f** 2.20371, **Esc** 200.482, **Ptas** 166.386.

Note: Moyennes journalières des taux au comptant du dollar É-U cotés sur les places nationales, exprimées en unités de monnaie nationale par dollar É-U.

Les taux de change fixe de l'euro au 1/1/99 utilisés pour le calcul des données à partir de 1999 sont les suivants : **S** 13.7603, **FB** 40.3399, **Fmk** 5.94573, **FF** 6.55957, **DM** 1.95583, **£Ir** 0.787564, **Lit** 1936.27, **Lux F** 40.3399, **f** 2.20371, **Esc** 200.482, **Ptas** 166.386.

- (1) Some daily values may not yet be available for the latest month.
- (2) Prior to 1999, data correspond to the ECU. The value of the ECU is the weighted average, based on central rates, of a basket of twelve currencies against the US dollar.
- (3) The value of an SDR is the weighted geometric average of market rates of a fixed group of currencies against the US dollar.

- (1) Certaines valeurs journalières peuvent ne pas être encore disponibles pour le dernier mois.
- (2) Avant 1999, les données correspondent au taux de change de l'ECU. La valeur de l'ECU est la moyenne pondérée, sur la base des taux pivots, des taux du marché d'un groupe de douze devises vis-à-vis du dollar É-U.
- (3) La valeur du DTS est la moyenne géométrique pondérée des taux du marché d'un groupe de devises vis-à-vis du dollar É-U.



Part Two ♦ Indicators for OECD Member countries

Deuxième Partie ♦ Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE

This section contains a page of graphs and a table of short-term economic indicators for each of the 29 OECD Member countries and for the Euro zone. Country graphs are presented alternatively following or preceding the corresponding country tables.

Detailed information on the indicators selected for the tables and graphs and also on the procedure used to calculate graph scales is given in the supplement *Main Economic Indicators: Sources and Definitions*, July 1997. This information is updated each month and can be downloaded from the OECD internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm>.

Cette section contient pour chacun des 29 pays Membres de l'OCDE une page de graphiques et un tableau d'indicateurs économiques à court terme, ainsi que pour la Zone euro. Les pages de graphiques sont présentées suivant ou précédant le tableau pays correspondant, en alternance, de façon à ce que les pages de graphiques soient face à face.

Les informations détaillées sur le choix des indicateurs qui apparaissent dans les tableaux et graphiques ainsi que le processus utilisé pour le calcul des échelles des graphiques se trouvent dans le supplément *Principaux Indicateurs Économiques : Sources et Définitions*, juillet 1997. Cette information est mise à jour chaque mois et elle est également disponible sur le site internet : <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm> (anglais uniquement).

CANADA

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> Can\$ bln	833.07	877.92	901.81	957.91	897.23	899.46	899.00	911.54	929.14	947.62	969.07	985.82	1006.9	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 1992 Can\$ bln	780.92	815.01	842.00	880.25	834.05	836.40	842.44	855.12	865.25	872.37	886.20	897.20	908.01	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	101.7	102.6	102.1	103.7	102.5	102.5	101.7	101.6	102.3	103.5	104.2	104.7	105.7	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Total economy	<i>1995=100</i>	101.5	105.7	108.7	113.2	104.7	108.5	111.8	109.9	108.0	112.5	117.1	115.2	113.1	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.9	108.3	108.7	110.0	111.2	112.4	113.9	115.2	116.4	
Agriculture	<i>1995=100</i>	101.9	102.2	104.7	111.4	62.2	57.9	232.7	65.9	63.3	60.6	251.6	70.0	64.2	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					104.5	104.0	104.5	105.5	108.2	110.4	113.4	113.4	112.4	
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	101.7	107.3	109.8	114.8	111.1	110.5	106.2	111.3	113.5	114.5	112.9	118.3	120.9	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					109.4	109.5	109.2	110.9	111.9	113.3	116.3	117.6	119.0	
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	101.7	108.6	112.8	119.8	110.2	116.2	109.7	115.0	115.3	122.5	118.8	122.7	122.4	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111.7	112.1	111.8	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.5	122.7	123.7	
Durable manufactures	<i>1995=100</i>	102.4	111.4	116.9	127.2	115.6	120.2	110.9	120.8	123.1	130.2	124.4	131.3	133.9	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					115.5	115.6	115.2	121.2	122.5	125.4	129.9	131.0	133.2	
Non-durable manufactures	<i>1995=100</i>	100.9	105.3	107.9	111.0	103.9	111.5	108.1	108.2	106.1	113.2	112.2	112.4	108.8	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.1	108.1	107.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	111.6	112.8	112.4	
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	112.8	112.8	117.0	97.1	113.6	125.4	115.3	98.2	116.3	130.7	122.8	104.7	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					114.4	113.4	111.6	112.1	115.2	116.0	116.8	120.0	122.9	
Services	<i>1995=100</i>	101.3	104.7	108.2	112.4	104.6	109.3	108.1	110.7	108.4	113.4	112.5	115.1	112.7	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.0	107.7	108.4	109.7	110.8	111.8	112.8	114.0	115.1	
Commodity output⁽²⁾															
Crude steel	<i>tonnes '000</i>	1227	1296	1328	1353	1366	1403	1335	1206	1319	1369	1383	1341	1465	
Crude petroleum	<i>tonnes mln</i>	8.29	8.73	9.05	8.62	9.05	8.95	9.15	9.06	8.33	8.45	8.72	8.97	8.86	
Natural gas	<i>m³ bln</i>	16.25	16.45	16.86	17.35	17.03	16.40	16.65	17.35	17.46	17.05	17.20	17.68	17.90	
Commercial vehicles	<i>'000</i>	88.7	100.6	87.5	104.5	101.3	99.0	54.2	95.7	112.2	113.1	89.3	103.3	116.2	
Passenger cars	<i>'000</i>	93.1	100.0	108.5	123.5	110.8	104.7	94.7	123.7	128.6	125.4	110.6	129.3	141.2	
Production - other															
Rate of capacity utilisation ⁽³⁾	%	82.4	83.7	83.8	85.7	84.5	84.1	82.5	84.2	84.1	84.5	86.8	87.2	87.9	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>					6	18	-22	30	5	27	15	14	27	
Orders inflow: tendency	<i>% balance</i>					15	-3	1	3	-1	7	21	19	20	
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>					1	-2	-6	-7	-6	-4	0	9	3	
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>					11	14	10	15	15	15	10	6	6	
MANUFACTURING															
Deliveries⁽²⁾															
Total: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	33902	36253	37396	40862	35817	38019	36353	39395	38131	41313	40857	43147	43203	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					37020	36851	36754	38958	39296	40112	41648	42563	43866	
Durable goods: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	18802	20590	21724	24310	21043	21960	20411	23483	23375	24790	23612	25463	25966	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					21288	21191	21196	23221	23564	23951	24812	25098	25701	
Stocks⁽⁴⁾															
Total: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	45812	48126	50098	54543	50852	50482	50970	50098	52434	52095	53774	54543	58435	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					49752	50715	51413	51229	51424	52427	54206	55520	57396	
Finished goods: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	16024	16473	17280	17580	16737	17039	17312	17280	16985	17007	17502	17580	18048	
Work in progress: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	10162	11050	12189	14418	11375	11816	12175	12189	12666	13368	13947	14418	14912	
Intermediate goods: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	20706	21606	21760	23522	21640	21861	21926	21760	21774	22052	22757	23522	24437	
Net new orders⁽²⁾															
Total: value	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	33723	37152	38047	41221	36737	38243	37559	39651	38942	40710	41546	43688	43329	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					37436	37468	37948	39331	39548	40021	42314	43053	43463	
CONSTRUCTION															
Permits issued⁽²⁾															
Total	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	2180	2604	2767	2981	2105	3352	3155	2455	2135	3518	3299	2972	2426	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					2735	2804	2852	2675	2781	2909	2990	3243	3183	
Residential	<i>Can\$ mln</i>	1310	1526	1496	1663	1157	1918	1617	1292	1182	2096	1799	1576	1364	
	<i>sa Can\$ mln</i>					1494	1501	1482	1507	1534	1638	1659	1822	1773	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
114.7	109.2	112.0	130.1	115.5	116.6	113.5	109.5	113.5	116.2	115.2	3.8	8.4	COMPTES NATIONAUX
112.8	113.4	114.0	114.3	114.5	115.3	115.8	116.4	116.0	116.9	116.8	4.3	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
60.0	59.9	68.0	626.9	73.5	69.8	66.7	61.6	64.5	66.4	64.5	2.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
111.7	112.9	113.5	113.9	113.4	113.6	113.1	112.5	111.9	112.7	112.7	3.1	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix
116.8	103.9	114.4	120.3	119.9	123.3	111.9	116.0	122.8	123.9	119.0	4.6		
114.0	115.3	116.4	117.1	116.6	117.6	118.4	119.4	118.3	119.1	119.0	5.5		
125.6	106.6	121.2	128.7	127.1	129.6	111.5	114.3	123.8	129.3	126.2	4.4		
119.1	120.5	122.0	122.1	121.3	123.0	123.7	124.5	122.3	124.4	123.3	4.5		
134.5	107.6	128.0	137.5	136.2	139.7	118.1	124.3	134.9	142.5	136.5	6.4		
126.7	128.3	130.9	130.4	129.5	131.4	132.1	133.6	131.7	134.4	132.7	6.6		
115.1	105.3	113.2	118.2	116.2	117.5	103.6	102.4	110.5	113.5	113.9	1.6		
109.9	111.2	111.4	112.3	111.6	113.1	113.8	113.6	111.1	112.5	112.1	1.8		
127.5	131.6	129.6	130.8	127.1	125.2	116.2	105.7	106.7	101.8	113.1	6.4		
116.5	116.4	116.6	117.3	118.5	120.0	121.6	122.9	121.9	123.9	123.3	6.5		
115.0	111.3	111.4	114.7	114.5	115.2	115.6	109.2	112.6	116.4	115.8	3.4		
112.1	112.5	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.1	114.4	114.9	114.8	115.6	115.6	3.7		
1327	1355	1397	1396	1335	1320	1368	1460	1401	1534	1473	5.3		Quantités produites ⁽²⁾
8.51	8.94	8.85	8.39	8.76	8.94	9.21	9.14	8.63	8.82	8.83	8.4		Acier brut
16.24	17.55	17.29	16.77	17.55	17.28	18.22	18.45	17.35	17.88		1.0		Pétrole brut
124.7	48.7	114.6	104.7	106.6	110.5	92.6	107.8	115.2	125.8	102.3	6.6		Gaz naturel
130.2	78.1	126.6	127.0	124.7	145.0	118.1	129.9	139.8	153.8	123.8	12.4		Véhicules utilitaires
													Voitures de tourisme
Production - autres													Taux d'utilisation des capacités ⁽³⁾
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)													%
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES													
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)													
Perspectives de production													soldé en %
Commandes: tendance													soldé en %
Carnets de commandes: niveau													soldé en %
Stocks de produits finis: niveau													soldé en %
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES													
Livrasons⁽²⁾													
Total: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Biens durables: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Stocks⁽⁴⁾													
Total: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Produits finis: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Prod. en cours de fabrication: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Biens intermédiaires: valeur													
Commandes nouvelles nettes⁽²⁾													
Total: valeur													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
CONSTRUCTION													
Permis de construire délivrés⁽²⁾													
Total													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln
Bâtiments résidentiels													Can\$ mln
cvs													Can\$ mln

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CANADA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽²⁾															
Retail trade															
Value		Can\$ mln	18406	19820	20553	21724	17411	21595	20989	22219	18277	22368	22477	23775	19713
	sa	Can\$ mln					20247	20624	20644	20699	21243	21414	22079	22161	22580
Volume		1992 Can\$ mln	17446	18420	19060	19788	16120	19851	19510	20757	16806	20260	20403	21682	17736
Recreational and motor dealers		1992 Can\$ mln					18822	19126	19142	19171	19614	19569	19998	20015	20442
	sa	Can\$ mln	4625	5231	5372	5781	4559	6443	5536	4948	4955	6616	6117	5437	5367
New passenger cars		'000					5238	5459	5420	5370	5666	5599	5979	5881	6029
	sa	'000	55	62	62	67	59	64	62	62	64	64	67	74	70
LABOUR															
Employment															
Part-time ⁽⁵⁾	sa	'000	2577	2636	2675	2682	2621	2671	2693	2713	2683	2675	2706	2665	2671
Manufacturing: employees		1995=100	102.4	106.1	110.3	112.8	106.9	111.2	112.4	110.8	109.1	112.2	114.6	115.1	114.7
Unemployment^(5,6)															
Total		'000	1437	1379	1277	1190	1393	1293	1256	1166	1305	1253	1184	1019	1139
	sa	'000					1318	1274	1267	1252	1236	1230	1191	1098	1081
Rate ⁽⁷⁾		%	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.6	9.3	8.4	8.0	7.6	8.5	7.9	7.4	6.5	7.3
	sa	%					8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.8
Short-term ⁽⁸⁾		1995=100	109.9	120.8	112.7	106.4	115.7	111.3	118.0	105.6	107.4	110.3	114.0	94.0	93.3
Labour compensation⁽³⁾															
Hourly earnings		1995=100	103.2	104.1	106.3	106.4	106.4	107.2	105.4	106.2	106.6	106.1	106.0	107.1	110.0
Unit labour cost	sa	1995=100	101.9	100.8	103.8	103.9	102.4	104.6	104.7	103.5	103.4	103.9	104.0	104.5	106.3
Labour - other															
Help wanted advertising	sa	1995=100	93	114	132	147	128	132	133	135	139	146	149	153	157
Weekly hours of work ⁽³⁾		hours	38.4	39.3	38.6	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.0	39.3	38.5	38.9	38.6	38.9	38.9
Labour disputes: time lost		days '000	3343	3573	2436	2499	403	499	959	575	667	791	649	392	376
PRICES															
Producer prices⁽³⁾															
Total		1995=100	100.4	101.2	101.2	103.1	100.8	100.9	101.4	101.6	101.1	102.0	104.2	105.0	106.6
Food and beverages		1995=100	104.2	106.4	104.9	105.4	104.8	105.2	105.4	104.4	104.9	105.2	105.9	105.7	107.0
Paper and allied industries		1995=100	88.2	83.3	86.3	84.7	86.0	86.6	87.0	85.4	83.7	82.8	84.4	88.1	90.1
Chemicals		1995=100	98.1	98.6	95.7	97.8	97.0	95.7	95.3	94.9	94.9	96.3	98.9	100.9	101.8
Basic metals		1995=100	92.8	94.8	90.0	89.5	91.7	90.6	89.4	88.1	86.0	87.3	90.9	94.0	96.7
Metal products		1995=100	101.6	102.8	105.0	105.1	104.2	104.9	105.4	105.6	105.0	104.6	104.8	105.9	106.7
Electrical machinery		1995=100	98.8	97.6	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.5	98.2	99.4	98.5	97.2	97.5	97.5	95.9
Petroleum and coal products		1995=100	111.3	111.5	91.9	107.8	97.7	92.5	89.2	88.3	85.1	100.7	116.8	128.4	145.5
Consumer prices															
All items		1995=100	101.6	103.2	104.2	106.1	103.9	104.2	104.3	104.5	104.8	105.9	106.6	107.0	107.5
All items less food		1995=100	101.6	103.3	104.2	106.1	103.8	104.1	104.3	104.5	104.5	105.8	106.8	107.2	107.8
Food		1995=100	101.3	102.9	104.6	105.9	104.5	104.7	104.4	104.6	106.0	106.3	105.7	105.7	106.0
All goods less food		1995=100	101.7	103.3	102.9	105.0	103.1	102.9	102.6	103.0	103.1	104.6	105.7	106.7	107.9
Durable goods		1995=100	101.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	103.2	102.8	101.9	101.9	102.2	102.7	102.4	102.9	102.5
Beverages and tobacco		1995=100	102.0	105.2	109.1	111.3	107.8	108.9	109.6	110.0	110.4	111.3	111.5	112.2	113.6
Fuel and electricity ⁽⁹⁾		1995=100	101.7	104.6	105.0	107.9	105.0	104.6	104.6	105.8	106.7	106.3	107.5	110.9	115.1
Services less rent		1995=100	101.6	103.4	105.4	107.3	104.4	105.2	106.0	105.9	105.9	107.1	108.1	108.1	108.2
Rent		1995=100	101.3	102.5	103.6	104.7	103.2	103.4	103.7	104.1	104.2	104.6	104.8	105.1	105.3
Montreal: all items		1995=100	101.7	103.1	104.7	106.3	104.4	104.7	104.8	104.9	105.2	106.3	106.8	107.1	107.6
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁰⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)		Can\$ bln	66.91	77.06	85.69	88.61	82.11	84.08	87.26	89.30	86.50	85.13	88.85	93.97	97.37
	sa	Can\$ bln					82.73	85.23	87.51	87.22	87.14	86.38	89.03	91.75	98.09
Monetary aggregate (M2+)		Can\$ bln	627.39	632.17	628.24	650.55	624.77	623.31	628.06	636.81	637.98	643.16	653.74	667.32	672.18
Savings deposits ⁽¹¹⁾		Can\$ bln	296.37	289.39	286.15	291.72	287.87	285.31	284.65	286.79	289.27	290.98	291.49	295.16	321.31
	sa	Can\$ bln					287.51	284.82	285.48	286.95	288.68	290.48	292.47	295.37	320.49
Domestic credit															
To private sector ⁽¹⁰⁾		Can\$ bln	1054.7	1135.4	1227.4	1286.1	1194.8	1221.4	1241.7	1251.7	1261.4	1275.9	1296.9	1310.2	1326.1
Security issues															
New capital issues: corporations		Can\$ bln	39.69	55.57	45.89	44.40	11.73	20.61	7.30	6.25	14.90	14.79	12.06	2.65	4.27

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽²⁾															
Commerce de détail															
22893	23002	22168	22261	21963	22209	27151	18599	18464	22076	22065	2.4	cvs	Valeur Can\$ mln		
21539	21872	22158	22207	21912	22054	22518	22545	22356	22839	22569	5.7		Can\$ mln		
20728	20933	20150	20126	19933	20163	24950	16897	16678	19632	19817	1.5	cvs	Volume 1992 Can\$ mln		
19663	19906	20065	20022	19818	19944	20283	20503	20278	20545	20444	4.6		1992 Can\$ mln		
6890	6207	5979	6165	5429	5511	5371	4648	4855	6600	6346	-2.1	cvs	Véhicules automobiles et de loisir Can\$ mln		
5688	5859	6010	6070	5657	5877	6108	6147	5831	6110	5916	4.6		Can\$ mln		
63	67	67	68	70	71	80	71	67	72	71	7.7	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves '000		
MAIN-D'OEUVRE															
Emploi															
2713	2698	2723	2697	2685	2657	2652	2674	2670	2668	2702	2706	1.7	cvs	Temps partiel ⁽⁵⁾ '000	
114.3	114.4	114.2	115.3	115.6	115.0	114.7	114.1	114.6	115.4	116.5	6.1	Industries manufacturières: salariés 1995=100			
Chômage^(5,6)															
1150	1254	1228	1069	1031	1031	995	1139	1136	1141	1124	1091	-14.8	cvs	Total '000	
1171	1191	1215	1168	1126	1093	1075	1078	1080	1086	1079	1057	-14.7		'000	
7.2	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.8	cvs	Taux ⁽⁷⁾ %	
7.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.6		%	
103.3	131.1	98.5	112.3	97.0	99.4	85.7	108.8	85.1	85.9	87.0	102.9	-13.4	De courte durée ⁽⁸⁾ 1995=100		
Rémunération du travail⁽³⁾															
107.5	107.7	106.2	104.1	106.2	106.3	108.7	109.6	110.4	109.9	110.2	4.9	cvs	Gains horaires 1995=100		
103.8	104.5	103.5	103.9	104.7	103.9	104.9	104.6	108.0	106.3	107.5	4.0		Coût unitaire de la main-d'œuvre 1995=100		
Main-d'œuvre - autres															
147	148	149	150	151	153	155	156	157	158	154	156	7.0	cvs	Offres d'emploi par annonces 1995=100	
38.8	38.4	38.6	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	38.9	0.3		Durée hebdo. du travail ⁽³⁾ heures	
193	302	177	170	123	154	115	146	72	158				Conflits du travail: journées perdues jours 000		
PRIX															
Prix à la production⁽³⁾															
102.2	103.8	104.1	104.6	104.7	104.8	105.5	105.6	106.6	107.5	107.4	107.7	5.6	Total 1995=100		
105.2	105.2	106.6	105.9	105.9	105.3	105.9	106.6	106.8	107.6	108.5	108.9	3.2	Produits alimentaires et boissons 1995=100		
83.0	83.8	83.7	85.6	87.2	88.2	88.8	89.0	90.0	91.2	93.3	94.4	14.3	Papier et industries connexes 1995=100		
96.7	96.8	99.0	101.0	100.6	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.7	102.6	103.1	103.5	7.0	Produits chimiques 1995=100		
86.9	89.9	90.8	92.1	93.2	94.0	94.9	95.1	97.4	97.5	95.9	96.5	9.6	Métaux de base 1995=100		
104.3	104.6	104.8	105.2	106.0	105.9	105.8	106.3	106.9	106.8	106.9	106.9	2.3	Ouvrages en métaux 1995=100		
96.8	97.5	97.6	97.7	97.3	97.6	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.0	96.5	96.5	-0.6	Machines électriques 1995=100		
102.1	109.7	117.0	123.8	125.2	127.8	132.2	136.9	146.5	153.0	143.2	147.7	45.9	Produits du pétrole et du charbon 1995=100		
Prix à la consommation															
106.0	106.3	106.6	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.0	106.9	107.5	108.2	107.9	108.4	2.4	Total 1995=100		
106.0	106.2	106.8	107.3	107.4	107.1	107.2	107.0	107.9	108.6	108.3	108.6	2.6	Total sauf alimentation 1995=100		
106.7	106.5	105.6	105.0	105.1	105.8	106.1	106.0	105.8	106.3	106.5	107.2	0.9	Alimentation 1995=100		
104.5	104.8	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.5	106.7	106.6	107.8	109.2	107.7	108.1	3.2	Biens sauf alimentation 1995=100		
102.7	102.4	102.4	102.5	102.6	103.3	102.7	102.2	102.6	102.7	101.9	102.1	-0.9	Biens durables 1995=100		
111.6	111.6	111.5	111.5	111.5	112.0	113.0	113.3	113.6	113.9	114.1	114.8	2.9	Boissons et tabac 1995=100		
106.3	106.6	107.7	108.3	110.1	110.2	112.3	113.4	116.4	115.7	113.8	114.4	7.6	Combustibles et électricité ⁽⁹⁾ 1995=100		
107.4	107.9	108.0	108.5	108.2	108.0	108.0	107.8	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.7	2.4	Services sauf loyers 1995=100		
104.6	104.6	104.7	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.6	105.6	105.6	1.0	Loyers 1995=100		
106.5	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.3	107.1	107.0	107.0	107.8	108.1	107.8	108.4	2.1	Montréal : total 1995=100		
FINANCE															
Agrégats monétaires⁽¹⁰⁾															
85.47	85.13	89.73	91.69	90.20	92.87	98.84	96.14	97.04	98.94	100.65	98.93	15.0	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M1) Can\$ mld	
86.69	85.48	90.32	91.28	89.27	90.79	95.18	94.80	98.36	101.10	103.44	99.35	15.0		Can\$ mld	
645.52	648.02	654.65	658.55	660.21	665.89	675.86	671.75	669.83	674.96	680.53		6.3	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M2+) Can\$ mld	
647.45	649.64	654.30	656.24	656.90	660.66	670.44	670.78	672.86	679.62	685.35		6.4		Can\$ mld	
290.92	291.15	291.39	291.94	293.05	295.18	297.25	297.32	332.07	334.55	336.46	335.95	15.3	cvs	Dépôts d'épargne ⁽¹¹⁾ Can\$ mld	
291.11	291.88	292.43	293.11	293.85	295.44	296.84	296.50	330.92	334.07	335.17	335.27	15.3		Can\$ mld	
Crédits au secteur intérieur															
1281.3	1292.1	1296.9	1301.9	1304.7	1309.9	1316.1	1316.8	1324.9	1336.6	1347.4		6.1	Au secteur privé ⁽¹⁰⁾ Can\$ mld		
Émissions de titres															
													Nouv. émissions de titres: soc. priv. Can\$ mld		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CANADA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FINANCE (continued)															
Interest rates															
Official discount ⁽⁴⁾	% p.a.	3.25	4.50	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.75	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.50	
Money market ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	3.01	4.34	5.11	4.76	4.68	4.74	5.73	5.11	4.99	4.60	4.58	4.76	5.25	
90-day deposit receipts ⁽¹³⁾	% p.a.	4.42	3.53	5.04	4.89	4.81	4.96	5.25	5.13	5.00	4.70	4.82	5.04	5.48	
Yield of government bonds ^(13 14)	% p.a.	7.54	6.47	5.45	5.68	5.61	5.49	5.50	5.21	5.24	5.49	5.78	6.21	6.20	
Prime paper ^(15 16)	% p.a.	4.35	3.61	5.05	4.94	4.79	5.05	5.25	5.11	4.97	4.79	4.87	5.12	5.34	
Prime interest rate ^(11 15)	% p.a.	4.75	6.00	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	7.25	6.75	6.75	6.25	6.25	6.50	7.00	
Share prices⁽¹³⁾															
TSE 300 Composite Index	1995=100	118.8	145.7	152.4	159.2	160.5	170.1	135.9	143.1	147.7	156.9	157.9	174.4	203.5	
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/Can\$	73.01	69.97	65.34	69.29	70.59	67.95	65.54	65.34	66.26	67.93	68.03	69.29	68.80	
US \$: forward ⁽¹⁷⁾	Cents/Can\$	73.35	70.09	65.13	69.05	70.46	68.12	65.51	65.13	66.12	67.65	68.23	69.05	68.93	
External finance⁽⁴⁾															
Official reserves including gold	\$ mln	20578	17969	23427	28646	22422	19974	19543	23427	24958	25806	26236	28646	31107	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	Can\$ mln	19380	22744	24865	26680	24168	25285	23758	26249	25756	26860	25879	28225	28774	
	sa Can\$ mln					24044	24603	24788	25940	25755	26066	26954	27933	28201	
Exports f.o.b.	Can\$ mln	22985	24839	26536	29575	25411	26509	25849	28374	28322	29284	29182	31510	32701	
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	Can\$ mln	3604	2096	1670	2895	1243	1224	2091	2124	2566	2424	3304	3285	3927	
	sa Can\$ mln					1479	1431	1965	1815	2855	2622	3189	2907	4163	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	Can\$ bln	4.60	-13.94	-16.25	-3.45	-7.53	-4.68	-0.93	-3.12	-4.98	-1.99	3.25	0.28	0.85	
	sa Can\$ bln					-4.04	-4.36	-4.10	-3.76	-1.72	-1.81	0.42	-0.34	4.85	
Balance on goods	Can\$ bln	42.39	23.79	19.10	33.79	4.27	4.05	5.44	5.34	7.47	7.69	9.90	8.74	12.04	
Balance on services	Can\$ bln	-9.08	-9.36	-6.96	-6.07	-1.79	-1.78	-1.66	-1.73	-1.44	-1.66	-1.55	-1.42	-1.25	
Net investment income	Can\$ bln	-29.40	-29.14	-29.16	-32.17	-6.80	-6.70	-7.99	-7.66	-8.24	-7.91	-8.13	-7.88	-6.61	
Balance on current transfers	Can\$ bln	0.68	0.77	0.77	1.00	0.29	0.07	0.11	0.29	0.49	0.08	0.21	0.22	0.67	
Capital and financial balance	Can\$ bln	-12.23	16.39	11.22	-6.30	11.99	-4.12	2.84	0.50	8.56	-3.65	-8.61	-2.60	-6.36	
Change in reserve assets	Can\$ bln	-7.50	3.39	-7.45	-8.82	-6.42	3.52	1.23	-5.78	-2.99	-1.42	-0.13	-4.28	-4.01	
Net errors and omissions	Can\$ bln	7.63	-2.46	5.04	9.75	-4.47	8.80	-1.91	2.62	-3.58	5.64	5.37	2.32	5.51	

(1) Annual rates.

(7) Per cent of civilian labour force.

(12) Overnight market. Last Wednesday of the month (7-day average).

(16) 90-day corporate paper. Monthly data are end of period. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures.

(2) Monthly averages.

(8) Less than 1 month.

(13) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(17) 90 days.

(3) Manufacturing industry.

(9) Including water.

(14) Federal government bonds (more than 10 years).

(4) End of period.

(10) Annual and quarterly figures are monthly averages.

(15) Last Wednesday of the month.

(5) New survey sample and new questionnaire from January 1997.

(11) Commercial banks.

(6) Data derived from the labour force survey.

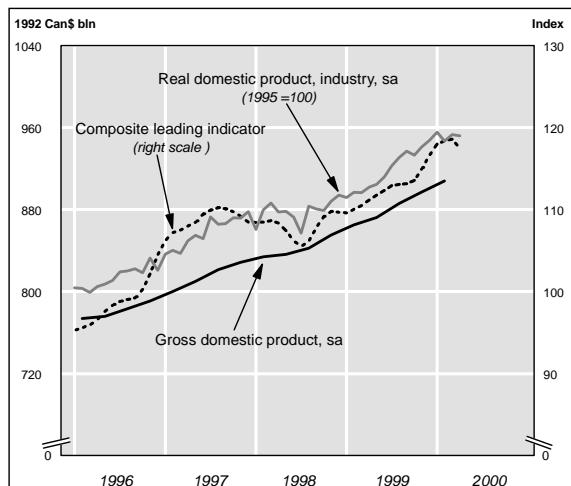
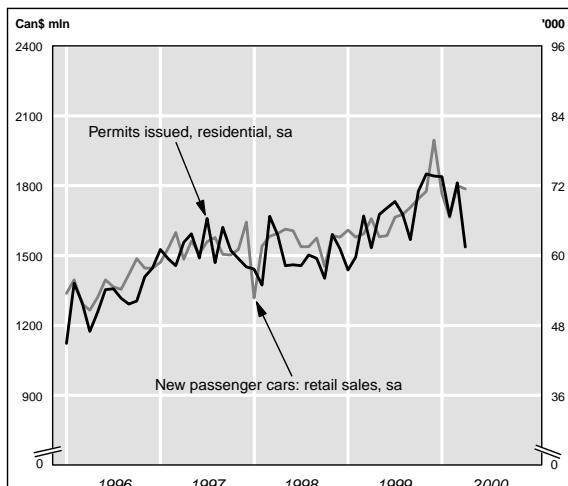
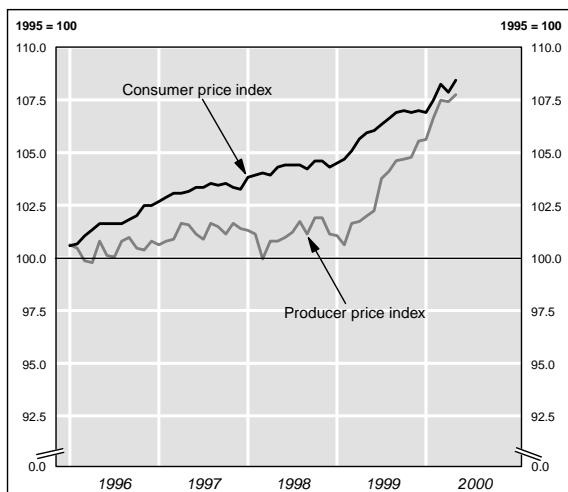
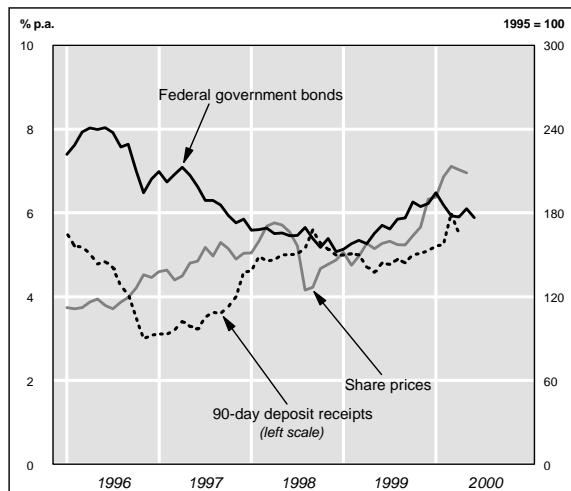
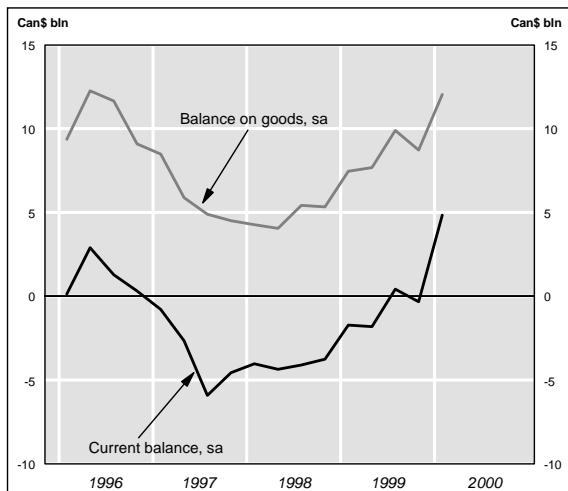
1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.50	6.00	FINANCE (suite) Taux d'intérêt Taux d'escampe officiel ⁽⁴⁾ % p.a. Taux de l'argent ⁽¹²⁾ % p.a. Bons de caisse à 90 jours ⁽¹³⁾ % p.a. Rendement des obligations d'État ^(13 14) % p.a. Papier de premier choix ^(15 16) % p.a. Taux de base ^(11 15) % p.a.			
4.60	4.61	4.62	4.58	4.61	4.77	4.76	4.77	4.97	5.25	5.26	5.75				
4.80	4.77	4.89	4.81	5.00	5.03	5.10	5.20	5.25	5.99	5.50	5.91				
5.70	5.61	5.85	5.88	6.26	6.15	6.22	6.48	6.19	5.93	5.90	6.10				
4.86	4.91	4.87	4.83	5.05	5.05	5.27	5.25	5.31	5.46	5.62	5.98				
6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.75	7.00	7.00	7.50					
158.1	159.7	157.2	156.9	163.7	169.7	189.8	191.3	205.9	213.4	210.8	208.7	35.2			
67.93	66.39	66.85	68.03	67.98	67.90	69.29	68.91	69.02	68.80	67.52	-1.6	Cours des actions⁽¹³⁾ Taux de change⁽⁴⁾ Finances extérieures⁽⁴⁾ COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽²⁾ BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS			
67.65	66.71	67.12	68.23	68.17	68.06	69.05	69.15	68.97	68.93	73.77	66.82	-1.4			
25806	25612	25713	26236	26768	28897	28646	28969	29887	31107	30430	29595	17.4			
27578	23082	26727	27826	28456	29288	26930	25823	28275	32223	28567	6.8	cvs Imports f.a.b. Can\$ mln Exports f.a.b. Can\$ mln Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.) Can\$ mln Balance des transactions courantes Can\$ mld Balance des biens Can\$ mld Balance des services Can\$ mld Revenus nets des investissements Can\$ mld Balance des transferts courants Can\$ mld Balance financière et de capital Can\$ mld Variations des avoirs de réserve Can\$ mld Erreurs et omissions nettes Can\$ mld			
26439	26791	26962	27109	27970	27415	28413	28045	27644	28915	29755	15.8				
30362	26418	30431	30698	31552	32405	30572	30527	31548	36029	32098	11.9				
29361	30254	30213	29962	30945	30688	30885	32507	31363	33222	33800	20.2				
2784	3335	3704	2871	3096	3117	3642	4704	3272	3806	3531					
2922	3462	3251	2853	2975	3273	2473	4462	3719	4307	4045					

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Industries manufacturières.
(4) Fin de période.
(5) Nouvel échantillon et nouveau questionnaire depuis janvier 1997.
(6) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active.

- (7) Pourcentage de la population active civile.
(8) Moins de 1 mois.
(9) Y compris l'eau.
(10) Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.
(11) Banques commerciales.
(12) Marché continu. Dernier mercredi du mois (moyenne sur 7 jours).

- (13) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(14) Obligations du gouvernement fédéral (à plus de 10 ans).
(15) Dernier mercredi du mois.

- (16) Papier des sociétés à 90 jours. Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de période. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.
(17) 90 jours.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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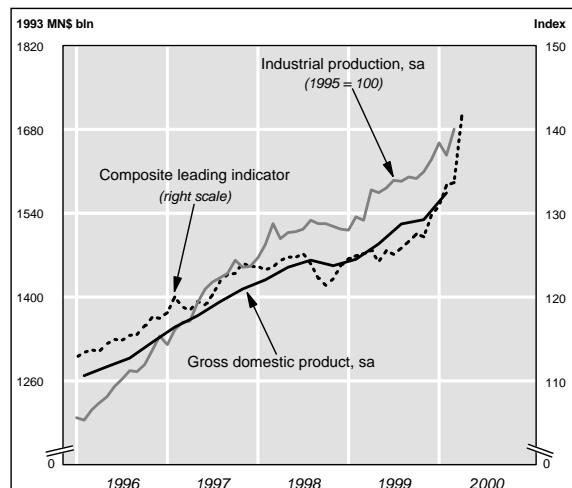
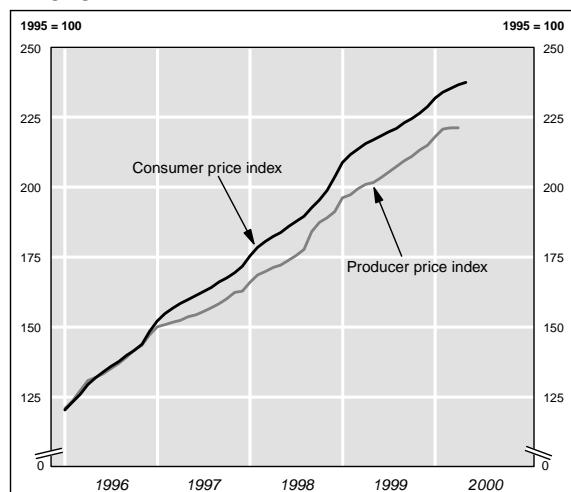
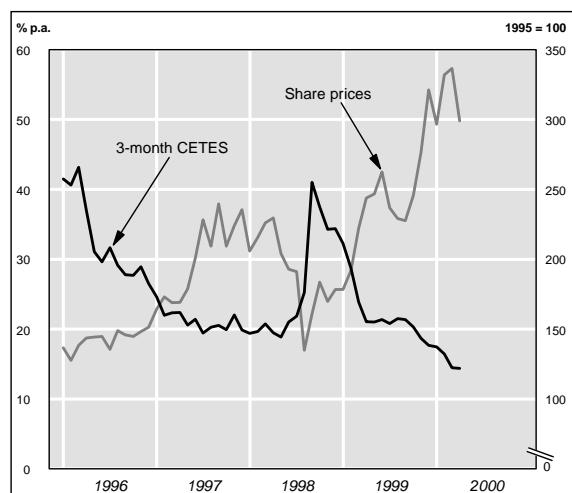
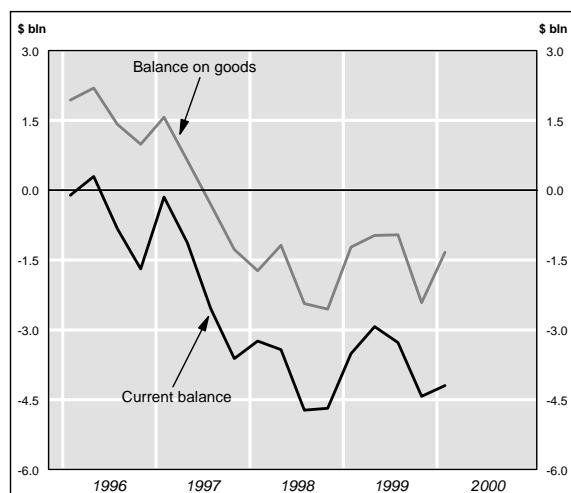
échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite



OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

MEXICO

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	MNS bln	2529.9	3179.1	3846.7	4622.8	3605.6	3746.7	3947.5	4087.6	4299.8	4520.6	4764.2	4909.3	5207.9	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1993 MNS bln	1293.9	1381.5	1448.1	1501.0	1429.0	1450.0	1461.4	1452.2	1463.1	1488.8	1522.2	1529.4	1573.7	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	130.7	153.9	177.6	205.9	168.7	172.8	180.6	188.2	196.5	203.0	209.3	214.6	221.3	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry including construction		1995=100		110.1	120.3	127.9	132.7	124.0	127.6	130.2	129.8	126.4	133.1	135.6	135.7	137.4
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						126.6	127.5	128.7	128.5	129.0	132.8	134.1	135.2	138.5
Manufacturing		1995=100		110.8	121.8	130.8	136.1	127.5	131.2	131.8	132.6	129.6	137.5	138.5	138.9	141.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						129.2	130.6	131.5	131.7	131.3	136.3	137.8	138.9	142.3
Mining		1995=100		108.1	112.9	116.0	112.3	115.2	117.4	115.7	115.9	113.5	111.4	111.6	112.5	117.1
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						116.9	117.5	116.2	115.1	113.7	111.5	112.1	111.8	115.6
Electricity, gas and water		1995=100		104.6	110.0	112.1	117.0	103.9	111.1	120.7	112.6	108.0	116.4	125.0	118.6	115.8
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						111.3	111.9	113.1	112.4	114.9	117.2	117.7	119.1	121.9
Construction		1995=100		109.8	120.0	125.0	130.6	119.2	120.7	131.8	128.5	123.8	127.5	135.0	136.1	132.4
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						124.2	123.5	126.6	124.7	128.8	130.5	130.8	133.0	135.8
Commodity output																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	1098	1196	1184	1275	1244	1203	1201	1090	1241	1246	1294	1318	1288	
Cement		tonnes '000	2470	2569	2595	2704	2459	2615	2718	2588	2654	2654	2725	2785	2870	
Crude petroleum ⁽²⁾		tonnes '000	388	410	417	394	424	422	411	409	417	390	390	380	404	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Production: tendency		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Wholesale trade																
Total: volume		1995=100	100.2	103.8	108.5	110.7	101.9	105.3	109.2	117.8	102.8	107.3	110.0	122.7	110.0	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					105.7	110.2	110.7	107.7	107.4	111.0	111.5	112.2	112.9	
Retail trade																
Total: volume		1995=100	95.6	104.2	109.9	114.6	101.2	104.5	109.1	124.6	103.2	108.4	112.2	134.4	112.8	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					106.5	112.2	112.5	108.4	109.5	115.2	115.6	117.1	119.4	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Manufacturing: employees		1995=100	102.3	107.1	111.1	111.7	110.4	111.6	111.0	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.6	112.6	113.0	
Unemployment																
Rate ⁽⁴⁾		%	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	
	<i>sa</i>	%					3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	
Labour compensation																
Real monthly earnings ⁽⁵⁾		1995=100	90.1	89.6	92.1	93.2	88.4	90.4	90.2	99.5	88.7	91.1	90.4	102.4	92.5	
Labour - other																
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁵⁾		1995=100	103.2	109.1	112.8	114.2	111.3	112.5	115.3	112.2	112.3	114.0	116.4	114.0	116.2	
Insured persons ⁽³⁾		'000	11366	12277	13264	14166	12954	13141	13323	13638	13778	13985	14268	14634	14681	
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Total		1995=100	134.3	155.8	177.3	205.1	168.2	172.5	179.2	189.2	197.7	202.1	207.4	213.1	220.0	
Agricultural products		1995=100	141.6	162.1	192.6		176.5	183.6	196.4	213.7	224.5					
Consumer prices																
All items		1995=100	134.4	162.1	187.9	219.1	178.3	184.1	190.0	199.3	211.4	217.0	221.3	226.7	233.7	
All items less food		1995=100	131.3	159.2	184.5	215.9	175.9	181.2	186.3	194.8	206.0	213.3	218.6	225.5	233.4	
Food ⁽⁶⁾		1995=100	142.3	169.4	196.6	227.4	184.4	191.4	199.6	211.0	225.2	226.3	228.3	229.7	234.5	
Beverages and tobacco		1995=100	133.6	157.4	187.8	221.6	178.2	185.5	191.1	196.5	209.6	217.8	225.1	234.0	247.9	
Fuel and electricity		1995=100	139.3	175.2	200.4	224.1	200.3	194.1	194.1	213.2	222.3	213.8	215.7	244.8	265.9	
Rent		1995=100	128.7	153.8	178.3	203.8	168.9	175.2	181.2	187.7	194.7	201.3	207.2	212.0	216.6	
Mexico City: all items		1995=100	135.1	164.9	191.1	222.5	181.3	187.3	193.3	202.4	214.7	220.5	225.0	229.8	236.5	
Construction prices																
Social housing		1995=100		129	152	180	211	171	177	181	191	202	210	215	219	230

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
137.6	135.9	136.3	134.7	136.6	136.1	134.5	133.2	133.9	145.1	136.0	5.1	21.1	cvs		
133.0	134.0	133.9	134.4	134.2	135.0	136.4	138.4	137.0	140.1	8.4	7.6	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	MNS mld	
141.4	138.8	139.0	137.7	139.8	139.6	137.4	136.1	138.5	151.2	140.2	4.6	12.6	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1993 MNS mld
136.7	137.8	137.7	138.1	138.1	138.3	140.3	142.1	140.6	144.0	9.5	cvs		Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
110.8	112.1	112.3	110.3	113.8	110.7	113.0	117.9	112.1	121.2	117.5	5.8				
111.7	112.3	112.0	112.0	111.4	112.3	111.7	115.2	115.2	116.2	3.3	cvs				
119.7	124.8	124.7	125.5	121.4	119.5	114.9	114.9	112.6	119.7	119.4	5.8				
117.6	117.3	117.6	118.1	118.1	119.6	119.5	120.3	119.9	125.4	8.0	cvs				
136.8	135.3	136.9	132.9	136.7	135.3	136.4	132.9	128.8	135.3	129.7	7.2				
130.4	130.5	130.5	131.5	130.6	134.2	134.1	136.8	134.2	136.3	5.4	cvs				
1286	1327	1288	1268	1318	1315	1320	1320	1230	1315	1270	2.9				
2777	2794	2782	2598	2784	2723	2849	2838	2788	2983	2761	7.6				
380	396	386	388	375	387	379	411	393	407	413	5.1				
10	-12	11	-15	21	-1	-13	14	14	41	1					
16	10	10	10	10	6	5	5	1	11						
112.6	110.1	109.8	110.1	112.7	119.8	135.5	104.8	108.2	117.1	4.5					
111.9	111.6	111.2	111.8	111.3	112.5	112.7	115.2	113.0	110.5	1.1	cvs				
115.6	114.8	113.4	108.6	113.9	121.2	168.0	115.4	109.6	113.4	1.3					
122.1	115.5	114.5	116.8	115.6	118.1	117.5	119.3	124.2	114.9	-0.2	cvs				
110.7	111.2	111.7	111.7	112.2	112.9	112.6	112.5	112.8	113.6	1.7					
2.6	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	cvs	Taux ⁽⁴⁾	%	
2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.3				%	
91.0	91.6	89.4	90.3	90.9	90.4	126.0	90.2	91.0	96.3	3.7					
115.5	117.9	116.8	114.6	116.3	114.9	110.6	115.3	113.1	120.1	1.8					
14071	14170	14247	14386	14582	14759	14560	14558	14676	14810	14816	6.5				
203.5	205.4	207.3	209.5	211.0	213.3	215.0	218.0	220.8	221.2	221.2	10.0				
218.3	219.8	221.0	223.1	224.6	226.6	228.8	231.9	234.0	235.3	236.6	237.5	9.5			
214.8	216.5	218.2	221.1	223.0	225.6	227.8	231.0	233.7	235.5	236.8	11.7				
227.4	228.3	228.3	228.3	228.5	229.0	231.6	234.3	234.6	234.8	236.1	4.9				
219.4	221.6	225.3	228.3	232.3	234.7	235.0	243.7	248.2	251.9	255.7	18.4				
209.2	212.4	214.9	219.7	227.9	248.4	258.0	261.5	265.6	270.8	272.2	21.3				
203.7	205.5	207.2	208.9	210.7	212.0	213.4	215.2	216.7	217.9	219.1	10.1				
222.0	223.4	224.7	226.8	228.1	229.5	231.8	234.7	236.9	238.1	239.5	9.4				
211	213	214	216	217	218	223	227	231	232	235	12.5				
Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.															

MEXICO (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	MNS bln	232.7	299.8	354.9	452.9	290.5	303.1	305.6	354.9	342.3	356.3	369.0	452.9	420.6	
	sa MNS bln					291.5	305.8	316.7	322.0	342.8	359.5	381.8	412.7	422.9	
Monetary aggregate (M4)	MNS bln	1166.2	1492.6	1825.5	2238.6	1557.1	1636.3	1701.8	1825.5	1939.5	2012.5	2128.1	2238.6	2298.6	
	sa MNS bln					1544.5	1637.1	1720.0	1806.8	1922.3	2012.3	2149.1	2218.6	2277.2	
Interest rates															
3-month CETES ⁽⁸⁾	% p.a.	32.90	21.27	26.11	22.38	19.92	19.77	29.36	35.38	28.28	21.14	21.20	18.88	16.11	
1-year CETES	% p.a.	34.36	22.45	..	24.14	20.62	21.57	..	..	28.22	23.18	24.40	20.76	17.33	
Share prices⁽⁸⁾															
MSE Share Price Index	1995=100	142.5	200.2	191.1	240.3	215.8	208.9	162.3	177.3	197.5	251.1	231.3	281.1	321.8	
Exchange rates⁽⁷⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/MN\$	12.74	12.29	10.14	10.51	11.74	11.06	9.89	10.14	10.51	10.54	10.69	10.51	10.83	
External finance⁽⁷⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	13514	21343	22584	23156	22545	23015	21341	22584	23040	23465	23481	23156	27004	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁹⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	\$ mln	7456	9151	10448	11831	9958	10341	10342	11150	10382	11539	12085	13318	13107	
	sa \$ mln					10316	10388	10372	10665	10757	11566	11978	12725	13447	
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	8000	9203	9788	11366	9380	9946	9529	10298	9974	11214	11764	12512	12660	
	sa \$ mln					9633	9734	9549	10055	10278	11092	11927	12172	12930	
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	\$ mln	544	52	-659	-465	-578	-395	-813	-852	-408	-326	-321	-807	-446	
	sa \$ mln					-683	-654	-824	-610	-479	-474	-51	-553	-517	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	\$ mln	-2330	-7448	-16090	-14153	-3245	-3427	-4730	-4688	-3515	-2931	-3277	-4430	-4203	
Balance on goods	\$ mln	6531	624	-7914	-5584	-1734	-1186	-2439	-2556	-1225	-977	-962	-2421	-1339	
Balance on services	\$ mln	548	-530	-905	-1799	330	-450	-352	-433	-45	-398	-772	-583	-210	
Balance on income	\$ mln	-13940	-12790	-13284	-13083	-3120	-3353	-3486	-3325	-3607	-3213	-3172	-3091	-4054	
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	4531	5247	6012	6313	1278	1561	1547	1626	1657	1629	1665	1401		
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	2301	5269	15224	14228	4774	1932	3224	5294	1550	3133	4062	5483	4617	
Change in reserve assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$ mln	-1768	-10494	-2137	-594	-1400	-375	1273	-1634	38	-57	-1048	473	-3277	
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	29	2179	399	465	-1715	1358	1432	-676	1854	-732	-262	-395		

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Daily averages.

(3) Insured persons and beneficiaries.

(4) Monthly estimates derived from the quarterly National Survey on Urban Employment (ENEU). Per cent of total labour force which excludes conscripts.

(5) Manufacturing.

(6) Excluding restaurant meals.

(7) End of period.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(9) Monthly averages.

(10) Including adjustments for changes in the prices of gold and silver reserves.

1999							2000							12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
356.3	357.7	364.0	369.0	383.7	397.1	452.9	419.3	412.3	420.6	420.6	423.8	19.4				
359.5	365.2	372.2	381.8	390.2	395.2	412.7	408.9	411.1	422.9	429.1	427.9	20.7	cvs			
2012.5	2068.8	2091.5	2128.1	2157.8	2201.6	2238.6	2248.2	2273.2	2298.6	2340.6		20.2				
2012.3	2075.2	2110.7	2149.1	2170.7	2210.8	2218.6	2243.2	2263.9	2277.2	2337.3		20.2	cvs			
21.35	20.78	21.49	21.34	20.30	18.68	17.65	17.43	16.44	14.46	14.37	15.58					
23.55	23.74	25.46	24.00	22.89	20.62	18.76	18.82	17.27	15.89	17.04	17.61					
262.7	237.0	229.2	227.6	245.6	276.5	321.3	296.7	332.0	336.7	299.2	268.6	8.8				
10.54	10.66	10.66	10.69	10.36	10.69	10.51	10.51	10.67	10.83	10.63		-1.3				
23465	23501	23409	23481	23370	23109	23156	24868	24873	27004	26292		12.9				
12351	11281	12718	12256	12926	13850	13180	11860	13439	14022	12717		16.2				
11742	11763	12050	12121	12547	12752	12877	13422	13588	13331	13753		21.9	cvs			
12039	11050	12285	11958	12329	13039	12167	11284	13115	13583	12383		17.6				
11333	11657	12130	11994	12038	12255	12224	12911	13111	12768	13273		23.3	cvs			
-312	-231	-433	-298	-597	-811	-1013	-576	-324	-439	-334			cvs			
-410	-106	80	-127	-509	-498	-653	-511	-477	-563	-480						
FINANCE																
Agrégats monétaires⁽⁷⁾																
Agrégat monétaire (M1)															MN\$ mld	
cvs															MN\$ mld	
Agrégat monétaire (M4)															MN\$ mld	
cvs															MN\$ mld	
Taux d'intérêt																
CETES à 3 mois ⁽⁸⁾															% p.a.	
CETES à 1 an															% p.a.	
Cours des actions⁽⁸⁾																
Indice de la Bourse du Mexique															1995=100	
Taux de change⁽⁷⁾																
\$ É-U: comptant															Cents/MN\$	
Finances extérieures⁽⁷⁾																
Réserves officielles or exclu															DTS mln	
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽⁹⁾																
Importations f.a.b.															\$ mln	
cvs															\$ mln	
Exportations f.a.b.															\$ mln	
cvs															\$ mln	
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)															\$ mln	
cvs															\$ mln	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS																
Balance des transactions courantes															\$ mln	
Balance des biens															\$ mln	
Balance des services															\$ mln	
Balance des revenus															\$ mln	
Balance des transferts courants															\$ mln	
Balance financière et de capital															\$ mln	
Variations des avoirs de réserve ⁽¹⁰⁾															\$ mln	
Erreurs et omissions nettes															\$ mln	

(1) Taux annuels.

(4) Estimations mensuelles issues de l'Enquête Nationale trimestrielle sur l'Emploi Urbain. Pourcentage de la population active totale qui exclut les militaires de contingent.
(5) Industries manufacturières.

(6) Non compris les repas pris au restaurant.

(10) Y compris les ajustements pour les variations de prix des réserves d'or et d'argent.

(2) Moyennes journalières.

(3) Assurés sociaux et ayant droits.

(7) Fin de période.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(9) Moyennes mensuelles.

UNITED STATES

						1998				1999				2000	
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> \$ bln	7813.2	8300.7	8760.0	9256.2	8610.6	8683.7	8797.9	8947.6	9072.7	9146.2	9297.8	9507.9	9697.6	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 1996 \$ bln	7813.1	8144.9	8495.6	8848.2	8391.1	8436.3	8515.7	8639.5	8717.6	8758.3	8879.8	9037.2	9156.7	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	101.9	103.9	105.1	106.6	104.6	104.9	105.3	105.6	106.1	106.5	106.7	107.2	108.0	
Personal income ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> \$ bln	6547.4	6951.1	7358.9	7791.8	7194.7	7296.3	7413.6	7530.8	7630.2	7732.6	7831.4	7972.9	8100.5	
Corporate profits after tax ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> \$ bln	502.7	557.6	541.6	589.1	548.9	550.9	535.8	531.0	570.1	581.4	594.3	610.6	635.0	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	104.4	111.1	115.7	119.8	113.5	114.7	117.8	116.9	116.7	118.8	122.0	121.8	123.0	
	<i>sa</i> 1995=100					114.4	115.2	116.1	117.0	117.6	119.0	120.4	121.9	123.9	
Manufacturing: total	<i>1995=100</i>	104.7	112.3	117.7	122.8	114.6	117.0	119.7	119.6	118.8	122.2	124.9	125.4	125.8	
Manufacturing: durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	108.2	119.4	129.7	139.5	125.7	128.0	130.7	134.4	134.6	138.7	140.5	144.1	147.1	
Manufacturing: non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	100.6	103.8	104.2	104.4	126.2	128.0	130.8	133.8	134.8	137.9	140.8	143.2	147.2	
Investment goods ⁽²⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	106.7	117.1	126.6	132.1	104.9	104.6	103.8	103.9	104.4	104.2	104.1	105.9	106.1	
Consumer goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.4	103.9	104.9	105.5	104.5	104.2	107.3	103.5	104.6	104.3	107.9	105.1	106.3	
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	102.5	106.7	109.9	112.9	104.3	109.1	114.8	111.4	107.8	112.6	117.6	113.7	110.5	
Raw materials	<i>1995=100</i>	106.2	115.6	121.8	128.7	120.3	120.9	122.3	123.5	125.1	127.2	129.8	132.8	136.0	
Construction materials	<i>1995=100</i>	104.6	109.0	113.7	118.5	119.5	120.5	121.6	123.0	123.9	126.2	128.9	131.7	134.4	
	<i>sa</i> 1995=100					105.9	114.8	118.7	115.4	111.5	119.9	123.3	119.4	116.2	
						111.8	112.6	114.2	116.2	117.7	117.5	118.6	119.9	122.2	
Commodity output⁽³⁾															
Crude steel	tonnes '000	7854	8059	8108	8013	8589	8428	8036	7380	7627	7853	7942	8629	8774	
Crude petroleum	tonnes mln	26.6	26.5	25.7	24.4	26.3	26.1	25.1	25.3	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.4	24.0	
Production - other															
Rate of capacity utilisation ⁽⁴⁾	<i>sa</i> %	81.5	82.4	80.9	79.8	82.0	81.0	80.3	80.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	80.3	80.8	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Consumer surveys															
Consumer sentiment	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	101	112	113	116	117	116	112	109	119	115	115	114	119	
MANUFACTURING															
Deliveries⁽³⁾															
Total: value	\$ bln	309.62	327.45	337.69	354.96	329.90	341.57	334.61	344.66	339.26	357.82	355.96	366.80	366.57	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					335.60	334.76	337.44	341.93	344.82	350.96	359.28	364.35	373.00	
Durable goods: value	\$ bln	167.01	179.89	189.67	200.62	184.77	191.84	184.70	197.36	193.62	204.30	197.93	206.65	206.91	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					186.53	186.39	189.51	194.72	195.62	199.22	203.62	204.41	209.16	
Stocks⁽⁵⁾															
Total: value	\$ bln	427.13	446.13	456.33	460.05	461.33	464.50	467.41	456.33	462.65	460.43	465.08	460.05	474.77	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					461.95	466.70	468.55	466.80	463.58	462.69	465.67	470.38	475.89	
Durable goods: value	\$ bln	263.94	275.78	287.21	287.12	287.08	293.75	295.73	287.21	292.68	290.13	292.31	287.12	297.08	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					290.89	295.14	296.76	295.34	293.39	291.65	292.90	295.03	297.96	
Finished goods: value	\$ bln	151.97	158.32	162.16	167.95	159.83	159.88	161.20	162.16	161.80	163.13	165.93	167.95	171.51	
Work in progress: value	\$ bln	137.91	146.73	150.59	144.34	147.83	151.25	151.23	150.59	148.40	146.61	145.59	144.34	145.13	
Intermediate goods: value	\$ bln	146.85	151.08	154.05	158.08	154.29	155.57	156.13	154.05	153.39	152.95	154.15	158.08	159.25	
Net new orders⁽³⁾															
Total: value	\$ bln	312.44	329.34	336.14	356.60	331.90	338.12	334.02	340.53	344.33	353.42	358.02	370.62	374.44	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					335.20	332.97	337.67	338.19	347.36	348.10	361.74	368.61	378.32	
Durable goods: value	\$ bln	169.71	181.73	188.31	202.10	186.66	188.48	184.43	193.67	198.57	199.41	199.81	210.60	214.65	
	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					186.35	184.89	189.90	191.10	198.29	196.12	205.78	208.47	214.47	
CONSTRUCTION															
New orders⁽⁶⁾															
Total construction	\$ bln	266.93	292.77	333.58	362.99	69.95	90.89	92.23	80.52	81.57	103.40	96.72	81.30	86.29	
Residential buildings	\$ bln	146.46	153.61	179.69	194.82	37.89	50.11	47.81	43.88	44.03	57.00	49.81	43.99	48.23	
Work put in place⁽⁷⁾															
Residential: private sector ⁽⁸⁾	\$ bln	256.46	265.86	294.33	321.67	56.68	75.36	84.96	77.32	64.71	83.86	90.94	82.16	69.50	
Residential: private sector	<i>sa</i> \$ bln					280.8	289.1	298.1	306.2	319.1	321.6	320.0	326.4	340.3	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
7783.3	7806.0	7840.0	7848.1	7943.4	7976.8	7998.6	8051.7	8094.9	8154.8	8202.5	8233.8	6.9	11.4	
												5.0		
												1.8		
												6.6		
												11.4		
121.9	118.0	123.7	124.3	124.1	121.2	120.2	121.2	123.0	124.9	124.1	124.2	5.8		
119.4	120.1	120.4	120.7	121.5	121.9	122.4	123.3	123.8	124.6	125.5	126.0	5.8		
125.3	119.9	126.6	128.1	128.5	125.1	122.7	123.0	125.9	128.5	128.2	128.3	6.1		
122.1	122.6	123.0	123.4	124.5	125.2	125.7	126.6	127.1	128.1	128.9	129.2	6.2		
142.4	133.0	142.8	145.8	146.6	143.8	142.1	142.2	146.9	152.2	149.9	150.7	9.8		
139.0	140.3	140.8	141.2	142.4	143.1	143.9	146.1	146.7	148.9	150.5	151.5	9.9		
106.4	104.9	108.5	108.6	108.5	104.6	101.7	102.2	103.2	103.1	104.8	104.2	1.3		
104.0	103.7	104.1	104.4	105.5	106.1	106.2	106.0	106.3	106.1	106.1	105.9	1.4		
133.6	128.1	136.2	136.9	138.0	134.9	133.0	133.8	136.9	138.6	139.0	140.4	7.1		
131.5	132.4	133.5	133.2	134.1	134.2	134.6	136.7	137.5	138.9	140.2	141.4	7.4		
107.0	103.7	110.6	109.4	108.9	103.8	102.7	106.3	106.4	106.3	105.1	104.7	1.8		
105.5	105.4	106.1	105.7	106.7	106.1	106.6	107.2	107.1	106.9	107.5	107.4	2.0		
115.6	116.3	118.1	118.3	117.7	112.8	110.6	110.2	110.3	111.0	114.0	113.5	1.9		
112.6	112.4	112.6	113.4	113.9	113.2	113.8	114.4	115.5	115.6	115.6	115.5	2.0		
131.1	125.6	130.7	133.1	132.6	132.9	132.9	132.3	135.7	139.9	137.2	137.4	9.7		
127.2	128.8	128.5	129.4	130.4	132.1	132.8	133.4	134.0	135.7	137.1	138.0	9.5		
124.3	121.7	124.0	124.2	124.9	119.2	114.1	114.2	115.8	118.7	122.8	123.7	3.5		
117.8	118.4	118.1	119.2	120.3	119.4	119.9	121.2	122.2	123.2	123.2	122.5	3.7		
7633	7819	8158	7847	8685	8489	8713	8925	8319	9080	8930	9310	15.1		
23.8	24.6	24.8	23.6	24.6	23.9	24.7	24.4	23.1	24.6	23.7	-2.1			
79.6	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.3	80.7	80.7	81.0	81.3	81.2			
116	115	113	116	112	116	114	121	121	116	118	120			
380.06	320.28	363.41	384.20	369.69	364.78	365.93	333.35	365.76	400.59	366.94	6.7			
354.70	357.30	361.84	358.71	360.20	364.97	367.87	370.57	370.87	377.56	373.04	7.3			
219.42	171.25	203.22	219.31	206.86	203.88	209.22	184.33	205.20	231.21	205.19	213.11	7.2		
200.99	203.27	205.71	201.90	202.31	204.43	206.48	209.44	206.56	211.48	209.35	213.87	7.2		
460.43	466.52	467.79	465.08	468.75	470.92	460.05	470.44	479.09	474.77	480.70	3.3			
462.69	465.04	464.35	465.67	467.52	469.84	470.38	472.71	476.00	475.89	477.93	3.2			
290.13	294.97	292.46	292.31	293.44	295.76	287.12	294.56	300.74	297.08	301.28	2.5			
291.65	293.51	292.46	292.90	293.45	294.97	295.03	296.57	298.51	297.96	299.40	2.4			
163.13	164.06	165.69	165.93	167.24	167.40	167.95	169.98	171.42	171.51	172.63	6.4			
146.61	147.07	145.23	145.59	146.22	146.23	144.34	144.99	145.56	145.13	145.99	-1.5			
152.95	153.92	153.43	154.15	154.06	156.22	158.08	157.74	159.02	159.25	159.32	4.3			
370.80	328.59	365.07	380.40	373.39	361.93	376.53	347.84	369.26	406.22	366.40	6.1			
351.13	359.90	364.44	360.89	360.73	365.61	379.49	374.97	374.88	385.10	368.54	6.8			
209.55	178.54	204.16	216.72	210.89	200.81	220.09	198.90	208.42	236.63	204.71	4.4			
197.08	205.53	207.45	204.35	202.44	204.80	218.17	213.98	210.26	219.17	206.59	218.89	11.3		
CONSTRUCTION														
Commandes nouvelles⁽⁶⁾														
38.14	33.03	31.73	31.96	29.16	27.32	24.81	23.14	26.44	36.70	30.40	31.91	-2.3		
20.44	17.39	16.54	15.89	15.22	14.79	13.97	13.05	14.85	20.33	18.06	18.73	5.4		
29.87	30.37	30.76	29.82	29.53	28.29	24.34	22.50	21.40	25.59	27.41	5.9			
320.9	320.4	319.7	320.0	322.9	326.1	330.1	337.2	339.8	343.8	340.1	5.5			
Travaux effectués⁽⁷⁾														
												Bât. résid.: sect. privé ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mld	
												Bât. résid.: sect. privé	\$ mld	
COMPTES NATIONAUX														
												Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	\$ mld	
												1996 \$ mld		
												Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
												Revenus individuels ⁽¹⁾	\$ mld	
												Bénéf. des soc. après impôts ⁽¹⁾	\$ mld	

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UNITED STATES (continued)

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽³⁾																
Wholesale trade																
Total	\$ bln		201.34	210.94	213.70	227.56	205.09	216.34	215.34	218.01	210.92	228.13	231.94	239.24	237.98	
	sa \$ bln						211.71	212.56	212.66	214.44	217.98	225.65	231.37	238.48	244.01	
Retail trade																
Value	\$ bln		208.53	217.55	228.80	249.58	204.48	231.96	228.77	249.99	222.23	249.89	252.41	273.78	249.31	
	sa \$ bln						222.89	228.01	228.97	235.37	241.02	246.48	252.20	258.03	266.34	
Volume	1992 \$ bln		218.51	227.74	241.80	262.03	235.85	241.18	241.81	248.34	256.74	259.17	263.52	268.69		
Durable goods	\$ bln		84.92	88.60	94.70	104.58	84.51	99.64	95.63	99.02	93.33	107.97	108.03	109.00	106.20	
New passenger cars ⁽⁹⁾	sa '000		711	689	678	725	91.58	94.86	94.15	98.30	100.76	103.08	106.05	108.31	112.47	
	sa '000						677	705	640	691	700	731	734	733	773	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Non-farm: employees	sa min		119.6	122.7	125.8	128.8	124.7	125.5	126.2	127.0	127.8	128.4	129.1	129.8	130.6	
Manufacturing: employees	sa min		18.49	18.68	18.80	18.54	18.87	18.87	18.77	18.72	18.63	18.54	18.52	18.48	18.48	
Part-time (economic reasons)	sa min		4.32	4.07	3.66	3.35	3.88	3.75	3.59	3.42	3.47	3.39	3.29	3.26	3.16	
Unemployment																
Total	'000		7236	6739	6210	5880	6896	5980	6260	5702	6429	5822	5935	5332	6167	
	sa '000						6412	6076	6207	6114	5981	5930	5868	5727	5734	
Rate ⁽¹⁰⁾	%		5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	
	sa %						4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	
Short-term	sa 1995=100		97.5	94.0	97.1	95.1	98.4	96.2	96.6	97.9	92.6	96.1	96.6	95.9	97.2	
Labour compensation⁽⁴⁾																
Hourly earnings	1995=100		103	106	109	112	109	109	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	
Unit labour cost	sa 1995=100		96.6	95.0	95.6	94.3	95.7	95.8	95.9	94.9	94.6	94.4	94.7	93.7	93.1	
Labour - other																
Help wanted advertising	sa 1995=100		98	103	106	103	108	106	106	105	108	103	100	101	106	
Weekly hours of work ⁽⁴⁾	hours		41.6	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.5	41.4	42.2	41.3	41.7	41.6	42.2	41.5	
	sa hours						42.0	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.7	41.8	41.7	41.7	
Weekly overtime hours ⁽⁴⁾	hours		4.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.5	
	sa hours						4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000		4889	4497	5080	1970	76	1616	2908	480	334	881	561	194		
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Total	1995=100		102.3	102.3	99.7	100.6	100.2	100.1	99.6	99.0	98.3	99.8	101.7	102.5	104.0	
Food	1995=100		107.6	105.4	101.8	99.8	102.2	102.0	101.8	101.2	100.3	99.2	99.9	99.9	100.0	
Industrial goods	1995=100		101.4	101.7	99.4	100.8	99.9	99.8	99.3	98.6	98.0	99.9	102.1	103.1	104.7	
Finished goods	1995=100		102.6	103.0	102.1	104.0	101.8	102.1	102.2	102.5	102.5	103.4	104.6	105.5	106.2	
Intermediate goods	1995=100		100.7	100.6	98.5	98.6	99.1	98.8	98.6	97.4	96.6	97.9	99.7	100.2	101.5	
Raw materials	1995=100		110.8	108.2	94.2	95.6	97.7	96.8	92.3	90.0	86.7	92.8	100.0	102.8	107.2	
Refined petroleum products	1995=100		115.4	111.8	84.4	100.2	89.0	88.2	82.7	77.9	73.4	97.2	112.2	117.8	137.0	
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100		102.9	105.3	107.0	109.3	106.2	106.8	107.2	107.6	108.0	109.1	109.7	110.4	111.5	
	sa 1995=100						106.4	106.8	107.3	107.7	108.2	109.1	109.7	110.5	111.6	
All items (wage earners) ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100		102.9	105.2	106.6	109.0	105.9	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.6	108.7	109.5	110.2	111.2	
All items less food	1995=100		102.9	105.2	106.7	109.1	106.0	106.6	107.0	107.3	107.7	108.9	109.6	110.3	111.3	
Food	1995=100		103.3	106.0	108.3	110.6	107.6	107.8	108.4	109.2	110.1	110.2	110.6	111.3	112.0	
	sa 1995=100						107.5	107.9	108.6	109.4	110.0	110.3	110.8	111.6	112.0	
All goods less food	1995=100		102.1	102.8	101.6	103.2	101.6	102.0	101.3	101.7	101.2	103.3	103.5	104.8	106.0	
Durable goods	1995=100		101.1	100.6	99.7	98.4	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.4	98.8	98.3	98.1	98.4	98.1	
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100		103.1	107.0	115.4	136.4	110.7	113.4	116.0	121.7	133.6	133.9	137.6	140.5	143.7	
Fuel and electricity ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100		103.1	105.7	103.9	104.2	103.3	104.1	105.6	102.5	101.9	103.1	106.5	105.1	106.4	
Services less rent ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100		103.3	106.4	108.5	110.8	107.6	108.2	109.1	109.0	109.6	110.3	111.4	111.9	112.7	
Rent ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100		103.2	106.4	110.0	113.1	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.1	112.0	112.8	113.7	113.9	115.2	
New York: all items	1995=100		102.9	105.3	107.1	109.1	106.4	106.7	107.3	107.8	108.0	108.7	109.6	110.2	111.2	
Construction prices																
Total	1995=100		103.0	108.1	109.0	111.1	108.2	108.5	109.1	110.0	109.8	110.1	111.8	112.5	113.2	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ÉTATS-UNIS (suite)

1999							2000							12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
237.53	225.11	233.79	236.94	237.66	236.77	243.28	218.96	231.58	263.41	236.04	4.9			DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽³⁾		
229.13	229.51	231.63	232.97	235.23	238.54	241.67	243.21	243.13	245.68	246.44	11.1					
252.35	254.58	256.86	245.80	250.79	257.71	312.85	229.87	244.95	273.11	259.87	276.58	8.7		Commerce de gros		
247.31	249.82	253.03	253.75	254.96	257.49	261.63	263.49	267.16	268.36	266.81	265.98	7.4				
260.10	261.94	264.83	263.79	264.61	268.33	273.13	274.39					8.2				
110.78	109.35	110.63	104.11	102.74	104.06	120.20	94.79	105.56	118.24	108.33	118.84	8.7				
103.32	105.03	106.73	106.39	106.74	108.64	109.55	111.71	113.18	112.53	111.21	110.10	5.9				
731	724	771	708	720	749	729	774	811	734	782	731	-3.0				
128.6	128.9	129.1	129.3	129.5	129.8	130.0	130.4	130.5	131.0	131.4	131.7	2.6		Commerce de détail		
18.52	18.55	18.50	18.49	18.48	18.48	18.48	18.49	18.47	18.48	18.49	18.47	-0.4				
3.38	3.32	3.28	3.28	3.18	3.27	3.32	3.22	3.14	3.12	3.12	3.25	-4.4				
6271	6319	5826	5661	5372	5380	5245	6264	6231	6007	5188	5435	-1.3		MAIN-D'OEUVRE		
5934	5937	5842	5825	5757	5736	5688	5689	5804	5708	5524	5774	-0.8				
4.5	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.9					
4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1					
94.1	97.8	96.3	95.6	94.3	96.3	97.0	90.6	96.4	104.6	90.9	93.7	1.2		Emploi		
112	112	113	114	113	114	115	115	115	115	116	115	3.1		Chômage		
94.6	95.0	94.6	94.7	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.4	92.7	92.9	92.9	-1.5				
100	100	103	98	102	100	102	106	106	104	105	98	-6.7		Rémunération du travail⁽⁴⁾		
41.8	41.2	41.8	41.7	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.7	41.4	-0.7				
41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.8	41.7	41.7	41.7	41.8	41.7	42.2	41.4	-0.7				
4.7	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	-2.2				
4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.5	-2.2		Main-d'œuvre - autres		
309	266	119	176	67	64	63	60									
100.4	100.8	101.7	102.6	102.4	102.8	102.4	102.8	104.0	105.0	104.8	105.5	5.5		PRIX		
99.9	98.6	100.3	100.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.0	100.0	100.9	101.8	102.8	3.2				
100.5	101.2	102.1	103.0	102.8	103.4	103.1	103.6	104.8	105.8	105.3	106.0	6.0				
103.7	103.9	104.5	105.3	105.6	105.4	105.4	105.3	106.3	107.1	107.1	107.5	3.9				
98.5	99.2	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.8	101.5	102.4	102.5	102.7	5.0		Prix à la production		
94.8	95.3	100.4	104.4	101.2	106.3	100.7	103.0	108.2	110.3	107.7	112.3	18.5				
96.7	104.6	112.8	119.2	114.3	117.9	121.2	123.7	137.7	149.7	143.1	148.0	50.5				
109.1	109.4	109.7	110.2	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.7	111.4	112.3	112.3	112.4	3.1		Prix à la consommation		
109.1	109.4	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.5	110.8	111.0	111.6	112.3	112.3	112.4	3.1				
108.7	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.5	111.1	112.0	112.1	112.2	3.3				
108.9	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.2	112.3	112.3	112.4	3.3				
110.2	110.4	110.6	110.9	111.2	111.3	111.4	111.9	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.7	2.2		Total		
110.4	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.6	111.7	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.3	112.9	2.2				
102.8	103.2	104.6	105.0	104.8	104.7	104.5	105.7	107.8	107.8	107.4	107.4	3.8				
98.2	98.1	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.2	97.9	98.1	98.1	98.3	0.0				
133.3	136.5	135.2	141.1	140.9	140.3	140.3	141.9	144.0	145.2	149.4	146.8	9.8		Biens durables		
105.3	106.0	106.3	107.3	105.4	105.1	104.8	105.1	107.5	106.6	106.5	107.1	4.7				
110.7	111.2	111.4	111.6	111.7	112.0	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.3	113.7	3.2				
113.1	113.5	113.7	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.9	114.6	115.1	115.8	115.9	116.0	2.9				
109.0	109.3	109.5	109.9	110.3	110.1	110.5	111.2	111.9	111.7	111.7	111.8	3.0		Services sauf logements⁽¹³⁾		
110.3	111.2	111.7	112.6	112.6	112.4	112.4	112.6	113.2	113.6	113.6	114.3	4.0				
														New York : total		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UNITED STATES (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁴⁾																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	\$ bln	1106.3	1069.9	1080.7	1102.4	1074.2	1078.0	1071.6	1099.0	1095.5	1102.7	1092.8	1118.5	1110.8		
	sa \$ bln					1076.7	1078.7	1076.1	1091.9	1097.2	1103.0	1098.1	1111.2	1112.5		
Monetary aggregate (M3)	\$ bln	4796.4	5179.0	5710.1	6210.1	5509.8	5637.5	5742.7	5950.4	6083.3	6155.1	6203.8	6398.1	6580.5		
	sa \$ bln					5498.4	5638.6	5763.4	5943.1	6064.7	6155.8	6232.0	6389.4	6557.5		
Domestic credit⁽¹⁵⁾																
To total economy	\$ bln	3683.7	3952.0	4324.2	4581.6	4188.7	4246.4	4328.3	4533.5	4517.6	4522.0	4568.7	4718.0	4828.7		
	sa \$ bln					4185.4	4248.1	4348.5	4512.9	4511.2	4526.8	4591.5	4695.0	4821.6		
Loans and leases	\$ bln	2700.8	2915.0	3170.1	3357.5	3068.8	3120.7	3182.0	3309.0	3310.2	3323.4	3339.4	3456.9	3554.2		
	sa \$ bln					3068.4	3123.7	3192.4	3295.2	3307.9	3327.6	3351.0	3442.9	3551.8		
Security issues																
New capital issues: corporations	\$ bln	665.12	761.94	1039.06	1067.87	273.12	277.78	223.79	264.37	318.00	292.94	262.49	194.43			
Interest rates																
Federal Funds rate ⁽¹⁶⁾	% p.a.	5.29	5.50	4.68	5.30	5.49	5.56	5.51	4.68	4.81	4.76	5.22	5.30	5.85		
Prime interest rate ^(16 17)	% p.a.	8.25	8.50	7.75	8.50	8.50	8.50	8.49	7.75	7.75	7.75	8.25	8.50	8.83		
Certificates of deposit ^(17 18)	% p.a.	5.39	5.62	5.47	5.33	5.55	5.59	5.53	5.20	4.90	4.98	5.38	6.06	6.03		
Euro \$ market ⁽¹⁹⁾	% p.a.	5.44	5.66	5.49	5.35	5.60	5.62	5.54	5.21	4.93	4.99	5.39	6.10	6.06		
Government bonds: yield ^(18 20)	% p.a.	6.79	6.67	5.69	6.13	5.94	5.92	5.58	5.32	5.60	6.04	6.34	6.55	6.54		
Share prices																
NYSE Common Stocks ^(18 21)	1995=100	123	157	189	213	183	197	187	189	205	217	215	214	213		
Exchange rates																
Euro: spot	Euro/\$					0.9954						0.9309	0.9682	0.9376	0.9954	1.0468
External finance⁽⁵⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	44536	43659	50223	44080	43644	45147	47131	50223	46626	45396	44943	44080	44355		
Liabilities to foreigners ⁽²²⁾	\$ bln	1091.6	1160.9	1239.8	1322.5	1239.8	1289.5	1357.5	1335.3	1322.5	1366.9	1360.1	1410.6			
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²³⁾																
Imports c.i.f. ⁽³⁾	\$ bln	68.50	74.93	78.55	88.29	74.62	78.08	79.58	81.94	79.09	85.74	92.05	96.27	97.18		
	sa \$ bln					77.19	78.43	78.49	80.11	81.40	86.02	91.22	94.51	98.95		
Exports f.o.b. ⁽³⁾	\$ bln	52.09	57.43	56.84	57.98	57.57	56.78	53.54	59.49	55.53	57.20	56.62	62.58	62.43		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) ⁽³⁾	\$ bln	-16.41	-17.49	-21.71	-30.30	-17.05	-21.30	-26.04	-22.45	-23.56	-28.54	-35.43	-33.69	-34.75		
	sa \$ bln					-19.55	-22.31	-22.62	-22.36	-25.72	-29.43	-32.25	-33.81	-36.80		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	\$ bln	-123.3	-140.5	-217.1	-331.5	-33.5	-51.6	-71.4	-60.7	-58.1	-79.4	-98.8	-95.2	-93.8		
	sa \$ bln					-42.4	-51.5	-61.3	-62.0	-66.6	-79.0	-89.6	-96.2	-102.3		
Balance on goods ⁽²³⁾	\$ bln	-191.3	-196.7	-246.9	-345.6	-54.6	-62.6	-64.6	-65.0	-73.0	-84.0	-92.3	-96.2	-105.8		
Balance on services	\$ bln	89.2	90.7	80.0	80.6	21.0	21.0	18.2	19.7	20.3	20.7	19.6	20.0	19.7		
Balance on income	\$ bln	18.9	6.2	-6.2	-18.5	1.0	0.2	-4.3	-3.1	-3.1	-4.1	-5.5	-5.7	-4.2		
Balance on current transfers	\$ bln	-40.1	-40.8	-44.0	-48.0	-9.8	-10.1	-10.7	-13.5	-10.8	-11.5	-11.4	-14.3	-11.9		
Capital and financial balance	\$ bln	158.5	268.4	147.4	319.9	14.9	24.2	29.0	79.4	78.4	100.2	70.8	70.5			
Change in reserve assets	\$ bln	6.7	-1.0	-6.8	8.7	-0.4	-1.9	-2.0	-2.4	4.1	1.2	2.0	1.6	-0.6		
Net errors and omissions	\$ bln	-35.2	-127.8	69.7	11.6	18.6	27.4	42.4	-18.7	-20.3	-20.8	27.9	24.8	24.8		

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Including goods for national defence.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Manufacturing.
(5) End of period.
(6) Shown in national source as contracts.
(7) Private sector.
(8) Monthly and quarterly data for the seasonally adjusted series are expressed at annual levels.

- (9) Monthly levels.
(10) Per cent of civilian labour force.
(11) Urban wage earners and clerical workers.
(12) Including water, telephone and sewerage services.
(13) House repairs are included in services less rent.
(14) In general monthly data are daily averages. However, some elements of quasi-money are averages of beginning and end of month figures.

- (15) Average of Wednesdays. Commercial banks.
(16) Monthly data are averages of daily rates; annual and quarterly figures are end of period.
(17) Commercial banks.
(18) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(19) 3-month deposits.
(20) Long-term government bonds, 10 years and over.

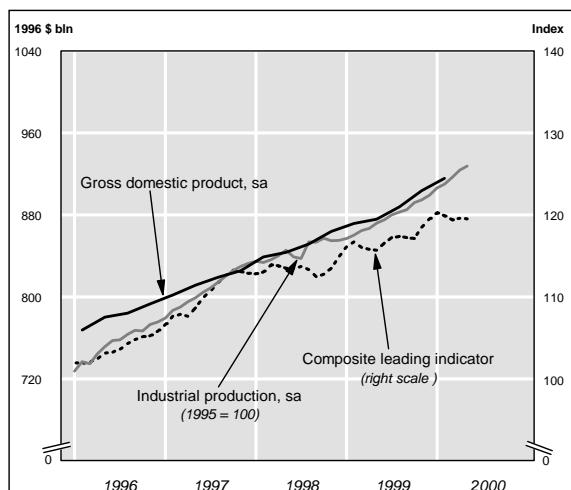
- (21) Composite index.
(22) Excluding international agencies and liabilities payable in currencies other than U.S. dollars.
(23) Excluding military.

ÉTATS-UNIS (suite)

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|
| (1) Taux annuels. | (9) Niveaux mensuels. | (14) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières ou, pour certains éléments de la quasi-monnaie, des moyennes des données de début et de fin de mois. | (18) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles. |
| (2) Y compris les produits destinés à la défense nationale. | (10) Pourcentage de la population active civile. | (15) Moyenne des mercredis. Banques commerciales. | (19) Dépôts à 3 mois. |
| (3) Moyennes mensuelles. | (11) Ouvriers et employés de bureau urbains. | (16) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières ; les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période. | (20) Obligations d'État à long terme, 10 ans et plus. |
| (4) Industries manufacturières. | (12) Y compris l'eau, le téléphone et le service d'assainissement urbain. | (17) Banques commerciales. | (21) Indice composite. |
| (5) Fin de période. | (13) Les réparations des logements sont comprises dans Services sauf loyers. | | (22) Non compris les organismes internationaux et les dettes payables en devises autres que le \$ E-U. |
| (6) Libellés contrats par la source nationale. | | | (23) Secteur militaire exclu. |
| (7) Secteur privé. | | | |
| (8) Les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels de la série corrigée des variations saisonnières sont exprimés en niveaux annuels | | | |



OUTPUT



PRODUCTION

DEMAND



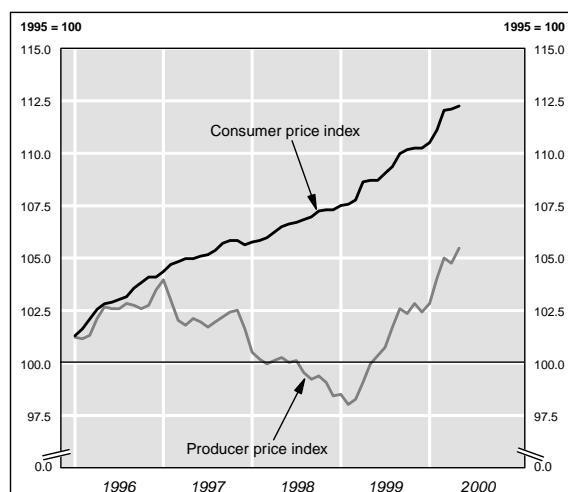
DEMANDE

LABOUR MARKET



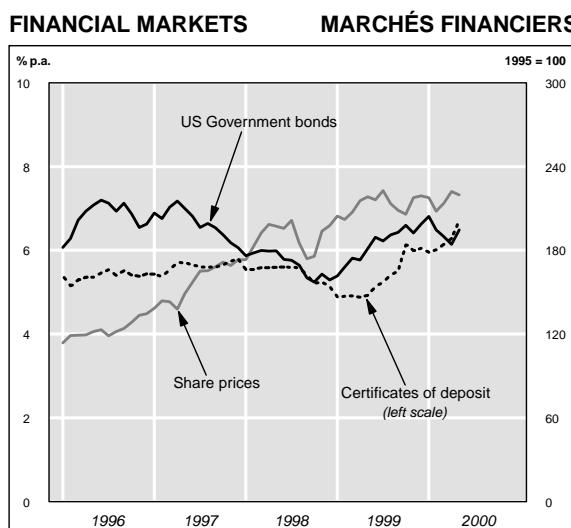
MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL

PRICES



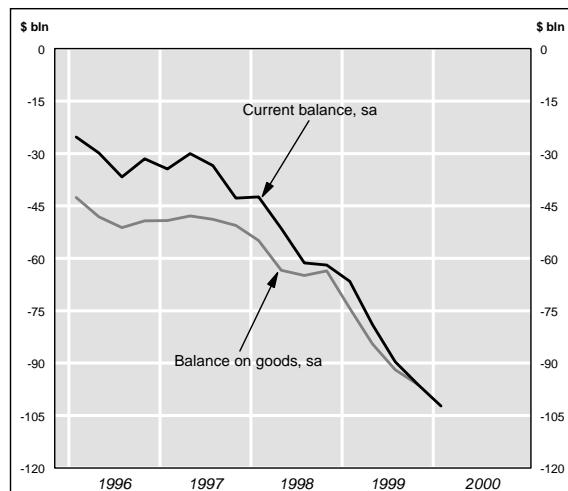
PRIX

FINANCIAL MARKETS



MARCHÉS FINANCIERS

BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS



left scale



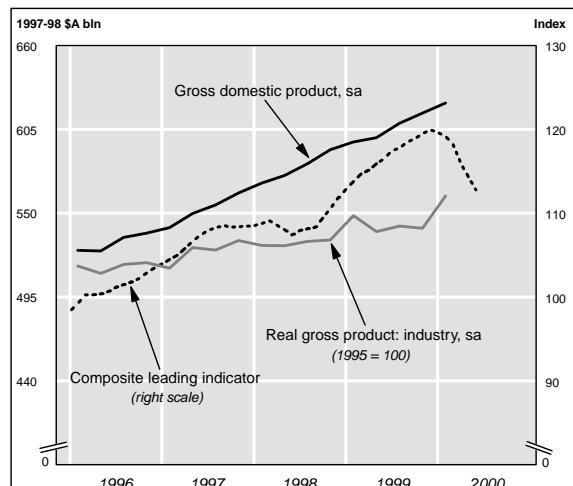
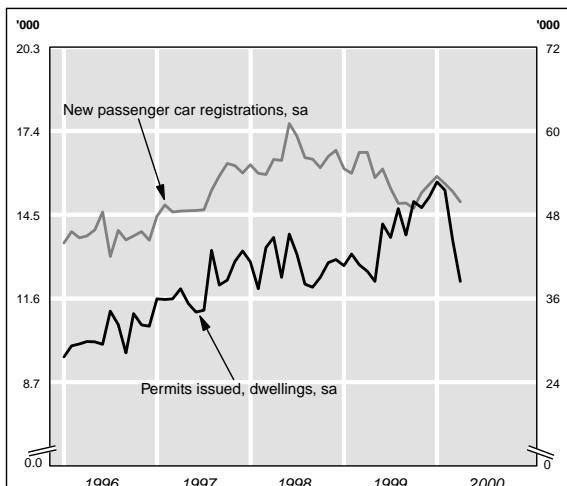
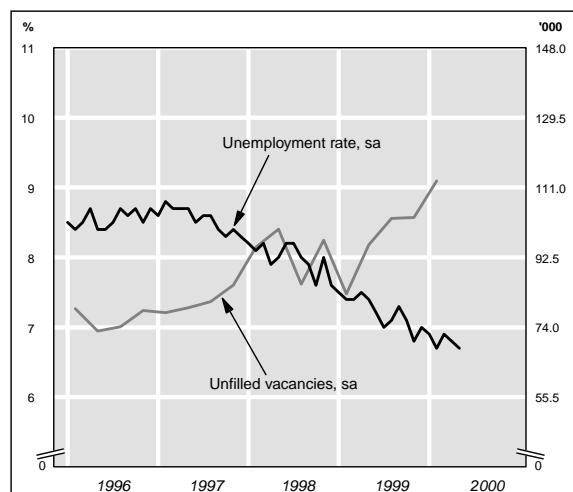
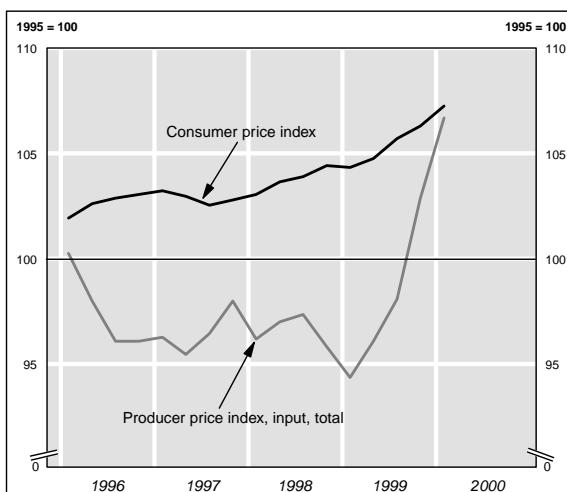
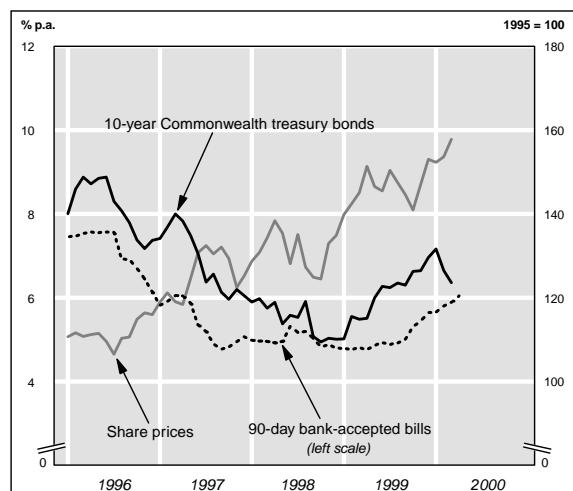
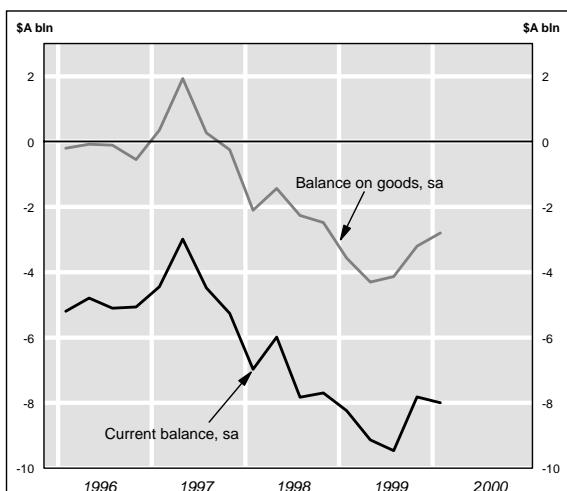
échelle de gauche

right scale

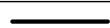


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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite



AUSTRALIA

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	\$A bln	521.54	549.32	580.05	612.09	569.51	576.13	582.84	591.92	601.56	604.60	616.05	623.38	639.51	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1997-98 \$A bln	530.75	551.29	580.06	605.56	569.94	574.94	582.58	591.72	596.84	599.67	609.09	615.72	622.42	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.0	103.5	103.8	105.0	103.8	104.1	103.9	103.9	104.7	104.7	105.0	105.1	106.7	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		103.7	105.5	106.5	108.5	101.7	105.3	109.7	109.3	105.0	106.9	111.6	110.7	107.3
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						106.2	106.2	106.7	106.9	109.7	107.9	108.5	108.2	112.1
Manufacturing		1995=100		103.4	104.7	105.8	107.1	99.0	103.8	108.8	111.8	103.7	105.6	109.3	110.0	101.8
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						104.3	105.1	106.3	107.6	109.3	106.9	106.7	105.7	107.3
Durable manufactures		1995=100		103.0	103.7	105.1	106.9	96.0	104.2	108.2	112.2	102.2	104.7	111.3	109.4	98.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						102.6	104.5	105.2	107.9	109.2	105.0	108.1	105.2	105.8
Non-durable manufactures		1995=100		103.7	105.6	106.5	107.3	101.8	103.4	109.3	111.4	105.2	106.4	107.3	110.5	104.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						105.9	105.6	107.2	107.1	109.3	108.7	105.2	106.1	108.6
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽²⁾		tonnes '000	699	736	745	681	758	770	753	699	693	696	759	575	686	
Crude petroleum ⁽³⁾		tonnes '000	6586	6959	6564		6747	7240	7362	4907	5684	5648	6641			
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business situation: prospects		% balance						-19	-51	-42	-17	20	17	14	21	7
Production: future tendency		% balance						0	-9	7	8	16	29	26	19	
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance						1	-19	-14	10	14	17	16	30	16
Finished goods stocks: tendency		% balance						-10	3	-18	-15	0	-6	4	3	0
Capacity utilisation above normal		%						10	6	17	17	15	15	17	20	17
MANUFACTURING																
Stocks																
Total: value ⁽⁴⁾		\$A mln	28162	27309	29590		28573	28948	29699	29590	30210	30191				
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued⁽²⁾																
Total		\$A mln	2292.5	2567.5	2807.8	2903.1	2569.3	3130.9	2805.1	2725.9	2710.5	2757.7	3172.6	2971.4	2926.2	
	<i>sa</i>	\$A mln					2781.5	3127.1	2633.5	2723.0	2910.1	2726.0	3029.7	2987.2	3139.2	
Dwellings		'000	10.3	12.0	12.8	13.7	11.9	13.7	13.0	12.6	12.0	13.4	14.8	14.6	14.0	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					12.7	13.3	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	14.1	14.9	14.9	
Work in progress^(4,5)																
Total		\$A mln	19617	22713	26573	27742	24341	26189	27019	26573	26878	27029	28405	27742		
Dwellings		'000	60.4	68.3	75.7	88.3	73.2	76.3	78.7	75.7	78.3	78.4	85.3	88.3		
	<i>sa</i>	'000					73.6	75.7	77.1	77.6	78.7	77.8	83.6	90.5		
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Value ⁽⁶⁾		\$A mln	31163	32184	33583	36086	31124	32030	32949	38229	33555	34196	35419	41174	34889	
	<i>sa</i>	\$A mln					32880	33288	33844	34189	35483	35559	36310	36835	36401	
Volume ⁽³⁾		1997-98 \$A mln	31481	31991	32695	34515	30594	31289	31943	36957	32198	32679	33860	39325		
	<i>sa</i>	1997-98 \$A mln					32370	32450	32824	32999	34074	33879	34729	35103		
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000	45.2	50.7	56.4	52.8	50.9	59.4	57.8	57.4	52.3	56.4	50.6	51.9	50.0	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					54.3	57.6	57.1	56.1	55.1	54.9	50.4	50.8	52.4	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Manufacturing ⁽⁷⁾		'000	1118	1135	1098	1075	1110	1095	1104	1084	1075	1067	1068	1091	1120	
Unemployment⁽⁷⁾																
Total		'000	779.4	786.5	746.5	685.4	816.8	734.3	737.0	697.9	757.3	680.8	663.4	640.0	705.1	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					756.5	750.4	753.8	725.4	701.3	695.1	676.8	664.7	653.4	
Rate ⁽⁸⁾		%	8.5	8.6	8.0	7.2	8.8	7.9	7.8	7.4	8.1	7.2	7.0	6.7	7.4	
	<i>sa</i>	%					8.2	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.8	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
717	750	797	730	616	515	595	656	689	715	701	699	-3.2	
2915.0	3281.0	3269.4	2967.4	2835.6	3198.6	2880.1	2714.6	3022.4	3041.6	2590.8	5.2		
2845.4	3358.2	2908.8	2822.0	2766.8	2971.3	3223.4	3255.9	3067.9	3093.9	2980.0	11.6		
14.3	14.4	15.0	15.1	13.9	15.6	14.2	12.6	15.1	14.5	11.2	-8.5		
14.2	13.7	14.7	13.8	15.0	14.7	15.1	15.6	15.3	13.6	12.2	-2.8		
11233	11914	11562	11943	12412	12605	16157	11818	11095	11976	11586	1.5		
11897	11970	12139	12201	12263	12316	12256	12078	12151	12172	12167	3.0		
65.1	53.2	49.7	49.1	46.9	54.0	54.9	42.2	51.4	56.3	41.8	-18.0		
54.6	51.8	49.6	49.7	48.9	51.1	52.3	53.5	52.4	51.3	49.8	-12.5		
648.5	624.0	652.8	713.3	643.0	609.9	667.2	696.3	718.7	700.2	659.3	643.0	-6.6	
682.9	659.3	677.4	693.7	675.8	645.9	672.3	654.8	643.5	661.8	656.5	652.1	-6.7	
6.9	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.7		
7.2	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7		
1068							1091					4.2	
1120													
648.5	624.0	652.8	713.3	643.0	609.9	667.2	696.3	718.7	700.2	659.3	643.0	-6.6	
682.9	659.3	677.4	693.7	675.8	645.9	672.3	654.8	643.5	661.8	656.5	652.1	-6.7	
6.9	6.6	7.0	7.4	6.7	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.7		
7.2	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.7		
COMPTES NATIONAUX													
							cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾			\$A mld		
							cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾			1997-98 \$A mld		
							cvs	Niveau implicite des prix			1995=100		
PRODUCTION													
								2.2					
							cvs	Industrie non compris la construction			1995=100		
								2.2			1995=100		
								-1.9			1995=100		
							cvs	Industries manufacturières			1995=100		
								-1.9			1995=100		
								-3.2			1995=100		
							cvs	Biens durables			1995=100		
								-3.2			1995=100		
							cvs	Biens non durables			1995=100		
								-0.6			1995=100		
							cvs				1995=100		
Quantités produites													
								Acier brut ⁽²⁾			tonnes '000		
								Pétrole brut ⁽³⁾			tonnes '000		
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES													
							Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)						
								État des affaires: perspectives			solde en %		
								Perspectives de production			solde en %		
								Commandes: tendance			solde en %		
								Stocks de produits finis: tendance			solde en %		
								Util. des capacités au-dessus normale			%		
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES													
							Stocks						
								Total: valeur ⁽⁴⁾			\$A mln		
CONSTRUCTION													
							Permis de construire délivrés⁽²⁾						
								Total			\$A mln		
							cvs				\$A mln		
								Logements			'000		
							cvs				'000		
Travaux en cours^(4 5)													
								Total			\$A mln		
								Logements			'000		
							cvs				'000		
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE													
							Commerce de détail						
								Valeur ⁽⁶⁾			\$A mln		
							cvs				\$A mln		
								Volume ⁽³⁾			1997-98 \$A mln		
							cvs				1997-98 \$A mln		
Immatriculations													
								Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾			'000		
											'000		
MAIN-D'OEUVRE													
							Emploi						
								Industries manufacturières ⁽⁷⁾			'000		
							cvs						
Chômage⁽⁷⁾													
								Total			'000		
							cvs				'000		
								Taux ⁽⁸⁾			%		
							cvs				%		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

AUSTRALIA (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour compensation														
Hourly rates: employees ⁽⁹⁾	1997Q3=100				102.8				101.7	102.1	103.3	103.9	104.8	105.4
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	76.2	80.8	94.1	96.2	95.2	92.5	91.6	97.2	82.8	88.9	110.0	103.2	112.7
Weekly hours of work ^(7 10)	sa '000 hours	38.6	38.6	38.6	39.0	39.2	38.2	38.6	38.4	39.7	39.1	102.8	103.1	112.7
Weekly overtime hours ⁽¹⁰⁾	hours	2.6	2.7	2.4		2.5	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	39.0	38.1	
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000	929	534	526	651	98	192	126	110	102	74	243	232	
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽¹⁰⁾														
Output: food beverages and tobacco	1995=100	100.8	102.7	104.8	104.8	104.5	104.6	105.3	104.7	104.6	103.5	104.6	106.6	106.8
Output: machinery and equipment	1995=100	100.8	101.2	102.1	102.1	101.8	102.2	102.5	101.8	101.6	101.8	102.1	102.8	103.2
Input: total	1995=100	97.6	96.5	96.6	97.8	96.2	97.0	97.4	95.8	94.4	96.1	98.1	102.9	106.7
Input: domestic goods	1995=100	98.4	98.6	95.9	98.9	96.3	96.4	95.9	95.1	93.8	96.2	99.8	105.9	109.6
Input: petroleum and coal products	1995=100	111.6	115.3	97.7	114.6	100.6	101.6	94.5	94.1	83.9	101.9	125.8	146.7	163.1
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	102.6	102.9	103.7	105.3	103.0	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.3	104.8	105.7	106.3	107.2
All items less food	1995=100	102.6	102.3	102.8	103.8	102.3	102.8	102.8	103.2	102.7	103.3	104.3	104.9	106.0
Food	1995=100	102.8	105.4	108.3	111.9	106.6	107.5	108.9	110.0	111.4	111.6	112.2	112.6	112.8
All goods less food	1995=100	102.6	103.0	102.9	103.9	102.9	103.1	102.8	102.8	103.4	104.4	104.8	106.1	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	101.0	102.4	102.1		102.8	102.9	101.0	101.8	102.0	101.4	102.2		
Services less rent	1995=100	102.5	101.0	101.8	102.6	100.8	101.6	102.2	102.8	101.6	101.8	103.1	104.0	104.8
Rent	1995=100	103.0	106.0	109.3	112.2	107.9	109.0	109.9	110.4	111.1	111.8	112.5	113.3	114.3
Sydney: all items	1995=100	103.2	103.4	104.7	106.4	103.9	104.5	104.9	105.4	105.5	105.9	106.8	107.3	108.3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	\$A bln	95.47	108.14	114.74	125.83	103.87	108.14	109.41	114.74	113.96	116.33	118.74	125.83	
	sa \$A bln					105.50	109.73	110.86	110.45	115.24	117.53	120.34	121.15	
Monetary aggregate (M3)	\$A bln	313.44	333.60	358.76	394.88	332.32	340.89	352.19	358.76	362.34	375.84	384.65	394.88	394.52
	sa \$A bln					334.12	343.22	352.57	353.88	363.93	377.79	385.03	389.58	396.32
Monetary aggregate (M3E)	\$A bln	368.70	395.84	429.13	458.27	402.96	409.33	424.35	429.13	438.42	454.08	458.88	458.27	
Domestic credit														
To private sector ⁽⁴⁾	\$A bln	470.45	519.73	566.52	614.50	528.05	539.39	550.84	566.52	577.68	590.29	602.08	614.50	629.66
Interest rates⁽¹¹⁾														
Bank-accepted bills (90 days) ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	7.15	5.40	5.00	5.01	4.97	5.07	5.13	4.84	4.79	4.85	4.94	5.47	5.78
10-year treasury bonds	% p.a.	8.17	6.89	5.50	6.08	5.88	5.62	5.51	4.99	5.35	5.93	6.30	6.74	6.72
Share prices														
ASX All Ordinaries ^(11 13)	1995=100	111.6	125.4	131.2	146.2	131.2	133.9	129.1	130.7	142.4	147.8	147.5	147.0	154.6
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾														
US \$: spot	Cents/\$A	79.7	65.3	61.4	65.4	66.3	61.4	59.5	61.4	62.9	66.0	65.4	65.4	60.6
External finance⁽⁴⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	10107	12485	10942	15455	10836	11156	10227	10942	10468	11326	10354	15455	11726
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	\$A mln	6534	6952	8064	8457	7418	7856	8531	8452	7681	7873	8672	9603	8807
	sa \$A mln					7783	8115	8266	8065	8033	8132	8452	9095	9102
Exports f.o.b.	\$A mln	6415	7066	7416	7241	6762	7624	7610	7666	6624	6764	7300	8277	7942
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	\$A mln	-119	114	-649	-1216	-655	-232	-921	-787	-1057	-1109	-1373	-1326	-865
	sa \$A mln					-655	-454	-697	-772	-1052	-1330	-1199	-1221	-726

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

AUSTRALIE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
116.33	117.08	117.36	118.74	119.91	121.67	125.83	125.02	123.55	125.64	8.7			
117.53	117.81	118.45	120.34	119.89	120.05	121.15	124.16	123.84		8.3			
375.84	378.93	380.43	384.65	387.85	391.13	394.88	394.26	395.40	394.52	397.18	8.5		
377.79	379.27	381.50	385.03	386.64	389.88	389.58	392.36	394.39	396.32	399.76	8.5		
454.08	457.84	459.67	458.88	457.41	460.82	458.27	464.60	469.49			7.5		
590.29	595.13	597.21	602.08	607.73	612.50	614.50	618.05	625.31	629.66	632.12	8.5		
4.93	4.89	4.92	5.01	5.31	5.44	5.65	5.66	5.80	5.89	6.04	6.31		
6.27	6.24	6.35	6.30	6.63	6.64	6.96	7.16	6.65	6.36	6.39	6.27		
145.5	150.4	147.5	144.6	140.9	147.0	153.0	152.3	153.6	157.8	153.1	150.0	2.4	
66.0	65.2	63.8	65.4	64.5	63.8	65.4	63.8	61.4	60.6	59.1	-10.4		
11326	10499	10501	10354	13049	14565	15455	13753	13100	11726	11430	9.4		
8142	8181	8871	8965	10216	9678	8916	8112	8651	9659	7971	3.1		
8063	8157	8418	8782	9591	8877	8816	8947	9165	9195	9187	13.0		
6892	7158	7349	7392	7986	8471	8375	6813	8208	8806	8257	28.4		
6999	7127	7270	7364	7556	8249	7817	7589	9028	8513	8665	28.6		
-1250	-1023	-1522	-1573	-2230	-1207	-541	-1299	-443	-853	286			
-1065	-1029	-1149	-1418	-2035	-628	-999	-1358	-138	-681	-522			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

AUSTRALIA (*continued*)

	\$A bln	1996				1997				1998				1999				2000	
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	Q1	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																			
Current balance	\$A bln	-20.24	-17.08	-28.85	-34.85	-5.77	-6.01	-9.07	-8.00	-6.79	-9.11	-10.75	-8.20	-8.20	-6.71				
	sa \$A bln					-6.98	-5.99	-7.83	-7.70	-8.24	-9.14	-9.47	-7.82	-8.01					
Balance on goods	sa \$A bln	-0.81	2.38	-8.58	-15.13	-2.10	-1.43	-2.27	-2.48	-3.57	-4.31	-4.14	-3.20	-2.80					
Balance on services	sa \$A bln	-0.05	-0.49	-1.83	-1.07	-0.28	-0.32	-0.53	-0.65	-0.43	-0.11	-0.39	-0.07	-0.39					
Balance on income	sa \$A bln	-19.46	-18.67	-18.25	-18.80	-4.57	-4.28	-4.83	-4.59	-4.32	-4.73	-5.01	-4.52	-4.66					
Balance on current transfers	sa \$A bln	0.08	-0.30	-0.18	0.15	-0.03	0.04	-0.20	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.07	-0.02	-0.14					
Capital and financial balance	\$A bln	21.77	18.15	29.13	33.98	6.19	6.24	9.09	7.61	6.72	9.40	9.99	7.88	6.19					
Change in reserve assets	\$A bln	-3.08	-3.89	3.14	-10.42	3.33	-0.93	1.89	-1.15	0.08	-1.22	1.76	-11.05	7.96					
Net errors and omissions	\$A bln	-1.53	-1.07	-0.29	0.87	-0.42	-0.23	-0.02	0.39	0.07	-0.29	0.76	0.33	0.52					

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Quarterly averages.

(4) End of period.

(5) New buildings.

(6) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(7) Derived from the household labour force survey.

(8) Per cent of civilian labour force.

(9) Wage cost index.

(10) Manufacturing.

(11) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(12) Monthly data are daily averages.

(13) Australian Stock Exchange.

AUSTRALIE (suite)

1999						2000					12 month change		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Var sur 12 mois	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS													
(1)	Taux annuels.	(6)	Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.	(8)	Pourcentage de la population active civile.	(12)	Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes journalières.						
(2)	Moyennes mensuelles.	(7)	Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.	(9)	Indice des coûts salariaux.	(13)	Bourse d'Australie.						
(3)	Moyennes trimestrielles.			(10)	Industries manufacturières.								
(4)	Fin de période.			(11)	Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.								
(5)	Nouveaux bâtiments.												

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(4) Fin de période.
(5) Nouveaux bâtiments.

- (6) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(7) Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.

- (8) Pourcentage de la population active civile.
(9) Indice des coûts salariaux.
(10) Industries manufacturières.
(11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

- (12) Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes journalières.
(13) Bourse d'Australie.

JAPAN

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾																
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	¥'000 bln	500.31	509.65	498.50	495.14	505.32	501.93	493.99	492.82	500.08	502.20	494.99	484.96	494.70	
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1990 ¥'000 bln	485.22	492.95	480.59	481.56	484.87	483.91	478.05	475.60	482.86	487.50	482.62	474.67	486.09	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	98.6	98.8	99.1	98.3	99.6	99.1	98.8	99.0	99.0	98.5	98.0	97.7	97.3	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	102.3	106.0	99.0	99.9	102.9	96.2	98.4	98.6	99.3	95.7	101.3	103.1	105.3	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					102.5	98.1	98.4	97.3	98.7	98.4	101.1	102.3	103.0	
Finished investment goods		1995=100	106.7	109.9	96.7	92.9	110.6	90.4	95.8	90.1	99.6	84.9	95.5	91.4	103.4	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					104.4	96.0	95.6	90.5	93.2	90.9	94.7	93.0	95.4	
Finished consumer durable goods		1995=100	103.1	111.2	105.8	106.3	108.3	101.9	102.7	110.2	109.2	102.2	103.6	110.0	113.5	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					106.9	103.8	106.0	106.5	107.0	105.2	107.2	107.4	108.9	
Finished consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	100.4	101.2	98.0	98.7	94.1	97.6	97.9	102.4	93.5	99.2	98.5	103.7	93.6	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					98.6	97.3	98.2	98.3	98.3	99.2	98.6	99.9	96.2	
Intermediate goods		1995=100	100.3	104.5	98.2	101.8	100.0	97.4	96.6	98.9	98.0	98.7	102.8	107.8	108.1	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					101.3	97.6	97.1	97.2	99.1	99.7	103.2	106.2	107.7	
Manufacturing		1995=100	102.3	106.0	98.5	99.3	102.6	96.0	97.3	98.2	98.7	95.5	100.2	102.9	104.8	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					102.2	97.6	97.9	96.7	98.2	97.9	100.5	101.8	102.6	
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽³⁾		tonnes '000	8234	8712	7796	7850	8054	7789	7736	7603	7198	7574	8058	8568	8467	
Passenger cars ⁽³⁾		'000	656.1	707.9	674.6	674.9	720.2	626.8	642.4	708.9	726.0	618.2	665.2	690.2		
Commercial vehicles ⁽³⁾		'000	206.8	207.0	166.2	149.6	194.7	158.5	163.7	147.8	161.8	138.1	158.3	140.3	156.6	
Ships completed ⁽⁴⁾		GT '000	2319	2334	2347	2655	3173	1846	2377	1992	3767	1902	2402	2548		
Production - other																
Index of capacity utilisation ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100.7	104.5	95.7	95.2	99.5	94.7	94.9	93.7	94.9	93.2	96.2	96.7	98.5	
Service activities		1995=100	102.6	103.7	102.2	103.4	102.6	99.4	103.4	103.3	102.6	100.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.5	101.6	102.1	101.7	102.8	103.2	103.9	104.2	104.7	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business situation: current		% balance						-31	-38	-51	-56	-56	-46	-35	-28	-22
Business situation: prospects		% balance						-31	-34	-46	-48	-43	-29	-27	-18	-14
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance						30	35	39	37	32	28	27	23	19
Judgement on capacity utilisation		% balance						-15	-20	-25	-27	-30	-32	-31	-31	-27
Consumer surveys																
Consumer sentiment	<i>sa</i>	%						37.8	36.1	35.0	37.0	40.3	39.6	39.9	41.3	42.2
MANUFACTURING⁽⁶⁾																
Deliveries																
Total: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.7	107.1	99.8	101.1	103.1	98.9	99.0	98.5	100.2	99.1	102.1	104.1	105.2	
Investment goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	109.6	116.7	103.6	100.1	112.7	101.5	102.3	97.1	102.0	95.0	101.2	101.6	106.0	
Consumer goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.2	106.0	102.7	103.3	103.4	101.9	102.4	103.6	102.8	102.9	103.7	104.8	104.2	
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100.3	105.3	98.7	103.2	100.9	97.6	98.2	98.2	99.8	101.3	104.8	107.9	108.7	
Stocks																
Output: total volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.4	104.0	105.0	96.0	107.9	106.6	104.3	101.4	98.2	96.7	95.1	94.0	94.6	
Output: investment goods ⁽⁷⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100.4	105.6	109.6	85.4	112.3	112.7	109.3	104.3	89.8	85.3	85.1	80.6	79.5	
Output: consumer goods ⁽⁷⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104.9	108.0	103.4	95.6	108.4	104.5	101.6	99.0	96.8	96.9	95.5	93.2	92.4	
Output: intermediate goods ⁽⁷⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.7	102.6	107.1	100.3	108.0	108.3	107.4	104.4	102.9	100.5	98.7	99.0	101.2	
Input: total volume ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.4	102.1	102.0	95.7	104.5	102.8	101.5	99.1	98.3	96.3	95.0	93.3	93.9	
Net new orders^(3 8)																
Total: value		¥ bln	2352	2449	2039	1926	2606	1746	2115	1690	2349	1596	1927	1832	2522	
	<i>sa</i>	¥ bln					2170	2038	1982	1897	1928	1872	1837	2058	2112	
Total excl. ships and electricity ⁽⁹⁾		¥ bln	1091	1083	909	844	1131	818	919	767	964	737	862	814	1077	
	<i>sa</i>	¥ bln					998	893	880	847	836	809	827	899	944	
CONSTRUCTION⁽³⁾																
New orders																
Total buildings		¥ bln	1081	1023	885	809	1192	669	992	688	1101	545	911	679	1299	
Dwellings		¥ bln	254	252	206	200	308	146	223	148	285	119	230	164	391	
Work started																
Total		¥ bln	3612	3160	2703	2671	2523	2908	2761	2620	2444	2928	2760	2550	2493	
	<i>sa</i>	¥ bln					2838	2745	2647	2597	2736	2758	2652	2533	2811	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
100.3	102.7	94.7	106.6	101.4	104.1	103.8	94.8	103.8	117.4	101.2	97.8	7.1	-1.1	
99.1	99.7	102.0	101.5	101.4	102.6	102.8	102.4	102.2	104.3	103.8	103.9	4.6	0.7	cvs
90.7	93.0	85.6	108.0	89.0	91.4	93.8	86.0	98.6	125.6	87.8	82.4	2.7	-1.7	cvs
92.3	94.3	94.7	95.0	92.3	92.6	94.1	94.7	94.9	96.5	93.2	92.8	0.4		cvs
111.7	111.8	87.3	111.8	108.7	115.9	105.3	95.8	114.8	130.0	103.4	102.6	7.2		
104.7	105.0	108.5	108.0	106.6	109.6	106.0	107.0	107.8	111.9	110.4	110.7	3.1		cvs
102.3	101.7	94.2	99.5	101.5	104.0	105.5	82.7	93.4	104.6	100.8	93.8	0.6		cvs
99.4	98.4	99.2	98.3	99.3	100.1	100.2	94.7	95.0	98.9	99.4	96.8	-2.2		cvs
102.3	104.8	97.4	106.1	106.8	109.5	107.1	101.7	107.2	115.5	108.9	107.0	12.3		
100.4	101.2	103.9	104.4	105.0	106.9	106.7	107.8	106.4	109.0	110.3	110.1	10.2		cvs
100.1	101.8	92.8	106.1	101.3	104.3	103.1	93.6	103.2	117.7	101.4	97.7	7.4		cvs
98.6	99.3	101.4	100.8	100.8	102.2	102.3	102.0	101.6	104.1	103.5	103.6	4.9		cvs
7532	8082	7995	8098	8745	8442	8518	8590	8094	8716	8732	9181	18.0		
696.5	712.7	526.4	756.4	696.7	733.9	640.0	618.4	766.3				5.7		
161.6	174.6	123.3	177.1	149.6	139.6	131.6	135.8	160.6	173.4			-9.6		
1014	872	643	886	939	935	674								
93.9	95.3	96.6	96.9	95.6	97.9	96.8	97.8	98.0	99.9	99.9	98.2			cvs
101.7	104.9	102.6	108.3	101.6	102.3	112.1	98.5	99.8	119.5			2.5		cvs
103.6	103.6	104.4	103.8	103.5	104.4	104.6	105.3	103.6	105.2			2.4		cvs
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
État actuel des affaires														soldé en %
État des affaires: perspectives														soldé en %
Stocks de produits finis: niveau														soldé en %
Jugement sur l'util. des capacités														soldé en %
Enquêtes auprès des ménages														%
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES⁽⁶⁾														
Livraisons														
100.8	101.0	102.5	102.7	103.0	104.9	104.5	106.0	103.8	105.7	105.1	105.6	5.7		cvs
99.1	100.4	99.9	103.3	100.0	103.2	101.7	107.2	101.6	109.3	100.1	99.2	2.7		cvs
103.6	102.3	104.9	103.8	104.3	105.0	105.1	104.7	104.4	103.5	105.5	104.9	1.7		cvs
102.3	103.0	105.1	106.2	106.6	108.5	108.5	108.4	108.0	109.7	112.6	111.6	10.2		cvs
Stocks														
Produits manufacturés: total volume														1995=100
Prod. manuf.: biens d'équipement ⁽⁷⁾														1995=100
Prod. manuf.: biens de consommation ⁽⁷⁾														1995=100
Prod. manuf.: biens intermédiaires ⁽⁷⁾														1995=100
Produits de base: total volume ⁽⁵⁾														1995=100
Commandes nouvelles nettes^(3 8)														
Total: valeur														¥ mld
1700	1591	1598	2592	1771	1694	2029	1732	1820	4015	1669		8.9		
1832	1807	1930	1774	2006	2011	2156	2183	2088	2064	2025		9.2		
811	722	680	1183	773	772	897	798	884	1549	804		13.4		
838	805	824	851	868	864	965	962	958	911	900		14.1		
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁹⁾														
Commandes nouvelles														
Total des bâtiments														¥ mld
Logements														¥ mld
Travaux mis en chantier														
Total														¥ mld
3017	2642	2804	2834	2545	2681	2426	2444	2427	2607	2887	2667	-0.2		
2746	2482	2759	2713	2404	2658	2537	2993	2724	2717	2685	2641	-0.3		cvs

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

JAPAN (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Wholesale trade															
Value	1995=100			98	97	92	86	98	86	93	90	89	81	88	86
	sa 1995=100					95	91	91	90	87	87	86	86	86	84
Retail trade															
Total: value	1995=100			101	100	96	93	95	94	93	100	91	92	91	99
	sa 1995=100					98	96	95	94	94	94	94	93	93	91
Department stores: value	1995=100			102	103	99	95	101	99	98	97	97	96	95	94
Living expenditure: volume	1995=100			100	100	99	97	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	95
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾	'000			389.1	374.3	341.1	346.2	392.1	299.7	333.7	338.9	408.8	312.7	337.4	325.7
	sa '000					334.6	338.0	343.4	347.1	353.2	354.1	349.6	333.3	333.3	363.9
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total	mln			64.86	65.57	65.14	64.62	64.45	65.79	65.50	64.83	63.66	65.07	65.07	64.69
Short-term ⁽¹⁰⁾	mln			5.68	6.00	6.18	6.41	6.15	5.90	6.24	6.44	6.40	6.20	6.38	6.66
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100			97.8	96.9	95.6	93.1	95.5	96.7	95.6	94.7	93.5	94.0	92.9	92.0
	sa 1995=100					96.3	96.0	95.4	94.8	94.3	93.3	92.7	92.1	91.7	
Unemployment															
Total ⁽¹¹⁾	'000			2250	2303	2787	3171	2537	2890	2873	2847	3167	3350	3187	2980
	sa '000					2513	2773	2877	2993	3147	3203	3197	3140	3140	3260
Rate ^{(11) (12)}	%			3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.4
	sa %					3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8
Insurance beneficiaries	'000			842	873	1021	1073	917	989	1104	1076	1042	1040	1131	1078
Labour compensation⁽⁵⁾															
Monthly earnings ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100			102.5	105.4	104.3	103.2	82.3	102.2	105.9	126.7	82.0	100.4	105.0	125.4
	sa 1995=100					105.5	104.8	104.0	104.3	105.0	103.6	103.7	104.0	104.0	107.1
Unit labour cost	1995=100			98.1	96.0	102.0	99.5	97.1	105.8	103.5	101.4	100.0	104.1	98.3	95.4
	sa 1995=100					98.9	102.8	102.3	102.5	101.3	100.2	97.5	96.2	95.9	
Labour - other															
New vacancies	'000			531	559	492	488	568	478	480	443	535	464	489	466
	sa '000					511	491	483	479	480	478	492	503	503	536
Job offers to job applicants	ratio			0.70	0.72	0.53	0.48	0.62	0.51	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.43	0.47	0.51
	sa ratio					0.60	0.54	0.50	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.47	0.47	0.49	0.52
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100			100.8	100.6	98.8	98.8	96.4	99.9	97.9	101.2	95.5	99.1	98.9	101.6
	sa 1995=100					99.2	99.1	98.1	99.0	98.2	98.3	99.2	99.4	99.4	97.6
Monthly overtime hours ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100			109.7	118.1	100.2	100.3	105.4	98.8	95.8	100.7	96.0	96.1	100.3	108.6
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Total	1995=100			98.2	98.9	97.6	96.1	98.4	97.7	97.4	96.8	96.3	95.9	96.0	96.2
Food	1995=100			100.0	101.5	102.4	103.2	101.9	102.1	102.6	102.9	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.3
Textiles	1995=100			100.7	103.3	101.0	98.6	102.6	101.5	100.4	99.4	98.8	98.7	98.3	98.3
Chemicals	1995=100			98.1	100.2	99.2	97.8	100.5	99.4	98.7	98.2	97.7	96.8	97.4	99.3
Iron and steel	1995=100			97.4	99.6	97.2	93.3	99.2	98.0	96.6	94.9	93.5	92.9	93.3	93.4
Machinery and equipment	1995=100			95.9	94.4	92.9	91.1	93.6	93.1	92.7	92.1	91.7	91.2	90.8	90.5
Petroleum and coal products	1995=100			106.0	113.5	106.9	107.7	111.4	105.1	106.0	105.0	101.3	104.0	110.0	115.4
Agricultural products	1995=100			97.5	96.0	96.9	94.5	97.9	95.2	90.6	104.0	97.7	94.6	93.3	92.3
Wholesale prices															
Total	1995=100			100.0	101.6	100.0	96.7	100.8	100.6	100.8	97.9	96.8	97.0	96.7	96.2
Consumer prices															
All items including imputed rent	1995=100			100.1	101.8	102.5	102.2	102.2	102.7	102.1	103.1	102.1	102.4	102.1	101.4
	sa 1995=100					102.6	102.3	102.1	103.0	102.5	102.1	102.2	101.9	101.8	
All items less food	1995=100			100.2	101.9	102.2	101.9	102.0	102.4	102.1	101.6	102.2	101.8	102.2	101.5
Food	1995=100			99.9	101.7	103.3	102.7	102.6	103.3	102.1	105.1	103.4	103.0	102.8	101.7
All goods less food	1995=100			98.9	100.1	99.4	98.7	98.9	99.8	99.8	98.2	99.1	98.3	99.4	97.6
Durable goods	1995=100			96.1	94.8	93.3	91.9	93.9	93.5	93.1	92.6	92.4	92.2	91.8	91.1
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100			99.7	100.9	101.0	103.3	100.8	100.7	101.6	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.2	103.0
Fuel and electricity	1995=100			99.8	104.4	102.8	101.3	103.4	102.8	102.9	102.1	101.7	101.1	100.8	101.5
Services less rent	1995=100			101.3	103.4	105.1	105.2	104.8	105.2	105.1	105.0	105.4	105.3	105.1	105.0
Rent	1995=100			101.4	103.0	103.6	103.5	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.5	103.6	103.5
Tokyo: all items	1995=100			100.0	101.3	102.1	101.7	101.8	102.3	101.6	102.7	101.7	101.9	101.6	101.5

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
83	84	79	100	81	84	93	72	80	111	80	78	1.0	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE	
87	88	87	83	85	85	86	85	85	83	85	86	-1.1		Commerce de gros	
91	98	89	88	93	91	113	87	84	97	91	89	-2.6	cvs	Valeur	1995=100
94	93	94	93	94	93	93	92	91	91	90	91	-2.4	cvs	Total: valeur	1995=100
96	95	96	92	94	94	93	95	95	94	93	94	-2.1	cvs	Grandes surfaces: valeur	1995=100
361.7	380.2	242.5	389.5	310.4	342.7	324.1	273.4	388.4	595.8	297.1	293.7	3.6	cvs	Dépenses courantes: volume	1995=100
359.4	331.9	366.1	350.9	320.3	336.9	342.5	384.0	359.5	348.3	351.2	370.3	3.6		Immatriculations	
3290	3190	3200	3170	3110	2950	2880	3090	3270	3490	3460	3280	-1.8	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽³⁾	'000
3240	3270	3170	3150	3140	3100	3180	3170	3290	3320	3270	3080	-1.9	cvs		'000
4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	cvs	Taux ^(11 12)	%	
4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6			%	
1095	1119	1150	1125	1097	1083	1055	1034	1039	995	980	1015	1.7		Bénéficiaires assurance chômage	'000
138.8	145.0	88.6	81.2	81.4	87.1	207.7	87.0	81.3	83.0	83.4	82.4	2.1	cvs	Rémunération du travail ⁽⁵⁾	
100.5	100.7	104.1	106.2	106.2	106.3	99.4	106.8	107.1	107.3	107.7	107.0	2.1	cvs	Gains mensuels ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100
99.3	96.8	105.2	92.9	96.8	94.3	95.1	102.6	93.9	82.6	98.2	-6.5	cvs	Coût unitaire de la main-d'œuvre	1995=100	
99.3	98.4	96.6	97.5	97.0	95.8	95.8	96.7	96.5	94.6	94.6	-7.7			1995=100	
447	491	468	508	523	467	408	555	569	664	574	520	30.0	cvs	Main-d'œuvre - autres	
481	490	488	497	497	508	506	533	545	529	539	581	31.1	cvs	Offres d'emploi nouvelles	'000
0.42	0.44	0.47	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.59	0.54	0.51	cvs	Offres d'emploi / Demandes d'emploi	rapport	
0.47	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.48	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.56	0.56	cvs	Durée mensuelle du travail ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	
102.4	102.9	93.7	100.2	100.6	103.1	101.2	89.3	100.4	103.1	105.5	92.8	0.8	cvs	Heures supplémentaires par mois ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100
98.3	98.9	99.2	99.6	99.2	99.3	99.8	99.9	98.9	102.2	101.0	99.0	0.8			1995=100
96.3	99.3	96.3	105.2	106.7	108.1	111.1	99.3	111.1	117.0	115.6	105.9	14.4			
95.9	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.3	96.4	96.2	0.3			
103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.2	0.0			
98.8	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.3	98.0	98.3	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.0	-0.7				
96.8	97.1	97.4	97.8	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.1	100.2	3.5			
93.0	93.2	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.6	0.8			
91.1	90.9	90.9	90.8	90.6	90.5	90.3	90.2	90.1	90.0	89.9	89.8	-1.5			
106.5	107.3	110.7	112.0	114.4	115.4	116.5	117.6	119.6	122.7	124.4	121.4	16.2			
89.3	90.7	95.1	94.1	95.3	90.8	90.8	88.2	89.9	93.4	88.3	84.3	-10.6			
97.0	97.2	96.7	96.2	96.3	96.2	96.0	96.1	96.9	96.5	96.4	96.5	-0.6			
102.2	101.8	102.1	102.4	102.6	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.3	101.5	101.7	101.8	-0.7	cvs		
102.0	102.1	102.3	102.1	102.0	102.0	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.8	101.5	101.3	-0.7			
102.2	101.8	101.7	102.1	102.3	102.2	102.2	101.5	101.3	101.6	101.9	102.3	0.1			
102.3	101.9	103.2	103.2	103.5	101.4	100.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.2	100.5	-2.7			
99.1	98.1	97.8	99.1	99.4	99.4	99.3	97.8	97.3	97.9	98.6	99.0	-0.1			
92.2	92.0	91.8	91.5	91.3	91.2	90.8	90.4	90.1	89.7	89.7	89.4	-3.1			
103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.0	103.0	103.0	-0.3			
101.2	100.8	100.9	100.9	101.4	101.6	101.6	102.1	102.1	102.2	103.0	103.1	2.0			
105.4	105.2	105.4	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.0	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.1	105.7	0.2			
103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.4	103.8	0.4			
101.8	101.3	101.6	102.0	102.0	101.5	101.1	100.9	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.1	-0.9			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

JAPAN (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000						
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1					
PRICES (continued)																				
Prices - other																				
Corporate service prices: all	1995=100		98.6	99.2	98.8	97.4	99.2	99.1	98.7	98.1	97.6	97.6	97.2	97.1	96.9					
FINANCE																				
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁴⁾																				
Monetary aggregate (M1)	¥ '000 bln		163.4	177.7	192.8	213.2	189.8	192.9	192.2	196.3	202.5	213.7	216.0	220.7	226.2					
	sa	¥ '000 bln					189.6	190.5	193.7	197.7	201.7	211.1	217.8	221.8	226.3					
Monetary aggregate (M2 + CD)	¥ '000 bln		552.6	569.5	594.4	616.3	586.7	592.2	596.9	601.8	610.2	616.6	618.2	620.0	623.7					
	sa	¥ '000 bln					587.3	590.6	596.6	603.2	610.5	614.9	618.1	621.7	624.0					
Total liquidity (M4)	¥ '000 bln		1114.2	1152.8	1188.1	1234.2	1174.2	1182.2	1193.4	1202.8	1219.9	1232.3	1239.5	1245.0	1253.1					
	sa	¥ '000 bln					1175.2	1181.2	1192.8	1204.5	1219.8	1231.1	1239.1	1247.0	1252.8					
Domestic credit																				
Loans and discounts ⁽¹⁵⁾	¥ '000 bln		513.76	515.45	507.90	484.40	499.69	500.85	497.31	507.90	490.88	485.37	481.15	484.40						
	sa	¥ '000 bln					498.49	504.96	499.76	499.10	489.59	489.02	483.57	475.75						
Security issues																				
Net private bond issues	¥ bln		3618	-4255	-138	3588	-90	-11	105	-142	907	1784	685	212						
Net government bond issues	¥ bln		20530	14926	25920	40391	3793	4125	7512	10490	15135	6953	7415	10888	11163					
Interest rates																				
Official discount ⁽¹⁵⁾	% p.a.		0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50					
Call money ^(16, 17)	% p.a.		0.49	0.39	0.25	0.02	0.43	0.44	0.32	0.25	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02					
3-month certificates of deposit ⁽¹⁸⁾	% p.a.		0.59	0.60	0.72	0.25	0.95	0.62	0.67	0.62	0.49	0.11	0.09	0.29	0.11					
Interest-bearing gvt. bonds ^(18, 19)	% p.a.		3.10	2.37	1.54	1.75	1.93	1.69	1.43	1.11	1.95	1.51	1.78	1.76	1.77					
Share prices																				
TSE TOPIX ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100		116	101	85	100	90	88	85	78	82	97	107	115	121					
Exchange rates⁽¹⁵⁾																				
US \$: spot	Cents/¥		0.8621	0.7695	0.8651	0.9785	0.7573	0.7100	0.7394	0.8651	0.8306	0.8258	0.9359	0.9785	0.9447					
Euro: spot	Euro/¥ '000					9.734				7.824	8.012	8.875	9.734	10.149						
External finance⁽¹⁵⁾																				
Official reserves including gold	\$ bln		217.9	220.8	215.9	288.1	223.6	205.9	212.1	215.9	222.5	246.4	272.4	288.1	305.5					
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾																				
Imports c.i.f.	¥ bln		3166	3413	3054	2936	3207	3027	3143	2841	2781	2877	2971	3114	3180					
	sa	¥ bln					3245	2983	3149	2859	2817	2843	2980	3120	3149					
Exports f.o.b.	¥ bln		3728	4245	4220	3963	4182	4245	4391	4064	3784	3894	4076	4100	4117					
	sa	¥ bln					4119	4160	4444	4217	3720	3824	4130	4244	4221					
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	¥ bln		561	832	1166	1027	975	1218	1248	1223	1002	1017	1105	986	937					
	sa	¥ bln					874	1177	1295	1357	903	981	1150	1124	1072					
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																				
Current balance	¥ bln		7158	11436	15785	12174	3550	3859	4452	3924	2935	3253	3244	2743	3382					
	sa	¥ bln					3826	3843	4146	3893	3331	3311	3125	2708	3638					
Balance on goods	¥ bln		9097	12310	15984	14016	3939	4280	3959	3901	3807	3583	3445	3121	3617					
Balance on services	¥ bln		-6779	-6542	-6455	-6150	-1544	-1686	-1573	-1651	-1502	-1537	-1618	-1490	-1314					
Balance on income	¥ bln		5818	6740	7401	5696	1681	1530	2063	1959	1453	1521	1610	1335	1586					
Balance on current transfers	¥ bln		-978	-1071	-1146	-1387	-250	-281	-303	-316	-426	-256	-313	-258	-251					
Capital and financial balance	¥ bln		-7290	-15601	-16340	-11411	-4502	-5446	-3544	-2848	-1847	-3196	-3280	-3088	-4433					
Change in reserve assets	¥ bln		-3942	-766	999	-8796	-450	2397	-522	-426	-1087	-3056	-2794	-1860	-2082					
Net errors and omissions	¥ bln		132	4165	556	-763	952	1588	-908	-1076	-1088	-57	36	346	1051					

- (1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.
(2) Annual rates.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.
(5) Manufacturing industry.
(6) Mining and manufacturing.

- (7) Volume index.
(8) Machinery and equipment.
(9) Value.
(10) Persons who are employed for a specific period of less than 1 year.
(11) Data derived from labour force sample survey.
(12) Per cent of total labour force.

- (13) Figures for June, July and December include bonus payments.
(14) Daily averages.
(15) End of period.
(16) Monthly data are daily averages; annual and quarterly data refer to last month of period.
(17) Uncollateralised overnight rate.

- (18) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(19) 10-year bonds.

1999							2000							12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
97.5	97.5	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.2	97.0	96.6	96.9	97.3	97.1	96.9	-0.5				
214.0	217.6	215.7	214.7	216.0	216.3	229.7	227.1	222.5	229.0	237.1	11.8					
214.0	215.8	218.0	219.7	221.4	222.6	221.5	223.9	228.2	226.9	231.1	11.2					
617.5	620.4	619.2	615.1	615.7	616.6	627.8	626.9	620.4	623.8	633.0	2.9					
617.0	617.5	618.5	618.3	620.9	622.1	621.9	623.7	624.6	623.6	629.9	2.8					
1234.4	1240.4	1240.5	1237.7	1240.2	1242.0	1252.9	1253.2	1249.9	1256.3	1269.8	1270.3	3.1				
1234.9	1237.2	1239.0	1241.1	1245.5	1247.4	1248.0	1249.7	1252.2	1256.5	1267.0	1268.9	3.1				
485.37	487.04	482.12	481.15	480.15	476.79	484.40	478.23	477.51			-5.7					
489.02	487.92	484.76	483.57	481.54	478.21	475.75	474.28	474.18			-5.1					
277	191	314	180	290	317	-395										
-546	3307	3941	167	4810	3746	2332	4597	5835	731	3693	3049					
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50					
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02					
0.07	0.08	0.07	0.12	0.28	0.34	0.26	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.08	0.07					
1.63	1.70	1.88	1.76	1.69	1.82	1.77	1.69	1.80	1.82	1.74	1.71					
100	107	106	108	110	117	119	120	124	120	120	116	20.0				
0.8258	0.8681	0.9024	0.9359	0.9537	0.9756	0.9785	0.9359	0.9076	0.9447	0.9385	12.0					
8.012	8.118	8.656	8.875	9.125	9.709	9.734	9.558	9.362	10.149	10.259	10.010	27.3				
246.4	260.7	261.3	272.4	272.8	272.0	288.1	293.2	294.5	305.5	338.6	51.8					
2918	2977	3040	2896	2964	3226	3153	2991	2957	3593	3235	3274	19.8				
2843	3061	3022	2855	3096	3180	3085	2956	3110	3382	3141	3440	31.7				
4097	4220	3737	4270	4133	3890	4277	3512	4137	4702	4378	3856	8.3				
4086	4385	3481	4523	4357	3822	4554	4002	4342	4318	4276	4191	28.1				
1178	1243	697	1375	1169	663	1125	521	1180	1109	1143	582					
1242	1324	459	1668	1261	642	1470	1046	1233	937	1135	751					
1383	1313	794	1137	1078	796	869	611	1474	1298	1181						
1164	1178	1051	896	1119	854	735	1265	1528	846	1275						
1152	1174	1113	1159	1237	936	948	1304	1329	984	1361						
-491	-516	-574	-528	-507	-459	-524	-448	-393	-473	-455						
591	622	612	376	482	468	384	490	653	443	485						
-87	-102	-100	-111	-93	-91	-74	-81	-62	-109	-115						
-1661	-842	-1669	-768	-1294	-1446	-348	-1558	-1782	-1093	-1030						
-2788	-1544	-125	-1125	-100	-98	-1662	-692	-182	-1208	-1476						
279	-471	875	-369	216	650	-520	947	308	-204	-152						

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(2) Taux annuels.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.

(5) Industries manufacturières.

(6) Industries extractives et manufacturières.

(7) Indice du volume.

(8) Équipement et outillage.

(9) Valeur.

(10) Personnes employées pour une durée déterminée inférieure à 1 an.

(11) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active.

(12) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(13) Les chiffres pour les mois de juin, juillet et décembre incluent les paiements des primes.

(14) Moyennes journalières.

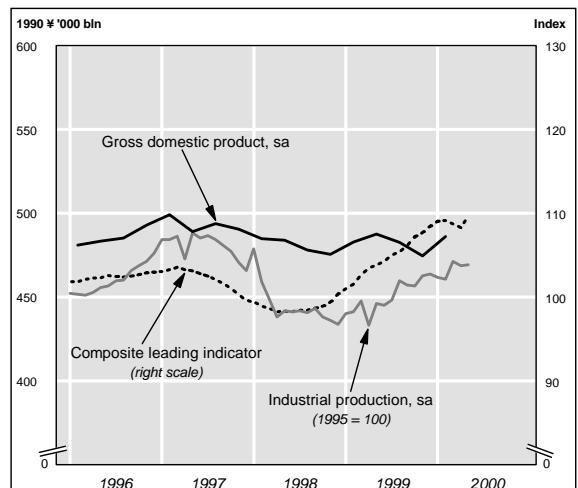
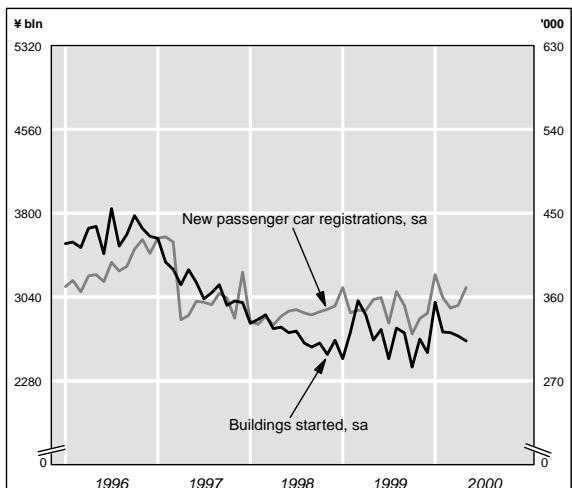
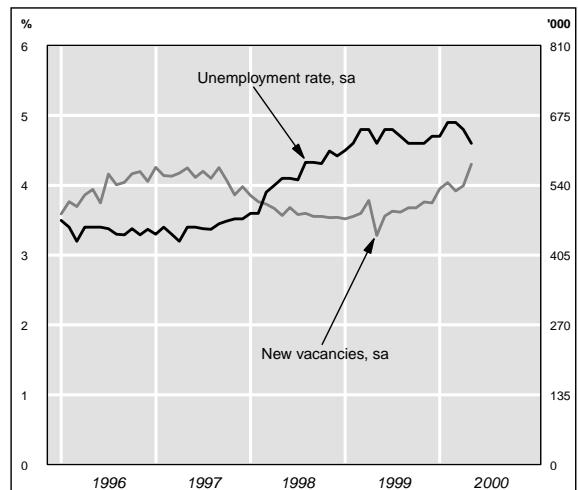
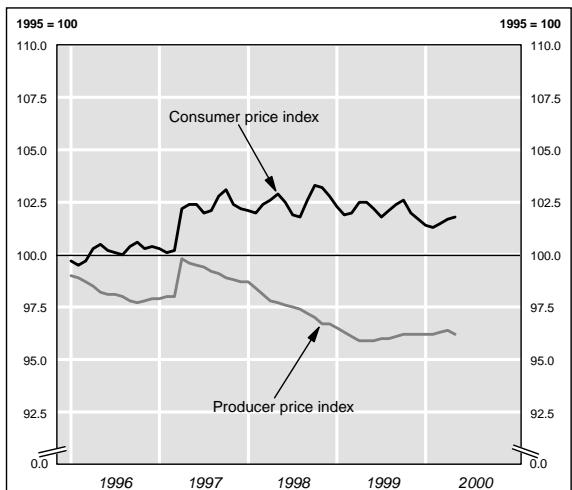
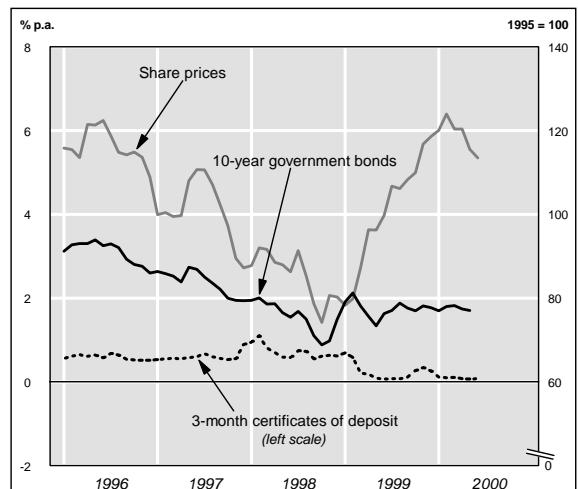
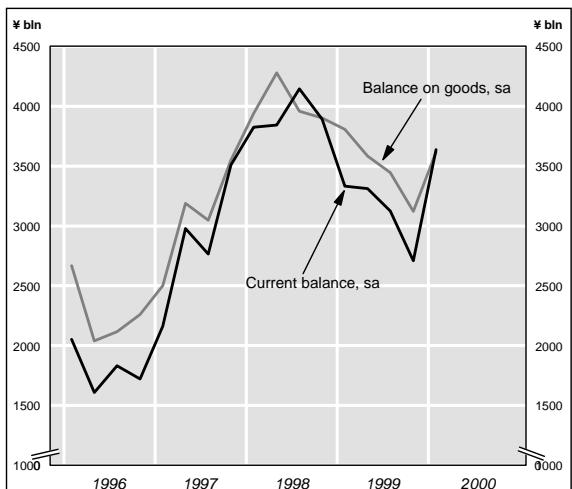
(15) Fin de période.

(16) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières; les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent au dernier mois de la période.

(17) Sans garantie.

(18) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(19) Obligations à 10 ans.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS****BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



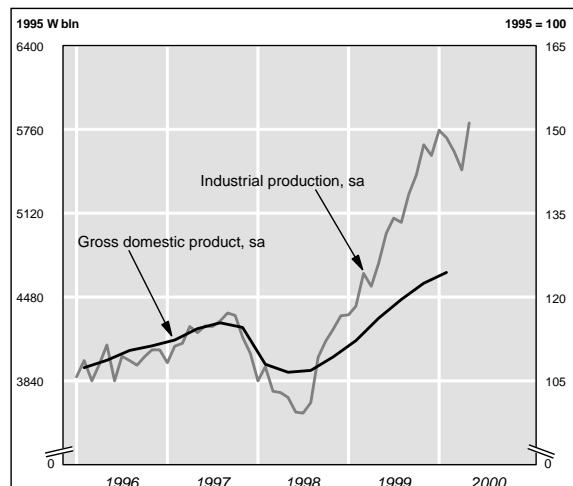
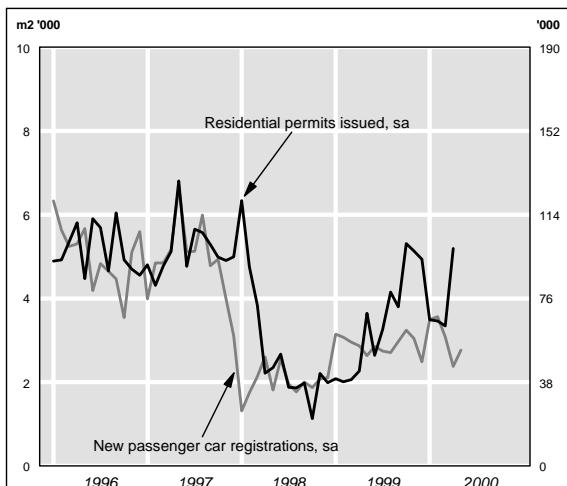
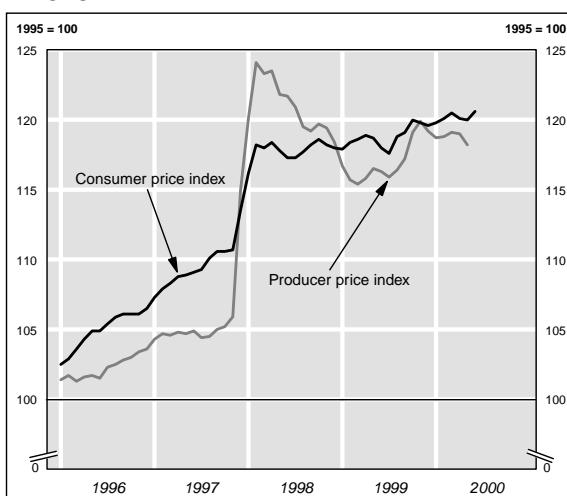
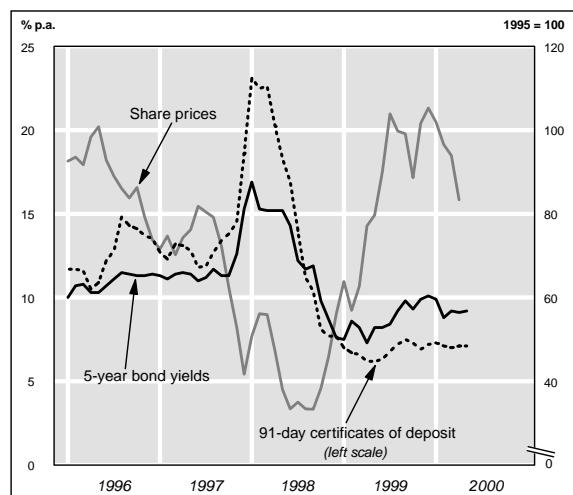
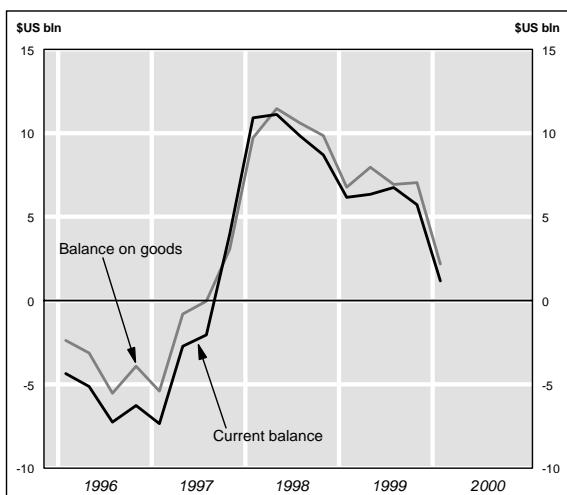
échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite



OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale — échelle de gauche

right scale — échelle de droite



KOREA

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾																
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>W bln</i>	418479	453276	444367	483778	454545	442865	439332	444398	455276	476316	496358	509688	510127	
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 W bln</i>	402821	423007	394711	436799	396820	390591	392104	402257	414756	431778	446178	458675	466850	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	103.9	107.2	112.6	110.8	114.5	113.4	112.0	110.5	109.8	110.3	111.2	111.1	109.3	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		<i>1995=100</i>		108.5	113.5	106.2	131.9	102.3	103.2	102.3	117.0	116.7	128.6	131.5	150.8	144.0
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						105.3	101.5	103.3	114.4	119.9	126.5	135.3	144.9	148.2
Investment goods ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>		111.1	114.4	96.8	133.4	96.7	98.3	90.0	102.0	108.7	134.2	130.1	160.7	162.6
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						99.6	94.8	93.4	99.3	111.4	129.6	138.1	153.1	166.9
Consumer durable goods ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>		104.1	102.4	79.1	114.2	75.9	77.4	75.0	88.0	94.5	110.7	117.8	133.5	134.5
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						77.9	76.4	75.0	86.7	96.5	109.3	122.0	127.8	137.8
Consumer non-durable goods ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>		102.5	98.3	84.5	92.7	86.2	82.4	82.0	87.5	90.1	89.1	91.9	99.5	96.4
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						86.8	82.4	81.5	87.4	90.3	89.3	93.5	97.4	96.6
Intermediate goods ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>		110.5	120.3	120.8	149.5	113.2	116.2	116.9	136.9	131.7	145.5	149.3	171.4	157.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						117.0	115.0	118.8	131.5	136.1	144.4	154.9	161.3	163.4
Manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>		108.3	113.2	105.7	132.1	101.6	102.9	101.7	116.9	116.2	129.0	131.8	151.6	143.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>						104.9	100.9	102.8	114.2	119.8	126.6	135.6	145.5	148.6
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾																
Crude steel		<i>tonnes '000</i>	3242	3546	3335	3420	3387	3460	3177	3317	3183	3387	3463	3647	3499	
Production - other																
Index of capacity utilisation ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	99.7	97.8	84.0	94.6	82.0	84.2	81.3	88.7	85.5	96.0	94.8	102.0	96.0	
MANUFACTURING																
Deliveries																
Total: value ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	108.8	115.6	105.7	132.2	104.8	101.5	103.2	113.0	119.9	127.0	135.4	145.5	150.1	
Investment goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	113.3	119.0	102.4	147.4	107.1	99.0	98.4	105.5	120.8	141.8	152.0	172.7	191.2	
Consumer goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	104.2	100.6	85.0	103.9	86.4	83.3	82.0	88.3	96.6	100.7	106.9	111.0	119.1	
Intermediate goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	109.7	121.8	116.0	142.3	112.1	110.4	114.2	127.3	130.1	136.2	146.0	155.9	153.7	
Stocks																
Total: value ⁽⁶⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	118.7	128.7	117.1	102.8	124.2	119.8	115.7	108.2	103.0	99.8	102.1	106.5	111.7	
Investment goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	118.6	135.0	117.3	94.2	127.4	120.8	114.2	106.2	98.6	92.9	90.7	94.0	106.8	
Consumer goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	106.7	117.2	100.8	89.8	112.5	103.7	95.0	91.7	88.4	88.2	89.9	92.9	93.2	
Intermediate goods: value	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	125.6	133.2	126.1	113.1	129.3	128.8	127.8	118.0	112.4	108.6	112.5	118.9	123.8	
New orders^(7,8)																
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	113.8	139.7	120.5	136.5	102.9	126.9	122.3	129.9	99.4	132.4	146.9	167.4	175.4	
Total excluding ships: value		<i>1995=100</i>	115.5	133.5	109.7	129.6	107.9	105.0	107.6	118.1	104.0	126.9	139.4	148.0	157.8	
Domestic: value		<i>1995=100</i>	114.7	120.4	82.2	76.2	76.5	77.3	85.8	89.2	66.9	80.8	82.1	75.2	79.1	
Export: value		<i>1995=100</i>	107.3	169.4	194.4	247.7	141.9	228.8	197.9	208.9	148.2	230.5	251.0	361.2	363.7	
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued⁽⁴⁾																
Total		<i>m² '000</i>	9485	9448	4247	6045	5871	4309	2987	3822	3179	5273	5275	10450	6059	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>m² '000</i>					7321	4037	3348	3013	3724	4987	6225	8084	6944	
Residential		<i>m² '000</i>	5089	5223	2596	3717	3775	2541	1595	2475	1699	2948	2914	7308	2929	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>m² '000</i>					4976	2411	1907	1777	2052	2850	3737	5124	3434	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Wholesale trade																
Volume		<i>1995=100</i>	104.3	107.6	98.7	110.0	97.5	96.6	96.0	104.8	102.4	107.6	111.3	118.7	116.2	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					100.9	94.9	96.3	102.7	105.9	106.1	113.1	114.6	120.2	
Retail trade																
Volume		<i>1995=100</i>	110.4	115.4	102.6	112.7	102.8	102.0	97.3	108.1	107.1	110.6	110.2	123.1	120.5	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					103.8	102.6	101.6	102.2	108.2	111.3	114.0	117.3	121.8	
Registrations⁽⁴⁾																
New passenger cars		<i>'000</i>	95.9	92.5	38.0	54.8	28.6	42.4	40.6	50.2	51.1	59.9	58.0	55.1		
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					32.9	44.1	36.3	38.3	58.1	53.0	53.3	55.6	64.2	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Civilian		<i>'000</i>	20817	21106	19994	20281	19761	20243	20049	19924	19105	20362	20695	20962	20313	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					20407	20037	19787	19751	19748	20146	20431	20768	21000	
Manufacturing		<i>'000</i>	4692	4482	3898	4006	4100	3857	3772	3863	3828	3922	4039	4233	4206	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					4109	3889	3797	3794	3839	3958	4068	4152	4216	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
131.9	132.5	127.6	134.5	147.6	152.4	152.3	146.9	134.3	150.8	147.0	153.7	20.0	cvs
131.5	134.2	133.4	138.4	141.9	147.3	145.4	149.9	148.6	146.1	142.8	151.2	19.9	cvs
141.7	134.3	125.7	130.3	148.0	163.1	171.1	159.7	154.3	173.8	158.8	168.0	25.9	cvs
139.1	140.3	138.6	135.4	143.8	155.9	159.6	163.9	167.4	169.4	152.6	160.6	26.1	cvs
112.8	116.7	116.2	120.6	130.9	137.9	131.8	133.2	126.7	143.6	122.2	137.8	27.8	cvs
111.4	119.3	123.7	123.0	121.5	129.0	132.9	139.2	138.1	136.2	117.0	140.4	27.9	cvs
89.6	91.6	90.3	93.9	98.3	98.3	101.9	100.0	88.5	100.7	95.0	96.0	10.5	cvs
91.5	92.9	92.5	95.1	95.2	97.7	99.2	97.8	95.0	96.9	92.9	96.9	10.7	cvs
149.1	150.1	143.6	154.3	170.5	173.9	169.9	162.7	146.4	164.5	168.7	175.8	20.2	cvs
151.3	153.8	153.1	157.9	160.4	163.7	159.7	166.6	163.6	160.0	164.2	174.2	20.3	cvs
132.4	132.6	127.5	135.2	148.7	153.4	152.5	146.7	134.0	150.9	147.7	154.8	20.4	cvs
131.7	134.5	133.6	138.7	142.6	148.0	145.9	150.5	148.8	146.4	143.2	151.9	20.4	cvs
3375	3578	3426	3386	3718	3593	3631	3578	3242	3677	3652	3797	12.6	
97.8	97.9	92.2	94.4	101.8	102.6	101.7	97.4	88.3	102.4	98.4	102.8		
131.5	134.4	133.2	138.7	141.9	149.3	145.3	150.6	151.1	148.6	140.6	152.7	21.0	cvs
153.0	153.9	152.8	149.3	159.5	181.6	177.0	191.3	189.5	192.9	174.4	179.3	27.9	cvs
103.4	106.2	105.4	109.1	108.5	112.8	111.7	119.4	120.3	117.7	108.6	115.5	16.1	cvs
140.3	144.2	140.8	153.0	155.3	157.8	154.6	155.1	156.0	150.1	148.2	164.5	21.5	cvs
100.5	100.9	101.8	103.5	105.1	105.3	109.0	111.7	111.0	112.4	112.0	112.8	13.3	cvs
91.7	91.2	91.2	89.6	95.6	91.0	95.5	103.3	110.3	106.7	103.5	107.8	15.9	cvs
88.7	88.6	90.4	90.6	88.2	92.2	98.2	96.5	92.2	91.0	84.8	93.9	7.3	cvs
110.4	110.5	112.2	114.8	117.2	118.6	120.9	122.6	122.3	126.4	129.7	125.1	15.3	cvs
150.7	150.6	135.3	154.9	155.6	151.0	195.5	155.1	154.1	217.2	210.5	175.8	39.7	
142.2	134.7	143.7	139.8	130.8	135.5	177.5	149.0	140.8	183.5	160.0	147.3	19.5	
94.5	80.6	85.3	80.4	77.7	69.0	78.8	80.3	67.2	90.0	88.2	85.7	10.1	
258.0	271.8	191.2	289.9	310.0	319.1	454.6	301.3	320.3	469.6	460.3	350.4	61.6	
5268	5046	4931	5849	7739	8684	14927	5066	4814	8298	9302	110.1		cvs
4836	5724	6632	6317	8095	7921	8234	7156	6363	7312	9942	135.7		cvs
2941	2741	2569	3431	4978	5714	11231	2306	2328	4152	4586	91.0		cvs
2639	3260	4153	3799	5306	5130	4937	3492	3462	3349	5196	129.4		cvs
108.6	109.1	108.9	115.8	115.3	118.3	122.4	116.5	108.6	123.5	118.7	120.4	13.6	
109.2	112.8	112.9	113.5	112.4	115.6	115.7	121.2	120.0	119.5	116.6	117.1	13.8	cvs
107.9	111.5	103.9	115.1	120.4	120.5	128.3	121.8	116.4	123.3	129.0	127.5	13.7	
113.1	113.2	114.8	114.1	115.2	117.8	118.8	120.0	122.7	122.6	126.1	126.9	13.6	cvs
48.7	63.2	52.0	64.6	63.9	60.6	49.6	63.1	47.8	54.5	44.1	53.7	4.9	cvs
54.3	52.1	51.4	56.4	61.7	57.9	47.2	66.3	67.8	58.5	45.2	52.5	4.9	cvs
20604	20558	20527	21000	21155	21116	20614	20131	20149	20660	21065	21349	4.7	
20268	20325	20383	20585	20659	20801	20844	20937	21029	21034	21025	21084	4.7	cvs
3952	3974	4006	4138	4197	4254	4247	4214	4182	4221	4229	4208	7.4	cvs
3995	4022	4064	4119	4132	4158	4168	4185	4231	4232	4263	4251	7.5	cvs

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

KOREA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
LABOUR (continued)															
Unemployment															
Total	'000	426	556	1461	1353	1179	1481	1597	1588	1748	1435	1220	1011	1092	
Rate ⁽⁹⁾	sa '000 %	2.0	2.6	6.8	6.3	1022	1411	1741	1812	1527	1360	1323	1158	957	
	sa %					5.6	6.8	7.4	7.4	8.4	6.6	5.6	4.6	5.1	
						5.0	6.9	7.7	7.7	7.6	6.7	5.9	4.9	4.4	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	1995=100	111.9	119.8	116.8	130.8	117.1	113.4	116.0	120.7	123.7	125.4	134.1	140.0	134.7	
	sa 1995=100					121.3	117.6	112.5	117.3	127.9	129.4	130.1	135.0	139.2	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Total	1995=100	103.2	107.1	120.2	117.8	121.2	121.2	119.6	119.0	117.0	117.2	117.3	119.6	119.5	
Manufactured goods	1995=100	102.2	105.7	121.0	117.0	122.5	122.3	119.9	119.2	115.9	116.2	116.5	119.4	118.9	
Agricultural and marine products	1995=100	101.6	103.5	107.5	118.4	102.9	104.3	110.4	112.4	120.1	120.3	116.8	116.3	120.2	
Mining products	1995=100	100.9	102.4	109.9	111.1	106.6	110.5	110.2	112.2	113.2	110.7	109.1	111.5	112.5	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	102.4	107.2	122.3	122.9	121.9	122.7	122.7	121.8	122.2	121.0	121.5	126.8	131.0	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	104.9	109.6	117.8	118.8	117.5	117.8	117.7	118.3	118.3	118.5	118.5	119.8	120.1	
All items less food	1995=100	105.4	110.3	118.1	118.0	118.4	118.1	117.6	118.0	117.4	117.7	117.7	119.1	119.4	
Food	1995=100	103.9	108.0	117.3	120.6	115.2	117.2	118.0	118.7	120.3	120.3	120.2	121.5	121.9	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	108.4	121.1	153.1	146.1	170.0	151.6	144.9	145.9	137.5	142.0	145.1	159.7	158.9	
Rent	1995=100	103.6	106.9	107.5	103.1	108.2	108.2	107.5	106.1	104.7	103.4	102.5	101.8	101.8	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁰⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	W bln	39542	35036	35583	44375	28143	27921	32642	35583	32733	34305	36787	44375	35195	
	sa W bln					28941	28451	32573	32155	33924	35244	36001	40147	36017	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	W bln	178312	203532	258538	329317	204162	218342	246498	258538	278262	275966	306187	329317	350646	
	sa W bln					205493	222013	243676	254039	280028	281424	302023	323965	352980	
Monetary aggregate (M3)	W bln	614962	700285	787627	850828	725497	743938	771571	787627	820772	832840	843085	850828	865142	
	sa W bln					727815	746168	774782	783363	822816	835612	847067	846346	867880	
Domestic credit															
Loans and discounts ⁽¹⁰⁾	W bln	177184	200401	200289	250240	211017	207290	198335	200289	207814	221271	238998	250240	266965	
	sa W bln					211404	207056	198023	203026	207928	220938	238897	253629	266934	
Security issues															
Net new bond issues	W bln	29903	34322	55970	30442	9692	5065	19415	21798	11145	9463	5017	4817	14187	
Interest rates⁽⁴⁾															
Overnight call money rate ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	14.5	21.3	7.0	4.8	22.5	16.3	8.5	7.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	
91-day certificates of deposit ^(12 13)	% p.a.	12.7	13.4	15.2	6.8	22.7	18.5	11.9	7.8	6.8	6.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	
Yield of 5-year bonds ⁽¹⁴⁾	% p.a.	10.9	11.8	12.8	8.7	15.8	14.9	11.9	8.7	8.1	7.9	9.1	9.8	9.3	
Share prices															
KSE KOSPI	1995=100	89.0	69.8	43.7	85.8	54.3	39.7	34.0	46.8	61.2	82.3	101.0	98.5	97.5	
Exchange rates⁽¹⁰⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/W	0.119	0.059	0.083	0.088	0.072	0.073	0.072	0.083	0.082	0.086	0.082	0.088	0.090	
External finance⁽¹⁰⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	23670	15096	36913	53907	22220	30668	34209	36913	42262	46352	47140	53907	62056	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln	12528	12051	7773	9979	7885	7847	7154	8208	8522	9587	9920	11889	12942	
	sa \$ mln					8148	7810	7289	7837	8796	9558	10116	11319	13395	
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	10810	11347	11026	11974	10744	11626	10160	11574	10085	11914	11696	14201	13108	
	sa \$ mln					11667	11171	10611	10727	10913	11427	12231	13165	14223	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln	-1719	-704	3253	1994	2859	3779	3006	3366	1562	2327	1776	2312	167	
	sa \$ mln					3520	3360	3321	2891	2118	1868	2115	1845	828	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
1356	1349	1241	1069	1021	971	1040	1127	1121	1028	900	828	-40.9		
1357	1367	1352	1250	1224	1145	1105	1066	931	873	798	789	-41.0		
6.2	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.7			
6.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9			
140.1	128.7	124.6	149.1	123.9	118.0	178.1	134.4	138.9	130.9	133.9		11.1		
129.8	128.6	128.9	132.7	131.5	133.7	139.8	139.6	144.0	134.1	142.4		10.7		
116.8	116.6	117.4	118.0	119.2	119.9	119.6	119.5	119.5	119.6	119.3	119.0	1.2		
116.3	115.9	116.4	117.2	119.1	119.9	119.2	118.7	118.8	119.1	119.0	118.2	1.5		
114.5	113.9	118.0	118.4	115.6	115.0	118.3	121.3	120.4	119.0	114.1	116.0	-5.8		
109.5	109.1	109.0	109.2	109.9	112.0	112.5	112.6	112.6	112.4	112.4	113.1	2.9		
120.9	120.9	121.8	121.8	123.5	128.4	128.4	131.0	131.0	131.0	131.0	133.0	9.7		
118.0	117.6	118.8	119.1	120.0	119.8	119.6	119.8	120.1	120.5	120.1	120.0	1.1		
117.7	117.6	117.7	117.9	118.9	119.3	119.0	118.9	119.2	120.0	119.9	119.9	1.8		
118.6	117.7	121.3	121.7	122.6	121.1	120.9	121.8	122.3	121.7	120.4	120.4	-0.2		
143.3	143.0	144.5	147.8	157.1	161.9	160.2	158.1	159.4	159.3	155.8	153.7	7.1		
103.0	102.8	102.4	102.2	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.9	102.2	102.3	-1.1		
34305	33330	34018	36787	36462	36422	44375	38872	38291	35195	40045	37785	12.9		
35244	35049	35777	36001	35817	36515	40147	38018	36497	36017	41054	39544	14.0		
275966	283031	295621	306187	312529	323066	329317	333654	346176	350646	367114		32.6		
281424	287412	295938	302023	309635	318382	323965	332011	340725	352980	371806		32.6		
832840	847681	843950	843085	846436	856010	850828	853026	862313	865142			5.4		
835612	847465	842777	847067	848105	855945	846346	851254	859207	867880			5.5		
221271	225131	232594	238998	245222	250030	250240	256738	259582	266965	277142	284972	32.1		
220938	223349	231316	238897	244182	250817	253629	257911	261512	266934	276020	283319	32.1		
2903	2832	1736	449	1036	1163	2618	1181	6917	6090					
4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1			
6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.1			
8.2	8.4	9.2	9.8	9.3	9.9	10.1	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.1	9.2			
90.0	103.9	99.8	99.2	88.6	101.6	105.3	101.9	96.6	94.0	83.4		8.1		
0.086	0.083	0.084	0.082	0.083	0.086	0.088	0.089	0.088	0.090	0.090		7.1		
46352	47557	47244	47140	47908	50827	53907	56710	59480	62056	64088		46.3		
10203	9777	9855	10127	11358	11730	12579	12592	12023	14210	13341	13283	40.5		
10051	9860	10146	10342	10991	11075	11892	12645	13454	14086	13255	13500	40.8		
12819	11751	11370	11966	13450	14197	14955	12169	12721	14434	13548	14631	28.1		
11941	12109	12267	12317	12682	13378	13434	14235	14688	13747	13121	14338	28.2		
2616	1974	1515	1840	2092	2467	2377	-423	699	224	207	1348			
1890	2249	2121	1975	1690	2304	1542	1590	1234	-339	-134	838			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

KOREA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	\$ mln	-23005	-8167	40558	25000	10919	11122	9825	8692	6169	6357	6747	5728	1176
Balance on goods	\$ mln	-14965	-3179	41627	28716	9717	11458	10596	9856	6776	7955	6933	7052	2187
Balance on services	\$ mln	-6179	-3200	628	-1005	622	167	-186	25	-246	-489	-52	-219	-855
Balance on income	\$ mln	-1815	-2454	-5049	-4660	-706	-1262	-1112	-1969	-916	-1544	-698	-1502	-412
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	-46	667	3352	1951	1285	760	527	780	554	436	564	396	255
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	21938	13236	-34228	-22389	-11067	-8896	-8557	-5708	-5303	-5583	-6173	-5330	-2056
Change in reserve assets	\$ mln	-1389	11922	-30975	-22967	-9357	-11262	-5544	-4812	-6310	-4961	-2663	-9033	-10583
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	1067	-5069	-6330	-2612	148	-2226	-1268	-2984	-865	-775	-574	-397	880

- (1) Data are partially compiled according to the 1993 SNA.
(2) Annual rates.
(3) Manufacturing.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Mining, manufacturing, electricity and gas.
- (6) Mining and manufacturing.
(7) Machinery.
(8) New classification from January 1999.
(9) Rate as percentage of civilian labour force.
(10) End of period.
(11) Monthly data are averages of daily rates. Annual and quarterly data are end of period.
(12) Primary and secondary markets.
(13) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(14) National housing bonds, type 1.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
2408	2786	1747	2215	2111	2214	1403	284	718	174	-298	1541		
2736	2727	1614	2592	2643	2224	2186	593	648	946	534	1896		
-222	39	124	-215	-30	-157	-33	-325	-95	-434	-126	-320		
-238	-203	-207	-288	-638	34	-898	-94	43	-361	-838	-12		
134	223	216	125	135	113	148	110	122	24	132	-23		
-2587	-1991	-1799	-2383	-1333	-1908	-2089	-449	-1153	-454	603	-1203		
-703	-2230	-156	-277	-679	-3998	-4356	-3454	-3328	-3801	-2118	-1893		
178	-795	52	168	-777	-306	686	165	435	280	-305	-338		

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	\$ mln
Balance des biens	\$ mln
Balance des services	\$ mln
Balance des revenus	\$ mln
Balance des transferts courants	\$ mln
Balance financière et de capital	\$ mln
Variations des avoirs de réserve	\$ mln
Erreurs et omissions nettes	\$ mln

- (1) Les données sont en partie exprimées selon la SCN de 1993.
(2) Taux annuels.
(3) Industries manufacturières.
(4) Moyennes mensuelles.
(5) Industries extractives, manufacturières, électricité, gaz et eau.
- (6) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
(7) Construction mécanique.
(8) Nouvelle classification à compter de janvier 1999.
(9) Taux en pourcentage de la population active civile.
(10) Fin de période.
- (11) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes des taux quotidiens. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.
(12) Marchés primaire et secondaire.
(13) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
- (14) Obligations "Logement national", type 1.

NEW ZEALAND

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾															
Gross domestic product	<i>sa</i> NZ\$ bln	94.68	97.41	98.49	102.34	97.94	97.97	98.29	99.47	99.70	100.64	102.31	105.01	106.24	
Gross domestic product	<i>sa</i> 91-92NZ\$bln	85.67	88.13	87.63	91.02	88.07	86.99	87.70	88.31	89.22	89.08	91.38	93.60	94.52	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	101.8	101.9	103.6	103.6	102.5	103.8	103.3	103.8	103.0	104.1	103.2	103.4	103.6	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Total economy	<i>1995=100</i>	103	105	105	109	104	102	103	111	106	104	108	117	112	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					105	105	105	106	107	107	109	112	113	
Agriculture	<i>1995=100</i>	108	114	111	113	120	87	97	140	118	83	101	148	128	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111	112	110	110	109	109	114	118	119	
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	101	103	100	102	101	96	97	105	99	96	99	114	105	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					102	99	100	98	100	99	102	107	106	
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	103	104	97	100	93	102	94	98	89	96	104	110	108	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					99	100	92	97	94	94	101	108	115	
Services	<i>1995=100</i>	104	106	107	112	105	106	106	111	109	109	111	117	114	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					106	106	107	108	110	110	112	114	115	
Commodity output															
Wood pulp ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	338.9	351.7	354.4	364.4	366.3	350.5	340.0	360.8	349.5	352.9	376.5	378.6	407.3	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business situation: prospects	% balance						-41	-48	-23	21	41	33	23	22	
Production: future tendency	% balance						2	-15	2	21	31	36	42	23	
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance						-20	-34	-28	-3	8	12	22	38	
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance						-10	5	8	1	-12	-6	1	10	
Firms operating at full capacity	%						8	8	5	5	9	7	9	14	
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>normal=100</i>							102.9	94.2	98.5	108.1	116.3	113.7	114.6	120.6
MANUFACTURING															
Stocks⁽³⁾															
Total: value	NZ\$ mln	6184	6302	6062	6233	6567	6590	6296	6062	6287	6264	6046	6233	6614	
CONSTRUCTION															
Permits issued⁽⁴⁾															
Total	NZ\$ mln	517.2	513.4	479.8	541.7	467.6	521.8	440.1	489.9	485.2	537.9	572.7	571.0	474.4	
Residential	NZ\$ mln	304.1	324.4	281.3	356.8	291.3	270.1	262.8	301.0	317.5	358.8	400.3	350.4	311.4	
	<i>sa NZ\$ mln</i>					301.0	274.5	257.7	292.3	328.1	362.5	390.2	342.9	314.2	
Work put in place⁽²⁾															
Total	NZ\$ mln	1705.6	1759.8	1595.2	1698.9	1508.9	1678.6	1517.4	1675.8	1402.0	1648.3	1814.6	1930.7	1948.4	
Residential	NZ\$ mln	991.2	1077.0	919.3	1039.8	1669.4	1602.8	1490.5	907.6	981.5	873.0	915.3	826.6	1023.3	1122.9
	<i>NZ\$ mln</i>					907.6	981.5	873.0	915.3	826.6	1023.3	1122.9	1186.4	1271.6	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Value ⁽⁵⁾	NZ\$ mln	9684	9647	9755	10261	9512	9370	9434	10703	9800	9767	10048	11431	10510	
Volume ⁽²⁾	NZ\$ mln	9581	9578	9646	10074	9725	9657	9741	9872	10024	10076	10385	10534	10639	
	<i>95Q1 NZ\$ mln</i>					9411	9310	9324	10539	9628	9629	9882	11158	10176	
	<i>sa 95Q1 NZ\$ mln</i>					9633	9585	9616	9735	9859	9921	10197	10295	10315	
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽⁴⁾	<i>sa '000</i>	14.8	13.0	12.8	15.8	11.0	11.2	13.9	15.0	15.3	16.1	15.8	15.8	15.7	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total: employees ⁽⁶⁾	'000	1507	1536	1555		1520	1559	1563	1578	1541	1578	1567			
Part-time ⁽⁷⁾	'000	386	393	398	409	377	404	407	404	406	420	405	406	387	
Unemployment															
Registered unemployed ⁽⁸⁾	'000	154.0	165.3	191.4	216.7	187.4	188.2	195.0	195.0	200.3	207.6	223.6	235.4	242.0	
	<i>sa '000</i>					185.6	194.0	195.0	191.7	198.4	213.7	223.3	231.6	239.7	
Total ⁽⁷⁾	'000	112.3	123.4	139.1	127.8	140.9	140.6	134.5	140.4	141.7	130.0	123.8	115.6	126.5	
Rate ^(7 9)	%	6.1	6.6	7.5	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.1	6.7	
	<i>sa %</i>					7.2	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.2	6.4	
Short-term ^(7 10)	<i>1995=100</i>	112.9	123.1	127.7	108.5	145.3	127.1	103.1	135.3	116.5	112.2	92.6	112.7	131.9	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
549.5	526.1	608.5	583.6	507.4	642.1	563.5	419.4	461.1	542.9	354.8	580.9	5.6		
344.2	380.5	414.6	405.8	350.4	369.0	331.8	259.7	291.5	383.1	253.8	363.2	-5.2		
364.2	388.6	405.5	376.6	371.5	322.3	335.0	321.4	289.7	331.5	283.1	325.1	-13.6		
3221	3333	3307	3408	3445	3604	4382	3369	3409	3732	3375		3.4		
3386	3411	3440	3526	3492	3496	3542	3517	3547	3549	3560		6.2		
16.2	15.6	15.9	16.0	16.1	15.7	15.6	15.4	16.0	15.6	15.5	14.2	-10.0		
213.8	218.4	224.7	227.7	226.8	233.4	246.0	249.2	244.1	232.7		17.5			
215.5	218.8	223.5	227.5	230.1	233.0	231.9	237.7	242.6	238.7		17.5			
1567											-4.8			
213.8	218.4	224.7	227.7	226.8	233.4	246.0	249.2	244.1	232.7		17.5			
215.5	218.8	223.5	227.5	230.1	233.0	231.9	237.7	242.6	238.7		17.5			
											-10.7			
											13.2			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

NEW ZEALAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour - other															
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000	69.5	24.6	11.8	16.7	1.7	7.7	1.5	0.9	3.8	0.6	4.4	7.8		
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Total	1995=100	100.5	101.2	102.0	102.8	101.4	102.1	102.4	102.1	101.7	102.1	103.1	104.2	105.1	
Manufactured goods	1995=100	99.2	97.8	98.7	99.6	97.5	98.8	99.4	99.1	98.4	98.7	99.7	101.7	103.1	
Agricultural goods	1995=100	98.0	99.4	98.0	97.9	95.7	98.5	98.8	99.2	93.8	96.2	100.4	101.2	102.2	
Input to manufacturing	1995=100	98.2	96.3	97.0	96.7	96.2	97.6	97.4	97.0	95.6	95.7	97.1	98.5	99.8	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	102.3	103.5	104.8	104.7	104.4	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.3	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.8	
All items less food	1995=100	102.5	103.5	104.4	104.0	104.1	104.5	104.9	103.8	103.3	103.7	104.3	104.7	105.2	
Food ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	101.4	103.6	107.0	108.1	105.6	106.4	107.8	108.1	109.0	108.3	107.7	107.3	108.8	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	105.4	110.1	113.4	115.4	112.9	113.9	114.4	112.5	112.3	116.1	117.5	115.9	116.3	
Housing	1995=100	104.8	108.1	110.6	109.9	110.6	111.2	110.7	109.8	109.0	109.5	110.5	110.8	111.7	
Services less housing	1995=100	102.3	103.1	101.0	103.1	103.9	104.0	101.3	100.4	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1		
Wellington: all items	1995=100	102.6	103.4	104.5	104.6	104.1	104.5	105.1	104.3	104.0	104.4	104.9	105.1	106.0	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	NZ \$ mln	11003	11718	12888	14880	11277	11632	11769	12888	13638	13819	14472	14880	15180	
Monetary aggregate (M3)	NZ \$ mln	87639	91196	92383	98748	91915	94856	91664	92383	93374	95048	99235	98748	97310	
Domestic credit⁽³⁾															
To private sector	NZ \$ mln	94826	104370	112259	124191	105648	108265	109214	112259	114008	118367	120108	124191	127232	
Interest rates⁽¹²⁾															
Bank bills (90 days)	% p.a.	9.30	7.66	7.35	4.83	8.95	9.10	6.78	4.58	4.45	4.69	4.81	5.37	5.95	
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds	% p.a.	7.90	7.19	6.29	6.41	6.83	6.69	6.15	5.48	5.66	6.11	6.78	7.10	7.28	
Share prices															
NZSE Capital Index ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	106	115	98	105	108	101	89	95	105	106	105	106	101	
Exchange rates⁽³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/NZ \$	70.6	58.2	52.7	52.1	55.4	50.7	50.4	52.7	53.2	52.9	51.7	52.1	50.1	
External finance⁽³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	4140	3299	2986	3246	3140	3084	3038	2986	2841	2805	2980	3246		
Net foreign position	NZ \$ mln	-9754	-15622	-21040	-27861	-16200	-15933	-21332	-21040	-22777	-23501	-23792	-27861	-29486	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	NZ \$ mln	1783	1830	1946	2259	1762	1810	1997	2213	1891	1982	2345	2820	2162	
sa	NZ \$ mln					1878	1899	1914	2069	2020	2079	2255	2635	2242	
Exports f.o.b.	NZ \$ mln	1740	1787	1874	1962	1823	1950	1822	1902	1852	1957	1970	2068	2185	
sa	NZ \$ mln					1879	1843	1888	1889	1906	1854	2026	2089	2208	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	NZ \$ mln	-44	-43	-71	-298	61	140	-175	-310	-39	-25	-375	-752	23	
sa	NZ \$ mln					1	-56	-26	-179	-113	-225	-229	-545	-35	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	NZ \$ mln	-5750	-6514	-4980	-8256	-12	-1358	-2253	-1357	-729	-1878	-2701	-2948	-1015	
Balance on goods	NZ \$ mln	781	1282	1730	-826	559	678	312	181	294	267	-265	-1122	340	
Balance on services	NZ \$ mln	-423	-998	-1521	-492	308	-736	-821	-272	609	-469	-702	70	577	
Balance on income	NZ \$ mln	-6872	-7289	-5810	-7396	-1122	-1324	-1828	-1536	-1706	-1817	-1912	-1961	-2101	
Balance on current transfers	NZ \$ mln	764	491	622	457	243	24	84	271	74	141	178	64	170	
Capital and financial balance	NZ \$ mln	653	397	-3885	-5292	-3315	150	-1275	555	-2338	-837	-717	-1400	-1251	
Change in reserve assets	NZ \$ mln	-2602	2082	919	-420	411	-42	291	259	367	102	-368	-521	931	
Net errors and omissions	NZ \$ mln	3407	5938	8864	13548	3327	1208	3527	802	3066	2715	3418	4349	2266	

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Quarterly averages.

(3) End of period.

(4) Monthly averages.

(5) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(6) Derived from the quarterly employment survey of enterprises.

(7) Derived from the household labour force survey.

(8) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(9) Percentage of civilian labour force.

(10) Persons unemployed for 1 to 4 weeks.

(11) The national weighting pattern is June 1999 for monthly data and Q2 1999 for quarterly data.

(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
107.6	108.1	107.5	107.8	107.2	107.7	107.1	109.6	108.5	108.6	108.0	108.1	3.3	4.8	MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)
95048	98779	98520	99235	97019	97494	98748	97834	97990	97310	97714	99757	4.3	8.9	Main-d'œuvre - autres
13819	14059	14043	14472	14833	14284	14880	14577	14439	15180	15151	14373	4.3	4.3	Conflicts du travail: journées perdues
-23501	-21680	-23694	-23792	-26471	-27142	-27861	-29028	-29758	-29486	-29167	-31352	-10.7	1.5	jours '000
4.76	4.72	4.77	4.94	5.10	5.35	5.67	5.67	5.93	6.26	6.49	6.77	6.51	1.9	PRIX
104	108	106	100	103	105	110	103	100	102	100	99	-4.7	3.6	Prix à la production
52.9	52.9	51.6	51.7	51.2	51.2	52.1	49.4	48.6	50.1	48.7		-12.5	2.4	Prix à la consommation
2805	2685	2809	2980	2849	3250	3246	3089	2968				0.4	0.7	Wellington : total
2042	2163	2305	2566	2483	2833	3144	1771	2227	2487	2380	2389	26.1	cvs	FINANCE
2133	2155	2207	2404	2393	2492	3019	2071	2351	2305	2701	2337	14.4	cvs	Agrégats monétaires ⁽³⁾
1850	2015	1879	2015	2053	2088	2065	1773	2273	2510	2355	2540	28.3	cvs	Crédits au secteur intérieur ⁽³⁾
1860	2026	2001	2053	2145	2039	2084	2119	2303	2202	2344	2139	24.0	cvs	Taux d'intérêt ⁽¹²⁾
-191	-147	-426	-552	-430	-746	-1079	2	45	23	-25	151		cvs	Cours des actions
-273	-129	-206	-351	-248	-453	-935	48	-49	-103	-357	-198		cvs	Taux de change ⁽³⁾
(1)	Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.	(5)	Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.	(8)	Situation en fin de période pour les données mensuelles.	(11)	La pondération nationale utilisée dans le calcul de l'indice est juin 1999 pour les données mensuelles et Q2 1999 pour les données trimestrielles.							
(2)	Moyennes trimestrielles.	(6)	Série issue de l'enquête trimestrielle des entreprises sur l'emploi.	(9)	En pourcentage de la population active civile.	(12)	Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.							
(3)	Fin de période.	(7)	Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.	(10)	Personnes au chômage pendant 1 à 4 semaines.									

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.
(2) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(3) Fin de période.
(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(6) Série issue de l'enquête trimestrielle des entreprises sur l'emploi.
(7) Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.

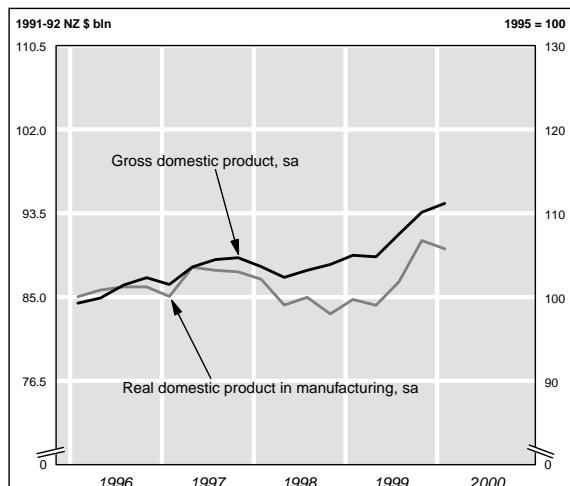
(8) Situation en fin de période pour les données mensuelles.
(9) En pourcentage de la population active civile.
(10) Personnes au chômage pendant 1 à 4 semaines.

(11) La pondération nationale utilisée dans le calcul de l'indice est juin 1999 pour les données mensuelles et Q2 1999 pour les données trimestrielles.
(12) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

NEW ZEALAND

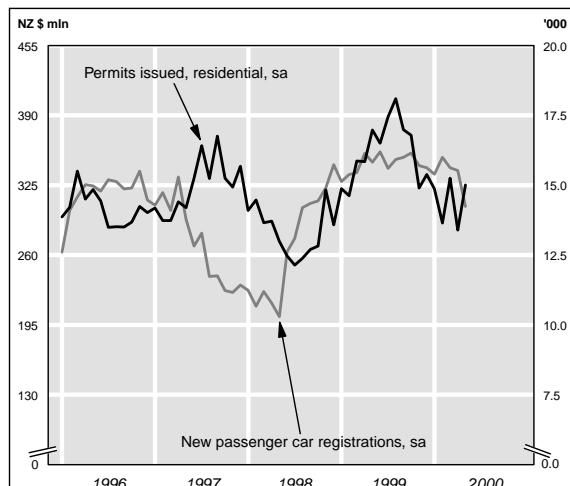
NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE

OUTPUT

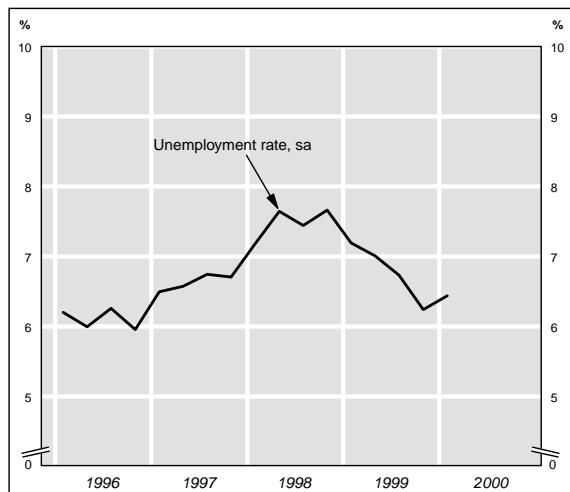


PRODUCTION

DEMAND

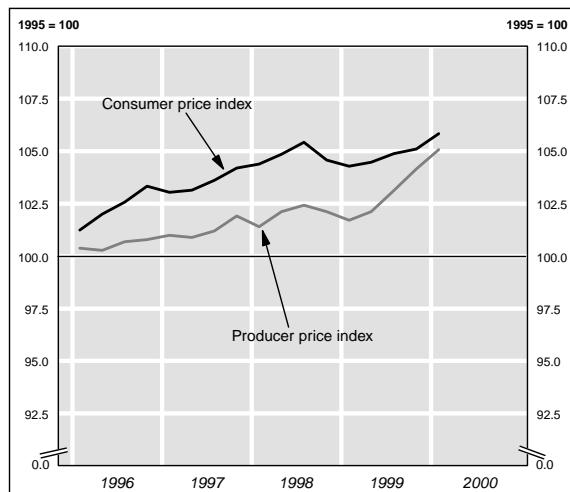


LABOUR MARKET

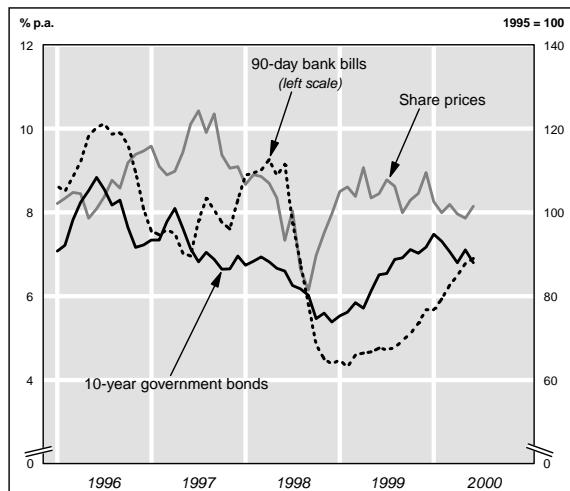


MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL

PRICES

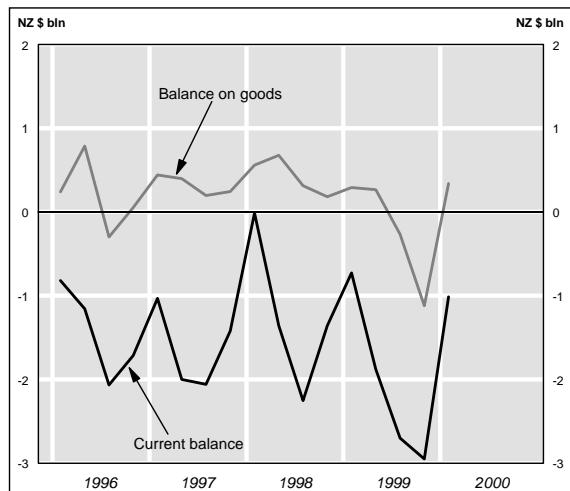


FINANCIAL MARKETS



MARCHÉS FINANCIERS

BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS



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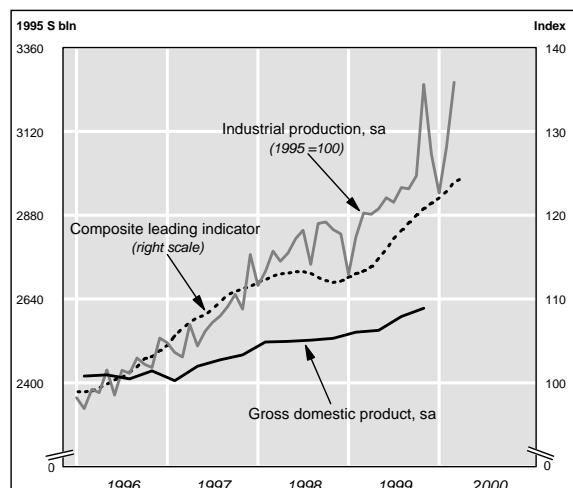
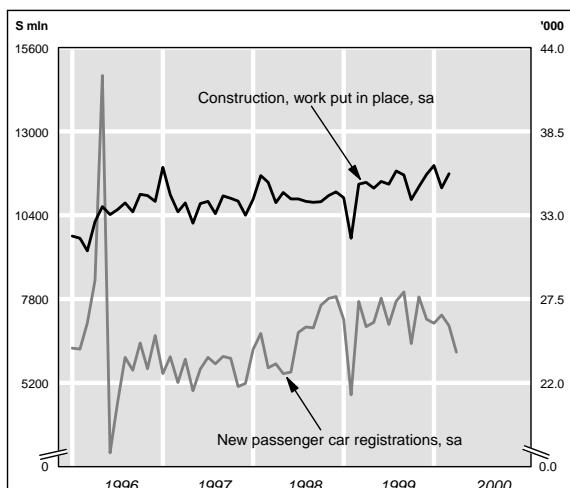
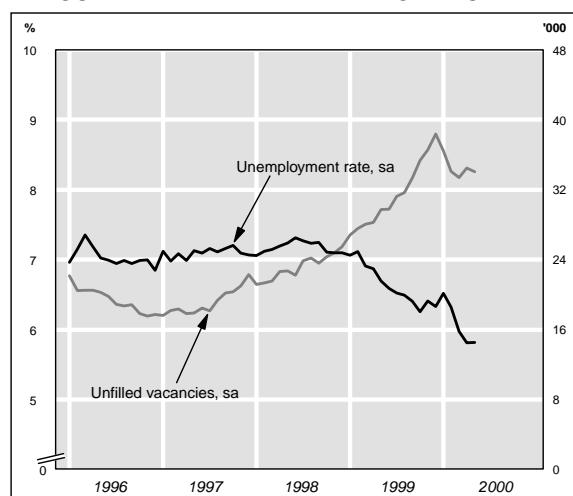
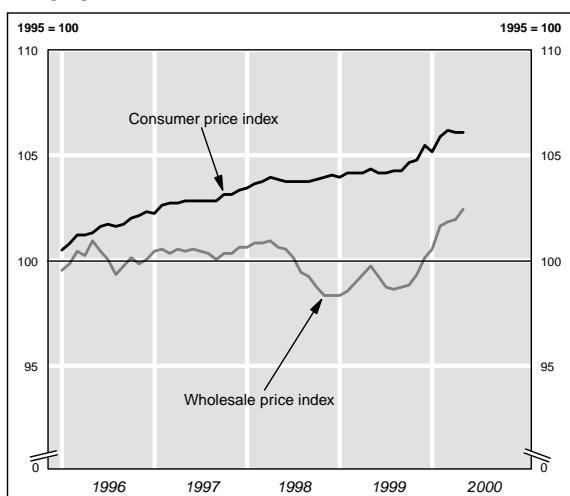
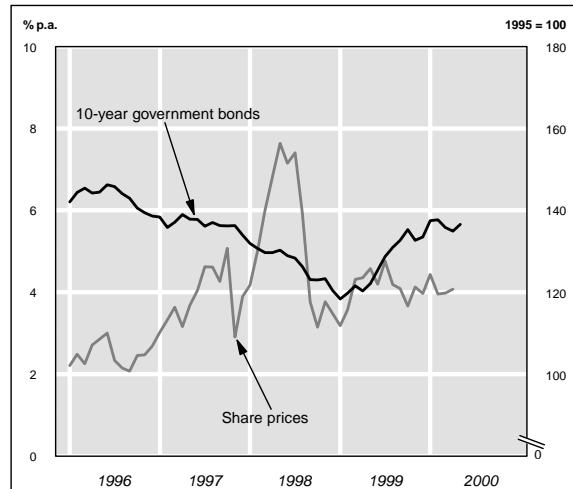
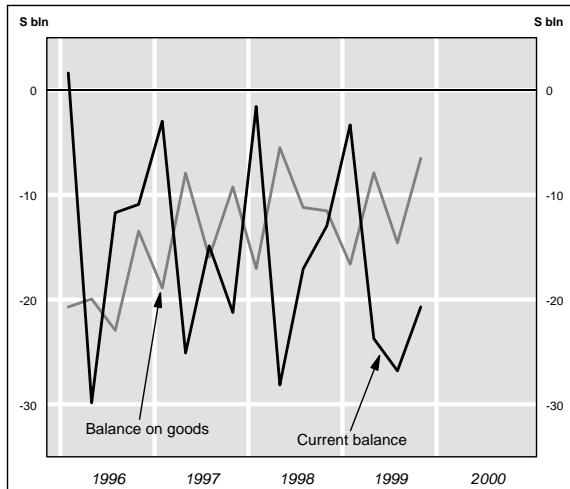
échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite



OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

AUSTRIA

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> \$ bln	2453.2	2522.2	2610.9	2683.6	2589.9	2605.6	2617.0	2627.4	2645.3	2665.7	2697.2	2722.5		
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 1995 \$ bln	2422.2	2451.0	2521.5	2576.0	2516.9	2518.9	2521.9	2527.6	2544.7	2550.0	2590.0	2613.7		
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	101.3	102.9	103.5	104.2	102.9	103.4	103.8	103.9	104.0	104.5	104.1	104.2		
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction ⁽²⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	107.4	116.2	122.5	110.0	117.7	112.2	125.0	113.3	123.0	116.9	136.8	126.1	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					113.5	115.7	117.1	118.4	116.9	121.0	122.7	129.2	128.9	
Investment goods ⁽²⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	101.1	104.8	122.5	136.3	111.2	125.9	120.4	132.5	120.6	138.6	128.5	157.4	146.5	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					119.7	122.9	125.6	123.0	128.3	134.9	136.5	145.3	154.6	
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	106.8	111.4	108.3	100.7	113.6	105.5	125.8	96.6	108.3	102.2	126.2	98.8	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					112.4	112.8	113.7	107.6	108.2	107.5	109.8	107.9	110.5	
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	99.8	104.6	112.2	115.1	105.7	110.5	104.8	127.8	107.8	110.4	107.4	135.0	111.5	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					109.3	111.8	112.4	114.8	111.4	111.8	115.2	121.3	115.2	
Intermediate goods ⁽²⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	100.3	111.4	118.7	124.3	111.3	125.7	118.1	119.7	112.5	129.0	124.8	132.0	124.6	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					117.6	119.3	119.8	118.3	118.8	122.3	126.7	130.4	130.5	
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	100.7	108.0	117.8	124.3	109.9	121.3	114.8	125.1	112.8	125.8	120.0	138.7		
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					115.7	117.9	118.5	119.3	118.4	122.2	124.7	131.7		
Commodity output															
Crude steel ⁽³⁾	tonnes '000	370	432	440	434	452	441	420	448	423	435	442	435	457	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Production: future tendency	% balance														
Order books: level	% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance														
Firms operating at full capacity	%														
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance														
MANUFACTURING															
Net new orders⁽³⁾															
Total: value	\$ mln	51581	56318	57204	60749	61234	55609	55938	56037	61161	58796	59678	63363	67628	
CONSTRUCTION															
Work put in place															
Total ⁽³⁾	\$ mln	10506	10747	10988	11303	7026	11528	12761	12638	6631	11982	13642	12958	7182	
	<i>sa</i> \$ mln	11316	10935	10846	10988	10665	11370	11597	11281	11631					
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Value	<i>1995=100</i>	102.1	102.0	104.6	111.1	96.2	103.3	102.9	115.9	98.9	106.7	110.1	128.9	103.8	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					104.2	104.1	105.3	104.6	106.7	108.0	112.4	115.8	111.0	
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	102.1	102.1	104.7	109.5	96.2	102.7	103.1	116.9	96.8	104.5	109.8	126.9	101.6	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					104.3	104.5	105.2	104.5	104.9	106.9	111.4	113.4	108.9	
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾	'000	25.6	22.9	24.7	26.2	26.5	28.1	24.3	19.7	27.8	32.1	25.9	18.9	28.5	
	<i>sa</i> '000					24.1	22.9	25.5	27.4	24.9	26.4	27.0	26.1	26.0	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Mining and manufacturing ⁽⁴⁾	'000	557	545	546	537	540	544	553	546	535	535	543	536	530	
Market services: employees	<i>sa</i> '000	1994	2014	2046	2090	2028	2042	2051	2063	2068	2082	2097	2114	2115	
Unemployment															
Registered unemployed ⁽⁵⁾	'000	231	233	238	222	286	221	200	244	284	205	180	219	255	
	<i>sa</i> '000					235	242	240	236	233	223	216	212	209	
Rate ^(5,6)	%	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.7	8.7	6.7	6.0	7.4	8.6	6.2	5.3	6.6	7.7	
	<i>sa</i> %					7.1	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
126.4	115.4	104.9	130.5	132.9	143.2	134.2	113.4	125.6	139.2	12.8	3.6				
122.1	121.6	123.3	123.2	124.7	135.6	127.3	122.7	128.1	135.9	13.0	3.4				
145.2	119.2	109.2	157.2	145.8	167.3	159.1	124.0	145.4	170.2	22.9	0.2	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	\$ mld	
134.9	128.4	142.0	138.9	141.4	162.2	132.3	151.1	149.8	162.9	22.3		cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 \$ mld	
108.9	96.4	85.4	124.8	118.7	129.8	130.0	84.3	102.6	109.6	2.7		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
106.9	109.0	109.7	110.7	109.2	111.3	103.4	106.2	112.8	112.5	2.7					
112.3	105.7	99.7	116.7	133.7	137.4	134.0	103.0	111.8	119.8	7.3					
112.4	116.0	113.5	116.1	120.7	123.0	120.3	108.1	117.8	119.6	7.3					
132.9	125.4	112.7	136.3	135.6	140.3	120.0	110.2	124.5	139.0	10.8					
123.5	125.8	126.6	127.8	125.4	134.9	130.9	125.8	129.9	135.8	10.9					
129.7	117.2	106.6	136.1	136.3	145.7	134.1	111.1			8.0					
123.1	122.9	125.1	126.0	126.9	138.7	129.4	125.3			8.8					
438	434	443	449	455	451	397	431	453	488	475	491	10.5			
-2.0	0.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	7.0	-13.0	-8.0	-8.0	-3.0				
63418	59759	56225	63049	59934	64162	65992	69001	62833	71050		8.6				
13066	13484	13238	14204	13548	13210	12116	5399	6714	9434	2.9					
11447	11365	11776	11651	10887	11284	11671	11948	11251	11693	2.9		cvs			
106.9	112.4	106.6	111.2	116.2	120.0	150.6	98.4	100.2	112.9	111.5	3.0				
110.7	110.4	115.1	111.7	114.1	115.0	118.3	110.9	112.5	109.6	113.3	7.2				
105.7	112.0	106.4	111.0	114.6	117.8	148.3	97.0	97.8	110.0	108.3	2.7				
109.8	110.0	113.8	110.4	112.6	112.6	115.1	110.0	110.1	106.6	112.0	7.4				
31.0	28.8	22.5	26.4	22.8	21.4	12.4	27.0	23.4	35.2	32.7	32.7	8.5			
27.6	25.8	27.4	28.0	24.6	27.7	26.2	25.9	26.5	25.8	24.0	28.3	8.9	cvs	Immatriculations	
536	543	543	542	538	537	532	527	530	533	-0.3					
2088	2096	2095	2098	2105	2113	2125	2113	2115	2117	2128	2125	2.1			
182	179	180	180	194	221	242	279	265	221	194	174	-13.2			
219	218	217	213	209	214	211	216	211	200	192	192	-13.2			
5.5	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.3	8.4	8.0	6.6	5.9	5.3		cvs	Chômeurs inscrits ⁽⁵⁾	'000
6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.8		cvs	Taux ^(5,6)	%

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



AUSTRIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
LABOUR (continued)																
Labour compensation																
Hourly rates ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	103.3	105.8	108.5	111.7	107.5	108.2	108.4	109.9	110.8	111.4	111.8	112.8	113.4		
Monthly earnings ^(8 9)	1995=100	104.1	105.9	108.9	111.4	93.5	118.3	99.0	124.8	96.9	120.7	100.9	127.1			
	sa 1995=100					107.5	108.8	108.7	110.3	111.5	111.0	110.9	112.2			
Labour - other																
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁵⁾	'000	19	19	23	31	20	25	25	22	26	33	34	32	33		
	sa '000					21	22	24	25	27	29	32	37	35		
Monthly hours worked:industry ^(10 11)	hours	140	140	140	139	141	141	136	141	139	142	135	141	142		
PRICES																
Wholesale prices																
Agricultural goods	1995=100	89.1	87.1	87.5	85.2	89.3	91.6	86.4	82.7	88.8	91.6	80.7	79.5	84.8		
Food	1995=100	101.4	101.8	103.7	103.1	103.3	103.3	104.5	103.6	103.5	103.5	102.6	102.6	102.7		
Transport equipment	1995=100	100.0	100.9	99.8	98.9	100.1	99.7	99.8	99.8	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	99.6		
Petroleum products	1995=100	109.0	111.9	101.1	105.8	105.2	102.9	99.0	97.2	94.0	100.8	109.1	119.1	127.7		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	101.5	102.8	103.8	104.4	103.6	103.8	103.7	103.9	104.1	104.2	104.2	105.0	105.7		
All items excl. seasonal items	1995=100	101.8	103.1	104.0	104.6	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.7	105.2	105.8		
All items less food	1995=100	101.8	103.0	103.7	104.5	103.4	103.7	103.7	104.0	103.9	104.2	104.6	105.2	105.9		
Food	1995=100	100.5	102.2	104.1	104.0	104.2	104.3	103.8	103.9	104.7	104.2	103.0	104.1	105.1		
Rent ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	106.1	110.2	113.6	115.9	112.4	113.0	114.1	115.1	115.3	115.5	116.0	117.0	117.0		
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	106.0	109.5	107.3	107.1	108.7	107.3	106.5	106.9	106.5	106.7	106.8	108.4	109.4		
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.2	102.0	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.8	102.0	102.3	102.3	102.3	103.2	104.1		
Construction prices																
Residential	1995=100	101.5	102.8	104.0	104.9	103.7	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.8	105.0	105.1	105.8		
FINANCE																
Domestic credit⁽¹³⁾																
To total economy	\$ bln	2566.0	2658.2	2756.1	2900.6	2640.8	2686.9	2716.1	2756.1	2754.4	2779.9	2845.4	2900.6	2917.1		
Interest rates																
Yield of public sector bonds ⁽¹⁴⁾	% p.a.	5.30	4.79	4.29	4.09	4.58	4.59	4.21	3.79	3.53	3.59	4.43	4.83	5.19		
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁵⁾	% p.a.	6.32	5.68	4.71	4.68	5.08	4.96	4.59	4.23	3.99	4.26	5.08	5.38	5.70		
Share prices																
VSE WBI Index ⁽¹⁵⁾	1995=100	104.8	118.6	133.6	120.9	130.6	152.1	137.0	114.7	117.0	123.8	123.5	119.3	121.3		
Exchange rates ⁽¹³⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/S	9.129	7.916	8.513		7.692	7.854	8.472	8.513							
External finance⁽¹³⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	15901	14628	22324	11017	15090	14884	14909	22324	11157	11107	10937	11017	11070		
Net foreign position	\$ bln	-125.0	-199.1	-222.8	-218.2	-187.2	-180.8	-226.9	-222.8	-113.8	-180.2	-191.6	-218.2	-233.6		
FOREIGN TRADE^(3 16)																
Imports c.i.f.	\$ bln	59.4	65.9	70.2	74.9	69.8	69.1	69.3	72.5	71.4	72.6	75.4	80.3	77.5		
	sa \$ bln					69.6	69.5	70.6	70.5	71.9	72.8	76.0	78.5	76.4		
Exports f.o.b.	\$ bln	51.0	59.6	64.6	69.1	62.4	65.4	63.7	66.7	64.1	67.8	68.5	76.0	72.7		
	sa \$ bln					63.5	64.7	65.2	64.4	65.8	66.6	70.0	73.7	73.4		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ bln	-8.4	-6.3	-5.6	-5.8	-7.4	-3.6	-5.7	-5.8	-7.2	-4.8	-6.9	-4.2	-4.8		
	sa \$ bln					-6.1	-4.9	-5.4	-6.1	-6.1	-6.2	-6.1	-4.8	-3.0		

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

AUTRICHE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
111.7	111.7	111.7	111.8	111.8	113.2	113.3	113.4	113.4	113.4	113.6	114.3	2.3		
139.1	102.0	101.9	98.7	132.3	137.8	111.2	98.2	96.6				4.4		
112.0	110.6	110.8	111.3	111.3	112.1	113.4	111.2	111.1				0.4		
33	34	34	34	34	31	33	32	32	34	37	39	14.7		
30	31	32	33	35	37	38	36	34	33	34	34	14.7		
144	136	124	147	142	149	133	129	143	154			0.2		
90.8	83.8	80.0	78.3	77.5	79.6	81.4	83.0	86.3	85.0	86.5	88.0	-5.7		
103.3	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.9	102.2	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.1	-0.4		
98.8	98.8	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.6	99.7	0.8		
100.6	105.6	109.3	112.5	114.5	118.0	124.7	123.5	128.0	131.5	127.4	130.6	28.1		
104.1	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.7	104.8	105.5	105.2	105.9	106.2	106.1	106.1	1.7		
104.5	104.6	104.8	104.8	105.0	105.0	105.6	105.3	105.9	106.3	106.2	106.2	1.7		
104.3	104.4	104.6	104.6	104.9	104.9	105.7	105.2	106.0	106.5	106.4	106.5	2.1		
103.5	103.2	102.9	102.9	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	105.1	104.8	104.7	0.2		
115.6	115.8	116.0	116.1	116.6	117.0	117.4	117.2	117.0	116.8	117.3	117.7	1.9		
106.4	106.6	107.2	106.6	107.5	108.0	109.7	108.9	109.3	109.9	109.0	109.7	2.8		
102.1	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.7	103.0	103.9	103.5	104.3	104.4	104.2	104.1	1.6		
												1.2		
2779.9	2784.6	2795.9	2845.4	2853.7	2873.9	2900.6	2874.2	2867.7	2917.1	2927.1		6.2		
3.86	4.21	4.47	4.60	4.92	4.74	4.84	5.16	5.25	5.17	5.13	5.45			
4.54	4.87	5.10	5.27	5.53	5.27	5.35	5.75	5.77	5.58	5.49	5.66			
122.0	127.6	121.9	121.0	116.7	121.4	119.8	124.4	119.6	119.8	120.8		-2.2		
11107	11260	10714	10937	10938	10772	11017	11223	11139	11070	11222		-1.7		
-180.2	-195.8	-191.2	-191.6	-189.6	-172.1	-218.2	-201.5	-194.1	-233.6	-267.3				
75.8	74.4	69.9	81.7	80.2	84.0	76.6	67.9	78.1	86.4			5.1		
75.9	74.9	77.0	76.3	77.4	78.2	80.0	76.4	76.4	76.6			3.9		
72.4	69.8	58.5	77.2	74.2	81.0	73.0	63.6	74.1	80.4			7.1		
68.9	68.7	71.0	70.2	69.5	74.2	77.5	74.9	73.6	71.7			4.6		
-3.4	-4.6	-11.4	-4.5	-6.0	-3.0	-3.6	-4.4	-4.0	-5.9					
-7.0	-6.2	-6.0	-6.1	-7.9	-4.0	-2.6	-1.5	-2.7	-4.9					

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



AUSTRIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁷⁾														
Current balance	\$ mln	-50760	-64151	-59748	-74558	-1552	-28150	-17077	-12969	-3314	-23723	-26809	-20712	
Balance on goods	\$ mln	-77035	-51979	-45258	-45562	-17057	-5476	-11198	-11527	-16628	-7874	-14570	-6490	
Balance on services	\$ mln	48172	12033	29193	31469	28249	-10945	4071	7818	28887	2003	3919	-3340	
Balance on income	\$ mln	-3079	-3489	-19769	-34900	-4861	-5533	-3227	-6148	-8829	-11014	-8367	-6690	
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	-18816	-20717	-23913	-25567	-7883	-6195	-6723	-3112	-6744	-6838	-7792	-4193	
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	44659	57127	66484	89927	9852	53969	5826	-3163	17006	29530	37412	5979	
Change in reserve assets	\$ mln	-11131	35885	-40103	27012	-6280	9109	414	-43346	25407	1230	-960	1335	
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	6101	7025	-6737	-15368	-8300	-25820	11251	16132	-13691	-5807	-10603	14733	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Data are provisional.

(3) Monthly averages.

(4) All employees.

(5) Monthly figures refer to end of period.

(6) Total labour force excludes the self-employed. Rate given as percentage of total labour force.

(7) Industry, including construction and electricity.

(8) Wage earners in mining and manufacturing, including sawmills.

(9) Including bonus payments.

(10) Excluding sawmills and electricity.

(11) Wage earners.

(12) Rent excludes repairs and maintenance.

(13) End of period.

(14) More than 1 year.

(15) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(16) From 1998 data are provisional.

(17) Monthly data are compiled on a cash basis and cannot be compared with quarterly data. Annual data are the sum of quarterly figures.

AUTRICHE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
4735	-12290	-4007	-11166	-11293	-10217	9543	-5087	-1831	-2662	-7274			
-1663	-11011	-5533	-9859	-5039	-6756	-3416	-10145	-9267	-12072	-4017			
3818	5382	4795	1887	892	-1703	7953	10410	11804	9303	1045			
3547	-3918	-727	-81	-3420	-61	3905	-4998	-2100	1749	-1275			
-966	-2743	-2542	-3113	-3725	-1697	1101	-354	-2269	-1642	-3027			
-3807	18648	1571	36842	25161	17691	-9968	27317	-12745	-7749	-13219			
20271	-4344	9267	-5677	259	1796	-2316	-2496	2255	94	205			
-929	-6357	2435	-25676	-13868	-7474	425	-22230	14576	10438	20493			

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Les données sont provisoires.
(3) Moyennes mensuelles.
(4) Salariés.
(5) Situation en fin de mois.
(6) La population active ne comprend pas les travailleurs indépendants. Le taux est exprimé en pourcentage de la population active totale.
- (7) Industrie, y compris la construction et l'électricité.
(8) Ouvriers dans les industries extractives et manufacturières, y compris les scieries.
(9) Y compris le paiement de primes.
(10) Non compris les scieries et l'électricité.
(11) Ouvriers.
(12) Les réparations et l'entretien du logement ne sont pas compris dans Loyer.
- (13) Fin de période.
(14) A plus de 1 an.
(15) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(16) À partir de 1998 les données sont provisoires.
- (17) Les données mensuelles sont calculées sur la base des règlements et ne peuvent pas être comparées avec les données trimestrielles. Les données annuelles sont la somme des données trimestrielles.

BELGIUM

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>FB bln</i>	8304	8712	9089	9406	9026	9138	9107	9085	9180	9313	9480	9650
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 FB bln</i>	8209	8499	8727	8950	8698	8763	8734	8715	8788	8880	9016	9116
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	101.2	102.5	104.1	105.1	103.8	104.3	104.3	104.2	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.9
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction		<i>1995=100</i>	100.5	105.2	108.8	109.7	109.2	113.2	101.5	111.1	107.5	111.8	102.9	116.6
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					108.8	109.4	108.7	108.0	108.2	108.3	110.1	112.5
Investment goods		<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	102.2	107.4	105.6	100.7	118.7	98.3	112.1	100.8	112.5	95.4	113.5
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.0	108.2	108.1	107.0	105.9	104.6	105.8	108.2
Consumer durable goods		<i>1995=100</i>	95.9	94.3	95.6	92.6	98.6	96.3	81.4	106.1	95.4	90.8	79.1	104.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					95.6	95.5	94.1	95.8	93.4	90.1	91.5	94.4
Consumer non-durable goods		<i>1995=100</i>	96.8	100.4	101.5	99.4	99.6	102.3	98.4	105.7	96.0	97.4	97.1	106.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					102.6	102.5	101.1	100.1	99.1	98.0	99.6	101.0
Intermediate goods		<i>1995=100</i>	102.7	109.7	113.9	117.3	118.2	118.0	105.8	113.6	116.8	119.7	109.8	122.8
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					114.7	114.0	113.6	112.9	114.6	115.9	117.7	120.4
Manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	100.3	105.2	108.3	109.3	107.4	113.8	102.1	110.0	105.3	112.1	103.7	116.2
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					108.7	109.1	108.4	107.2	107.3	107.8	109.9	112.5
Industry including construction		<i>1995=100</i>	100.6	104.8	108.1	109.6	108.2	114.2	100.6	109.3	106.3	113.1	102.5	116.5
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					109.1	108.7	108.5	106.6	107.8	108.0	110.2	112.9
Construction		<i>1995=100</i>	100.7	103.0	105.0	108.7	105.1	118.4	96.3	100.1	102.2	118.4	99.6	114.6
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					111.3	105.9	106.9	98.4	108.9	106.5	109.5	112.6
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾		<i>tonnes '000</i>	901	899	965	911	1008	1027	945	878	868	942	869	965
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Prospects for total economy ⁽³⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>% balance</i>												
Prospects for manufacturing	<i>sa</i>	<i>% balance</i>												
Domestic orders inflow: tendency		<i>% balance</i>												
Order books: level ⁽⁴⁾		<i>% balance</i>												
Finished goods stocks: level		<i>% balance</i>												
Rate of capacity utilisation		<i>%</i>												
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	<i>% balance</i>												
MANUFACTURING														
Sales														
Industry: value ⁽⁵⁾		<i>FB bln</i>	1903.4	2033.8	2095.2	2121.5	2098.6	2178.2	1951.4	2152.8	2022.3	2111.2	2025.6	2326.9
CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾														
Permits issued														
Total		<i>m³ '000</i>	5619	5956	5677	6658	4681	6264	6562	5200	6338	6529	6748	7018
Residential		<i>m³ '000</i>	2451	2481	1975	2361	1698	2268	2118	1815	2306	2483	2366	2287
	<i>sa</i>	<i>m³ '000</i>					1846	2175	1966	1909	2477	2362	2222	2394
Work started														
Total		<i>m³ '000</i>	4498	4541	5507	5950	5906	5758	5415	4951	5754	6192	5799	6054
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	107.1	113.4	117.3	107.7	115.9	108.6	121.4	113.2	118.3	111.4	126.4
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					111.6	113.4	114.1	114.4	116.9	115.8	116.8	119.4
Total: volume		<i>1995=100</i>	101.6	103.4	109.2	111.6	104.2	111.2	104.4	117.0	108.8	112.8	106.4	118.4
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					108.3	108.6	109.9	110.1	112.8	110.3	111.6	111.9
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾		<i>'000</i>	34.0	33.9	38.6	42.0	46.5	43.6	33.3	31.2	53.8	46.5	35.6	32.1
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					36.6	38.7	39.6	41.4	43.3	40.7	42.4	42.6
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁶⁾		<i>'000</i>	50	44	41	40	63	34	25	43	67	37	25	29
Unemployment														
Total ⁽⁷⁾		<i>'000</i>	588	570	541	508	552	514	569	529	515	481	536	499
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					555	546	541	523	519	510	509	493
Rate		<i>%</i>	13.8	13.3	12.6	11.7	12.8	11.9	13.2	12.3	12.0	11.1	12.3	11.5
	<i>sa</i>	<i>%</i>					12.9	12.7	12.6	12.1	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.0

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
115.0	94.3	98.2	116.3	119.1	122.3	108.6	105.1	114.4	118.0	118.7	7.4	6.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX
108.7	109.8	109.9	110.6	111.7	113.0	112.7	112.0	114.6	114.3	115.7	7.1	4.6	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
123.0	77.8	94.8	113.6	118.9	112.6	109.0	91.8	105.1	124.4	120.0	11.5	1.6	cvs	FB mld
105.7	104.7	106.4	106.5	107.5	108.4	108.8	108.1	112.6	112.4	113.8	9.0	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	
94.9	65.6	63.2	108.5	105.0	113.0	96.8	87.2	102.6	106.6	104.2	14.8	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	
90.0	90.0	91.6	92.9	93.6	95.6	94.0	95.3	97.1	98.6	101.7	12.3	cvs	1995 FB mld	
97.2	91.4	92.8	107.3	109.2	111.5	99.9	94.1	103.1	100.8	103.2	6.8	cvs	1995=100	
97.1	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.8	102.2	100.0	101.3	104.2	102.2	104.3	6.3	cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	
122.0	103.1	104.3	122.0	124.0	132.0	112.4	115.5	125.4	123.1	126.2	5.3	cvs	1995=100	
116.3	117.7	117.2	118.3	119.4	120.7	121.0	119.2	120.6	120.7	121.9	5.6	cvs	Biens d'équipement	
116.0	94.5	99.4	117.2	120.4	119.9	108.3	104.4	111.3	119.3	117.8	7.8	cvs	1995=100	
108.3	109.3	110.0	110.6	111.6	113.0	112.9	112.0	115.7	114.3	115.8	7.8	cvs	Biens de consommation durables	
117.2	87.6	101.7	118.2	122.0	122.7	104.7	102.4	112.3	118.2	117.4	6.6	cvs	1995=100	
108.5	110.1	109.9	110.7	112.2	113.6	112.8	110.6	114.9	113.3	114.9	6.7	cvs	Industries manufacturières	
127.8	57.6	113.9	127.3	131.7	124.6	87.6	88.7	108.5	117.2	112.2	2.0	cvs	1995=100	
107.1	111.3	108.4	108.9	111.9	113.1	112.8	108.3	113.9	109.3	108.5	2.6	cvs	Construction	
928	921	894	793	913	1010	972	993	959	972	964	1088	14.9	cvs	1995=100
														Quantités produites
														Acier brut ⁽²⁾
														tonnes '000
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
-4.3	-3.4	-1.3	-0.9	1.8	6.4	4.7	3.6	8.2	6.3	3.7	8.9	cvs	Perspectives économiques: total ⁽³⁾	
-5.9	-4.1	-2.8	-0.8	1.6	7.1	5.3	3.6	8.6	6.3	3.9	9.0	cvs	solde en %	
0	-8	0	0	-1	4	2	-2	6	9	-7	12	cvs	Perspectives économiques: ind. manuf.	
-12	-14	-9	-8	-9	-3	-6	-3	2	8	4	12	cvs	solde en %	
11	9	9	2	2	7	10	0	2	8	6	12	cvs	Carnets de commande: niveau ⁽⁴⁾	
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités
														%
														Enquêtes auprès des ménages
														Confiance des consommateurs
														solde en %
														INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES
														Ventes
714.9	559.8	625.1	718.0	722.9	695.8	758.9	655.5	719.0	823.1		14.6	cvs	Industrie: valeur ⁽⁵⁾	
														FB mld
														CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾
														Permis de construire délivrés
6761	5925	7720	6598	6946	5620	8488	5642	6375	6272		-19.4	cvs	Total	
2871	2240	2525	2333	2174	2050	2637	2225	2684	2574		-12.3	cvs	Bâtiments résidentiels	
2396	2328	2282	2055	2296	2395	2492	2707	2808	2569		-12.3	cvs	m ³ '000	
														Travaux mis en chantier
5513	4997	6363	6037	7781	5800	4582	5299	5593	5451		-35.0	cvs	Total	
														m ³ '000
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
														Commerce de détail
114.7	112.3	103.9	117.9	121.3	116.8	141.1	112.1	119.9	138.1		7.7	cvs	Total: valeur	
109.7	118.5	115.0	116.9	118.9	121.3	118.2	120.9	132.1	129.8		7.7	cvs	1995=100	
109.6	107.3	99.4	112.5	114.0	109.5	131.9	109.0	114.9			16.1	cvs	Total: volume	
104.6	112.9	110.4	111.5	111.9	113.9	109.9	117.6	127.5			16.1	cvs	1995=100	
														Immatriculations
49.8	39.2	32.0	35.7	38.9	33.7	23.8	59.0	59.2	64.0	53.8	52.8	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	
43.1	42.8	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.8	47.5	52.1	47.5	42.3	52.4	cvs	'000	
														'000
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE
														Emploi
30	21	27	27	28	31	28	55	48	39	35	-20.1	cvs	Temps partiel (raisons économiques) ⁽⁶⁾	
														'000
														Chômage
475	524	552	532	511	492	492	493	481	462	457	442	cvs	Total ⁽⁷⁾	
509	511	514	502	503	491	486	490	484	473	475	471	cvs	'000	
10.9	12.0	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.6	10.5		cvs	'000	
11.7	11.7	11.9	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9		cvs	%	
														%

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

BELGIUM (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour compensation															
Hourly rates ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100		102	104	106	108	105	106	106	107	108	109	109	109	
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁸⁾	'000 sa	'000	21.3	24.6	36.3	44.0	31.0 32.5	40.7 37.4	39.2 37.6	34.3 37.4	38.5 40.4	43.9 40.3	46.7 44.8	47.1 51.4	51.3 54.0
PRICES															
Producer prices⁽⁹⁾															
Total	1995=100		100.6	102.3	101.1	100.6	101.9	102.1	101.0	99.2	98.3	99.8	101.4	103.1	105.6
Investment goods	1995=100		100.6	100.6	100.6	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.8	99.5	99.5
Consumer goods	1995=100		101.4	104.1	102.9	102.2	104.0	103.1	102.6	101.9	102.1	102.4	101.8	102.4	103.4
Intermediate goods	1995=100		100.1	101.6	100.0	99.8	100.9	101.9	100.2	97.3	95.3	98.1	101.6	104.4	108.5
Food, beverages and tobacco	1995=100		101.4	104.8	102.5	101.1	104.3	102.9	102.1	100.8	101.1	101.4	100.7	101.2	102.4
Manufactured goods	1995=100		100.7	102.6	101.1	101.2	102.1	102.2	100.9	99.1	98.2	100.1	102.2	104.3	106.8
Chemicals	1995=100		98.0	98.5	97.8	97.2	98.9	98.1	97.4	96.9	96.2	96.6	97.4	98.5	100.9
Petroleum products	1995=100		123.2	133.9	103.8	138.5	108.6	112.8	103.0	90.9	88.9	119.4	159.6	186.2	208.2
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100		102.1	103.7	104.7	105.9	104.2	104.9	105.0	104.8	105.3	105.9	105.9	106.5	107.4
Food	1995=100		100.8	103.0	104.9	105.1	104.0	106.1	105.1	104.5	105.6	106.3	104.3	104.3	104.7
All goods less food	1995=100		102.4	103.9	103.4	104.7	103.1	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.5	104.3	105.1	106.0	107.2
Fuel and electricity	1995=100		103.8	106.2	102.9	103.6	104.1	103.5	102.3	101.5	100.5	102.2	104.6	107.0	110.9
Services less rent	1995=100		102.3	103.9	106.3	108.0	105.7	106.0	106.8	106.6	107.4	107.7	108.2	108.5	109.4
Rent	1995=100		102.5	104.2	105.4	106.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	106.5	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.9
All items (HICP)	1996=100		100.0	101.5	102.4	103.6	101.9	102.7	102.7	102.5	103.0	103.6	103.7	104.2	105.2
FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Yield of government bonds ^(10 11)	% p.a.		6.30	5.59	4.70	4.71	5.03	4.96	4.57	4.21	4.04	4.28	5.10	5.44	5.67
Share prices															
BSE Belgian All Shares ^(10 12)	1995=100		120.6	161.2	223.6	231.1	194.6	233.6	242.9	223.3	249.5	235.1	220.7	218.9	201.1
Exchange rates ⁽¹³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/FB	3.1245	2.7086	2.8923			2.6242	2.6804	2.8935	2.8923					
US \$: forward ⁽¹⁴⁾	Cents/FB	3.1437	2.7233	2.9061			2.6392	2.6998	2.9070	2.9061					
External finance ⁽¹³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	11789	11999	12977	7969	14687	14825	15523	12977	8566	8423	8417	7969	7686	
FOREIGN TRADE^(2 15)															
Imports c.i.f.	FB bln	422.15	468.26	497.33	517.57	502.21	509.72	478.37	499.01	495.02	507.25	498.49	569.51	590.80	
Exports f.o.b.	FB bln	452.52	511.90	540.94	565.06	492.76	499.68	506.07	489.81	486.78	497.22	525.98	559.02	582.39	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	FB bln	30.37	43.64	43.62	47.49	547.20	562.05	520.05	534.48	537.35	555.76	558.16	608.96	648.59	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS ⁽¹⁶⁾															
Current balance	FB bln	426.1	499.0	439.3	441.3	93.3	108.3	93.2	144.4	122.4	109.4	85.0	124.6	143.8	
Balance on goods ⁽¹⁷⁾	FB bln	269.1	276.4	253.1	273.9	48.7	80.9	61.8	61.8	74.0	77.1	59.7	63.1	89.2	
Balance on services	FB bln	81.0	136.1	133.0	131.6	45.0	25.7	19.6	42.8	45.9	36.7	11.8	37.3	42.9	
Balance on income	FB bln	218.4	227.9	214.4	207.7	51.8	38.9	57.2	66.5	52.3	35.6	60.8	59.1	63.1	
Balance on current transfers	FB bln	-142.4	-141.5	-161.3	-172.0	-52.1	-37.2	-45.4	-26.6	-49.7	-40.0	-47.4	-34.9	-51.3	
Capital and financial balance	FB bln	-392.7	-458.4	-504.4	-391.9	-98.3	-115.8	-114.9	-175.4	-118.6	-118.6	-68.5	-86.2	-118.5	
Change in reserve assets	FB bln	-17.8	-36.3	71.6	107.8	-8.9	-11.7	-5.9	98.1	42.4	40.4	-0.2	25.2	16.8	
Net errors and omissions	FB bln	-33.4	-40.5	65.1	-49.4	4.9	7.5	21.7	31.0	-3.8	9.2	-16.4	-38.4	-25.3	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) This series only refers to the whole economy.
(4) Order books or demand.
(5) Monthly data do not include information from quarterly VAT returns.

- (6) Daily averages of total part-time unemployed.
(7) Unemployed registered at the Office National de l'Emploi including both the insured and uninsured unemployed.
(8) Monthly data refer to end of period.
(9) Home market, excluding VAT.

- (10) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(11) Central government bonds (more than 5 years).
(12) Brussels Stock Exchange.
(13) End of period.
(14) 90 days.

- (15) Data refer to Belgium only.
(16) Data refer to the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.
(17) Calculated partly on a c.i.f. basis.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
108		109		109		109		109		109		2.6		
45.4	44.3	47.7	48.0	47.6	47.8	46.1	48.0	50.5	55.4	56.2	32.4			
41.2	43.7	44.0	46.7	49.8	52.0	52.5	54.0	53.8	54.2	52.7	32.4	cvs		
100.0	100.9	101.5	101.8	102.0	103.0	104.1	104.1	105.8	107.0	106.9	7.4			
100.1	100.1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.6	-0.9			
102.4	101.5	101.8	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.7	102.7	103.5	104.0	103.8	1.5			
98.5	100.7	101.8	102.2	102.5	104.4	106.2	106.1	108.8	110.8	110.5	13.2			
101.4	100.4	100.8	101.0	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.7	102.4	103.0	103.0	1.6			
100.4	101.4	102.2	102.8	103.1	104.2	105.4	105.2	107.0	108.3	108.1	8.5			
96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	98.4	98.7	98.5	99.8	101.2	101.7	102.7	6.9			
124.0	148.7	161.4	168.7	171.3	186.8	200.4	192.6	209.8	222.2	207.5	81.7			
105.8	106.0	105.8	106.1	106.2	106.4	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.8	108.0	108.3	2.2		
106.1	105.0	103.8	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.5	104.7	104.8	106.2	106.4	-0.3		
104.2	104.7	105.1	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.6	106.6	107.2	107.9	107.5	108.1	3.6		
101.6	103.6	104.3	105.8	105.7	106.7	108.6	109.2	110.9	112.6	111.1	113.0	10.4		
107.7	108.3	108.2	108.3	108.3	108.5	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.7	110.0	109.9	2.0		
106.9	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.1	108.3	108.3	1.4		
103.5	103.7	103.5	103.8	103.9	104.1	104.5	104.7	105.2	105.7	105.9	106.2	2.4		
4.57	4.87	5.12	5.30	5.60	5.31	5.40	5.74	5.71	5.55	5.48	5.67			
230.9	222.9	216.2	223.0	210.5	226.1	220.0	210.7	197.1	195.6	202.7		-15.8		
8423	8495	8415	8417	7954	7950	7969	8067	7705	7686	7744		-8.9		
545.76	472.01	467.24	556.23	563.80	569.33	575.40	521.84	592.79	657.77		17.0			
511.73	509.36	536.74	531.83	538.15	569.66	569.24	556.26	592.49	598.43		16.9			
609.74	551.76	484.64	638.07	619.25	601.36	606.25	571.40	644.03	730.33		17.6			
563.57	557.57	590.71	588.11	582.44	614.34	626.84	610.12	653.93	663.07		17.3			
63.97	79.75	17.40	81.84	55.45	32.04	30.85	49.56	51.24	72.56					
51.84	48.21	53.97	56.28	44.29	44.68	57.60	53.86	61.44	64.64					
40.3	34.6	-3.6	54.0	60.1	52.4	12.0	49.9	49.4	44.6					
30.8	25.9	-9.4	43.2	40.7	25.6	-3.2	30.8	21.7	36.7					
12.9	0.3	6.5	5.0	9.8	15.6	11.9	14.3	20.2	8.5					
8.8	19.4	19.2	22.2	24.1	17.7	17.3	27.2	21.9	14.0					
-12.3	-11.0	-19.9	-16.5	-14.5	-6.5	-14.0	-22.4	-14.3	-14.6					
-53.6	-75.8	22.2	-14.9	-43.4	-46.1	3.2	-38.4	-40.6	-39.5					
4.8	-1.2	3.0	-2.0	25.7	4.4	-4.9	-6.3	23.0	0.1					
13.3	41.2	-18.6	-39.0	-16.8	-6.4	-15.2	-11.5	-8.8	-5.0					

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Seule cette série se réfère à l'ensemble de l'activité économique.

(4) Carnets de commande ou demande globale.

(5) Les données mensuelles ne comprennent pas les informations provenant des déclarations trimestrielles de TVA.

(6) Moyennes journalières du nombre total des chômeurs partiel.

(7) Chômeurs demandeurs d'emploi auprès des bureaux de placements de l'Office National de l'Emploi qu'ils soient assurés ou non.

(8) Situation en fin de mois.

(9) Marché intérieur, TVA exclue.

(10) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(11) Obligations d'Etat à plus de 5 ans.

(12) Bourse des valeurs mobilières de Bruxelles.

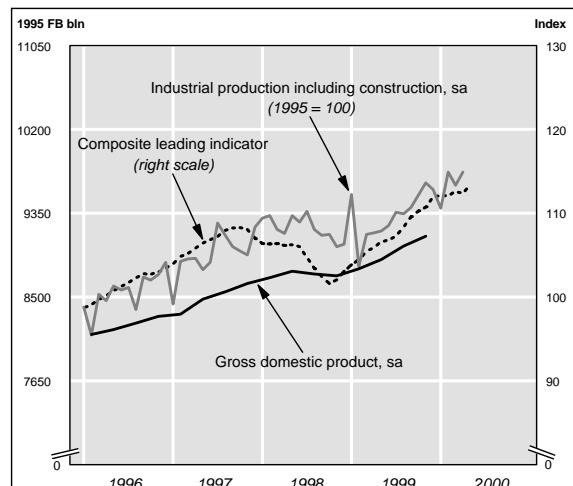
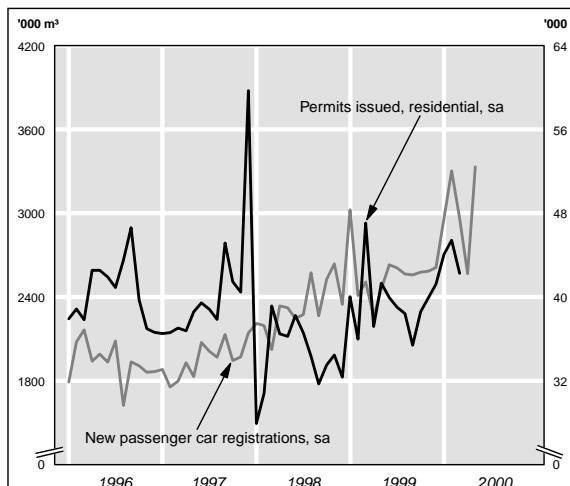
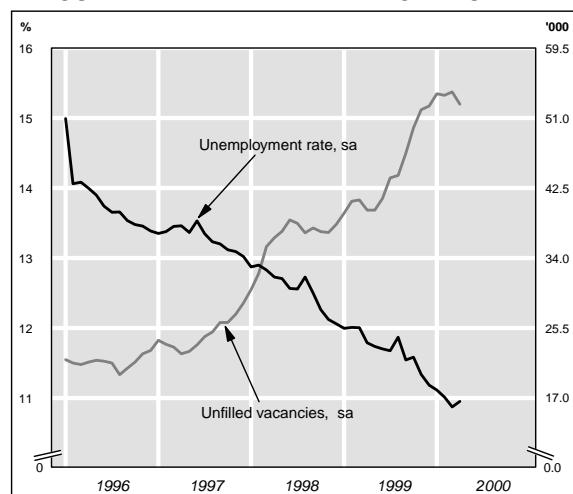
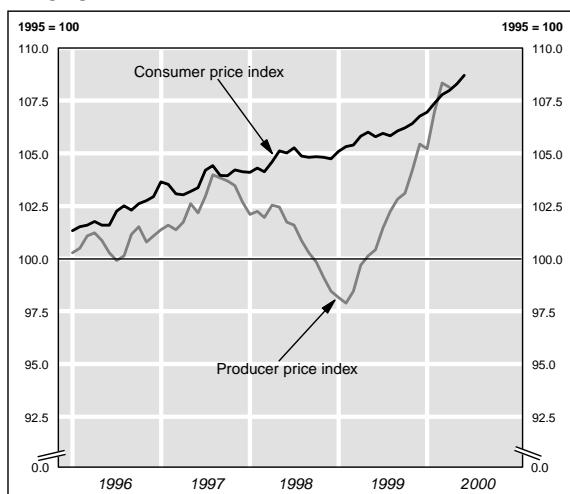
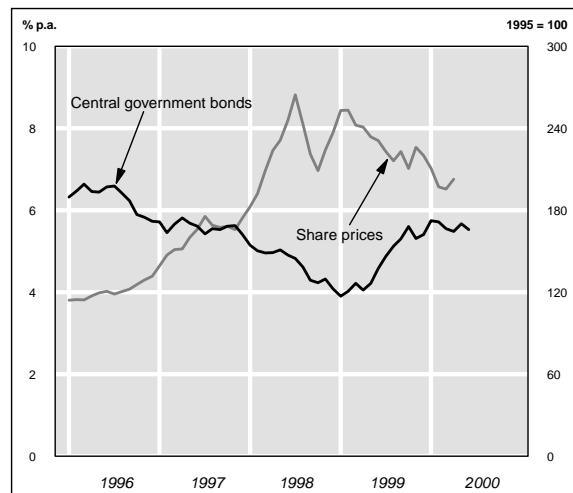
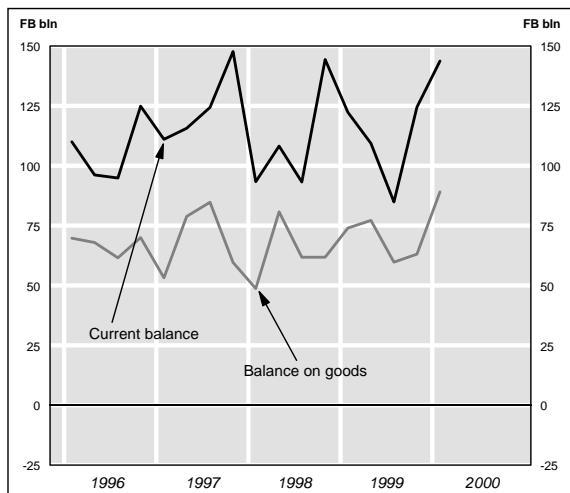
(13) Fin de période.

(14) 90 jours.

(15) Les données ne concernent que la Belgique.

(16) Données relatives à l'Union Économique Belgo-Luxembourgeoise.

(17) Commerce en partie évalué sur la base c.a.f.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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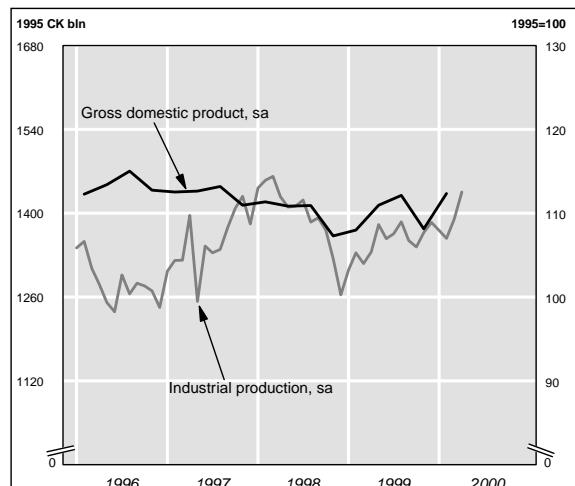
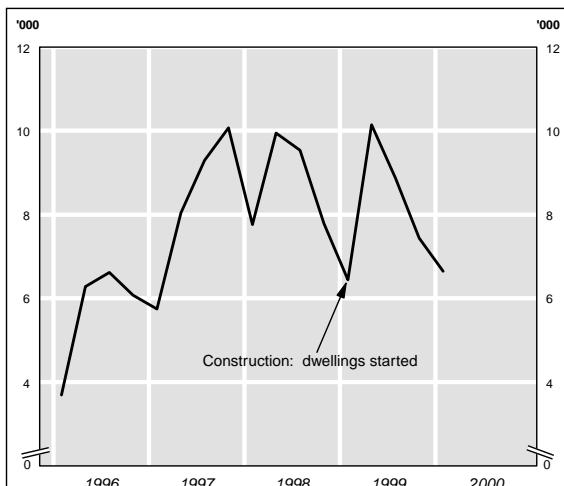
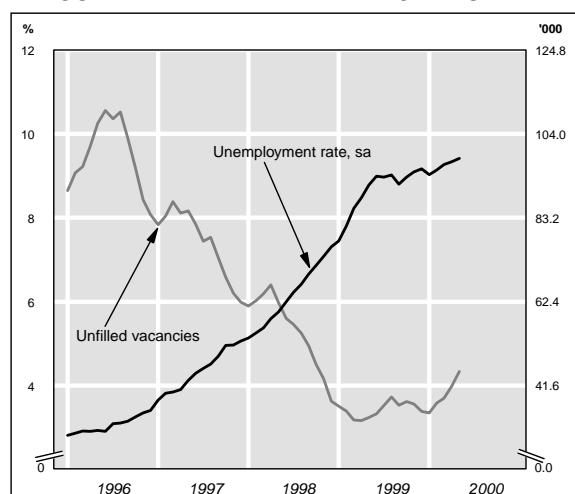
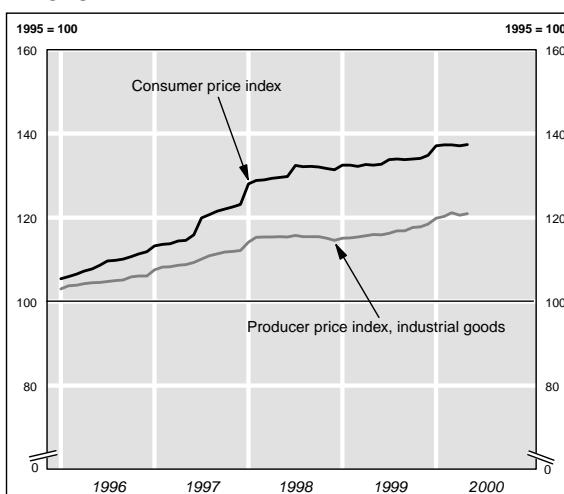
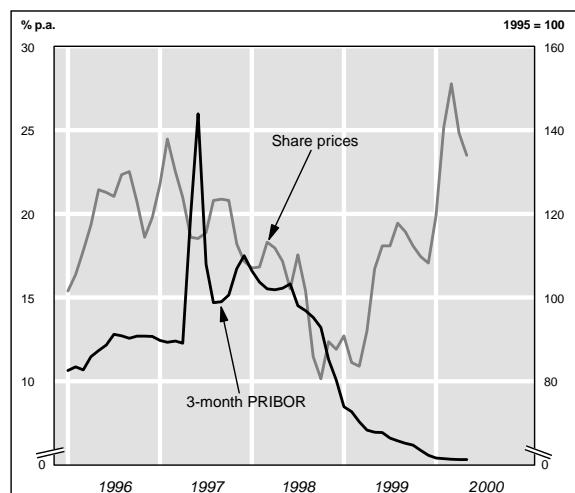
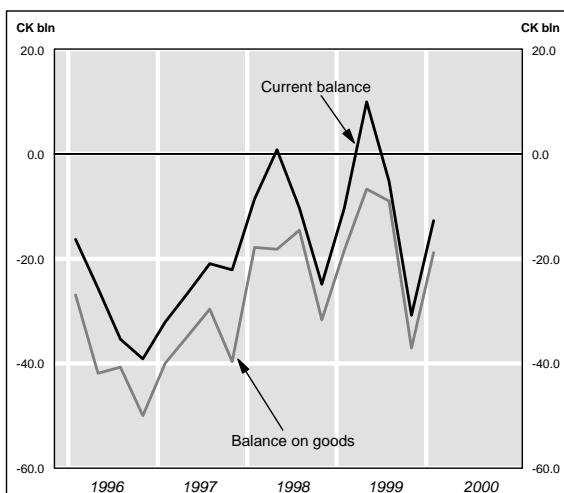


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS****PAYEMENTS**

left scale — échelle de gauche

right scale — échelle de droite



CZECH REPUBLIC

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	sa	CK bln	1572.3	1668.8	1798.3	1836.3	1749.8	1800.8	1821.1	1817.3	1782.2	1853.9	1843.3	1862.5	1846.0
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	sa	1995 CK bln	1447.7	1432.8	1401.3	1397.9	1418.9	1411.7	1412.8	1361.9	1372.1	1413.4	1429.6	1373.9	1432.6
Implicit price level	sa	1995=100	108.6	116.5	128.3	131.4	123.3	127.6	128.9	133.4	129.9	131.2	128.9	135.6	128.9
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction	1995=100		102.0	106.5	109.8	106.7	113.2	112.5	104.1	109.4	103.1	108.8	102.5	112.5	107.8
Manufacturing	1995=100		101.7	108.1	112.7	110.0	113.7	118.6	108.7	109.7	102.7	115.0	109.0	113.4	107.0
Mining	1995=100		101.4	98.5	92.8	81.6	97.4	91.9	86.8	95.2	81.6	83.3	72.4	88.9	87.4
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100		103.7	100.9	100.4	97.5	115.4	88.5	85.9	111.9	111.3	85.3	78.8	114.8	118.0
Construction ⁽²⁾	1995=100		105.2	101.0	93.9	87.8	69.8	100.0	102.6	103.2	58.6	94.6	97.9	100.0	61.0
Commodity output⁽³⁾															
Crude steel	tonnes '000		535	562	544	468	602	570	527	476	441	502	452	477	478
Cement	tonnes '000		418	406	384	353	237	470	483	344	195	460	438	321	181
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business situation: tendency	% balance														
Production: future tendency	% balance														
Order books: level	% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation	%														
81	84	83	81	80	80	82	84	83							
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance														
-32	-24	-20	-23	-26	-24	-24	-21	-16							
CONSTRUCTION															
Work started															
Dwellings	number	22680	33152	35027	32900	7760	9943	9534	7790	6447	10144	8867	7442	6651	
Work completed															
Dwellings	number	14482	16757	22183	23734	3867	3638	5312	9366	5100	3872	6029	8733	5521	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Value	1996=100	100.0	103.2	101.3	104.3	87.7	100.7	100.7	116.1	91.6	104.5	100.3	120.7	96.7	
Volume	1996=100	100.0	98.0	91.1	93.9	79.0	90.3	90.6	104.6	82.2	94.1	90.8	108.4	86.4	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total: employees	'000	3034	3465			3433	3374	3329							
Manufacturing: employees	'000	1209	1135	1140	1079	1141	1143	1144	1130	1089	1077	1078	1072	1035	
Unemployment⁽⁴⁾															
Registered unemployed	'000	162	223	317	447	287	281	332	367	426	427	464	473	502	
Rate ⁽⁵⁾	%	3.1	4.3	6.1	8.6	5.6	5.4	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.7	
sa	%					5.3	5.8	6.4	7.1	7.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	9.1	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	117.9	132.9	146.4	155.8	134.6	147.9	145.1	158.1	142.8	155.5	155.2	169.9	153.9	
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies	'000	98.7	77.3	55.4	35.6	62.7	62.3	54.2	42.6	34.9	33.6	37.3	36.5	36.7	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industrial goods	1995=100	104.8	109.9	115.3	116.5	115.0	115.4	115.6	115.1	115.2	115.9	116.7	118.0	120.5	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	108.8	118.0	130.6	133.3	128.7	129.6	132.3	131.8	132.5	132.7	133.9	134.3	137.3	
All items less food	1995=100	109.3	120.3	135.6	141.8	132.5	133.4	138.2	138.4	139.9	140.7	143.2	143.7	147.1	
Food	1995=100	107.7	112.7	118.9	114.0	119.8	120.9	118.6	116.4	115.4	114.3	113.0	113.3	114.6	
All goods less food	1995=100	107.8	116.9	130.4	134.8	128.4	128.8	132.0	132.4	133.2	134.0	135.5	136.5	139.8	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	110.2	131.4	181.1	192.6	173.3	172.9	188.3	189.8	192.0	191.6	193.1	193.6	206.5	
Services less rent	1995=100	112.2	125.1	139.5	146.3	136.1	138.1	142.3	141.5	144.8	145.4	148.2	146.9	151.4	
Rent ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	114.1	136.3	169.4	188.7	157.5	159.4	179.9	180.7	182.6	183.5	194.0	194.7	196.7	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
110.5	92.7	103.8	111.0	111.5	119.7	106.4	100.7	105.3	117.6	111.2	2.9	3.6	cvs
118.3	98.6	110.5	117.9	114.4	121.4	104.4	96.5	105.3	119.2	114.8	1.5	4.4	cvs
82.3	50.8	78.9	87.4	87.3	95.3	84.0	85.4	83.7	93.2	87.9	4.4	-0.8	cvs
79.9	75.6	77.4	83.3	104.0	117.8	122.5	126.2	110.6	117.2	99.9	11.1		
101.9	92.5	96.8	104.4	98.3	105.7	96.0	43.0	56.2	83.9	86.5	-2.7		
499	474	410	471	484	494	454	447	471	515	550	573	8.1	
457	436	444	434	424	320	220	62	175	305	371	-15.7		
14	28	27	19	26	26	31	11	15	33	33	34		
4	-3	40	31	31	25	25	45	46	20	48	49		
-4	-1	-18	4	0	12	10	1	-5	17	19	25		
41	31	30	13	25	25	9	6	3	11	-6	11		
106.1	97.7	99.2	104.0	105.4	116.2	140.6	91.1	90.9	108.2	103.9	2.6	3.2	
95.7	88.5	89.9	93.9	95.1	104.3	125.9	81.3	81.2	96.8	93.0	2.2		
1079	1079	1080	1074	1073	1074	1068	1030	1040	1035	1033	-4.4	8.3	
435	457	465	470	464	466	488	508	506	493	471	454	7.6	
8.4	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.5	9.0	8.7		cvs
9.0	9.0	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.4		
159.8	158.6	153.4	153.6	158.5	180.2	171.0	149.4	150.6	161.7	156.7	2.9		
34.5	36.5	38.6	36.6	37.6	36.9	35.1	34.7	37.1	38.4	41.4	45.0	34.3	
115.9	116.3	116.9	116.9	117.7	117.8	118.5	119.9	120.3	121.2	120.6	121.0	4.3	
132.8	133.9	134.0	133.9	134.0	134.2	134.9	137.2	137.4	137.4	137.2	137.5	3.7	
140.8	142.9	143.3	143.2	143.3	143.6	144.0	146.8	147.1	147.4	147.4	147.7	5.0	
114.4	113.4	112.9	112.9	112.7	113.1	114.2	114.8	115.0	114.2	113.6	113.9	-0.2	
134.0	135.2	135.6	135.9	136.3	136.5	136.8	139.7	139.7	140.2	140.3	140.6	4.9	
191.5	192.8	193.0	193.5	193.5	193.6	193.7	206.5	206.5	206.5	206.8	206.7	7.9	
146.3	148.5	148.7	147.4	146.4	146.8	147.6	150.7	151.9	151.6	151.1	151.4	4.3	
183.7	193.9	193.9	194.2	194.5	194.7	194.8	196.3	196.8	196.9	197.6	198.2	8.1	

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CZECH REPUBLIC (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	CK bln	475.3	445.1	433.4	479.8	387.7	400.9	397.9	433.4	414.4	444.1	464.0	479.8	479.6	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	CK bln	1120.5	1217.6	1280.8	1384.9	1172.3	1207.8	1236.2	1280.8	1288.9	1318.7	1336.8	1384.9	1382.1	
Interest rates															
Official discount ⁽⁴⁾	% p.a.	10.5	13.0	7.5	5.0	13.0	13.0	11.5	7.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	
3-month PRIBOR ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	12.0	15.9	14.3	6.9	16.0	15.6	14.2	11.5	8.1	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	
Share prices															
PX-50	1995=100	118.9	121.2	100.5	103.8	109.2	107.5	99.2	85.9	86.3	103.7	115.3	110.1	137.1	
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/CK	3.659	2.887	3.333	2.779	2.969	2.992	3.340	3.333	2.790	2.825	2.955	2.779	2.685	
External finance⁽⁴⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	8590	7214	8908	9330	7950	8081	9003	8908	8745	8753	8603	9330		
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	CK bln	62.7	71.8	77.4	83.1	77.9	78.9	73.3	79.6	74.1	82.4	78.1	97.9	95.7	
	sa CK bln					81.3	77.0	77.0	74.2	76.6	80.4	82.1	91.9	98.1	
Exports f.o.b.	CK bln	49.6	60.2	70.9	77.4	72.3	73.2	68.7	69.2	68.5	80.1	75.4	85.7	89.9	
	sa CK bln					73.7	70.8	70.7	69.0	68.4	77.4	78.9	84.5	90.0	
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	CK bln	-13.1	-11.6	-6.6	-5.7	-5.6	-5.7	-4.6	-10.3	-5.6	-2.3	-2.7	-12.1	-5.8	
	sa CK bln					-7.6	-6.2	-6.3	-5.3	-8.2	-3.0	-3.3	-7.4	-8.0	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	CK bln	-116.51	-101.86	-43.10	-36.62	-8.60	0.77	-10.37	-24.90	-10.44	9.92	-5.25	-30.84	-12.76	
Balance on goods	CK bln	-159.54	-144.03	-82.39	-71.28	-17.89	-18.21	-14.60	-31.70	-18.46	-6.73	-9.00	-37.09	-18.87	
Balance on services	CK bln	52.20	55.94	57.85	42.54	10.99	20.93	15.90	10.03	8.58	15.61	12.10	6.25	8.23	
Balance on income	CK bln	-19.61	-25.10	-31.71	-25.56	-4.69	-5.85	-15.02	-6.15	-4.05	-4.73	-12.39	-4.40	-4.98	
Balance on current transfers	CK bln	10.44	11.34	13.15	17.69	2.99	3.89	3.35	2.92	3.49	5.77	4.03	4.39	2.86	
Capital and financial balance	CK bln	136.07	90.68	31.78	28.72	3.92	3.73	6.45	17.68	10.91	-10.59	18.91	9.49	17.51	
Change in reserve assets	CK bln	22.48	56.04	-62.62	-57.14	-29.96	-11.46	-16.53	-4.67	-3.44	-4.44	-4.01	-45.26	-17.96	
Net errors and omissions	CK bln	-19.56	11.18	11.33	7.90	4.68	-4.50	3.92	7.22	-0.48	0.67	-13.65	21.36	-4.75	

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Includes estimates for the production of small enterprises (less than 25 employees).

(3) Monthly averages.
(4) End of period.

(5) Registered unemployed as percentage of the total labour force.
(6) Repairs and maintenance are included; house repair materials are excluded.

(7) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE (suite)

1999							2000							12 month change	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Var sur 12 mois			
444.1	440.3	454.4	464.0	471.9	483.3	479.8	478.6	482.6	479.6	496.4	507.4	18.1			
1318.7	1312.6	1328.5	1336.8	1346.8	1350.3	1384.9	1360.2	1386.6	1382.1	1397.5	1411.5	7.5			
6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0			
7.0	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3			
112.3	112.3	117.8	115.7	112.3	109.8	108.2	119.6	140.6	151.1	139.2	134.0	25.4			
2.825	2.907	2.855	2.955	2.904	2.808	2.779	2.757	2.727	2.685	2.542		-9.5			
8753	8796	8667	8603	9492	9257	9330	9446	9441				6.8			
86.9	77.8	74.2	82.3	87.5	104.5	101.6	86.1	96.9	104.2	89.2	109.1	35.3			
81.3	82.2	80.8	83.5	88.9	90.6	96.1	103.9	98.3	92.0	95.3	99.2	20.4			
84.1	70.8	71.5	84.0	82.7	91.0	83.5	79.6	91.0	99.2	85.5	98.7	23.3			
77.0	75.9	79.7	81.0	79.7	84.5	89.4	89.0	90.0	91.0	85.7	93.4				
-2.8	-7.0	-2.7	1.7	-4.8	-13.6	-18.1	-6.6	-5.9	-5.0	-3.7	-10.4				
-4.3	-6.3	-1.1	-2.5	-9.2	-6.1	-6.8	-14.9	-8.3	-0.9	-9.6	-5.8				
FINANCE															
Agrégats monétaires⁽⁴⁾															
Agrégat monétaire (M1)													CK mld		
Agrégat monétaire (M2)													CK mld		
Taux d'intérêt															
Taux d'escompte officiel ⁽⁴⁾													% p.a.		
PRIBOR à 3 mois ⁽⁷⁾													% p.a.		
Cours des actions															
PX-50													1995=100		
Taux de change⁽⁴⁾															
\$ É-U: comptant													Cents/CK		
Finances extérieures⁽⁴⁾															
Réserves officielles or exclu													DTS mln		
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽³⁾															
Importations f.a.b.													CK mld		
cvs	Exportations f.a.b.													CK mld	
	Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)													CK mld	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS															
Balance des transactions courantes													CK mld		
Balance des biens													CK mld		
Balance des services													CK mld		
Balance des revenus													CK mld		
Balance des transferts courants													CK mld		
Balance financière et de capital													CK mld		
Variations des avoirs de réserve													CK mld		
Erreurs et omissions nettes													CK mld		

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Y compris des estimations pour la production des petites entreprises (moins de 25 employés).

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Situation en fin de période.

(5) Chômeurs inscrits en pourcentage de la population active totale.
 (6) Y compris les réémptions et l'attrition.

(7) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.



DENMARK

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> <i>DKr bln</i>	1060.9	1112.0	1163.8	1215.8	1160.0	1144.7	1173.4	1177.2	1187.5	1203.0	1222.9	1249.8	1248.8	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> <i>1995 DKr bln</i>	1035.2	1067.7	1094.8	1113.2	1094.1	1080.8	1103.1	1101.2	1102.1	1105.5	1117.5	1127.7	1121.0	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>	102.5	104.1	106.3	109.2	106.0	105.9	106.4	106.9	107.8	108.8	109.4	110.8	111.4	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production⁽²⁾															
Manufacturing ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	102	108	110	113	111	106	110	114	109	112	110	120	116	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					112	106	112	109	111	112	112	116	115	
Investment goods ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	102	107	111	110	110	109	107	119	108	112	101	120	112	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					113	106	117	110	112	110	108	112	112	
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101	109	119	124	121	110	116	130	122	119	116	137	140	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					118	114	123	121	120	124	122	128	134	
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	102	109	110	114	110	106	112	114	111	112	116	119	117	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					111	108	110	112	112	114	114	117	116	
Intermediate goods ⁽⁴⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	102	107	107	110	109	104	108	107	105	111	109	116	113	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					111	102	110	105	108	109	109	115	113	
Commodity output															
Crude steel ⁽⁵⁾	<i>tonnes '000</i>	60	66	67	62	75	59	58	75	70	65	47	66	73	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business climate	<i>% balance</i>					3	3	4	-10	-23	-17	-11	-5	-5	
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>					12	28	11	2	-9	11	8	12	0	
Orders inflow: tendency	<i>% balance</i>					29	18	8	-5	-21	-21	4	1	19	
Order books or demand: level	<i>% balance</i>					9	8	16	-11	-37	-39	-16	-18	-10	
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>					11	28	14	21	24	22	24	8	6	
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>														
MANUFACTURING															
Change in stocks															
Total: value	<i>DKr mln</i>	-5	1763	4535		2919	-3025	2152	2489	444	-3501	347			
Net new orders															
Total: value ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	103	112	111	113	116	109	110	108	110	113	112	118	123	
Investment goods: value ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	103	118	118	119	131	112	114	116	119	117	113	128	139	
Consumer durable goods: value	<i>1995=100</i>	105	111	124	129	131	118	116	130	129	124	117	144	149	
Intermediate goods: value ⁽⁴⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	103	109	105	110	110	106	104	100	105	111	111	113	119	
CONSTRUCTION															
Permits issued⁽⁵⁾															
Dwellings	<i>'000</i>	1.52	1.50	1.56	1.48	1.54	1.93	1.51	1.27	1.32	1.78	1.52	1.31	1.13	
	<i>sa</i> <i>'000</i>					1.76	1.55	1.55	1.41	1.46	1.46	1.57	1.46	1.24	
Work in progress⁽⁶⁾															
Buildings	<i>m² mln</i>	6.93	7.44	8.27	8.17	7.67	9.18	9.75	8.27	8.44	9.51	9.86	8.17	8.11	
Dwellings	<i>'000</i>	15.05	14.63	14.78	15.28	15.07	17.09	17.88	14.78	14.94	17.06	17.67	15.28	14.92	
Work started															
Total ⁽⁷⁾	<i>m² mln</i>	1.84	2.09	2.26	2.14	2.02	2.69	2.40	1.94	1.92	2.62	2.23	1.77	1.83	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
125	89	114	127	120	126	113	107	112	129	108	3.8	5.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX	
112	111	111	114	115	116	116	117	115	114	124	12.8	1.7	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	
132	75	104	125	111	122	128	94	109	133	100	-2.9	3.4	cvs	1995 DKr mld	
109	103	108	112	111	112	113	108	113	114	117	6.6		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	
133	82	128	138	131	148	131	127	134	158	125	11.6				
123	123	121	122	125	127	132	134	132	136	147	21.4		cvs	PRODUCTION	
118	106	115	125	121	125	110	111	115	123	115	8.5			Indices de production ⁽²⁾	
113	114	114	116	116	120	114	121	116	112	131	15.4		cvs	Industries manufacturières ⁽³⁾	
125	84	116	126	121	125	103	107	106	126	103	3.0		cvs	Biens d'équipement ⁽³⁾	
109	111	107	110	114	114	116	116	111	111	120	13.6		cvs	Biens de consommation durables	
70	19	55	68	77	60	60	73	67	80	62	64	0.0		cvs	Biens de consommation non durables
-2	-1	0	3	1	-2	-6	-2	1	-1	4				Biens intermédiaires ⁽⁴⁾	
119	96	116	125	114	128	112	116	118	135	112	6.7			Quantités produites	
124	89	115	134	106	139	138	129	131	156	106	-5.4			Aacier brut ⁽⁵⁾	
127	88	129	133	137	161	135	139	145	164	132	10.0			tonnes '000	
122	90	119	124	114	122	102	116	111	131	110	11.1				
1.72	1.47	1.52	1.59	1.38	1.44	1.11	0.83	1.08	1.49	-17.9				OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES	
1.14	1.65	1.54	1.52	1.53	1.46	1.40	1.15	1.32	1.26	-41.1		cvs	Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)		
9.51	9.65	9.85	9.86	9.89	9.37	8.17	7.95	7.95	8.11	-3.9			Climat des affaires		
17.06	17.21	17.74	17.67	17.48	16.86	15.28	14.96	14.73	14.92	-0.1			Perspectives de production		
1.00	0.71	0.76	0.77	0.70	0.56	0.51	0.50	0.53	0.80	-4.7			Commandes: tendance		
													Carnets de commandes: niveau		
													Stocks de produits finis: niveau		
													Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
													Confiance des consommateurs		
													solde en %		
													INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES		
													Variation des stocks		
													Total: valeur		
													DKr mln		
													Commandes nouvelles nettes		
													Total: valeur ⁽³⁾		
													1995=100		
													Biens d'équipement: valeur ⁽³⁾		
													1995=100		
													Biens de cons. durables: valeur		
													1995=100		
													Biens intermédiaires: valeur ⁽⁴⁾		
													1995=100		
													CONSTRUCTION		
													Permis de construire délivrés ⁽⁵⁾		
													Logements		
													'000		
													'000		
													Travaux en cours⁽⁶⁾		
													Bâtiments		
													m ² mln		
													Logements		
													'000		
													Travaux mis en chantier		
													Total ⁽⁷⁾		
													m ² mln		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

DENMARK (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Total: value	1995=100			103	107	111	114	100	110	111	123	105	111	112	127	107
	sa 1995=100					110	110	112	112	115	111	113	115	115	115	
Durable goods: value	1995=100			105	107	114	117	103	109	114	129	108	111	114	134	113
	sa 1995=100					112	112	115	115	118	118	114	116	118	121	
Total: volume	1995=100			102	104	106	107	105	105	107	107	109	105	107	109	109
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽⁵⁾	'000			11.85	12.74	12.67	12.02	13.85	16.64	8.52	11.65	13.17	13.63	10.46	10.82	10.43
	sa '000					13.22	13.90	9.48	13.53	12.35	11.36	12.07	12.27	9.83		
LABOUR																
Employment																
Market services: employees	'000			814.8	839.1	865.1	891.2	834.9	854.5	879.3	891.9	869.8	884.1	902.4	908.5	
	sa '000					852.9	856.9	872.4	877.9	888.1	887.2	894.8	894.6			
Unemployment⁽⁸⁾																
Total ⁽⁹⁾	'000			242.0	216.6	179.6	154.8	213.6	176.3	175.4	153.1	179.3	151.6	151.9	136.5	162.2
	sa '000					198.4	185.9	178.4	169.3	165.2	159.6	154.7	151.5	148.5		
Rate ^(9 10)	%			8.7	7.8	6.5	5.6	7.7	6.3	6.3	5.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.8
	sa %					7.2	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.3		
Labour compensation																
Hourly earnings ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100			103.8	107.7	112.5	117.2	110.4	112.1	113.3	114.2	116.0	116.6	117.4	118.7	
PRICES																
Producer prices^(11 12)																
Total	1995=100			101	103	103	104	103	104	103	102	102	103	105	106	107
Investment goods	1995=100			102	106	109	110	107	109	109	109	110	111	109	109	
Consumer goods	1995=100			103	105	106	108	105	106	107	107	108	108	109	110	
Intermediate goods	1995=100			102	103	102	105	102	103	103	101	101	103	106	108	110
Wholesale prices																
Total ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100			101.1	103.0	102.4	102.9	102.9	103.2	102.4	101.3	101.2	102.2	103.5	104.8	106.6
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100			102.1	104.4	106.3	108.9	105.4	106.3	106.5	107.0	107.5	108.7	109.3	110.2	110.9
All items less food ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100			102.2	104.2	106.1	109.1	105.1	106.0	106.3	106.9	107.6	108.9	109.5	110.4	110.4
Food ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100			101.7	105.2	107.4	108.1	106.8	107.7	107.7	107.3	107.2	107.6	108.5	109.1	109.9
Energy ⁽¹⁵⁾	1995=100			106.6	109.8	111.2	118.6	111.4	111.0	111.6	111.0	113.3	116.4	121.0	123.7	129.8
Services less rent ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100			102.4	104.9	107.0	110.3	106.1	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.6	110.1	111.7	112.9	
Rent ⁽¹⁷⁾	1995=100			101.5	104.2	106.3	109.1	105.2	106.1	106.6	107.2	108.4	108.8	109.4	109.8	111.3
All items (HICP)	1996=100			100.0	101.9	103.3	105.4	102.7	103.5	103.4	103.5	104.1	105.4	105.7	106.4	107.1
Construction prices																
Multiple dwellings	1995=100			103	106	109	113	108	108	109	111	111	114	114	114	113
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾																
Money stock	DKr bln			439.74	462.66	476.23	495.94	458.45	465.23	490.80	476.23	483.44	490.98	501.17	495.94	502.52
Domestic credit⁽⁶⁾																
To total economy	DKr bln			305.84	332.39	374.99	394.97	339.68	356.96	375.55	374.99	388.16	399.39	393.88	394.97	456.46
Interest rates⁽⁶⁾																
Official discount	% p.a.			3.25	3.50	3.50	3.00	3.50	3.75	4.25	3.50	3.25	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.50
3-month interbank rate ⁽¹⁸⁾	% p.a.			3.87	3.67	4.13	3.30	3.82	4.01	4.43	4.27	3.40	2.99	3.14	3.67	3.99
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁸⁾	% p.a.			7.13	6.22	4.88	4.97	5.23	5.07	4.77	4.44	4.26	4.58	5.42	5.61	5.77
Share prices																
CSE All Shares Index ^(18 19)	1995=100			117	167	192	187	201	207	186	174	173	179	188	207	230
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/DKr			16.82	14.65	15.66	13.52	14.20	14.51	15.70	15.66	14.43	13.88	14.36	13.52	12.84
External finance⁽⁶⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln			9834	14174	10841	16238	14690	12552	11336	10841	14776	16375	17228	16238	12796
Net foreign position	DKr bln			130.9	105.0	99.4	39.7	122.4	138.8	152.7	99.4	103.0	90.8	80.3	39.7	17.7

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

DANEMARK (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
113	118	111	107	114	114	153	106	103	111	114	8.0	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE		
113	113	114	113	114	116	116	114	117	115	118	12.2		Commerce de détail		
114	121	113	109	112	117	171	113	111	115	114	8.1		Total: valeur 1995=100		
117	118	116	115	116	118	119	119	126	119	123	15.7		1995=100		
107	107	108	106	108	108	109	107	110	109	110	8.1		Biens durables: valeur 1995=100		
14.45	11.44	9.94	9.99	10.02	10.23	12.22	8.63	10.01	12.67	10.52	11.69	-11.8	cvs	Immatriculations	
12.00	12.52	11.92	11.77	11.24	11.35	14.21	11.00	9.71	8.78	9.57	9.26	-18.4		Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽⁵⁾ '000	
5.1	5.5	5.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	4.9	-	cvs	'000	
5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	-		Taux ^(9 10) %	
117.4							118.7					3.9		Rémunération du travail	
														Gains horaires ⁽¹¹⁾ 1995=100	
104							105					4.4	cvs	PRIX	
111	111	111	111	109	109	108	109	109	109	109	109	0.0		Prix à la production ^(11 12)	
108	108	108	108	109	109	109	110	110	110	110	110	1.9		Total 1995=100	
104	105	106	107	107	109	109	109	110	111	111	111	7.8		Biens d'équipement 1995=100	
102.5	103.1	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.8	105.7	105.6	106.8	107.4	107.7	107.7	5.7	cvs	Biens de consommation 1995=100	
109.0	108.8	109.3	109.8	110.0	110.2	110.3	110.2	110.9	111.6	111.8	112.2	3.3		Biens intermédiaires 1995=100	
109.1	108.9	109.5	110.0	110.3	110.4	110.6	109.6	110.4	111.2	111.4	111.7	2.6		Prix de gros	
108.1	108.1	108.6	108.8	108.8	109.5	108.8	109.5	110.1	110.1	110.5	111.1	3.4		Total ⁽¹³⁾ 1995=100	
117.0	119.5	121.4	122.1	122.6	123.2	125.3	127.3	129.8	132.2	131.1	132.1	13.2	cvs	Prix à la consommation	
110.7	110.6	110.9	110.9	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.7	112.8	113.2	113.8	114.3	3.8		Total 1995=100	
108.8	108.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	110.0	111.9	111.9	111.9	111.9	2.8		Total sauf alimentation ⁽¹⁴⁾ 1995=100	
105.7	105.4	105.7	106.1	106.2	106.4	106.6	106.5	107.0	107.8	108.0	108.4	2.8		Alimentation ⁽¹⁴⁾ 1995=100	
114							114					1.4	cvs	Energie ⁽¹⁵⁾ 1995=100	
							113							Services sauf loyers ⁽¹⁶⁾ 1995=100	
490.98							519.01					-0.9		Loyers ⁽¹⁷⁾ 1995=100	
399.39							387.14					23.1		Total (IPCH) 1996=100	
2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.75	3.75	cvs	Prix de la construction		
3.00	3.12	3.04	3.27	3.70	3.74	3.57	3.70	4.13	4.15	4.50	4.67		Immeubles résidentiels 1995=100		
4.93	5.22	5.41	5.62	5.63	5.57	5.64	5.91	5.82	5.57	5.68	5.72		FINANCE		
181	185	189	190	193	209	218	218	227	244	243	248	39.7	Agrégats monétaires ⁽⁶⁾		
13.88	14.39	14.17	14.36	14.11	13.60	13.52	13.18	13.08	12.84	12.18	12.18	-14.7	cvs	Stock de monnaie DKr mld	
16375	16625	16819	17228	16790	16580	16238	14031	13383	12796	12018	12018	-18.8		Crédits au secteur intérieur ⁽⁶⁾	
90.8	82.1	76.9	80.3	76.6	50.8	39.7	28.0	3.8	17.7	-8.1	-			À l'économie totale DKr mld	
114							114							Taux d'intérêt ⁽⁶⁾	
							113						cvs	Taux d'escompte officiel % p.a.	
13.88							14.39							Taux interbancaire (3 mois) ⁽¹⁸⁾ % p.a.	
16375							16625							Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) ⁽¹⁸⁾ % p.a.	
90.8							16819							Cours des actions	
							17228						cvs	Ensemble des actions ^(18 19) 1995=100	
13.88							14.17							Taux de change ⁽⁶⁾	
16375							14.36							\$ É-U: comptant Cents/DKr	
90.8							14.11							Finances extérieures ⁽⁶⁾	
							13.60						cvs	Réserves officielles or exclu DTS mln	
13.88							13.52							Position extérieure nette DKr mld	

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

DENMARK (continued)

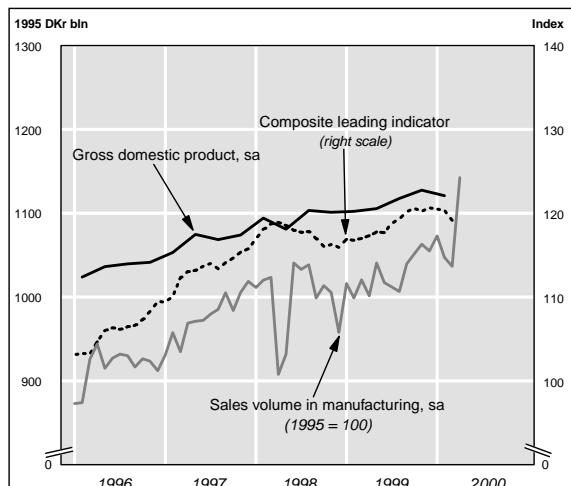
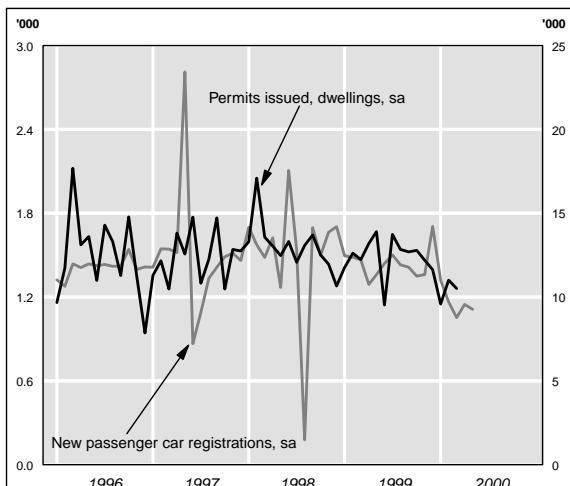
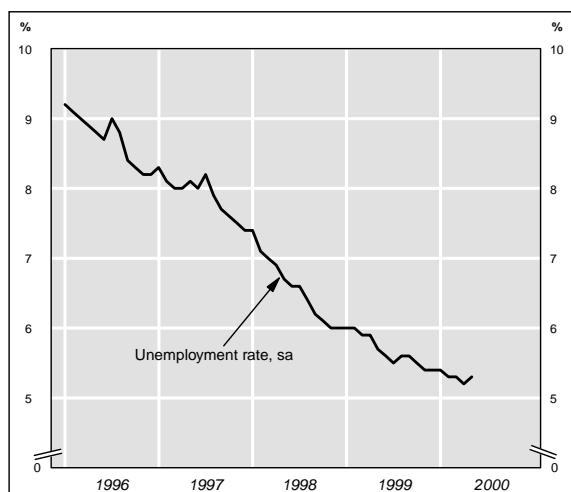
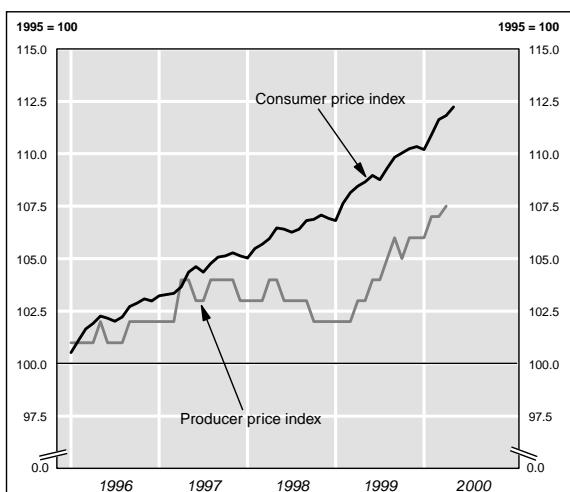
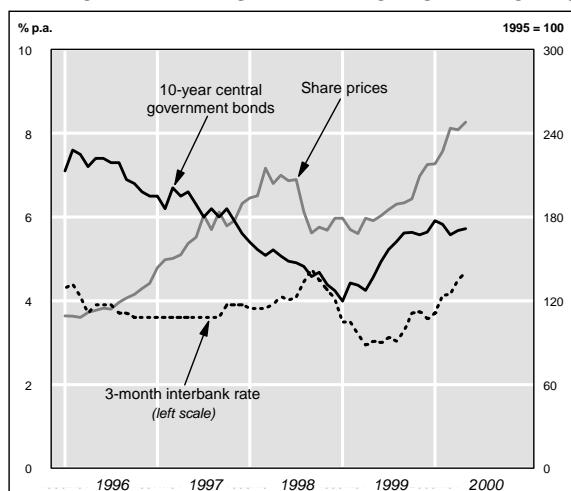
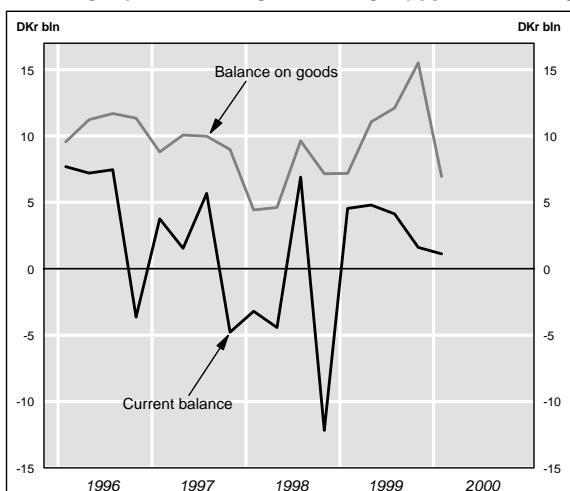
		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁵⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	DKr bln	21.74	24.46	25.73	25.64	26.90	24.78	24.98	26.27	25.42	25.16	24.62	27.39	28.69	
	sa DKr bln					26.38	25.33	26.03	25.03	25.20	25.54	25.56	26.23	27.72	
Exports f.o.b.	DKr bln	24.66	26.77	26.90	28.23	27.40	25.46	27.34	27.40	26.84	27.54	27.42	31.15	29.72	
	sa DKr bln					27.45	25.86	27.95	26.39	26.98	27.85	28.04	29.92	29.30	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	DKr bln	2.92	2.31	1.17	2.59	0.50	0.68	2.35	1.13	1.42	2.38	2.80	3.76	1.04	
	sa DKr bln					1.07	0.53	1.92	1.36	1.78	2.31	2.47	3.69	1.58	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽²⁰⁾															
Current balance	DKr mln	18722	6188	-12905	15084	-3201	-4424	6913	-12193	4548	4798	4137	1601	1129	
Balance on goods	DKr mln	43869	37837	25871	45903	4432	4628	9646	7165	7188	11088	12115	15512	6961	
Balance on services	DKr mln	8431	1637	-3761	4440	-1407	-1754	1393	-1993	-422	1606	1297	1959	-1905	
Balance on income	DKr mln	-21894	-24713	-25273	-20218	-6466	-4278	-1174	-13355	-1826	-4578	-3445	-10369	-4358	
Balance on current transfers	DKr mln	-11685	-8577	-9741	-15043	239	-3019	-2952	-4009	-392	-3318	-5832	-5501	431	
Capital and financial balance ⁽²¹⁾	DKr mln	2126	36830	-16276	49155	13061	-17227	-28552	16442	35849	13600	4247	-4541	-27583	
Change in reserve assets	DKr mln	-20848	-43017	29180	-64238	-9860	21651	21639	-4250	-40397	-18398	-8384	2941	26454	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Volume of sales in manufacturing. Series considered by national authorities as the best indicators of total manufacturing production.
(3) Excluding shipbuilding.
(4) Including mining and quarrying.
(5) Monthly averages.
(6) End of period.
(7) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.
(8) Registered unemployed.
(9) Including part-time unemployment converted to full-time equivalent.
(10) Per cent of total labour force.
(11) Manufacturing.
(12) Domestic market.
(13) Including imported goods.
(14) Food excludes restaurant meals.
(15) Including gasoline.
(16) House repairs are included in Services less Rent.
(17) House repairs are not included in Rent.
(18) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(19) Copenhagen Stock Exchange.
(20) From 1997, data are compiled according to the methodology of the 5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual published by the IMF.
(21) Excluding changes in official reserves and including net errors and omissions.

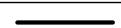
1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
26.96	22.77	23.94	27.15	26.96	28.26	26.94	26.16	27.41	32.49	11.4			
26.19	26.83	24.82	25.04	26.16	25.97	26.57	27.39	27.58	28.17	9.6	cvs	Importations c.a.f.	
29.05	25.28	26.58	30.40	30.77	32.12	30.55	26.47	29.10	33.61	10.6		DKr mld	
27.74	28.55	27.41	28.16	29.12	29.71	30.93	28.66	29.44	29.80	8.7	cvs	Exportations f.a.b.	
2.09	2.51	2.64	3.25	3.81	3.86	3.61	0.31	1.68	1.12		cvs	DKr mld	
1.56	1.72	2.59	3.12	2.96	3.75	4.37	1.27	1.86	1.63		cvs	Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	
												DKr mld	
2968	959	1523	1654	2625	-2768	1743	-541	923	747				
3240	3734	3648	4734	5370	5612	4529	1224	2777	2960				
727	851	813	-366	982	-259	1236	-1906	-682	683				
162	-1145	-1480	-819	-1749	-6828	-1791	-1234	-1169	-1954				
-1161	-2481	-1457	-1894	-1977	-1293	-2231	1375	-3	-941				
14582	-713	2472	2489	-4928	4383	-3996	-16198	-8060	-3325				
-17550	-246	-3995	-4143	2303	-1615	2253	16739	7137	2578				

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Volume des ventes dans les industries manufacturières. Séries considérées par les autorités nationales comme les meilleurs indicateurs de la production manufacturière totale.
(3) Non compris la construction navale.
(4) Y compris les industries extractives.
(5) Moyennes mensuelles.
(6) Fin de période.

- (7) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(8) Chômeurs inscrits.
(9) Y compris le chômage partiel après conversion en chômage complet. Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes hebdomadaires relatives à des périodes de 4 ou 5 semaines vers le milieu du mois.
(10) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
(11) Industries manufacturières.
(12) Marché intérieur.
(13) Y compris les biens importés.
(14) Les repas pris au restaurant ne sont pas compris dans alimentation.
(15) Y compris l'essence.
(16) Les réparations des logements sont comprises dans Services sauf loyers.
(17) Les réparations des logements ne sont pas comprises dans Loyer.
(18) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(19) Bourse de Copenhague.
(20) A partir de 1997, les données sont compilées suivant la méthodologie du FMI (BPM5).
(21) Non compris les variations des réserves officielles. Y compris les erreurs et les omissions nettes.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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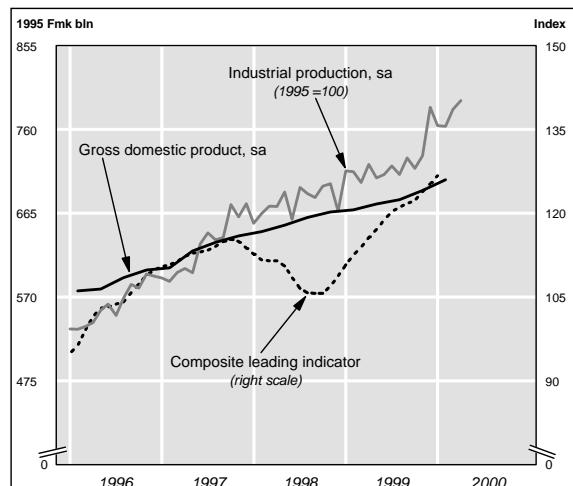
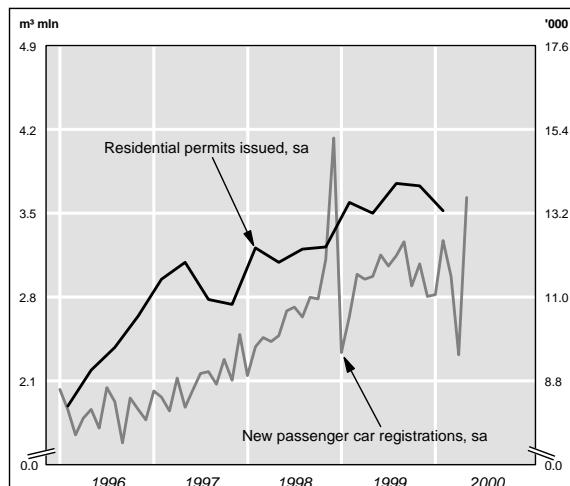
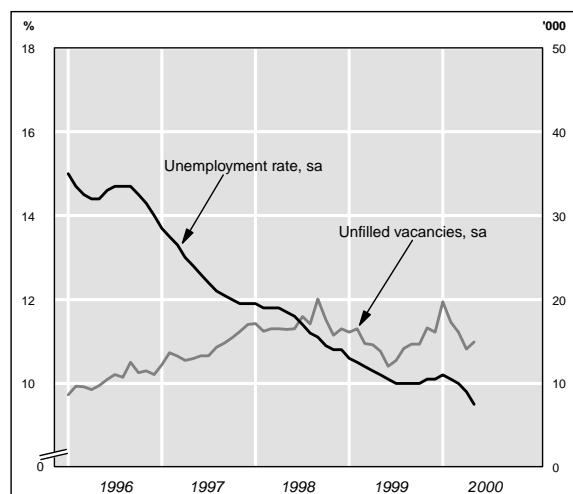
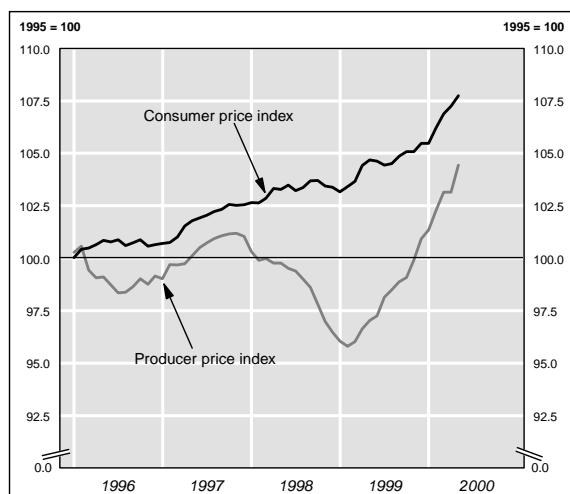
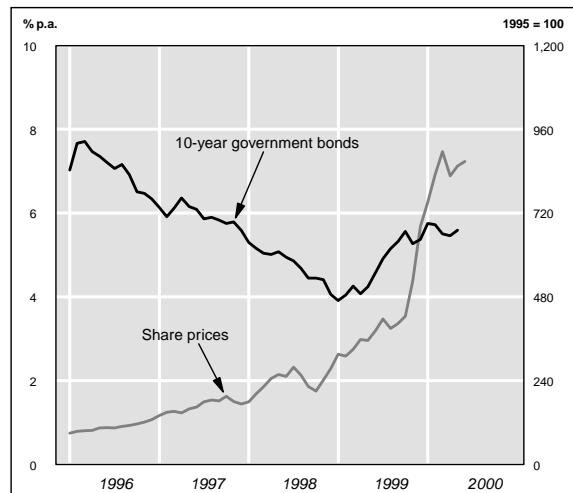
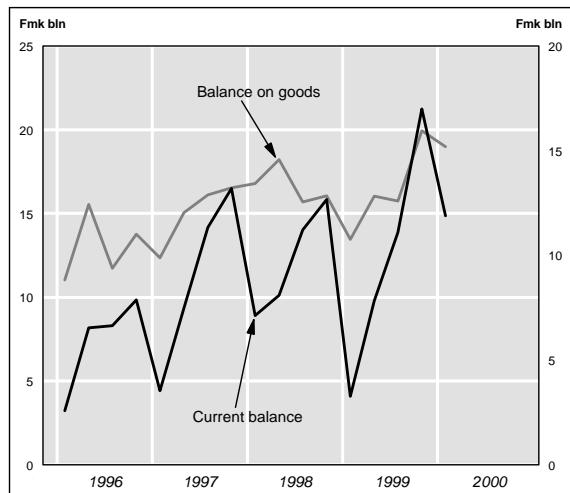


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite



FINLAND

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	Fmk bln	585.87	635.53	686.74	718.03	671.62	682.84	691.01	701.50	697.15	711.16	723.09	740.72	758.02	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 Fmk bln	587.20	624.15	655.59	678.80	644.38	651.50	660.16	666.34	668.70	675.64	680.26	690.61	703.08	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	99.8	101.8	104.8	105.8	104.2	104.8	104.7	105.3	104.3	105.3	106.3	107.3	107.8	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		103.7	113.3	122.1	128.8	120.0	126.3	112.5	129.5	126.9	132.9	116.8	138.6	136.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						119.8	121.3	123.6	123.5	126.9	127.3	128.4	132.4	136.6
Investment goods ⁽²⁾		1995=100		107.8	120.0	143.7	160.7	129.4	146.2	129.7	169.7	159.7	170.8	134.7	177.7	173.3
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						132.6	137.5	151.7	156.4	163.2	159.5	158.2	164.1	176.1
Consumer goods		1995=100		102.0	106.7	107.7	106.0	107.2	115.4	97.1	111.0	104.0	111.5	96.4	112.1	101.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						109.2	109.1	107.9	105.0	106.0	105.4	107.0	106.2	103.5
Intermediate goods		1995=100		102.3	112.2	116.6	121.2	119.7	120.5	109.5	116.5	118.9	121.9	115.0	128.8	130.0
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						117.4	117.6	116.2	114.7	116.6	119.3	122.0	126.7	129.1
Manufacturing		1995=100		103.2	113.6	123.6	130.7	119.9	129.0	114.8	130.9	127.6	135.8	118.8	140.8	137.8
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						120.9	122.8	126.0	124.9	128.8	129.0	130.4	134.7	139.5
Commodity output⁽³⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	275	310	329	330	332	333	323	330	330	321	318	350	351	
Wood fellings	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln	3.81	4.34	4.56	4.58	4.42	4.59	4.68	4.54	4.44	4.57	4.64	4.65	4.74	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business situation: prospects		% balance						11	-1	-41	-15	5	18	19	19	17
Production: future tendency		% balance						30	6	5	18	40	-3	32	19	40
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance						14	2	-15	-28	8	30	36	42	47
Order books: level		% balance						4	2	-21	-43	-19	-10	-1	2	19
Finished goods stocks: tendency		% balance						3	12	21	19	13	4	3	-4	4
Firms operating at full capacity		%						10	11	9	2	2	5	7	5	15
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued⁽⁴⁾																
Total		m ³ mln	31.65	37.71	41.66	43.66	8.40	14.78	10.60	7.88	9.54	15.01	10.36	8.75	9.17	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					10.54	9.97	10.90	10.56	11.60	10.31	10.75	11.52	11.05	
Residential		m ³ mln	9.01	11.68	12.64	14.47	2.66	4.64	3.06	2.28	2.99	5.25	3.60	2.63	2.94	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					3.21	3.09	3.20	3.22	3.59	3.50	3.75	3.73	3.52	
Work in progress⁽⁵⁾																
Total		m ³ mln	38.88	40.06	45.99	49.11	39.77	45.87	50.34	45.99	42.08	47.02	52.06	49.11	47.20	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					43.09	45.35	46.60	46.56	45.79	46.45	47.99	49.86	51.45	
Residential		m ³ mln	13.65	15.10	16.21	15.62	14.06	15.96	17.43	16.21	12.09	14.58	16.24	15.62	14.32	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					15.69	15.93	16.02	15.92	13.54	14.45	14.84	15.53	16.12	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Wholesale trade																
Value		1995=100	105	113	120	125	111	120	118	129	113	122	123	140	128	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					118	120	120	120	121	121	125	130	133	
Volume		1995=100	104	111	118	122	109	118	116	128	114	121	119	134	118	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					116	117	118	120	121	121	122	125	125	
Retail trade																
Value		1995=100	104	109	116	121	100	117	119	128	105	122	124	134	111	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					113	116	117	118	118	120	122	123	124	
Volume		1995=100	104	108	114	119	99	114	117	126	104	119	122	131	108	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					112	113	115	116	116	117	120	120	121	
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾		'000	8.0	8.7	10.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	9.8	9.2	12.5	13.2	11.2	8.6	13.9	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					9.5	10.2	10.7	12.7	10.5	11.7	12.1	11.4	11.7	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
126.9	100.5	118.2	131.5	135.2	134.9	145.7	135.8	133.4	139.3	147.3	4.7	8.7	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
126.9	128.5	126.9	129.9	128.0	130.3	138.9	135.6	135.5	138.6	140.1	8.8	5.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	Fmk mld	
160.4	116.8	129.5	157.9	166.4	157.2	209.5	171.6	165.8	182.5	223.8	13.2	3.4	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 Fmk mld	
156.8	162.1	152.5	159.9	156.9	156.6	178.9	172.9	174.9	180.6	186.4	10.9		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
108.6	78.4	103.0	107.7	112.7	110.9	112.7	99.2	101.6	103.8	112.4	0.4					
105.7	109.4	105.9	105.6	105.6	104.8	108.3	102.8	104.5	103.2	104.9	0.4		cvs			
117.1	100.2	117.8	126.9	127.8	132.2	126.4	131.0	128.6	130.5	122.5	-0.4		cvs			
119.6	119.9	121.5	124.7	124.2	126.0	129.8	128.9	127.4	131.0	129.0	9.4		cvs			
129.0	101.3	120.2	134.8	137.7	136.5	148.1	137.0	134.9	141.5	151.6	5.0		cvs			
128.3	130.9	128.6	131.9	129.8	132.4	142.0	138.3	138.6	141.6	143.4	9.5		cvs			
306	309	311	334	347	347	357	362	335	354	349	352	6.0				
4.62	4.64	4.64	4.63	4.64	4.65	4.68	4.71	4.75	4.77		7.0		cvs	Quantités produites ⁽³⁾		
														Aacier brut	tonnes '000	
														Abattage d'arbres	m³ mln	
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES																
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																
														État des affaires: perspectives	soldé en %	
														Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
														Commandes: tendance	soldé en %	
														Carnets de commandes: niveau	soldé en %	
														Stocks de produits finis: tendance	soldé en %	
														Entreprises à pleine capacité	%	
15	14	13	14	16	14	14	18	18	15	14	14		cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
														Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %	
CONSTRUCTION																
Permis de construire délivrés⁽⁴⁾																
														Total	m³ mln	
														cvs		
														Bâtiments résidentiels	m³ mln	
														cvs		
														-4.7		
														cvs		
														-1.9		
Travaux en cours⁽⁵⁾																
														Total	m³ mln	
														cvs		
														12.2		
														cvs		
														12.4		
														cvs		
														18.4		
														cvs		
														19.1		
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE																
Commerce de gros																
														Valeur	1995=100	
														cvs		
														122		
														cvs		
														124		
														cvs		
														119		
														cvs		
														121		
														cvs		
Commerce de détail																
														Valeur	1995=100	
														cvs		
														129		
														cvs		
														123		
														cvs		
														126		
														cvs		
														120		
Immatriculations																
														Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽³⁾	'000	
														cvs		
														12.8		
														cvs		
														11.2		
														cvs		
														10.7		
														cvs		
														11.6		
														cvs		
														10.6		
														cvs		
														9.1		
														cvs		
														5.9		
														cvs		
														17.3		
														cvs		
														11.8		
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														9.5		
														cvs		
														15.0		
														cvs		
														17.2		
														cvs		
														12.1		
														cvs		
														11.8		
														cvs		
														12.1		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FINLAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁶⁾	'000	8.0	6.3	4.9	4.1	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	
Industry ⁽⁷⁾	'000	461	463	475	488	450	483	501	465	452	496	517	486	466		
Unemployment																
Total ⁽⁷⁾	'000	363	315	285	261	294	340	258	249	270	309	230	234	277		
	sa '000					294	294	283	272	267	260	257	259	260		
Rate ^(7,8)	%	14.4	12.4	11.4	10.2	12.1	13.1	10.2	10.1	10.9	11.7	8.9	9.3	11.0		
Short-term ^(6,9)	1995=100	103.4				11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.1	10.1		
Labour compensation																
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	104	107	111	114	110	110	111	111	114	114	114	115	118		
Labour - other																
Unfilled vacancies ⁽¹⁰⁾	'000	10.1	13.7	16.8	14.6	21.1	22.2	14.1	10.0	20.1	18.2	10.7	9.6	22.4		
	sa '000					16.6	16.5	18.3	16.6	15.8	13.5	13.8	15.8	17.7		
Total hours worked: industry ⁽³⁾	hrs mln	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.7	70.4	70.9	68.0	74.9	68.9	75.6	68.7	77.7	71.1		
Employment training ⁽⁶⁾	'000	42.3	46.8	41.4	38.1	46.9	42.8	34.1	41.9	40.6	39.1	32.1	40.7	36.7		
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Investment goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	102.1	102.9	102.0	101.7	102.5	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.4		
Consumer goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	100.8	102.3	102.7	102.6	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.8	103.2	103.2		
Intermediate goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	97.6	98.9	96.6	94.8	98.2	97.7	96.7	93.7	91.9	93.4	95.7	98.0	101.8		
Petroleum products	1995=100	117.7	119.5													
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	100.6	101.8	103.3	104.5	102.7	103.4	103.4	103.5	103.4	104.6	104.6	105.2	106.2		
All items less food	1995=100	101.0	102.4	103.7	105.1	103.1	103.8	103.8	104.1	103.8	105.1	105.4	106.2	107.1		
Food	1995=100	98.6	99.0	100.9	100.9	100.4	101.3	101.7	100.2	101.1	102.0	100.4	99.9	101.2		
Housing	1995=100	100.3	102.5	104.8	106.1	104.0	104.6	105.2	105.5	105.3	105.7	106.2	107.3	108.7		
All items less food less housing	1995=100	101.6	102.7	103.6	105.0	103.2	103.8	103.5	103.8	103.5	105.0	105.3	106.1	106.9		
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	102.6	104.6	106.0	107.8	105.9	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.7	108.0	108.2	108.4	109.6		
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	108.1	111.8	109.0	109.2	110.8	109.9	108.6	106.6	106.4	107.9	110.4	112.3	114.9		
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.2	102.6	103.9	102.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.7	104.1	104.1	104.7	105.6		
Construction prices																
Total	1995=100	98.9	101.3	103.7	105.1	102.8	103.7	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.7	105.5	106.0	106.7		
FINANCE																
Interest rates																
Base rate ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	4.00	4.00	3.50	2.75	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	2.75	2.75	3.50		
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	7.08	5.96	4.79	4.72	5.17	5.01	4.66	4.31	4.07	4.30	5.13	5.40	5.66		
Share prices																
HEX All Share Index ^(12,13)	1995=100	107	167	237	408	201	252	252	242	318	365	403	544	826		
Exchange rates ⁽⁵⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/Fmk	21.534	18.448	19.623		17.838	18.205	19.614	19.623							
External finance ⁽⁵⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	4810	6238	6885	5980	5277	6489	5933	6885	5900	5993	5803	5980	5975		

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
3.8 499	3.6 511	3.6 550	3.8 489	3.9 475	3.9 494	3.7 488	3.8 458	3.7 480	3.6 461	3.5 474	3.2 516	-24.7 -1.2		
280 258	227 257	233 257	230 258	237 259	237 260	229 261	265 261	284 258	282 253	283 246	322 -5.0	-9.0 -5.0		
10.3 10.1	8.6 10.0	9.0 10.0	9.1 10.0	9.5 10.1	9.4 10.1	9.1 10.1	10.6 10.2	11.3 10.1	11.2 10.0	11.0 9.8	11.9 9.5			
13.0 12.0	10.1 12.7	11.7 14.1	10.2 14.6	9.4 14.6	10.0 16.6	9.4 16.1	18.0 19.7	23.1 17.3	26.0 16.1	21.0 14.1	21.1 14.9	7.0 7.8		
74.0 32.3	49.3 27.3	78.1 30.8	78.6 38.2	75.1 42.9	80.4 42.9	77.6 36.3	68.3 33.8	70.9 37.1	74.0 39.3	63.5 39.0	85.4 34.2	3.9 -14.7		
101.7 102.4	101.8 102.7	102.0 102.8	101.9 103.0	102.3 102.8	101.6 103.3	101.9 103.5	102.1 103.0	102.5 103.3	102.6 103.1	102.7 103.2	102.2 103.7	0.5 1.4		
93.8 95.2	95.7 95.7	96.3 96.3	96.6 98.0	99.5 100.4	100.4 100.4	100.4 100.4	101.7 103.3	103.3 103.3	103.2 103.2	105.3 105.3	12.6 12.6			
104.6 105.1	104.4 105.0	104.5 105.4	104.9 105.8	105.1 106.0	105.1 106.1	105.5 106.5	105.5 106.4	106.2 107.1	106.9 107.9	107.2 108.3	107.7 108.8	2.9 3.5		
102.3 105.7	101.3 106.2	100.0 106.1	99.9 106.4	100.3 106.8	99.6 107.2	99.9 107.8	100.4 108.1	101.6 108.9	101.7 109.2	101.7 109.8	102.1 110.8	-0.4 4.8		
105.0 108.1	104.9 108.1	105.3 108.4	105.9 108.4	105.9 108.4	106.0 108.4	106.5 108.4	106.2 109.1	106.8 109.8	107.8 109.8	108.0 109.8	108.5 110.7	3.3 2.5		
107.3 104.2	109.9 103.9	110.0 104.0	111.3 104.5	110.6 104.6	112.3 104.6	114.0 104.9	113.6 104.8	115.0 105.6	116.0 106.3	113.8 106.5	117.3 107.0	8.5 2.7		
105.0	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.9	106.0	106.0	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.5	108.0	3.2		
3.50 4.58	2.75 4.91	2.75 5.15	2.75 5.32	2.75 5.56	2.75 5.27	2.75 5.37	3.50 5.75	3.50 5.72	3.50 5.50	3.50 5.46	3.50 5.59			
383	417	390	403	425	525	681	752	830	896	827	855	140.7		
5993	5957	5888	5803	5683	5577	5980	6105	6073	5975	5906		-2.8		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FINLAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	Fmk bln	11.81	13.42	14.40	14.71	14.63	14.49	13.96	14.53	13.96	14.27	14.33	16.29	16.18	
	sa Fmk bln					14.74	14.50	14.56	13.82	14.12	14.26	14.86	15.55	16.14	
Exports f.o.b.	Fmk bln	15.53	17.74	19.21	19.45	19.47	19.80	18.46	19.12	17.75	18.91	18.88	22.24	21.73	
	sa Fmk bln					19.97	19.38	19.18	18.42	18.21	18.47	19.54	21.44	21.93	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Fmk bln	3.72	4.32	4.81	4.73	4.84	5.32	4.50	4.60	3.79	4.65	4.55	5.95	5.54	
	sa Fmk bln					5.23	4.88	4.62	4.60	4.10	4.22	4.68	5.89	5.79	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	Fmk bln	23.64	35.54	39.09	39.20	7.12	8.09	11.21	12.68	3.28	7.82	11.10	17.00	11.89	
Balance on goods	Fmk bln	52.07	60.05	66.75	65.19	16.79	18.22	15.68	16.05	13.46	16.04	15.75	19.94	18.99	
Balance on services	Fmk bln	-7.74	-8.21	-5.60	-5.74	-2.04	-1.84	-0.55	-1.17	-2.18	-1.39	-0.50	-1.66	-1.75	
Balance on income	Fmk bln	-16.76	-12.62	-16.68	-14.74	-5.37	-6.99	-2.77	-1.55	-4.89	-4.92	-2.44	-2.49	-2.62	
Balance on current transfers	Fmk bln	-3.92	-3.69	-5.37	-5.52	-2.26	-1.30	-1.15	-0.65	-3.11	-1.90	-1.71	1.21	-2.74	
Capital and financial balance	Fmk bln	-21.66	-27.17	-12.80	-23.50	-1.40	-2.52	-7.72	-1.16	-8.68	0.64	-0.75	-14.72	-9.38	
Change in reserve assets	Fmk bln	14.08	-10.79	-1.22	-0.52	7.88	-8.33	3.63	-4.40	3.13	-1.74	1.19	-3.10	-1.43	
Net errors and omissions	Fmk bln	-1.99	-8.38	-26.26	-15.59	-5.71	-5.56	-3.50	-11.49	5.45	-8.44	-10.34	-2.26	-2.50	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Machinery and transport equipment.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Monthly data are provisional.
(5) End of period.
(6) Data from public employment service.

- (7) Data are derived from the labour force sample survey with a new questionnaire and a new definition from January 1997.
(8) Per cent of total labour force, which excludes conscripts.

- (9) Persons who have been unemployed for 1 to 4 weeks.
(10) Monthly figures refer to end of period.
(11) Data refer to goods for domestic sale only.

- (12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(13) Helsinki Stock Exchange.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
13.98	13.31	14.01	15.66	16.00	16.69	16.19	15.08	16.58	16.88	16.61	15.2	cvs		COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽³⁾
14.35	14.92	14.64	15.01	15.42	15.55	15.68	16.74	16.71	14.98	17.33	24.1			Importations c.a.f. Fmk mld
19.37	17.35	17.50	21.79	24.17	21.03	21.52	19.80	21.11	24.28	20.71	11.7			Exportations f.a.b. Fmk mld
18.96	18.32	19.32	20.97	22.14	19.96	22.22	21.91	21.45	22.44	20.76	18.5			Fmk mld
5.39	4.04	3.48	6.13	8.17	4.34	5.33	4.71	4.52	7.40	4.10				Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) Fmk mld
4.61	3.40	4.68	5.96	6.73	4.41	6.54	5.17	4.74	7.46	3.44		BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS	Fmk mld	
4.09	3.15	2.85	5.11	6.78	3.14	7.08	2.43	3.51	5.95	-3.44			Balance des transactions courantes	
6.09	4.74	4.18	6.83	8.87	5.04	6.03	5.59	5.45	7.95	4.70			Balance des biens	
-0.30	-0.17	-0.12	-0.20	-0.40	-0.58	-0.69	-0.63	-0.57	-0.55	-0.59			Balance des services	
-0.73	-0.78	-0.82	-0.83	-0.87	-0.90	-0.71	-1.01	-0.74	-0.87	-8.16			Balance des revenus	
-0.96	-0.64	-0.39	-0.69	-0.82	-0.43	2.46	-1.52	-0.63	-0.58	0.62			Balance des transferts courants	
-1.72	6.59	-2.88	-4.45	0.11	-8.42	-6.40	1.27	1.06	-11.71	7.00			Balance financière et de capital	
-1.24	0.80	-0.10	0.49	0.34	-0.25	-3.19	-1.27	0.14	-0.30	-1.50			Variations des avoirs de réserve	
-2.36	-9.74	0.05	-0.65	-6.88	5.29	-0.67	-3.69	-4.58	5.77	-3.56			Erreurs et omissions nettes	

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Machines et matériel de transport.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Les données mensuelles sont provisoires.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) La source des données est le service public de l'emploi.

(7) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active avec un nouveau questionnaire et une nouvelle définition depuis janvier 1997.

(8) Pourcentage de la population active totale, qui exclut les militaires du contingent. Personnes au chômage pendant 1 à 4 semaines.

(9) Situation en fin de mois.

(10) Les données se rapportent uniquement aux biens destinés au marché national.

(11) (12) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(13) Bourse d'Helsinki.

FRANCE

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>FF bln</i>	7951.4	8207.1	8536.3	8816.1	8424.1	8519.0	8569.7	8630.3	8686.1	8766.5	8854.0	8932.8	9015.8	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 FF bln</i>	7837.9	7990.3	8247.4	8491.5	8157.9	8227.5	8272.2	8333.4	8379.3	8444.5	8525.0	8597.4	8653.2	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	101.4	102.7	103.5	103.8	103.3	103.5	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.8	103.9	103.9	104.2	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		<i>1995=100</i>	100.9	104.7	110.0	112.5	111.5	111.0	100.5	117.1	112.3	113.2	102.9	121.5	118.3	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					109.1	110.5	110.2	110.4	110.7	111.4	113.1	114.8	115.4	
Agriculture and food industries		<i>1995=100</i>	102.1	105.0	106.1	108.1	98.7	100.7	99.3	125.8	100.3	100.8	101.1	130.4	101.2	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					106.2	106.5	106.0	105.8	107.8	106.6	109.0	109.2	107.6	
Investment goods		<i>1995=100</i>	102.0	106.4	113.2	114.9	108.4	114.8	103.1	126.5	107.7	117.6	104.8	129.3	108.9	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					112.1	113.0	114.0	113.8	113.5	114.7	116.3	114.8	116.8	
Consumer goods		<i>1995=100</i>	97.3	98.3	103.3	106.4	103.8	104.0	99.0	106.3	107.0	106.7	100.6	111.2	110.5	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					102.4	103.8	104.2	102.8	105.3	105.0	106.2	109.0	106.5	
Intermediate goods		<i>1995=100</i>	100.2	106.3	112.1	113.5	115.1	116.1	105.0	112.0	113.7	117.8	105.9	116.5	121.4	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					111.8	112.2	112.6	111.6	111.1	112.7	113.9	116.2	117.4	
Automobile industry		<i>1995=100</i>	101.8	110.0	125.5	137.6	123.9	135.7	107.7	134.7	136.9	149.4	115.8	148.4	160.6	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					119.2	125.2	127.5	130.2	132.5	134.4	138.4	145.2	149.3	
Energy		<i>1995=100</i>	103.4	102.1	103.1	103.7	116.2	96.3	85.7	114.3	115.6	94.2	90.4	114.7	119.8	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					102.7	105.4	100.0	104.3	102.7	102.5	104.2	105.4	105.8	
Manufacturing ⁽²⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	99.7	104.4	109.6	111.9	110.3	112.7	102.1	113.2	111.3	114.5	104.4	117.5		
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					108.5	109.8	110.2	109.8	109.8	110.9	112.7	114.6		
Construction		<i>1995=100</i>	98.3	99.9	102.0	105.4	101.1	106.1	97.0	103.6	102.0	110.8	100.9	108.1	108.8	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					102.0	101.7	102.1	102.2	103.7	105.0	106.0	107.2	109.4	
Commodity output⁽³⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	1469	1647	1677	1683	1733	1788	1590	1598	1635	1762	1625	1711	1748	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys⁽⁴⁾																
Prospects for industrial sector		% balance														
Production: future tendency		% balance														
Orders inflow or demand: tendency		% balance														
Order books: level ⁽⁵⁾		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation		%														
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued																
Dwellings		'000	300	298	370	332	77	77	88	128	90	73	80	88	81	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					77	83	89	117	91	80	81	80	81	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Value		<i>1995=100</i>	101.5	104.2	107.9	110.9	98.6	103.5	105.5	124.1	101.7	105.3	108.4	128.1	107.0	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.9	107.8	107.8	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.5	112.6	113.9	
Volume		<i>1995=100</i>	99.7	101.0	103.6	106.0	95.0	98.9	101.5	119.2	98.0	100.5	103.9	121.5	101.2	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					101.9	103.0	103.6	104.7	105.5	104.9	105.9	106.8	107.7	
Manufact. products - 1995 prices ⁽⁶⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	101.6	100.3	106.7	111.5	104.5	106.1	107.5	108.6	110.2	110.4	112.4	112.9	115.6	
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾		'000	177.7	142.8	162.0	179.0	153.4	135.0	185.2	174.3	173.5	146.6	209.7	186.3	187.4	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					153.1	159.7	171.9	167.5	172.2	168.8	187.4	178.1	182.0	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
119.4	107.0	87.1	114.6	121.7	121.0	121.8	114.0	115.4	125.6	113.0	0.3	3.8	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
111.7	112.8	112.8	113.7	114.3	115.7	114.4	114.3	115.5	116.4	116.2	4.9			Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	FF mld	
103.9	97.5	98.8	107.1	134.5	136.4	120.1	97.5	98.0	108.2	98.2	-2.1			Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 FF mld	
106.7	108.5	108.5	110.0	110.1	110.4	107.2	106.6	107.3	109.1	108.2	1.5	3.3	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
130.4	102.8	97.3	114.4	123.4	121.0	143.6	101.7	104.7	120.4	110.9	-2.6					
114.3	116.3	116.3	116.4	114.9	115.0	114.4	116.2	116.9	117.3	118.0	3.1					
113.4	99.3	89.8	112.8	112.7	110.5	110.5	105.5	108.1	118.0	103.1	-2.6	0.5	cvs			
105.4	106.1	106.1	106.3	108.2	110.2	108.7	105.6	106.3	107.5	106.7	2.3					
126.1	114.2	81.9	121.5	122.4	116.4	110.8	113.9	119.5	130.9	117.7	1.6					
113.1	113.6	113.6	114.6	115.8	116.8	116.1	115.8	117.7	118.8	118.9	6.2	cvs	cvs			
157.2	138.9	66.4	142.1	152.0	149.9	143.3	152.8	159.7	169.2	149.6	2.5					
134.7	137.1	137.1	140.9	143.9	145.7	146.0	147.0	151.7	149.2	146.8	10.7					
88.5	92.7	87.5	91.1	102.9	116.9	124.4	128.2	114.8	116.3	105.3	2.5	cvs	cvs			
103.3	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.6	108.0	104.7	105.9	104.9	106.7	107.2	5.2					
119.9	110.1	87.5	115.6	120.7	118.2	113.6	114.5				5.0					
111.8	112.6	112.6	112.8	113.3	115.3	115.3	115.0				4.5	cvs	cvs			
119.6	110.0	76.2	116.4	115.5	113.6	95.0	101.4	109.5	115.4	105.1	-1.3					
105.3	105.8	105.8	106.3	107.0	107.2	107.2	108.7	110.5	108.8	108.8	4.0					
1754	1723	1495	1658	1863	1712	1558	1719	1643	1882	1800	1860	3.1	cvs	cvs	Quantités produites⁽³⁾	
															Aacier brut	tonnes '000
													cvs	cvs	OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES	
															Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)⁽⁴⁾	
															Perspectives dans l'industrie	soldé en %
-3	11	18	26	29	22	27	34	33	35	46	41	cvs	cvs	Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
14	12	17	22	21	14	9	17	21	24	31	32			Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance	soldé en %	
-14	-4	1	6	7	9	14	8	14	18	16	24			Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁵⁾	soldé en %	
13	15	10	5	8	3	5	2	3	1	-2	4	cvs	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%	
												cvs	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
														Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %	
												cvs	cvs	CONSTRUCTION		
														Permis de construire délivrés		
														Logements	'000	
26	25	25	30	30	29	29	29	28	27	27	27	cvs	cvs		'000	
26	25	28	29	27	27	25	27	29	26	32	31				'000	
												cvs	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE		
														Commerce de détail		
														Valeur	1995=100	
106.1	111.1	102.6	111.6	118.6	113.4	152.3	111.3	100.5	109.3	106.3	112.6	cvs	cvs			
110.8	112.1	108.6	110.9	110.9	113.3	113.5	112.6	113.7	115.5	111.4	116.0				1995=100	
101.2	107.0	98.3	106.5	112.9	107.7	143.8	105.5	95.4	102.7	99.4	105.0				1995=100	
105.7	108.0	104.0	105.9	105.7	107.6	107.2	106.7	107.9	108.5	104.2	108.2	cvs	cvs		1995=100	
110.8	114.8	112.5	110.1	112.2	113.3	113.1	114.5	117.2	115.2	114.9	117.9				1995=100	
104.7	292.6	179.1	157.4	188.8	183.6	186.5	169.6	181.6	211.0	185.3	196.5			Produits manufacturés - prix de 1995 ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	
164.1	187.4	191.4	183.6	182.8	175.3	176.2	178.2	184.6	183.2	181.6	213.6	cvs	cvs			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FRANCE (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Industries: employees	sa '000	13333	13475	13758	14065	13660	13737	13794	13843	13935	14008	14096	14223	14374		
Market services: employees	sa '000	8074	8278	8554	8839	8455	8531	8595	8637	8720	8792	8869	8975	9093		
Manufacturing: employees	sa '000	4113	4071	4079	4082	4077	4081	4078	4080	4080	4075	4081	4093	4112		
Unemployment																
Registered unemployed ⁽⁷⁾	'000	3063	3102	2977	2772	3121	2853	2925	3008	2981	2714	2706	2687	2576		
	sa '000					3025	2982	2970	2932	2891	2837	2748	2626	2504		
Rate ⁽⁸⁾	sa %	12.3	12.5	11.9	11.2	12.1	11.9	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.2		
New jobseekers	sa 1995=100	107.1	103.7	99.1	96.9	100.8	97.5	98.7	99.2	99.5	98.2	95.6	94.4	95.3		
Labour compensation																
Hourly rates: wage earners ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	102.6	105.4	107.6	110.3	106.7	107.4	108.0	108.2	108.8	109.5	110.9	111.9	114.5		
Labour cost: engineering industries ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	102.2	105.0	107.9	110.4	107.0	108.1	108.2	108.5	109.1	109.7	110.7	111.9			
Labour cost: textile industries ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	99.3	100.5	106.5	107.9	106.0	106.2	106.6	107.1	107.4	107.5	108.0	108.5			
Labour - other																
New vacancies: total	sa '000	188	209	226	247	223	252	239	192	236	270	264	218	272		
	sa '000					230	227	225	226	239	242	252	256	273		
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000	444	393	346	353	110	103	32	101	107	121	46	78			
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Agricultural goods	1995=100	99.9	100.4	100.3	97.2	101.3	101.0	99.6	99.4	98.7	97.2	95.4	97.3	97.4		
	sa 1995=100					100.4	101.0	101.3	98.2	97.7	96.9	96.9	96.1	96.4		
Intermediate goods	1995=100	97.4	96.8	96.0	94.6	97.0	96.5	95.8	94.9	94.2	94.1	94.6	95.5	97.0		
Chemicals	1995=100	98.6	98.9	97.5	96.3	98.9	97.6	97.0	96.4	95.7	95.5	96.3	97.8	99.2		
Metal products	1995=100	94.3	94.5	93.8	88.9	95.9	95.3	93.4	90.5	87.6	87.5	89.3	91.3	95.0		
Petroleum products	1995=100	110.5	113.5	101.3	113.5	107.0	102.6	98.7	96.9	96.7	106.9	118.9	131.5	145.6		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	102.0	103.2	104.0	104.6	103.8	104.3	104.0	104.0	104.1	104.6	104.6	105.0	105.6		
All items less food	1995=100	102.2	103.2	103.7	104.3	103.6	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.6	104.3	104.4	104.8	105.3		
Food ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	101.2	103.1	104.5	105.2	103.9	105.1	104.7	104.4	105.3	105.7	104.5	105.3	106.2		
All goods less food	1995=100	101.9	102.3	101.8	101.5	102.1	102.2	101.3	101.5	100.6	101.5	101.3	102.5	103.0		
Energy	1995=100	105.0	107.3	104.2	104.7	106.8	104.7	102.9	102.5	101.2	102.9	105.4	109.3	114.4		
Services less rent	1995=100	102.3	103.7	105.4	106.4	104.9	105.4	105.9	105.5	105.9	106.5	106.9	106.4	106.8		
Rent	1995=100	102.2	103.6	105.7	107.5	104.7	105.3	106.0	106.6	106.9	107.5	107.8	108.0	107.0		
All items (HICP)	1998=100	100.0	101.3	102.0	102.5	101.6	102.2	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.6	102.5	103.0	103.6		
Construction prices																
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	101.8	104.2	104.3	105.4	104.0	104.0	103.9	105.5	105.2	105.5	106.1	104.6			
FINANCE																
Debt																
Total domestic debt	FF bln	10981	11378	11799	12726	11516	11703	11844	11799	12255	12446	12575	12726	12840		
Government debt	FF bln	3493	3740	3965	4226	3913	3984	4061	3965	4212	4191	4237	4226	4270		
Security issues																
Net new capital issues	FF bln	558.28	372.12	454.73	560.64	179.62	26.39	176.38	72.35	118.52	137.85	141.82	162.45	137.36		
Interest rates																
Bond yields: gvt. guaranteed ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	6.35	5.70	4.81	4.84	5.18	4.98	4.66	4.40	4.14	4.40	5.33	5.51	5.93		
Bond yields: not guaranteed ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	6.45	5.73	4.84	4.74	5.15	5.03	4.70	4.46	4.15	4.17	5.08	5.55	5.79		
Bonds: public and semi-public ⁽¹³⁾	% p.a.	6.51	5.67	4.82	4.94	5.14	5.04	4.64	4.45	4.31	4.55	5.20	5.71	5.93		
Share prices																
Paris Stock Exchange: SBF 250 ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100	113.9	147.0	192.2	234.6	172.2	208.7	203.0	185.1	210.7	225.4	236.7	265.7	313.8		
Exchange rates ⁽¹⁴⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/FF	19.095	16.700	17.787		16.169	16.347	17.805	17.787							
External finance ⁽¹⁴⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	18635	22922	31471	28926	24716	29035	30821	31471	27311	28963	28402	28926	28558		

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
14008		14096		14223		14374				3.2				
8792		8869		8975		9093				4.3				
4075		4081		4093		4112				0.8				
2648	2640	2741	2738	2729	2696	2637	2683	2594	2451	2345	2242	-17.3		
2823	2770	2779	2695	2669	2624	2584	2565	2500	2448	2371	2355	-17.1		
11.3	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8			
99.4	94.6	99.5	92.8	92.5	95.5	95.3	97.9	94.6	93.5	89.4	99.9	0.8		
110.2	110.4	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.9					3.4		
107.6	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6						1.2		
311	256	240	298	247	218	187	261	253	302	253	312	23.5		
249	246	253	257	253	261	255	280	265	272	246	280	15.1		
41	14	4	28	23	24	31								
97.6	94.4	94.9	96.8	97.2	97.2	97.6	97.9	97.2	97.0	98.8	98.8	2.0		
97.9	96.5	96.7	97.5	96.6	95.8	96.0	96.3	96.2	96.6	98.6	98.6	2.0		
94.1	94.3	94.5	94.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	96.7	97.1	97.4	98.2	98.6	4.7		
95.5	95.9	96.4	96.6	97.5	97.9	97.9	98.8	99.3	99.6	101.2	101.2	6.1		
87.8	88.7	89.1	90.2	90.9	91.3	91.7	94.2	95.1	95.8	96.7	96.7	11.0		
108.0	114.7	119.1	123.0	125.5	131.3	137.6	141.1	145.4	150.3	144.9	152.1	41.8		
104.6	104.4	104.5	104.7	104.8	104.8	105.4	105.4	105.5	106.0	106.0	106.2	1.5		
104.2	104.1	104.5	104.7	104.7	104.6	105.1	105.0	105.1	105.7	105.5	105.7	1.4		
105.7	105.0	104.1	104.3	104.9	105.3	105.8	106.0	106.3	106.3	107.2	107.6	1.7		
101.5	100.5	101.4	102.1	102.3	102.3	103.0	102.7	102.6	103.8	103.5	103.7	2.2		
102.6	103.9	105.6	106.8	107.8	108.4	111.8	113.1	114.0	116.0	114.6	115.8	12.7		
106.6	107.1	107.0	106.6	106.4	106.3	106.5	106.6	106.9	106.9	106.9	107.0	0.5		
107.6	107.6	107.8	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.2	106.8	106.9	107.1	107.1	107.2	-0.2		
102.6	102.3	102.5	102.7	102.8	102.9	103.4	103.3	103.5	104.0	104.0	104.2	1.6		
												-0.8		
12446	12501	12540	12575	12632	12603	12726	12645	12753	12840			4.8		
4191	4176	4244	4237	4215	4130	4226	4145	4260	4270			1.4		
57.80	83.82	24.75	33.26	88.64	78.65	-4.84	28.89	99.61	8.85					
4.36	5.08	5.46	5.45	5.71	5.66	5.16	6.11	5.96	5.73	5.84	5.73			
4.36	4.88	5.24	5.13	5.45	5.80	5.40	5.92	5.60	5.84	5.67	5.52			
4.94	5.08	5.17	5.35	5.67	5.66	5.81	6.11	5.96	5.73	5.84	5.92			
230.2	236.1	231.7	242.3	243.0	264.9	289.3	295.1	316.7	329.7	318.2	324.2	44.0		
28963	28849	28997	28402	28021	27835	28926	29808	30453	28558	23967		-10.8		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FRANCE (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	FF bln	116.35	127.84	138.27	144.90	140.21	140.40	130.10	142.36	138.70	144.48	137.65	158.78	165.15	
	sa FF bln					137.36	138.92	137.84	137.58	136.55	141.31	147.16	153.33	160.31	
Exports f.o.b.	FF bln	122.50	141.13	150.25	154.42	151.57	152.77	141.52	155.14	146.94	153.78	149.20	167.77	168.16	
	sa FF bln					150.43	151.39	150.36	147.86	146.34	150.77	159.71	160.21	165.58	
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	FF bln	6.15	13.29	11.98	9.52	11.37	12.37	11.41	12.78	8.24	9.30	11.55	8.99	3.01	
	sa FF bln					13.08	12.47	12.53	10.28	9.79	9.46	12.54	6.88	5.27	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	FF bln	105.0	220.4	221.7	228.5	53.9	50.5	58.4	59.0	64.3	51.6	61.7	51.0	59.7	
Balance on goods	FF bln	76.5	157.3	146.7	123.7	33.8	37.0	36.9	39.0	27.5	30.1	36.9	29.1	16.8	
Balance on services	FF bln	77.3	97.6	101.1	118.1	17.2	28.7	26.8	28.5	18.4	31.9	37.2	30.7	25.7	
Balance on income	FF bln	-10.0	41.3	50.6	67.6	11.8	4.7	17.3	16.8	22.2	11.9	18.4	15.1	18.3	
Balance on current transfers	FF bln	-44.8	-75.8	-76.7	-80.9	-8.9	-19.9	-22.6	-25.3	-3.8	-22.3	-30.9	-23.9	-1.1	
Capital and financial balance	FF bln	-109.6	-242.6	-280.2	-232.7	-80.0	-35.8	-89.9	-74.4	-127.7	-11.5	-45.5	-48.0	12.7	
Change in reserve assets	FF bln	-1.2	-34.3	-115.7	7.1	-16.6	-34.3	-21.2	-43.5	24.8	-12.5	-2.8	-2.3	7.9	
Net errors and omissions	FF bln	4.6	22.2	58.5	4.3	26.1	-14.6	31.5	15.5	63.5	-40.1	-16.1	-3.0	-72.8	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Series in the course of revision.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) No survey in August.
(5) Order books or demand.
(6) Data refer to households' consumption expenditure on manufactured goods.

- (7) Monthly figures refer to end of period.
(8) Per cent of total labour force.
Unemployment rate according to ILO definitions, derived from the labour force survey and registered unemployment.

- (9) Monthly and quarterly data refer to end of period. Annual data are averages of quarterly figures.

- (10) Employees.
(11) Excluding restaurant meals.

- (12) Monthly data refer to end of period. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures.
(13) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(14) End of period.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
155.77	138.96	120.52	153.47	154.60	157.45	164.29	152.08	162.66	180.70	152.28	8.5	cvs	COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽³⁾	
143.70	143.63	151.24	146.61	149.78	153.32	156.89	159.46	160.48	160.98	162.00	16.8		Importations f.a.b.	FF mld
168.30	162.73	120.03	164.83	172.82	165.77	164.72	152.12	165.20	187.15	158.36	4.7		Exportations f.a.b.	FF mld
155.46	161.29	158.18	159.65	161.94	160.47	158.22	164.69	165.81	166.23	164.14	11.2		Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)	FF mld
12.53	23.76	-0.49	11.36	18.22	8.31	0.43	0.04	2.54	6.45	6.09				FF mld
11.76	17.65	6.94	13.05	12.16	7.15	1.33	5.23	5.34	5.24	2.14		BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS		
23.3	20.4	9.7	31.5	22.6	15.1	13.3	28.9	11.5	19.3			Balance des transactions courantes	FF mld	
12.8	25.1	-0.3	12.1	19.0	8.7	1.4	2.6	4.8	9.4			Balance des biens	FF mld	
14.6	11.2	12.6	13.4	10.4	8.1	12.2	6.6	5.1	14.0			Balance des services	FF mld	
3.9	-3.7	6.3	15.8	-2.1	7.3	9.9	7.5	7.7	3.1			Balance des revenus	FF mld	
-7.9	-12.2	-8.9	-9.8	-4.8	-8.9	-10.2	12.2	-6.1	-7.2			Balance des transferts courants	FF mld	
-17.2	-10.9	-64.1	29.5	31.9	-40.9	-39.0	-40.5	33.1	20.1			Balance financière et de capital	FF mld	
-6.1	3.8	-4.4	-2.3	0.2	-3.9	1.4	-4.6	-3.3	15.8			Variations des avoirs de réserve	FF mld	
-6.1	-9.5	54.4	-61.1	-54.4	25.7	25.7	11.1	-44.5	-39.4			Erreurs et omissions nettes	FF mld	

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Séries en cours de révision.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Pas d'enquête en août.

(5) Carnets de commande ou demande globale.

(6) Les données se réfèrent à la dépense de consommation des ménages en produits manufacturés.

(7) Situation en fin de période.

(8) Pourcentage de la population active totale. Taux de chômage suivant les définitions du BIT; calculé à partir de l'enquête sur la population active et les chômeurs inscrits.

(9) Les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels se réfèrent à la fin de la période. Les données annuelles sont des moyennes des chiffres trimestriels.

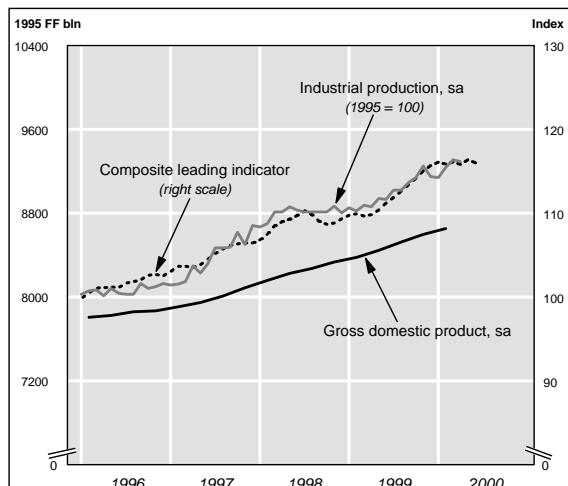
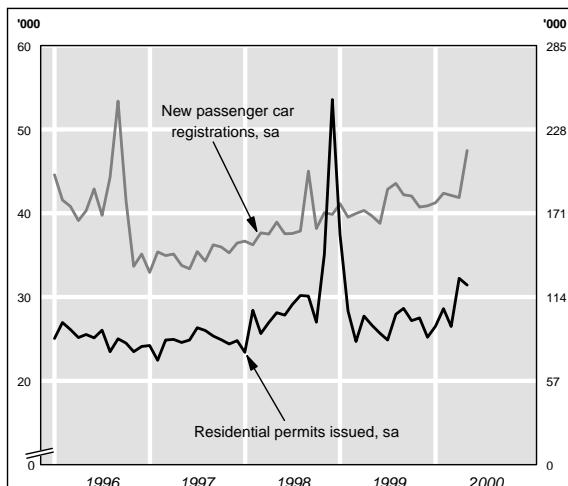
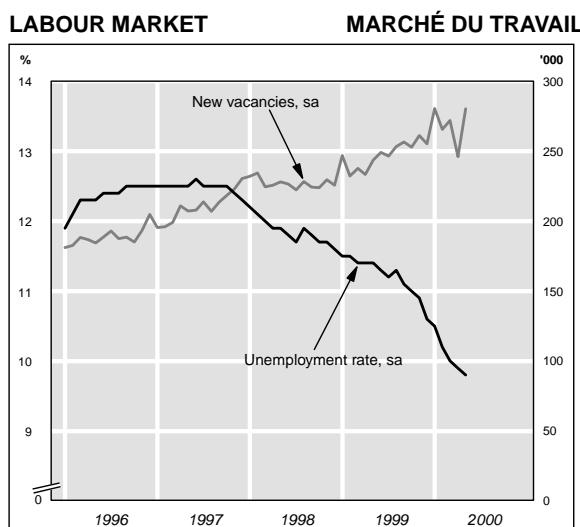
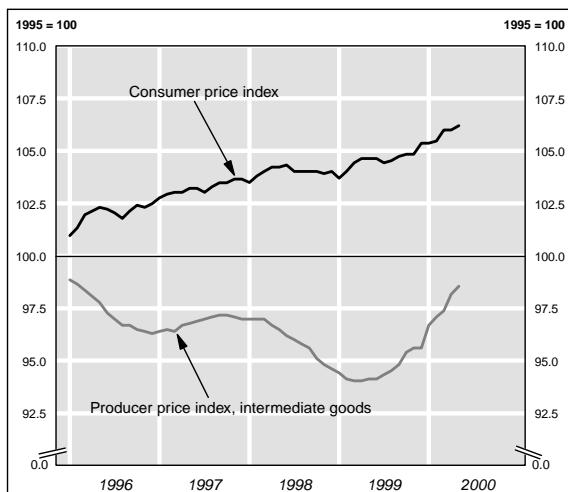
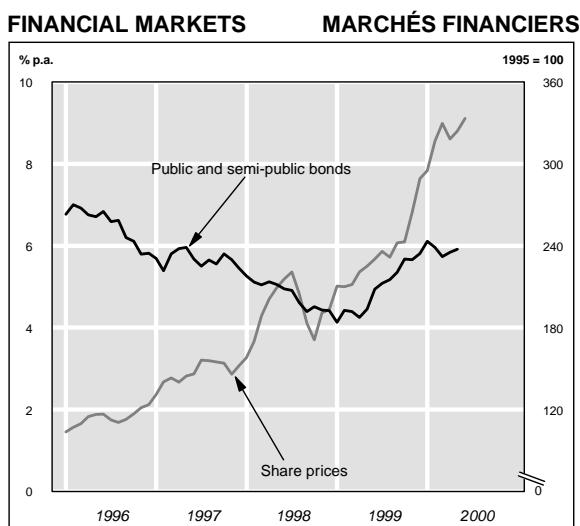
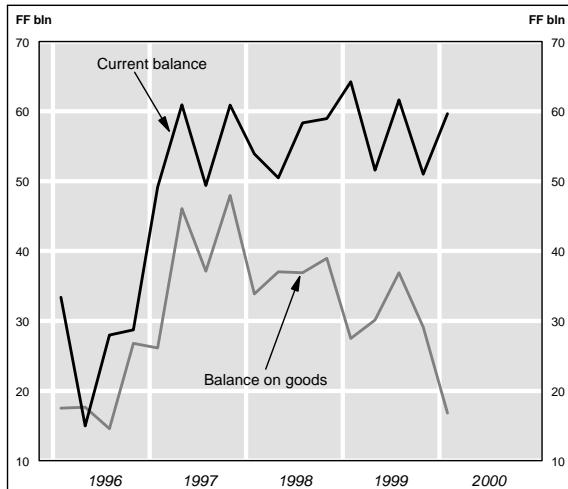
(10) Salariés.

(11) Non compris les repas pris au restaurant.

(12) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de période. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes des données mensuelles.

(13) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(14) Fin de période.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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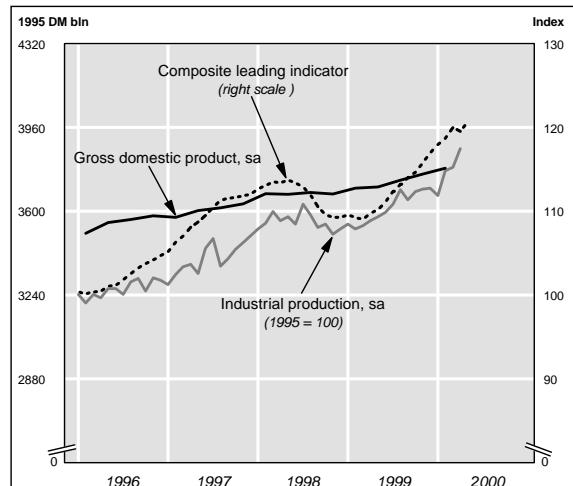
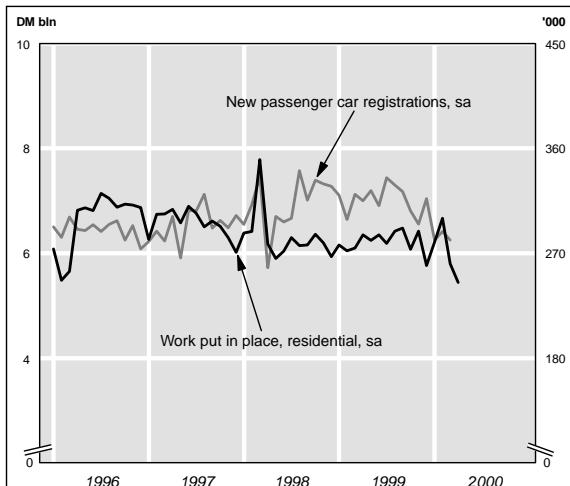
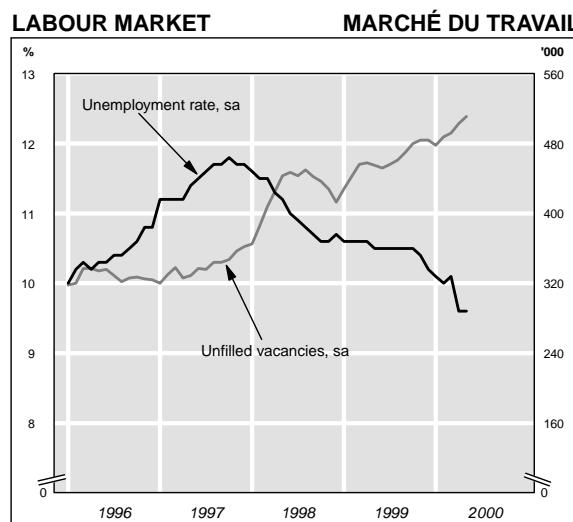
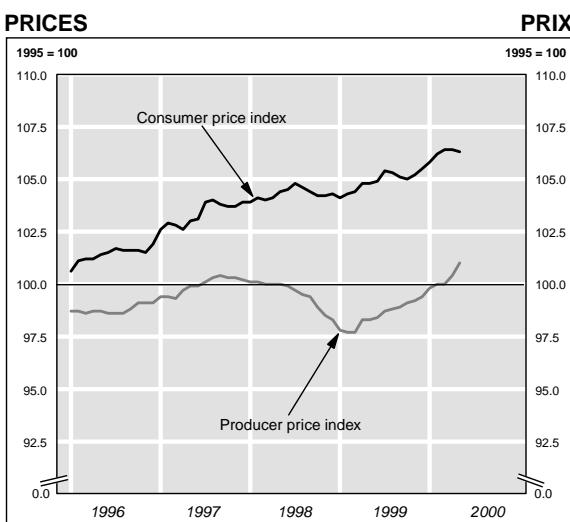
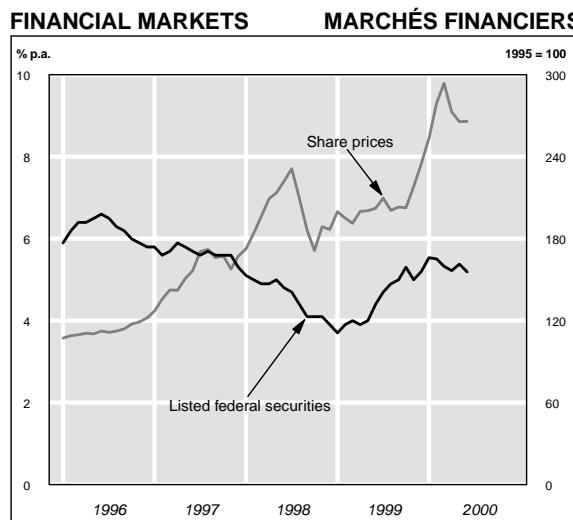
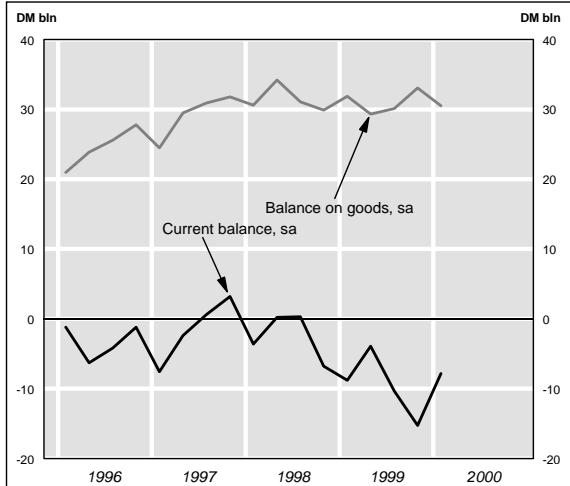


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

GERMANY

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	DM bln	3586.0	3666.6	3784.2	3877.1	3758.8	3773.1	3791.4	3800.8	3845.6	3846.7	3881.0	3901.7	3932.0	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 DM bln	3549.6	3601.1	3678.6	3732.3	3675.3	3672.7	3680.4	3674.2	3699.8	3704.4	3733.3	3759.8	3784.5	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	101.0	101.8	102.9	103.9	102.3	102.7	103.0	103.4	103.9	103.8	104.0	103.8	103.9	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	100.6	104.1	108.5	110.2	106.8	108.2	107.3	111.7	106.4	109.1	109.4	115.8	112.5	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					108.8	108.9	109.5	107.9	108.2	109.4	111.6	112.6	114.0	
Investment goods		1995=100	100.9	105.2	113.2	113.2	106.4	112.7	111.9	121.7	104.1	112.2	112.8	123.5	114.2	
Consumer durable goods		1995=100	101.0	101.8	108.2	112.2	113.1	113.3	114.1	113.5	110.6	112.5	115.1	115.4	120.5	
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	100.6	100.9	100.6	101.9	106.8	107.3	111.0	108.9	109.3	112.2	115.0	114.5	120.0	
Intermediate goods		1995=100	99.5	105.0	109.1	111.8	108.1	110.7	109.7	108.0	107.9	111.7	113.0	114.5	113.9	
Manufacturing		1995=100	100.3	104.4	109.5	111.3	111.5	111.4	111.3	109.0	111.0	112.0	115.0	117.0	117.5	
Construction		1995=100	93.3	89.5	86.7	87.3	109.8	110.0	110.2	108.8	109.1	110.3	112.9	114.0	115.8	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					69.5	94.3	98.1	84.7	68.9	95.3	98.4	86.8	69.3	
							88.9	86.7	86.9	84.8	87.9	87.4	87.3	87.5	88.0	
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽²⁾		tonnes '000	3317	3751	3671	3505	3952	3904	3610	3216	3267	3573	3564	3617	3834	
Passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000	398.4	396.2	454.8		427.8	453.9	435.0	502.5						
Ships completed ⁽³⁾		GT '000	282	258	244		175	227	243	329						
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business climate	<i>sa</i>	normal=100														
Production: future tendency		% balance														
Orders inflow or demand: tendency		% balance														
Order books: level		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation		%														
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
MANUFACTURING																
Sales																
Total: volume		1995=100	100.6	105.6	111.4	115.2	107.5	110.8	111.4	115.7	109.2	113.2	115.8	122.5	119.6	
Domestic: volume		1995=100	98.2	99.3	103.6	105.3	100.1	101.9	104.0	108.2	100.3	103.5	106.2	111.1	106.0	
Exports: volume		1995=100	104.8	117.1	125.6	133.3	121.1	127.0	124.9	129.4	125.4	130.9	133.3	143.3	144.2	
Investment goods: volume		1995=100	103.3	108.6	116.0	121.0	104.7	115.0	115.9	128.4	109.8	118.5	122.8	133.1	121.6	
Consumer durable goods: volume		1995=100	101.3	102.7	112.4	118.9	108.7	111.6	106.7	122.7	115.0	120.0	111.4	129.1	122.5	
Consumer non-durable goods: volume		1995=100	97.2	95.9	95.9	95.7	103.3	87.0	103.7	89.6	102.8	85.4	103.7	91.0	101.2	
Intermediate goods: volume		1995=100	98.9	105.5	110.1	113.0	109.8	111.1	110.3	109.0	108.4	112.0	113.6	118.1	120.1	
New orders																
Total: volume		1995=100	99.9	106.2	110.2	113.7	114.2	109.6	109.3	107.7	110.2	110.2	115.3	119.1	124.6	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					111.9	111.0	109.8	107.0	107.8	110.4	116.2	118.2	119.6	
Domestic: volume		1995=100	97.0	98.8	102.9	103.9	106.0	101.4	104.1	100.1	101.7	101.2	105.2	107.4	109.8	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					104.7	103.3	103.2	99.7	100.3	101.8	104.5	106.7	106.5	
Export: volume		1995=100	105.1	119.4	123.3	131.4	128.8	124.5	118.7	121.3	125.4	126.6	133.3	140.2	151.3	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					124.7	125.1	121.8	120.2	121.3	125.8	137.3	138.9	143.1	
Investment goods: volume		1995=100	100.0	106.0	113.2	115.3	115.8	112.4	113.0	111.5	108.5	112.0	117.7	122.9	127.5	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					115.9	113.8	113.1	109.0	108.5	111.9	118.4	120.1	124.6	
Consumer goods: volume		1995=100	100.2	100.9	104.2	107.9	111.0	100.2	104.6	101.2	112.1	102.5	109.6	107.3	118.2	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.6	104.4	104.3	103.2	104.6	106.4	109.4	109.3	108.5	
Intermediate goods: volume		1995=100	99.7	108.2	110.3	114.7	114.2	111.3	108.3	107.2	110.7	111.9	115.6	120.7	124.9	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					111.9	111.4	109.6	107.0	108.4	110.7	117.1	120.1	120.0	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
113.7	109.2	100.9	118.2	118.1	119.9	109.6	103.5	110.1	124.0	113.9	5.4	2.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
109.9	110.9	112.6	111.4	112.4	112.7	112.8	111.9	114.9	115.3	117.5	7.9	2.3	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾		
121.4	112.8	100.6	125.2	120.8	124.0	125.7	98.4	111.7	132.5	120.3	10.2	0.0	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾		
113.0	113.6	116.7	115.1	117.6	115.8	113.0	118.0	120.0	123.6	126.3	12.8	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix			
118.4	102.5	89.6	124.0	127.0	128.5	99.1	107.6	125.7	138.8	121.6	7.9	cvs				
113.1	111.7	120.4	113.1	116.5	114.0	113.1	116.4	121.7	121.9	128.3	15.3	cvs				
101.9	102.1	97.8	106.7	110.6	110.5	98.0	95.2	97.0	106.7	102.4	4.4	cvs				
101.8	102.9	102.3	102.4	103.4	103.3	103.5	98.7	101.3	101.7	105.8	5.1	cvs				
115.7	113.2	105.4	120.6	119.7	120.0	104.0	105.9	111.4	124.6	115.0	3.6	cvs				
112.5	114.6	115.1	115.4	114.7	117.0	119.3	115.0	119.3	118.3	118.1	5.9	cvs				
116.2	111.1	102.0	120.7	120.0	121.2	109.7	102.9	111.3	126.2	115.9	6.2	cvs				
110.8	112.0	113.9	113.0	113.8	114.1	114.3	113.4	116.7	117.3	119.4	8.8	cvs				
100.4	100.0	91.3	103.9	100.6	92.3	67.5	59.2	68.4	80.4	84.8	-9.3	cvs				
87.6	87.3	87.4	87.0	87.3	86.7	88.5	87.2	96.4	80.5	80.2	-8.9	cvs				
3651	3636	3503	3555	3739	3670	3441	3660	3766	4076	3790	3916	8.7	cvs			
96.7	97.6	101.8	103.6	104.6	110.4	111.5	113.2	115.1	116.4	116.7	119.1	cvs	Quantités produites			
-6	-3	3	1	0	1	9	15	15	14	9	7	cvs	Aacier brut ⁽²⁾			
9	-7	-1	11	7	17	1	16	26	22	-11	21	cvs	Voitures de tourisme ⁽²⁾			
-25	-24	-22	-19	-19	-14	-11	-11	-9	-4	-6	-3	cvs	Navires achevés ⁽³⁾			
16	14	10	10	10	8	8	7	6	5	4	0	cvs	Ujb '000			
-5	-5	-5	-7	-6	-6	-4	-3	-1	-2	-2	2	cvs	tonnes '000			
122.8	113.0	105.3	129.0	119.6	126.3	121.6	105.9	118.2	134.5	112.0	1.3	cvs	OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES			
112.4	103.7	97.2	117.7	109.5	114.4	109.6	94.4	104.9	118.8	99.9	-1.8	cvs	Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)			
142.0	130.1	120.1	149.8	138.3	148.0	143.7	126.8	142.5	163.4	134.2	5.8	cvs	Climat des affaires			
133.7	117.5	109.4	141.4	121.3	132.5	145.6	106.4	117.2	141.1	114.8	1.8	cvs	Perspectives de production			
125.9	110.0	94.7	129.3	128.7	138.5	120.0	101.6	124.3	141.4	117.5	-2.0	cvs	Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance			
91.6	100.7	103.9	106.5	93.0	94.9	85.1	96.2	102.5	104.8	82.1	-3.8	cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau			
119.0	112.4	104.9	123.5	120.4	123.7	110.3	107.8	119.8	132.7	113.3	2.3	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau			
117.8	112.2	109.6	124.0	118.2	123.5	115.6	110.6	124.3	139.0	116.7	7.2	cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités			
112.4	113.2	119.7	115.7	117.5	120.2	116.9	115.0	121.7	122.0	123.9	14.9	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
108.0	103.7	100.7	111.2	108.5	112.1	101.5	98.2	110.6	120.6	103.8	4.4	cvs	Confiance des consommateurs			
104.3	102.8	106.7	104.1	107.0	107.7	105.3	102.7	110.1	106.7	110.5	11.2	cvs	INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES			
135.5	127.4	125.4	147.0	135.6	144.0	141.0	132.9	148.8	172.2	139.9	10.9	cvs	Ventes			
127.2	131.7	143.4	136.7	136.2	142.7	137.9	137.1	142.5	149.8	147.8	20.4	cvs	Total: volume			
123.9	112.1	112.4	128.6	119.3	125.5	124.0	112.0	125.3	145.3	121.8	12.1	cvs	Marché intérieur: volume			
116.3	111.5	125.9	117.7	120.4	122.7	117.3	120.2	125.6	128.1	130.3	19.1	cvs	Marché étranger: volume			
105.2	103.6	106.6	118.5	109.9	112.5	99.6	99.4	122.9	132.3	104.0	113.5	16.5	cvs	Biens d'équipement: volume		
106.9	108.5	112.8	106.8	107.5	111.3	109.2	102.7	113.3	109.6	111.1	113.7	7.2	cvs	Biens de consommation: volume		
118.0	115.5	108.6	122.6	120.5	126.2	115.4	113.8	124.0	136.9	117.7	6.4	cvs	Biens de cons. non-durables: volume			
111.6	116.2	117.7	117.5	119.0	121.7	119.7	115.8	121.9	122.2	123.8	127.5	14.6	cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



GERMANY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽²⁾														
Total buildings	DM bln	17.17	16.16	15.69	15.01	13.05	17.27	16.75	15.69	13.34	15.80	16.24	14.64	
Residential buildings	DM bln	11.05	10.54	10.11	9.61	8.61	11.43	10.61	9.80	8.47	10.38	10.32	9.27	
Work put in place^(2,5)														
Residential buildings	DM bln	6.71	6.56	6.28	6.22	4.93	6.06	6.84	7.30	4.28	6.38	7.02	7.19	4.37
Non-residential buildings ⁽⁶⁾	sa DM bln	6.50	6.15	5.81	5.93	4.72	5.55	6.32	6.66	4.34	5.87	6.56	6.97	4.57
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Wholesale trade														
Value	1995=100	97.9	100.9	101.5	101.7	99.1	102.4	101.7	102.7	94.0	99.1	103.4	110.3	103.7
Volume	1995=100	98.4	99.0	101.8	102.8	97.4	101.3	102.7	105.6	96.4	100.6	104.3	110.2	101.0
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	100.2	99.0	100.0	100.9	93.7	97.2	96.8	112.4	95.4	96.9	96.9	114.3	96.4
Volume	sa 1995=100	99.3	97.5	98.5	99.2	98.1	98.1	98.9	98.8	100.0	98.2	98.4	99.7	98.9
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	291.4	294.0	311.3	316.8	325.9	320.5	293.9	305.0	324.2	355.0	304.3	284.0	297.9
	sa '000					316.3	286.1	313.8	329.8	316.4	317.6	322.6	305.5	287.3
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons)	'000	277	183	115	119	163	122	75	101	158	135	94	88	116
Manufacturing: employees	'000	6353	6163	6267	6239	6213	6242	6320	6292	6239	6208	6266	6245	6204
Unemployment⁽⁷⁾														
Registered unemployed	'000	3980	4400	4266	4093	4755	4231	4065	4012	4403	4027	3998	3944	4237
Rate ⁽⁸⁾	%	10.4	11.5	11.1	10.5	12.4	10.9	10.5	10.4	11.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.8
sa %						11.5	11.2	10.8	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1
Labour compensation⁽⁹⁾														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	103.5	105.1	107.0	109.8	105.6	107.2	107.2	108.0	108.2	109.8	110.1	111.2	
Hourly rates: manufacturing	1995=100	105.4	106.8	108.9	111.8	107.3	109.3	109.4	109.7	109.8	111.9	112.6	113.0	113.1
Unit labour cost	sa 1995=100	98.8	93.5	91.1	90.7	89.8	91.2	90.6	92.7	92.3	92.4	89.3	88.7	89.3
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁷⁾	'000	327.9	338.6	423.4	458.9	392.7	478.7	455.0	367.3	447.3	500.3	473.0	415.0	490.7
	sa '000					386.0	438.3	445.0	426.0	442.0	455.0	462.3	482.7	486.0
Monthly hours of work	hrs/mth	540	524	537	527	539	534	532	542	529	526	519	534	538
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽¹⁰⁾														
Total	1995=100	98.8	99.9	99.5	98.5	100.1	100.0	99.5	98.6	97.7	98.3	98.8	99.2	99.9
Food, beverages and tobacco ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	100.7	102.5	102.5		103.0	102.9	102.5	101.6					
Investment goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	101.2	101.6	102.0		101.8	102.0	102.1	102.1					
Consumer goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	99.9	99.8	100.1		99.9	100.1	100.2	100.0					
Intermediate goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	98.2	99.4	97.8		99.2	98.4	97.5	96.0					
Wholesale prices														
Total	1995=100	99.5	101.9	99.8	98.8	101.7	101.1	99.1	97.2	97.5	98.6	99.1	100.1	102.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	101.4	103.3	104.3	104.9	104.0	104.3	104.6	104.2	104.3	104.8	105.3	105.2	106.1
All items less food ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	101.5	103.5	104.5	105.4	104.1	104.4	104.9	104.6	104.5	105.1	105.9	106.0	106.9
Food ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	100.6	102.0	103.0	101.7	103.4	104.1	102.8	101.9	103.0	103.0	100.9	100.1	101.3
Rent ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100	103.1	105.5	106.7	107.7	106.3	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.3	107.6	107.9	108.1	108.5
Energy ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100	100.9	103.8	100.4	104.6	101.4	101.0	100.3	99.0	97.9	104.1	107.4	108.8	113.7
Services less rent ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100	101.3	103.4	104.4	105.1	104.0	104.2	105.1	104.4	104.0	104.6	106.0	105.9	107.0
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.8	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.0	102.1	102.7	103.2	103.1	104.1
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	99.8	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.3	99.0	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.4	98.4	98.5

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ALLEMAGNE (suite)

1999								2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
17.27	16.61	16.35	15.76	14.95	14.17	14.81						-12.0	cvs		
11.01	11.11	10.13	9.71	9.80	8.64	9.39						-12.4			
7.03	7.15	6.64	7.27	7.05	7.31	7.21	3.81	4.20	5.11	4.97		-15.9			
6.31	6.18	6.35	6.38	6.08	6.33	5.93	6.16	6.68	5.82	5.54		-14.0			
6.42	6.56	6.35	6.76	6.80	6.89	7.21	3.94	4.49	5.27	5.01		-8.6			
103.9	100.0	99.9	110.2	106.8	112.3	111.8	90.7	102.3	118.0	105.0		7.9			
105.2	101.2	100.8	110.8	107.5	112.2	110.8	89.4	99.6	114.1	101.9		3.0			
96.0	100.5	93.7	96.5	105.0	109.2	128.8	91.2	93.7	104.5	101.1		2.1			
99.4	99.0	100.0	96.3	100.9	99.1	99.2	99.1	100.8	96.9	101.5		5.6			
363.2	341.0	262.8	309.0	293.0	274.4	284.5	234.3	273.2	386.1			-10.2			
314.1	329.3	319.9	318.4	304.7	296.6	315.1	286.2	289.7	285.9			-12.2			
131	107	88	86	90	90	85	101	121	126	107	97	-29.4	cvs		
6218	6246	6271	6280	6258	6253	6223	6200	6202	6211	6213		0.1			
3938	4027	4024	3943	3883	3901	4047	4293	4277	4141	3986	3788	-5.3			
10.1	10.3	10.3	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.3	11.0	10.9	10.6	9.8	9.3				
10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.6				
110.1			111.2												
112.6			113.0				113.1								
90.8	90.2	88.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.2	91.9	88.8	87.2	88.2		3.0			
90.2												-5.4			
491.0	482.0	479.0	458.0	431.0	412.0	402.0	438.0	498.0	536.0	560.0	567.0	12.9	cvs		
452.0	456.0	461.0	470.0	480.0	484.0	484.0	478.0	488.0	492.0	503.0	511.0	12.3			
540	522	488	546	544	560	498	508	536	568	502		-5.9			
98.4	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.2	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.4	101.0	2.7			
98.8	98.8	99.1	99.5	99.4	100.0	100.9	101.5	102.7	103.4	103.0	103.9	5.4			
104.9	105.4	105.3	105.1	105.0	105.2	105.5	105.8	106.2	106.4	106.4	106.3	1.4			
105.3	106.0	106.0	105.8	105.8	106.0	106.3	106.5	106.9	107.2	107.1	107.0	1.8			
102.6	101.7	100.7	100.2	99.9	100.0	100.2	101.0	101.6	101.1	101.5	101.8	-1.4			
107.7	107.8	107.8	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.3	108.5	108.6	108.7	108.8	1.1			
104.5	106.3	107.6	108.4	108.2	108.1	110.0	112.2	113.0	116.1	114.2	115.2	11.5			
104.9	106.1	106.3	105.7	105.6	105.8	106.3	106.6	107.1	107.4	107.1	106.6	2.1			
102.8	103.3	103.3	103.0	102.9	103.0	103.4	103.8	104.2	104.4	104.3	104.2	1.5			
			98.4			98.4			98.5			98.7	0.4		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

GERMANY (continued)

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates																
Personal savings deposits ⁽¹⁵⁾	DM bln		1112.1	1148.6	1174.1	1164.7	1151.4	1139.8	1134.5	1174.1	1173.8	1163.1	1151.8	1164.7	1136.5	
Domestic credit⁽¹⁵⁾																
To total economy	DM bln	3417.4	3614.1	3850.8	4095.8	3629.9	3682.6	3739.5	3850.8	3898.9	3966.5	4014.9	4095.8	4143.9		
To manufacturing sector	DM bln	320.6	318.5	331.5	325.1	321.3	324.5	324.4	331.5	320.3	329.8	325.6	325.1	326.3		
Interest rates⁽¹⁵⁾																
Yield on listed federal securities ⁽¹⁶⁾	% p.a.	6.2	5.7	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.5		
Share prices																
CDAX Share Price Index ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	113.0	154.7	197.7	204.9	184.3	215.1	209.2	182.4	195.5	201.1	204.6	218.6	275.7		
Exchange rates⁽¹⁵⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/DM	64.32	55.80	59.77		54.15	55.29	59.67	59.77							
US \$: forward ⁽¹⁷⁾	Cents/DM	64.68	56.09	60.06		54.43	55.59	59.94	60.06							
External finance⁽¹⁵⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	57844	57504	52573	44472	58445	59915	59686	52573	45039	45476	44272	44472	45826		
Net foreign position	DM bln	48.16	-28.87	-152.80	-286.10	-107.76	-136.03	-133.70	-152.80	-200.50	-245.34	-232.74	-286.10	-395.41		
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	DM bln	57.53	64.35	69.02	72.28	68.77	70.02	66.93	70.35	67.33	72.07	71.82	77.91	82.01		
	sa DM bln					69.33	69.53	69.00	67.70	67.74	71.00	74.13	74.97	81.23		
Exports f.o.b.	DM bln	65.74	74.05	79.60	82.85	78.24	81.47	77.58	81.10	77.24	82.16	82.11	89.89	91.68		
	sa DM bln					79.53	80.90	79.37	77.63	78.23	80.78	84.17	85.93	91.40		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	DM bln	8.21	9.71	10.58	10.57	9.47	11.45	10.65	10.75	9.91	10.09	10.29	11.97	9.67		
	sa DM bln					10.20	11.37	10.37	9.93	10.50	9.78	10.04	10.95	10.17		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance ⁽¹⁸⁾	DM bln	-12.0	-4.8	-8.0	-36.5	-3.9	4.2	-7.3	-1.0	-9.8	1.0	-17.8	-9.8	-8.1		
	sa DM bln					-3.6	0.2	0.3	-6.8	-8.8	-3.9	-10.4	-15.3	-7.8		
Balance on goods ⁽¹⁹⁾	sa DM bln	98.3	116.7	125.8	124.4	30.6	34.2	31.1	29.9	31.9	29.3	30.1	33.1	30.5		
Balance on services	sa DM bln	-55.3	-60.4	-67.8	-81.0	-16.2	-16.5	-15.7	-19.4	-20.5	-18.8	-18.0	-23.7	-20.9		
Balance on income	sa DM bln	1.4	-3.3	-11.8	-22.1	-1.3	-5.6	-1.2	-3.7	-5.7	-1.2	-6.8	-8.4	-4.5		
Balance on current transfers	sa DM bln	-52.0	-53.3	-53.6	-50.1	-16.4	-10.6	-12.8	-13.8	-10.8	-11.3	-13.3	-14.7	-10.8		
Capital and financial balance	DM bln	22.2	5.5	11.4	-15.9	19.2	-4.9	29.6	-32.5	-61.6	23.6	-1.9	24.0	53.7		
Change in reserve assets	DM bln	1.9	6.6	-7.1	24.5	-2.5	-2.2	-1.1	-1.3	26.1	-0.6	-0.8	-0.2	-1.5		
Net errors and omissions	DM bln	-10.3	-0.7	-3.4	52.4	-15.3	0.6	-22.3	33.5	71.4	-24.5	19.7	-14.2	-45.6		

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Quarterly averages.

(4) Business tendency surveys data refer to western Germany.

(5) Turnover of enterprises involved in preliminary building sites works.

(6) Private sector.

(7) Monthly data refer to end of period. Annual figures are centred by averaging

December of previous year to December of current year.

(8) Rate as percentage of civilian labour force.

(9) Hourly rates data refer to western Germany.

(10) Manufacturing output.

(11) Series in the course of revision.

(12) Food excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco and restaurant meals.

(13) Rent includes imputed rent, as well as repairs and maintenance.

(14) Energy includes gasoline.

(15) End of period.

(16) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(17) 90 days.

(18) The sum of seasonally adjusted components do not necessarily add to the seasonally adjusted current balance.

(19) Exports, f.o.b. less imports, c.i.f.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
1163.1	1157.9	1153.3	1151.8	1147.9	1142.4	1164.7	1155.0	1147.3	1136.5	1124.1	-4.0			
4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.4			
202.3	209.8	200.8	203.2	202.7	218.1	234.8	253.6	279.6	293.8	272.9	265.8	32.4		
45476	45754	45606	44272	43616	42893	44472	44070	44472	45826	43720	-2.4			
-245.34	-199.23	-213.43	-232.74	-228.18	-244.91	-286.10	-313.34	-330.71	-395.41	-430.26				
74.07	72.84	69.65	72.97	76.10	80.43	77.21	77.04	77.84	91.16	79.00	12.1			
71.19	71.78	77.06	73.54	73.15	78.23	73.54	80.78	78.62	84.30	81.56	17.5	cvs		
87.27	87.10	75.49	83.75	87.04	95.57	87.06	82.23	90.84	101.97	88.60	8.8	cvs		
82.54	84.49	83.71	84.30	82.93	89.38	85.47	88.99	90.36	94.86	91.53	13.9	cvs		
13.20	14.26	5.84	10.77	10.93	15.14	9.85	5.19	13.00	10.82	9.60		cvs		
11.34	12.71	6.65	10.76	9.78	11.15	11.93	8.21	11.73	10.56	9.97				
5.4	-3.6	-9.1	-5.1	-3.3	-0.4	-6.1	-15.5	1.5	6.0	-3.1				
4.8	-7.3	17.7	-12.3	11.9	-14.3	26.4	35.2	-28.6	47.1	5.7				
-0.1	0.3	-0.8	-0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	2.6				
-10.3	10.9	-8.6	17.4	-8.5	14.6	-20.3	-19.7	27.1	-53.0	-2.6				

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(4) Les données des enquêtes de conjoncture se réfèrent à l'Allemagne occidentale.
(5) Chiffre d'affaire des entreprises participant à la préparation de chantiers de construction.
(6) Secteur privé.
- (7) Situation en fin de mois. Les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes centrées de décembre de l'année précédente à décembre de l'année en cours.
(8) Taux en pourcentage de la population active civile.
(9) Les données des taux horaires se réfèrent à l'Allemagne occidentale.
(10) Produits manufacturés.
(11) Séries en cours de révision.
- (12) L'Alimentation exclut les boissons non alcooliques, le tabac ainsi que les repas pris au restaurant.
(13) Les loyers comprennent les loyers fictifs, ainsi que l'entretien et les réparations.
(14) L'Energie comprend l'essence.
(15) Fin de période.
(16) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(17) 90 jours.
- (18) La somme des composants corrigés des variations saisonnières ne correspond pas nécessairement à la balance courante corrigée des variations saisonnières.
(19) Exportations, f.a.b. moins importations, c.a.f.

GREECE

	1995 Dr bln	1996 1997 1998 1999				1998				1999				2000
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		27877	28831	29886										
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	101.2	102.5	109.8	114.1	100.0	109.1	115.4	114.6	104.9	112.9	121.4	117.1	110.3
sa	1995=100					106.5	109.6	111.0	111.8	111.7	113.2	117.1	114.6	115.8
Investment goods	1995=100	100.1	104.2	106.1	106.6	101.7	113.4	99.4	109.9	94.7	113.1	103.6	114.9	100.0
sa	1995=100					107.6	108.3	103.2	104.5	100.5	107.6	108.3	109.3	106.0
Consumer durable goods	1995=100	102.4	109.3	135.3	149.4	111.6	143.4	143.0	143.1	135.9	175.2	131.9	154.8	167.5
sa	1995=100					120.1	126.5	162.2	139.8	145.6	153.4	146.3	152.9	179.1
Consumer non-durable goods	1995=100	100.7	100.1	102.7	102.4	95.1	102.8	108.4	104.4	94.5	102.1	110.5	102.7	93.6
sa	1995=100					103.1	104.5	101.3	102.5	102.3	103.5	103.6	101.0	99.8
Manufacturing	1995=100	100.7	102.1	104.8	108.4	97.0	106.7	108.1	107.5	107.7	107.4	110.3	108.2	107.6
sa	1995=100					103.8	106.7	104.3	104.5	115.3	107.3	106.7	105.3	114.5
Commodity output														
Cement ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000	1130	1152	1175	1159	1004	1224	1278	1193	1028	1245	1247	1115	1043
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Sales: future tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	sa % balance													
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	109.2	118.2	125.7	132.7	110.0	125.3	120.9	146.4	117.7	133.5	125.9	153.7	
sa	1995=100					121.4	125.6	127.0	127.8	130.1	133.7	132.0	134.3	
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽¹⁾	'000	12.28	13.90	15.36	22.42	15.46	18.78	14.31	12.88	24.60	24.64	19.36	21.07	29.14
sa	'000					15.03	16.24	15.22	15.00	22.54	21.42	21.62	23.77	27.24
LABOUR														
Employment														
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100	99	96	95		92	94	99	96					
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed ⁽²⁾	'000	185	214	290		277	278	302	302	333				
sa	'000					244	297	344	290	294				
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	108.6	117.1	121.3		121.3	124.0	124.4	115.5					
Unit labour cost	1995=100	107.5	112.2			115.8	109.6	113.0						
Labour - other														
Weekly hours of work	hours	41.2	40.9	41.1		41.3	41.2	41.1	41.0					
PRICES														
Wholesale prices														
Imported goods	1995=100	101.6	103.6	109.2	109.8	106.5	111.1	109.7	109.8	108.4	109.3	110.2	111.4	113.7
Industrial goods	1995=100	107.1	111.8	115.0	119.3	112.9	115.7	115.9	115.5	115.6	118.0	120.9	122.6	125.0
Petroleum products	1995=100	112.9	117.0	101.9	129.5	108.9	109.4	99.0	90.5	85.0	113.0	146.4	173.5	205.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	108.2	114.2	119.6	122.8	116.8	120.8	119.6	121.3	120.9	123.7	122.0	124.4	124.4
All items less food	1995=100	108.5	114.9	120.5	123.7	117.2	121.4	120.8	122.6	121.1	124.5	123.5	125.7	125.0
Food	1995=100	107.0	111.4	116.3	119.1	115.2	118.7	114.9	116.6	120.2	120.7	116.3	119.4	122.4
Rent	1995=100	109.2	112.2	115.8	117.3	114.3	116.2	117.3	115.3	114.9	117.2	118.0	119.2	122.0
All items less food less rent	1995=100	108.4	115.5	121.5	125.0	117.8	122.5	121.5	124.1	122.4	126.0	124.7	127.0	125.6
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	110.0	119.6	129.2	135.1	127.5	129.6	129.8	133.0	135.2	135.6	136.7	136.8	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	105.4	110.2	112.6	107.6	111.4	110.1	111.7	111.0	113.6	111.7	114.0	113.8
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	107.4	114.7	123.3	129.6	120.1	122.3	125.0	125.8	131.5	128.3	129.0	129.7	130.1

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
120.2	125.5	113.0	125.7	123.8	116.4	111.2	104.3	111.4	115.2	6.2		3.7		
114.3	118.6	119.5	113.2	114.6	113.1	116.1	116.9	113.1	117.5	5.3				
117.0	114.7	80.6	115.6	117.2	118.1	109.4	84.7	102.2	113.0	8.4				
108.2	108.5	108.6	107.7	109.1	109.1	109.6	98.3	106.7	113.0	7.9				
178.9	157.5	82.1	156.1	176.9	133.3	154.2	125.5	170.4	206.6	27.5				
147.5	141.1	156.9	140.9	168.6	138.0	152.0	154.3	185.1	197.8	26.7				
107.1	111.0	105.6	114.8	113.4	103.1	91.5	86.3	90.7	103.7	6.0				
102.8	106.9	107.3	96.6	101.8	100.5	100.5	97.9	94.8	106.8	4.7				
112.2	113.8	99.4	117.8	117.8	108.3	98.5	98.7	107.5	116.5	14.4				
107.2	107.3	107.5	105.1	106.6	104.9	104.3	110.9	114.3	118.3	13.9				
1303	1346	1199	1195	1258	1090	998	828	1062	1239	10.8				
31	25	29	33	37	25	21	28	47	46	42	40			
32	30	35	40	39	29	27	36	52	56	46	45			
-18	-15	-11	-8	-3	0	-3	-3	-3	0	-5	0			
15	19	17	14	7	9	10	13	11	5	7	7			
76.4	75.9	76.8	77.7	78.0	76.7	76.5	78.2	77.5	77.3	76.9	76.5			
-16	-19	-18	-12	-8	-8	-3	-1	-4	-5	2	1			
132.0	138.3	113.7	125.8	134.8	134.9	191.4	130.9	119.9	4.6					
135.0	133.4	131.9	130.9	131.6	134.8	136.5	136.3	134.8	4.8					
24.63	25.71	17.51	14.87	21.24	24.58	17.37	31.82	26.87	28.73	37.99	28.52	19.0		
21.21	21.99	22.19	20.67	25.32	27.82	18.18	27.21	28.57	25.96	33.97	23.22	3.4		
109.4	109.7	110.0	110.8	111.0	111.3	111.9	112.8	113.8	114.5	115.4	5.7			
118.4	120.1	120.9	121.6	121.7	122.5	123.6	123.7	124.9	126.4	126.4	7.4			
113.5	134.2	148.2	156.9	157.3	170.3	192.9	189.9	203.5	223.1	212.3	88.8			
123.7	121.3	121.2	123.6	123.9	124.3	125.0	123.6	123.3	126.4	127.0	127.4	3.0		
124.6	122.7	122.9	125.0	125.2	125.5	126.3	124.3	123.5	127.1	127.7	128.2	3.2		
120.1	115.8	114.7	118.2	119.0	119.4	119.8	120.9	122.7	123.7	124.4	124.0	2.2		
117.5	117.8	117.9	118.2	118.3	119.6	119.8	120.8	122.1	122.9	122.3	122.5	4.4		
126.1	123.7	123.9	126.4	126.6	126.7	127.7	125.0	123.8	127.9	128.8	129.4	2.9		
135.2	135.3	135.3	136.2	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.7	136.8	136.8	137.0	137.0	1.3		
113.4	111.0	110.9	113.1	113.5	113.7	114.7	113.2	112.7	115.6	116.3	116.6	2.6		
128.8	128.8	129.0	129.3	129.5	129.7	129.9	129.9	130.1	130.3	130.6	130.9	2.0		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

GREECE (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	Dr bln	3548	4003	4516	6067	3518	3882	3844	4516	4496	4837	5373	6067	5115	
Total liquidity (M4N)	Dr bln	28649	30883	33921	35829	31024	32055	32073	33921	33704	34228	34316	35829	35509	
Domestic credit⁽³⁾															
To private sector	Dr bln	9676	11153	12818	14615	11754	12127	12314	12818	13220	13467	14045	14615	15130	
To manufacturing	Dr bln	3029	3192	3200	3637	3274	3239	3252	3200	3244	3223	3408	3637		
To trade sector ⁽⁴⁾	Dr bln	1890	2317	2785	3162	2476	2605	2684	2785	2786	2910	3129	3162		
To housing sector	Dr bln	1554	1924	2322	2916	1999	2094	2206	2322	2431	2591	2779	2916		
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate ⁽³⁾	% p.a.	12.6	10.8	10.8	9.4	10.3	11.2	11.9	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	9.4	8.8	
3-month ATHIBOR rate ⁽¹⁾	% p.a.	13.8	12.9	13.9	10.3	16.8	13.2	13.5	12.2	10.8	10.1	10.1	10.4	8.9	
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁾	% p.a.			8.5	6.3	10.4	7.9	7.8	7.8	6.1	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.4	
Share prices⁽⁵⁾															
ASE Composite	1995=100	105.4	166.5	245.8	495.7	173.1	274.3	278.1	257.6	366.9	430.3	561.2	624.4		
Exchange rates⁽³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/Dr	0.405	0.354	0.354	0.304	0.313	0.328	0.346	0.354	0.329	0.318	0.324	0.304	0.285	
External finance⁽³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	12171	9335	12399	13204	14728	14006	12368	12399	15257	15047	15253	13204	12066	
Net foreign position	Dr bln	287	-295												
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁶⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	Dr bln	575.4	640.8	744.1		691.8	707.0	703.8	874.0	625.2					
	sa Dr bln					696.4	690.7	740.6	848.3	629.4					
Exports f.o.b.	Dr bln	238.0	252.7	266.5		259.8	251.5	264.1	290.8	223.2					
	sa Dr bln					291.9	265.9	261.7	242.3	250.8					
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Dr bln	-337.4	-388.2	-477.6		-432.0	-455.5	-439.7	-583.2	-402.0					
	sa Dr bln					-404.5	-424.8	-478.9	-606.0	-378.6					
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	Dr bln		-1360	-1126	-3111	-499	-414	-27	-187	-333	-453	-67	-2258		
Balance on goods	Dr bln		-4723	-4924	-9059	-1253	-1253	-1208	-1209	-1150	-1325	-1380	-5204		
Balance on services	Dr bln		1760	2005	3199	316	535	788	367	319	581	885	1414		
Balance on income	Dr bln		-432	-458	-294	-154	-102	-107	-94	-65	-40	-57	-133		
Net transfers	Dr bln		2036	2250	3044	593	407	500	750	563	331	485	1665		
Capital and financial balance	Dr bln		1598	1011	4265	607	475	-87	15	459	391	38	3378		
Change in reserve assets	Dr bln		1647	-1420	2029	-2133	338	515	-140	-949	185	-338	3131		
Net errors and omissions	Dr bln		-238	116	-1154	-108	-62	114	172	-126	62	29	-1120		

(1) Monthly averages.

(2) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(3) End of period.

(4) Domestic trade, import and export trade and tobacco trade.
See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(6) Annual and quarterly data are monthly averages.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
4837 34228	5035 34300	5029 34518	5373 34316	5024 34044	5443 34450	6067 35829	5341 35611	5153 35323	5115 35509	5398 37094	19.0 9.8			
13467 3223 2910 2591	13819 3357 3024 2664	13934 3369 3105 2720	14045 3408 3129 2779	14462 3503 3293 2842	14823 3672 3314 2906	14615 3637 3162 2916	14850 15100 15130				14.4 13.7 13.5 25.6			
10.3 10.1 6.0	10.3 10.1 6.4	10.2 10.0 6.7	9.9 11.0 6.6	9.4 9.8 6.4	8.9 9.1 6.6	9.7 8.7 6.5	8.8 8.9 6.2	8.2 8.7 6.1	8.8 8.9 6.3					
451.7	489.7	540.5	653.3	644.4	633.4	595.5					108.1			
0.318	0.329	0.323	0.324	0.316	0.308	0.304	0.296	0.292	0.285	0.274	-15.9			
15047	15948	15894	15253	13865	13290	13204	12301	13639	12066	12058	-23.0			
-174 -524	12 -449	41 -398	-121 -533	-489 -1544	-1166 -1871	-602 -1789								
269	297	324	264	571	506	337								
-5	-28	-30	1	-25	-88	-20								
86	192	146	147	509	286	870								
107	-118	-83	239	1271	789	1318								
-172	-520	-5	188	2034	995	101								
67	106	41	-118	-781	377	-716								

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

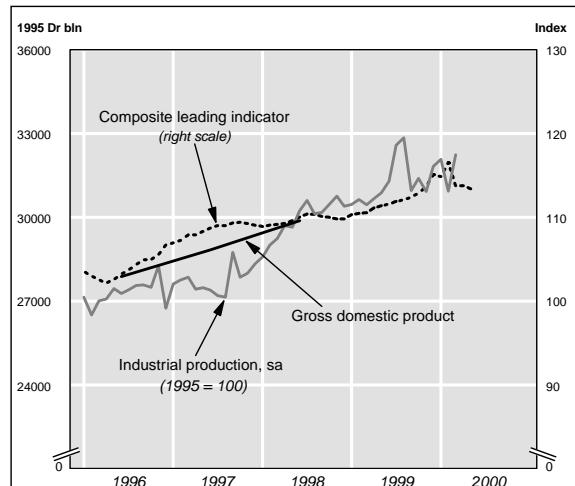
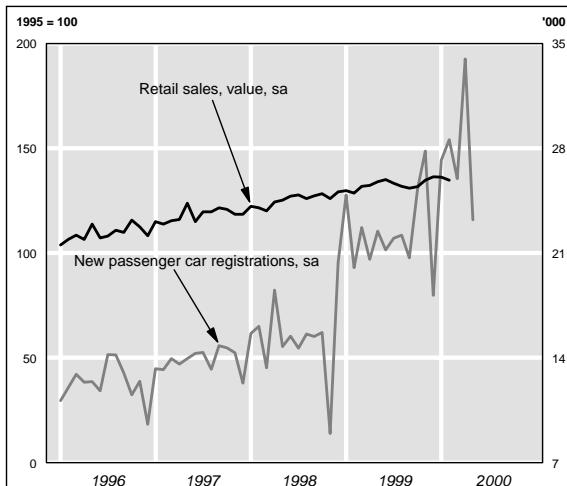
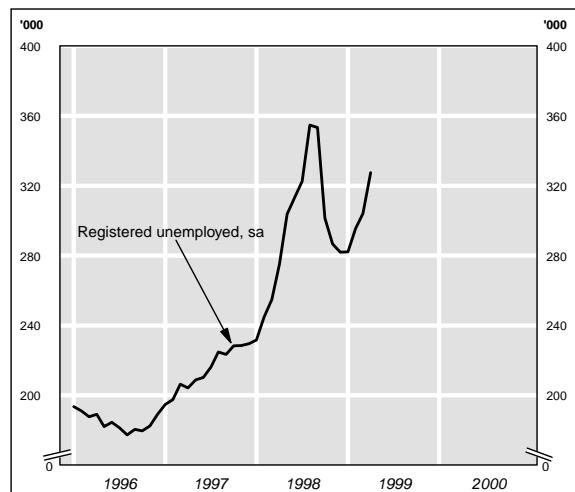
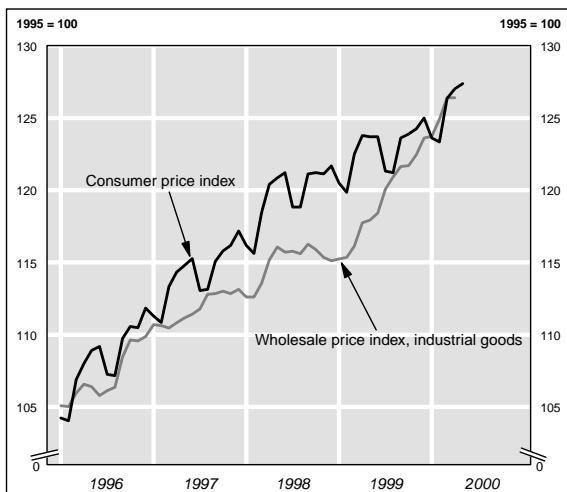
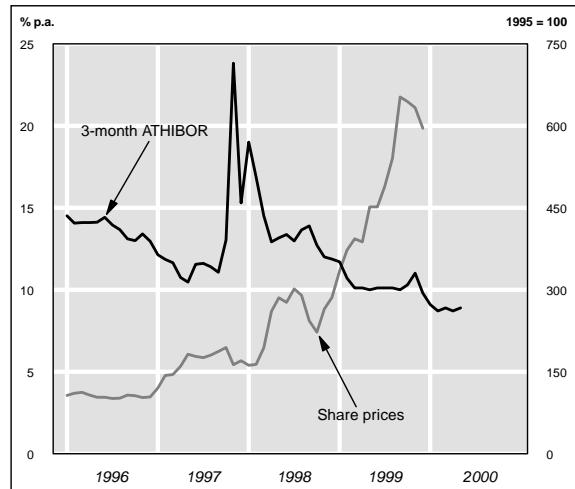
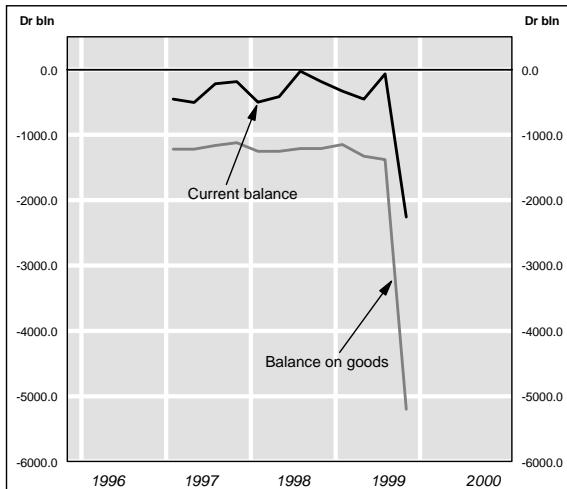
(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(3) Fin de période.

(4) Commerce intérieur, commerce extérieur et commerce du tabac.

(5) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(6) Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



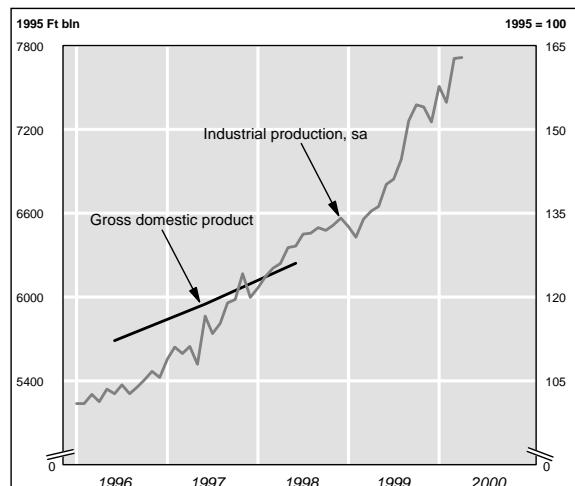
échelle de gauche

right scale



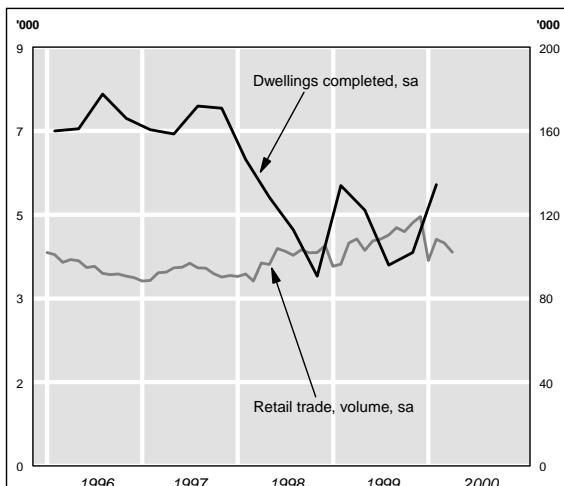
échelle de droite

OUTPUT



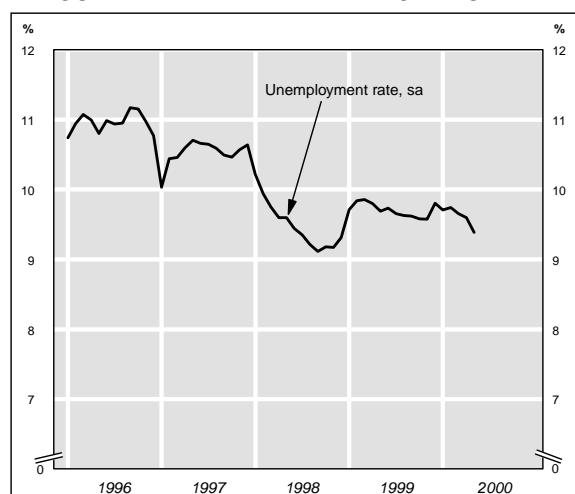
PRODUCTION

DEMAND



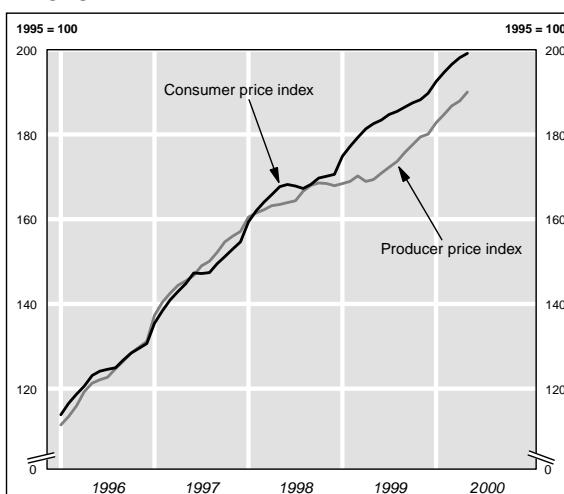
DEMANDE

LABOUR MARKET



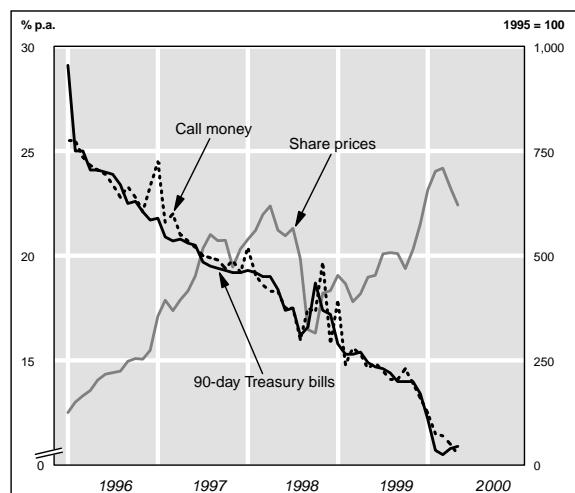
MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL

PRISES



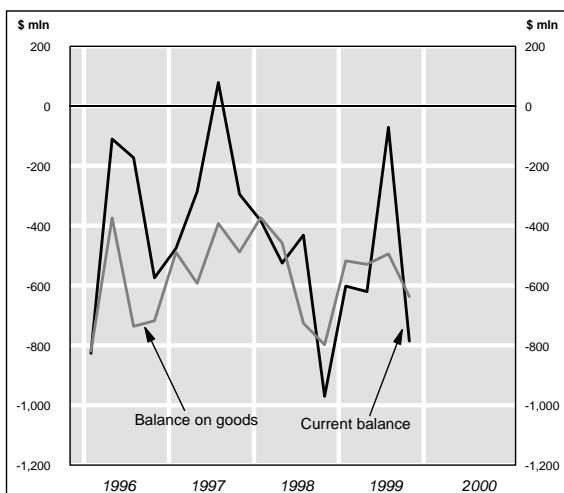
PRIX

FINANCIAL MARKETS



MARCHÉS FINANCIERS

BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS



left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

HUNGARY

	1995 Ft bln	1996 1997 1998 1999				1998				1999				2000
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		5689.6	5950.3	6243.0										
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	103.3	114.8	129.1	142.5	123.2	123.9	126.8	142.4	131.7	132.9	140.6	164.8	159.0
	sa 1995=100					123.5	128.0	131.7	133.0	132.4	137.3	145.8	153.3	158.4
Manufacturing	1995=100	103.3	118.5	137.7	154.8	126.8	135.0	140.6	148.3	137.0	147.2	158.8	176.1	170.1
	sa 1995=100					132.1	136.9	141.3	140.5	142.8	148.8	159.1	166.9	175.2
Mining	1995=100	102.5	93.8	74.7	75.7	65.7	79.0	83.9	70.2	66.1	85.4	81.8	69.4	54.0
	sa 1995=100					77.5	77.6	76.0	67.6	76.9	83.9	75.7	66.8	63.2
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	105.1	106.0	106.0	104.2	130.1	93.1	86.1	114.7	133.5	90.1	84.2	109.0	133.8
	sa 1995=100					104.0	105.3	107.3	107.4	105.0	102.2	106.1	103.8	106.9
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Coal	tonnes '000	1255	1301	1198	1203	1255	1174	1077	1284	1285	1174	1084	1271	1314
Crude steel	tonnes '000	164	148	161	160	166	171	169	138	155	160	162	163	149
Cement	tonnes '000	231	234	250	248	175	283	332	210	142	313	320	219	161
Natural gas	m ³ mln	428	367	362	308	379	281	313	475	363	246	236	387	329
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Prospects for total economy	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Order books or demand: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance													
MANUFACTURING⁽²⁾														
Sales														
Total: volume	1995=100	104.0	114.7	129.8	144.0	120.0	125.8	128.4	145.1	129.2	136.2	143.2	167.4	152.6
	sa 1995=100					123.8	127.8	131.9	134.6	133.2	138.1	147.3	155.2	158.4
Domestic: volume	1995=100	98.5	97.2	100.4	101.9	92.7	96.4	103.2	109.2	92.9	94.8	104.1	115.8	99.5
	sa 1995=100					97.9	100.3	101.5	100.9	98.7	98.8	102.4	106.7	106.0
Export: volume	1995=100	117.5	157.3	202.2	248.2	189.7	191.3	194.1	233.8	221.7	230.1	243.5	297.6	290.9
	sa 1995=100					189.6	195.4	207.0	215.5	221.4	236.3	258.7	273.6	290.7
CONSTRUCTION														
Work completed														
Dwellings ⁽³⁾	'000	28.3	28.1	20.3	19.3	3.1	3.5	4.4	9.3	2.6	3.2	3.7	9.8	2.6
	sa '000					6.2	5.5	4.8	3.8	5.7	5.2	4.1	4.3	5.7
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Volume	1995=100	94.9	92.8	99.3	109.3	75.2	96.1	108.0	117.9	82.9	104.8	118.7	130.9	85.3
	sa 1995=100					90.2	99.1	102.1	103.0	99.5	106.3	110.9	115.7	104.3
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees	'000	2551	2509	2520	2691	2482	2526	2545	2525	2681	2693	2701	2691	2699
Industry: employees	'000	789	783	796	834	788	796	803	797	831	830	835	840	844
Manufacturing: employees	'000	683	686	704	747	695	703	711	706	742	748	748	755	761
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed	'000	501	470	423	410	471	422	403	396	438	407	398	394	433
Rate	%	11.0	10.5	9.5	9.7	10.6	9.5	9.0	8.9	10.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	10.3
	sa %					10.0	9.5	9.2	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	1995=100	123	150	173	192	154	170	171	197	172	189	191	215	199
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	38.3	42.5	48.3	51.3	42.9	48.9	53.7	47.5	48.3	52.6	54.9	49.2	45.3
Monthly hours worked: manufacturing	hours	148.1	148.9	149.0	149.6	153.3	150.3	146.8	145.6	149.6	151.9	147.5	149.4	156.6

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
155.7	128.9	135.7	157.0	154.9	175.7	163.6	146.0	165.4	165.8	140.1	14.9	4.9		
140.2	141.1	144.7	151.6	154.4	154.0	151.3	157.7	154.9	162.7	162.9	20.3			
157.3	146.8	148.3	181.2	179.2	188.0	161.1	149.6	168.6	192.0	168.1	16.7			
151.3	152.5	159.0	165.9	168.2	166.5	165.9	172.2	172.0	181.4	180.8	22.4			
86.4	82.2	77.8	85.4	72.8	73.4	62.0	45.6	52.9	63.5	56.6	-34.5			
80.2	83.0	72.1	71.9	63.1	66.5	70.7	65.9	60.1	63.4	57.0	-34.6			
79.9	90.1	77.8	84.7	92.2	110.4	124.4	135.0	140.7	125.6	106.6	1.0			
103.1	115.4	104.6	98.4	104.7	107.6	99.0	113.3	101.8	105.7	103.5	1.5			
1039	1059	974	1218	1321	1277	1215	1355	1286	1301	1192	-8.6			
154	162	166	158	163	163	162	137	142	168	144	-9.4			
305	286	326	348	341	242	73	76	131	276	280	-3.4			
243	242	240	225	337	416	407	388	317	283	266	6.0			
-31	-37	-37	-34	-28	-27	-33	-30	-31	-33	-32				
161.6	134.1	134.6	160.8	161.2	171.2	169.9	130.6	155.1	172.1	142.8	15.7			
143.4	140.8	147.7	153.4	151.1	156.8	157.8	149.9	160.6	164.8	159.1	18.6			
110.8	107.9	97.9	106.6	110.3	113.2	123.8	86.8	100.0	111.7	92.5	6.6			
99.2	101.1	103.2	102.8	106.3	107.4	106.4	103.7	107.6	106.9	106.0	8.3			
249.7	217.4	226.7	286.4	284.1	301.8	306.7	251.9	291.8	328.9	281.9	25.7			
246.9	236.2	266.4	273.4	259.8	279.2	281.7	266.9	295.5	309.6	290.6	27.2			
107.8	119.0	115.9	121.2	118.7	123.7	150.4	75.9	84.5	95.5	100.4	-4.3			
107.5	108.5	110.4	113.9	111.9	116.2	119.0	98.2	108.3	106.5	102.1	-5.9			
829	834	834	835	840	843	837	840	846	845	841	0.7			
741	747	748	750	755	759	753	757	764	763	760	2.3			
394	401	397	397	389	389	405	432	438	428	411	390	-4.1		
9.4	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.8	9.3			
9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.4			
194	192	189	191	194	220	233	192	198	208	209	13.5			
54.1	54.8	53.9	56.0	55.3	49.8	42.6	41.6	46.2	47.9	48.8	52.6	-0.3		
											4.7			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



HUNGARY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Total	1995=100	122.2	148.0	164.9	173.0	161.4	163.5	166.3	168.3	169.2	169.7	173.9	179.0	184.8		
Manufacturing	1995=100	121.6	145.9	161.0	168.5	158.5	160.5	161.8	163.3	164.8	165.8	168.8	174.8	180.4		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	123.5	146.1	166.7	183.4	161.8	167.2	167.8	170.2	177.1	182.5	185.5	188.5	194.6		
Food	1995=100	117.3	137.8	157.3	161.9	154.4	161.5	156.8	156.5	160.5	162.0	160.9	164.1	169.6		
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	126.6	150.4	173.3	193.2	166.0	172.2	176.0	179.2	186.1	191.9	196.6	198.0	207.6		
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	131.3	170.4	200.2	218.9	195.3	198.8	199.9	206.7	213.5	217.6	220.7	223.9	228.9		
Services	1995=100	126.2	150.4	174.8	200.7	167.3	174.0	178.0	179.8	193.0	201.0	204.2	204.6	212.5		
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	Ft bln	1237.2	1510.7	1792.0	2125.1	1334.8	1528.4	1602.8	1792.0	1679.2	1772.5	1876.2	2125.1	1967.2		
Monetary aggregate (M3)	Ft bln	3351.1	4000.0	4615.1	5361.1	3932.7	4080.4	4271.8	4615.1	4643.7	4769.3	4972.2	5361.1	5341.3		
Personal savings deposits	Ft bln	1342.7	1662.8	2514.5	2815.7	2135.7	2183.7	2305.0	2514.5	2604.2	2654.8	2712.8	2815.7	2878.7		
Interest rates																
Official discount ⁽⁴⁾	% p.a.	23.0	20.5	17.0	14.5	20.0	19.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	15.5	15.5	14.5	12.0		
Call money ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	23.3	19.2	15.8	13.2	18.6	17.5	17.5	15.8	15.6	14.9	14.1	13.2	11.4		
Treasury bills (90 days) ⁽¹⁻⁶⁾	% p.a.	24.0	20.1	18.0	14.7	19.2	18.3	16.8	17.8	15.5	15.0	14.3	13.8	11.1		
Share prices																
BUX Share price index ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	209.4	459.0	495.7	471.9	565.7	575.8	460.4	380.7	425.4	436.6	505.7	520.0	689.3		
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/Ft	0.606	0.491	0.457	0.396	0.469	0.456	0.457	0.457	0.421	0.414	0.414	0.396	0.371		
External finance⁽⁴⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	6760	6232	6618	7981	7109	7214	6410	6618	6506	6991	7405	7981	7930		
FOREIGN TRADE⁽¹⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	Ft bln	230.3	330.3	459.4	553.8	401.7	452.0	462.7	521.3	476.0	529.7	549.3	660.0	632.3		
Exports f.o.b.	Ft bln	199.3	297.2	411.3	494.8	364.7	397.3	413.3	470.0	430.3	460.3	490.7	597.7	556.0		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Ft bln	-30.9	-33.1	-48.1	-59.0	-37.0	-54.7	-49.3	-51.3	-45.7	-69.3	-58.7	-62.3	-76.3		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	\$ mln	-1684	-978	-2310	-2078	-383	-525	-432	-970	-602	-620	-71	-786			
Balance on goods	\$ mln	-2648	-1963	-2355	-2178	-373	-458	-726	-798	-518	-529	-494	-637			
Balance on services	\$ mln	2402	2265	1769	1386	298	534	624	313	99	306	622	359			
Balance on income	\$ mln	-1455	-1418	-1872	-1630	-322	-624	-372	-554	-235	-474	-306	-615			
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	17	138	148	344	14	23	42	69	52	77	107	107			
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	703	972	2269	2341	450	414	417	988	871	775	-27	722			
Change in reserve assets	\$ mln	1459	171	-797	-2328	-1267	-158	1206	-578	115	-703	-738	-1002			
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	976	24	31	-266	-69	111	14	-25	-272	-155	95	66			

(1) Monthly averages.

(4) End of period.

(2) Including mining, electricity, gas and water.

(5) Monthly data are averages of daily rates.

(3) Annual data are the sum of quarterly figures.

(6) Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
170.9	172.3	173.6	175.8	177.6	179.4	180.1	182.8	184.7	186.8	187.9	190.0	12.2		
166.8	167.2	168.5	170.5	172.6	175.1	176.8	178.7	179.4	183.1	185.6	186.7	13.0		
183.5	184.8	185.4	186.4	187.5	188.2	189.7	192.5	194.7	196.6	198.1	199.2	9.1		
163.1	161.8	159.8	161.1	162.7	163.9	165.7	168.9	169.8	170.0	171.0	172.4	6.5		
193.6	195.5	196.7	197.6	197.7	198.3	198.0	202.8	208.7	211.2	212.2	213.5	11.2		
217.6	219.6	220.4	222.1	223.3	223.9	224.3	226.3	228.8	231.6	233.8	234.1	7.6		
202.4	203.8	204.5	204.2	204.3	204.5	205.0	208.9	213.0	215.5	218.1	218.4	8.6		
1772.5	1810.2	1885.8	1876.2	1890.3	1959.8	2125.1	1916.2	1938.6	1967.2	1997.6	2041.2	15.6		
4769.3	4843.6	4958.6	4972.2	5000.8	5097.6	5361.1	5244.6	5311.3	5341.3	5353.2	5376.4	12.7		
2654.8	2677.0	2682.4	2712.8	2716.2	2731.3	2815.7	2860.9	2866.0	2878.7	2884.0	2868.3	9.4		
15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.0	14.5	13.0	12.0	12.0	11.0	11.0			
14.9	14.5	14.1	14.1	14.6	13.9	13.2	12.5	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5			
14.7	14.6	14.4	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.4	12.2	10.7	10.5	10.8	10.9			
452.8	504.5	507.4	505.2	468.8	514.8	576.4	656.7	701.8	709.5	662.3	621.0	38.6		
0.414	0.422	0.415	0.414	0.410	0.397	0.396	0.384	0.380	0.371	0.352	-16.8			
6991	7162	7126	7405	7387	7930	7981	8312	8624	7930	7819		21.7		
563.0	550.0	487.0	611.0	648.0	659.0	673.0	509.0	645.0	743.0	621.0		19.0		
505.0	493.0	432.0	547.0	583.0	610.0	600.0	441.0	558.0	669.0	528.0		25.1		
-58.0	-57.0	-55.0	-64.0	-65.0	-49.0	-73.0	-68.0	-87.0	-74.0	-93.0				
-383	-136	153	-88	-52	-160	-573								
-295	-167	-117	-210	-217	-198	-222								
113	151	283	188	183	107	69								
-241	-153	-57	-96	-54	-104	-457								
40	33	44	30	36	35	37								
496	39	-173	107	19	89	614								
-674	-239	-61	-438	-36	-865	-101								
-113	97	19	-21	36	71	-41								

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.
(2) Y compris industries extractives, électricité, gaz et eau.

(3) Les données annuelles sont la somme des données trimestrielles.
(4) Fin de période.

(5) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.

(6) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

PRIX

Prix à la production

Total 1995=100
Industries manufacturières 1995=100

Prix à la consommation

Total 1995=100
Produits alimentaires 1995=100
Boissons et tabac 1995=100
Combustibles et électricité 1995=100
Services 1995=100

FINANCE

Agrégats monétaires⁽⁴⁾

Agrégat monétaire (M1) Ft mld
Agrégat monétaire (M3) Ft mld
Dépôts d'épargne des particuliers Ft mld

Taux d'intérêt

Taux d'escompte officiel⁽⁴⁾ % p.a.
Taux de l'argent au jour le jour⁽⁵⁾ % p.a.
Bons du Trésor (90 jours)⁽¹⁻⁶⁾ % p.a.

Cours des actions

BUX Indice de cours des actions⁽⁶⁾ 1995=100

Taux de change⁽⁴⁾

\$ É-U: comptant Cents/Ft

Finances extérieures⁽⁴⁾

Réserves officielles ou exclu DTS mln

COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽¹⁾

Importations c.a.f. Ft mld
Exportations f.a.b. Ft mld
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) Ft mld

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes \$ mln
Balance des biens \$ mln
Balance des services \$ mln
Balance des revenus \$ mln
Balance des transferts courants \$ mln
Balance financière et de capital \$ mln
Variations des avoirs de réserve \$ mln
Erreurs et omissions nettes \$ mln

ICELAND

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾															
Gross domestic product	1990 ISK bln	396.08	417.24	438.45											
Private final consumption exp.	1990 ISK bln	317.14	333.91	364.80											
PRODUCTION⁽²⁾															
Commodity output															
Total fish catch	tonnes '000	163.9	178.3	119.5	118.3	190.9	77.4	115.0	94.8	260.7	53.8	86.7	72.1	304.6	
Cement ⁽³⁾	sa 1995=100	113.2	128.9	172.9	172.4	188.3	204.6	163.6	135.1	159.5	190.9	177.9	161.2	173.2	
CONSTRUCTION															
Construction - other															
House bonds	number	101	118	140	150	120	107	147	187	141	150	150	158	161	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade⁽⁴⁾															
Value	1995=100	105.9	114.3	135.3	147.7	106.8	132.9	141.2	149.2	114.8	149.5	155.4	158.5		
Volume	sa 1995=100	103.1	109.5	127.6	137.3	126.6	130.4	132.1	139.9	135.6	146.8	145.5	148.7		
New vehicles	number number	883	1095	1391	1582	1047	1681	1564	1274	1524	1954	1713	1138	1359	
1995=100		1183	1377	1432	1590	121.0	122.8	123.3	132.4	129.0	136.9	133.6	137.7	136.6	
LABOUR															
Unemployment															
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽⁵⁾	%	4.4	3.9	2.8	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	
Rate ⁽⁶⁾	%	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.5	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	1995=100	106.4	112.2	122.7		121.2	122.1	123.3	124.3	130.2	130.8	131.2			
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Fish products	1995=100	101.0	103.3	115.5	109.7	111.4	114.2	117.7	118.6	113.0	108.4	107.3	110.0	109.6	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	102.3	104.1	105.8	109.4	105.3	106.0	105.7	106.1	106.8	108.3	110.0	111.7	112.9	
Food	1995=100	103.1	106.4	109.3	113.4	109.3	110.6	108.6	108.4	111.4	111.9	113.8	115.6	117.2	
Home ownership	1995=100	100.3	102.8	108.1	118.5	105.2	107.6	108.7	110.0	112.0	115.6	119.8	124.0	129.1	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.8	103.2	105.4	103.0	103.6	102.9	103.2	103.4	104.6	106.0	107.4	108.1	
Construction prices															
Residential	1995=100	104.6	109.4	113.0	115.5	112.7	113.0	113.0	113.1	115.2	115.2	115.8	115.8	117.2	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	ISK bln	41.56	48.36	58.18	70.53	46.13	50.75	52.75	58.18	59.97	63.46	63.75	70.53	69.71	
Monetary aggregate (M3)	ISK bln	183.41	199.34	229.61	269.33	199.41	214.06	228.77	229.61	243.82	257.63	263.73	269.33	279.13	
Domestic credit⁽⁷⁾															
To total economy	ISK bln	900.7	1002.2	1153.8	1372.7	1030.8	1064.0	1106.0	1153.8	1188.9	1258.9	1297.2	1372.7	1394.8	
To private sector	ISK bln	177.68	199.58	248.88	293.56	206.99	205.29	215.30	248.88	257.71	270.85	284.85	293.56	311.27	
Interest rates⁽⁸⁾															
Treasury bills (90 days)	% p.a.	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.6	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.6	10.7	
Non-indexed 5-year gvt. bonds	% p.a.	9.2	8.7	7.7	8.5	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.6	8.3	8.7	9.3	10.3	
Share prices															
ISE Share Price Index	1995=100	163.5	225.0	212.4	259.3	203.8	211.0	221.6	213.2	239.9	240.6	262.7	294.0	353.6	
Exchange rates⁽⁷⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/ISK	1.49	1.39	1.44	1.38	1.38	1.39	1.44	1.44	1.37	1.34	1.40	1.38	1.36	
External finance⁽⁷⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	316	284	303	349	279	349	298	303	329	311	349	349	315	
Net foreign position	ISK bln	-35.46	-54.52	-91.60	-131.10	-56.18	-64.81	-71.73	-91.60	-104.22	-102.43	-113.96	-131.10	-158.34	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
69.3	126.3	68.6	65.2	76.0	84.9	55.3	205.8	377.8	330.2	55.9	85.4	103.3	5.1		
121.8	76.8	105.1	153.2	105.5	102.1	113.0	312.5	142.9	149.0	163.4	98.9	105.1	9.2		
194.1	188.1	177.9	167.7	161.6	160.4	161.6	171.5	176.6	171.5	173.8	182.0	-5.7	cvs		
167	140	131	180	155	152	168	169	147	168	140	146	-7.6	cvs		
2355	2205	1465	1468	1236	1185	993	1346	1256	1475	1381	2010	13.4	cvs		
1632	1643	1648	1433	1389	1458	1480	1798	1499	1228	1474	1577	4.5	cvs		
1.8	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	cvs		
1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	Taux ⁽⁶⁾		
130.9	131.1	131.2	131.4	131.7	132.1							6.5	Rémunération du travail		
107.9	106.8	107.6	107.6	109.6	110.5	109.8	110.5	109.3	108.9			-1.6	Prix		
109.0	109.4	109.8	110.7	111.6	111.6	112.0	112.9	112.5	113.4	114.1	114.5	5.9	Prix à la production		
111.8	111.4	115.1	114.9	115.9	115.4	115.4	116.7	117.3	117.6	117.3	118.8	5.6	Produits de la pêche	1995=100	
117.3	118.3	119.1	121.9	123.5	123.5	124.9	128.0	128.5	130.9	132.4	134.3	17.0	Total	1995=100	
105.2	105.4	105.9	106.6	107.4	107.3	107.6	108.2	107.8	108.4	109.4	109.8	5.0	Alimentation	1995=100	
115.2	115.6	115.7	115.8	115.9	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	117.2	119.5	119.6	3.6	Logements en propriété	1995=100	
63.46	65.20	67.64	63.75	67.01	67.12	70.53	65.87	64.00	69.71	65.64	71.45	17.0	Total (IPCH)	1996=100	
257.63	260.12	263.25	263.73	268.82	270.74	269.33	265.81	266.73	279.13	278.75	283.03	14.0			
270.85	276.16	282.98	284.85	287.47	293.63	293.56	299.42	302.61	311.27	315.71	321.11	17.3	Prix à la consommation		
8.5	8.5	8.5	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	À l'économie totale	1995=100	
8.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.6	10.2	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.1	Au secteur privé	1995=100	
238.6	252.5	260.4	275.2	277.7	286.7	317.6	335.9	351.0	374.1	356.7	328.3	35.9	Taux d'intérêt ⁽⁸⁾		
1.34	1.37	1.37	1.40	1.40	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.32		-2.7	Bons du Trésor (90 jours)	% p.a.	
311	336	315	349	345	314	349	311	317	315	313		-8.9	Oblig. non indexées d'État à 5 ans	% p.a.	
-102.43	-110.15	-110.68	-113.96	-116.67	-125.08	-131.10	-140.94	-144.80	-158.34	-164.26	-171.95			Cours des actions	
													Indice de la Bourse d'Islande	1995=100	
													Taux de change ⁽⁷⁾		
													\$ É-U: comptant	Cents/ISK	
													Finances extérieures ⁽⁷⁾		
													Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln	
													Position extérieure nette	ISK mld	

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ICELAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	ISK mln	11294	11986	14710	15207	14254	14938	14884	14765	13413	16785	15616	15014	14943	
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					15481	14303	14971	14098	14756	15808	15442	14977	15775	
Exports f.o.b.	ISK mln	10517	10936	11334	12095	9632	11913	12209	11581	11964	12289	11419	12706	11848	
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					10231	11787	12417	10953	12313	11967	11521	12444	12244	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	ISK mln	-777	-1050	-3376	-3112	-4622	-3024	-2675	-3184	-1449	-4496	-4197	-2307	-3095	
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					-5250	-2516	-2554	-3145	-2444	-3842	-3921	-2533	-3531	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	ISK mln	-8684	-8899	-40051	-42996	-16592	-7865	-6442	-9152	-7994	-14343	-10772	-9887	-12958	
Balance on goods	ISK mln	1201	254	-25019	-22374	-10652	-4997	-4017	-5353	-1008	-9459	-8767	-3140	-5779	
Balance on services	ISK mln	1880	2977	-1310	-5395	-1857	639	1355	-1447	-1493	-1618	1465	-3749	-2548	
Balance on income	ISK mln	-11301	-11892	-12719	-14502	-3689	-3247	-3608	-2175	-5186	-3134	-3353	-2829	-4480	
Balance on current transfers	ISK mln	-464	-238	-1003	-725	-394	-260	-172	-177	-307	-132	-117	-169	-151	
Capital and financial balance	ISK mln	10869	16901	45500	64027	12537	8186	11385	13392	11810	11828	24392	15997	10422	
Change in reserve assets	ISK mln	-10162	3184	-2261	-5346	706	-6364	4482	-1085	-2533	1786	-4256	-343	3224	
Net errors and omissions	ISK mln	-2185	-8002	-5449	-21031	4055	-321	-4943	-4240	-3816	2515	-13620	-6110	2536	

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Index of sales of cement to the building industry.

(4) Annual and quarterly data are averages of bimonthly figures.

(5) Registered unemployed as per cent of total labour force.

(6) Data are derived from the labour force survey.

(7) End of period.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
17563	15688	13877	17282	14967	15824	14250	11967	13628	19235	13775	22179	23.6		
15855	15563	15072	15692	15209	14738	14984	13575	15347	18402	14905	18848	17.3	cvs	
13508	12291	10609	11356	11752	14808	11559	9185	13002	13357	10838	12068	-3.6		
12247	11727	11301	11536	12517	14312	10502	11446	14153	11132	11792	11284	-8.0	cvs	
-4055	-3397	-3268	-5926	-3215	-1016	-2691	-2782	-626	-5878	-2937	-10111		cvs	
-3608	-3836	-3770	-4156	-2692	-426	-4482	-2129	-1194	-7271	-3113	-7564		cvs	

COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽²⁾

Importations c.a.f.	ISK mln
Exportations f.a.b.	ISK mln
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	ISK mln
	ISK mln

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	ISK mln
Balance des biens	ISK mln
Balance des services	ISK mln
Balance des revenus	ISK mln
Balance des transferts courants	ISK mln
Balance financière et de capital	ISK mln
Variations des avoirs de réserve	ISK mln
Erreurs et omissions nettes	ISK mln

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(4) Les chiffres annuels et trimestriels sont des moyennes d'observations bimestrielles.

(6) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active.

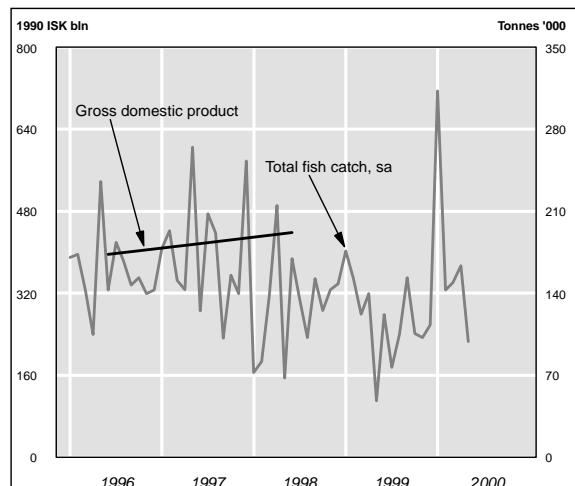
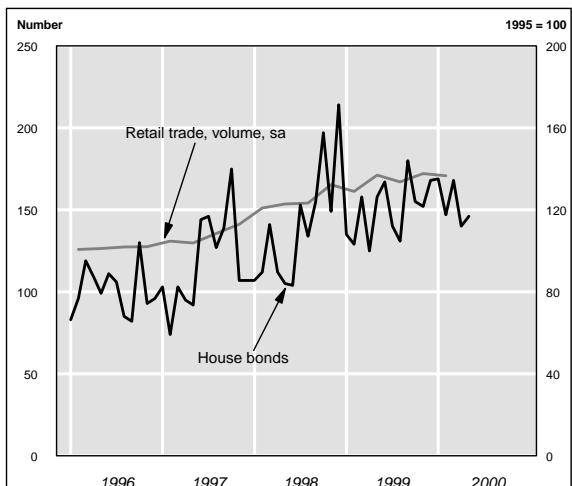
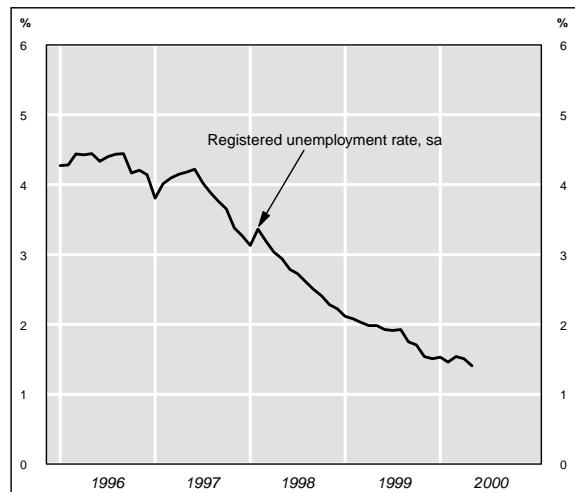
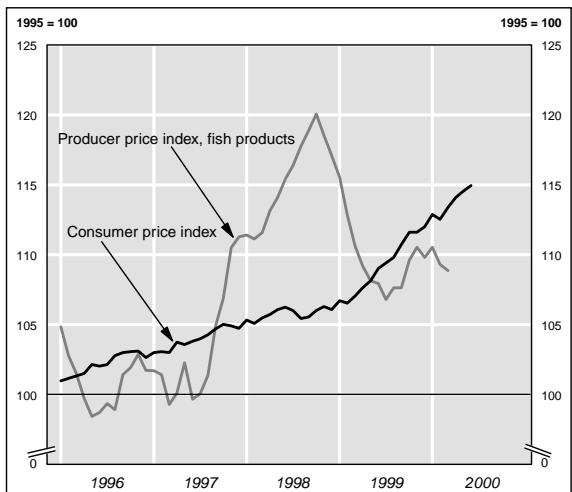
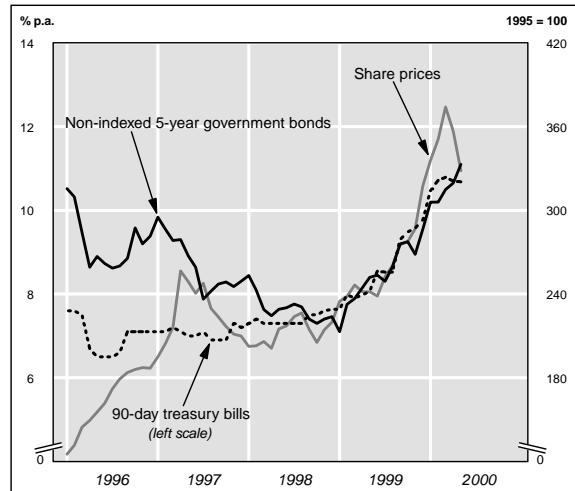
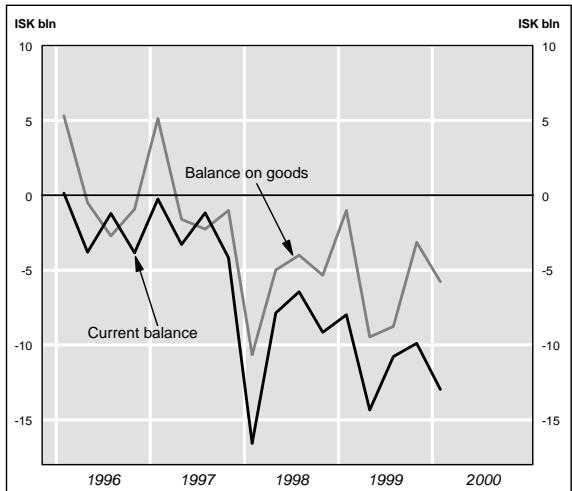
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(7) Fin de période.

(3) Indice des ventes de ciment destinées à l'industrie du bâtiment.

(5) Chômeurs inscrits en pourcentage de la population active totale.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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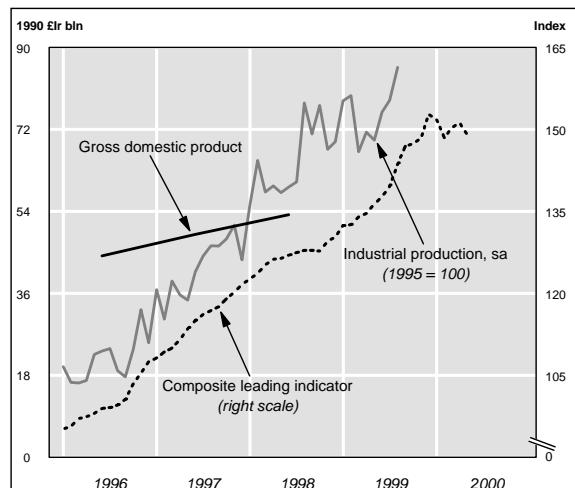
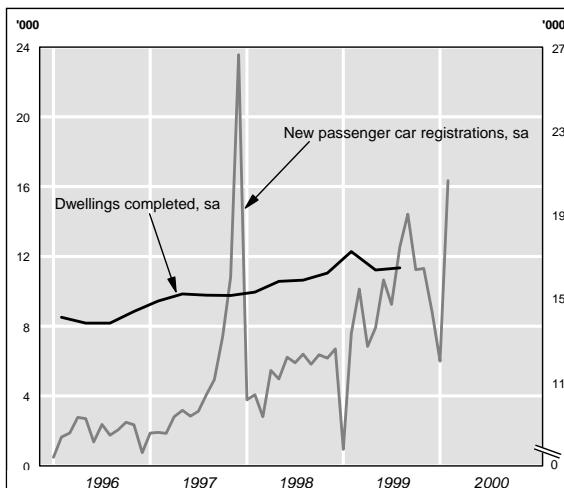
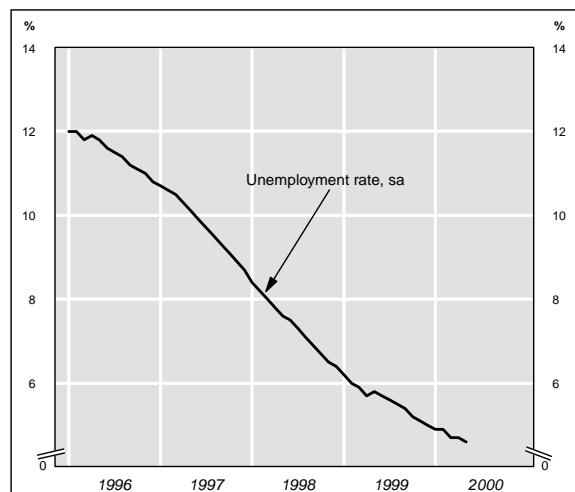
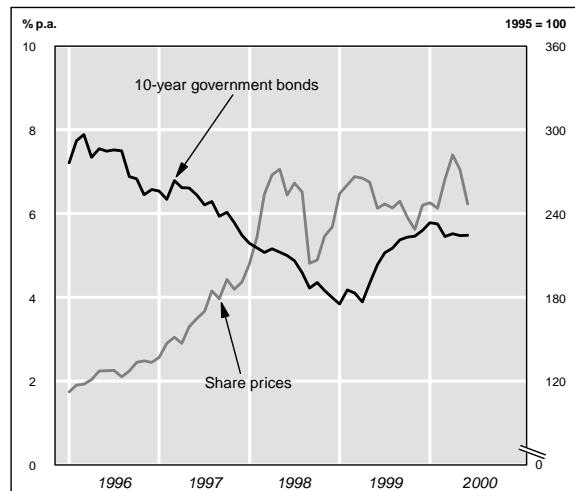
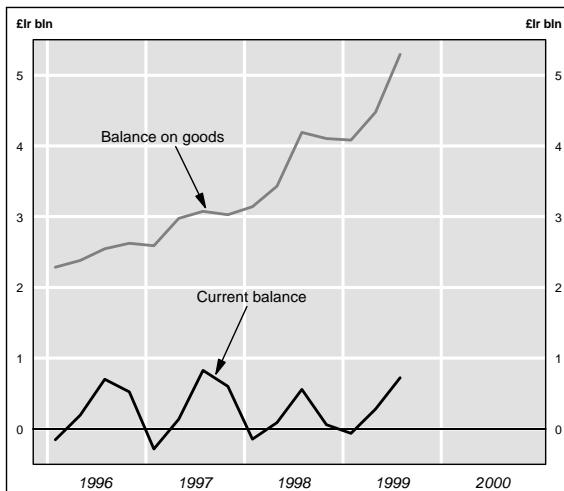


échelle de gauche

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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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IRELAND

	1995 £lr bln	1996 1997 1998 1999				1998				1999				2000
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		44.20	48.93	53.30										
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	108.0	124.5	144.0		141.5	142.9	138.3	153.2	154.4	154.2			
sa	1995=100					139.6	139.2	148.1	149.5	152.4	150.2			
Investment goods	1995=100	109.1	128.9	153.0		153.5	144.7	137.4	176.5	168.9	162.8			
sa	1995=100					142.6	151.5	156.7	161.4	157.3	170.8			
Consumer goods	1995=100	101.5	105.2	109.5		104.2	115.5	109.2	109.1	104.6	115.2			
sa	1995=100					112.4	108.3	110.1	107.8	112.9	107.9			
Intermediate goods	1995=100	113.1	140.2	171.7		165.9	174.4	175.4	171.1	187.7	188.2			
sa	1995=100					164.3	159.3	183.4	182.4	186.0	171.9			
Manufacturing	1995=100	108.3	126.2	147.3		144.5	146.4	141.5	156.8	157.5	157.2			
sa	1995=100					142.6	141.9	152.6	152.8	155.6	152.4			
Commodity output														
Electricity	Gwh	1578	1629	1707		1769	1638	1599	1823	1877	1695			
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Firms operating at full capacity	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	sa % balance													
CONSTRUCTION⁽¹⁾														
Permits issued														
Dwellings	'000	7.38	7.44	9.99	10.56	9.28	9.17	12.23	9.28	10.60	11.06	11.19	9.41	
Work completed														
Dwellings	'000	8.43	9.71	10.59		8.57	10.36	10.78	12.63	10.59	11.02	11.49		
sa	'000					9.96	10.58	10.64	11.04	12.28	11.23	11.35		
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	105	115	126	139	120	124	125	134	134	136	137	150	159
sa	1995=100					121	125	128	129	135	137	141	145	160
Volume	1995=100	103	112	121	131	117	119	119	128	129	128	130	139	147
sa	1995=100					118	120	122	123	129	130	132	135	148
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	9.11	10.49	11.54	14.19	15.79	15.40	9.86	5.13	18.82	18.16	13.18	6.61	
sa	'000					10.42	12.01	12.39	12.68	12.53	14.31	17.16	15.88	
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ^(3,4)	'000	6.9	4.9	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
Manufacturing: employees	'000	225.3	235.3	242.1		237.5	241.9	244.1	245.0	239.7	242.4			
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed ⁽³⁾	'000	279.2	254.4	227.1	193.2	241.0	228.1	227.5	211.8	207.6	194.8	195.1	175.4	170.6
sa	'000					238.8	231.8	223.1	214.5	205.5	198.6	190.6	178.2	168.6
Rate ^(5,6)	sa %	11.5	9.8	7.4	5.6	8.2	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	102.7	106.9	112.4		107.7	109.8	109.7	112.4					
Labour - other														
Weekly hours of work ⁽⁷⁾	hours	40.7	40.7	40.4		40.3	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.1	40.2			
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000	115	75	37	216	14	7	13	3	2	26	9	179	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
159.4	145.2	140.4										8.9			
153.1	155.3	161.4													
169.3															
173.5															
115.1															
107.8															
198.7															
178.2															
161.6															
154.6															
1611															
12	32	23	35	36	15	27	30	28	14	14	36				
1	11	17	15	21	23	9	18	26	22	10	10				
11	-5	13	12	18	24	9	16	7	17	10	5				
2	1	9	5	-12	-15	1	5	-2	-3	1	2				
78	72	75	78	78	79	76	76	75	77	77	49				
20	29	21	26	37	34	29	28	31	26	38	25				
21	22	23	21	22	23	21	23	21	21	22	20	cvs			
												1.5			
												6.6			
												6.6			
139	142	138	133	139	142	169	160	156	160		16.8	cvs			
140	140	142	140	144	147	143	158	159	163		16.7				
130	135	130	124	129	133	156	150	144	147		12.5	cvs			
132	132	133	132	134	138	132	147	146	149	148	17.2	cvs			
17.30	16.59	12.56	10.40	8.54	7.30	4.00	20.10	29.42			51.1	cvs			
16.04	14.93	17.53	19.02	16.50	16.55	14.60	12.35	20.53			51.0				
3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	-18.7				
242.4															
195.5	200.6	198.7	186.2	177.9	171.8	176.5	176.2	172.1	163.5	161.8	152.9	-20.5	cvs		
195.6	194.1	191.2	186.6	182.6	178.6	173.4	171.7	170.1	163.9	165.2	160.9	-19.7	cvs		
5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6				
40.2															

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

IRELAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
PRICES															
Producer prices⁽⁸⁾															
Agricultural products: input	1995=100	103.8	102.0	99.8	100.7	100.5	100.3	99.6	98.8	99.4	100.4	101.1	101.8	103.9	
Agricultural products: output	1995=100	96.0	89.6	88.3	84.7	88.8	90.9	88.3	85.0	85.1	85.6	84.1	84.1	85.0	
Wholesale prices															
Total	1995=100	100.4	100.0	101.5	102.0	102.3	102.1	101.7	100.0	100.6	101.7	102.2	103.6		
Manufactured goods	1995=100	100.6	100.1	100.9	101.9	101.8	101.4	100.9	99.6	100.2	101.5	102.3	103.5	105.4	
Food	1995=100	99.5	98.6	98.2	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.3	96.6	96.7	97.7	98.7	99.6	100.4	
Investment goods	1995=100	101.4	102.6	105.3	106.2	104.3	105.5	105.8	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.3	106.7	107.2	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	101.7	103.2	105.7	107.4	104.3	105.8	106.2	106.3	105.8	107.2	107.7	108.8	110.4	
All items less food	1995=100	101.6	102.9	104.8	105.9	103.9	104.9	105.1	105.4	104.2	105.6	106.1	107.6	109.3	
Food	1995=100	101.9	103.8	108.1	111.7	105.4	108.3	109.5	109.0	110.4	111.8	112.2	112.3	113.4	
Housing	1995=100	99.9	103.1	104.4	93.1	104.0	104.8	106.2	102.4	95.4	94.4	93.4	89.1	92.3	
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	103.2	106.1	110.1	114.4	108.6	109.5	111.0	111.4	111.9	114.0	115.0	116.6	120.3	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	101.7	101.6	101.6	103.5	102.6	101.9	101.0	101.0	100.7	102.2	104.2	106.8	109.4	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.2	103.4	106.0	102.0	103.5	103.9	104.2	104.2	105.8	106.3	107.6	109.0	
Construction prices															
Residential	1995=100	101.4	105.0	108.9	114.3	107.5	108.3	109.7	110.0	110.2	113.8	115.4	117.8	118.7	
FINANCE															
Domestic credit⁽⁹⁾															
To private sector	£lr mln	34077	44381	54417	72639	47197	49278	50595	54417	58820	64393	67742	72639	79219	
Residential mortgage credit	£lr mln	10726	13350	15866	19244	13850	14338	14924	15866	16624	17436	18697	19244	20091	
Interest rates															
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.	7.25	6.26	4.75	4.77	5.18	5.08	4.56	4.17	4.04	4.34	5.20	5.50	5.66	
Share prices															
ISEQ Index - Overall ^(10 11)	1995=100	125	167	238	250	227	264	241	220	261	257	247	237	252	
Exchange rates⁽⁹⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/£lr	168.11	143.04	148.73		136.22	139.52	149.18	148.73						
External finance⁽⁹⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	5706	4837	6674	3895	4947	5814	6146	6674	3810	3908	3827	3895	3902	
Net foreign position	£lr mln	-3332	-3197	-7096	-7313	-5453	-5302	-4486	-7096	-6843	-7669	-6110	-7313	-10283	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	£lr mln	1869.1	2156.8	2606.5	2857.4	2593.7	2608.7	2453.4	2770.3	2649.8	2807.7	2790.0	3182.3	3349.7	
	sa					2540.8	2578.6	2638.0	2675.8	2600.7	2770.2	3003.0	3076.4	3245.1	
Exports f.o.b.	£lr mln	2533.9	2944.7	3762.0	4342.7	3479.1	3752.2	3810.1	4006.7	3926.2	4227.1	4451.8	4765.8	4825.0	
	sa					3525.3	3692.7	3865.9	3975.1	3959.8	4163.4	4528.8	4737.4	4791.4	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	£lr mln	664.8	787.9	1155.5	1485.3	885.5	1143.5	1356.7	1236.5	1276.4	1419.3	1661.8	1583.6	1475.3	
	sa					984.5	1114.1	1227.9	1299.3	1359.1	1393.3	1525.8	1661.0	1546.4	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	£lr mln	1265	1283	564		-144	88	561	59	-62	281	722			
Balance on goods	£lr mln	9832	11667	14869		3140	3431	4192	4106	4081	4477	5292			
Balance on services	£lr mln	-4799	-5322	-7891		-1847	-1697	-1833	-2514	-2329	-2342	-2317			
Balance on income	£lr mln	-5123	-6352	-7454		-1641	-1965	-1983	-1865	-2049	-2139	-2399			
Balance on current transfers	£lr mln	1355	1290	1039		204	318	185	332	235	286	146			
Capital and financial balance	£lr mln	-1182	-3767	-1233		462	-817	-2331	1453	134	-1463	-1435			
Change in reserve assets	£lr mln	55	754	-1645		-114	-606	-201	-724	1449	167	383			
Net errors and omissions	£lr mln	-83	2484	669		-319	729	1771	-1512	-72	1181	712			

- (1) Quarterly averages.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Monthly figures refer to end of period.
(4) Persons working on a systematic short-time basis registered at local employment offices.

- (5) Percentage of total labour force, excluding systematic short-time workers and persons aged 65 and over.
(6) Unemployment rate according to ILO definitions; derived from the labour force survey and registered unemployment.
(7) Manufacturing.
(8) Excluding VAT.
(9) End of period.
(10) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(11) Irish Stock Exchange.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
100.4	101.0	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.5	102.4	103.2	103.8	104.8	105.1	4.8			
84.4	84.4	83.4	84.5	83.7	84.4	84.3	83.6	85.2	86.3	88.3	2.2			
102.2	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.3	103.3	105.1					4.7			
101.9	102.2	102.1	102.6	102.4	103.2	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.9	106.6	5.9			
98.1	98.6	98.6	98.9	99.1	99.6	100.2	100.3	100.0	101.0	101.8	102.5	5.1		
106.1	106.3	106.1	106.4	106.3	106.7	107.0	107.2	107.4	107.1	107.6	108.2	2.1		
107.6	107.2	107.8	108.2	108.3	108.5	109.7	109.5	110.4	111.2	112.0	112.8	5.2		
105.9	105.4	106.1	106.8	107.0	107.1	108.7	108.3	109.4	110.3	111.3	111.9	5.9		
112.5	112.2	112.5	112.1	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.4	113.6	113.9	115.3	3.2		
93.8	93.9	94.7	91.6	88.8	88.2	90.2	91.3	92.1	93.6	95.5	97.6	4.1		
114.7	114.9	115.0	115.1	115.1	115.3	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.8	121.6	123.2	7.7		
102.3	103.8	103.9	104.7	106.3	106.1	108.0	108.9	109.0	110.4	110.3	109.8	7.1		
106.2	105.7	106.4	106.9	107.0	107.2	108.5	108.2	109.1	109.8	110.5	111.3	5.1		
113.8	114.7	114.7	116.9	117.4	117.5	118.4	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.0	119.3	4.8		
64393	65239	66173	67742	69423	71001	72639	73634	75712	79219	79989	79968	26.4		
17436	17979	18297	18697	18827	18760	19244	19442	19644	20091	20480	20885	21.1		
4.78	5.06	5.17	5.37	5.44	5.46	5.60	5.78	5.75	5.45	5.52	5.47			
244	247	244	249	237	229	246	248	244	265	282	271	3.4		
3908	4006	3881	3827	3731	3731	3895	3853	3824	3902	3734	-9371	-0.3		
-7669	-7520	-4669	-6110	-6249	-7270	-7313	-8352	-8685	-10283	-10372				
2805.4	2813.1	2606.2	2950.7	3197.2	3320.4	3029.2	3220.1	3198.9	3630.0		27.6			
2813.4	2974.5	2990.5	3044.1	3131.2	3012.2	3085.7	3344.3	3120.9	3270.0		29.9			
4476.0	4548.2	3895.4	4911.8	4595.3	4654.8	5047.4	4078.6	4736.4	5660.0		33.1			
4094.7	4546.2	4552.0	4488.2	4565.6	4656.1	4990.4	4350.1	4844.2	5180.0		32.5			
1670.6	1735.1	1289.2	1961.1	1398.1	1334.4	2018.2	858.5	1537.5	2030.0					
1281.3	1571.7	1561.5	1444.1	1434.4	1643.9	1904.7	1005.8	1723.3	1910.0					
PRIX														
Prix à la production⁽⁸⁾														
Produits agricoles: entrée													1995=100	
Produits agricoles: sortie													1995=100	
Prix de gros														
Total													1995=100	
Produits manufacturés													1995=100	
Produits alimentaires													1995=100	
Biens d'équipement													1995=100	
Prix à la consommation														
Total													1995=100	
Total sauf alimentation													1995=100	
Alimentation													1995=100	
Habitation													1995=100	
Boissons et tabac													1995=100	
Combustibles et électricité													1995=100	
Total (IPCH)													1996=100	
Prix de la construction														
Bâtiments résidentiels													1995=100	
FINANCE														
Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽⁹⁾														
Au secteur privé													£lr mln	
Crédits hypothécaires pour le logement													£lr mln	
Taux d'intérêt														
Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) ⁽¹⁰⁾													% p.a.	
Cours des actions														
Indice ISEQ - ens. des actions ^(10 11)													1995=100	
Taux de change⁽⁹⁾														
\$ É-U: comptant													Cents/£lr	
Finances extérieures⁽⁹⁾														
Réserves officielles or exclu													DTS mln	
Position extérieure nette													£lr mln	
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽²⁾														
Importations c.a.f.													£lr mln	
cvs													£lr mln	
Exportations f.a.b.													£lr mln	
cvs													£lr mln	
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)													£lr mln	
cvs													£lr mln	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes													£lr mln	
Balance des biens													£lr mln	
Balance des services													£lr mln	
Balance des revenus													£lr mln	
Balance des transferts courants													£lr mln	
Balance financière et de capital													£lr mln	
Variations des avoirs de réserve													£lr mln	
Erreurs et omissions nettes													£lr mln	
(1)	Moyennes trimestrielles.	(5)	En pourcentage de la population active totale; non compris les personnes travaillant à temps partiel pour des raisons économiques, et celles âgées de 65 ans et plus.	(6)	Taux de chômage selon les définitions du BIT et calculé à partir de l'enquête sur la population active et les chômeurs inscrits.	(10)	Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.							
(2)	Moyennes mensuelles.			(7)	Industries manufacturières.	(11)	Bourse d'Irlande.							
(3)	Situation en fin de mois.			(8)	Non compris la TVA.									
(4)	Personnes inscrites auprès d'une agence locale pour l'emploi qui travaillent systématiquement à temps réduit.			(9)	Fin de période.									

ITALY

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	Lit '000 bln		1902	1984	2068	2128	2042	2059	2083	2087	2099	2112	2139	2164	2191
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 Lit'000bln		1807	1840	1868	1894	1856	1867	1877	1871	1876	1887	1902	1913	1932
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100		105.3	107.8	110.7	112.3	110.0	110.3	111.0	111.6	111.9	111.9	112.5	113.1	113.4
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		98.1	101.8	102.9	102.9	107.8	109.3	90.0	104.7	106.1	106.2	91.2	108.3	108.6
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						103.8	104.5	103.5	102.1	102.5	102.0	103.9	105.4	106.0
Investment goods		1995=100		102.2	103.0	102.8	102.4	101.9	112.2	90.5	106.6	100.4	109.6	88.5	111.3	107.0
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						103.2	104.1	103.3	99.4	101.6	100.4	101.5	104.2	105.3
Consumer goods		1995=100		99.6	103.2	103.9	105.1	104.5	107.0	98.6	105.6	104.5	107.1	100.1	108.8	107.4
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						103.2	104.0	104.0	103.0	103.7	103.3	105.3	106.0	104.9
Intermediate goods		1995=100		98.0	101.9	104.9	104.7	108.6	109.8	94.2	107.0	106.3	107.7	94.9	110.1	112.8
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						105.3	105.7	104.3	103.5	103.3	102.8	104.9	106.5	107.7
Manufacturing		1995=100		98.9	102.1	103.9		105.4	110.8	94.0	105.5					
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						103.6	104.8	104.1	102.2					
Commodity output⁽²⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000		2024	2135	2150	2073	2294	2402	1938	1965	1980	2140	1938	2236	2213
Commercial vehicles		'000		19.0	21.5	23.5	24.3	22.8	24.4	20.8	26.2	23.4	24.3	21.8	27.7	
Passenger cars		'000		109.8	130.2	114.9	115.4	131.2	133.9	92.4	102.1	114.5	123.9	94.2	128.8	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Prospects for total economy		% balance														
Production: future tendency		% balance														
Order books: future tendency ⁽³⁾		% balance														
Order books: level ⁽³⁾		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation		%														
								78.3	79.6	76.6	76.1	76.1	75.4	77.3	77.7	79.2
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	1995=100														
MANUFACTURING																
Sales⁽⁴⁾																
Total: value		1995=100		99.6	103.3	105.4	107.3	104.5	109.9	98.5	108.5	101.0	108.0	101.9	118.3	115.8
Investment goods: value		1995=100		107.3	112.3	114.2	118.0	108.5	122.9	99.0	126.6	106.2	122.0	105.3	138.6	121.4
Consumer goods: value		1995=100		100.4	103.5	107.9	109.6	106.8	106.6	110.3	108.0	106.5	107.4	112.0	112.4	113.0
Intermediate goods: value		1995=100		95.1	98.6	98.9	100.2	100.6	105.6	89.8	99.5	94.3	101.2	92.9	112.2	115.0
New orders																
Total: value		1995=100		95.2	101.9	104.5	106.3	114.5	106.8	92.7	103.9	108.8	105.5	96.4	114.4	121.1
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Major outlets: value		1995=100		106	111	117	125	107	115	111	136	113	122	118	147	118
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						117	117	117	118	123	124	124	128	127
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000		145	201	197	200	239	221	174	154	252	220	163	164	
	<i>sa</i>	'000						195	200	205	184	210	198	193	196	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ITALY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
LABOUR														
Employment														
Industry including construction ⁽⁵⁾	'000	5125	5096	5186	5175	5148	5140	5210	5247	5173	5109	5197	5221	5109
Unemployment														
Total	'000	2679	2688	2744	2670	2717	2807	2666	2787	2752	2729	2597	2600	2647
Rate ⁽⁶⁾	%	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.4	11.9	12.1	11.4	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.1	11.1	11.4
	sa %					11.7	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.0	11.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly rates ^(7,8)	1995=100	103.1	106.8	109.8	112.3	108.3	109.6	110.3	111.0	111.5	111.9	112.8	113.0	
Labour - other														
Labour disputes: time lost	hrs '000	13509	8299	4064	6363	1144	1462	340	1118	2522	2716	567	558	1278
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁹⁾														
Total	1995=100	101.8	103.2	103.3	103.0	103.8	103.6	103.1	102.5	101.9	102.0	103.2	104.8	106.7
Investment goods	1995=100	103.6	105.5	107.4	108.5	106.8	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.8	109.2
Consumer goods	1995=100	104.8	105.8	107.5	108.3	107.0	107.5	107.8	107.9	108.2	108.0	108.4	108.7	109.2
Intermediate goods	1995=100	102.0	103.6	102.3	101.2	103.7	102.9	101.8	100.6	99.5	99.6	101.5	104.2	107.1
Consumer prices														
All items ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	104.0	106.1	108.2	110.0	107.6	108.2	108.4	108.7	109.1	109.7	110.2	111.0	111.7
All items less food ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	103.9	106.5	108.7		108.1	108.6	108.9	109.3					
Food ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	104.0	103.8	104.9	105.8	104.6	105.0	104.8	105.2	105.9	106.2	105.4	105.7	106.5
All goods less food ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	108.1	105.8	107.6		107.2	107.6	107.8	107.9					
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	106.7	110.7	115.7	118.0	113.3	116.3	116.5	116.7	116.9	117.1	119.0	119.1	119.3
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	100.9	103.1	102.6		103.9	103.4	101.9	101.1					
Services less rent	1995=100	104.0	107.0	109.6		108.7	109.4	109.9	110.4					
Rent	1995=100	106.8	112.2	117.0		115.1	116.7	117.5	118.5					
All items (HICP)	1995=100	100.0	101.9	103.9	105.7	103.4	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.4	105.9	106.5	107.3
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	102	104	103	105	102	103	103	104	104	104	105	105	107
FINANCE														
Security issues														
Gross bond issues: public sector	Lit '000 bln	998.36	867.85	828.62	788.20	218.31	217.39	217.04	175.89	267.98	216.91	181.25	122.07	203.12
Gross bond issues: banking sector	Lit '000 bln	97.08	148.24	135.98	157.71	38.36	32.33	28.48	36.81	30.76	38.67	32.29	55.99	56.41
Interest rates														
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	9.40	6.86	4.88	4.73	5.34	5.14	4.76	4.29	4.08	4.33	5.12	5.38	5.69
Share prices														
ISE MIB Storico ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	101	138	221	246	202	243	229	209	242	249	242	249	313
Exchange rates⁽¹²⁾														
US \$: spot	Cents/Lit '000	65.3	56.8	60.5		55.0	56.2	60.4	60.5					
External finance⁽¹²⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	31954	41311	21227	16339	39988	35038	28530	21227	15796	15928	16195	16339	18906
Net foreign position	Lit '000 bln	-68	-81	-72	-143	-110	-68	-76	-72	-112	-86	-139	-143	-153

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ITALIE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
5197				5221			5109			5057		-1.0	
2597				2600			2647			2545		-6.7	
2679				2592			2623			2501		-6.6	cvs
11.1				11.1			11.4			10.8			cvs
11.5				11.0			11.2			10.7			
111.8	112.8	112.8	112.8	113.0	113.0	113.0						1.8	
929	421	12	134	161	231	166	75	884	319	72	136		
102.0	102.7	103.0	103.7	104.3	104.8	105.2	106.0	106.6	107.3	107.4	108.5	6.4	
108.4	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.8	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.6	1.1	
107.9	108.2	108.4	108.5	108.7	108.8	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.8	110.1	2.0	
99.7	100.6	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.2	105.0	106.0	107.0	108.2	108.2	109.9	10.4	
109.8	110.1	110.2	110.4	110.8	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.1	112.5	2.5	
106.1	105.6	105.4	105.3	105.5	105.7	105.9	106.2	106.5	106.9	107.4	107.6	1.2	
117.2	119.0	119.0	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.3	119.4	119.4	119.5	2.0	
105.5	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.7	106.9	107.3	107.7	107.7	108.1	2.5	
105	105	105	105	105	105	106	107	107	107			3.1	
59.67	71.65	54.32	55.28	60.00	42.93	19.14	68.69	69.76	64.67	72.45			
14.30	11.20	8.67	12.42	17.36	21.19	17.44	13.94	18.33	24.14	12.14			
4.62	4.94	5.13	5.28	5.52	5.25	5.36	5.75	5.73	5.58	5.47	5.67		
247	248	234	243	235	241	271	283	320	337	309	316	27.7	
15928	16354	16554	16195	16236	15465	16339	16491	17416	18906	18055		12.9	
-86	-124	-139	-139	-143	-139	-143	-158	-156	-153	-147			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ITALY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	Lit bln	26617	29178	30824	32444	31992	32499	28148	30657	29856	33131	30649	36139	36906
	sa Lit bln					31529	31336	30738	29646	29436	31860	33517	35045	36362
Exports f.o.b.	Lit bln	32246	33536	34785	34554	34080	36996	33921	34141	31150	35339	34077	37651	36651
	sa Lit bln					35698	35804	34831	32795	32734	34063	35084	36295	38387
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Lit bln	5629	4358	3961	2111	2088	4497	5773	3485	1294	2209	3428	1512	-255
	sa Lit bln					4170	4467	4093	3149	3298	2203	1567	1251	2025
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	Lit '000 bln	62.44	57.08	40.21	15.26	1.53	13.34	17.80	7.55	1.10	5.90	10.14	-1.89	
Balance on goods	Lit '000 bln	93.63	80.15	73.25	37.38	14.01	20.44	22.22	16.59	7.13	9.86	12.86	7.54	
Balance on services	Lit '000 bln	3.13	3.46	1.49	6.02	-3.51	1.15	4.76	-0.91	-1.83	3.54	4.59	-0.27	
Balance on income	Lit '000 bln	-23.13	-19.06	-21.58	-19.84	-5.61	-5.70	-5.29	-4.99	-4.04	-4.81	-4.08	-6.91	
Balance on current transfers	Lit '000 bln	-11.19	-7.47	-12.95	-8.30	-3.36	-2.56	-3.90	-3.14	-0.15	-2.69	-3.22	-2.24	
Capital and financial balance	Lit '000 bln	-27.23	-26.41	6.00	-17.04	16.90	-2.65	-4.01	-4.24	-2.94	-9.09	-9.36	4.34	
Change in reserve assets	Lit '000 bln	-20.60	-22.84	36.76	13.75	1.30	13.49	15.14	6.83	15.45	-0.22	-0.97	-0.51	
Net errors and omissions	Lit '000 bln	-35.21	-30.67	-46.21	1.78	-18.43	-10.68	-13.79	-3.31	1.83	3.19	-0.78	-2.46	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Order books or demand.

(4) Mining and manufacturing.

(5) All employees.

(6) Per cent of total labour force, which excludes conscripts.

(7) Industry.

(8) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(9) Home market, excluding VAT.

(10) Including tobacco.

(11) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(12) End of period.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
34043	33262	22159	36525	36599	35770	36047	31385	37502	41832	37892	14.8	cvs	COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽²⁾	
32548	32769	34250	33532	34093	35124	35916	34189	37732	37166	36203	15.3		Importations c.a.f.	Lit mld
37335	40887	25704	35640	39410	37738	35805	29130	37535	43288	37269	8.9		Exportations f.a.b.	Lit mld
35124	34142	35525	35586	35451	37141	36294	36374	39604	39182	36943	9.5		Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	Lit mld
3292	7625	3545	-885	2811	1968	-242	-2255	33	1456	-623		cvs	Lit mld	
2576	1372	1275	2054	1358	2016	378	2185	1872	2016	739			Balance des transactions courantes	Lit '000 mld
													Balance des biens	Lit '000 mld
													Balance des services	Lit '000 mld
													Balance des revenus	Lit '000 mld
													Balance des transferts courants	Lit '000 mld
													Balance financière et de capital	Lit '000 mld
													Variations des avoirs de réserve	Lit '000 mld
													Erreurs et omissions nettes	Lit '000 mld

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Carnets de commande ou demande globale.

(4) Industries extractives et manufacturières.

(5) Salariés.

(6) Pourcentage de la population active totale, qui exclut les militaires du contingent.

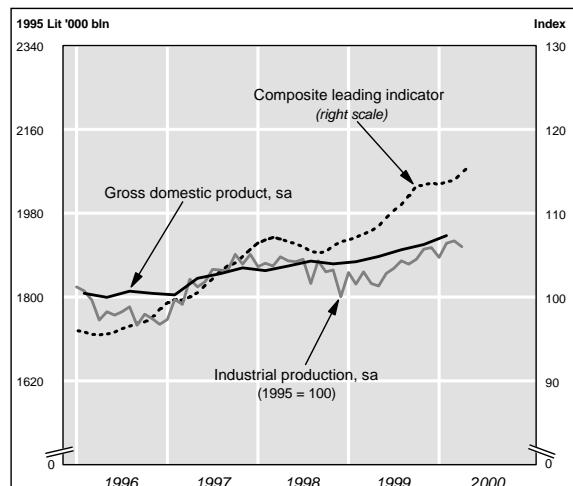
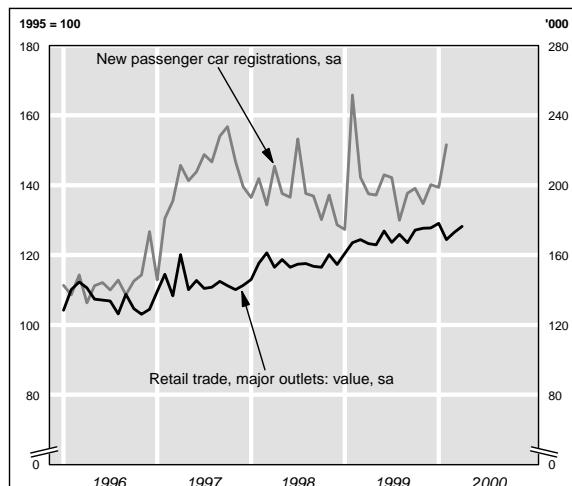
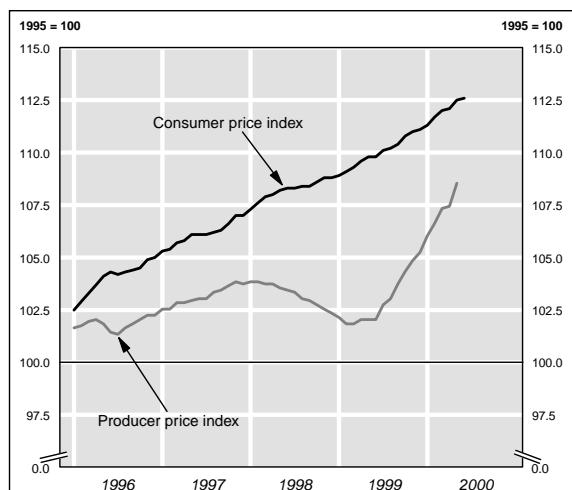
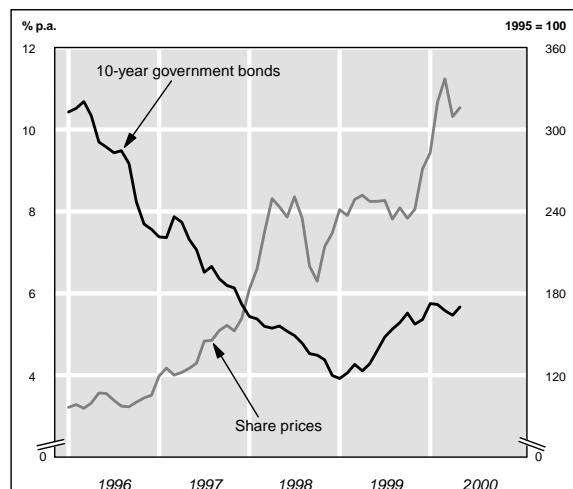
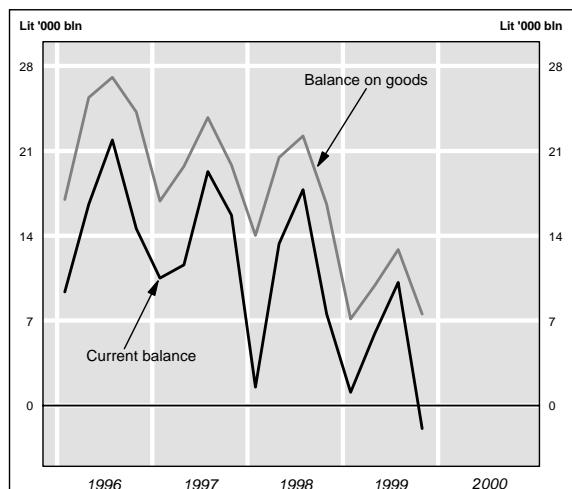
(7) Industrie.

(8) Situation en fin de mois.

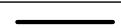
(9) Marché intérieur, TVA exclue.
(10) Y compris le tabac.

(11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(12) Fin de période.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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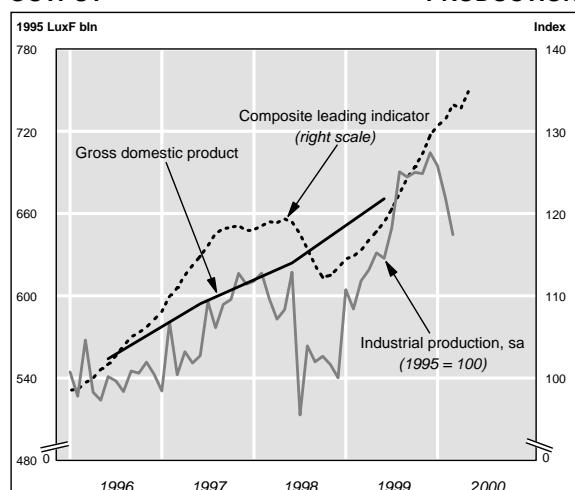
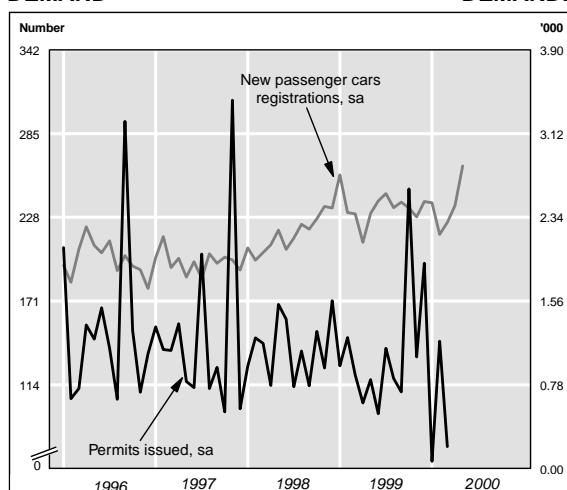
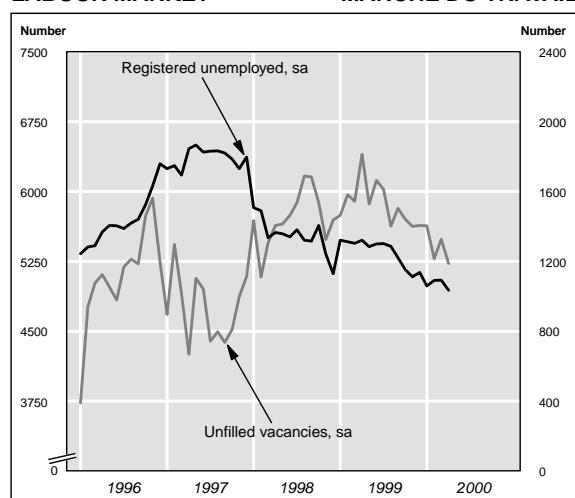
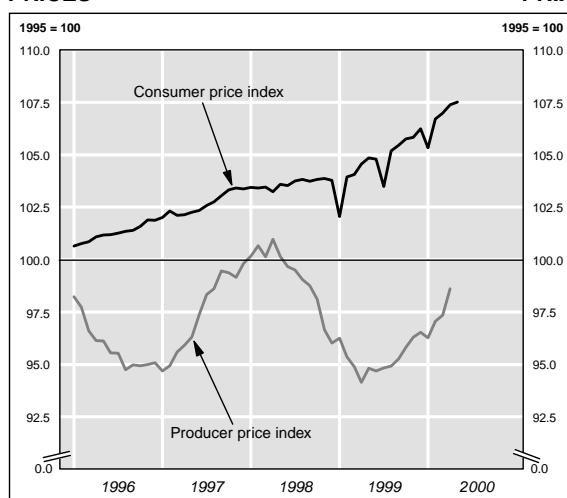
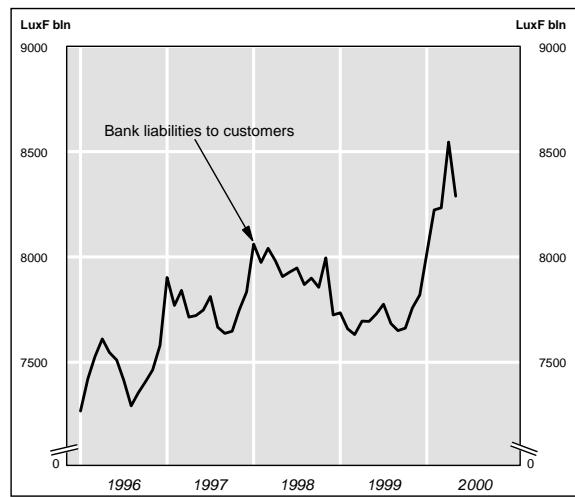


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale ————— échelle de gauche

right scale ————— échelle de droite



LUXEMBOURG

	1995 Lux F bln	1996 1997 1998 1999				1998				1999				2000
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		554.00	594.21	624.02	670.84									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	100.1	105.9	105.8	118.0	114.1	115.4	93.3	100.4	113.2	120.6	113.9	124.1	124.9
Manufacturing	1995=100	100.2	106.7	112.8	119.6	111.4	109.5	100.5	101.4	110.3	114.3	122.6	125.8	121.7
Construction	1995=100	92.8	95.0	95.6	99.2	114.5	116.6	105.2	114.9	113.5	122.8	116.9	125.2	125.4
	1995=100					113.9	111.4	110.8	114.2	113.1	117.4	123.9	124.6	125.1
	sa					88.7	114.1	88.1	91.5	90.8	116.8	89.4	99.8	92.1
	1995=100					99.7	96.5	93.7	89.4	103.0	98.7	96.4	99.2	104.3
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000	208	215	207	216	218	217	180	212	222	220	203	219	236
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
						22	7	-3	-13	-10	-5	28	29	27
						88	88	87	85	84	86	87	87	88
CONSTRUCTION⁽¹⁾														
Permits issued														
Total buildings	sa number	150	141	142	142	124	167	101	174	118	119	103	226	84
	sa number					138	147	121	149	131	104	122	192	92
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽¹⁾														
Registrations														
New passenger cars	sa number	1985	1929	2150	2410	2501	2532	1807	1761	3077	2754	2049	1759	2921
	sa number					2002	2114	2217	2398	2497	2326	2492	2419	2317
LABOUR⁽²⁾														
Employment														
Industry: employees	1995=100	99.7	99.4	100.7	102.3	99.6	100.2	101.6	101.3	101.4	102.2	103.0	102.8	102.5
Iron and steel: wage earners	'000	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed	sa number	5680	6357	5534	5351	6179	5236	5187	5535	5902	5138	5072	5291	5430
	sa number					5709	5542	5512	5361	5461	5441	5381	5126	5027
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	1995=100	100.4	102.4	105.4	107.6	99.8	104.6	100.4	116.8	99.5	108.3	103.2	119.4	104.2
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾	sa number	1107	931	1443	1530	1360	1531	1645	1237	1609	1785	1510	1215	1396
	sa number					1284	1428	1636	1433	1530	1669	1507	1415	1315
Monthly hours of work	1995=100	97.7	97.9	97.4	98.3	100.4	98.2	92.6	98.5	101.2	99.6	93.4	98.9	101.5
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industrial goods	1995=100	95.9	97.5	99.2	95.3	100.3	100.3	99.1	96.9	95.5	94.5	95.0	96.2	96.9
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	101.3	102.6	103.6	104.7	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.8	103.3	104.7	104.7	105.9	106.3
All items less food	1995=100	101.4	102.8	103.5	104.5	103.4	103.3	103.5	103.6	102.9	104.5	104.5	106.0	106.3
Food	1995=100	100.7	101.8	104.5	105.8	103.7	104.2	105.1	105.2	105.5	105.8	105.8	105.9	106.4
Fuel and electricity ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	106.5	110.2	104.5	105.8	107.5	105.1	103.0	102.4	99.2	103.8	107.0	113.1	117.9
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.4	102.2	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.1	103.5	103.4	104.6	105.2
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Liabilities to customers ⁽⁶⁾	Lux F bln	7579.0	7834.0	7724.0	7818.9	8040.3	7928.3	7898.3	7724.0	7631.0	7729.9	7649.9	7818.9	8234.0

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
119.7	115.4	99.2	127.1	128.2	126.7	117.6	122.4	128.1	124.4	124.4	5.2	7.5		COMPTES NATIONAUX
114.6	118.3	125.1	124.5	125.0	124.9	127.4	125.8	121.8	117.5	117.5	5.0			Produit intérieur brut
122.2	118.9	101.5	130.4	130.3	127.5	117.8	122.6	128.6	125.1	125.1	4.9			1995 Lux F mld
116.5	118.2	129.4	124.2	124.2	121.9	127.8	128.6	125.4	121.2	121.2	4.9			1995=100
118.4	113.6	36.7	117.8	117.6	113.3	68.6	72.1	103.9	100.4	100.4	-7.8			1995=100
98.2	99.2	91.7	98.3	98.5	100.5	98.6	106.6	116.5	89.9	89.9	-8.0			1995=100
224	248	138	222	249	242	166	210	237	260	233	249	17.3		PRODUCTION
3	13	3	5	11	7	12	3	8	28	10	6			Indices de production
-11	-12	-7	17	21	23	13	16	16	36	17	5			Industrie non compris la construction
17	21	20	16	9	-10	5	-1	8	-2	-1	6			1995=100
109	148	80	81	249	93	337	46	127	78					Industries manufacturières
94	139	118	109	247	133	197	62	144	72					1995=100
2591	2596	1625	1926	2019	1740	1519	2069	3106	3589	3386	3321	29.4		Quantités produites
2493	2562	2430	2483	2427	2343	2487	2476	2182	2292	2449	2820	18.7		Acier brut ⁽¹⁾
102.7	102.7	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.5	102.5	1.1			tonnes '000
3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-5.6		OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
4888	4986	4950	5281	5240	5300	5332	5568	5488	5233	4919		-9.8		Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
5439	5441	5413	5290	5162	5084	5131	4986	5044	5050	4940		-9.8		Perspectives de production
108.2	102.7	103.1	103.7	103.9	116.6	137.7	106.0	101.5	105.0			4.3		Commandes: tendance
1742	1645	1374	1511	1372	1299	974	1348	1319	1521	1377		-30.9		Carnets de commandes: niveau
1665	1614	1403	1504	1440	1401	1405	1403	1215	1327	1187		-34.5		Stocks de produits finis: niveau
102.9	100.6	76.0	103.6	104.3	103.3	89.1	98.0	101.5	105.2			-4.2		Taux d'utilisation des capacités
94.7	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6		4.7		CONSTRUCTION⁽¹⁾
104.8	103.5	105.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.5	2.5		Permis de construire délivrés
104.6	103.0	105.1	105.4	105.8	105.8	106.3	105.2	106.8	107.1	107.5	107.6	2.8		Total des bâtiments
105.7	106.0	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.2	1.2		nombre
103.6	103.4	107.9	109.7	111.4	111.4	116.5	117.6	117.1	119.0	121.6	118.6	13.6		nombre
103.5	102.2	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.9	104.3	105.4	105.9	106.6	106.6	2.9		1995=100
7729.9	7774.7	7683.3	7649.9	7661.5	7757.2	7818.9	8017.5	8224.0	8234.0	8545.7	8289.2	7.7		DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽¹⁾
2591	2562	1625	1926	2019	1740	1519	2069	3106	3589	3386	3321	29.4		Immatriculations
2493	2562	2430	2483	2427	2343	2487	2476	2182	2292	2449	2820	18.7		Voitures de tourisme neuves
102.7	102.7	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	102.1	102.2	102.6	102.5	102.5	1.1		MAIN-D'OEUVRE⁽²⁾	
3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	-5.6		Emploi
4888	4986	4950	5281	5240	5300	5332	5568	5488	5233	4919		-9.8		Industrie: salariés
5439	5441	5413	5290	5162	5084	5131	4986	5044	5050	4940		-9.8		Sidérurgie: ouvriers
108.2	102.7	103.1	103.7	103.9	116.6	137.7	106.0	101.5	105.0			4.3		Chômage
1742	1645	1374	1511	1372	1299	974	1348	1319	1521	1377		-30.9		Chômeurs inscrits
1665	1614	1403	1504	1440	1401	1405	1403	1215	1327	1187		-34.5		Rémunération du travail
102.9	100.6	76.0	103.6	104.3	103.3	89.1	98.0	101.5	105.2			-4.2		Gains mensuels
94.7	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6		4.7		Main-d'oeuvre - autres
104.8	103.5	105.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.5	2.5		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽³⁾
104.6	103.0	105.1	105.4	105.8	105.8	106.3	105.2	106.8	107.1	107.5	107.6	2.8		Total
105.7	106.0	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.2	1.2		Total sauf alimentation
103.6	103.4	107.9	109.7	111.4	111.4	116.5	117.6	117.1	119.0	121.6	118.6	13.6		Alimentation
103.5	102.2	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.9	104.3	105.4	105.9	106.6	106.6	2.9		Combustibles et électricité ⁽⁴⁾
94.7	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6		4.7		Total (IPCH)
7729.9	7774.7	7683.3	7649.9	7661.5	7757.2	7818.9	8017.5	8224.0	8234.0	8545.7	8289.2	7.7		PRIX
94.7	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6		4.7		Prix à la production
104.8	103.5	105.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.5	2.5		Produits industriels
104.6	103.0	105.1	105.4	105.8	105.8	106.3	105.2	106.8	107.1	107.5	107.6	2.8		1995=100
105.7	106.0	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.2	1.2		1995=100
103.6	103.4	107.9	109.7	111.4	111.4	116.5	117.6	117.1	119.0	121.6	118.6	13.6		1995=100
103.5	102.2	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.9	104.3	105.4	105.9	106.6	106.6	2.9		1996=100
94.7	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.8	96.3	96.5	96.3	97.1	97.3	98.6		4.7		FINANCE
104.8	103.5	105.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.4	107.5	2.5		Agrégats monétaires⁽⁵⁾
104.6	103.0	105.1	105.4	105.8	105.8	106.3	105.2	106.8	107.1	107.5	107.6	2.8		Dette envers la clientèle ⁽⁶⁾
105.7	106.0	105.7	105.7	105.7	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.2	1.2		Lux F mld

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

LUXEMBOURG (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FINANCE (continued)															
Interest rates															
Minimum mortgage interest rate	% p.a.	5.50	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.00	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	
Bond yield ⁽⁷⁻⁸⁾	% p.a.	6.49	5.77	5.07	4.83	5.32	5.19	5.04	4.72	4.23	4.40	5.23	5.46	5.89	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁹⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	<i>Lux Fbln</i>	24.8	27.8	30.4	34.3	30.2	30.5	28.4	32.5	32.9	32.9	32.9	38.4	35.5	
	<i>sa Lux Fbln</i>					29.6	29.8	29.9	32.3	31.9	32.3	34.6	37.9	34.6	
Exports f.o.b.	<i>Lux Fbln</i>	18.6	20.8	23.8	24.4	24.7	24.5	22.3	23.6	22.9	25.0	24.1	25.6	27.2	
	<i>sa Lux Fbln</i>					24.0	23.9	23.4	23.8	22.8	24.1	25.1	25.6	26.6	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	<i>Lux Fbln</i>	-6.2	-7.0	-6.6	-9.9	-5.5	-6.0	-6.1	-8.9	-9.9	-7.9	-8.8	-12.8	-8.3	
	<i>sa Lux Fbln</i>					-5.6	-5.9	-6.5	-8.5	-9.2	-8.2	-9.5	-12.3	-8.0	

(1) Monthly averages.

(5) End of period.

(7) 5-10 year non-government bonds.

(8) From January 1999, the series refers to the yield on fixed rate bonds denominated in euros.

(2) Monthly figures refer to end of period.

(6) Commercial and savings banks.

Beginning of month. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures.

(9) Special trade.

(3) Full time jobs only.

(4) Water is excluded.



1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.50		
4.61	4.97	5.28	5.44	5.57	5.28	5.52	5.88	5.96	5.84	5.72	5.97		
33.4	38.5	27.7	32.6	38.6	40.9	35.7	31.4	34.5	40.7	34.5	4.8		
31.8	38.8	32.6	32.4	38.9	40.2	34.7	33.9	34.8	35.2	35.5	13.7	cvs	
26.6	26.5	19.9	26.0	26.6	26.1	24.2	24.5	26.8	30.2	26.5	7.2		
24.7	26.0	24.6	24.6	25.6	24.9	26.3	26.2	27.2	26.5	27.4	18.6	cvs	
-6.7	-12.0	-7.8	-6.6	-12.1	-14.8	-11.4	-6.8	-7.7	-10.5	-8.0			
-7.1	-12.8	-8.0	-7.8	-13.3	-15.3	-8.4	-7.7	-7.6	-8.7	-8.1		cvs	

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Non compris l'eau.

(7)

Emprunts obligataires d'émetteurs autres que l'Etat (5 à 10 ans). Début de mois. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes des données mensuelles.

(8)

A partir de janvier 1999, la série se réfère au rendement des titres à revenu fixe libellés en euros.

(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(5) Fin de période.

(9)

Commerce spécial.

(3) Emplois à temps complet seulement.

(6) Banques commerciales et d'épargne.

FINANCE (suite)**Taux d'intérêt**Taux hypothécaire minimum
Rendement des obligations^(7,8)% p.a.
% p.a.**COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽⁹⁾**Importations c.a.f.
Exportations f.a.b.
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)Lux F mld
Lux F mld
Lux F mld
Lux F mld
Lux F mld

NETHERLANDS

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa f. bln</i>	694	735	776	814	767	770	779	789	800	808	820	830	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa 1995 f. bln</i>	686	712	738	765	731	736	740	747	753	760	768	779	
Implicit price level	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	101.2	103.2	105.1	106.5	105.0	104.6	105.3	105.5	106.2	106.4	106.8	106.5	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	102.5	105.7	107.2	107.7	111.1	107.5	96.4	113.7	110.8	107.5	97.2	115.3	112.1
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.6	107.0	106.9	107.1	107.3	107.0	107.7	108.6	108.6
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	100.7	106.3	108.8	110.3	108.8	114.3	102.1	110.2	107.4	114.4	103.9	115.6	109.1
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					110.6	109.4	108.7	106.7	109.2	109.5	110.6	112.0	111.0
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Crude steel	<i>tonnes '000</i>	527	553	532	506	553	558	556	459	521	487	505	512	524
Crude petroleum	<i>tonnes '000</i>	185	172	143	133	154	150	134	133	141	140	137	113	
Natural gas	<i>m³ mln</i>	7482	6620	6273	5898	8218	4338	3738	8800	8578	4315	3250	7449	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>													
Orders inflow: tendency	<i>% balance</i>													
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>													
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>													
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa % balance</i>													
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽²⁾														
Total buildings	<i>f. mln</i>	2515	2677	2829	3012	2612	2558	2805	3343	2576	3088	3059	3324	3018
Residential buildings	<i>f. mln</i>	1441	1519	1426	1538	1335	1257	1334	1777	1203	1562	1631	1758	1502
	<i>sa f. mln</i>					1457	1301	1391	1514	1328	1624	1717	1493	1650
Work in progress⁽³⁾														
Dwellings	<i>'000</i>	93	98	91	95	103	103	103	91	96	98	100	95	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Total: value	<i>1995=100</i>	104	109	116	121	103	118	115	126	108	124	120	132	114
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					114	115	117	118	119	120	120	123	125
Durable goods: value	<i>1995=100</i>	104	111	121	129	103	125	121	136	112	134	126	144	120
Registrations														
New passenger cars	<i>sa '000</i>	39	40	46	50	42	43	49	50	52	52	52	46	52
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total	<i>'000</i>	6220	6637	6831		6726	6819	6882	6901	6901	7022	7081	7098	
Industry: employees ⁽⁴⁾	<i>'000</i>	1440	1430	1444		1423	1445	1458	1451	1477	1500	1514	1506	
Market services: employees	<i>'000</i>	2669	3013	3143		3088	3138	3168	3184	3224	3281	3309	3321	
Part-time	<i>'000</i>	1849	2757	2855		2810	2846	2874	2892	2894	2929	2954	2968	
Unemployment⁽⁵⁾														
Total	<i>'000</i>	441	375	286	222	337	276	270	262	258	217	212	199	206
Rate ⁽⁶⁾	<i>%</i>	6.6	5.5	4.1	3.2	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
	<i>sa %</i>					4.7	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly rates: manufacturing ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	101.9	104.8	108.2	111.5	106.8	107.5	109.1	109.2	109.8	110.7	112.7	112.7	113.4
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁷⁾	<i>'000</i>	68.7	89.5	125.5	163.3	122.0	139.0	117.0	124.0	146.0	182.0	157.0	168.0	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
106.6	95.9	89.4	106.3	112.5	118.5	115.0	107.6	113.4	115.3	113.2	3.5	5.2		
107.2	109.7	106.7	106.8	108.2	108.6	109.0	105.3	109.5	111.1	110.2	3.6	4.2		
114.6	102.7	94.3	114.6	117.9	118.5	110.2	101.7	110.9	114.7	119.2	5.0	0.9		
108.7	112.5	108.5	110.7	112.5	112.4	111.0	107.6	112.0	113.2	114.6	5.1			
424	489	527	500	550	482	504	552	490	529	517	450	-17.1		
144	137	141	134	118	100	121	135					-4.3		
3650	3198	3251	3301	5182	7561	9605						-3.5		
COMPTES NATIONAUX														
cvs Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾														f. mld
cvs Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾														1995 f. bln
cvs Niveau implicite des prix														1995=100
PRODUCTION														
Indices de production														
cvs Industrie non compris la construction														1995=100
cvs Industries manufacturières														1995=100
Quantités produites⁽²⁾														
Acier brut														tonnes '000
Pétrole brut														tonnes '000
Gaz naturel														m ³ mln
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
Perspectives de production														soldé en %
Commandes: tendance														soldé en %
Carnets de commandes: niveau														soldé en %
Stocks de produits finis: niveau														soldé en %
Taux d'utilisation des capacités														%
Enquêtes auprès des ménages														
cvs Confiance des consommateurs														soldé en %
CONSTRUCTION														
Permis de construire délivrés⁽²⁾														
cvs Total des bâtiments														f. mln
cvs Bâtiments résidentiels														f. mln
cvs Travaux en cours ⁽³⁾														
Logements														'000
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE														
Commerce de détail														
Total: valeur														1995=100
Biens durables: valeur														1995=100
Immatriculations														
cvs Voitures de tourisme neuves														'000
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Emploi														
Total														'000
Industrie: salariés ⁽⁴⁾														'000
Services marchands: salariés														'000
Temps partiel														'000
Chômage⁽⁵⁾														
Total														'000
Taux ⁽⁶⁾														%
Rémunération du travail														
Taux horaires: ind. manuf. ⁽³⁾														1995=100
Main-d'œuvre - autres														
Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁷⁾														'000

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

NETHERLANDS (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
PRICES															
Producer prices⁽⁸⁾															
Output: total ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	101.5	103.8	101.8	102.2	103.4	102.3	101.4	100.3	100.1	101.0	103.1	104.6	107.4	
Output: investment goods ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	101.5	102.8	104.8	106.4	103.9	104.2	105.4	105.7	106.3	106.5	106.1	107.3		
Output: consumer goods ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	102.2	104.1	103.2	104.1	104.0	103.6	103.1	102.1	102.5	103.3	104.9	105.7	108.2	
Output: intermediate goods ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	101.1	103.7	100.4	100.1	102.9	101.1	99.6	98.0	97.2	98.5	101.3	103.6	107.0	
Output: crude petroleum ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	128	139	95	136	111	99	90	79	80	116	159	191	228	
Input: total	1995=100	102.6	106.4	100.4	102.4	104.4	101.8	99.0	96.4	95.5	99.5	104.9	109.6	115.4	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	105.4	106.2	106.4	107.1	107.7	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	
All items less food	1995=100	102.3	104.6	106.7	109.2	105.7	106.5	106.8	107.5	107.9	109.0	109.6	110.2	110.5	
Food ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	100.0	101.6	104.0	105.2	103.2	104.2	103.8	104.7	106.1	105.8	104.1	104.5	104.8	
All goods less food	1995=100	101.6	103.9	105.4	107.6	104.5	106.4	104.4	106.2	105.9	108.3	107.5	108.8	110.0	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	107.1	117.1	117.9	118.8	119.6	119.7	115.9	116.3	120.3	120.0	117.4	117.6	132.0	
Services less rent	1995=100	101.8	103.0	104.4	106.2	104.0	104.1	104.5	104.8	105.7	106.2	106.3	106.6	106.1	
Rent	1995=100	104.1	108.0	111.8	115.6	110.1	110.1	113.5	113.5	114.0	114.0	117.1	117.2	117.3	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.8	103.7	105.8	102.8	103.9	103.5	104.4	104.9	106.0	105.7	106.4	106.6	
Construction prices															
Residential ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	102	104	107		106	107	107	107	110	112				
FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Bond yield: central government ^(12 13)	% p.a.	6.15	5.55	4.63	4.63	5.01	4.93	4.49	4.09	3.96	4.23	5.02	5.30	5.60	
Share prices															
CBS All Shares Index ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	128.6	193.7	244.6	266.6	231.6	265.7	254.3	226.8	248.1	264.6	270.6	283.1	317.3	
Exchange rates⁽³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/f.	57.35	49.57	52.94		48.06	49.14	52.94	52.94						
External finance⁽³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	18615	18429	15211	7357	17479	17105	17109	15211	7655	7565	7356	7357	7321	
Net foreign position	f. mln	-19460	-62425												
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	f. mln	25697	28912	30934	32347	31301	31018	29765	31652	30706	31666	31987	35027	36633	
	f. mln					30818	31331	30998	30532	30242	31892	33367	33716	35419	
Exports f.o.b.	f. mln	28235	31480	33189	34541	33599	32945	32176	34036	33403	33494	33619	37646	38533	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	f. mln	2539	2568	2255	2194	33301	33296	33326	32859	33050	33698	35006	36110	37567	
	f. mln					2298	1927	2411	2384	2696	1828	1632	2619	1900	
	f. mln					2483	1965	2328	2327	2808	1807	1639	2395	2149	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	f. mln	38614	55225	49453	43231	11128	14600	10584	13141	11821	9716	9003	12691	9917	
Balance on goods	f. mln	38284	42472	41241	37015	9944	11138	9847	10312	9417	9254	7642	10702	8926	
Balance on services	f. mln	4508	8263	7263	7813	1984	3294	-90	2075	1833	2361	544	3075	2672	
Balance on income	f. mln	7260	16404	15148	10910	3039	3067	4033	5009	3300	691	3968	2951	1358	
Balance on current transfers	f. mln	-11438	-11914	-14199	-12507	-3839	-2899	-3206	-4255	-2729	-2590	-3151	-4037	-3039	
Capital and financial balance	f. mln	-4136	-27817	-31397	-33307	-15964	-4426	-5528	-5479	-9212	-16155	1314	-9254	2779	
Change in reserve assets	f. mln	9536	5253	5187	8633	2163	1790	43	1191	6521	435	449	1228	-98	
Net errors and omissions	f. mln	-34478	-27408	-18059	-9924	4835	-10176	-5057	-7661	-2611	6440	-10316	-3437	-12695	

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.

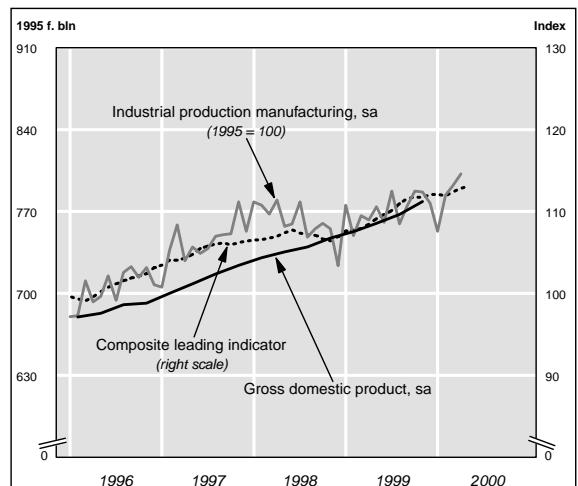
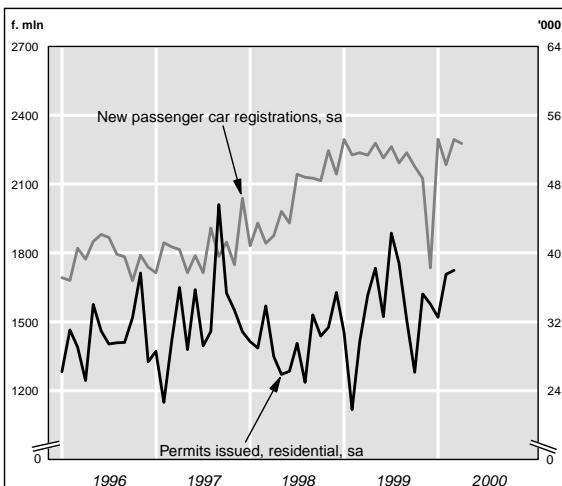
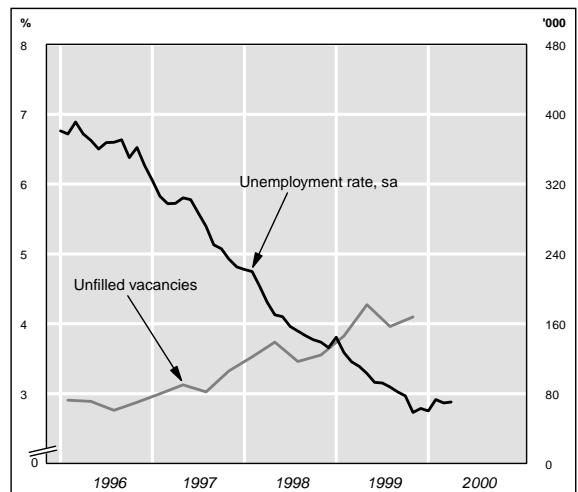
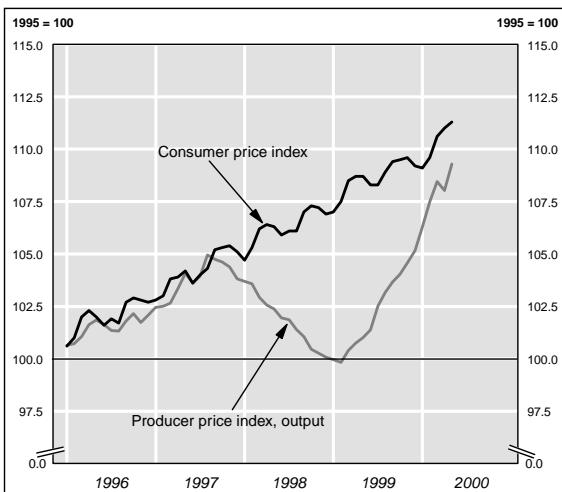
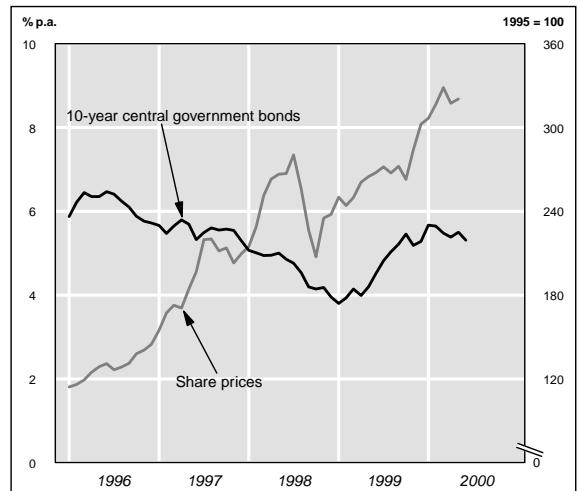
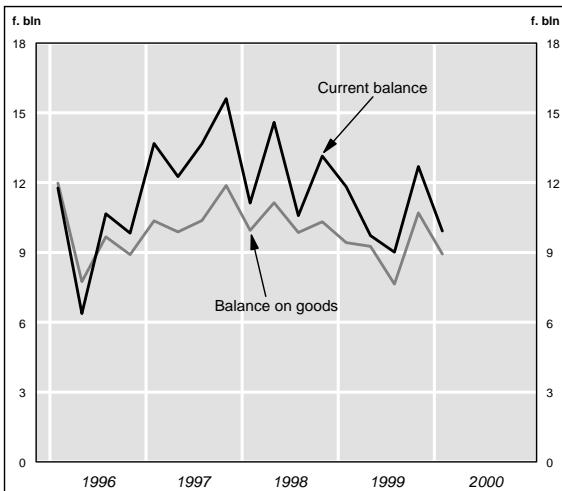
(3) End of period.
(4) Industry including construction.

(5) Data based on a combination of registration data and labour force survey data. Monthly data are centred 3-month moving averages.
(6) Per cent of total labour force.

(7) Excluding vacancies in government and education.
(8) Industry.
(9) Home market.
(10) Restaurant meals not included in Food.
(11) Data refer to subsidised rental sector.

(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(13) Latest 10-year bonds.

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|
| (1) Taux annuels. | (5) Les chiffres sont dérivés du nombre de chômeurs inscrits et de l'enquête sur la population active. Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes mobiles centrées de 3 mois. | (7) Non compris les offres d'emploi dans l'administration publique et l'éducation. | (11) Les données se réfèrent au secteur locatif subventionné. |
| (2) Moyennes mensuelles. | | (8) Industrie. | (12) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles. |
| (3) Fin de période. | | (9) Marché intérieur. | |
| (4) Industrie y compris la construction. | | (10) Repas pris au restaurant non compris dans Alimentation. | (13) Émissions à 10 ans les plus récentes. |
| | (6) Pourcentage de la population active totale. | | |

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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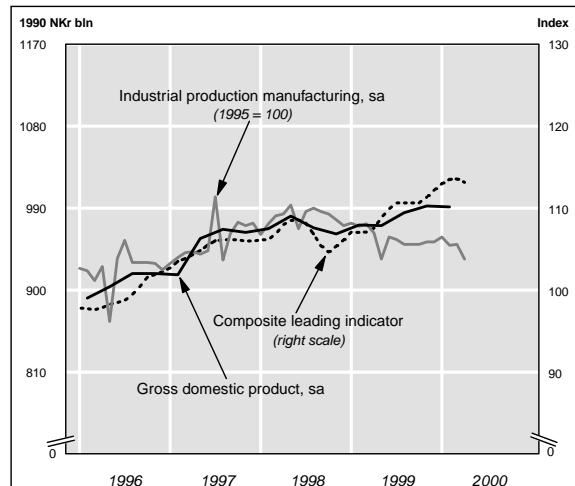
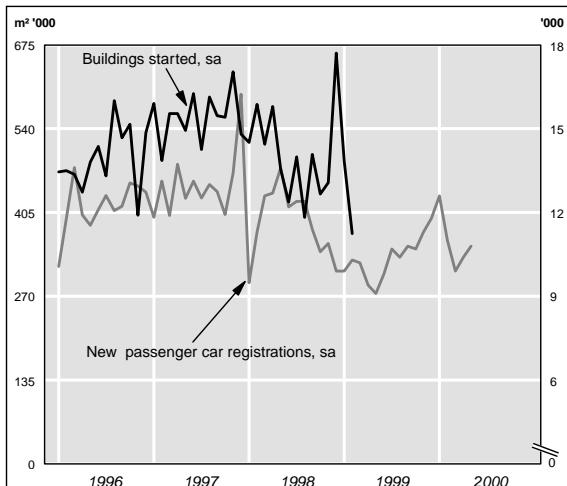
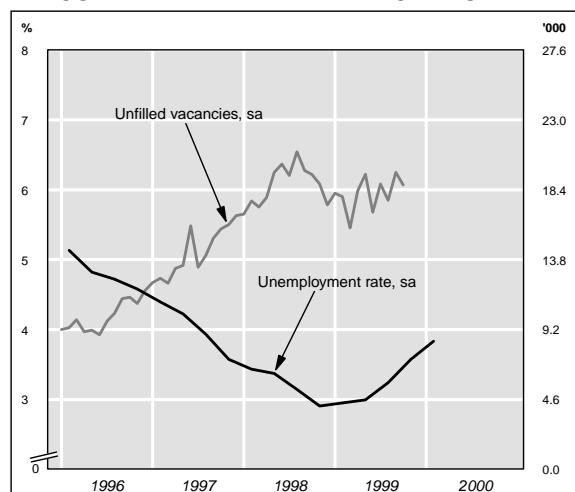
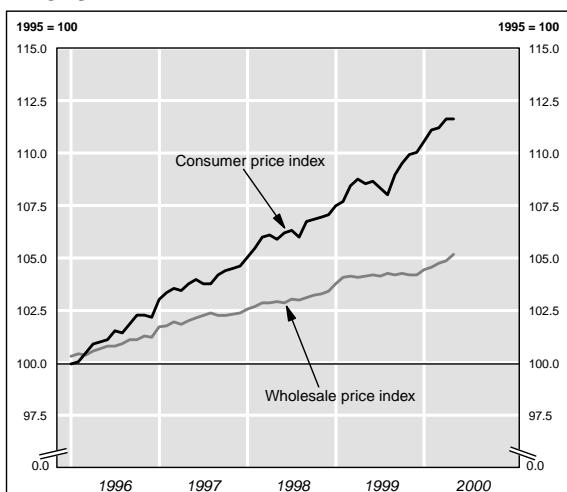
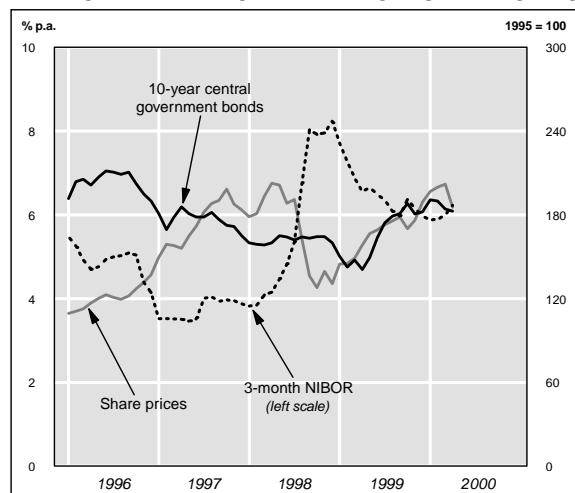
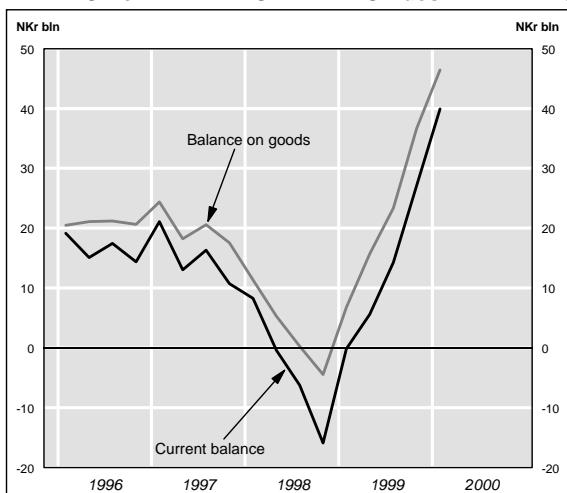


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

NORWAY

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	NKr bln	1016.6	1096.2	1109.3	1192.8	1094.9	1123.9	1115.5	1103.3	1106.0	1162.8	1223.8	1273.9	1335.2	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1990 NKr bln	908.5	951.2	970.2	978.7	967.4	981.2	968.4	961.7	971.4	970.9	985.1	992.5	991.4	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104.3	107.5	106.6	113.7	105.5	106.8	107.4	107.0	106.2	111.7	115.9	119.7	125.6	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	105.4	109.0	108.4	108.1	115.1	107.5	99.9	110.9	112.2	104.2	102.0	114.1	117.2	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					109.1	109.2	107.0	106.5	107.1	105.2	109.5	109.4	110.8	
Manufacturing		1995=100	102.8	106.2	109.4	107.0	114.1	109.5	102.7	111.5	113.3	107.2	98.8	108.8	112.8	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					108.0	109.1	109.8	108.6	108.1	105.8	105.8	105.8	105.9	
Commodity output⁽²⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	42	48	54	51	59	56	49	51	52	54	48	50	62	
Wood pulp		1995=100	93.5	98.3	98.9	96.6	103.4	98.0	98.0	96.2	102.0	93.9	92.2	98.5	101.8	
Crude petroleum		<i>sa</i> 1995=100	13049	13033	12492		13104	12691	11670	12503	12189		94.8	97.3	95.2	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business situation: prospects		% balance					19	2	-2	-27	7	2	25	-10	25	
Production: future tendency		% balance					30	4	9	-10	16	-5	-13	13	26	
Domestic orders inflow: tendency		% balance					-8	15	-1	-15	-24	-8	2	3	-16	
Order books: level		% balance					-17	-16	-27	-30	-34	-34	4	-33	-31	
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance					15	7	15	16	13	17	19	11	12	
Firms operating at full capacity		%					27	29	24	22	22	21	20	20	18	
MANUFACTURING																
Unfilled orders: transport equip. ^(3,4)		1995=100	146	197	150	116	193	187	169	150	135	107	107	116	124	
New orders																
Metal products - domestic ⁽⁴⁾		1995=100	124	115	116	99	118	131	104	112	120	102	89	88	114	
Metal products - export ⁽⁴⁾		1995=100	107	120	117	108	139	117	107	105	106	100	108	120	140	
CONSTRUCTION																
Work started⁽²⁾																
Total buildings		m ² '000	496	562	495		491	414	503	571						
	<i>sa</i>	m ² '000					537	491	464	517						
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Value		1995=100	104	111	119	123	102	115	122	137	109	115	126	142	114	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					115	119	121	119	124	119	125	124	129	
Volume		1995=100	103	108	113	115	98	109	116	129	103	107	118	132	106	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					111	113	115	113	114	115	116	115	118	
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000	12.22	12.89	11.76	10.32	11.07	13.81	12.73	9.41	9.76	10.35	11.14	10.04	11.01	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					11.13	12.83	12.07	10.47	10.13	9.43	10.63	11.27	11.17	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Part-time ⁽⁵⁾		'000	56	58	58	59	60	59	56	59	60	60	58	60	60	
Manufacturing: employees		'000	314	327	321	300	324	323	324	314	302	306	299	292	291	
Unemployment																
Registered unemployed ⁽⁶⁾		'000	90.9	73.8	55.9	59.6	63.2	53.7	56.4	50.4	61.6	55.7	63.8	57.1	65.9	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					60.5	54.9	52.9	55.6	59.3	56.7	60.0	62.5	63.3	
Total ⁽⁷⁾		'000	108	93	74	75	80	83	74	60	70	76	78	74	91	
Rate ⁽⁷⁾		%	4.8	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.9	
Short-term ⁽⁸⁾		1995=100	184.0	176.0	176.0	178.7	138.7	229.3	197.3	138.7	160.0	208.0	202.7	144.0	218.7	
Labour compensation⁽⁹⁾																
Hourly earnings		1995=100	104.1	108.2	114.3		109.5	113.4	116.4	117.9						

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
105.6	94.4	105.1	106.5	110.9	117.8	113.5	115.3	118.1	118.2	107.4	2.7	20.7	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX
105.7	112.9	111.5	104.2	106.4	110.1	111.8	110.3	110.5	111.5	109.3	5.3	2.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
114.3	72.9	108.7	114.7	115.5	114.9	96.0	110.9	113.7	113.7	100.3	-4.2	18.3	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
106.5	106.2	105.6	105.6	105.9	105.9	106.5	105.5	105.6	103.8	103.8	-3.0		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix
65	21	64	60	62	61	26	63	60	62	51	50	2.0		PRODUCTION
101.8	77.7	98.0	100.8	102.0	102.2	91.2	104.5	98.7	102.2			5.4	cvs	Indices de production
96.4	93.2	95.6	95.6	97.0	96.5	98.4	94.5	92.6	98.5				cvs	Industrie non compris la construction
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Industries manufacturières
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Quantités produites ⁽²⁾
													cvs	Aacier brut
													cvs	tonnes '000
													cvs	Pâte à papier
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Pétrole brut
													cvs	tonnes '000
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
														État des affaires: perspectives
														soldé en %
														Perspectives de production
														soldé en %
														Commandes intérieures: tendance
														soldé en %
														Carnets de commandes: niveau
														soldé en %
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau
														soldé en %
														Entreprises à pleine capacité
														%
														INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES
														Comm. en carnet: matériel de transport ^{(3) (4)}
														1995=100
														Commandes nouvelles
														Ouvrages en métaux - marché int. ⁽⁴⁾
														1995=100
														Ouvrages en métaux - étranger ⁽⁴⁾
														1995=100
														CONSTRUCTION
														Travaux mis en chantier⁽²⁾
														Total des bâtiments
														m ² '000
														m ² '000
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
														Commerce de détail
														Valeur
														1995=100
														VOLUME
														1995=100
														1995=100
														Immatriculations
														Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾
														'000
														'000
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE
														Emploi
														Temps partiel ⁽⁵⁾
														'000
														Industries manufacturières: salariés
														'000
														Chômage
														Chômeurs inscrits ⁽⁶⁾
														'000
														Total ⁽⁷⁾
														'000
														Taux ⁽⁷⁾
														%
														De courte durée ⁽⁸⁾
														1995=100
														Rémunération du travail⁽⁹⁾
														Gains horaires
														1995=100

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

NORWAY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁶⁾	'000	10.0	14.1	18.6		20.6	21.2	17.2	15.5	20.6	20.3	15.9			
	sa '000					17.2	19.2	20.0	18.5	17.3	18.2	18.7			
Employment measures	'000	35	23	15	8	21	17	9	12	9	8	5	11	12	
	sa '000					20	17	11	10	9	8	6	10	11	
PRICES															
Wholesale prices															
Investment goods	1995=100	100.8	102.1	103.0	104.1	102.7	102.9	103.0	103.3	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.2	104.6	
Consumer goods	1995=100	101.5	103.4	104.8	106.5	104.2	104.7	105.1	105.1	105.7	106.6	106.8	107.1	107.9	
Petroleum products	1995=100	115.3	116.9	99.6	119.0	105.0	100.8	98.1	94.5	93.5	110.4	129.3	143.0	162.5	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	101.2	103.9	106.2	108.7	105.5	106.1	106.3	106.9	107.9	108.6	108.4	109.8	110.9	
All items less food	1995=100	101.2	103.5	105.4	107.7	104.9	105.3	105.3	106.0	106.9	107.6	107.4	108.9	110.1	
Food	1995=100	101.7	105.2	110.3	113.6	107.7	109.8	111.8	112.0	112.5	113.8	113.9	114.1	114.7	
All goods less food	1995=100	100.6	103.2	103.3	104.4	103.6	103.6	102.6	103.3	103.9	104.5	103.6	105.8	106.3	
Fuel and electricity ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	102.4	105.1	105.5	107.9	106.3	105.2	104.9	105.8	107.9	107.1	106.8	109.8	112.8	
Home produced goods	1995=100	102.1	105.5	107.1	110.3	107.1	106.7	107.0	107.5	109.3	109.6	109.9	112.4	114.9	
Imported goods	1995=100	97.9	99.1	99.8	99.4	99.3	100.3	99.4	100.1	99.2	100.4	98.6	99.5	97.7	
Services less rent	1995=100	102.6	105.4	110.6	114.9	108.7	110.0	111.4	112.2	114.1	114.4	115.0	116.0	118.4	
Rent	1995=100	101.7	104.1	106.6	109.6	105.7	106.5	107.1	107.2	108.0	109.6	110.0	110.6	112.5	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	102.6	104.6	106.8	103.9	104.5	104.6	105.2	106.0	106.8	106.5	107.8	108.9	
Construction prices															
Residential	1995=100	101.0	103.0	105.9	108.6	104.2	105.9	106.2	107.5	107.9	108.3	108.6	109.7		
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	NKr bln	438.75	483.81	520.94	609.42	487.32	505.75	502.09	520.94	553.40	578.85	574.56	609.42	601.39	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	NKr bln	647.08	678.68	712.95	787.32	696.95	709.62	704.24	712.95	732.18	756.24	756.79	787.32	787.22	
Domestic credit															
To total economy ⁽³⁾	NKr bln	584.50	685.71	747.06	819.54	710.62	735.32	747.22	747.06	759.41	780.90	804.39	819.54	845.20	
Interest rates															
Call money ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	4.15	3.69	8.83	5.92	4.01	4.65	8.23	8.83	7.73	6.99	6.34	5.92	5.87	
3-month NIBOR ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	4.89	3.73	5.79	6.54	3.91	4.48	6.71	8.04	7.29	6.56	6.14	6.16	5.92	
Yield of government bonds ^(12 13)	% p.a.	6.77	5.89	5.40	5.50	5.30	5.43	5.44	5.43	4.89	5.04	5.94	6.12	6.28	
Share prices															
OSE All Share Index: TOTX ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	120.8	174.1	169.4	166.2	184.4	197.4	163.3	132.6	146.2	164.7	175.6	178.3	199.5	
Exchange rates⁽³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/NKr	15.52	13.67	13.16	12.44	13.13	13.04	13.54	13.16	12.85	12.74	12.88	12.44	11.81	
External finance⁽³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	18441	17343	13215	14864	18631	17811	17067	13215	13118	12226	13312	14864	15363	
Net foreign position	NKr bln														
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	NKr bln	19.14	21.02	23.55	22.22	23.83	22.44	22.91	25.04	21.75	21.06	21.80	24.28	22.50	
	sa NKr bln					23.61	22.82	24.22	23.30	22.13	21.10	22.57	23.05	22.91	
Exports f.o.b.	NKr bln	26.68	28.54	25.39	29.60	28.33	25.15	23.33	24.74	24.20	26.79	30.28	37.11	38.50	
	sa NKr bln					27.76	25.87	24.18	23.64	23.85	27.38	31.48	35.30	38.03	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	NKr bln	7.53	7.52	1.83	7.37	4.50	2.71	0.42	-0.30	2.46	5.73	8.48	12.83	16.00	
	sa NKr bln					4.15	3.05	-0.04	0.34	1.71	6.28	8.91	12.25	15.11	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	NKr bln	66.01	61.19	-14.29	46.90	8.28	-0.40	-6.27	-15.89	-0.15	5.59	14.27	27.18	39.92	
Balance on goods	NKr bln	83.40	80.72	12.45	82.54	11.33	5.32	0.24	-4.43	6.75	15.72	23.38	36.69	46.48	
Balance on services	NKr bln	4.04	1.21	-7.61	-10.78	0.55	-1.67	-2.89	-3.61	-2.06	-3.02	-3.69	-2.02	-0.24	
Net investment income	NKr bln	-11.69	-10.95	-7.64	-12.29	-1.34	-1.50	-1.21	-3.59	-2.57	-4.53	-2.50	-2.68	-3.28	
Balance on current transfers	NKr bln	-9.74	-9.80	-11.49	-12.58	-2.27	-2.54	-2.41	-4.26	-2.27	-2.58	-2.92	-4.81	-3.03	
Capital and financial balance ⁽¹⁴⁾	NKr bln	-53.29	-43.46	44.62	-53.11	-1.49	12.53	13.80	19.78	2.04	-13.40	-2.70	-39.05	-13.87	
Change in reserve assets	NKr bln	-41.68	9.16	48.89	-47.08	-5.88	3.86	16.27	34.64	-16.50	-3.65	-9.40	-17.53	5.69	
Net errors and omissions	NKr bln	-12.72	-17.73	-30.34	6.22	-6.79	-12.13	-7.53	-3.89	-1.89	7.81	-11.57	11.87	-26.05	

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) End of period.
(4) Value index.
(5) Persons working from 1 to 36 hours per week.

(6) Monthly data refer to last working day of the month.
(7) Labour force sample survey based on one week in the quarter. Rates given as percentage of total labour force.
(8) Unemployed persons who have been seeking work from 1 to 4 weeks.

(9) Employees in manufacturing.
(10) Including rent.
(11) Monthly data are averages of daily rates.
(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(13) Central government bonds (6-10 years).
(14) Including revaluation adjustments, mainly due to changes in the exchange rate.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
17.7	12.9	17.4	17.3	16.0										
16.9	18.8	17.7	19.5	18.7										
5	3	4	8	10	13	10	10	12	13			33.3		
6	4	5	8	9	11	9	10	11	12			33.3		
104.2	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.4	104.6	104.7	104.9	105.2	1.0		
106.6	106.8	106.7	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.6	107.8	108.3	108.3	108.7	1.9		
111.8	124.1	128.6	135.1	133.4	143.9	151.7	155.2	162.9	169.4	154.9	156.8	42.5		
108.6	108.3	108.0	109.0	109.5	109.9	110.0	110.6	111.1	111.2	111.6	111.6	2.8		
107.5	107.2	107.0	108.1	108.6	109.0	109.2	109.8	110.2	110.3	110.9	110.8	3.0		
114.6	114.8	113.5	113.4	113.9	114.5	114.0	113.9	115.1	115.2	114.8	115.6	1.7		
104.0	103.5	102.9	104.5	105.3	105.9	106.1	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.9	106.8	2.1		
106.6	106.3	106.4	107.9	109.0	110.0	110.4	113.1	113.1	112.1	112.0	111.2	4.0		
109.5	109.7	109.5	110.5	111.7	112.4	113.1	114.5	115.0	115.1	114.8	114.5	4.4		
100.1	99.1	97.7	99.2	99.3	99.9	99.3	97.4	97.7	98.0	99.0	99.4	-1.0		
114.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	115.8	116.0	116.1	117.7	118.6	118.8	119.1	119.2	4.3		
109.8	109.8	109.8	110.5	110.5	110.8	112.2	112.2	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.2	3.4		
106.8	106.5	106.0	106.9	107.5	107.9	108.1	108.5	109.0	109.3	109.7	109.8	2.9		
108.4	108.4	108.4	109.1	109.2	109.5	110.5	110.8					2.9		
578.85	585.90	580.53	574.56	600.26	585.01	609.42	608.83	608.28	601.39	605.20	609.30	11.3		
756.24	765.07	765.54	756.79	780.90	761.93	787.32	789.84	791.35	787.22	783.49	789.55	9.1		
780.90	787.46	793.00	804.39	808.57	813.81	819.54	824.27	832.34	845.20	865.00	871.89	12.6		
6.99	6.63	6.56	6.34	5.92	5.82	5.92	5.84	5.92	5.87	6.11	6.20			
6.48	6.35	6.09	5.97	6.37	6.15	5.97	5.88	5.89	6.00	6.23	6.50			
5.45	5.81	5.97	6.03	6.27	6.02	6.07	6.36	6.33	6.14	6.09	6.25			
169.1	172.9	175.5	178.4	170.0	175.9	189.1	196.7	199.8	201.9	185.5	196.1	17.7		
12.74	12.83	12.77	12.88	12.68	12.43	12.44	12.11	12.02	11.81	11.15		-13.2		
12226	13084	13316	13312	13217	13654	14864	14744	16076	15363	15346		15.1		
22.13	19.91	20.60	24.90	22.74	24.42	25.68	19.75	21.93	25.81	22.11	24.92	26.4		
21.79	21.91	22.45	23.36	21.65	22.79	24.71	21.68	23.28	23.77	21.12	26.71	26.5		
29.32	27.00	30.67	33.18	34.55	38.83	37.95	36.61	37.40	41.50	34.92	42.08	65.3		
29.30	28.97	33.56	31.90	33.30	36.25	36.35	36.21	40.00	37.87	34.95	44.96	65.2		
7.19	7.10	10.06	8.28	11.82	14.41	12.26	16.85	15.47	15.69	12.81	17.16			
7.51	7.06	11.11	8.54	11.64	13.46	11.64	14.53	16.71	14.10	13.83	18.25			

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Fin de période.
(4) Indice de valeur.
(5) Personnes travaillant entre 1 et 36 heures par semaine.
(6) Situation en fin de mois.
- (7) Enquête nationale par sondage effectuée une semaine par trimestre. Le taux est donné en pourcentage de la population active totale.
(8) Personnes au chômage à la recherche de travail depuis 1 à 4 semaines.
(9) Salariés des industries manufacturières.
(10) Y compris les loyers.
- (11) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes des taux quotidiens. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.
(12) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(13) Bons d'État: 6 - 10 ans.
- (14) Y compris des réévaluations principalement dues aux changements du taux de change.



POLAND

	1995 Zi bln	1996 1997 1998 1999				1998				1999				2000
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		324.8	346.9	378.5										
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	109.4	121.7	127.4	133.5	125.0	127.9	128.1	128.8	121.7	129.3	135.5	147.4	134.0
sa	1995=100					128.4	129.3	127.8	124.5	124.9	130.4	135.3	142.2	136.0
Manufacturing	1995=100	110.6	126.6	134.9	142.4	130.6	137.0	138.3	133.6	126.4	139.4	147.6	156.3	140.0
Mining	1995=100	101.3	99.4	86.6	83.2	80.7	82.5	88.6	94.5	79.0	77.5	83.6	92.6	80.0
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	100.4	102.7	104.7	107.1	118.8	96.0	82.9	121.0	120.9	95.6	86.5	125.3	133.4
Construction	1995=100	110.5	129.3	144.0	149.6	101.1	136.0	160.7	178.2	101.7	141.4	165.8	189.5	106.5
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Black coal	tonnes '000	11454	11496	9729	9301	9600	8899	10230	10185	9980	9094	9002	9128	9410
Crude steel	tonnes '000	868	966	826	734	944	928	792	642	617	691	801	825	878
Cement	tonnes '000	1156	1242	1236	1277	736	1577	1678	951	681	1622	1698	1108	720
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: tendency	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Total demand: tendency	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
68	68	67	68	60	62	63	67	64						
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Total buildings ⁽²⁾	'000	28.5	27.8	31.9	37.4	18.9	32.2	31.6	44.7	16.4	30.3	37.3	65.7	21.6
Work completed														
Dwellings ⁽³⁾	'000	5.2	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.0	5.4	6.0	9.5	5.1	5.3	5.9	9.6	6.0
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade⁽¹⁾														
Value	Zi mln	7520	9826	12176	15237	10690	12174	12523	13317	12380	14864	15941	17764	13327
sa	Zi mln					11499	11977	12377	12810	13152	14644	15855	16979	14116
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees	'000	8847	8908	8969	8897	9014	9023	8988	8850	8947	8951	8889	8799	8379
Industry: employees	'000	3272	3249	3215	3068	3253	3239	3203	3165	3131	3084	3040	3016	2845
Manufacturing: employees	'000	2656	2656	2654	2558	2671	2667	2653	2626	2603	2570	2538	2522	2363
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed	'000	2507	2024	1757	2155	1877	1716	1677	1756	2121	2090	2146	2265	2513
Rate	%	14.3	11.5	10.0	12.0	10.6	9.8	9.6	10.0	11.8	11.7	11.9	12.6	13.8
sa	%					10.1	9.8	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.7	12.2	12.8	13.2
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	30.7	26.0	16.0	12.4	16.1	17.7	19.4	11.0	10.5	14.0	15.2	9.7	10.2
sa	'000					19.9	15.1	13.3	15.9	14.0	11.7	9.4	14.4	13.4
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	112.4	126.2	135.3	142.8	133.4	134.6	135.9	137.2	138.8	141.4	143.7	147.2	149.5
Manufacturing	1995=100	110.7	120.4	128.2	134.6	126.4	127.6	128.9	130.1	131.2	133.1	135.3	138.9	141.3
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	115.1	128.2	140.7	154.3	138.8	141.0	141.4	141.7	146.9	155.7	157.0	157.6	159.3
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	119.9	137.7	153.7	164.9	150.9	154.0	153.8	156.0	160.2	163.8	165.3	170.4	176.6
All items less food	1995=100	120.8	140.4	160.0	176.1	155.5	158.9	161.6	164.1	169.8	174.3	177.8	182.4	188.8
Food ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	117.7	132.1	141.6	144.1	141.9	144.6	138.9	140.9	142.6	144.0	141.4	148.5	154.3
All goods less food	1995=100	121.5	138.7	154.7	168.4	150.5	153.4	155.9	159.0	162.3	165.9	170.2	175.3	179.2
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	131.6	153.9	178.7	196.9	171.2	178.5	181.3	183.8	190.7	194.6	198.9	203.4	209.4
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	118.7	139.6	162.0	171.4	160.7	161.7	162.1	163.3	167.9	171.0	171.1	175.6	179.0
Services less rent	1995=100	118.6	140.0	162.6	178.0	158.7	162.0	164.2	165.4	172.6	177.3	179.4	182.9	190.7
Rent	1995=100	130.1	165.8	205.7	246.5	195.2	204.4	210.4	212.7	230.2	244.8	252.9	258.0	277.8

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
129.9	127.4	133.4	145.6	145.7	144.2	152.4	122.6	132.1	147.3	135.0	145.7	12.2	9.1	
129.4	133.9	134.2	137.7	139.0	141.2	146.4	132.5	136.5	139.0	140.5	143.7	7.4		
141.3	138.9	144.9	159.0	156.7	153.0	159.4	127.2	137.3	155.5	144.4	159.1	13.3		
76.8	74.9	85.3	90.6	91.4	88.6	97.8	74.4	78.5	87.2	73.0	76.5	0.4		
87.8	84.6	85.7	89.1	107.3	123.5	145.0	127.9	137.4	135.0	115.0	102.2	8.7		
155.1	154.3	164.2	178.8	186.7	153.0	228.9	96.2	102.7	120.7	120.5	140.5	-0.7		
9095	8907	8895	9205	9075	8825	9485	9252	9331	9646	7872	7954	-10.7		
698	832	781	791	789	824	863	842	828	963	856	959	34.3		
1614	1721	1680	1694	1518	990	817	565	573	1021	1417	1728	-6.4		
-23	-21	-19	-15	-13	-20	-14	-10	-8	-12	-9	-8			
18	24	29	18	7	0	7	21	24	41	38	32			
2	5	3	7	-1	-1	-3	-16	-18	-5	4	6			
18	11	4	3	6	7	3	5	5	10	6	2			
5.9	5.9	5.6	6.1	7.4	7.6	13.7	5.7	6.3	6.0	4.6	5.8	18.4	31.7	
15221	15865	15937	16021	16752	16372	20168	12161	12810	15011	15340	6.1			
14935	15915	15714	15935	16353	16939	17644	13729	14001	14618	15369	8.7			
3071	3049	3038	3034	3049	3021	2978	2850	2847	2838	2826	2818	-8.5		
2561	2542	2537	2536	2551	2525	2490	2366	2365	2358	2350	2345	-8.6		
2074	2116	2144	2178	2187	2257	2350	2478	2528	2534	2490	2446	18.0		
11.6	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.2	12.5	13.0	13.6	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.5			
11.8	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.4	13.6			
14.5	15.1	15.2	15.3	12.2	10.9	6.1	8.7	9.9	11.9	12.4	17.1	19.6		
10.9	9.7	9.0	9.6	12.0	14.6	16.5	14.2	13.7	12.2	11.3	14.9	24.6		
141.7	142.4	143.7	145.0	146.2	147.2	148.1	148.8	149.5	150.1	151.2	7.3			
133.3	134.0	135.3	136.7	137.9	138.9	139.9	140.6	141.3	141.9	142.6	7.5			
156.5	156.8	157.0	157.2	157.4	157.6	157.8	158.4	158.9	160.6	163.2	5.8			
164.3	163.8	164.8	167.1	168.9	170.4	171.9	175.0	176.6	178.2	178.9	180.2	9.9		
175.4	176.3	177.7	179.5	181.1	182.4	183.7	187.4	188.6	190.3	190.9	192.4	10.4		
143.6	140.3	140.2	143.7	146.3	148.5	150.6	152.7	154.4	155.8	157.0	157.6	9.0		
166.9	168.1	170.1	172.5	173.9	175.3	176.7	178.6	179.7	179.3	181.5	183.0	10.3		
196.0	197.4	198.2	201.2	202.6	203.4	204.2	207.5	209.6	211.1	212.2	213.0	9.6		
170.6	170.4	170.9	171.9	174.0	175.6	177.0	178.2	178.7	179.9	181.5	183.9	7.6		
178.5	178.7	179.2	180.3	181.9	182.8	184.1	189.3	190.6	192.3	192.5	194.0	9.4		
247.0	251.0	252.9	254.9	257.2	258.2	258.5	270.7	279.4	283.3	290.1	292.3	19.1		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

POLAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	Zl bln	61.06	72.16	81.50	99.39	69.60	75.30	77.56	81.50	84.74	89.84	92.38	99.39	89.10	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	Zl bln	136.66	176.07	220.76	263.50	180.47	192.26	203.52	220.76	230.26	236.24	245.98	263.50	261.97	
Domestic credit⁽⁵⁾															
To non-financial sector	Zl bln	81.03	108.04	138.52	175.93	115.09	122.08	130.97	138.52	148.33	155.79	167.35	175.93	184.04	
To general government	Zl bln	48.24	54.93	61.33	64.65	50.11	50.70	56.82	61.33	63.94	65.23	61.62	64.65	55.12	
Interest rates															
Official discount ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	22.0	24.5	18.3	19.0	24.5	23.5	21.5	18.3	15.5	15.5	15.5	19.0	20.5	
3-month Treasury bills ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.	20.32	21.58	19.09	13.14	22.58	21.48	17.75	14.54	12.66	12.28	12.42	15.18	16.03	
Share prices															
WIG All Shares Index	1995=100	160.8	205.8	189.3	196.5	204.4	210.0	185.1	157.8	177.0	199.2	211.3	198.4	266.5	
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/Zl	34.78	28.43	28.54	24.11	29.00	28.72	27.94	28.54	24.94	25.45	24.31	24.11	24.14	
External finance⁽⁵⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	12409	15125	18773	17876	17059	18233	19042	18773	18908	18704	18046	17876	18323	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽¹⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	Zl mln	8353	11575	13580	15200	12992	13386	13665	14278	13027	14510	15240	18024	16178	
Exports f.o.b.	Zl mln	5485	7040	8221	9063	8231	8062	8131	8459	8211	8649	8946	10447	10356	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Zl mln	-2868	-4535	-5360	-6137	-4762	-5324	-5534	-5819	-4816	-5861	-6293	-7577	-5822	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽⁷⁾															
Current balance	\$ mln	-1352	-4312	-6857	-11570	-1998	-665	-1214	-2980	-2243	-2758	-3009	-3559		
Balance on goods	\$ mln	-8154	-11320	-13720	-14380	-3244	-2875	-3296	-4305	-2821	-3360	-3886	-4313		
Balance on services	\$ mln	-209	305	-508	-1624	-109	-111	-25	-263	-364	-402	-381	-477		
Balance on income ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln	-366	-458	-568	-804	-161	-31	-283	-93	-235	-133	-313	-123		
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	224	1150	1943	1604	353	637	521	432	379	352	418	455		
Unclassified transactions ⁽⁹⁾	\$ mln	7153	6011	5996	3635	1163	1715	1869	1249	798	785	1153	899		
Capital and financial balance ⁽¹⁰⁾	\$ mln	872	1824	5091	8086	659	202	1730	2500	997	1924	2287	2878		
Change in reserve assets ⁽¹¹⁾	\$ mln	-3916	-3591	-5699	230	-2578	-1989	-904	-228	-152	172	371	-162		
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	480	2488	1765	3484	1339	463	-517	480	1247	834	722	681		

- (1) Monthly averages.
(2) Permits issued for the construction of new residential and non-residential buildings.
(3) Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings.
(4) Excluding catering.
(5) End of period.

- (6) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(7) From 1997, data comprise total transactions in convertible currencies as well as in transferable roubles and bilateral agreements.
(8) Including net interest.

- (9) Data refer to the net amount of purchase and sale of foreign currencies which are used mainly for foreign transactions.
(10) Including exceptional financing and from 1997 including IMF credits.

- (11) From 1997, excluding valuation changes. Components such as cash, current accounts and deposits (assets and liabilities) have been transferred to the capital and financial accounts.

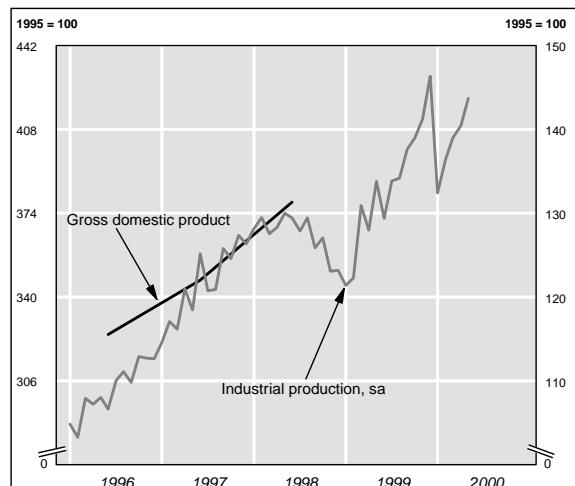
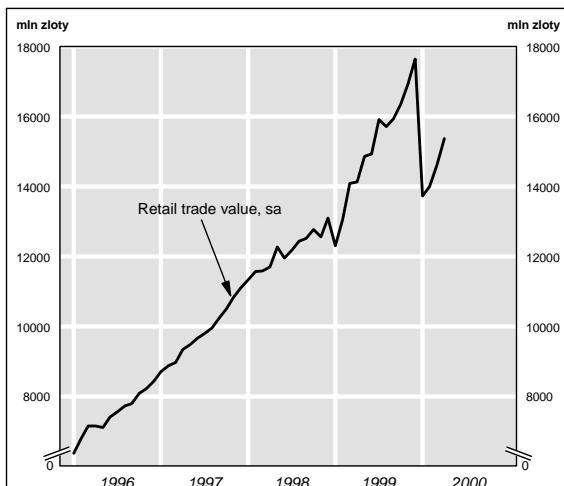
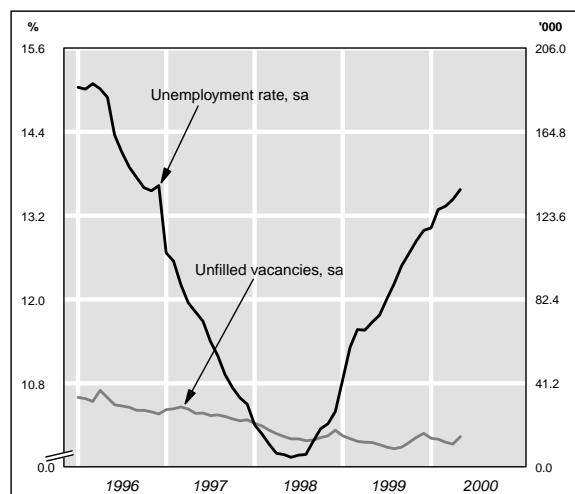
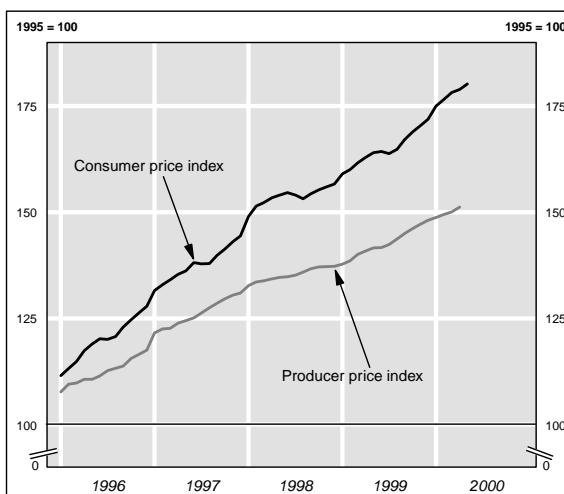
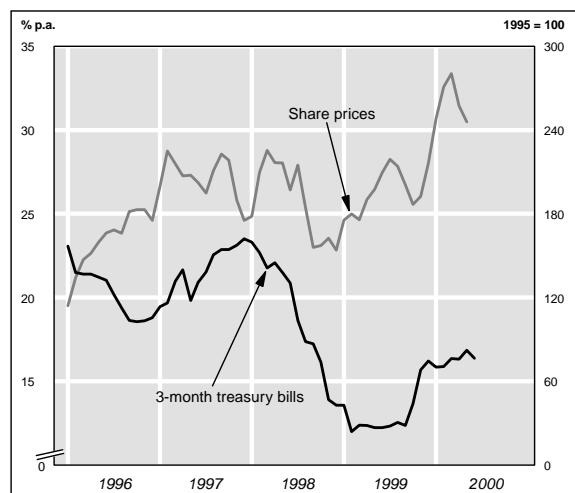
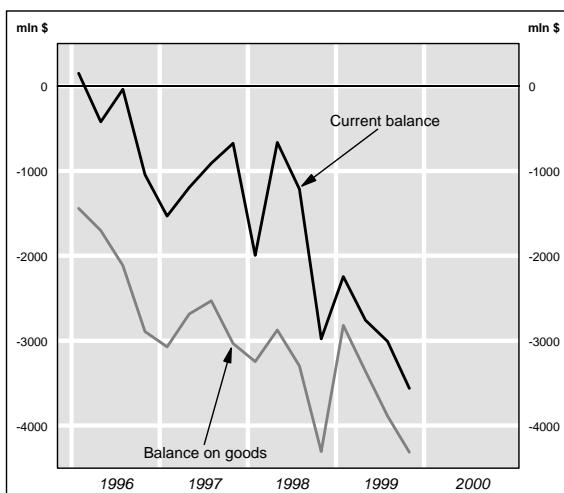
1999								2000						12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
89.84	90.12	91.46	92.38	95.97	93.87	99.39	90.65	89.41	89.10	90.94	91.84	5.7				
236.24	238.46	241.76	245.98	250.73	254.61	263.50	255.27	257.80	261.97	265.78	268.73	15.2				
155.79	158.14	161.99	167.35	171.98	176.51	175.93	179.58	181.44	184.04	187.60	189.98	23.5				
65.23	65.74	61.25	61.62	62.59	59.85	64.65	56.97	56.73	55.12	57.50	57.52	-8.9				
15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5	19.0	19.0	19.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5					
12.25	12.33	12.55	12.38	13.66	15.68	16.21	15.86	15.88	16.36	16.32	16.86					
209.7	219.0	214.1	200.9	186.7	192.4	216.2	248.0	271.1	280.4	257.4	245.8	24.4				
25.45	25.91	25.12	24.31	23.79	23.31	24.11	23.77	24.08	24.14			-3.2				
18704	18677	18468	18046	17965	17863	17876	18210	18317	18323			-3.1				
14486	14633	14398	16687	17717	18443	17911	14423	16328	17784	15201		4.9				
8505	8246	8653	9941	10637	10583	10120	9334	10646	11089	9311		7.8				
-5981	-6388	-5745	-6747	-7080	-7860	-7791	-5089	-5682	-6696	-5890						
-1139	-1070	-783	-1156	-846	-1024	-1689	-1207	-962								
-1303	-1337	-1230	-1319	-1136	-1406	-1771	-1458	-1148								
-111	-125	-129	-127	-128	-141	-208	-174	-171								
-109	-47	5	-271	-138	76	-61	26	19								
131	138	142	138	130	148	177	113	113								
253	301	429	423	426	299	174	286	225								
765	1092	421	774	943	828	1107	1131	580								
0	-46	-26	443	76	-117	-121	-407	-59								
374	-22	362	382	-97	196	582	76	382								

- (1) Moyennes mensuelles.
(2) Permis délivrés pour la construction de bâtiments neufs à usage résidentiel ou non résidentiel.
(3) Logements dans des bâtiments à usage résidentiel ou non résidentiel.
(4) Non compris la restauration.
(5) Fin de période.

- (6) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(7) A partir de 1997, y compris toutes transactions en devises convertibles ainsi qu'en roubles transférables ainsi que les accords bilatéraux.
(8) Y compris les intérêts nets.

- (9) Les données se réfèrent aux montants nets d'achats et de ventes de monnaies étrangères utilisées principalement pour les transactions du commerce extérieur.
(10) Y compris les financements exceptionnels et à compter de 1997 les crédits du FMI.

- (11) A partir de 1997, non compris les réévaluations. Les composantes telles que les espèces, les comptes courants et les dépôts (avoirs et engagements) ont été transférées au compte de capital et au compte d'opérations financières.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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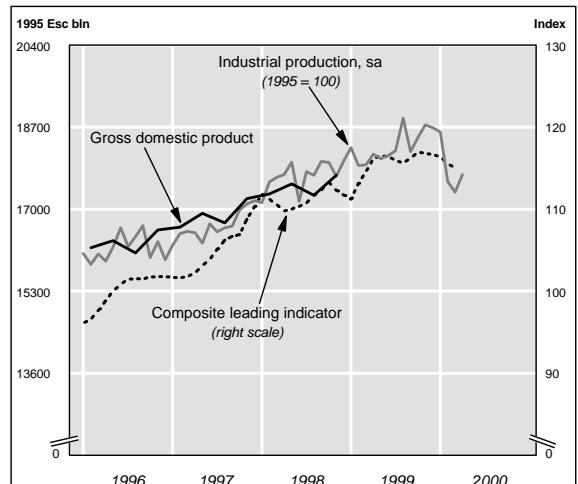
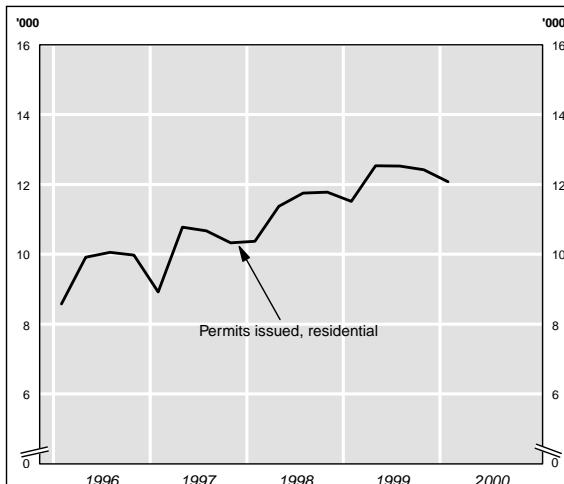
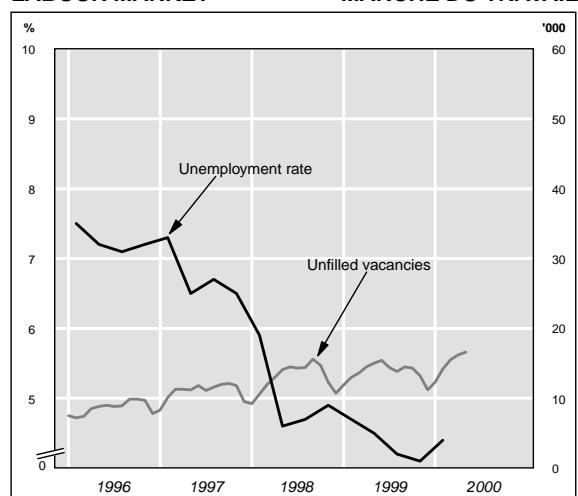
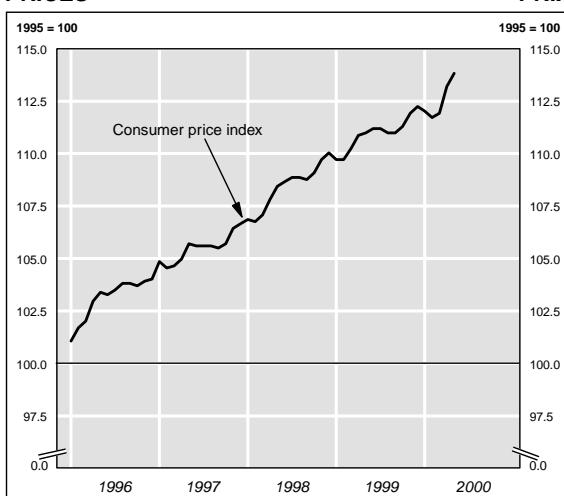
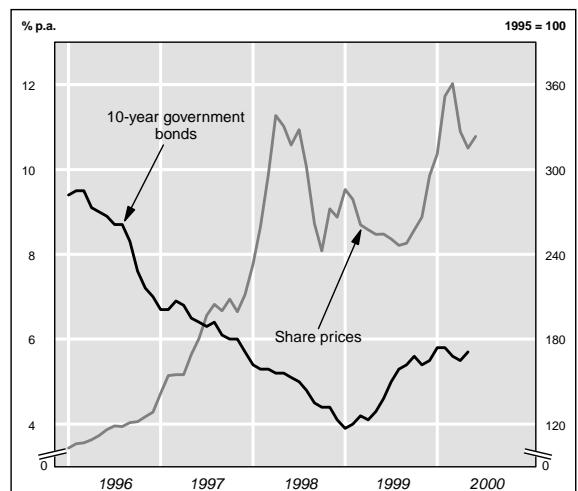
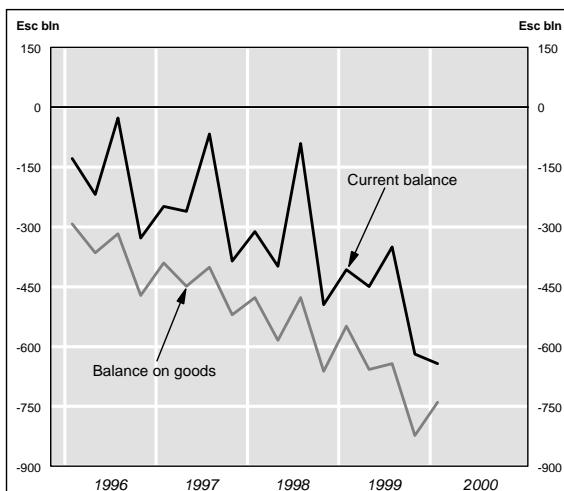


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite



PORTUGAL

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^(1,2)														
Gross domestic product ⁽³⁾	<i>Esc bln</i>	16809	17859	19246		18674	19209	19208	19892					
Gross domestic product ⁽³⁾	<i>1995 Esc bln</i>	16306	16871	17460		17317	17526	17290	17707					
Implicit price level	<i>1995=100</i>	103.1	105.9	110.2		107.8	109.6	111.1	112.4					
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	105.3	108.0	114.1	117.6	115.0	118.2	107.1	116.2	118.4	121.1	110.1	120.7	117.2
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.7	113.7	114.9	115.2	116.1	116.5	118.4	119.7	115.0
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	117.7	118.9	125.4	119.9	126.3	138.2	112.2	125.1	129.6	128.5	103.4	118.2	112.7
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					125.7	127.0	127.4	122.9	126.6	118.5	122.6	115.0	110.5
Consumer goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.7	103.2	109.0	108.1	106.8	112.9	106.6	109.5	105.4	109.3	106.5	111.0	100.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.5	109.5	109.8	109.0	106.4	106.0	109.7	110.5	101.4
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.8	108.6	115.0	122.8	117.5	117.8	106.4	118.4	123.9	126.7	113.5	127.0	128.1
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.8	113.7	116.2	117.7	119.0	122.4	124.1	126.3	123.0
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	105.6	109.0	113.0	113.9	114.1	119.1	105.1	113.7	115.0	116.6	106.6	117.6	112.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.4	113.6	112.9	112.9	113.4	111.1	114.9	116.7	111.0
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽⁴⁾	<i>tonnes '000</i>	72	75	76	87	85	76	61	80	89	85	84	89	87
Production - other														
Turnover index ⁽⁵⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	105.6	111.5	118.2	119.3	116.1	120.6	116.9	119.2	115.0	120.0	117.4	124.6	124.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>													
Order books: level ⁽⁶⁾	<i>% balance</i>													
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>													
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>													
81	83	81	81	82	80	81	83							
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽⁷⁾	<i>sa % balance</i>													
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Total buildings	<i>'000</i>	49.09	51.28	55.68	59.43	12.95	13.98	14.37	14.39	14.23	15.32	15.01	14.87	14.52
Residential buildings	<i>'000</i>	38.54	40.70	45.28	49.00	10.37	11.38	11.75	11.78	11.52	12.54	12.53	12.42	12.08
Work completed														
Total buildings ⁽⁸⁾	<i>'000</i>	10.25	11.08	13.86		12.37	12.57	15.39	15.10	13.08	12.66	12.78		
Residential buildings ⁽⁸⁾	<i>'000</i>	8.06	8.65	11.09		9.87	10.02	12.46	12.02	10.66	10.34	10.72		
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	106.3	114.8	127.6	135.6	113.0	122.8	127.0	147.6	121.5	128.0	135.2	157.6	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					121.7	127.9	127.9	131.7	132.1	131.7	136.6	141.8	
LABOUR														
Employment														
Industry: employees ⁽⁵⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	98.5	96.9	95.8	93.2	95.9	96.0	95.9	95.3	94.2	93.4	93.1	92.0	91.6
Unemployment														
Registered unemployed	<i>'000</i>	467.7	442.9	400.7	356.8	426.5	399.3	387.1	389.8	384.7	359.1	340.5	342.9	346.0
Total ⁽⁹⁾	<i>'000</i>	332.3	313.1	239.2	221.6	281.9	219.8	223.1	232.1	237.9	228.2	212.9	207.4	224.8
Rate ^(9,10)	<i>%</i>	7.3	6.8	5.0	4.4	5.9	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.4
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	<i>'000</i>	8.6	11.0	13.0	13.7	10.6	13.9	14.8	12.6	12.8	15.0	14.2	12.9	14.0
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industrial goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.8	106.1	102.2	103.6	103.8	102.7	102.2	100.1	97.3	101.8	106.0	109.5	114.2
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	105.8	99.8	101.4	102.0	100.4	99.8	97.0	92.8	98.8	104.4	109.5	115.5
Consumer goods	<i>1995=100</i>	104.5	106.9	107.9	109.0	108.0	108.5	107.9	107.3	108.1	109.0	109.6	109.4	111.2

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May				
123.1	123.3	88.9	118.0	125.0	125.1	111.9	117.4	118.9	115.4	118.2	-2.0	cvs		COMPTES NATIONAUX^(1,2)	
116.5	117.1	121.1	117.0	118.7	120.3	119.9	119.4	113.4	112.1	114.2	-2.2			Produit intérieur brut ⁽³⁾	
123.0	121.7	73.5	115.0	123.2	128.9	102.4	122.2	121.6	94.2	102.7	-22.5			Produit intérieur brut ⁽³⁾	
107.3	118.7	136.2	112.8	108.1	122.8	113.9	127.8	113.1	90.6	93.4	-26.5			Niveau implicite des prix	
116.4	121.0	86.7	111.9	121.4	109.5	102.1	97.0	100.2	104.5	105.0	-1.0			Esc mid	
110.4	110.4	111.4	107.4	113.1	106.4	112.0	103.0	97.6	103.6	103.0	-1.1			1995 Esc mid	
127.3	125.1	93.2	122.3	127.7	133.9	119.6	128.6	129.5	126.2	129.1	1.8			1995=100	
122.6	122.1	127.7	122.5	123.6	130.3	125.0	126.5	121.4	121.2	123.8	1.6			1995=100	
120.2	120.3	83.6	115.9	123.9	121.7	107.0	111.9	114.3	111.6	115.5	-2.2			1995=100	
113.1	114.1	116.8	113.9	116.4	116.5	117.2	115.9	109.5	107.7	110.8	-2.2			1995=100	
80	97	70	84	96	96	75	91	72	97	85	88	1.1			PRODUCTION
120.9	131.4	95.8	125.1	123.9	127.3	122.6	115.6	123.5	134.1	116.5	-2.4				Indices de production
4	5	1	0	6	1	6	15	16	13	13	11				Industrie non compris la construction
-14	-12	-12	-9	-5	-7	-3	-7	-3	-6	-1	1				1995=100
6	5	0	4	3	4	7	3	3	1	2	1				Biens d'équipement
-8	-8	-9	-10	-7	-9	-8	-10	-9	-11	-19	-18		cvs		Biens de consommation
4.88	5.21	4.73	5.08	4.94	4.99	4.94	3.98	4.93	5.60	4.07	2.0				Biens intermédiaires
3.97	4.29	3.98	4.26	4.13	4.12	4.17	3.30	4.11	4.68	3.40	4.9				Industries manufacturières
130.7	136.5	129.1	140.0	138.1	146.7	188.0	128.2	127.2							OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
132.0	132.7	137.0	140.1	138.8	144.2	142.5	141.0	147.1							Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
93.4	93.3	92.9	93.1	92.8	91.9	91.3	91.7	91.4	91.8	91.6	-1.9				Perspectives de production
349.5	344.7	338.8	337.9	342.7	344.8	341.3	350.1	347.4	340.4	331.5	323.1	-9.9			Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁶⁾
15.4	14.4	13.8	14.5	14.3	13.2	11.2	12.3	14.2	15.5	16.2	16.6	10.7			Stocks de produits finis: niveau
103.3	103.8	106.2	108.0	108.2	109.2	111.1	113.0	113.5	116.1	117.6	17.7				Taux d'utilisation des capacités
100.6	101.4	104.7	107.2	107.7	109.1	111.7	114.2	114.3	118.0	119.7	24.3				%
109.7	109.6	109.6	109.7	109.3	109.2	109.7	110.4	111.5	111.6	112.6	3.8				
Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.															

PORTUGAL (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES (continued)																
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	103.1	105.5	108.4	110.9	106.9	108.3	108.8	109.6	109.9	111.0	111.1	111.8	111.9	111.9	
All items less food	1995=100	103.9	108.1	110.5	113.1	108.9	110.2	110.7	112.0	111.4	112.8	113.2	115.1	114.7	114.7	
Food	1995=100	102.1	102.2	105.8	108.2	104.3	105.9	106.5	106.6	108.0	108.8	108.3	107.7	108.4		
Lisbon: all items less rent	1995=100	102.6	104.4													
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.9	104.2	106.4	102.7	104.1	104.6	105.2	105.4	106.5	106.5	107.1	107.2		
Construction prices																
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	104.3	108.8	111.6	114.6	111.7	111.9	111.8	111.0	112.6	114.4	115.1	116.4			
FINANCE																
Interest rates																
Yield of government bonds ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	8.57	6.38	4.89	4.78	5.33	5.17	4.77	4.30	4.03	4.33	5.23	5.50	5.73		
Share prices																
BVL General Share Price Index ^{(11) (12)}	1995=100	116	181	287	263	263	329	297	260	275	255	248	273	341		
Exchange rates⁽¹³⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/Esc	0.639	0.545	0.582		0.529	0.540	0.582	0.582							
External finance⁽¹³⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	11070	11606	11239	6140	11520	11711	12486	11239	5639	5992	6000	6140	6344		
Net foreign position	Esc bln	-1041.0	-1632.3	-2351.0		-1985.1	-2402.6	-2022.6	-2351.0							
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	Esc bln	452.3	511.6	576.2	605.1	553.3	602.7	540.9	608.0	573.4	616.3	581.3	649.5	634.5		
	sa Esc bln					553.5	583.4	586.1	579.7	578.6	595.3	626.9	619.5	630.9		
Exports f.o.b.	Esc bln	316.3	349.6	371.8	374.8	373.6	384.6	356.9	371.8	377.9	382.1	364.7	374.4	385.9		
	sa Esc bln					364.3	376.1	373.9	367.5	374.5	373.1	380.0	373.7	376.2		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Esc bln	-135.9	-162.1	-204.5	-230.3	-179.7	-218.0	-184.0	-236.2	-195.4	-234.1	-216.6	-275.2	-248.6		
	sa Esc bln					-189.2	-207.3	-212.3	-212.2	-204.1	-222.2	-246.9	-245.8	-254.7		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	Esc bln	-701	-962	-1296	-1826	-312	-399	-90	-495	-407	-449	-350	-619	-643		
Balance on goods	Esc bln	-1446	-1761	-2200	-2671	-477	-584	-477	-662	-549	-657	-643	-823	-740		
Balance on services	Esc bln	218	234	284	303	-7	78	197	17	17	84	146	55	15		
Balance on income	Esc bln	-155	-79	-106	-252	-25	-62	-1	-17	-32	-86	-57	-77	-113		
Net transfers ⁽¹⁴⁾	Esc bln	682	644	726	742	197	170	191	168	157	209	203	173	195		
Capital and financial balance	Esc bln	566	925	1098	1901	447	412	89	149	80	809	750	263	683		
Change in reserve assets	Esc bln	-113	-220	-96	-58	0	-15	-130	49	77	-102	-30	-4	-13		
Net errors and omissions	Esc bln	-211	-433	-261	-484	-245	-60	-100	144	260	-477	-501	235	-93		

- (1) Data are corrected for seasonal variation to a large extent because indicators used in the estimation process were seasonally adjusted by the X-11 method.
(2) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.
(3) Annual rates.
(4) Monthly averages.

- (5) Derived from the monthly industrial survey of mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water.
(6) Or demand.
(7) Data are compiled by the National statistical office (INE). Data for the period from July 1996 to August 1997 are estimates.

- (8) Quarterly averages.
(9) Derived from the labour force survey.
(10) Per cent of total labour force, which excludes conscripts.
(11) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(12) Lisbon Stock Exchange.

- (13) End of period.
(14) Including current and capital transfers.

- (1) Les données sont corrigées des variations saisonnières dans une large mesure. En effet, les indicateurs utilisés pour les estimer ont été au préalable corrigés par la méthode X-11.

(2) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(3) Taux annuels.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Série issue de l'enquête mensuelle dans les industries extractives, manufacturières et de l'électricité, gaz et eau.

(6) On demande globale.

(7) Série calculée par l'Institut de statistique national (INE). Les données pour la période de juillet 1996 à août 1997 sont des estimations.

(8) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(9) Série issue de l'enquête sur l'emploi.

(10) Pourcentage de la population active totale, qui exclut les militaires du contingent.

(11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(12) Bourse de Lisbonne.

(13) Fin de période.

(14) Y compris les transferts courants et les transferts de capitaux.

SPAIN

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	Plas bln	77113	81782	86969	93068	85183	86075	87751	88865	90417	92119	94154	95582	97812	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 Ptas bln	74546	77406	80468	83484	79532	79865	80940	81534	82287	83018	84041	84589	85734	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	103.4	105.7	108.1	111.5	107.1	107.8	108.4	109.0	109.9	111.0	112.0	113.0	114.1	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		98.7	105.6	111.4	114.2	111.7	115.2	103.4	115.2	113.7	116.8	107.3	119.2	120.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						110.2	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.1	113.3	115.8	116.5	118.8
Investment goods		1995=100		102.5	113.1	122.8	126.6	121.2	130.6	108.8	130.4	125.8	132.2	116.0	132.5	135.8
Consumer goods		1995=100		97.8	104.5	110.4	112.4	112.1	113.6	101.4	114.3	112.4	115.1	104.5	117.5	114.6
Intermediate goods		1995=100		98.3	104.2	108.7	112.0	108.4	111.9	103.3	111.2	110.9	113.5	107.0	116.5	121.2
Manufacturing		1995=100		98.7	105.9	112.5	115.2	113.2	118.0	102.9	116.1	114.5	119.8	106.5	119.9	120.6
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						111.8	112.7	112.8	113.4	113.2	114.7	116.6	117.2	118.9
Commodity output⁽²⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	1013	1149	1235	1237	1271	1379	1131	1160	1158	1329	1146	1314	1245	
Cement		tonnes '000	2117	2328	2706	2974	2355	2776	2905	2789	2771	3151	3031	2942	3060	
Passenger cars		'000	162.6	172.8	189.3	225.4	195.9	207.7	155.9	197.7	212.4	223.6	275.1	190.7		
Naval construction		1995=100	129.4	196.8	157.9	138.3	187.8	166.3	136.3	141.1	154.2	138.8	123.0	137.2	143.4	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business climate		% balance														
Production: future tendency		% balance														
Order books: future tendency ⁽³⁾		% balance														
Order books: level ⁽³⁾		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation		%														
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued																
Dwellings ⁽²⁾		'000	23.7	28.3	36.1	43.4	30.8	37.7	36.5	39.2	40.9	47.5	41.4	43.7		
	<i>sa</i>	'000					31.9	35.9	37.8	38.9	41.3	45.2	44.0	42.2		
Work completed																
Dwellings ⁽²⁾		'000	22.8	24.9	24.8	29.8	23.4	26.3	25.0	24.6	26.8	29.1	28.7	34.5		
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Total: value		1995=100	102.1	105.3	112.8	118.6	103.6	109.1	113.6	124.9	108.8	113.0	119.7	133.1	120.0	
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000	80.7	90.9	106.5	124.3	97.5	113.0	99.4	116.2	119.0	136.0	119.3	123.0	121.2	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					98.6	103.4	106.1	117.5	120.8	124.0	129.0	126.5		
LABOUR																
Employment⁽⁴⁾																
Civilian employment		'000	12396	12765	13205	13817	12992	13161	13325	13342	13504	13773	13952	14042	14213	
Part-time		'000	958	1022	1040	1115	1055	1060	1009	1034	1111	1146	1091	1111	1171	
Short-term		'000	3136	3254	3352	3555	3318	3327	3416	3349	3422	3524	3658	3617	3563	
Industry: employees		'000	2155	2247	2374	2456	2298	2373	2404	2421	2413	2447	2477	2487	2501	
Unemployment																
Registered unemployed ⁽⁵⁾		'000	2275	2119	1890	1652	2066	1910	1784	1798	1782	1657	1558	1610	1653	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					1998	1922	1855	1781	1722	1667	1621	1594	1597	
Rate ⁽⁶⁾		%	22.2	20.8	18.8	15.9	19.6	18.9	18.6	18.2	17.0	15.6	15.4	15.4	15.0	
	<i>sa</i>	%					19.5	19.1	18.6	18.0	16.9	15.8	15.5	15.2	14.9	
Short-term ⁽⁷⁾		1995=100	106.5	105.2	99.7	90.7	75.8	93.4	132.8	96.7	90.0	87.0	89.8	96.0	90.0	
Labour compensation																
Hourly earnings ⁽⁸⁻⁹⁾		1995=100	105.3	109.6	112.6	115.5	106.1	108.2	113.0	123.3	108.9	110.9	115.8	126.5	111.5	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					111.9	112.1	112.8	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.7	116.6	117.5	
Labour - other																
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁵⁾		'000	49.6	49.5	75.1	143.1	47.0	57.9	80.3	115.2	146.8	196.7	139.8	89.1	94.4	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					49.8	58.0	78.6	111.4	156.0	194.5	136.6	86.3	100.5	
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁹⁾		hours	144	143	143	142	143	142	143	142	142	143	142	142	142	
Labour disputes: days lost ⁽¹⁰⁾		'000	1552.8	1787.2	1263.4	1477.7	310.8	704.1	127.0	121.5	277.3	779.1	64.1	357.2		

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
121.1	124.3	78.1	119.4	122.5	123.6	111.5	116.2	119.4	126.5	116.7	4.9	8.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX
113.9	115.2	116.5	115.7	114.8	117.1	117.7	117.1	119.6	119.7	118.6	5.1	4.2	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
141.9	148.8	58.4	140.6	133.5	139.9	124.2	120.5	139.6	147.1	128.8	3.3	3.8	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
119.2	120.2	76.3	117.0	121.3	122.7	108.5	109.3	112.6	121.7	111.4	1.5			Niveau implicite des prix
116.3	120.1	85.6	115.2	119.9	119.5	110.2	120.1	118.8	124.5	117.0	7.8			Ptas mld
124.3	126.0	72.7	120.9	124.3	125.3	110.1	113.0	120.1	128.6	117.2	2.8			1995 Ptas mld
115.1	115.9	117.6	116.4	115.3	117.8	118.7	116.9	119.8	120.0	118.3	3.2			1995=100
1329	1014	1162	1261	1444	1305	1194	1293	1133	1310	1330	1440	1.3		PRODUCTION
3169	3208	2970	2914	3061	2910	2855	2695	3035	3451	3112	3226	-0.7		Indices de production
220.7	211.6	400.7	212.9	198.7	161.3	212.0	186.1	225.6						Industrie non compris la construction
122.2	121.1	122.8	125.1	140.7	140.7	130.3	125.7	141.9	162.6	137.2				1995=100
6	9	7	8	11	11	8	8	10	11	10	8			Biens d'équipement
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Biens de consommation
43.4	44.8	42.7	44.5	40.6	43.1	43.0								Biens intermédiaires
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								Industries manufacturières
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			1995=100
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
221.5	236.1	92.9	90.5	88.7	91.8	86.9	88.9	92.2	102.1	97.9	107.7	-43.9		Carnets de commandes: perspectives ⁽³⁾
210.7	225.9	97.4	86.4	84.5	86.3	88.1	95.6	99.6	106.4	101.3	105.0	-44.6		Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽³⁾
88.1	42.9	4.1	17.1	211.7	69.4	76.1	16.9	1264.2				-0.4		Stocks de produits finis: niveau
1612	1551	1554	1570	1592	1624	1614	1671	1660	1629	1579	1531	-7.2		Taux d'utilisation des capacités
1647	1631	1624	1607	1595	1597	1590	1613	1601	1578	1559	1548	-7.1		%
6	9	7	8	11	11	8	8	10	11	10	8			Enquêtes auprès des ménages
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Confiance des consommateurs
43.4	44.8	42.7	44.5	40.6	43.1	43.0								soldé en %
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								'000
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			'000
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		CONSTRUCTION
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		Permis de construire délivrés
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Logements ⁽²⁾
43.4	44.8	42.7	44.5	40.6	43.1	43.0								'000
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								'000
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		Commerce de détail
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		Total: valeur
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								1995=100
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								Immatriculations
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		'000
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		'000
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								MAIN-D'OEUVRE
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								Emploi⁽⁴⁾
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			Emploi civil
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		Temps partiel
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		De courte durée
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Industrie: salariés
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								Chômage
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			Chômeurs inscrits ⁽⁵⁾
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		'000
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		'000
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Taux ⁽⁶⁾
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								%
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			De courte durée ⁽⁷⁾
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		1995=100
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		Rémunération du travail
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								Gains horaires ^(8 9)
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								1995=100
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			1995=100
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		Main-d'œuvre - autres
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁵⁾
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								'000
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								'000
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			heures
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		heures
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		heures
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								heures
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								heures
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			heures
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		heures
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		heures
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								heures
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								heures
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			heures
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		heures
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		heures
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								heures
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								heures
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			heures
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		heures
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		heures
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								heures
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								heures
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8			heures
155.9	170.4	90.0	97.5	121.1	124.1	123.8	95.6	120.6	147.6	124.4	127.9	-2.4		heures
132.1	127.9	126.7	132.5	124.1	129.2	126.2	131.5					15.8		heures
49.2	55.6	28.9	39.6	41.3	47.6	42.3								heures
30.3	42.2	19.7	24.1	32.6	32.3	38.5								heures
117.3	130.8	109.7	118.6	123.7	117.6	158.0	131.2	108.3	120.3	118.1	8.8		</	

SPAIN (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Investment goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	102.4	103.7	104.3	105.1	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.9	105.2	105.5	106.5		
Consumer goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	103.9	104.9	105.3	106.9	105.1	105.4	105.5	105.3	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.0	107.7		
Intermediate goods ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	99.5	100.5	98.4	98.3	99.9	99.1	97.9	96.6	95.4	96.6	99.5	101.9	105.1		
Energy ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	103.0	103.5	95.5	98.1	98.3	96.3	94.2	93.3	91.4	94.5	100.7	105.9	112.6		
Agricultural products	1995=100	101.8	96.7	95.1	94.6	101.9	97.7	83.3	97.6	106.8	96.5	80.3	94.7	106.3		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	103.6	105.6	107.5	110.0	106.9	107.2	107.9	108.1	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.1	112.1		
All items less food	1995=100	103.5	106.2	108.2	110.9	107.3	107.9	108.6	108.9	109.4	110.4	111.8	112.0	113.2		
Food	1995=100	103.7	104.2	106.0	107.8	105.8	105.5	106.2	106.3	107.6	107.7	107.4	108.6	109.3		
Fuel and electricity ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	103.7	106.2	102.1	105.4	103.9	102.5	101.4	100.6	99.4	102.9	109.3	110.1	113.4		
Services less rent	1995=100	103.6	107.1	110.9	114.7	109.2	110.4	111.9	112.0	113.2	114.2	115.7	115.5	116.8		
Rent	1995=100	107.5	114.1	119.6	123.9	117.8	119.3	120.3	121.2	122.2	123.5	124.4	125.3	126.6		
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.0	103.0	103.3	104.1	104.2	104.9	105.6	106.5	107.0	108.0		
Construction prices																
Buildings	1995=100	102.8	104.9	106.7	108.4	106.7	106.9	106.8	106.4	107.4	107.9	108.8	109.3	111.5		
FINANCE																
Security issues																
Net new capital issues	Ptas bln	537	393	2294	4299	231	1506	24	533	819	590	2170	720	836		
Interest rates																
Long-term government bonds ^(13 14)	% p.a.	8.18	5.84	4.55	4.30	4.87	4.81	4.53	3.97	3.68	3.79	4.70	5.03	5.34		
Share prices																
MSE General Index ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100	122.1	186.4	273.5	302.2	251.3	297.0	280.5	265.1	296.7	302.6	296.5	313.0	357.5		
Exchange rates⁽¹⁵⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/Ptas	0.762	0.659	0.701		0.638	0.653	0.703	0.701							
External finance⁽¹⁵⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	40284	50694	39245	24127	50628	50441	51036	39245	32823	26218	23909	24127	24754		
Net foreign position	Ptas bln	-304	-3872	-7427		-6141	-5468	-5717	-7427							
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	Ptas bln	1286.3	1497.2	1653.2	1883.9	1586.2	1704.1	1578.9	1743.4	1663.2	1910.5	1805.0	2156.8	2088.6		
	sa Ptas bln					1631.6	1618.1	1706.7	1667.4	1708.3	1816.4	1941.6	2062.1	2143.3		
Exports f.o.b.	Ptas bln	1077.6	1272.3	1357.5	1432.9	1339.5	1464.1	1234.7	1391.6	1338.3	1474.8	1299.2	1619.3	1594.5		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Ptas bln	-208.7	-224.9	-295.7	-450.9	1356.5	1391.6	1390.8	1312.0	1352.1	1395.3	1457.7	1532.3	1619.5		
	sa Ptas bln					-246.7	-240.0	-344.2	-351.9	-324.8	-435.7	-505.7	-537.6	-494.1		
						-275.0	-226.5	-315.9	-355.4	-356.2	-421.1	-484.0	-529.8	-523.8		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	Ptas bln	31	341	-211	-2004	49	55	159	-474	-105	-358	-442	-1099	-578		
Balance on goods	Ptas bln	-2029	-1928	-2775	-4583	-550	-513	-849	-862	-805	-1094	-1328	-1356	-1240		
Balance on services	Ptas bln	2513	2824	3160	3592	551	816	1098	695	650	964	1196	783	580		
Balance on income	Ptas bln	-771	-983	-1122	-1492	-267	-354	-242	-260	-274	-331	-430	-457	-284		
Balance on current transfers	Ptas bln	318	428	526	479	316	106	152	-48	324	102	121	-69	366		
Capital and financial balance	Ptas bln	312	474	771	2811	72	133	-147	713	313	496	560	1442	908		
Change in reserve assets	Ptas bln	3072	1722	-2038	-3489	-83	-139	179	-1995	-1677	-1429	-302	-81	39		
Net errors and omissions	Ptas bln	-343	-815	-560	-937	-121	-188	-12	-238	-264	-160	-170	-343	-330		

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Or demand.
(4) Data are derived from the household labour force survey.
(5) Monthly data refer to end of period.

- (6) Per cent of total labour force, which excludes conscripts.
(7) Persons unemployed for less than 1 month.
(8) Employees.
(9) Industry and services.
(10) Quarterly and annual data are now calculated as the sum of monthly figures.
(11) Output of industry.
(12) Including water and gasoline.
(13) Yield of bonds of more than 2 years.

- (14) See table in Part 1 for most recent data available.
(15) End of period.

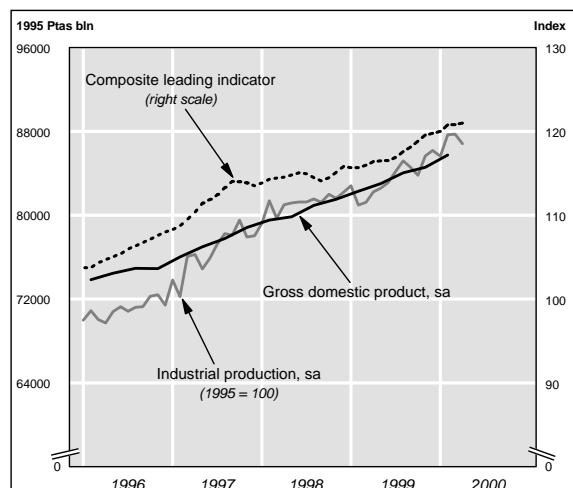
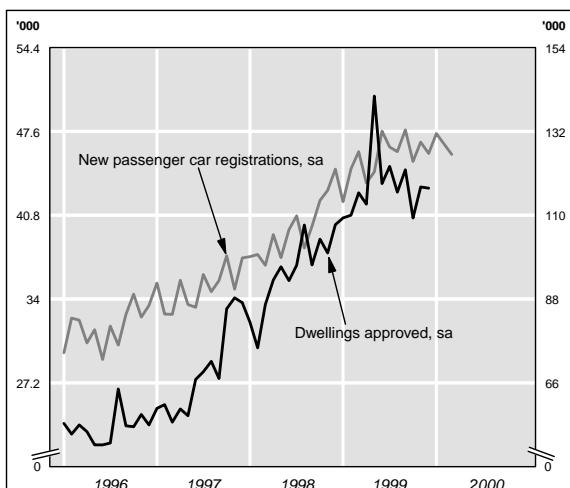
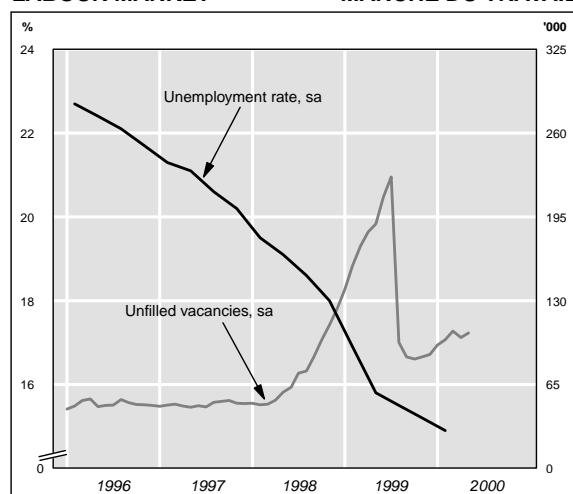
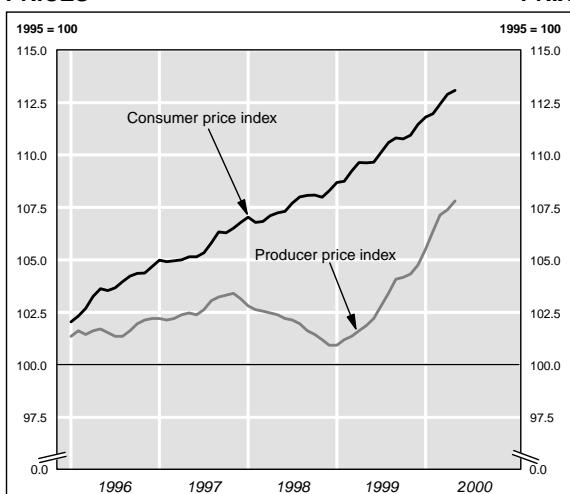
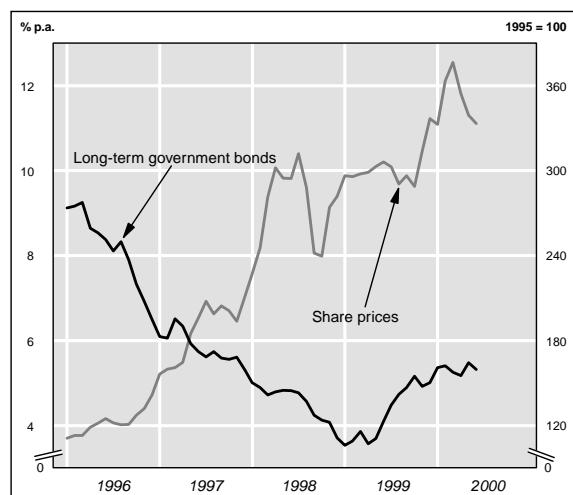
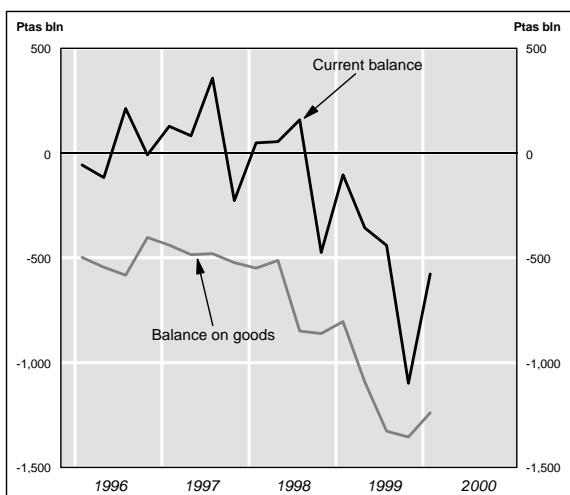
1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
105.0	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.6	107.0	107.1	107.2	2.1		
107.0	107.0	107.2	107.6	107.1	107.0	107.0	107.3	107.8	108.0	108.0	108.0	1.2		
97.2	98.4	99.6	100.6	101.1	101.8	102.7	103.9	105.0	106.3	106.9	107.8	11.5		
95.4	97.7	100.9	103.5	104.2	105.6	107.8	109.6	112.3	115.9	115.4	116.5	22.8		
89.9	83.6	76.0	81.2	90.7	94.1	99.2	103.7	104.9	110.2	103.3		-2.3		
109.7	110.1	110.6	110.8	110.8	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.1	3.1		
110.7	111.4	112.0	112.0	111.9	112.0	112.3	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.7	3.9		
107.1	107.0	107.3	107.9	108.1	108.5	109.3	109.7	109.1	109.0	109.4	109.1	1.2		
103.5	106.9	110.3	110.6	109.3	110.0	111.1	111.1	113.2	116.1	116.8	118.4	15.4		
114.6	115.4	115.8	115.8	115.5	115.3	115.7	116.4	116.7	117.2	117.8	118.1	3.4		
123.8	124.2	124.4	124.7	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.1	126.6	127.2	127.7	128.1	3.7		
105.6	106.1	106.6	106.8	106.7	106.9	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4	108.8	109.0	3.2		
108.1	108.5	108.9	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.4	111.1	111.5	111.9	112.0		4.0		
245	1714	171	285	572	342	-193	117	414	304	265	968			
4.10	4.48	4.74	4.89	5.16	4.92	5.01	5.36	5.40	5.26	5.18	5.48			
306.0	302.6	290.5	296.5	288.7	313.8	336.6	332.7	363.4	376.5	354.3	339.0	11.9		
26218	25674	25292	23909	24247	24065	24127	25163	25045	24754	24906		-17.8		
1996.7	1899.5	1461.7	2053.7	2181.9	2112.4	2176.1	1821.0	2046.2	2398.6		21.4			
1885.9	1925.2	1916.9	1982.8	1975.4	2019.0	2191.9	2058.8	2157.5	2213.6		21.7			
1592.3	1460.4	994.9	1442.5	1681.9	1643.5	1532.4	1374.8	1587.4	1821.3		15.0			
1477.7	1449.2	1422.8	1501.0	1475.6	1539.7	1581.5	1558.9	1648.0	1651.6		15.3			
-404.5	-439.2	-466.8	-611.2	-500.0	-468.9	-643.8	-446.1	-458.9	-577.2					
-408.2	-476.0	-494.1	-481.8	-499.8	-479.3	-610.4	-499.9	-509.5	-562.0					
-130	-161	4	-284	-198	-190	-711	-303	81	-355					
-328	-375	-418	-536	-411	-381	-564	-377	-387	-476					
376	401	454	340	297	309	177	177	153	249					
-210	-222	-52	-156	-104	-92	-261	-108	9	-185					
32	35	19	67	19	-26	-63	5	304	57					
115	285	-31	306	310	404	727	503	18	386					
-170	-32	-28	-242	49	-62	-69	169	-81	-50					
-119	-138	-11	-22	-112	-215	-16	-200	-99	-31					

(1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Ou demande globale.
(4) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.
(5) Situation en fin de mois.

(6) Pourcentage de la population active totale, qui exclut les militaires du contingent.
(7) Personnes au chômage pendant moins de 1 mois.
(8) Salariés.
(9) Industrie et services.

(10) Les données trimestrielles et annuelles sont désormais calculées comme la somme des chiffres mensuels.
(11) Produits industriels.
(12) Y compris l'eau et l'essence.
(13) Rendement des obligations à plus de 2 ans.

(14) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(15) Fin de période.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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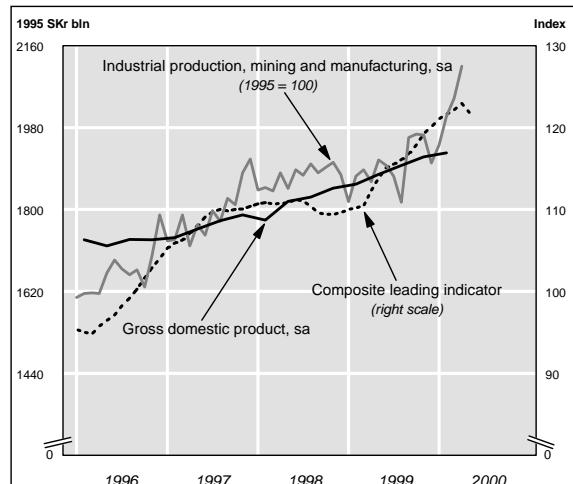
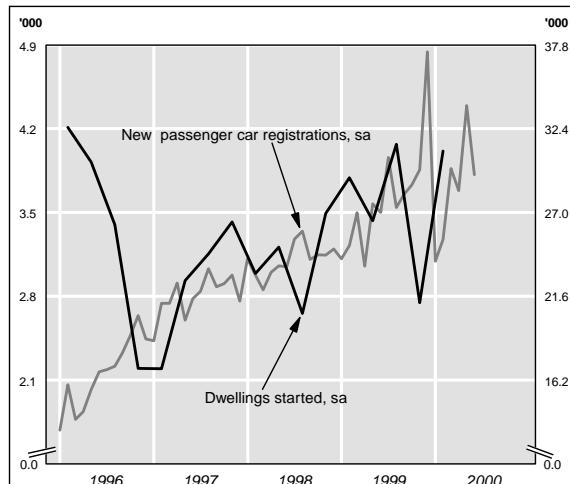
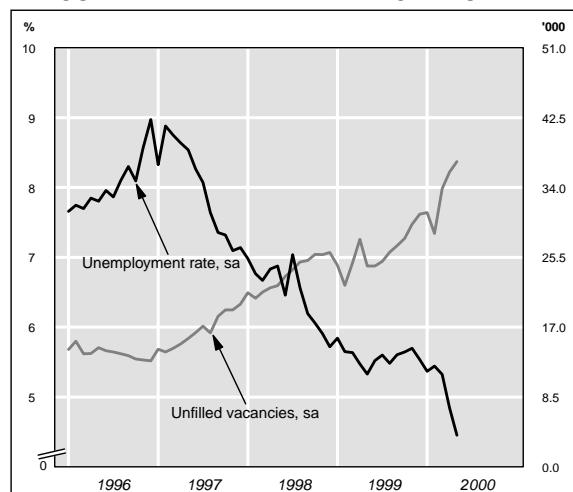
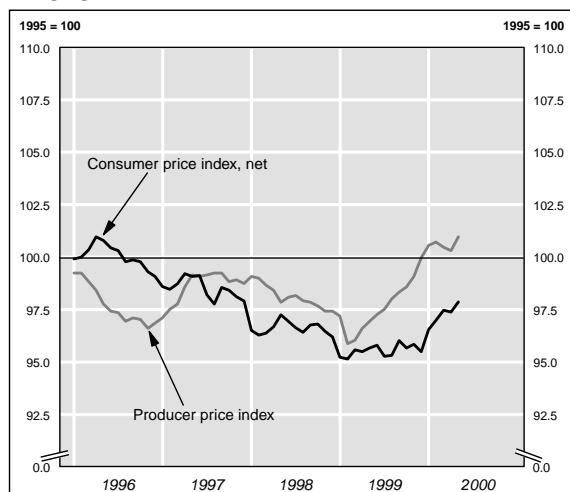
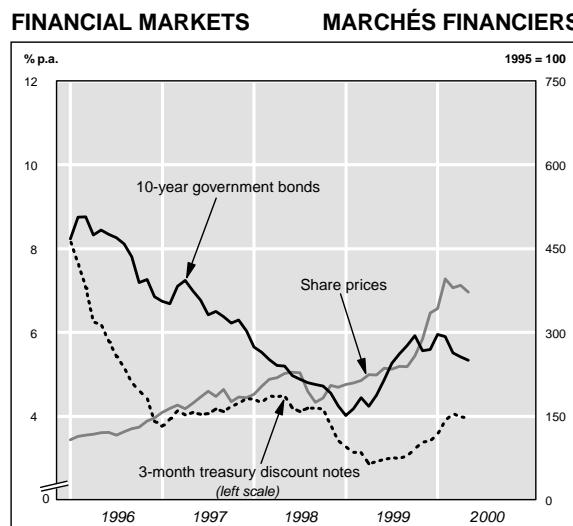
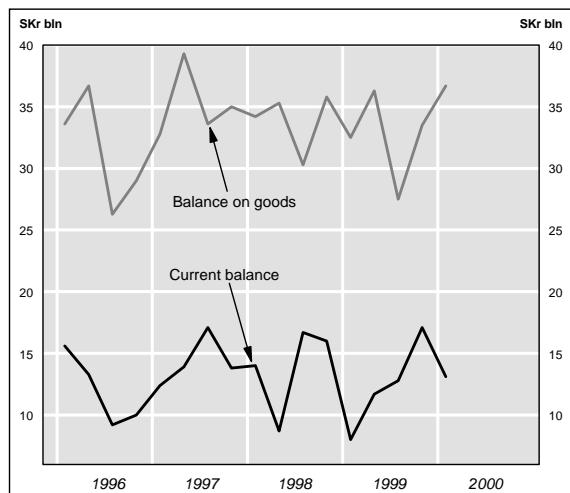


échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite



SWEDEN

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>Sk^r bln</i>	1756.4	1813.1	1890.2	1972.1	1839.8	1887.2	1904.3	1924.3	1938.2	1957.5	1977.3	2011.1	2037.3	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 Sk^r bln</i>	1731.8	1766.1	1818.2	1887.0	1776.6	1817.5	1827.5	1847.1	1855.2	1877.6	1897.0	1915.9	1924.8	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	101.4	102.7	104.0	104.5	103.6	103.8	104.2	104.2	104.5	104.3	104.2	105.0	105.8	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production⁽²⁾																
Mining and manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	107.6	112.5	114.9	111.3	120.8	101.8	122.3	112.0	121.8	101.1	126.0	119.1	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					112.5	114.0	114.8	115.1	113.3	115.0	114.6	118.0	121.0	
Manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	107.8	112.8	115.3	111.6	121.1	102.0	122.7	112.4	122.2	101.3	126.5	119.6	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					112.8	114.3	115.1	115.4	113.7	115.3	115.0	118.5	121.4	
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽³⁾		<i>tonnes '000</i>	409	429	430	422	493	497	313	419	444	449	312	483	483	
Wood pulp ⁽⁴⁾		<i>tonnes '000</i>	1535	1638	1650	1688	1760	1690	1619	1530	1632	1738	1694	1687	1834	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Production: future tendency ⁽⁵⁾		<i>% balance</i>					23	39	30	29	-4	24	30	35	27	
Orders inflow: tendency ⁽⁶⁾		<i>% balance</i>					13	9	0	-14	-12	23	24	21	36	
Order books: level ⁽⁶⁾		<i>% balance</i>					-12	-2	-15	-37	-44	-22	-13	-16	-5	
Finished goods stocks: level ⁽⁶⁾		<i>% balance</i>					19	7	18	21	27	13	12	7	7	
Firms operating at full capacity ⁽⁷⁾		<i>%</i>					89.2	90.1	90.1	88.7						
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator		<i>% balance</i>														
MANUFACTURING																
Deliveries																
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	100	109	115	117	110	116	107	127	111	119	107	133	127	
Stocks⁽⁸⁾																
Finished goods: volume		<i>90 Sk^r bln</i>	265.75	256.39	267.95	263.31	64.92	69.70	68.04	65.28	67.33	67.68	64.64	63.66	66.08	
Work in progress: volume		<i>90 Sk^r bln</i>	174.72	167.13	166.15	162.29	39.09	43.88	44.60	38.58	40.52	41.12	42.53	38.11	42.04	
Intermediate goods: volume		<i>90 Sk^r bln</i>	161.69	160.72	168.20	183.94	40.74	41.47	41.41	44.57	45.10	45.14	45.77	47.93	48.64	
Net new orders																
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	99.4	112.8	111.0	114.5	114.2	115.2	104.2	110.5	110.6	116.0	104.5	127.0	136.5	
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁹⁾																
Work started																
Dwellings	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>	3.22	3.02	3.14	3.39	2.99	3.21	2.66	3.49	3.79	3.43	4.07	2.75	4.01	
Work completed																
Dwellings		<i>'000</i>	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.0	3.4	2.4	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Value		<i>1995=100</i>	99	103	107	113	96	106	107	122	101	110	112	130	109	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105	107	108	109	111	111	113	116	118	
Volume		<i>1995=100</i>	100	104	108	113	97	106	107	120	102	110	113	129	110	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105	107	108	109	110	112	114	116	119	
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾		<i>'000</i>	16.7	21.6	23.9	28.0	22.0	26.3	21.5	25.8	24.4	29.3	24.9	33.3	26.1	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					23.0	23.4	25.0	24.4	25.3	26.0	28.7	32.0	26.3	
LABOUR																
Employment																
Part-time ⁽¹⁰⁾		<i>'000</i>	937	911	900	900	900	907	886	909	914	902	884	901	898	
Industry ⁽¹¹⁾		<i>'000</i>	810	800	803	798	791	804	824	795	791	801	812	788	782	
Unemployment																
Total ⁽¹¹⁾		<i>'000</i>	346	342	278	241	284	280	311	234	242	232	265	225	232	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					288	286	281	253	245	235	240	243	235	
Insured unemployed ^(12 13)		<i>'000</i>	344	344	222	208	229	230	250	177	195	202	234	203	203	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					237	234	223	185	201	207	210	214	209	
Rate ^(11 14)		<i>%</i>	8.0	8.0	6.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	7.1	5.5	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.4	
	<i>sa</i>	<i>%</i>					6.8	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.4	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
126.1	79.5	100.3	123.5	124.7	127.9	125.3	108.9	120.3	128.0	134.3	13.2	5.1	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX
115.4	114.1	110.9	118.8	119.2	119.1	115.7	117.9	121.4	123.6	127.5	12.4	3.8	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
126.6	79.5	100.5	123.9	125.2	128.4	126.0	109.3	120.7	128.7	134.9	13.5	1.3	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
115.8	114.4	111.3	119.2	119.6	119.6	116.2	118.3	121.7	124.1	128.0	12.6		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix
440	96	372	469	494	493	464	505	430	512	490	513	9.9	cvs	PRODUCTION
												12.4		Indices de production⁽²⁾
15.7	16.4	21.2	23.1	22.8	19.8	19.4	26.1	25.2	25.1	24.3	23.9		cvs	Industries extractives et manuf.
131	82	105	133	127	137	135	105	126	149	122	7.7		cvs	Industries manufacturières
123.2	80.4	105.2	128.0	121.0	125.4	134.5	119.9	130.7	158.9	125.1	9.8		cvs	Quantités produites
111	111	115	110	117	116	157	104	105	117	114	6.1		cvs	Acier brut ⁽³⁾
112	113	113	113	115	115	117	118	118	119	121	10.1		cvs	Pâte à papier ⁽⁴⁾
112	108	119	111	114	117	156	108	104	118	114	8.8		cvs	tonnes '000
111	113	116	113	115	116	118	119	120	120	121	8.7		cvs	tonnes '000
31.3	24.4	22.7	27.5	30.5	32.0	37.3	19.7	24.4	34.1	30.7	39.1	33.9	cvs	OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
27.0	30.6	27.3	28.2	28.8	29.7	37.4	23.9	25.3	29.8	28.4	33.9	22.9	cvs	Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
893	892	891	869	898	901	904	885	902	906	927	898	-1.2	cvs	Perspectives de production ⁽⁵⁾
801	853	803	780	803	785	776	793	783	769	801	798	0.6	cvs	Commandes: tendance ⁽⁶⁾
262	293	267	235	223	223	228	244	233	218	202	177	-15.3	cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁶⁾
238	244	235	242	244	247	240	234	238	232	212	196	-15.4	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau ⁽⁶⁾
249	279	230	193	188	192	229	220	203	186	173	166	-9.4	cvs	Entreprises à pleine capacité ⁽⁷⁾
217	221	203	207	214	217	212	211	210	207	201	184	-9.1	cvs	INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES
5.9	6.4	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.1		cvs	Livrasons
5.5	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.5		cvs	Total: valeur
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Stocks⁽⁸⁾
													cvs	Produits finis: volume
													cvs	90 SKr mld
													cvs	Prod. en cours de fabrication: volume
													cvs	90 SKr mld
													cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume
													cvs	90 SKr mld
													cvs	Commandes nouvelles nettes
													cvs	Industries manufacturières: valeur
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	CONSTRUCTION⁽⁹⁾
													cvs	Travaux mis en chantier
													cvs	Logements
													cvs	'000
													cvs	Travaux achevés
													cvs	Logements
													cvs	'000
													cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
													cvs	Commerce de détail
													cvs	Valeur
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Volume
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	1995=100
													cvs	Immatriculations
													cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽³⁾
													cvs	'000
													cvs	'000
													cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE
													cvs	Emploi
													cvs	Temps partiel ⁽¹⁰⁾
													cvs	'000
													cvs	Industrie ⁽¹¹⁾
													cvs	'000
													cvs	Chômage
													cvs	Total ⁽¹¹⁾
													cvs	'000
													cvs	Chômeurs assurés ^(12 13)
													cvs	'000
													cvs	Taux ^(11 14)
													cvs	%
													cvs	%

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

SWEDEN (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour compensation⁽⁸⁾															
Hourly earnings	1995=100	106.6	111.4	115.3	117.4	113.6	116.6	114.9	116.1	116.5	118.1	116.4	118.7	120.0	
Hourly labour cost	1995=100	107.1	111.7	114.7	117.0	113.2	116.2	114.0	115.5	116.3	117.9	115.7	118.0	119.8	
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies ⁽¹²⁾	'000	14.0	16.1	23.1	25.8	27.2	25.3	20.3	19.5	30.8	28.6	21.8	21.9	39.4	
	sa '000					21.0	22.3	24.7	25.9	23.8	25.5	26.0	29.4	31.1	
Weekly hours worked ⁽¹⁵⁾	mln	26.2	25.7	25.5	25.7	26.2	26.4	22.5	26.7	27.0	26.6	22.2	27.0	26.8	
	sa mln					24.8	25.8	26.6	25.0	25.8	25.8	25.7	25.5	25.6	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Manufactured goods	1995=100	97.7	98.6	98.1	97.6	98.9	98.1	98.0	97.5	96.4	96.9	98.0	99.2	100.6	
Food	1995=100	100.6	102.9	101.8	101.0	102.2	102.5	101.8	100.8	100.4	100.9	101.2	101.6	101.1	
Textiles, clothing and leather	1995=100	101.9	105.9	108.5	110.8	107.9	106.9	108.8	110.5	109.7	110.0	111.7	111.7	110.7	
Wood and wood products	1995=100	92.8	98.5	95.3	93.7	94.9	95.0	95.6	95.7	93.6	93.3	93.7	94.2	95.1	
Pulp paper and paper products	1995=100	87.2	82.6	83.0	81.3	83.7	83.4	83.3	81.5	79.7	80.4	81.2	84.0	87.5	
Chemicals	1995=100	99.9	98.9	98.9	99.2	100.1	98.5	98.5	98.6	97.9	98.1	99.1	101.8	101.7	
Basic metals	1995=100	89.5	89.6	87.4	81.4	89.9	88.8	86.9	83.9	80.0	80.1	82.1	83.2	87.3	
Metal products	1995=100	100.0	101.6	102.3	101.6	102.6	101.7	102.0	102.7	101.7	101.5	101.5	101.7	102.0	
Consumer prices															
All items ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	100.8	101.7	102.1	102.4	99.2	99.6	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.8	99.7	100.2	99.9	
All items, excl. indirect taxes	1995=100	100.0	98.5	96.6	95.5	96.4	97.0	96.6	96.5	95.3	95.7	95.5	95.7	97.0	
All items less food ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	101.9	102.9	103.2	103.4	100.0	100.2	99.6	99.9	99.6	100.2	100.3	100.9	100.6	
Food	1995=100	93.1	93.4	94.5	95.9	93.5	95.0	95.2	94.3	95.9	96.5	95.6	95.4	95.6	
Housing, fuel and electricity	1995=100	101.9	100.7	99.2	97.5	99.9	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.9	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	100.0	101.9	102.9	103.4	102.5	103.2	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.6	103.4	104.0	104.0	
Construction prices															
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	101	102	105	107	104	105	106	106	105	106	107	108	109	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁷⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M3)	SKr bln	815.5	826.2	843.4	927.0	802.9	830.0	838.6	843.4	853.6	879.7	900.1	927.0	925.6	
Monetary aggregate (M3+)	SKr bln	938.6	932.7	902.6	1012.9	891.7	905.0	918.1	902.6	920.3	945.5	997.0	1012.9	1017.1	
Domestic credit⁽¹⁷⁾															
To total economy	SKr bln	709.7	822.3	920.1	990.1	863.5	916.7	904.9	920.1	946.6	966.7	965.8	990.1	1046.2	
Interest rates															
Official discount ⁽¹⁷⁾	% p.a.	3.50	2.50	2.00	1.50	2.50	2.50	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.50	2.00	
Treasury discount notes ^(18 19)	% p.a.	5.79	4.11	4.19	3.12	4.41	4.39	4.16	3.79	3.18	2.92	3.02	3.34	3.84	
Yield long-term gvt. bonds ^(18 20)	% p.a.	8.03	6.61	4.99	4.98	5.51	5.13	4.81	4.51	4.21	4.54	5.48	5.69	5.79	
Share prices															
AFGX Index ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100	122.9	177.2	205.3	241.8	202.4	224.3	198.6	196.0	209.6	227.5	236.9	293.1	372.4	
Exchange rates ⁽¹⁷⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/SKr	14.554	12.695	12.405	11.730	12.682	12.565	12.723	12.405	12.048	11.827	12.203	11.730	11.534	
External finance ⁽¹⁷⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	13288	8023	10013	10943	7276	9498	11843	10013	9469	10099	11076	10943	11433	
Net foreign position	SKr bln	-26.3	-21.7	-148.7	-85.9	-77.1	-91.3	-123.4	-148.7	-67.2	-100.7	-46.9	-85.9	-45.0	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	SKr bln	37.39	41.76	45.18	47.13	44.87	44.23	42.63	49.00	44.67	46.30	44.73	52.83	52.33	
	SKr bln					44.72	44.55	45.67	45.74	44.77	46.31	47.81	49.52	51.30	
Exports f.o.b.	SKr bln	47.43	52.73	56.13	58.40	55.73	55.73	52.50	60.57	56.07	58.40	55.33	63.80	64.73	
	SKr bln					55.15	55.04	56.78	57.14	56.30	57.35	59.30	60.50	63.41	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	SKr bln	10.04	10.98	10.95	11.27	10.87	11.50	9.87	11.57	11.40	12.10	10.60	10.97	12.40	
	SKr bln					10.43	10.49	11.12	11.40	11.53	11.04	11.49	10.98	12.11	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
117.0	116.8	115.6	116.7	118.0	118.6	119.5	120.6	120.0	119.4	122.1	3.0	cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)			
116.6	116.1	115.0	116.0	117.3	117.6	119.0	120.2	119.8	119.5	122.1	3.5		Rémunération du travail⁽⁸⁾			
23.1	20.5	22.8	22.0	21.9	23.6	20.3	29.4	42.2	46.6	45.2	43.8		Gains horaires	1995=100		
24.4	25.0	26.1	26.9	27.8	29.5	30.8	31.0	28.4	33.8	35.9	37.1		Coût horaire de la main-d'œuvre	1995=100		
26.6	14.1	24.3	28.0	28.8	28.6	23.7	25.1	27.8	27.5	25.7	27.8		Main-d'œuvre - autres			
25.4	25.6	26.1	25.5	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.2	25.5	26.0	24.6	27.9		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽¹²⁾	'000		
													'000			
													Heures effectuées par semaine ⁽¹⁵⁾	mln		
													cvs	mln		
97.3	97.5	98.0	98.3	98.6	99.1	100.0	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.3	101.0	4.2	PRIX			
101.0	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.5	102.1	101.3	101.0	101.0	100.8	101.0	0.0	Prix à la production			
110.9	111.2	111.9	112.1	112.5	111.9	110.6	109.8	111.2	111.0	110.9	110.0	0.8	Produits manufacturés	1995=100		
93.7	93.7	93.4	94.1	94.2	94.3	94.1	95.1	95.2	95.1	94.9	94.7	1.8	Alimentation	1995=100		
81.1	80.6	81.3	81.9	83.0	84.3	84.6	86.8	87.6	88.0	89.3	90.5	12.5	Textiles, habillement et cuir	1995=100		
98.0	97.7	99.2	100.3	100.8	101.8	102.7	101.8	101.6	101.7	103.1	102.4	4.4	Bois et ouvrages en bois	1995=100		
80.9	81.3	81.9	83.1	82.8	83.0	83.9	86.3	86.6	88.9	89.8	91.2	14.2	Pâte à papier et articles en papier	1995=100		
101.7	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.7	102.1	102.7	102.3	100.9	100.4	100.3	-1.1	Produits chimiques	1995=100		
													Métaux de base	1995=100		
													Ouvrages en métaux	1995=100		
99.9	99.5	99.5	100.2	100.3	100.0	100.3	99.5	99.9	100.4	100.4	100.9	1.2	Prix à la consommation			
95.8	95.3	95.3	96.0	95.7	95.8	95.5	96.5	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.9	2.3	Total ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100		
100.4	100.0	100.0	100.9	101.0	100.7	101.0	100.1	100.5	101.0	101.1	101.6	1.3	Total, non compris les impôts indirects	1995=100		
96.8	95.7	95.7	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.0	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.5	-0.2	Total sauf alimentation ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100		
97.4	97.4	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.2	97.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.0	97.9	0.5	Alimentation	1995=100		
103.6	103.1	103.1	104.0	104.2	103.8	104.1	103.5	104.0	104.6	104.4	105.0	1.3	Habitation combust. et électricité	1995=100		
													Total (IPCH)	1996=100		
879.7	872.9	889.8	900.1	930.8	916.0	927.0	929.0	930.8	925.6	947.4	966.0	11.2	Prix de la construction			
945.5			997.0			1012.9			1017.1			10.5	Immeubles résidentiels	1995=100		
966.7	957.9	977.1	965.8	984.6	980.7	990.1	1048.8	1044.5	1046.2	1063.0		11.9	FINANCE			
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.48	1.50	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.47	2.50		Agrégats monétaires⁽¹⁷⁾			
2.97	3.01	3.00	3.05	3.23	3.38	3.41	3.57	3.90	4.06	3.99	3.96		Agrégat monétaire (M3)	SKr mld		
4.87	5.26	5.49	5.69	5.92	5.56	5.59	5.95	5.90	5.51	5.42	5.34		Agrégat monétaire (M3+)	SKr mld		
235.5	234.0	238.5	238.1	257.4	287.7	334.4	341.8	395.7	379.8	383.8	371.9	66.6	Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽¹⁷⁾			
11.827	12.177	12.066	12.203	12.151	11.751	11.730	11.416	11.475	11.534	11.201		-6.1	À l'économie totale	SKr mld		
10099	10404	11338	11076	11040	11578	10943	11050	10473	11433	11434		16.8	Taux d'intérêt			
-100.7	-62.3	-89.4	-46.9	-35.3	-34.5	-85.9	-91.6	-70.3	-45.0	-44.0		-80.5	Taux d'escompte officiel ⁽¹⁷⁾	% p.a.		
													Bons du Trésor émis avec escompte ^(18 19)	% p.a.		
													Rendement des obligations d'État ^(18 20)	% p.a.		
47.60	37.60	45.00	51.60	52.90	53.90	51.70	47.60	51.70	57.70	51.10	57.90	27.0	Cours des actions			
47.00	48.21	47.54	47.66	50.21	47.35	51.00	52.84	51.60	49.47	54.77	56.31	18.5	Indice AFGX ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100		
62.70	49.50	52.10	64.40	63.50	65.80	62.10	55.80	64.80	73.60	61.70	71.00	29.1	Taux de change⁽¹⁷⁾			
58.97	59.39	58.99	59.51	59.77	59.57	62.15	61.38	64.06	64.78	64.59	71.18	24.1	\$ É-U: comptant	Cents/SKr		
15.10	11.90	7.10	12.80	10.60	11.90	10.40	8.20	13.10	15.90	10.60	13.10		Finances extérieures⁽¹⁷⁾			
11.97	11.18	11.45	11.85	9.56	12.22	11.15	8.54	12.46	15.32	9.82	14.87		Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln		
													Position extérieure nette	SKr mld		
47.60	37.60	45.00	51.60	52.90	53.90	51.70	47.60	51.70	57.70	51.10	57.90	27.0	COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽³⁾			
47.00	48.21	47.54	47.66	50.21	47.35	51.00	52.84	51.60	49.47	54.77	56.31	18.5	Importations c.a.f.	SKr mld		
62.70	49.50	52.10	64.40	63.50	65.80	62.10	55.80	64.80	73.60	61.70	71.00	29.1	Exportations f.a.b.	SKr mld		
58.97	59.39	58.99	59.51	59.77	59.57	62.15	61.38	64.06	64.78	64.59	71.18	24.1	Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	SKr mld		
15.10	11.90	7.10	12.80	10.60	11.90	10.40	8.20	13.10	15.90	10.60	13.10			SKr mld		
11.97	11.18	11.45	11.85	9.56	12.22	11.15	8.54	12.46	15.32	9.82	14.87					

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

SWEDEN (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	SKr bln	48.1	57.2	55.4	49.6	14.0	8.7	16.7	16.0	8.0	11.7	12.8	17.1	13.1	
Balance on goods	SKr bln	125.6	140.7	135.6	129.8	34.2	35.3	30.3	35.8	32.5	36.3	27.5	33.5	36.7	
Balance on services	SKr bln	-8.1	-14.1	-17.4	-22.3	-5.9	-4.8	-1.9	-4.8	-7.7	-4.4	-4.9	-5.3	-10.7	
Balance on income	SKr bln	-50.5	-44.7	-35.1	-28.2	-4.9	-16.5	-6.9	-6.8	-6.9	-14.0	-2.3	-5.0	-4.8	
Balance on current transfers	SKr bln	-18.7	-24.9	-27.7	-29.7	-9.2	-5.4	-4.8	-8.3	-9.9	-6.4	-7.2	-6.2	-8.0	
Capital and financial balance	SKr bln	-31.6	13.0	-3.1	-47.2	17.2	14.1	-17.0	-11.2	-25.4	9.2	-42.5	11.5	-31.3	
Change in reserve assets	SKr bln	41.7	49.9	-26.1	-16.7	4.4	-23.3	-24.4	17.2	6.1	-7.5	-12.7	-2.6	3.0	
Net errors and omissions	SKr bln	-16.7	-70.2	-58.1	-2.4	-31.1	-22.6	0.4	-4.8	17.3	-20.7	29.5	-28.5	18.2	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Annual figures correspond to official annual figures and differ from the average of the monthly figures.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Quarterly averages.
(5) New sample survey from second quarter 1999.
(6) New sample survey from first quarter 1999.
(7) Percentage of full capacity utilisation.
- (8) Mining and manufacturing.
(9) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.
(10) Persons working less than 35 hours per week.
(11) Data derived from the monthly labour force survey.
(12) Monthly data refer to end of period.
(13) Data from public employment service.
- (14) Per cent of total labour force.
(15) Mining and manufacturing industries and production of electricity, gas and water. The 12-month growth rates slightly underestimate the official Swedish figures which take into account a revised December figure. Growth rates derived from the annual figures are in line with official data.
(16) End of period.
(17) End of period.
- (18) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(19) 3-month notes.
(20) 10-year government bonds, with the exception of May 1997 for which data refer to 9-year government bonds.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
7.8	5.3	0.8	6.7	6.0	7.1	4.0	-3.5	7.3	9.3	-1.8				
15.1	10.4	5.6	11.5	10.8	12.1	10.6	8.3	12.7	15.7	11.7				
-1.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-2.2	-1.6	-5.8	-1.6	-3.3	-2.8				
-4.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.5	-2.6	-1.9	-1.8	-2.0	-1.0	-8.4				
-1.4	-2.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.8	-0.2	-3.2	-4.2	-1.8	-2.0	-2.3				
-6.9	-7.9	-3.5	-31.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	3.3	-13.9	-20.7	-22.7				
3.0	-3.7	-10.9	1.9	1.3	-8.7	4.8	5.8	5.9	-8.7	-4.6				
-0.8	2.6	2.6	24.3	-8.8	-11.0	-8.7	0.3	6.6	11.3	24.4				

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	SKr mld
Balance des biens	SKr mld
Balance des services	SKr mld
Balance des revenus	SKr mld
Balance des transferts courants	SKr mld
Balance financière et de capital	SKr mld
Variations des avoirs de réserve	SKr mld
Erreurs et omissions nettes	SKr mld

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Les données annuelles correspondent aux données annuelles officielles et diffèrent des moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes mensuelles.
(4) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(5) Nouvelle enquête à partir du deuxième trimestre 1999.
(6) Nouvelle enquête à partir du premier trimestre 1999.
(7) Pourcentage de la pleine capacité d'utilisation.
- (8) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
(9) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(10) Personnes travaillant moins de 35 heures par semaine.
(11) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active.
(12) Situation en fin de mois.
(13) La source des données est le service public de l'emploi.
- (14) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
(15) Industries extractives et manufacturières ainsi que la production d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.
(16) Les variations sur 12 mois sont légèrement inférieures aux chiffres officiels de la Suède qui prennent en compte un chiffre révisé pour décembre. Les taux de variation calculés à partir des données annuelles correspondent aux chiffres officiels.
(17) Fin de période.
(18) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(19) Bons à 3 mois.
(20) Obligations de l'Etat à 10 ans, à l'exception du mois de mai 1997 pour laquelle les données se réfèrent à des obligations de l'Etat à 9 ans.

SWITZERLAND

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾															
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	sa	FS bln	365.83	371.59	380.01	389.25	379.27	380.10	380.27	380.84	382.54	386.04	391.20	396.91	401.44
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	sa	1990 FS bln	317.11	322.43	329.07	334.62	327.61	328.81	329.65	330.12	330.85	332.53	335.42	339.08	342.38
Implicit price level	sa	1995=100	100.4	100.3	100.5	101.2	100.7	100.6	100.4	100.4	100.6	101.0	101.5	101.8	102.0
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	100	105	108	112	105	109	106	113	105	111	110	122	118
	sa	1995=100					109	109	108	108	108	110	113	116	121
Manufacturing		1995=100	101	105	109	113	105	111	107	114	105	112	111	123	118
	sa	1995=100					110	110	109	108	109	111	114	118	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business climate		% balance													
Production: future tendency		% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance													
Order books: level		% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation		%													
							85	86	85	85	81	82	82	82	82
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator		% balance													
							-12	-4	3	2	2	-2	4	8	18
MANUFACTURING															
Sales: value		1995=100	99.0	101.7	103.8	106.5	101.0	104.8	101.4	107.9	100.5	104.8	103.9	116.5	111.2
Net new orders: value		1995=100	99.0	106.5	105.9	110.4	108.1	108.3	102.3	105.0	106.8	109.9	106.4	118.6	122.7
CONSTRUCTION⁽³⁾															
Permits issued															
Dwellings		'000	10.81	9.66	8.91	9.42	8.76	9.46	8.54	8.88	8.84	9.73	10.28	8.81	9.91
Work in progress															
Dwellings		'000	43.68	36.48	35.47	35.15	34.27	36.31	36.69	34.60	34.04	35.94	35.95	34.68	35.00
Work completed															
Dwellings		'000	10.99	8.95	8.26	8.11	7.43	7.73	8.49	9.42	6.84	7.61	8.40	9.59	7.29
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Value		1995=100	98.5	99.7	101.1	102.1	99.9	100.7	92.4	111.4	102.3	100.3	93.3	112.7	102.5
	sa	1995=100					100.4	101.3	101.4	101.7	102.1	101.7	102.3	102.8	102.0
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽⁴⁾		'000	22.6	22.6	24.6	26.2	22.6	29.6	22.1	24.0	26.5	30.7	24.5	23.3	26.1
	sa	'000					23.0	23.5	25.1	27.6	26.3	24.4	27.6	26.8	25.8
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total: employees		'000	3498.9	3442.2	3485.0	3523.8	3454.2	3491.4	3510.4	3484.0	3490.5	3517.6	3544.4	3542.9	3554.2
Part-time		'000	849.6	841.2	864.1	890.8	854.6	866.2	864.6	871.1	880.3	888.0	892.3	902.5	909.9
Manufacturing: employees		'000	725.8	706.4	708.2	707.6	703.9	708.5	713.0	707.4	703.9	706.0	710.2	710.1	709.5
Unemployment⁽⁵⁾															
Registered unemployed		'000	168.6	188.3	139.7	98.6	174.9	142.3	121.9	119.5	120.7	99.0	87.6	87.2	87.6
	sa	'000					162.0	144.7	129.8	119.9	111.1	101.0	93.5	87.4	80.5
Rate ⁽⁶⁾		%	4.7	5.2	3.9	2.7	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
	sa	%					4.5	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁵⁾		'000	5.6	9.4	13.3	14.4	12.1	15.0	14.0	12.2	14.7	16.3	14.9	11.8	13.8
	sa	'000					12.2	13.6	13.8	13.8	14.8	14.8	14.6	13.5	13.9
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Total		1995=100	98.2	97.5	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.6	96.3	95.5	95.0	95.0	95.7	95.7	95.9
Wholesale prices															
Total supply price index		1995=100	97.7	97.7	96.2	94.9	97.1	96.8	96.2	94.9	94.3	94.5	95.3	95.7	96.6

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
-17	-17	-10	-8	-8	1	4	4	13	13	11	21			
10	20	24	20	10	7	14	25	29	27	21	22			
2	-9	1	14	5	22	11	20	30	32	10	36			
-35	-32	-27	-25	-28	-18	-20	-14	-4	1	2	7			
17	17	13	12	13	12	12	9	3	9	6	0			
100.0	97.0	93.0	89.7	99.3	111.5	127.5	106.0	98.6	103.0	103.8	100.9	-3.9		
102.4	101.7	103.5	101.7	103.0	105.7	100.1	102.8	99.4	103.8	104.6	100.1	-2.2		
34.2	27.7	21.8	24.1	24.8	24.4	20.6	21.2	23.7	33.4	31.2	33.5	18.7		
26.1	29.0	26.6	27.1	27.7	25.3	27.5	23.4	27.3	26.6	26.1	27.5	12.2		
92.4	90.1	87.5	85.1	84.3	86.3	91.0	92.6	88.7	81.5	75.6	69.8	-29.2		
98.3	96.1	93.3	91.1	89.2	87.2	85.9	84.1	80.6	76.7	74.3	71.6	-29.0		
2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9			
2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0			
16.5	15.9	14.4	14.4	13.1	11.8	10.4	12.1	14.4	15.0	14.5	15.7	-4.2		
14.9	14.5	14.4	15.0	14.1	13.4	13.0	13.2	14.3	14.3	13.1	14.1	-5.0		
95.2	95.4	95.7	96.0	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.9	95.9	96.0	96.1	96.3	1.4		
94.7	95.0	95.2	95.6	95.7	95.4	96.0	96.2	96.6	96.9	97.0	97.4	3.0		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

SWITZERLAND (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000						
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1					
PRICES (continued)																				
Consumer prices																				
All items	1995=100	100.8	101.3	101.4	102.2	101.4	101.3	101.4	101.3	101.7	101.9	102.4	102.7	103.3						
All items less food	1995=100	101.0	101.5	101.4	102.4	101.5	101.3	101.4	101.4	101.8	102.1	102.6	103.0	103.5						
Food	1995=100	99.4	100.2	101.0	100.9	101.1	101.5	101.1	100.4	101.0	101.0	100.9	100.5	102.0						
Energy	1995=100	104.0	107.4	101.1	104.3	103.4	102.0	100.3	98.9	98.1	102.1	105.9	110.9	116.4						
Services less rent	1995=100	101.2	101.7	102.1	103.1	101.9	101.7	102.2	102.5	103.1	102.8	103.1	103.3	103.4						
Rent	1995=100	101.3	101.9	101.9	102.6	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.0	102.2	102.4	102.9	103.0	103.3						
FINANCE																				
Monetary aggregates																				
Adjusted monetary base	sa FS bln	31.19	32.69	33.67	34.46	33.14	33.34	33.73	34.45	34.21	34.29	34.37	34.95	35.37						
Monetary aggregate (M1) ⁽⁷⁾	FS bln	169.98	184.76	194.54	208.55	193.68	187.77	189.87	194.54	203.42	210.28	209.86	208.55	208.27						
Monetary aggregate (M2) ⁽⁷⁾	FS bln	367.97	390.30	393.03	403.20	399.03	387.34	387.83	393.03	404.99	408.08	406.64	403.20	396.96						
Monetary aggregate (M3) ⁽⁷⁾	FS bln	455.64	470.95	472.95	480.63	478.19	471.55	466.72	472.95	482.05	479.04	476.65	480.63	476.27						
Domestic credit																				
To private sector ⁽⁷⁾	FS bln	175.39	168.37	160.04	182.61	167.71	167.81	161.90	160.04	171.53	177.24	183.28	182.61	193.06						
Security issues																				
Net new capital issues	FS bln	18.89	28.78	47.31	34.75	13.29	14.15	9.98	9.89	8.48	16.15	7.72	2.40	5.99						
Interest rates																				
Call money (Zürich) ⁽⁸⁾	% p.a.	1.79	1.00	1.04	1.36	0.89	1.87	1.23	1.04	1.01	0.88	0.84	1.36	1.61						
3-month Euro-deposits ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	1.92	1.58	1.43	1.30	1.08	1.57	1.72	1.37	1.17	0.95	1.07	1.99	2.17						
Yield of bonds ^(9,10)	% p.a.	4.00	3.36	2.78	3.04	2.82	3.05	2.81	2.44	2.63	2.74	3.21	3.57	3.97						
Share prices																				
UBS 100 index ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	125.6	176.8	236.2	241.9	228.1	252.4	245.1	219.1	238.9	241.5	239.7	247.6	251.0						
Exchange rates ⁽⁷⁾																				
US \$: spot	Cents/FS	74.27	68.71	72.65	62.52	65.74	65.65	72.08	72.65	67.24	64.41	66.78	62.52	59.92						
US \$: forward ⁽¹¹⁾	Cents/FS	74.74	69.44	73.26	63.25	66.27	66.18	72.89	73.26	67.84	65.23	67.57	63.25	60.68						
External finance ⁽⁷⁾																				
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	26727	28926	29254	26463	26036	26160	25939	29254	26816	26708	25757	26463	22320						
FOREIGN TRADE ⁽⁴⁾																				
Imports c.i.f.	sa FS bln	8.06	9.17	9.65	10.00	9.60	9.92	9.17	9.93	9.53	9.76	9.80	10.93	11.40						
	sa FS bln					9.63	9.74	9.50	9.68	9.58	9.53	10.20	10.66	11.22						
Exports f.o.b.	sa FS bln	8.22	9.20	9.50	10.06	9.36	9.71	9.23	9.71	9.43	9.84	9.85	11.12	10.90						
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	sa FS bln	0.16	0.03	-0.15	0.06	-0.24	-0.21	0.07	-0.22	-0.10	0.08	0.05	0.19	-0.50						
	sa FS bln					-0.13	-0.12	0.08	-0.39	0.05	0.16	0.09	-0.02	-0.29						
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																				
Current balance	FS bln	27.17	37.59	34.62	44.57	8.26	11.14	8.59	6.63	8.59	11.89	12.00	12.10	10.25						
Balance on goods	FS bln	1.15	-0.45	-2.22	-0.19	-0.92	-0.69	0.14	-0.74	-0.55	0.13	-0.05	0.28	-2.02						
Balance on services	FS bln	15.36	18.94	19.03	21.24	5.48	4.53	4.67	4.36	5.97	4.91	5.02	5.34	7.20						
Balance on income	FS bln	15.59	24.05	23.22	28.89	5.07	8.62	5.07	4.46	4.52	8.22	8.36	7.79	6.43						
Balance on current transfers	FS bln	-4.93	-4.94	-5.42	-5.37	-1.36	-1.32	-1.29	-1.45	-1.36	-1.37	-1.34	-1.31	-1.36						

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.
(2) Annual rates.
(3) Quarterly averages.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(6) Registered unemployed as percentage of total labour force.
(7) End of period.

(8) Monthly data are averages of daily rates; annual and quarterly data refer to rates shown for last month of period.
(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(10) Confederation bonds.
(11) 90 days.

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968. (6) Chômeurs inscrits en pourcentage de la population active. (8) Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des mois de mai à septembre. (9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les détails.

(2) Taux annuels.

(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.
(5) Saisons finales.

**(5) Situation en fin de périod
données mensuelles**

données mensuelles.

6) Chômeurs inscrits en pourcentage

population activ

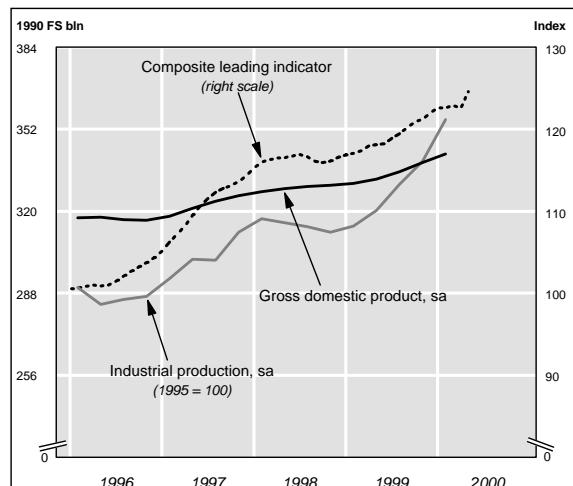
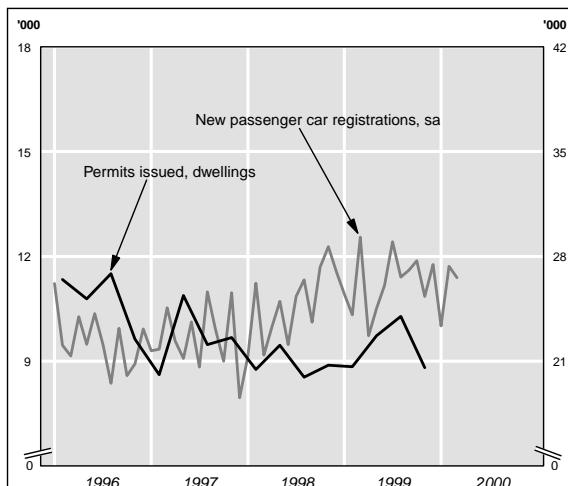
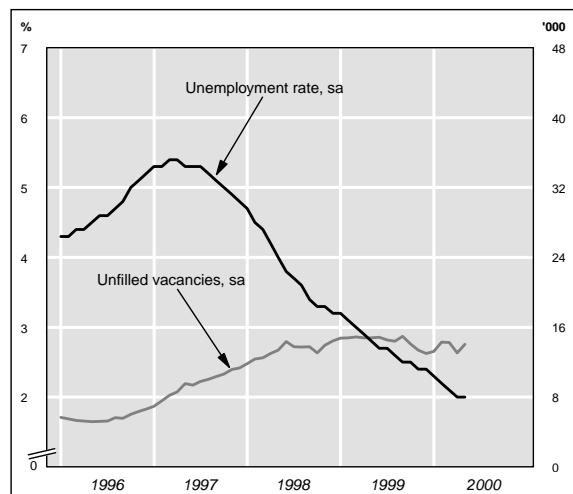
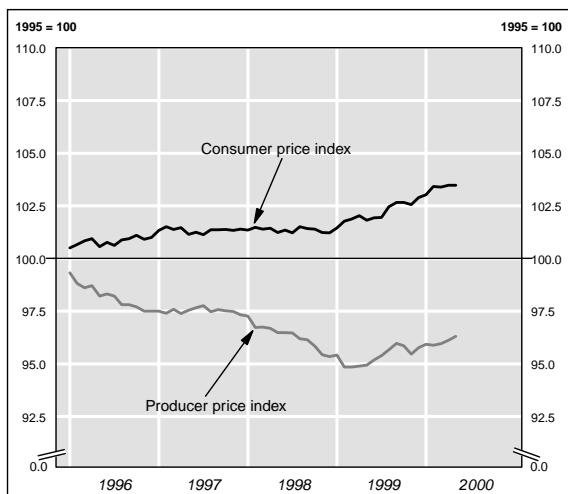
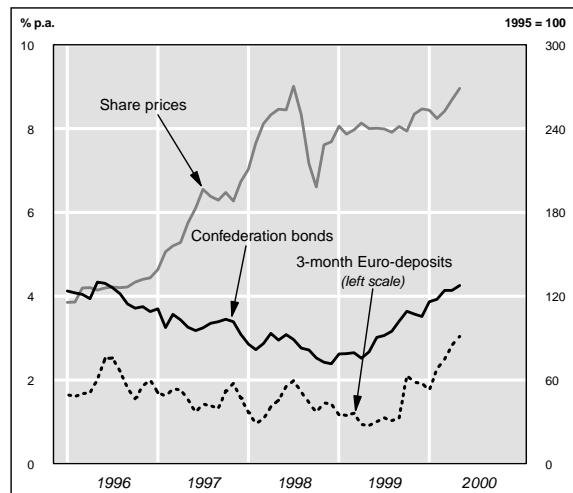
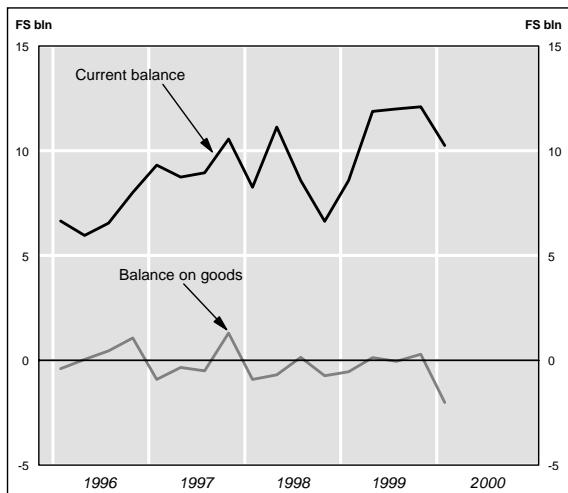
’) Fin de période.

Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens; les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent aux taux du dernier mois de la période.

(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) Obligations de la Confédération.
(11) See i.

(11) 90 jours.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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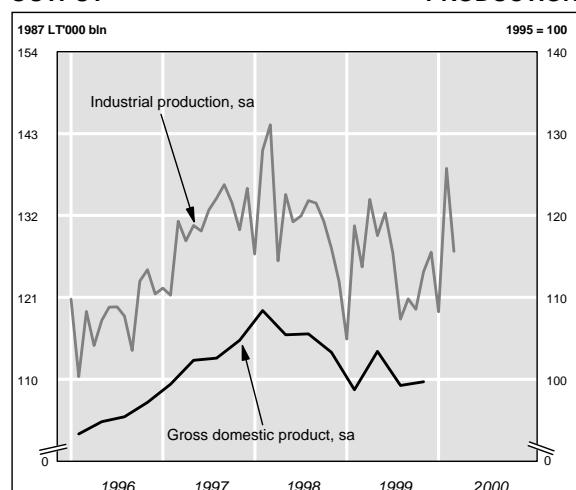
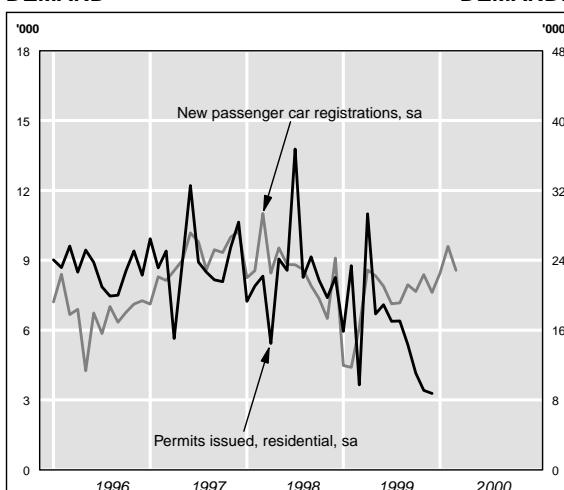
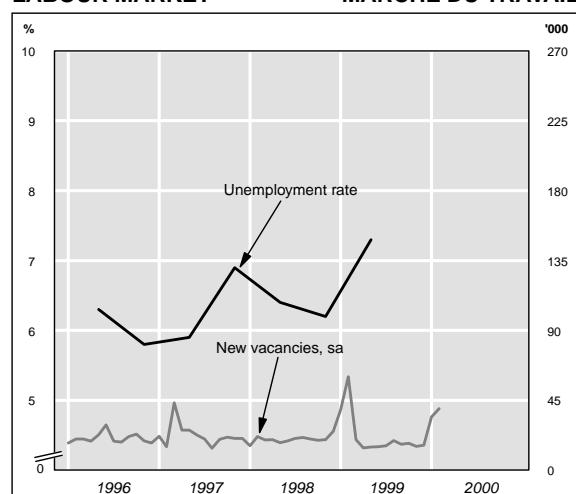
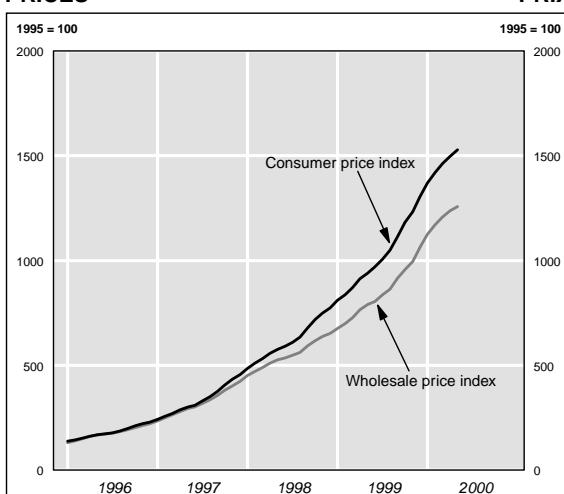
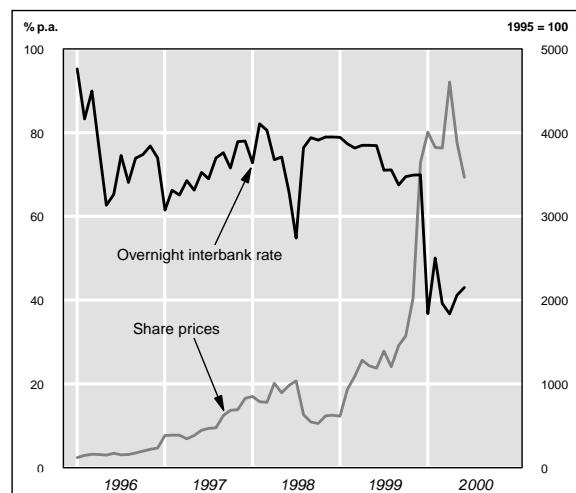
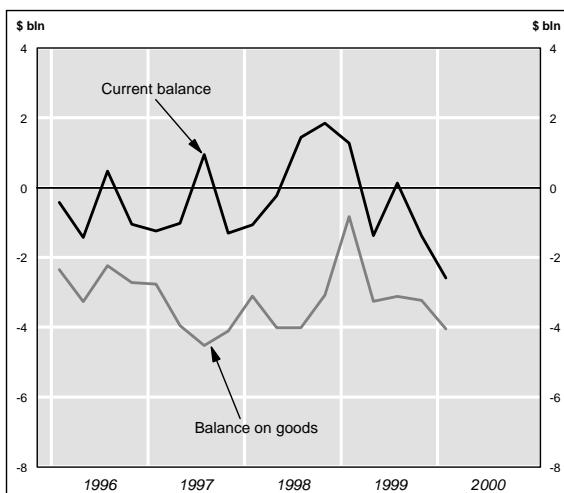


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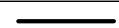
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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

TURKEY

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾															
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	LT '000 bln	14772	28836	52225	77375	43157	48813	54004	59906	61328	72705	79783	90628	
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1987 LT '000bln	104.7	112.6	116.1	110.3	119.2	116.0	116.1	113.6	108.6	113.8	109.2	109.7	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	178	323	567	885	456	531	587	665	712	806	921	1042	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production⁽³⁾															
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		107.5	119.0	120.5	115.8	115.6	119.3	125.3	121.7	105.9	120.3	117.3	119.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						123.8	121.3	121.5	115.9	113.6	121.7	113.8	114.3
Manufacturing		1995=100		107.5	119.1	119.3	114.1	114.5	119.2	123.2	120.2	103.4	119.7	114.7	118.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						123.6	119.9	120.6	113.8	111.6	120.1	112.2	112.5
Mining		1995=100		101.1	100.9	112.2	101.1	97.6	107.5	131.8	112.0	89.4	99.4	114.5	101.1
Electricity, gas and water		1995=100		110.6	119.6	128.7	133.8	131.6	117.8	132.2	133.4	133.8	128.3	135.6	137.4
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾															
Crude steel		tonnes '000	1098	1185	1179	1193	1122	1209	1216	1167	1062	1238	1247	1224	1075
Cement		tonnes '000	2934	3003	3183	2851	2202	3503	3941	3087	2176	3414	3308	2508	1581
Passenger cars		'000	16	19	19	19	18	21	18	17	10	22	18	24	18
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Production: future tendency		% balance						45	27	32	3	58	43	40	8
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance						16	20	10	-10	-6	-27	21	22
Finished goods stocks: tendency		% balance						15	-9	-4	2	-15	2	-17	-9
Rate of capacity utilisation		%						78	76	77	75	70	76	72	72
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁴⁾															
Permits issued															
Total buildings		<i>m² '000</i>	6098	6588	6262	5032	4143	5565	7323	8019	4522	7184	4462	3962	
Residential buildings		'000	8.6	9.2	8.6	5.8	5.3	7.9	11.0	10.1	3.9	8.6	6.2	4.7	
	<i>sa</i>	'000					7.8	7.7	10.4	7.9	6.1	8.3	6.1	3.6	
Work completed															
Total buildings		<i>m² '000</i>	3291	3622	3295	3019	2047	2276	3260	5598	2771	2994	2250	4062	
Residential buildings		<i>m² '000</i>	2481	2688	2304	2180	1335	1612	2331	3939	1908	2067	1679	3068	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Registrations															
New passenger cars	<i>sa</i>	'000		18	25	23	20	25	24	23	20	13	22	20	21
LABOUR															
Employment															
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁵⁾		'000	1439	1257	1355			1365		1345		1635			
Insured wage earners		'000	4013	4255	5068	5902	4532	4901	5320	5517	5684	5850	5977	6096	6126
Manufacturing: employees		'000	719	779	794	746	778	804	815	779	743	758	752	733	
Unemployment															
Registered unemployed ⁽⁶⁾	<i>sa</i>	'000	388.3	437.2	473.2	461.9	450.5	483.7	488.7	469.9	456.3	452.1	464.2	474.9	478.8
	'000						452.8	484.1	485.8	469.9	458.8	452.4	461.6	474.8	481.3
Rate ^(7 8)		%	6.1	6.4	6.3		..	6.4	..	6.2	..	7.3			
Short-term ^(8 9)		1995=100	95.8	85.2	118.3			104.6		132.5		146.1			
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings: manufacturing		1995=100	179	345	493	612	408	452	532	580	503	574	662	708	
Labour - other															
New vacancies		'000	22.3	22.8	19.6	18.7	10.3	29.6	19.5	19.0	19.9	23.6	15.9	15.4	13.7
	<i>sa</i>	'000					18.9	18.7	20.5	21.3	39.5	14.8	17.1	16.2	28.4
Total hours worked: manufact. ⁽¹⁰⁾		hrs mln	335.7	363.3	366.8	336.0	356.4	369.0	379.1	362.7	324.1	344.3	337.7	337.9	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
121.5	116.8	104.9	117.1	119.4	121.6	121.3	100.2	109.6	111.2	1.0	51.3	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX⁽¹⁾	
120.3	115.5	107.4	109.9	108.6	113.2	115.6	108.3	125.8	115.7	1.7	-3.5		Produit intérieur brut ⁽²⁾	
120.8	113.6	100.4	115.0	118.3	121.3	119.6	97.4	108.2		6.7	56.8		1987 LT '000 mld	
119.0	113.5	104.6	107.7	106.0	111.5	114.0	107.3	125.4		6.6			Niveau implicite des prix	
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			PRODUCTION	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0	cvs	Indices de production⁽³⁾
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Industrie non compris la construction
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			1995=100
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Industries manufacturières
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		1995=100
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Industries extractives
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			Électricité, gaz et eau	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Quantités produites⁽⁴⁾
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Aacier brut
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0		'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Ciment
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		'000
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Voitures de tourisme
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0				
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Perspectives de production
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			soldé en %	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Commandes: tendance
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		soldé en %
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Stocks de produits finis: tendance
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			%	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Taux d'utilisation des capacités
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		%
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0				
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		CONSTRUCTION⁽⁴⁾
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Permis de construire délivrés
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Total buildings
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			m ² '000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Bâtiments résidentiels
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		m ² '000
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			m ² '000
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0				
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Travaux achevés
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Total des bâtiments
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0		Bâtiments résidentiels	
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			m ² '000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Immatriculations
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Voitures de tourisme neuves
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		MAIN-D'OEUVRE
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Emploi
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Temps partiel (raisons économiques) ⁽⁵⁾
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Ouvriers assurés
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		'000
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			Industries manufacturières: salariés
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Chômage
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Chômeurs inscrits ⁽⁶⁾
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			'000
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Taux ^(7 8)
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		%
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			De courte durée ^(8 9)
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			1995=100	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Rémunération du travail
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Gains horaires: ind. manufacturières
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			1995=100
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0				
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Main-d'œuvre - autres
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		Offres d'emploi nouvelles
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			'000
128.0	142.0	137.3	127.9	132.2	130.0	150.0	136.2	129.9		0.0			'000	
1259	1294	1211	1234	1256	1231	1184	1060	1069	1096	1175	1220	-8.0		Heures effectuées totales: ind. manuf. ⁽¹⁰⁾
3547	3582	3121	3221	3011	2503	2009	1002	1684	2058	3076		3.6		hrs mln
27	23	9	22	21	26	24	14	21	20	24	34.0			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



TURKEY (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES																
Wholesale prices																
Total	1995=100	176	320	550	841	471	524	568	636	701	787	871	1006	1168		
Mining	1995=100	189	334	496	805	434	460	519	570	600	724	858	1038	1225		
Agriculture	1995=100	186	349	651	923	558	636	648	761	857	931	898	1006	1179		
Energy	1995=100	205	345	583	991	470	547	629	688	782	909	1056	1219	1356		
Manufacturing	1995=100	170	308	513	806	440	485	537	590	644	731	854	995	1154		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	180	335	618	1020	510	575	641	747	840	941	1057	1241	1418		
All items less food	1995=100	185	339	627	1081	504	577	661	766	861	980	1143	1341	1521		
Food	1995=100	171	326	599	883	523	570	597	706	792	855	867	1020	1189		
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100	186	376	649	1019	530	599	703	764	782	885	1067	1344	1740		
Housing	1995=100	187	338	643	1198	513	582	674	801	931	1076	1272	1513	1728		
Istanbul (347 items)	1995=100	182	338	632	1045	521	589	656	764	864	964	1081	1272	1448		
Construction prices																
Total	1995=100	177	336	585	837	487	555	620	677	768	859	670	1053	1175		
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates^(11 12)																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	LT '000 bln	897	1581	2562	4272	1586	1911	2339	2562	3088	2891	3359	4272	5204		
Monetary aggregate (M2)	LT '000 bln	2925	5659	11423	21993	6108	7973	9158	11423	13103	15283	18550	21993	22491		
Monetary aggregate (M2Y)	LT '000 bln	5374	10664	20213	40154	11930	14858	18819	20213	23203	27402	32405	40154	43011		
Monetary aggregate (M3Y)	LT '000 bln	5609	11145	20827	41185	12738	15615	19650	20827	23880	28161	33222	41185	44805		
Domestic credit																
To total economy ⁽¹¹⁾	LT '000 bln	3078	7177	11059	15996	8435	9853	9794	11059	11634	12991	14522	15996			
Interest rates																
Overnight interbank rate ⁽¹³⁾	% p.a.	73.99	78.04	78.97	69.97	80.60	65.75	78.85	78.97	76.32	76.91	67.51	69.97	39.20		
6-month Treasury bills	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	101.20	..	85.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices																
ISE National - 100 ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100	169	508	773	1468	805	961	737	589	880	1228	1350	2415	3881		
Exchange rates⁽¹¹⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/LT '000	0.93	0.49	0.30	0.20	0.41	0.38	0.36	0.30	0.30	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20		
External finance⁽¹¹⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	11430	13829	13841	17005	15918	19868	15739	13841	15740	16185	17044	17005	17159		
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	LT '000 bln	296.6	618.3	991.5	1432.6	841.9	1004.0	1046.3	1073.9	910.2	1354.6	1514.5	1951.2	2109.3		
sa	LT '000 bln					911.4	980.6	1047.0	1017.9	986.7	1327.5	1511.9	1843.5	2291.5		
Exports f.o.b.	LT '000 bln	158.9	336.6	586.0	934.3	502.2	555.3	604.0	682.6	743.2	833.6	948.0	1212.3	1205.1		
sa	LT '000 bln					516.9	562.9	615.1	643.4	763.7	844.8	961.8	1147.4	1245.0		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	LT '000 bln	-137.7	-281.7	-405.5	-498.3	-339.7	-448.6	-442.4	-391.3	-167.0	-521.0	-566.4	-738.9	-904.2		
sa	LT '000 bln					-394.5	-417.7	-431.8	-374.5	-222.9	-482.7	-550.2	-696.1	-1046.5		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁵⁾																
Current balance	\$ mln	-2437	-2638	1984	-1364	-1069	-227	1440	1840	1276	-1379	128	-1389	-2588		
Balance on goods	\$ mln	-10582	-15358	-14220	-10447	-3106	-4020	-4012	-3082	-831	-3263	-3121	-3232	-4052		
Balance on services	\$ mln	6625	10867	13462	7445	1653	3166	4576	4067	1647	1646	2580	1572	999		
Balance on income	\$ mln	-2927	-3013	-2985	-3537	-751	-715	-691	-828	-806	-1060	-771	-900	-741		
Balance on current transfers	\$ mln	4447	4866	5727	5175	1135	1342	1567	1683	1266	1298	1440	1171	1206		
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	4218	5393	1	-535	475	-997	-4644	5167	-1824	-649	-1019	2957	2735		
Change in reserve assets	\$ mln	-4545	-3316	-216	-5726	-3197	-4893	5986	1888	-2864	-786	-1537	-539	-517		
Net errors and omissions	\$ mln	-1781	-2755	-1985	1899	594	1224	3204	-7007	548	2028	891	-1568	-147		

- (1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.
(2) Annual rates.
(3) Annual and quarterly data have more complete coverage than monthly data.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Data refer to underemployed persons aged over 12.

- (6) Monthly data refer to end of period.
(7) Per cent of civilian labour force. Data exclude underemployed persons, estimated at 5.1 per cent in April 1997.
(8) Data are compiled from the household labour force survey.
(9) Less than 2 months.

- (10) Annual data are quarterly averages.
(11) End of period.
(12) Data for the latest months are provisional.
(13) Monthly data are averages of daily rates.
Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

- (14) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(15) Changes resulting from devaluations are included.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
804	836	864	914	957	996	1064	1126	1172	1208	1237	1258	59.2		
768	787	860	927	988	1017	1108	1174	1218	1284	1310	1275	73.0		
902	878	881	936	989	1006	1023	1104	1189	1243	1301	1311	39.0		
955	1005	1056	1108	1161	1218	1277	1325	1354	1390	1418	1450	59.4		
764	816	849	898	935	982	1068	1122	1155	1184	1203	1229	68.1		
971	1008	1050	1113	1183	1233	1306	1370	1421	1462	1496	1529	62.7		
1031	1081	1137	1210	1280	1330	1412	1487	1523	1553	1594	1637	67.4		
838	846	857	898	969	1018	1073	1111	1195	1261	1278	1290	50.8		
939	1010	1030	1160	1167	1208	1658	1726	1741	1752	1759	1772	101.0		
1137	1195	1270	1352	1447	1500	1591	1671	1738	1776	1817	1856	73.5		
1000	1035	1074	1134	1217	1260	1339	1406	1450	1487	1525	1559	62.1		
												53.1		
2891	2993	3391	3359	3360	3394	4272	4167	4335	5204	5390	5386	102.0		
15283	16439	17540	18550	19007	19633	21993	22461	21750	22491	23273	22816	62.7		
27402	28710	30433	32405	34702	36935	40154	41469	41858	43011	44581	45137	76.8		
28161	29531	31379	33222	35672	38123	41185	42888	43864	44805	46152	46971	75.6		
12991	13179	13676	14522	14551	15400	15996	16597	17204				53.7		
76.91	71.02	71.10	67.51	69.49	69.84	69.97	36.79	50.06	39.20	36.68	41.16			
..	96.20	..	98.66											
1186	1391	1203	1455	1571	2027	3645	4006	3822	3816	4603	3884	219.7		
0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	-33.3		
16185	17215	17011	17044	17374	16551	17005	16949	17285	17159			9.0		
1472.6	1532.2	1372.4	1638.8	1651.1	1889.7	2312.7	1744.1	2190.5	2393.3			120.8		
1439.3	1446.0	1430.3	1659.5	1684.1	1865.8	1980.5	1903.0	2600.7	2370.7			120.9	cvs	
873.8	964.3	846.4	1033.4	1245.2	1219.8	1171.9	1107.1	1223.4	1284.8			47.8	cvs	
895.2	967.6	869.3	1048.3	1167.2	1148.0	1127.0	1206.3	1346.8	1181.9			47.2	cvs	
-598.8	-567.9	-526.0	-605.4	-405.9	-669.8	-1140.8	-637.0	-967.1	-1108.6					
-544.1	-478.4	-561.0	-611.1	-516.9	-717.8	-853.5	-696.7	-1253.9	-1188.8					
PRIX														
Prix de gros														
Total													1995=100	
Industries extractives													1995=100	
Agriculture													1995=100	
Énergie													1995=100	
Industries manufacturières													1995=100	
Prix à la consommation														
Total													1995=100	
Total sauf alimentation													1995=100	
Alimentation													1995=100	
Boissons et tabac													1995=100	
Habitation													1995=100	
Istanbul (347 articles)													1995=100	
Prix de la construction														
Total													1995=100	
FINANCE														
Agrégats monétaires⁽¹¹⁻¹²⁾														
Agrégat monétaire (M1)													LT'000 mld	
Agrégat monétaire (M2)													LT'000 mld	
Agrégat monétaire (M2Y)													LT'000 mld	
Agrégat monétaire (M3Y)													LT'000 mld	
Crédits au secteur intérieur														
À l'économie totale ⁽¹¹⁾													LT'000 mld	
Taux d'intérêt														
Taux interbancaire au jour le jour ⁽¹³⁾													% p.a.	
Bons du Trésor à 6 mois													% p.a.	
Cours des actions														
Bourse d'Istanbul: National - 100 ⁽¹⁴⁾													1995=100	
Taux de change⁽¹¹⁾														
\$ É-U: comptant													Cents/LT'000	
Finances extérieures⁽¹¹⁾														
Réserves officielles or exclu													DTS mln	
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽⁴⁾														
Importations c.a.f.													LT'000 mld	
													LT'000 mld	
Exportations f.a.b.													LT'000 mld	
													LT'000 mld	
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)													LT'000 mld	
													LT'000 mld	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS⁽¹⁵⁾														
Balance des transactions courantes													\$ mln	
Balance des biens													\$ mln	
Balance des services													\$ mln	
Balance des revenus													\$ mln	
Balance des transferts courants													\$ mln	
Balance financière et de capital													\$ mln	
Variations des avoirs de réserve													\$ mln	
Erreurs et omissions nettes													\$ mln	

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(2) Taux annuels.

(3) Les données annuelles et trimestrielles ont une couverture plus étendue que les données mensuelles.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de plus de 12 ans.

(6) Situation en fin de mois.

(7) Pourcentage de la population active civile.

(8) Les données excluent les personnes sous-employées qui sont estimées à 5.1 pour cent en avril 1997.

(9) Les données sont établies à partir de l'enquête sur la population active.

(10) Moins de 2 mois.

(11) Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.

(12) Fin de période.

(13) Données provisoires pour les derniers mois.

(14) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(15) Y compris les variations provenant des dévaluations.

UNITED KINGDOM

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	£ bln	756.06	805.40	851.65	891.11	835.35	847.26	858.43	865.57	869.22	884.23	900.46	910.51	919.84	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 £ bln	732.20	757.92	777.94	794.37	771.92	777.16	780.74	781.92	784.44	790.58	798.48	803.96	807.97	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	103.3	106.3	109.5	112.2	108.2	109.0	109.9	110.7	110.8	111.8	112.8	113.3	113.8	
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		101.0	102.1	102.8	103.3	105.1	101.4	98.9	106.0	104.6	100.8	100.3	107.5	108.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						102.3	103.4	103.3	102.6	102.0	102.8	104.3	104.4	103.6
Investment goods		1995=100		101.7	103.3	107.4	112.5	107.2	105.6	105.1	111.8	111.7	110.7	111.0	116.7	114.2
Consumer durable goods		1995=100		104.9	106.5	109.0	111.3	111.4	109.8	102.2	112.7	112.7	109.2	106.0	117.4	122.4
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100		100.7	101.9	100.2	99.6	96.3	98.9	100.9	104.6	94.1	98.0	100.5	105.8	98.0
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						99.8	100.8	100.7	98.9	97.8	99.3	100.1	100.4	99.7
Intermediate goods		1995=100		100.5	101.3	101.8	101.0	107.2	100.1	95.8	104.1	105.6	97.9	96.1	104.3	108.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						101.5	102.6	101.9	101.2	100.0	100.3	101.9	101.6	101.4
Manufacturing		1995=100		100.3	101.7	102.2	102.1	102.3	102.7	102.3	101.4	101.0	101.4	102.8	103.2	102.8
Total services		1995=100		103.3	107.9	112.3	115.6	110.7	112.0	112.9	113.4	114.2	115.0	116.0	117.2	117.9
Distribution enterprises ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100		103.2	106.5	109.2	111.3	108.8	108.9	109.5	109.6	110.6	110.3	111.8	112.3	113.4
Transport and communication ⁽³⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100		104.3	113.4	121.5	130.8	118.4	120.0	122.7	124.8	126.7	129.6	132.1	135.0	136.6
Financial and business services	<i>sa</i>	1995=100		104.4	111.2	118.0	122.4	115.3	118.0	119.0	119.4	120.2	121.8	123.0	124.3	124.8
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽⁴⁾		tonnes '000	1508	1544	1441	1385	1483	1557	1467	1256	1357	1463	1356	1363	1377	
Commercial vehicles		'000	4.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	2.7	3.5	4.1	
Passenger cars		'000	32.3	32.6	33.2	34.3	36.2	34.6	30.3	31.5	36.0	34.5	30.9	35.7	37.7	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business climate		% balance														
Production: future tendency		% balance														
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance														
Order books or demand: level		% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance														
Firms operating at full capacity		%														
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
MANUFACTURING																
Sales^(5 6)																
Engineering: total	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104	106	112	116	112	111	112	113	114	115	117	118	116	
Engineering: domestic	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100	101	104	109	106	103	105	103	108	109	111	109	110	
Engineering: export	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	109	114	123	125	119	122	122	127	122	124	125	129	124	
Change in stocks⁽⁷⁾																
Finished goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 £ mln	6	340	367	-1103	0	-254	-287	908	-664	-447	-100	108	-671	
Work in progress: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 £ mln	-217	-1332	-588	-236	-355	-118	-141	26	-278	-147	453	-264	574	
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 £ mln	-105	403	721	170	220	182	236	83	132	-177	5	210	-75	
Net new orders^(5 6)																
Engineering: total	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	105	109	113	122	117	115	110	111	119	116	125	127	121	
Engineering: domestic	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100	104	103	116	108	105	99	102	113	111	119	121	118	
Engineering: export	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	111	118	127	130	129	129	126	124	128	123	134	136	124	
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁸⁾																
New orders																
Total construction	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	103	107	113	102	112	106	119	114	103	104	100	102	102	
Residential buildings	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104	110			115	96								
Work put in place⁽⁵⁾																
Total construction	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102	105	107		110	106	106	106	107					
Dwellings ⁽⁹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100	115			122	123	116							

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May						
103.3	99.4	94.8	106.7	106.3	112.3	104.1	100.6	106.9	117.2	99.5	-1.6	5.8	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX			
103.2	104.1	104.6	104.2	104.3	104.8	104.2	103.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	2.2	3.0	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	£ mld		
118.4	109.3	104.3	119.5	113.0	118.9	118.3	99.6	110.5	132.4	101.4	-5.6	2.7	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 £ mld		
112.4	113.5	114.1	114.4	113.5	115.0	114.9	111.2	110.6	112.0	112.6	0.4		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100		
113.5	104.8	89.5	123.6	116.9	129.6	105.7	110.2	122.1	134.9	104.0	-2.3						
108.7	111.6	113.0	112.4	113.0	115.5	117.5	113.7	114.7	115.9	110.9	2.3		cvs				
101.6	99.0	96.8	105.6	106.0	110.1	101.2	91.2	96.3	106.5	93.7	-2.9		cvs				
99.5	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.8	101.0	99.4	100.1	99.6	99.5	100.2	1.2		cvs				
97.9	95.8	91.4	101.2	103.2	109.3	100.4	103.7	108.4	114.6	100.7	0.4		cvs				
101.0	101.9	102.3	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.3	101.7	100.9	101.7	103.2	3.3		cvs				
105.8	100.6	95.3	109.1	105.4	110.6	99.0	94.3	103.2	115.9	96.4	-3.0		cvs				
101.4	102.5	103.0	103.1	102.8	103.6	103.3	102.7	102.6	103.1	102.9	1.7		cvs				
1421	1382	1278	1406	1469	1365	1256	1310	1389	1432	1374	-13.1		cvs				
4.0	3.0	1.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	-1.2		cvs	Ensemble des services	1995=100		
35.8	32.7	21.9	38.1	37.0	39.0	31.0	34.7	38.4	40.0	31.0	32.7	-6.5	cvs	Entreprises de distribution ⁽²⁾	1995=100		
													cvs	Transport et communication ⁽³⁾	1995=100		
													cvs	Services financiers et aux entreprises	1995=100		
														Quantités produites			
														Aacier brut ⁽⁴⁾	tonnes '000		
														Véhicules utilitaires	'000		
														Voitures de tourisme	'000		
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES			
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)			
														Climat des affaires	soldé en %		
														Perspectives de production	soldé en %		
														Commandées: tendance	soldé en %		
														Carnets de commandes: niveau	soldé en %		
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %		
														Entreprises à pleine capacité	%		
														Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
														Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %		
														INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES			
														Ventes^(5 6)			
														Fabrications métalliques: total	1995=100		
														Fabrications métalliques: marché int.	1995=100		
														Fabrications métalliques: étranger	1995=100		
														Variation des stocks⁽⁷⁾			
														Produits finis: volume	1995 £ mln		
														Prod. en cours de fabrication: volume	1995 £ mln		
														Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995 £ mln		
														Commandes nouvelles nettes^(5 6)			
														Fabrications métalliques: total	1995=100		
														Fabrications métalliques: marché int.	1995=100		
														Fabrications métalliques: étranger	1995=100		
														CONSTRUCTION⁽⁸⁾			
														Commandes nouvelles			
														Construction totale	1995=100		
														Bâtiments résidentiels	1995=100		
														Travaux effectués⁽⁵⁾			
														Construction totale	1995=100		
														Logements ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UNITED KINGDOM (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000			
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1		
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽⁸⁾																	
Retail trade⁽¹⁰⁾																	
Total: value		1995=100		105.7	112.0	116.6	120.4	107.2	112.7	113.3	133.0	111.1	115.4	116.8	138.0	114.7	
	sa	1995=100				115.7	116.2	117.0	117.3	118.7	119.6	120.4	121.7	122.8			
Total: volume	sa	1995=100		103.2	108.6	111.8	115.4	111.6	111.5	112.1	113.4	114.6	115.9	117.5	119.2		
Registrations																	
New passenger cars ^(4 11)	'000			168.2	179.8	188.5		206.7	170.9	237.6	138.7	213.6	185.7	213.8			
	sa	'000						191.1	186.6	187.2	189.1						
LABOUR																	
Employment^(8 12)																	
Manufacturing: employees ⁽¹³⁾	'000		4002	4055	4078	3936	4083	4078	4087	4028	3962	3936	3927	3911	3865		
Services: employees	'000		16785	17166	17511	17900	17386	17511	17681	17874	17766	17900	18042	18219	17997		
Unemployment																	
Registered unemployed	'000		2122	1602	1362	1263	1445	1354	1362	1288	1371	1280	1250	1151	1219		
	sa	'000					1384	1352	1332	1323	1308	1275	1222	1187	1153		
Rate ⁽¹⁴⁾	sa	%		7.2	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	
Labour compensation																	
Weekly earnings ^(8 15)	1995=100		103.6	108.0	113.5	119.0	113.5	113.0	113.1	114.5	119.1	117.9	118.2	120.8	126.1		
Unit labour cost ⁽⁷⁾	sa	1995=100		105.3	109.2	114.8	115.2	113.8	114.3	115.3	115.8	116.1	115.2	114.3	115.2	116.4	
Labour - other																	
Unfilled vacancies ⁽¹⁶⁾	'000		227	284	297		255	292	309	330	274						
	sa	'000					282	296	303	302	302	303	313	340	344		
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000		1303	235	283	243	68	90	89	36	71	70	41	61	33		
Employment training	'000		212	200	170	161	204	168	158	149	158	161	153	171	152		
PRICES																	
Producer prices⁽⁷⁾																	
Output: total ^(17 18)	1995=100		102.0	102.2	102.1	101.7	102.4	102.3	102.1	101.7	101.8	101.7	101.5	101.9	102.3		
Output: food ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100		103.1	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.5	103.0	102.9	102.4	102.6	102.9	102.8	102.0	102.1		
Output: chemicals ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100		98.9	97.3	94.0	92.8	96.2	94.2	93.2	92.3	92.3	92.2	92.6	94.1	94.5		
Output: engineering ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100		102.4	103.3			103.7	103.8									
Input: total ⁽¹⁷⁾	1995=100		95.7	89.7	85.9	83.1	88.3	85.9	84.6	84.6	83.8	82.0	82.2	84.6	85.1		
Input: raw materials	1995=100		99.7	90.9	81.6	83.0	84.1	82.8	80.8	78.7	78.6	81.4	84.5	87.5	90.3		
Input: fuel	1995=100		91.7	88.3	89.2	89.1	95.0	85.8	83.7	92.3	94.1	85.5	84.8	91.9	93.1		
Consumer prices																	
All items	1995=100		102.4	105.7	109.3	111.0	107.5	109.5	109.8	110.3	109.8	111.0	111.1	111.9	112.4		
All items excl. seasonal items	1995=100		102.5	105.9	109.5	111.3	107.8	109.7	110.1	110.5	110.0	111.3	111.5	112.3	112.8		
RPIX ⁽¹⁹⁾	1995=100		102.9	105.8	108.6	111.1	107.1	108.8	108.9	109.6	109.8	111.3	111.3	112.0	112.1		
All items less food	1995=100		102.2	106.0	109.9	111.7	107.8	110.2	110.5	111.0	110.2	111.7	111.9	112.9	113.3		
Food	1995=100		103.4	104.5	106.5	108.0	105.2	106.3	107.0	107.6	108.5	108.2	107.5	107.7	107.9		
Beverages and tobacco	1995=100		104.2	108.9	114.7	121.5	113.0	114.5	115.3	115.9	119.1	121.5	122.8	122.7	123.5		
Fuel and electricity	1995=100		100.3	97.1	92.9	92.5	93.6	93.2	92.4	92.5	92.2	92.4	92.4	92.9	93.3		
Housing	1995=100		101.4	107.9	117.5	118.4	112.8	117.6	119.6	119.8	116.4	117.7	118.6	120.7	123.5		
All items (HICP)	1996=100		100.0	101.8	103.4	104.8	102.4	103.6	103.5	104.1	104.0	105.1	104.8	105.3	104.8		
FINANCE																	
Monetary aggregates⁽²⁰⁾																	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	£ bln		460.29	484.83	514.62	558.53	490.29	496.04	502.23	514.62	519.57	530.80	538.21	558.53	559.27		
	sa	£ bln					488.82	493.98	503.56	510.54	518.69	529.18	539.70	552.82	558.75		
Monetary aggregate (M4)	£ bln		683.00	722.20	782.85	812.86	742.70	756.76	768.54	782.85	791.14	798.35	790.51	812.86	831.70		
Domestic deposits	£ bln		662.16	699.72	759.53	787.28	738.51	752.16	770.71	780.68	786.45	793.01	794.32	809.88	826.71		
Public sector deposits	£ bln		9.73	12.84	12.75	11.51	721.09	734.94	746.48	759.53	768.50	775.47	767.48	787.28	807.00		
Domestic credit⁽²⁰⁾																	
Loans to public sector	£ bln		29.94	27.28	18.95	14.51	20.93	20.42	23.52	18.95	13.89	14.47	15.82	14.51	14.35		
	sa	£ bln					20.09	20.65	23.10	19.70	14.17	14.87	14.68	15.64	14.71		
Loans to private sector	£ bln		546.00	724.49	764.54	835.03	745.23	751.10	762.68	764.54	787.27	805.30	818.96	835.03	865.78		
	sa	£ bln					742.18	748.10	764.40	769.98	783.85	801.97	820.27	839.82	861.85		
To total economy	£ bln		545.89	793.91	824.05	887.90	815.10	817.07	833.97	824.05	843.43	867.41	880.77	887.90			

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ROYAUME-UNI (suite)

1999							2000							12 month change Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
116.3	119.2	116.5	114.8	120.7	133.1	160.3	115.2	113.3	115.6	119.1	119.7	2.9	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽⁸⁾		
119.9	120.2	120.6	120.5	121.1	121.7	122.2	123.5	122.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	2.7	cvs	Commerce de détail⁽¹⁰⁾		
115.0	115.4	116.1	116.1	117.0	117.4	118.1	120.0	118.5	119.0	118.9	119.4	3.6	cvs	Total: valeur	1995=100	
198.4	170.9	78.3	392.2										cvs	Total: volume	1995=100	
3936	3936	3937	3927	3928	3926	3911	3883	3878	3865	3850		-2.3	Immatriculations			
												1.3	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves ^(4 11)	'000	
													cvs	'000	'000	
1245	1264	1263	1224	1165	1147	1141	1236	1227	1194	1142	1108	-13.1	MAIN-D'OEUVRE			
1264	1235	1218	1213	1201	1190	1169	1161	1157	1141	1118	1109	-13.0	cvs	Industries manufacturières: salariés. ⁽¹³⁾	'000	
4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9		cvs	Services: salariés	'000	
118.6	119.0	117.9	117.8	118.4	119.4	124.6	123.3	124.1	131.0	122.3		4.3	Chômage			
115.2	114.4	114.4	114.3	115.1	114.6	116.1	117.3	116.3	115.7	115.4		0.0	cvs	Chômeurs inscrits	'000	
305	309	315	314	333	338	348	343	343	347	356	354	16.0	cvs	Taux ⁽¹⁴⁾	%	
16	8	11	22	19	22	20	11	6	16	8			cvs	Gains hebdomadaires ^(8 15)	1995=100	
163	159	153	164	167	171	149	157	152	154				cvs	Coût unitaire de la main-d'œuvre ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	
101.7	101.5	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.7	1.0	Rémunération du travail			
102.8	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.3	102.0	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.4	102.6	-0.5	cvs	Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽¹⁶⁾	'000	
92.3	92.4	92.6	92.9	93.8	94.0	94.4	94.6	94.4	94.5	95.0	95.4	3.5	cvs	Conflits du travail: journées perdues	jours '000	
81.5	82.0	82.2	82.5	82.8	85.1	85.8	85.3	85.3	84.7	84.4	85.2	3.9	Main-d'œuvre - autres			
81.6	83.9	84.4	85.3	85.2	87.9	89.4	88.6	90.9	91.3	88.8	93.4	15.0	cvs	Emplois - formation	'000	
84.7	84.4	84.8	85.3	85.9	93.7	96.0	95.5	94.0	89.9	83.6	82.4	-3.5				
111.1	110.8	111.0	111.5	111.7	111.8	112.2	111.8	112.4	113.0	114.1	114.5	3.1	PRIX			
111.4	111.2	111.5	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.6	112.2	112.8	113.4	114.6	114.9	3.2	Prix à la production⁽⁷⁾			
111.3	110.9	111.2	111.7	111.8	112.0	112.2	111.7	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.6	2.0	cvs	Produits manufacturés: total ^(17 18)	1995=100	
111.8	111.4	111.8	112.4	112.7	112.8	113.2	112.7	113.4	113.8	115.6			cvs	Prod. manuf.: alimentation ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100	
108.2	107.8	107.5	107.4	107.4	107.8	107.9	108.0	108.1	107.7	107.8	108.6	0.1	cvs	Produits manuf.: produits chimiques ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100	
121.9	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.9	122.7	122.5	123.1	123.6	123.8	127.1	127.5	5.0	cvs	Prod. manuf.: fabrications métalliques ⁽¹⁸⁾	1995=100	
92.1	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.7	92.9	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.3	92.1	91.4	-0.9	cvs	Produits de base: total ⁽¹⁷⁾	1995=100	
118.0	118.2	118.6	119.1	120.1	120.6	121.6	122.5	123.5	124.6	128.6	129.2	9.8	cvs	Produits de base: matières premières	1995=100	
105.1	104.4	104.8	105.2	105.1	105.3	105.5	104.5	104.9	105.1	105.5	105.7	0.5	cvs	Produits de base: combustibles	1995=100	
530.80	535.81	534.91	538.21	542.03	546.83	558.53	546.03	549.16	559.27	563.09	564.25	6.9	Prix à la consommation			
529.18	534.37	536.63	539.70	542.11	545.45	552.82	550.22	553.39	558.75	561.96	564.16	6.9	cvs	Total	1995=100	
798.35	794.30	794.12	790.51	796.12	802.40	812.86	798.17	806.15	831.70	836.56	843.00	5.2	cvs	Total sauf articles saisonniers	1995=100	
793.01	791.11	795.85	794.32	799.56	803.77	809.88	808.91	812.56	826.71	832.69	838.03	5.1	cvs	RPIX ⁽¹⁹⁾	1995=100	
775.47	770.68	770.47	767.48	772.47	778.47	787.28	774.32	782.23	807.00	811.36	817.90	5.1	cvs	Total sauf alimentation	1995=100	
11.32	11.95	12.17	12.37	11.37	11.83	11.51	12.88	11.82	10.13	10.18	11.04	-5.4	cvs	Alimentation	1995=100	
14.47	15.81	13.85	15.82	13.01	16.53	14.51	12.06	13.34	14.35	14.32	10.82	-28.2	cvs	Boissons et tabac	1995=100	
14.87	13.75	13.75	14.68	14.37	15.79	15.64	13.99	12.95	14.71	13.35	11.57	-22.8	cvs	Combustibles et électricité	1995=100	
805.30	809.23	811.99	818.96	821.33	832.77	835.03	840.76	847.10	865.78	871.79	882.90	10.9	cvs	Habitation	1995=100	
801.97	806.14	812.54	820.27	825.83	834.07	839.82	843.39	847.51	861.85	869.39	880.72	10.9	cvs	Total (IPCH)	1996=100	
		880.77			887.90							7.7				
FINANCE																
Agrégats monétaires⁽²⁰⁾																
530.80	535.81	534.91	538.21	542.03	546.83	558.53	546.03	549.16	559.27	563.09	564.25	6.9	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M2)	£ mld	
529.18	534.37	536.63	539.70	542.11	545.45	552.82	550.22	553.39	558.75	561.96	564.16	6.9	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M4)	£ mld	
798.35	794.30	794.12	790.51	796.12	802.40	812.86	798.17	806.15	831.70	836.56	843.00	5.2	cvs	Dépôts du secteur intérieur	£ mld	
793.01	791.11	795.85	794.32	799.56	803.77	809.88	808.91	812.56	826.71	832.69	838.03	5.1	cvs	Dépôts du secteur public	£ mld	
775.47	770.68	770.47	767.48	772.47	778.47	787.28	774.32	782.23	807.00	811.36	817.90	5.1	Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽²⁰⁾			
14.47	15.81	13.85	15.82	13.01	16.53	14.51	12.06	13.34	14.35	14.32	10.82	-28.2	cvs	Prêts au secteur public	£ mld	
14.87	13.75	13.75	14.68	14.37	15.79	15.64	13.99	12.95	14.71	13.35	11.57	-22.8	cvs	Prêts au secteur privé	£ mld	
805.30	809.23	811.99	818.96	821.33	832.77	835.03	840.76	847.10	865.78	871.79	882.90	10.9	cvs	À l'économie totale	£ mld	
801.97	806.14	812.54	820.27	825.83	834.07	839.82	843.39	847.51	861.85	869.39	880.72	10.9				

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UNITED KINGDOM (continued)

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
FINANCE (continued)																
Debt																
Public sector net cash requirement ⁽²⁰⁾	£ bln		24.78	11.85	-6.40	-1.75	-5.26	5.44	-2.81	-3.76	-5.83	5.33	-3.19	1.93	-12.76	
Security issues																
Net new capital issues ⁽²⁰⁾	£ bln		24.23	23.64	21.39	42.33	9.07	5.47	5.59	1.26	13.19	13.52	6.59	9.03	15.77	
Interest rates																
Overnight interbank rate ⁽²¹⁾	% p.a.		5.83	7.17	6.48	4.94	7.36	7.24	7.37	6.48	5.54	4.94	4.95	4.94	5.79	
London clearing banks' base rate ⁽²⁰⁾	% p.a.		6.00	7.25	6.41	5.50	7.25	7.46	7.50	6.41	5.50	5.08	5.19	5.50	6.00	
3-month interbank loans ⁽²²⁾	% p.a.		6.02	6.83	7.33	5.45	7.47	7.49	7.58	6.79	5.50	5.20	5.19	5.89	6.12	
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽²²⁾	% p.a.		7.82	7.04	5.52	5.08	6.02	5.78	5.47	4.80	4.47	4.89	5.45	5.50	5.60	
Share prices																
FT-SE-A: non-financials ⁽²²⁾	1995=100		113.3	128.3	150.5	168.4	146.3	159.6	150.9	145.2	159.9	169.5	169.7	174.8	183.9	
Exchange rates ⁽²⁰⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/€		169.80	165.38	166.35	161.64	168.01	166.27	169.55	166.35	161.15	157.49	164.65	161.64	159.51	
US \$: forward ⁽²³⁾	Cents/€		171.58	165.26	166.83	161.21	168.19	167.58	170.80	166.83	161.47	157.55	164.55	161.21	159.46	
Euro: spot	Euro/€					1.6085					1.5008	1.5237	1.5444	1.6085	1.6708	
External finance ⁽²⁰⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln		27745	23952	22877	21737	22562	23227	23829	22877	21580	21643	20816	21737		
Extern. £ liabilities: total ⁽²⁴⁾	£ bln		110.06	155.45	167.31	190.12	150.97	156.46	166.88	167.31	174.14	180.12	188.77	190.12	206.97	
Extern. £ liab.: mon. author.	£ bln		18.61	20.44	17.07	17.25	18.31	18.23	19.22	17.07	16.96	16.80	16.89	17.25	23.78	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	£ mln		15513	15759	16002	16628	15843	16301	15749	16116	16130	16066	16901	17416	17448	
	sa £ mln						15913	16129	16079	15889	16113	16194	16998	17208	17405	
Exports f.o.b.	£ mln		14131	14424	13821	13977	13990	13940	13330	14025	13195	13530	14193	14990	14697	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	£ mln		-1382	-1335	-2181	-2652	-1853	-2362	-2418	-2091	-2935	-2537	-2708	-2427	-2751	
	sa £ mln						1882	-2118	-2295	-2429	-2889	-2552	-2345	-2820	-2781	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	£ bln		-0.60	6.62	-0.08	-10.98	-0.15	-0.70	1.36	-0.59	-3.89	-1.95	-4.25	-0.89	-4.22	
	sa £ bln						-0.47	-0.09	1.88	-1.40	-4.09	-2.65	-2.70	-1.55	-4.01	
Balance on goods	£ bln		-13.09	-11.91	-20.54	-26.77	-4.43	-4.73	-5.45	-5.93	-7.60	-6.23	-5.73	-7.21	-6.55	
Balance on services	£ bln		8.90	12.41	12.58	11.54	2.93	3.44	3.47	2.76	2.75	3.14	3.09	2.56	2.51	
Balance on income	£ bln		8.11	11.17	14.25	8.33	3.06	2.13	4.88	4.18	1.70	1.28	1.23	4.13	0.86	
Balance on current transfers	£ bln		-4.52	-5.05	-6.37	-4.08	-2.02	-0.92	-1.02	-2.41	-0.94	-0.84	-1.29	-1.02	-0.82	
Capital and financial balance	£ bln		2.52	-12.38	-4.20	6.63	-5.51	-1.25	-3.55	6.10	1.72	3.33	3.53	-1.95	3.52	
Change in reserve assets	£ bln		0.51	2.36	0.16	0.64	1.00	-0.31	-0.31	-0.21	0.84	-0.20	0.76	-0.76	0.37	
Net errors and omissions	£ bln		-1.92	5.76	4.28	4.35	5.66	1.94	2.20	-5.51	2.17	-1.38	0.72	2.84	0.71	

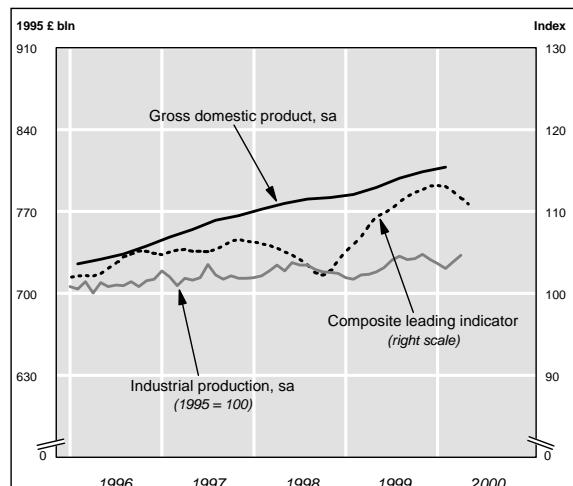
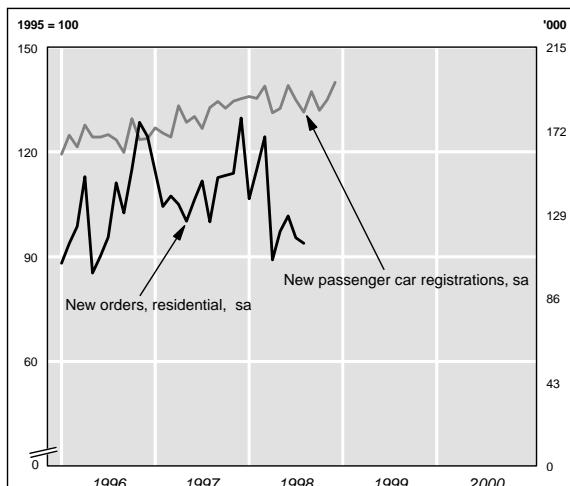
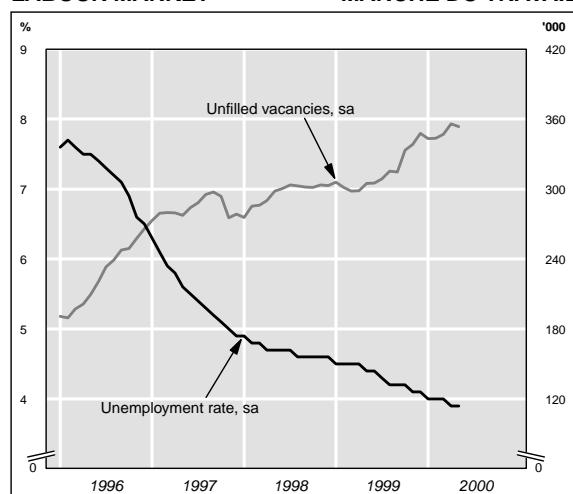
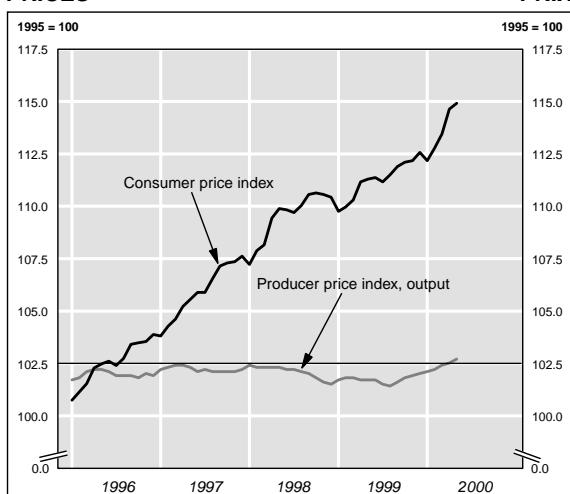
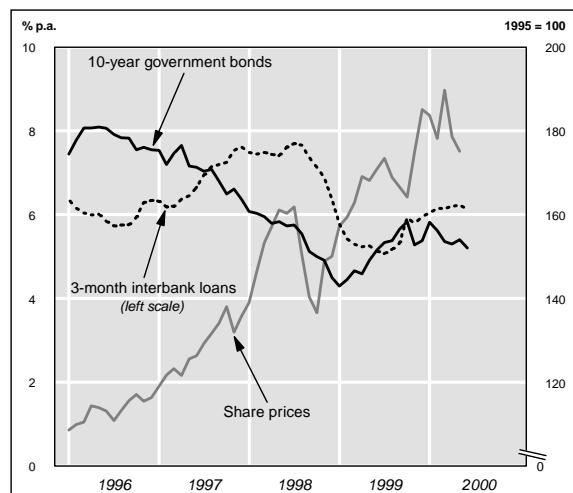
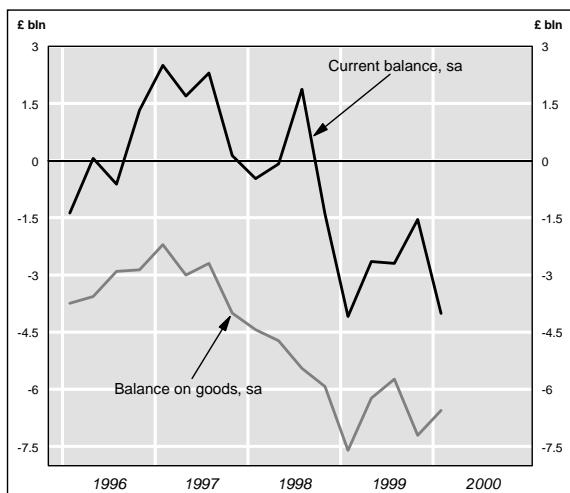
- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Including Hotels, catering and repairs.
(3) Including storage.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Volume indices.
(6) Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering, excluding transport equipment.
(7) Manufacturing industry.
(8) Great Britain.
(9) New housing in the private sector.

- (10) Averages of four or five weeks for months, thirteen for quarters.
(11) The seasonally adjusted series has been suspended pending changes to the vehicle registration system.
(12) Annual figures refer to mid-year employment.
(13) Quarterly figures refer to the third month of the quarter.
(14) Percentage of total labour force.
(15) Data refer to the whole economy.
(16) This series has been suspended as vacancy figures for Northern Ireland are not available. The seasonally adjusted series is calculated on the assumption that figures for Northern Ireland have remained constant since February 1999.
(17) Excluding food, beverages and tobacco and petroleum.
(18) Domestic market.
(19) All items excluding mortgage interest payments.

- (20) End of period.
(21) Last Friday of month.
(22) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(23) 90 days.
(24) Excluding international organisations.

ROYAUME-UNI (*suite*)

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|--|------|--|------|--|
| (1) | Taux annuels. | (10) | Moyennes de quatre ou cinq semaines pour les mois, treize pour les trimestres. | (14) | Pourcentage de la population active totale. | (18) | Marché intérieur. |
| (2) | Y compris les hotels, la restauration et les réparations. | (11) | La série corrigée des variations saisonnières a été suspendue en vue des modifications prochaines du système d'immatriculations des véhicules. | (15) | Les données concernent l'ensemble de l'économie. | (19) | Total sauf les intérêts des prêts hypothécaires. |
| (3) | Y compris le stockage. | (12) | Les données annuelles se réfèrent à l'emploi en milieu d'année. | (16) | Cette série a été suspendue suite à la non disponibilité des chiffres pour les offres d'emploi en Irlande du Nord. La série ajustée est calculée sur l'hypothèse que le chiffre pour Irlande du Nord demeure inchangé depuis février 1999. | (20) | Fin de période. |
| (4) | Moyennes mensuelles. | (13) | Les données trimestrielles correspondent au troisième mois du trimestre. | (17) | Non compris l'alimentation, les boissons et le tabac et le pétrole. | (21) | Dernier vendredi du mois. |
| (5) | Indices de volume. | | | | | (22) | Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles. |
| (6) | Machines et matériel, à l'exclusion du matériel de transport. | | | | | (23) | 90 jours. |
| (7) | Industries manufacturières. | | | | | (24) | Organisations internationales exclues. |
| (8) | Grande-Bretagne. | | | | | | |
| (9) | Nouveaux logements dans le secteur privé. | | | | | | |

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS****BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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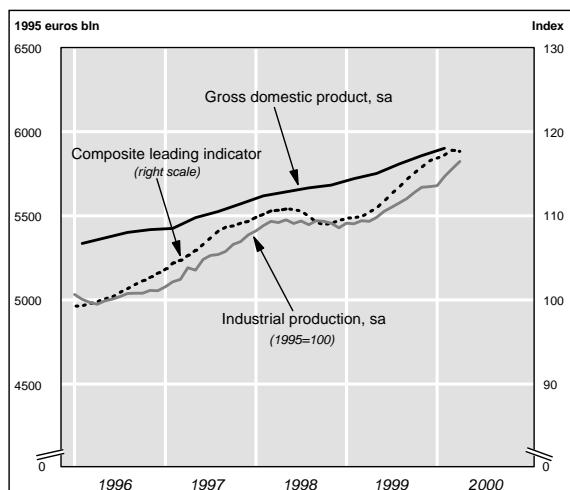
échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT



PRODUCTION

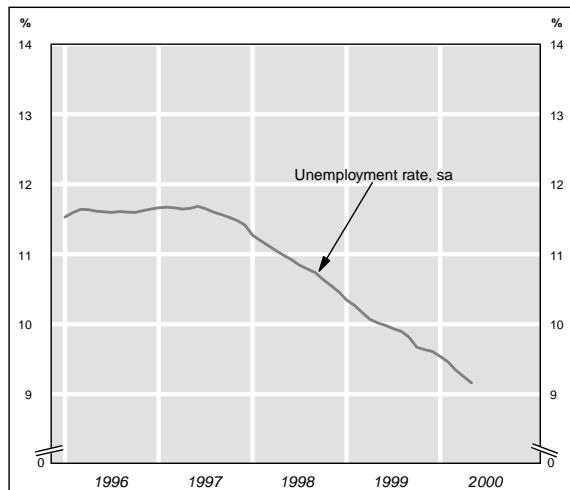
DEMAND



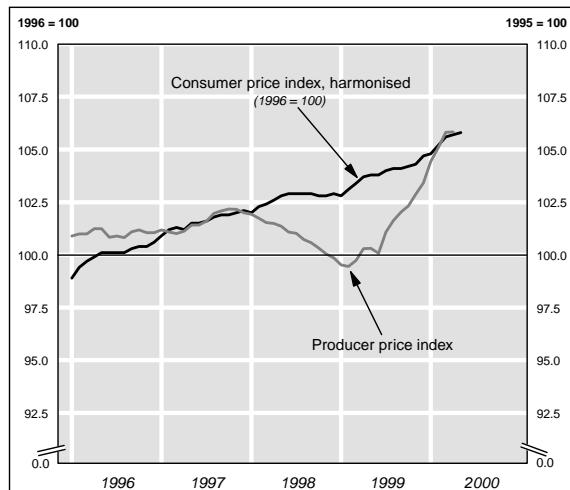
DEMANDE

LABOUR MARKET

MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL



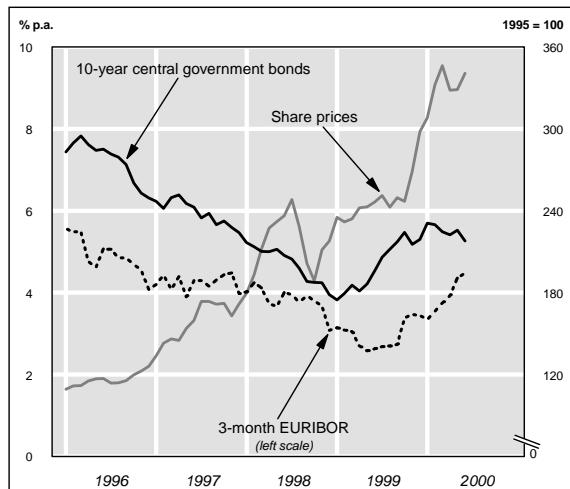
PRICES



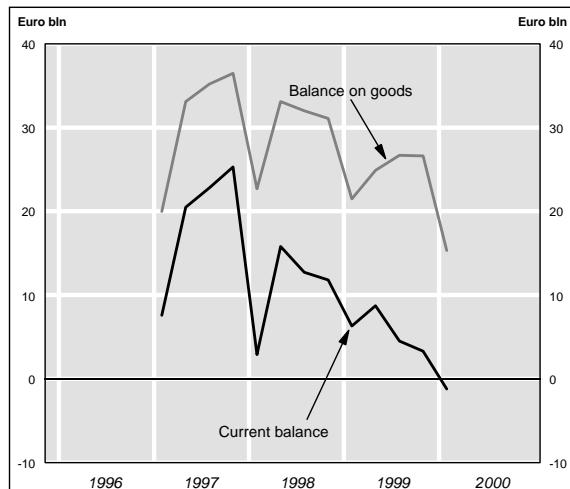
PRIX

FINANCIAL MARKETS

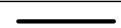
MARCHÉS FINANCIERS



BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS

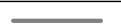


left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

EURO ZONE

			1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^(1,2)																
Gross domestic product	<i>sa</i>	Euros bln	5530.9	5643.6	5865.4	6111.4	5777.7	5834.1	5892.1	5957.8	6026.1	6070.4	6144.0	6205.1		
Gross domestic product	<i>sa</i>	1995 Euros bln	5380.9	5502.6	5652.0	5784.4	5617.9	5642.4	5666.1	5681.6	5719.7	5752.5	5808.2	5857.2	5900.9	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.8	102.6	103.8	105.7	102.8	103.4	104.0	104.9	105.4	105.5	105.8	105.9		
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	100.3	104.7	109.0	111.0	109.7	111.2	102.2	113.0	110.1	111.8	104.5	117.4	115.3	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					108.7	109.2	109.2	109.0	109.2	109.9	111.5	113.2	114.6	
Investment goods		1995=100	102.4	107.2	114.2	116.6	110.2	117.0	107.0	122.6	111.2	118.4	109.6	127.1	119.8	
Consumer durable goods		1995=100	100.1	104.3	110.2	113.0	113.0	113.8	114.4	115.0	114.4	115.2	117.5	119.4	122.7	
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	99.6	101.9	104.1	106.0	102.2	104.0	100.3	109.8	103.1	104.5	102.2	114.1	103.7	
Intermediate goods		1995=100	99.8	105.4	109.5	111.8	112.0	112.3	103.4	110.4	111.9	112.9	106.5	116.0	118.0	
Manufacturing		1995=100	100.1	105.1	110.2	112.2	109.7	113.6	104.1	113.3	109.8	114.2	106.4	118.3	115.4	
Construction		1995=100	98.4	98.8	99.4	102.4	90.3	102.9	101.3	103.1	90.6	106.4	104.7	108.1	96.7	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					100.1	98.6	99.7	99.5	100.2	102.0	103.1	104.6	106.8	
Commodity output																
Crude steel ^(3,4)		tonnes '000	10518	11503	11638	11316	11930	12156	10781	10373	10519	11321	10714	11483	11699	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
Production: future tendency	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
Orders inflow or demand: tendency	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
Order books: level	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>sa</i>	%														
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	% balance														
MANUFACTURING																
Sales																
Total: value	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	101.3	107.1	111.4	114.7	111.9	111.8	111.2	110.7	110.4	112.2	115.9	119.2	121.5	
Investment goods: value	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104.9	112.3	121.7	128.1	119.4	121.5	121.9	124.0	124.7	126.1	129.6	131.4	134.7	
Consumer non-durable goods: value	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.0	105.7	108.6	109.5	108.3	108.6	108.5	108.6	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.6	111.7	
Intermediate goods: value	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	98.3	104.4	105.8	108.3	108.2	106.8	104.9	103.6	103.2	104.7	109.7	115.5		
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Wholesale trade																
Volume		1995=100	98.3	99.9	103.3	103.8	100.4	104.9	102.1	105.9	99.6	103.3	102.8	109.7	102.9	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.7	103.3	103.4	102.4	102.6	102.4	104.1	105.7	106.0	
Retail trade																
Volume		1995=100	100.5	101.7	104.4	107.0	96.7	103.1	100.4	117.6	99.1	105.2	102.2	121.3	101.0	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.4	103.9	105.0	105.2	106.1	106.2	107.0	108.2	108.7	
LABOUR																
Unemployment																
Total	<i>sa</i>	mln	14.8	14.9	14.1	13.0	14.5	14.2	14.0	13.7	13.4	13.1	12.9	12.6	12.3	
Rate	<i>sa</i>	%	11.6	11.6	10.9	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	
Labour compensation																
Hourly earnings: industry		1995=100	103.3	105.8	108.2	111.0	107.0	108.1	108.4	109.2	109.7	110.5	111.4	112.3		
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					107.1	107.9	108.4	109.2	109.9	110.5	111.3	112.2		
PRICES																
Producer prices⁽⁵⁾																
Manufactured goods		1995=100	101.0	101.6	101.0	101.1	101.7	101.3	100.8	100.1	99.6	100.2	101.6	102.9	105.1	
Investment goods		1995=100	101.2	101.5	102.0	102.1	101.8	102.0	102.2	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.5	
Consumer durable goods		1995=100	101.7	101.9	101.9	102.2	101.8	102.1	102.0	101.9	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.8	
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	102.1	103.3	104.1	104.2	104.1	104.2	104.2	103.8	104.1	104.1	104.4	104.4	104.9	
Intermediate goods		1995=100	98.8	100.0	97.7	97.1	99.4	98.5	97.3	95.7	94.4	95.7	97.9	100.4	103.5	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois		
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
COMPTES NATIONAUX^(1,2)														
115.5	109.3	88.0	116.3	119.5	121.3	111.5	108.5	115.0	122.2	117.8	6.5	cvs	Produit intérieur brut Euros mld	
110.5	111.0	111.5	112.0	112.7	113.4	113.4	113.6	114.6	115.5	116.4	6.5	cvs	Produit intérieur brut 1995 Euros mld	
126.5	114.9	89.1	124.8	124.8	127.2	129.3	106.7	119.1	133.8	127.1	9.9	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix 1995=100	
116.0	116.5	117.8	118.2	118.4	119.4	120.3	121.6	122.7	123.8	125.3	9.3	cvs		
122.8	112.5	66.7	125.5	127.9	128.9	107.1	107.7	126.0	133.7	130.7	13.1	cvs		
112.5	113.7	115.8	114.0	115.8	116.6	117.8	118.2	121.8	122.3	124.0	12.9	cvs		
107.1	103.0	94.8	108.9	117.9	118.1	106.5	99.4	102.8	108.9	106.2	2.9	cvs		
105.6	106.0	106.3	106.7	107.1	107.7	107.9	103.7	105.4	106.7	107.9	3.0	cvs		
115.7	110.8	91.3	117.4	119.4	121.2	107.5	112.4	118.2	123.4	119.1	5.8	cvs		
111.5	112.0	112.3	113.2	113.6	114.8	115.0	114.6	116.2	116.6	116.7	6.1	cvs		
118.6	110.9	89.0	119.2	121.7	122.2	111.0	106.9	115.5	123.7	119.9	6.7	cvs		
111.7	112.3	113.7	113.2	113.9	114.9	115.1	114.6	116.5	116.7	117.5	6.7	cvs		
111.3	104.6	95.9	113.6	115.1	112.5	96.7	90.5	97.8	101.9		3.0	cvs		
102.6	103.1	103.0	103.3	103.4	104.2	106.2	105.9	109.3	105.2		3.4	cvs		
PRODUCTION														
Indices de production														
11427	11075	9986	11082	12110	11580	10759	11491	11238	12369	11783	12290	5.7	cvs	Industrie non compris la construction 1995=100
													cvs	Biens d'équipement 1995=100
													cvs	Biens de consommation durables 1995=100
													cvs	Biens de consommation non durables 1995=100
													cvs	Biens intermédiaires 1995=100
													cvs	Industries manufacturières 1995=100
													cvs	Construction 1995=100
													cvs	Construction 1995=100
Quantités produites														
														Acier brut ^(3,4) tonnes '000
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
-9	-7	-7	-5	-3	-1	0	1	3	4	5	5	cvs	Indicateur de confiance industriel solde en %	
5	7	7	10	13	15	13	13	16	15	15	16	cvs	Perspectives de production solde en %	
-22	-18	-17	-15	-11	-9	-6	-4	-2	1	3	4	cvs	Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance solde en %	
11	11	10	10	10	8	7	7	4	4	3	4	cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau solde en %	
												cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau solde en %	
												cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités %	
Enquêtes auprès des ménages														
-5	-3	-4	-4	-2	-1	-1	-1	0	0	0	1	cvs	Confiance des consommateurs solde en %	
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES														
Ventes														
113.6	115.5	116.1	116.3	117.7	119.2	120.7	121.3	121.7	121.6		8.7	cvs	Total: valeur 1995=100	
127.2	128.3	129.8	130.8	129.6	131.7	133.0	134.8	135.2	134.1		5.4	cvs	Biens d'équipement: valeur 1995=100	
109.8	109.0	110.6	110.4	109.1	112.4	110.3	111.0	112.6	111.6		1.4	cvs	Biens de cons. non-durables: valeur 1995=100	
106.0	109.2	109.8	109.9	113.1	114.3	119.1					15.6	cvs	Biens intermédiaires: valeur 1995=100	
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE														
Commerce de gros														
106.6	98.8	99.0	110.4	107.9	112.5	108.6	90.9	105.3	112.5		0.4	cvs	Volume 1995=100	
103.4	103.3	104.4	104.5	104.7	105.6	106.8	104.7	107.7	105.7		0.5	cvs	Volume 1995=100	
Commerce de détail														
106.4	105.3	96.6	104.8	112.3	113.7	137.8	99.1	100.1	103.8	108.7	4.1	cvs	Volume 1995=100	
106.9	106.9	107.2	106.8	108.3	108.3	108.1	108.5	109.2	108.3	110.0	4.0	cvs	Volume 1995=100	
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Chômage														
13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.9	cvs	Total mln	
10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	cvs	Taux %	
Rémunération du travail														
												cvs	Gains horaires: industrie 1995=100	
												cvs	Gains horaires: industrie 1995=100	
PRIX														
Prix à la production⁽⁵⁾														
100.1	101.1	101.6	102.0	102.3	102.9	103.4	104.4	105.1	105.8	105.8	5.5	cvs	Produits manufacturés 1995=100	
102.1	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.2	102.4	102.5	102.6	102.6	0.5	cvs	Biens d'équipement 1995=100	
102.1	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.7	102.8	102.9	103.0	0.7	cvs	Biens de consommation durables 1995=100	
104.2	104.3	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.5	104.6	104.6	104.9	105.0	105.2	1.1	cvs	Biens de consommation non durables 1995=100	
96.0	97.1	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.4	101.4	102.5	103.4	104.4	104.9	9.8	cvs	Biens intermédiaires 1995=100	

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.



EURO ZONE (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES (continued)																
Consumer prices^(6 7)																
All items	1996=100	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.8	102.2	102.8	102.9	102.8	103.1	103.8	104.1	104.4	105.2		
All items less food less energy ⁽⁸⁾	1996=100	100.0	101.5	103.0	104.1	102.3	102.9	103.3	103.4	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.4	104.8		
Food	1996=100	100.0	100.9	102.3	102.5	102.1	102.9	102.4	102.0	103.0	103.1	101.7	102.0	102.9		
Energy ⁽⁹⁾	1996=100	100.0	102.8	100.1	102.3	101.6	100.7	99.6	98.7	97.7	101.2	104.2	106.3	111.0		
Services	1996=100	100.0	102.4	104.4	106.0	103.5	104.1	105.0	104.8	105.3	105.7	106.6	106.4	107.0		
Rent	1996=100	100.0	102.9	105.0	106.8	104.2	104.7	105.4	105.8	106.1	106.5	107.1	107.4	107.5		
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates^(10 11)																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	Euros bln	1519.2	1623.4	1776.9	1959.0	1595.8	1680.9	1651.6	1776.9	1786.5	1874.8	1864.6	1959.0	1974.1		
	sa Euros bln					1600.9	1649.2	1669.8	1709.1	1792.3	1842.3	1890.3	1897.4	1993.7		
Monetary aggregate (M3)	Euros bln	4079.8	4260.9	4455.6	4776.9	4267.3	4349.9	4328.2	4455.6	4502.8	4597.9	4614.1	4776.9	4841.1		
	sa Euros bln					4269.1	4327.6	4365.5	4417.8	4499.5	4571.2	4659.5	4743.9	4847.4		
Domestic credit^(10 11)																
To total economy	Euros bln			7315.3	7801.0	7010.9	7137.4	7207.7	7315.3	7414.6	7571.1	7647.8	7801.0	7940.8		
Interest rates																
Overnight interbank rate EONIA ^(12 13)	% p.a.	4.58	4.02	3.73	2.74	3.98	3.77	3.79	3.38	3.06	2.61	2.46	2.83	3.28		
3-month EURIBOR ^(7 14)	% p.a.	4.92	4.25	3.83	2.97	4.12	3.80	3.88	3.52	3.09	2.64	2.70	3.43	3.54		
Yield on 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	7.23	5.96	4.70	4.66	5.12	4.99	4.56	4.15	3.99	4.26	5.05	5.32	5.62		
Share prices																
Dow-Jones EURO-STOXX ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	116.2	158.9	214.7	249.2	194.8	231.9	226.1	206.0	233.8	243.9	247.9	271.4	329.0		
Exchange rates⁽¹⁰⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/Euro				100.46							107.42	103.28	106.65	100.46	
Yen: spot	¥/Euro				102.73							127.81	124.82	112.67	102.73	
External finance⁽¹⁰⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln				187304							192599	189193	184583	187304	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽¹⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	Euros bln	49.49	56.18	59.25	64.36	59.95	59.73	57.04	60.27	58.73	62.71	64.13	71.87	76.23		
Exports f.o.b.	Euros bln	55.81	63.56	66.36	69.14	64.82	68.18	65.32	67.12	62.63	67.65	69.73	76.57	75.90		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	Euros bln	6.31	7.38	7.11	4.78	4.87	8.45	8.27	6.85	3.89	4.94	5.60	4.70	-0.33		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁾																
Current balance	Euros bln			76.2	43.2	22.8	2.9	15.8	12.7	11.8	6.3	8.7	4.5	3.3	-1.2	
Balance on goods	Euros bln			124.8	118.9	99.7	22.7	33.1	32.0	31.1	21.5	24.9	26.7	26.6	15.3	
Balance on services	Euros bln			7.1	-1.0	-7.6	-2.0	2.6	-0.4	-1.2	-3.3	0.2	-1.2	-3.3	-4.8	
Balance on income	Euros bln			-15.2	-28.8	-26.4	-7.0	-10.7	-6.5	-4.6	-6.4	-7.1	-6.4	-6.5	-5.7	
Balance on current transfers	Euros bln			-40.3	-45.6	-42.8	-10.7	-9.1	-12.4	-13.4	-5.6	-9.3	-14.5	-13.4	-6.0	
Capital and financial balance	Euros bln			-56.3	-51.1	-9.1	-2.3	-12.5	-32.4	-30.3	-25.0	-5.0	9.2	63.1		
Change in reserve assets	Euros bln				8.3	13.8	-1.3	0.3	2.6	6.7	5.6	6.6	1.4	0.2	-0.2	
Net errors and omissions	Euros bln				13.1	28.3	6.3	-13.6	-0.2	20.6	24.0	16.3	0.6	-12.6	-62.0	

(1) Data prior to January 1999 have been compiled from national series converted using the prevailing ECU exchange rates.

(2) Including Eurostat estimates for countries which do not compile quarterly national accounts.

(3) Monthly averages.

(4) OECD calculation.

(5) Manufacturing output. Excluding Austria. (6) Monetary union index of consumer prices (MUICP).

(7) See table in Part 1 for most recent data available.

(8) Also excludes alcoholic beverages and tobacco.

(9) Including gasoline.

(10) End of period.

(11) Data prior to 1999 are ECB estimates compiled from national series converted using the irrevocable exchange rates fixed on 31 December 1998.

(12) Monthly data are daily averages. Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic end of period Euro zone rates calculated using national rates weighted by GDP.

(13) Deposit bid rates prior to January 1999, offered rates thereafter.

(14) Monthly data are daily averages. Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic rates calculated using national rates (LIBOR rates where available) weighted by GDP.

1999							2000							12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May					
103.8	104.0	104.1	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.7	104.8	105.2	105.6	105.7	105.8	1.9				
104.1	104.3	104.4	104.4	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.8	105.0	105.2	105.2	1.2				
102.8	102.1	101.6	101.5	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.5	103.7	0.4				
101.3	102.9	104.3	105.3	105.4	105.8	107.8	109.3	110.5	113.1	111.9	113.3	12.3				
105.9	106.7	106.8	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.6	106.7	107.1	107.2	107.4	107.3	1.5				
106.6	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.4	107.5	107.6	107.8	107.9	1.3				
1874.8	1875.3	1839.8	1864.6	1871.4	1905.8	1959.0	1969.1	1957.5	1974.1	2012.6	1994.0	8.8				
1842.3	1867.3	1874.3	1890.3	1900.3	1912.9	1897.4	1952.7	1968.0	1993.7	1997.1	1997.1	9.3				
4597.9	4607.6	4588.5	4614.1	4636.2	4686.1	4776.9	4784.8	4804.1	4841.1	4930.8	4931.4	7.8				
4571.2	4597.8	4620.2	4659.5	4670.6	4716.0	4743.9	4767.5	4804.0	4847.4	4890.4	4902.7	7.8				
7571.1	7589.9	7593.2	7647.8	7713.5	7796.2	7801.0	7849.7	7894.0	7940.8	7990.0	8008.7	7.0				
2.56	2.52	2.44	2.43	2.50	2.94	3.04	3.04	3.28	3.51	3.69	3.92					
2.63	2.68	2.70	2.73	3.38	3.47	3.44	3.34	3.54	3.75	3.93	4.35					
4.53	4.86	5.06	5.24	5.47	5.18	5.30	5.70	5.66	5.49	5.41	5.52					
246.5	251.4	242.7	249.7	247.0	269.1	298.1	308.3	332.4	346.4	328.4	329.0	35.5				
103.28	106.94	105.73	106.65	104.53	100.97	100.46	97.91	97.14	95.53	90.85	93.03	-11.0				
124.82	123.19	115.53	112.67	109.59	103.00	102.73	104.62	106.81	98.53	97.48	99.90					
189193	189962	188203	184583	183326	181782	187304	189325	189990	190658	190734		0.1				
65.02	64.07	57.92	70.40	69.60	73.40	72.60	70.70	74.30	83.70	72.80		19.3				
73.43	76.24	60.96	72.00	77.00	77.20	75.50	65.70	75.70	86.30	73.90		12.2				
8.41	12.17	3.04	1.60	7.40	3.80	2.90	-5.00	1.40	2.60	1.10						
5.4	6.4	1.3	-3.2	2.2	1.6	-0.5	-6.6	2.4	3.0	-3.2						
11.0	14.6	6.5	5.6	10.5	8.4	7.7	0.9	6.3	8.1	6.0						
-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-1.8	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	-0.9	-1.2						
-2.3	-3.6	0.1	-2.9	-3.9	-0.7	-1.9	-4.3	-0.8	-0.6	-3.9						
-3.2	-4.5	-4.8	-5.2	-4.1	-4.3	-5.0	-1.3	-1.0	-3.7	-4.0						
-10.8	-23.7	27.8	-9.1	16.2	-3.4	-3.6	18.5	9.9	34.7	6.5						
1.3	-0.8	0.5	1.7	0.1	0.6	-0.5	-1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2						
5.4	17.3	-29.0	12.3	-18.4	1.8	4.0	-11.9	-12.3	-37.8	-3.4						

(1) Avant janvier 1999, les données ont été calculées à partir des séries nationales converties en euros en appliquant les taux de change de l'ECU en vigueur.

(2) Y compris des estimations de l'Eurostat pour les pays qui ne compilent pas des comptes nationaux trimestriels.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Calcul OCDE.

(5) Produits manufacturés. Non compris l'Autriche

(6) Indice des prix à la consommation de l'union monétaire (IPCUM).

(7) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(8) Les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac sont également exclus.

(9) Y compris l'essence.

(10) Fin de période.

(11) Avant 1999, les données sont des estimations de la BCE calculées à partir des séries nationales converties en euros en appliquant les taux de conversion irrévocables fixés le 31 décembre 1998.

(12) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Avant janvier 1999, les données correspondent aux taux de fin de période calculés par la BCE pour l'ensemble de la Zone euro sur la base des taux nationaux pondérés par les PIB.

(13) Taux offerts pour les dépôts interbancaires avant janvier 1999, taux offerts depuis cette date.

(14) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Avant janvier 1999, les données correspondent aux taux calculés par la BCE pour l'ensemble de la Zone euro sur la base des taux nationaux (taux LIBOR quand disponibles) pondérés par les PIB.

Part Three • Indicators for OECD non-member countries

Troisième Partie • Indicateurs des pays non-membres de l'OCDE

This section contains data tables for ten countries that are not OECD Members, namely Bulgaria, China, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, and Ukraine.

The aim is to include the same core set of indicators for each non-member country. However, not all these indicators are available for all countries.

The target definitions for the indicators will be provided later in the *Explanatory notes* section at the back of this publication. Significant, country specific deviations from these definitions are annotated in the data tables. Such deviations reduce the comparability of the series.

The data presented in the tables in Part Three are also freely available electronically from the OECD Internet site, Main Economic Indicators: non-member countries pages (<http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm/>). The site also contains all the historical data currently available for each series.

It should be noted that, by and large, the procedures and systems for collecting and processing economic statistics in non-member countries are less well established than in Member countries. This is particularly the case for those countries that previously operated with a planned economy. Thus, the time series are generally not very long, and are less reliable and more prone to breaks due to changes in methodology over time than the long established series that exist for many Member countries.

An impression of the quality of the indicators can be obtained from the corresponding methodological descriptions (metadata) available from the Web site previously referenced. More comprehensive metadata for selected series will appear later in 2000 in printed publications provisionally entitled *Main Economic Indicators: Sources and Definitions* and *Main Economic Indicators: Comparative Methodological Analysis*. These publications will cover both Member and non-member countries.

Cette partie contient les données pour dix pays qui ne sont pas membres de l'OCDE, à savoir la Bulgarie, la Chine, l'Estonie, la Lettonie, la Lituanie, la Roumanie, la Fédération de Russie, la République slovaque, la Slovénie et l'Ukraine.

Le but est d'inclure le même type d'indicateurs pour chaque pays non-membre. Cependant, tous les indicateurs ne sont pas disponibles pour tous les pays.

Les définitions type des indicateurs seront publiées ultérieurement dans la section *Notes explicatives*, en fin de publication. Les écarts spécifiques à chaque pays par rapport à ces définitions sont annotés dans les tableaux de données. De telles différences réduisent les possibilités de comparabilité des séries.

Les données publiées dans la troisième partie sont également disponibles gratuitement sur le site internet de l'OCDE, à la page Main Economic Indicators: non-member countries, dont l'adresse internet est <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm/>. Le site contient également toutes les données historiques disponibles pour chaque série.

Il convient de noter que généralement, les procédures et systèmes de collecte et de traitement des statistiques économiques dans les pays non-membres sont moins bien établis que dans les pays membres. Ceci est particulièrement le cas pour les pays anciennement à économie planifiée. De ce fait, les séries temporelles ne sont en général pas très longues et sont moins fiables et plus sujettes à des ruptures dues aux changements de méthodologie avec le temps, ceci en comparaison avec les séries longues qui existent pour beaucoup de pays membres.

Une impression de la qualité des indicateurs peut être obtenue à partir des descriptions méthodologiques (métadonnées) fournies par le site internet précédemment cité. Des métadonnées plus complètes seront publiées dans le courant de l'année 2000 dans les publications *Principaux Indicateurs Économiques : Sources et Définitions* et, *Principaux Indicateurs Économiques : Analyse Méthodologique Comparative*. Ces publications couvriront les pays membres et les pays non-membres.

BULGARIA

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	<i>BGL mln</i>	1547.7	14169.8	18989.0	20648.7	3866.4	4304.1	5332.3	5486.2	4481.4	4760.3	5524.8	5882.3	5172.1
Individual consumption	<i>BGL mln</i>	1448.3	13115.4	17227.2	18734.3	3485.7	3866.1	4898.9	4976.4	4089.9	4314.4	5024.4	5305.6	4526.9
Households	<i>BGL mln</i>	1334.1	11921.5	15635.0		3136.3	3430.0	4529.4	4539.3	3704.0	3849.9	4660.8		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>BGL mln</i>	6.2	60.2	98.7		23.5	25.2	24.6	25.5	22.2	30.6	28.3		
Government	<i>BGL mln</i>	108.0	1133.7	1493.5		325.9	411.0	344.9	411.7	363.7	433.8	335.3		
Collective consumption	<i>BGL mln</i>	99.5	1054.5	1761.8	1914.5	380.7	437.9	433.4	509.8	391.5	445.9	500.4	576.7	645.2
Gross capital formation	<i>BGL mln</i>	146.9	1941.7	3181.2	4338.7	681.1	758.6	884.6	856.9	747.3	1035.3	1231.4	1324.7	478.3
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>BGL mln</i>	238.5	1841.0	2495.6	3632.2	414.8	712.6	649.8	718.4	440.5	815.8	1096.1	1279.7	553.1
Change in stocks	<i>BGL mln</i>	-91.6	100.8	685.6	706.5	266.3	46.0	234.8	138.5	306.8	219.4	135.3	45.0	-74.8
Exports of goods and services	<i>BGL mln</i>	1100.0	10555.9	9755.5	10054.0	2492.3	2532.9	2522.7	2207.6	1947.4	2254.3	3080.6	2771.8	2937.0
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>BGL mln</i>	1045.8	9612.2	9983.5	11818.5	2460.2	2595.8	2459.0	2468.4	2339.5	2912.5	3169.2	3397.3	3463.7
Statistical discrepancy	<i>BGL mln</i>	0.0	0.0	-365.2	-446.4	19.4	8.7	-185.3	-208.0	-85.8	-93.0	-236.7	-30.9	64.6
Gross domestic product	<i>BGL mln</i>	1748.7	17055.2	21577.0	22776.4	4599.0	5008.3	6095.3	5874.3	4750.7	5044.3	6430.9	6550.6	5188.3
GDP per capita	<i>BGL</i>	209.1	2051.9	2613.2										
Constant prices														
Final consumption	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	705.93	599.61	644.69		133.48	142.99	188.07	181.47	150.82	156.26	192.44		
Individual consumption	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	661.70	555.72	597.69		123.28	131.28	176.22	168.16	141.24	143.68	182.72		
Households	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	607.50	503.06	543.93		111.80	117.26	163.76	152.29	129.17	129.85	171.27		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	2.84	2.41	2.77		0.65	0.69	0.69	0.74	0.58	0.73	0.61		
Government	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	51.35	50.56	51.14		10.86	13.43	11.75	15.32	11.61	13.24	10.98		
Collective consumption	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	44.23	43.72	46.82		10.20	11.69	11.68	13.27	10.04	12.60	10.24		
Gross capital formation	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	64.47	85.82	123.82		10.19	29.65	33.84	32.74	10.77	41.62	46.30		
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	105.80	80.49	93.65		14.92	26.62	23.70	28.23	14.68	30.63	38.75		
Change in stocks	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	-41.33	6.34	41.52		9.30	4.59	12.70	6.49	10.93	24.14	7.95		
Exports of goods and services	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>		433.08	365.60		91.50	94.77	88.35	90.88	74.17	83.26	90.55		
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>		388.95	377.92		92.36	98.28	94.43	92.99	90.47	103.37	102.05		
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 BGL mln</i>	791.09	735.43	761.39		156.32	170.84	221.52	213.60	155.19	173.64	231.39		
GDP per capita	<i>1995 BGL</i>	94.6	88.5	92.2										
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					0	-9	-8	-12	-11	-18	-13	-10	-10
Production: future tendency	% balance					30	22	21	13	24	9	14	18	20
Order books: level	% balance					-33	-42	-42	-48	-53	-56	-54	-50	-47
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					-3	6	2	0	3	9	1	-2	2
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					61.5	60.9	60.5	59.8	57.5	56.5	53.4	55.6	55.3
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales⁽¹⁾														
Value	<i>BGL mln</i>	231.2	1837.5	2442.4	2296.0	533.0	586.4	633.8	689.2	472.0	530.0	614.0	680.0	557.0
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	92.4	64.3	75.5	71.1	64.6	72.1	80.1	85.4	58.2	67.4	76.2	82.8	65.7
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	'000			2068.6	1952.7	2076.6	2085.9	2079.5	2032.5	2000.7	1974.6	1942.9	1892.8	1794.0
Total - labour force survey	'000					3148.9			2920.7	2844.2	2970.8		2811.0	2733.5
Unemployment														
Total - registered unemployed	'000	422.5	536.7	466.5	527.0	538.2	465.4	415.6	446.8	500.3	497.6	520.1	590.2	689.2
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽²⁾	%	12.5	14.0	12.2	13.7	14.1	12.2	10.9	11.7	13.1	13.0	13.3	15.4	18.0
Total - survey-based	'000					438.8		556.1	538.3	486.7			576.9	622.4
Rate - survey-based ⁽²⁾	%					12.2		16.0	15.9	14.1			17.0	18.5
Labour compensation⁽³⁾														
Monthly earnings	<i>BGL</i>	13.2	127.9	183.3	205.1	165.5	176.8	181.9	208.2	188.3	196.9	203.6	213.4	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
-16	-13	-13	-14	-10	-10	-10	-9	-11	-10	-9	-11			
10	19	14	10	19	18	17	21	18	21	22	17			
-56	-55	-53	-53	-52	-48	-49	-45	-49	-48	-47	-45			
3	4	0	-1	-3	0	-3	2	2	2	3	5			
188.0	197.0	203.0	214.0	219.0	225.0	236.0	176.0	183.0	198.0	199.0	18.5			
72.4	74.2	75.6	78.7	80.0	82.4	85.9	62.5	64.5	70.0	70.7	11.3			
1968.3	1957.6	1940.1	1930.9	1914.9	1893.8	1869.7	1800.9	1791.3	1789.8	1788.1	-9.8			
487.5	497.2	520.3	542.8	562.5	597.4	610.6	657.1	693.5	717.0	726.4	43.3			
12.8	12.8	13.0	14.2	14.7	15.6	16.0	17.2	18.1	18.8	19.0	15.6			
197.0	199.8	200.1	210.9	201.9	205.3	211.5	204.0	208.0	222.0	224.0	16.4			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

BULGARIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Industry	1995=100			2499.9	2913.7	3009.2	2911.6	2926.2	2913.1	2903.7	2872.5	2903.0	3067.3	3194.1	3349.2	
Manufacturing	1995=100			2432.8	2837.1	2892.3	2849.9	2855.1	2834.2	2809.1	2753.9	2773.5	2959.2	3082.5	3246.5	
Mining	1995=100			2644.6	2584.5	2937.5	2495.1	2603.7	2588.8	2650.7	2842.0	2949.4	2950.0	3008.5	3057.1	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100			3070.4	3846.6	4178.6	3735.3	3790.1	3903.4	3957.7	4036.3	4128.5	4176.3	4373.2	4500.1	
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100			221.6	2573.9	3056.4	3135.0	3106.7	3065.4	2991.9	3061.6	3112.8	3038.9	3144.3	3244.1	3386.8
Food	1995=100			222.7	2665.5	2962.4	2724.3	3183.2	3043.9	2800.6	2822.0	2808.9	2628.2	2670.3	2789.8	2956.4
All goods	1995=100			221.1	2598.8	2912.5	2807.9	3047.9	2954.6	2808.4	2839.0	2833.2	2727.3	2792.3	2878.6	3096.0
Fuel and electricity	1995=100			306.3	3637.3	4496.7	5418.4	4396.4	4332.2	4505.3	4752.8	5014.3	5092.9	5743.1	5823.0	6291.3
Services	1995=100			232.6	2535.7	3762.6	4731.6	3425.3	3611.9	3883.0	4130.2	4475.1	4549.7	4869.9	5031.8	5340.9
FINANCE⁽⁴⁾																
Monetary aggregates																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	BGL mln			236.6	2290.3	2826.1	2996.6	2097.5	2229.8	2279.1	2826.1	2477.6	2357.6	2653.7	2996.6	2877.4
Monetary aggregate (M2)	BGL mln			1244.6	5750.7	6238.8	6914.0	5605.6	5688.7	5767.6	6238.8	6032.8	5921.3	6410.2	6914.0	7115.5
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/BGL			205.19	56.29	59.70	51.36	54.53	55.24	59.77	59.70	54.92	52.81	54.53	51.36	48.84
Euro: spot	Euro/BGL			1.653	0.506	0.509	0.511	0.503	0.505	0.510	0.509	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511
External finance																
Official reserves including gold ⁽⁶⁾	BGL mln			1318.7	7791.9	8269.8	9480.1	8240.3	8611.7	7907.6	8269.8	7960.8	8046.7	8531.8	9480.1	9789.0
External debt: total	BGL mln			1430.3	2852.8	2845.3	3329.5	2721.7	2953.0	2783.5	2845.3	2908.3	3012.2	3149.6	3329.5	3470.9
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁷⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln			422.8	411.0	419.3	455.7	397.3	426.7	408.9	444.2	395.8	435.3	469.6	522.2	509.8
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln			407.5	411.6	358.1	330.6	368.6	370.3	339.7	353.7	290.7	304.3	355.1	372.3	362.0
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln			-15.3	0.6	-61.2	-125.1	-28.8	-56.4	-69.2	-90.5	-105.2	-131.0	-114.4	-149.9	-147.8
Exports / imports	%			96.4	100.2	85.4	72.5	92.8	86.8	83.1	79.6	73.4	69.9	75.6	71.3	71.0
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	\$ mln			-56.5	426.5	-61.4	-470.5	-40.7	82.1	119.7	-222.5	-255.5	-158.4	8.8	-65.4	-152.2
Capital and financial balance ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln			90.8	-684.6	422.8	626.8	81.5	-77.7	171.1	247.9	246.0	251.6	-37.6	166.8	199.2

(1) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 52, excluding 52.7.

(2) Per cent of total labour force.

(3) Public sector only.

(4) End of period.

(5) Since 1 January 1999, the Bulgarian lev has been pegged to the euro at a rate of 1 euro to 1.9558 lev.

(6) Data include convertible foreign currencies, gold, Special Drawing Rights and reserve position in the IMF.

(7) Monthly averages.

(8) Excluding changes in official reserves.

BULGARIE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May		
2930.8	2982.7	3106.1	3113.2	3129.8	3194.0	3258.5	3293.8	3347.4	3406.4	3368.8	18.0		
2812.6	2878.9	2995.8	3002.9	3011.8	3079.0	3156.7	3177.9	3248.9	3312.8	3261.7	20.3		
2969.8	2874.0	3042.2	2933.9	3000.3	2988.4	3036.7	3022.1	3039.7	3109.5	3382.0	17.7		
4049.1	4045.3	4206.8	4276.9	4340.3	4416.8	4362.4	4561.3	4466.3	4472.6	4396.2	4.3		
3011.4	3113.2	3136.3	3183.5	3220.0	3234.6	3277.8	3380.8	3399.6	3380.0	3350.9	3358.6	10.5	
2568.9	2648.8	2652.8	2709.4	2753.2	2772.5	2843.9	2936.6	2990.3	2942.3	2866.6	2844.5	8.3	
2692.0	2766.7	2783.4	2826.7	2852.5	2868.5	2914.7	3077.2	3115.2	3095.4	2944.5	2947.3	8.1	
5109.9	5637.1	5795.4	5796.9	5798.2	5825.2	5845.7	6405.3	6250.1	6218.4	6230.4	6395.5	25.1	
4562.2	4820.0	4862.9	4926.9	5015.0	5025.4	5054.9	5404.5	5324.6	5293.6	5345.5	5381.5	18.3	
2357.6	2499.1	2556.6	2653.7	2625.8	2665.9	2996.6	2857.4	2880.2	2877.4	2948.8	17.8		
5921.3	6028.2	6236.8	6410.2	6418.1	6569.9	6914.0	6953.8	7040.6	7115.5	7299.0	20.6		
52.81	54.68	54.06	54.53	53.44	51.63	51.36	50.06	49.67	48.84	46.45	-14.3		
0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.0		
8046.7	7927.2	8184.4	8531.8	8661.4	9134.0	9480.1	9481.3	9621.3	9789.0	10132.8	27.8		
3012.2	2958.5	3002.9	3149.6	3235.7	3253.8	3329.5	3394.9	3376.6	3470.9	3696.0	29.3		
442.1	481.8	435.7	491.2	459.8	523.4	583.4	516.9	533.9	478.6		5.8		
321.2	347.2	352.2	366.0	372.3	383.7	360.8	310.6	382.9	392.5		16.8		
-120.9	-134.6	-83.5	-125.2	-87.5	-139.7	-222.6	-206.3	-151.0	-86.1				
72.7	72.1	80.8	74.5	81.0	73.3	61.8	60.1	71.7	82.0				
-24.8	-53.6	65.8	-3.4	-11.5	96.7	-150.6	-243.5	93.4	-2.1	-35.1			
115.3	79.4	-54.1	-62.9	52.7	7.7	106.4	144.0	60.9	-5.7	42.1			

(1) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 52, non compris Division 52.7.

(2) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(3) Uniquement le secteur public.

(4) Fin de période.
(5) Depuis le 1er janvier 1999, le lev bulgare a été rattaché à l'euro au taux d'un euro pour 1.9558 lev.

(6) Les données comprennent les monnaies étrangères convertibles, l'or, les droits de tirage spéciaux et la position de réserve au FMI.
(7) Moyennes mensuelles.

(8) Non compris les variations des réserves officielles.

CHINA

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	CNY bln	4000.4	4357.9	4640.6											
Households	CNY bln	3215.2	3485.5	3692.1											
Government ⁽¹⁾	CNY bln	785.2	872.5	948.5											
Gross capital formation	CNY bln	2686.7	2845.8	3039.6											
Gross fixed capital formation	CNY bln	2333.6	2515.4	2818.1											
Change in stocks	CNY bln	353.1	330.3	221.5											
Gross domestic product ⁽⁸⁾	CNY bln	6788.5	7446.3	7939.6	8205.4	1589.9	3437.1	5443.5	7955.3	1678.4	3618.9	5687.4	8205.4	1817.3	
GDP per capita	CNY	5576	6053	6392											
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry ⁽²⁾	SPPY=100														
Commodity output⁽³⁾															
Crude steel	tonnes '000	8437	9079	9633	10304										
Cement	tonnes '000	40932	42645	44667	44982										
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Order books: level ⁽⁴⁾	% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance														
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Value	CNY bln	2457.5	2713.7	2934.3	3113.4	713.6	684.4	704.4	832.0	760.4	715.0	739.5	898.6	839.5	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - labour force survey	Millions	688.5	696.0	699.6	705.9										
Unemployment⁽⁵⁾															
Total - registered unemployed	Millions	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.8										
Rate - registered unemployed	%	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1										
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings ⁽⁶⁾	CNY	6210	6470	7479	8319										
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	SPPY=100	102.9	99.7	95.9	97.6										
Consumer prices															
All items	SPPY=100	108.3	102.8	99.2	98.6										
Food	SPPY=100			96.8	95.8										
Fuel and electricity	SPPY=100														
Services	SPPY=100			110.1	110.6										
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	CNY bln	2851	3483	3895	4584	3311	3378	3650	3895	3805	3882	4191	4584	4516	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	CNY bln	7609	9100	10450	11990	9204	9466	9979	10450	10844	11136	11508	11990	12258	
Exchange rates⁽³⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/CNY	12.03	12.06	12.07	12.08	12.05	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	
External finance⁽⁷⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ bln	105.0	139.9	145.0	154.7	140.6	140.5	141.1	145.0	146.6	147.1	151.5	154.7	156.8	
External debt: total	\$ bln	116.3	131.0	146.0											

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

CHINA (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
FOREIGN TRADE⁽³⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	\$ bln	11.6	11.9	11.7	13.8	9.9	11.6	11.4	13.9	11.0	14.0	14.2	16.0	15.5
Exports f.o.b.	\$ bln	12.6	15.2	15.3	16.2	13.5	15.5	15.7	16.6	12.4	15.2	18.1	19.3	17.2
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ bln	1.0	3.4	3.6	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.3	2.7	1.4	1.2	3.9	3.3	1.7
Exports / imports	%	109	128	131	118	137	134	137	119	113	109	127	120	111
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	\$ mln	7243	29717	29320										
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	39967	22958	-6320										

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.
(2) Index of industrial value added.

(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Domestic order level only.
(5) Urban unemployment figures.

(6) Average annual nominal wage.
(7) End of period.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
14.5	13.9	13.4	15.3	13.8	16.9	17.4	15.3	13.4	17.8	18.4	32.8	COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽³⁾	\$ mld	
15.3	17.3	18.3	18.6	18.2	19.5	20.2	16.8	14.8	20.2	20.5	38.7			Importations c.a.f.
0.8	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.4	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.1				Exportations f.a.b.
105	124	136	122	132	115	116	110	110	113	112				Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)
														Exportations / importations %
												BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS		
												Balance des transactions courantes	\$ mln	
												Balance financière et de capital	\$ mln	

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques. (3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(2) Indice de la valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie. (4) Niveau des commandes intérieures uniquement.

(5) Données du chômage dans les villes.

(6) Salaire nominal annuel moyen.
(7) Fin de période.

ESTONIA

						1998				1999				2000	
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	EEK mln	44477	52210	59640	61942	14308	15378	14182	15772	14853	15763	14441	16886		
Households	EEK mln	31492	37586	43174	43603	10604	10923	10491	11156	10685	10890	10293	11735		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	EEK mln	353	404	469	511	117	117	118	117	127	128	128	129		
Government ⁽¹⁾	EEK mln	12632	14219	15997	17828	3588	4338	3573	4498	4041	4745	4021	5022		
Gross capital formation	EEK mln	14579	19845	21572	18486	4660	5925	6032	4955	3526	4497	4811	5652		
Gross fixed capital formation	EEK mln	14015	17962	21761	18894	5005	5810	5353	5593	4325	4708	4755	5107		
Change in stocks	EEK mln	564	1882	-189	-408	-345	115	679	-638	-798	-211	56	545		
Exports of goods and services	EEK mln	35186	50238	58590	57944	13333	15480	15088	14690	12154	14560	15796	15435		
less: Imports of goods and services	EEK mln	41229	57661	66260	62240	15595	17167	16841	16657	13405	15279	15560	17997		
Statistical discrepancy	EEK mln	-567	-308	-217	-772	56	-94	99	-278	-433	149	-317	-170		
Gross domestic product	EEK mln	52446	64324	73325	75360	16761	19523	18559	18482	16695	19689	19171	19805		
GDP per capita	EEK	35702	44118	50569	52131										
Constant prices															
Final consumption	1995 EEK mln	36215	38641	40787	40965	9895	10569	9647	10676	9877	10475	9549	11066		
Households	1995 EEK mln	25663	27951	29667	28979	7353	7559	7171	7583	7127	7288	6839	7725		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 EEK mln	287	296	317	335	80	79	79	79	84	84	83	84		
Government ⁽¹⁾	1995 EEK mln	10265	10394	10803	11651	2462	2930	2397	3014	2665	3103	2626	3257		
Gross capital formation	1995 EEK mln	12245	15359	15260	12760	3309	4208	4281	3462	2476	3126	3282	3876		
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 EEK mln	11777	13836	15404	13066	3569	4121	3765	3950	3068	3285	3239	3474		
Change in stocks	1995 EEK mln	468	1523	-143	-306	-259	87	517	-487	-592	-159	43	402		
Exports of goods and services	1995 EEK mln	30099	39244	44159	43108	10124	11561	11078	11396	9241	10976	11422	11469		
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 EEK mln	35190	45676	51391	48108	12184	13412	12700	13095	10603	11871	11844	13789		
Statistical discrepancy	1995 EEK mln	-1072	-779	181	-257	329	-215	-251	318	100	-310	-418	371		
Gross domestic product	1995 EEK mln	42297	46789	48996	48469	11474	12711	12054	12757	11090	12396	11990	12993		
GDP per capita	1995 EEK	28793	32091	33790	33528										
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry	1995=100	102.9	117.9	122.8	112.3	122.2	127.1	123.0	119.0	102.5	110.6	114.3	121.7		
Manufacturing	1995=100	102.4	121.4	128.1	117.1	132.1	129.1	127.2	123.9	108.0	112.1	118.3	130.0		
Mining	1995=100	105.7	105.4	100.9	93.1	106.1	105.7	88.1	103.7	89.8	90.0	82.0	110.4		
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	106.1	103.0	99.3	91.8	87.0	117.5	111.6	81.0	83.2	107.0	104.5	72.6		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance									7	14	12	-5	-23	-5
Production: future tendency	% balance									-2	44	22	13	-18	38
Total demand: tendency	% balance									19	-2	16	-18	-30	-43
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance									-3	1	3	11	20	10
Rate of capacity utilisation	%									67	65	71	69	64	61
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance									-7	-5	-2	-13	-27	-21
														-28	-17
														-25	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales⁽²⁾															
Value	EEK mln	15261	18557	20850	19807	4735	5339	5362	5414	4432	4944	5024	5407	4924	
Volume	1995=100	106.3	118.8	126.0	132.9	115.8	128.4	128.8	131.1	119.1	132.8	135.4	144.5	130.1	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - labour force survey	'000	645.6	648.4	640.3	..	643.3	643.0	640.9	633.8	614.9	615.0	..	..	599.6	
Unemployment															
Total - registered unemployed	'000	18.5	19.2	18.8	28.2	19.8	18.9	16.8	19.7	27.1	29.9	27.6	28.0	29.0	
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽³⁾	%	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.3		
Total - survey-based	'000	71.9	69.4	70.2	..	72.4	68.0	68.2	72.2	84.1	81.1	..	..	103.9	
Rate - survey-based ⁽⁴⁾	%	10.0	9.7	9.9	..	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.2	12.0	11.7	..	..	14.8	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	EEK	2985	3573	4125	4440	3638	4255	4011	4389	4057	4554	4261	4799	4501	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ESTONIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	1995=100	114.8	124.9	130.1	128.6	130.5	130.7	130.6	128.7	127.8	127.8	128.4	130.1	132.4	
Manufacturing	1995=100	114.7	123.1	126.7	123.6	127.3	127.6	127.3	124.8	122.6	122.6	123.5	125.5	128.2	
Mining	1995=100	117.2	124.1	134.8	144.1	134.3	133.8	134.4	136.5	144.6	144.3	144.1	143.4	144.6	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	114.6	134.7	147.7	151.7	147.3	147.3	148.1	148.3	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	123.0	136.8	151.1	156.1	148.8	151.2	152.2	152.4	154.7	156.1	156.2	157.4	159.6	
Food	1995=100	118.2	124.8	131.5	126.5	131.7	133.3	132.2	128.7	127.7	127.0	125.0	126.3	127.8	
All goods	1995=100	119.6	129.8	139.5	139.8	138.2	140.2	140.2	139.3	139.6	139.8	139.2	140.7	142.3	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	120.0	138.3	155.1	170.6	150.9	152.3	156.7	160.3	169.4	171.5	171.1	170.5	171.2	
Services	1995=100	127.2	145.3	166.5	182.7	161.8	164.9	168.3	171.1	178.6	182.6	184.7	184.8	188.5	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	EEK mln	12358	15340	14371	18210	15448	15680	14955	14371	14337	16754	17057	18210	18214	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	EEK mln	18272	25997	26014	32152	26384	27533	27093	26014	27300	29493	30117	32152	33256	
Interest rates															
Lending rate: up to 3 months	% p.a.	13.5	11.4	14.9	10.4	16.2	14.9	12.9	15.5	14.6	8.8	11.7	6.3	7.5	
Lending rate: 1 year and over	% p.a.	15.1	11.7	13.9	10.2	12.6	13.3	13.5	16.2	12.7	10.4	9.2	8.7	8.5	
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/EEK	8.31	7.22	7.11	6.82	6.87	6.97	7.09	7.52	7.18	6.76	6.70	6.64	6.32	
Euro: spot	Euro/EEK '000	66.35	63.83	63.36	63.91	63.20	63.27	63.40	63.57	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	
External finance⁽⁵⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	EEK mln	7310	10501	10849	13291	9433	11306	10343	10849	9557	11599	11416	13291	11917	
External debt: total	EEK mln	3674	3555	3384	4078	3691	3640	3413	3384	3733	3815	3899	4078	4095	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁸⁾															
Imports c.i.f. ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln	268.7	369.8	398.9	342.3	379.3	427.6	395.1	393.8	319.3	319.2	325.9	404.9	319.1	
Exports f.o.b. ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln	173.2	244.6	270.4	244.8	257.9	272.8	253.2	297.7	234.2	238.3	246.3	260.4	244.6	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln	-95.5	-125.2	-128.5	-97.5	-121.4	-154.8	-141.9	-96.0	-85.1	-80.9	-79.6	-144.5	-74.5	
Exports / imports	%	64	66	68	71	68	64	64	76	73	75	76	64	77	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	EEK mln	-4806.9	-7813.2	-6752.0	-4636.7	-2125.1	-1716.7	-1558.6	-1351.6	-1032.2	-1234.0	272.5	-2643.0	-1540.9	
Capital and financial balance ⁽⁹⁾	EEK mln	6396.4	10953.3	6872.5	7114.6	1096.8	3506.9	208.6	2060.2	188.2	2131.4	778.8	4016.2	-322.6	

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.

(2) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 50 (excluding 50.2) and Division 52.

(3) Unemployed as a percentage of working age population (between 16 and pension age as at 1 January of each year).

(4) Per cent of total labour force.

(5) End of period.

(6) Monthly averages.
Since 1 January 1999, the Estonian kroon has been pegged to the euro at a rate of 1 euro to 15.6466 kroons.

(8) Series converted into US dollar by the OECD Secretariat, using US dollar exchange rate, period average.

(9) Excluding changes in official reserves.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
128.0	128.2	128.4	128.7	129.5	130.1	130.8	131.9	132.5	132.8	133.4	133.7	4.7		
122.7	123.1	123.4	123.8	124.9	125.5	126.3	127.7	128.3	128.8	129.3	129.7	5.9		
144.2	144.4	143.9	143.9	142.8	143.5	144.0	143.7	145.5	144.7	146.4	146.3	1.4		
151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	0.0		
156.3	156.3	156.0	156.3	156.7	157.1	158.4	159.2	159.3	160.3	160.6	160.7	2.9		
126.7	126.2	124.6	124.2	125.2	126.2	127.5	128.0	127.1	128.4	127.9	128.1	0.9		
139.7	139.5	139.1	139.1	139.8	140.4	141.8	142.2	141.9	142.7	142.9	143.1	2.3		
171.4	171.4	171.2	170.8	170.4	170.5	170.5	171.2	171.2	171.2	171.1	171.1	-0.2		
183.4	184.1	184.6	185.3	184.4	184.7	185.4	187.4	188.2	189.9	190.2	190.3	3.9		
16754	16428	16958	17057	17489	17899	18210	17885	18215	18214	19051	19488	23.0		
29493	29160	29562	30117	31177	31451	32152	31818	31991	33256	33939	34679	21.5		
6.6	12.8	12.5	9.9	4.7	6.0	8.2	9.9	6.5	6.2	6.9	6.4			
9.2	9.3	8.5	9.7	10.0	7.5	8.6	8.8	7.9	8.6	10.6	9.0			
6.64	6.62	6.78	6.71	6.85	6.61	6.47	6.49	6.29	6.17	6.06	5.80	-14.7		
63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	0.0		
11599	10663	11577	11416	11340	10947	13291	11380	11861	11917	12473	11815	20.1		
												9.7		
309.8	306.9	332.0	338.9	351.8	417.4	445.4	270.5	318.9	368.0	329.6		2.8		
241.2	219.8	251.3	267.8	259.5	253.1	268.6	223.3	233.3	277.2	236.5		-0.3		
-68.7	-87.1	-80.7	-71.0	-92.3	-164.4	-176.7	-47.2	-85.6	-90.8	-93.0				
78	72	76	79	74	61	60	83	73	75	72				

- (1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.
- (2) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 50 (non compris Division 50.2) et Division 52.
- (3) Chômeurs en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler (entre 16 ans et l'âge de pension à la date du 1er janvier).
- (4) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
- (5) Fin de période.
- (6) Moyennes mensuelles.
- (7) Depuis le 1er janvier 1999, la couronne estonienne a été rattachée à l'euro au taux d'un euro pour 15,6466 couronnes. Série convertie en dollar É-U par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir du taux de change avec le dollar É-U (moyenne sur la période).
- (8) Non compris les variations des réserves officielles.
- (9) Balance des transactions courantes
- (10) Balance financière et de capital

LATVIA

						1998				1999				2000		
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Current prices																
Final consumption	<i>LVL mln</i>	2525.2	2807.3	3084.1	3096.6	688.5	766.6	782.3	846.7	689.5	780.2	783.5	843.5			
Households ⁽¹⁾	<i>LVL mln</i>	1912.9	2181.1	2316.0	2400.0	526.0	579.3	596.2	614.5	537.8	597.0	618.5	646.7			
Government ⁽²⁾	<i>LVL mln</i>	612.3	626.2	768.1	696.6	162.5	187.3	186.1	232.2	151.6	183.1	165.0	196.9			
Gross capital formation	<i>LVL mln</i>	532.6	746.3	990.8	964.5	202.0	240.3	280.0	268.5	205.9	215.5	238.7	304.4			
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>LVL mln</i>	512.8	613.7	979.4	914.5	183.4	243.0	279.6	273.3	182.3	201.9	247.3	283.0			
Change in stocks	<i>LVL mln</i>	19.9	132.6	11.3	49.9	18.6	-2.8	0.3	-4.8	23.6	13.6	-8.6	21.4			
Exports of goods and services	<i>LVL mln</i>	1440.1	1669.2	1841.4	1711.1	469.9	506.1	450.3	415.1	400.4	439.1	439.1	432.5			
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>LVL mln</i>	1668.8	1947.3	2326.8	2109.8	522.5	605.7	596.7	601.8	456.2	524.4	542.0	587.2			
Gross domestic product	<i>LVL mln</i>	2829.1	3275.5	3589.5	3662.3	837.9	907.2	915.8	928.6	839.6	910.4	919.2	993.2	947.6		
GDP per capita	<i>LVL</i>	1136	1327	1466	1506											
Constant prices																
Final consumption	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	2153.4	2236.0	2374.7	2352.4	544.5	594.8	609.1	626.4	537.9	590.6	605.8	618.2			
Households ⁽¹⁾	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	1622.3	1703.5	1809.9	1825.2	412.1	450.6	469.8	477.4	411.1	454.6	472.4	487.1			
Government ⁽²⁾	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	531.1	532.5	564.8	527.2	132.3	144.2	139.3	148.9	126.7	136.0	133.4	131.1			
Gross capital formation	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	438.3	491.8	684.8	683.0	140.5	162.6	201.3	180.3	149.5	170.4	166.7	196.4			
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	434.0	524.0	754.5	675.8	145.8	189.4	209.5	209.8	139.7	146.9	179.1	210.1			
Change in stocks	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	4.2	-32.2	-69.7	7.2	-5.3	-26.8	-8.1	-29.4	9.8	23.5	-12.3	-13.7			
Exports of goods and services	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	1323.9	1497.7	1570.4	1479.7	397.2	430.4	386.2	356.6	354.8	384.6	383.3	357.0			
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	1487.8	1588.9	1890.8	1774.1	414.6	483.5	497.9	494.8	385.0	449.0	455.6	484.6			
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 LVL mln</i>	2427.7	2636.6	2739.1	2741.0	667.5	704.3	698.8	668.5	657.2	696.6	700.3	687.0	692.0		
GDP per capita	<i>1995 LVL</i>	975	1068	1118	1127											
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry	<i>1996=100</i>	100.0	106.1	108.1	98.7	114.4	110.6	99.7	107.8	99.3	93.5	94.2	107.6	103.1		
Manufacturing	<i>1996=100</i>	100.0	108.0	110.7	99.9	111.3	119.4	109.3	102.8	92.0	99.0	103.0	105.6	94.5		
Mining	<i>1996=100</i>	100.0	99.4	105.5	112.9	90.5	114.2	126.4	91.1	62.7	120.5	170.1	98.1	118.1		
Electricity, gas and water	<i>1996=100</i>	100.0	98.9	98.0	93.3	127.3	76.1	63.2	125.2	127.2	72.7	60.6	112.8	131.6		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>									-12	-13	-11	-31	-19	-13	
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>									13	16	15	-14	9	26	
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>									-40	-46	-42	-53	-50	-53	
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>									10	8	7	25	17	13	
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>									62	63	65	56	57	57	
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>									-18	-27	-16	-24	-18	-30	
														-24	..	
															-22	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail sales⁽³⁾																
Value	<i>LVL mln</i>	835.2	1080.8	1404.2	1597.4	281.6	358.5	380.0	384.1	357.7	400.6	407.0	432.1	386.2		
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	89.1	108.3	137.0	153.5	110.0	138.8	149.0	150.2	137.6	153.7	157.7	165.0	145.3		
LABOUR																
Employment																
Total - enterprise survey	<i>'000</i>	1018	1037	1043	1028	1045	1048	1047	1033	1025	1026	1035	1026			
Total - labour force survey	<i>'000</i>									1007	998					
Unemployment																
Total - registered unemployed	<i>'000</i>	88.6	91.3	92.3	116.3	85.6	86.6	90.9	106.2	117.4	120.9	117.1	110.0	108.9		
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽⁴⁾	<i>%</i>	7.0	7.5	7.6	9.7	7.0	7.1	7.4	8.7	9.8	10.1	9.7	9.2	9.1		
Total - survey-based	<i>'000</i>									172.4	160.6		162.1			
Rate - survey-based ⁽⁴⁾	<i>%</i>									14.7	13.8		14.0			
Labour compensation																
Monthly earnings	<i>LVL</i>	98.73	120.03	133.30	140.99	123.07	132.98	135.50	140.82	132.61	141.04	142.59	147.71			

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
93.3	92.8	92.9	96.8	103.6	111.1	108.2	99.4	101.8	108.2	92.5	-2.7			
101.4	101.4	101.1	106.5	106.9	108.1	101.6	88.0	93.8	101.8	92.6	-4.8			
148.6	203.2	159.2	147.7	116.8	108.5	69.0	106.5	119.1	128.8	121.1	55.7			
61.4	59.1	61.5	61.2	89.2	119.5	129.8	139.4	128.3	127.3	86.1	-0.9			
134.4	136.1	138.0	132.9	136.5	130.5	165.1	124.1	126.2	135.9	133.7	1.9			
154.1	157.9	160.6	154.5	157.3	149.2	188.3	140.2	142.0	153.6	151.0	-0.4			
120.1	119.2	117.6	114.3	111.0	109.4	109.5	109.0	109.1	108.5	107.6	103.3	-14.5		
10.0	9.9	9.8	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.6	-6.0		
146.73	144.77	143.31	139.68	138.76	143.35	161.05	139.60	139.99	147.90		6.6			
COMPTES NATIONAUX														
Prix courants														
-0.4														LVL mln
5.2														LVL mln
-15.2														LVL mln
13.3														LVL mln
3.5														LVL mln
4.2														LVL mln
-2.4														LVL mln
12.9														LVL mln
2.7														LVL
Prix constants														
-1.3														1995 LVL mln
2.0														1995 LVL mln
-12.0														1995 LVL mln
8.9														1995 LVL mln
0.2														1995 LVL mln
0.1														1995 LVL mln
-2.1														1995 LVL mln
5.3														1995 LVL mln
0.8														1995 LVL
PRODUCTION														
Indices de production														
Industrie														1996=100
Industries manufacturières														1996=100
Industries extractives														1996=100
Électricité, gaz et eau														1996=100
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
Indice de confiance dans l'industrie														% solde
Perspectives de production														% solde
Carnets de commande: niveau														% solde
Stocks de produits finis: niveau														% solde
Taux d'utilisation des capacités														%
Enquêtes auprès des ménages														
Confiance des consommateurs														% solde
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE														
Ventes au détail⁽³⁾														
Valeur														LVL mln
Volume														1995=100
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Emploi														
Total - enquête entreprise														'000
Total - enquête sur la population active														'000
Chômage														
Total - chômeurs inscrits														'000
Taux - chômeurs inscrits ⁽⁴⁾														%
Total - enquête														'000
Taux - enquête ⁽⁴⁾														%
Rémunération du travail														
Gains mensuels														LVL

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

LATVIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	1995=100	113.7	118.4	120.6	115.7	120.8	121.3	121.4	118.9	115.9	115.3	115.7	116.0	116.7	
Manufacturing	1995=100	112.7	116.9	117.5	111.3	118.0	118.3	118.2	115.4	111.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	112.2	
Mining	1995=100	114.5	126.3	133.7	141.8	134.4	132.9	133.3	134.4	138.6	142.2	142.3	144.2	140.3	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	117.4	124.3	134.1	135.8	132.6	134.4	135.3	134.2	134.7	136.0	136.7	135.7	137.0	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	117.6	127.5	133.5	136.6	132.5	134.1	133.3	133.8	135.9	136.5	136.1	138.0	140.3	
Food	1995=100	112.4	115.3	116.8	115.5	117.4	119.0	115.4	115.4	117.1	116.7	112.9	115.4	117.7	
All goods	1995=100	116.5	124.0	127.5	129.5	127.4	128.5	126.9	127.3	129.3	129.7	128.5	130.3	132.5	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	125.6	141.2	145.9	148.1	145.6	145.6	145.7	146.9	147.4	147.8	147.9	149.2	152.3	
Services	1995=100	122.8	142.7	159.1	167.3	154.6	158.5	161.1	162.3	164.0	165.6	168.8	170.6	173.9	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	LVL mln	405.2	549.8	579.8	611.1	548.6	619.7	587.6	579.8	584.5	623.8	580.7	611.1	642.7	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	LVL mln	628.3	871.3	923.0	997.2	879.0	975.0	921.2	923.0	920.7	971.3	947.6	997.2	1070.7	
Interest rates															
Lending rate: less than 1 year	% p.a.	25.8	15.3	14.3	14.2	12.7	13.5	14.9	16.2	16.9	15.7	12.1	12.1	10.1	
Lending rate: more than 1 year	% p.a.	19.1	15.1	13.1	13.6	13.3	12.0	12.5	14.7	15.1	14.4	12.1	12.8	11.1	
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾															
US \$: spot	\$/LVL	1.816	1.722	1.696	1.710	1.684	1.675	1.675	1.749	1.730	1.685	1.699	1.724	1.692	
Euro: spot	Euro/LVL	1.449	1.522	1.512	1.602	1.548	1.521	1.499	1.480	1.537	1.592	1.621	1.659	1.711	
External finance⁽⁵⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	LVL mln	410.6	558.5	375.7	320.6	564.4	633.6	443.8	375.7	375.5	457.6	373.9	320.6	523.9	
External debt: total	LVL mln	227.4	218.4	231.5	358.4	212.1	228.1	230.3	231.5	231.4	322.5	317.3	358.4	353.2	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁸⁾															
Imports c.i.f. ⁽⁷⁾	\$ mln	192.6	226.6	265.8	245.6	239.7	273.9	265.5	284.1	216.4	236.8	249.4	279.8	234.4	
Exports f.o.b. ⁽⁷⁾	\$ mln	118.7	138.7	150.1	143.6	151.7	160.3	145.3	143.2	141.6	142.4	144.4	146.1	154.8	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) ⁽⁷⁾	\$ mln	-74.0	-87.9	-115.7	-101.9	-88.0	-113.6	-120.2	-140.9	-74.8	-94.3	-105.0	-133.7	-79.6	
Exports / imports	%	62	61	57	58	63	59	55	50	65	60	58	52	66	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	LVL mln	-154.2	-201.1	-380.4	-372.0	-40.4	-65.0	-116.2	-158.8	-57.7	-74.0	-87.2	-153.2		
Capital and financial balance	LVL mln	180.1	150.1	323.0	391.3	44.8	7.1	114.4	156.7	40.3	72.2	100.5	178.4		

- (1) Households consumption covers both final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.
- (2) Covers both individual and collective consumption.
- (3) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 50 and Division 52.
- (4) Per cent of total labour force.
- (5) End of period.
- (6) Monthly averages.
- (7) Series converted into US dollar by the OECD Secretariat, using US dollar exchange rate, period average.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
115.1	115.6	115.5	116.2	116.1	115.8	116.0	116.7	116.7	116.6	116.7	116.0	0.5		
110.3	110.9	110.9	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.6	112.2	112.2	112.1	112.1	111.2	0.3		
142.5	142.3	142.7	142.0	144.8	144.7	143.0	140.2	140.6	140.2	140.9	139.4	-1.3		
136.8	136.9	136.6	136.6	136.1	135.4	135.6	136.8	137.0	137.0	137.6	138.1	1.6		
137.4	136.1	135.9	136.3	137.2	138.3	138.5	140.0	140.7	140.4	140.9	140.6	3.1		
117.4	114.0	112.5	112.3	114.1	115.8	116.4	117.6	118.4	117.2	117.2	117.1	0.3		
130.2	128.7	128.3	128.4	129.5	130.6	130.9	132.4	132.7	132.3	132.6	132.2	1.8		
147.9	147.9	147.9	147.9	148.3	149.5	149.8	152.4	152.3	152.3	154.4	154.7	4.6		
168.0	168.0	168.3	170.1	170.9	170.9	172.4	174.6	174.7	176.0	176.1	176.1	7.1		
623.8	605.5	591.9	580.7	581.8	585.3	611.1	603.1	612.6	642.7	644.1	656.8	9.0		
971.3	966.6	941.9	947.6	943.7	949.7	997.2	997.1	1017.7	1070.7	1085.5	1119.3	20.5		
15.8	12.3	12.6	11.5	12.4	11.5	12.5	9.7	10.6	9.9	10.6	11.0			
13.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	13.1	12.6	12.6	9.1	11.8	12.5	11.1	11.2			
1.675	1.672	1.706	1.718	1.736	1.721	1.715	1.715	1.684	1.678	1.675	1.639	-2.8		
1.613	1.618	1.608	1.637	1.621	1.661	1.695	1.686	1.709	1.736	1.767	1.812	14.3		
457.6	431.9	400.5	373.9	376.6	344.7	320.6	480.2	485.7	523.9	548.2	563.0	29.4		
322.5	321.1	319.1	317.3	362.1	360.2	358.4	356.9	355.3	353.2	351.0	354.3	9.0		
245.0	237.1	255.5	255.9	262.6	282.4	294.1	206.6	227.8	268.2	258.0		10.5		
137.8	136.8	143.5	153.1	150.9	141.6	145.9	136.6	158.4	169.1	156.9		11.9		
-107.1	-100.3	-112.0	-102.7	-111.7	-140.9	-148.2	-70.0	-69.4	-99.1	-101.2				
56	58	56	60	57	50	50	66	70	63	61				

- (1) La consommation des ménages couvre la consommation finale des ménages et des institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages.
- (2) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.
- (3) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 50 et Division 52.
- (4) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
- (5) Fin de période.
- (6) Moyennes mensuelles.
- (7) Série convertie en dollar É-U par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir du taux de change avec le dollar É-U (moyenne sur la période).

LITHUANIA

						1998				1999				2000	
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	26939	32216	37607	37184	8519	9338	9497	10252	8361	9504	9378	9941		
Individual consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	24322	28905	33472	33443	7612	8399	8395	9066	7499	8503	8484	8957		
Households	<i>LTL mln</i>	20953	24907	27091	27583	6145	6562	7082	7303	6165	6776	7264	7377		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>LTL mln</i>	20	32	35	35	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9		
Government	<i>LTL mln</i>	3350	3965	6139	5825	1405	1675	1304	1754	1325	1718	1211	1571		
Collective consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	2617	3312	4342	3742	960	1093	1102	1186	862	1001	894	984		
Gross capital formation	<i>LTL mln</i>	7731	10176	10494	9809	1751	2617	3731	2395	1595	2995	3003	2215		
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>LTL mln</i>	7269	9337	10463	9581	1804	2634	3056	2970	1723	2732	2805	2321		
Change in stocks	<i>LTL mln</i>	462	840	31	229	-53	-17	675	-575	-128	263	198	-106		
Exports of goods and services	<i>LTL mln</i>	16843	20897	20283	16953	5132	5450	5111	4590	3930	4250	4469	4304		
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>LTL mln</i>	19944	24949	25393	21350	6001	6591	6581	6221	4587	5594	5347	5821		
Gross domestic product	<i>LTL mln</i>	31569	38341	42990	42597	9401	10814	11759	11017	9299	11155	11503	10640	9997	
GDP per capita	<i>LTL</i>	8510	10347	11611	11514										
Constant prices															
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	25238	27075	28459	27283	6129	7142	8024	7164	5955	7039	7486	6803	6197	
GDP per capita	<i>1995 LTL</i>	6804	7307	7687	7374										
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry	<i>1995=100</i>	104.1	108.9	117.8	106.1	115.0	115.2	116.5	124.4	105.8	107.6	105.3	105.7	110.6	
Manufacturing ⁽¹⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	111.8	122.1	104.7	112.2	125.1	127.3	124.0	97.2	112.4	109.4	99.6	105.3	
Mining	<i>1995=100</i>				173.2					100.0	204.4	226.7	161.6	152.5	
Electricity, gas and water	<i>1995=100</i>	106.7	96.8	99.9	80.0	126.8	74.5	72.0	126.2	114.4	52.4	52.9	100.6	100.9	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>									-12	-17	-30	-39	-27	-28
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>									34	28	4	-5	19	9
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>									-54	-60	-68	-74	-71	-66
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>									16	19	25	37	27	26
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>									53	54	53	52	51	52
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Value	<i>LTL mln</i>					7772.0	8968.7	8441.7	2010.6	2251.2	2325.2	2381.7	1909.7	2116.8	2126.5
Volume	<i>1997=100</i>					100.0	110.6	103.0	101.2	110.9	113.3	116.8	91.9	102.7	104.3
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey	<i>'000</i>	1659.0	1669.2	1656.1	1647.5	1646.5	1654.7	1669.8	1653.4	1650.2	1655.6	1660.8	1623.2	1602.6	
Total - labour force survey	<i>'000</i>					1583.1			1612.0		1637.2		1559.5		
Unemployment															
Total - registered unemployed	<i>'000</i>	124.5	104.5	113.7	148.7	133.0	110.3	97.2	114.3	143.9	138.8	144.0	167.9	197.3	
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽²⁾	<i>%</i>	7.1	5.9	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.2	5.5	6.5	8.1	7.8	8.1	9.5	11.1	
Total - survey-based	<i>'000</i>					257.4			232.4			244.9		281.8	
Rate - survey-based ⁽²⁾	<i>%</i>					14.0			12.6			13.0		15.3	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	<i>LTL</i>	618	778	930	1013	877	945	980	1015	1032	1079	1093	1096	1057	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

LITHUANIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	1995=100	116.5	123.5	118.7	122.3	122.1	119.3	117.6	115.8	113.0	116.7	124.5	134.7	142.5	
Manufacturing ⁽³⁾	1995=100	117.2	122.2	114.1	117.5	118.3	115.0	112.7	110.3	107.2	111.3	120.1	131.6	138.3	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	112.6	125.5	134.3	136.1	133.0	133.3	135.1	135.9	135.9	136.0	136.2	136.3	147.3	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	124.6	135.7	142.6	143.7	141.6	143.3	142.7	142.7	144.2	144.0	143.3	143.0	145.4	
Food	1995=100	127.7	135.5	135.3	130.0	138.7	138.4	133.1	130.9	132.4	130.4	128.3	128.9	128.4	
All goods	1995=100	125.0	134.9	140.4	140.2	140.2	141.4	140.2	140.0	141.4	140.4	139.6	139.2	141.3	
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	124.1	144.6	165.8	174.1	160.8	161.6	167.7	173.2	173.8	173.8	174.1	174.6	198.9	
Services	1995=100	121.6	140.5	156.6	166.5	150.5	156.0	158.9	160.7	162.4	166.9	168.0	168.8	172.8	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	LTL mln	3656	5110	5571	5275	4860	5160	5146	5571	5204	5470	5214	5275	4942	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	LTL mln	5637	7272	8327	7972	7141	7578	7695	8327	8143	8827	8813	7972	8885	
Interest rates															
1 to 3-month Lending rate	% p.a.	19.96	13.29	13.48	13.94	13.37	12.11	13.39	15.04	15.26	14.66	11.33	14.50	15.48	
Loans over 1 year	% p.a.	12.06	13.86	11.57	12.30	12.50	11.10	11.90	10.80	12.23	12.27	12.33	12.37	12.03	
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾															
US \$: spot ⁽⁶⁾	Cents/LTL	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	
Euro: spot	Euro/LTL	0.200	0.221	0.223	0.234	0.230	0.227	0.224	0.211	0.222	0.236	0.238	0.240	0.253	
External finance⁽⁴⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ mln	772.3	1010.0	1409.1	1195.0	1096.4	1122.1	1508.0	1409.1	1415.8	1290.6	1239.1	1195.0	1334.8	
External debt: total	\$ mln	1203.6	1401.8	1684.4	2428.8	1477.3	1465.6	1546.0	1684.4	1888.2	1907.5	1952.2	2428.8	2608.0	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁵⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln	379.9	470.3	482.8	402.9	472.3	507.1	479.0	472.8	352.7	425.0	399.7	434.1	414.1	
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	279.7	321.9	309.2	250.3	323.4	322.7	310.2	280.6	233.2	251.9	256.9	259.0	312.8	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln	-100.2	-148.4	-173.6	-152.6	-149.0	-184.3	-168.9	-192.2	-119.5	-173.1	-142.8	-175.1	-101.3	
Exports / imports	%	74	68	64	62	68	64	65	59	66	59	64	60	76	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	LTL mln	-2890.3	-3925.4	-5192.5	-4776.3	-914.7	-1169.3	-1506.1	-1602.4	-750.2	-1511.3	-992.6	-1522.1	-278.0	
Capital account balance	LTL mln	2672.7	3134.8	4052.6	4946.0	972.6	814.3	1091.9	1173.8	1231.0	1099.4	1243.0	1372.6	124.2	

(1) Including mining prior to 1999.
 (2) Per cent of total labour force.
 (3) Including mining.

(4) End of period.
 (5) Monthly averages.

(6) Since April 1994, the Lithuanian litas has been pegged to the US dollar at a rate of 1 US dollar to 4 litas.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
116.3	119.4	125.1	129.2	131.7	131.6	140.7	141.3	142.2	144.0	142.0	142.0	20.4		
110.9	114.4	120.7	125.3	128.3	128.1	138.4	137.1	138.0	139.8	137.8	137.9	22.5		
136.0	136.0	136.2	136.3	136.3	136.3	136.3	146.3	147.3	148.3	146.7	145.9	7.3		
143.9	143.2	142.9	143.9	142.9	142.9	143.3	145.5	145.5	145.2	145.2	144.6	0.4		
130.2	128.5	127.6	128.8	128.9	128.6	129.2	129.4	128.5	127.3	126.6	125.9	-3.5		
140.4	139.6	139.1	140.1	138.9	139.1	139.6	141.8	141.3	140.8	140.8	140.1	-0.3		
173.7	173.7	174.1	174.4	174.2	174.2	175.4	198.4	199.2	199.0	202.1	202.1	16.3		
167.0	167.5	167.9	168.5	168.8	168.7	168.9	170.1	173.9	174.5	174.8	175.0	4.9		
5470	5433	5335	5214	5156	5021	5275	4929	4882	4942	4993	4944	-11.0		
8827	8967	8955	8813	8827	8675	7972	8701	8781	8885	8987	9106	3.6		
14.86	8.82	11.23	13.94	11.07	17.91	14.51	14.23	15.95	16.26	13.11			% p.a.	
12.10	12.90	12.10	12.00	13.00	14.00	10.10	11.80	12.60	11.70	12.80			% p.a.	
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	0.0		
0.240	0.242	0.236	0.238	0.233	0.241	0.247	0.246	0.254	0.259	0.264	0.277	17.7		
1290.6	1282.3	1247.9	1239.1	1245.8	1432.7	1195.0	1206.1	1401.0	1334.8	1232.6		-11.9		
												38.1		
427.3	394.3	378.8	425.9	400.5	459.8	442.0	352.2	405.1	485.1	401.4		-10.1		
254.1	262.1	234.0	274.5	264.9	260.2	252.0	276.2	300.4	361.8	289.8		9.0		
-173.2	-132.2	-144.8	-151.4	-135.6	-199.6	-190.0	-76.0	-104.7	-123.3	-111.6				
59	66	62	64	66	57	57	78	74	75	72				

(1) Y compris les industries extractives avant 1999.

(2) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(3) Y compris les industries extractives. (4) Fin de période.

(5) Moyennes mensuelles.

(6) Depuis avril 1994, le litas lituanien a été rattaché au dollar É-U au taux d'un dollar É-U pour 4 litas.

Balance des transactions courantes LTL mln
Balance de capital LTL mln

ROMANIA

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	ROL bln		213773	307536		54417	55395	86075	111649	79290	93455	116253			
Households	ROL bln	75289	188416							67605	79192	102051			
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	ROL bln	377	1065							248	362	485			
Government ⁽¹⁾	ROL bln	14274	24292							11437	13899	13717			
Gross capital formation	ROL bln	28160	54573							7571	11020	21755			
Gross fixed capital formation	ROL bln	24999	55074							13061	18481	19704			
Change in stocks	ROL bln									-5490	-7460	2051			
Exports of goods and services	ROL bln	30651	73796							27775	36051	44073			
less: Imports of goods and services	ROL bln	39831	91661							32384	42373	43747			
Gross domestic product	ROL bln		250480	338670	521736										
GDP per capita	ROL '000		11109.8	15050.1	23231.6	59938	62313	98609	117810	82252	98152	138334	202998		
Constant prices															
Final consumption	1995 ROL bln	62755	60053												
Households	1995 ROL bln	52441	50872												
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 ROL bln	289	318												
Government ⁽¹⁾	1995 ROL bln	10025	8860												
Gross capital formation	1995 ROL bln	17945	15360												
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 ROL bln	16300	15819												
Change in stocks	1995 ROL bln	1646	-82												
Exports of goods and services	1995 ROL bln	20325	22670												
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 ROL bln	26042	28070												
Statistical discrepancy	1995 ROL bln	0	2030												
Gross domestic product	1995 ROL bln	74984	72043												
GDP per capita	1995 ROL '000	3316.7	3195.4												
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry	1995=100	106.3	98.6	82.0	75.5	83.0	81.4	81.5	82.3	75.0	74.1	74.6	78.4	74.9	
Manufacturing	1995=100	107.9	100.6	82.7	76.1	81.4	82.9	84.0	82.7	73.6	77.3	76.6	76.9	71.2	
Mining	1995=100	101.3	94.9	81.7	74.3	83.1	85.2	82.0	76.6	72.8	73.5	73.9	77.0	82.2	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	100.5	88.6	77.6	72.8	94.3	66.3	63.7	86.3	87.3	52.1	61.1	90.5	92.3	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance									-6	-2	-9	-11	-16	-2
Production: future tendency	% balance									20	45	30	22	13	45
Order books: level	% balance									-29	-39	-40	-38	-44	-43
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance									8	13	18	17	18	9
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Volume	1997=100		100.0	104.0	99.0	98.4	100.8	105.7	111.0	98.5	99.9	99.7	98.1		
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey ⁽²⁾	'000	5939	5597	5369		5252	5253	5178	5064	4904	4821	4737	4662	4429	
Total - labour force survey	'000	10936	11050	10845	10776	10293	11226	11343	10517	10116	11153	11280	10553		
Unemployment															
Total - registered unemployed	'000	814	749	917	1119	945	908	862	953	1157	1136	1088	1095	1179	
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽³⁾	%	7.78	7.47	9.26	11.37	9.54	9.17	8.70	9.62	11.76	11.55	11.06	11.13	11.99	
Total - survey-based	'000	791	706	732	790	820	664	673	773	901	733	704	822		
Rate - survey-based	%	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.4	5.6	5.6	6.8	8.2	6.2	5.9	7.2		
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings ⁽⁴⁾	ROL '000	427	846	1357	1958	1129	1307	1413	1580	1641	1870	2032	2288	2343	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
74.4	72.0	73.3	78.5	79.4	82.0	73.8	68.5	74.1	82.0	77.4	4.2			
78.2	73.9	74.6	81.3	79.2	81.0	70.5	61.8	71.3	80.5	79.5	3.8			
72.3	73.7	74.3	73.7	78.7	77.0	75.4	79.3	79.5	87.9	77.3	4.2			
50.0	56.4	63.0	64.0	82.0	94.2	95.3	102.8	87.9	86.3	62.4	8.0			
97.2	100.7	99.5	98.7	94.6	95.9	103.7					-9.8			
4778	4761	4736	4714	4698	4673	4616	4457	4396	4434	4482	-7.8			
1122	1114	1075	1074	1064	1091	1130	1175	1197	1167	1139	-1.2			
11.40	11.33	10.93	10.91	10.82	11.09	11.49	11.94	12.16	11.86	11.58	6.3			
1911	2020	2036	2041	2081	2222	2560	2263	2277	2489	2838	52.2			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ROMANIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	1996=100	100.0	252.7	336.5	478.4	316.6	334.0	341.0	354.4	386.8	451.5	509.6	565.8	615.6	
Manufacturing	1996=100	100.0	232.7	316.0	443.7	294.4	312.4	320.6	336.6	364.0	421.4	467.5	521.9	577.5	
Mining	1996=100	100.0	347.1	407.6	627.8	414.7	419.2	399.8	396.6	456.8	568.7	690.9	794.7	848.2	
Electricity, gas and water	1996=100	100.0	317.3	418.4	599.8	393.0	413.8	429.5	437.5	483.6	564.6	656.5	694.4	707.3	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	138.8	362.1	576.1	824.7	514.4	564.5	588.9	636.5	684.1	794.0	864.2	956.5	1070.7	
Food	1995=100	136.4	351.4	521.6	664.8	491.2	524.7	521.9	548.7	591.6	661.1	670.4	736.1	839.2	
All goods ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100	139.1	357.7	573.2	871.5	493.9	553.3	595.9	649.7	713.1	828.1	921.5	1023.5	1095.9	
Services	1995=100	146.9	420.7	807.9	1418.7	679.0	765.3	838.2	949.3	1015.1	1302.2	1585.7	1771.8	2054.2	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	ROL/bln	11173	18732	22110	29669	15366	17311	18638	22110	19302	22466	24341	29669	25990	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	ROL/bln	30342	62145	92530	134122	63810	69478	75068	92530	100764	103498	114171	134122	136105	
Interest rates															
Treasury bills	% p.a.		99.3	64.0	74.2	90.0	52.9	46.9	66.1	79.5	90.4	65.3	61.6	67.5	
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.		72.5	55.4	65.6	61.3	57.1	47.8	55.4	59.9	69.0	72.2	61.5	63.3	
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/ROL '000	32.74	14.14	11.33	6.64	12.13	11.79	11.31	10.08	8.02	6.56	6.20	5.76	5.33	
Euro: spot	Euro/ROL '000		0.125	0.101	0.062	0.112	0.107	0.101	0.085	0.071	0.062	0.059	0.055	0.054	
External finance⁽⁶⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ mln	2103	3803	2867	2687	3311	3270	2873	2867	2393	1825	2601	2687	2716	
External debt: total ⁽⁸⁾	\$ mln	8345	9832	10059	9079	8921	9256	9344	10059	9181	8435	8888	9079	8659	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln	953	940	985	866	828	1026	1021	1066	769	857	822	1015	881	
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	674	703	692	709	683	695	684	705	631	656	761	787	800	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln	-279	-237	-293	-157	-145	-331	-337	-361	-138	-201	-62	-228	-81	
Exports / imports	%	71	75	70	82	82	68	67	66	82	77	93	78	91	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	\$ mln	-2571	-2137	-3010	-1288	-224	-838	-791	-1157	-304	-491	172	-665	-38	
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	2214	1040	2628	363	12	751	484	1381	530	-14	-320	167	-166	

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.
(2) Annual data are obtained from an annual survey.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Goods less food.
(6) End of period.

(7) Commercial banks.
(8) Excluding foreign deposits and non-banking non-residential deposits.

ROUMANIE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
477.8	492.1	510.1	526.6	548.4	563.5	585.4	598.8	615.6	632.4	651.4	51.2			
437.8	450.2	466.2	486.0	503.3	518.8	543.6	559.4	578.3	594.6	613.8	51.8			
630.8	649.8	706.1	716.9	783.3	786.9	813.8	821.9	841.5	881.1	928.4	73.7			
629.5	652.2	658.4	659.0	680.9	700.6	701.7	703.7	706.3	712.0	713.0	34.5			
834.2	848.0	858.5	886.0	922.6	959.5	987.4	1048.9	1072.1	1091.1	1143.5	51.7			
669.8	662.4	662.4	686.3	709.9	734.1	764.3	816.0	840.6	861.0	880.8	36.2			
876.6	899.2	919.2	946.0	980.0	1032.2	1058.3	1081.9	1096.2	1109.4	1168.5	47.8			
1466.5	1554.0	1578.9	1624.3	1735.4	1778.7	1801.4	2015.1	2056.3	2091.2	2277.8	101.8			
22466	23593	23453	24341	24289	23966	29669	24808	25471	25990	26692	37.0			
103498	108978	110926	114171	116383	119743	134122	129446	131620	136105	136105	37.6			
70.0	69.0	69.0	57.9	54.0	59.0	71.9	73.5	72.0	57.0	48.5				
72.6	75.6	72.4	68.6	61.7	60.7	62.0	63.4	62.9	63.7	60.2				
6.35	6.28	6.21	6.11	5.99	5.73	5.56	5.45	5.35	5.21	5.06	-25.1			
0.061	0.061	0.059	0.058	0.056	0.055	0.055	0.054	0.054	0.054	0.053	-15.4			
1825	2007	2391	2601	2665	2590	2687	2674	2573	2716		13.5			
8435	8609	8740	8888	8872	8855	9079	8821	8626	8659		-5.7			
911	858	768	841	941	1031	1074	779	848	1016		24.1			
728	776	727	779	772	807	783	694	841	864		27.1			
-183	-82	-40	-62	-169	-224	-291	-85	-7	-152					
80	90	95	93	82	78	73	89	99	85					
-215	83	15	74	-73	-167	-425	-20	52	-70					
-149	-75	-382	137	-196	185	178	21	23	-210					

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(2) Les données annuelles sont obtenues à partir d'une enquête annuelle.

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Biens sauf alimentation.

(6) Fin de période.

(7) Banques commerciales.

(8) Sont exclus les dépôts étrangers ainsi que les dépôts non bancaires et non résidentiels.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	RUR bln	1544.7	1888.8	2115.2	3209.8	435.5	472.6	515.3	691.9	624.1	752.2	828.4	1005.0	919.9	
Individual consumption	RUR bln	1313.1	1590.3												
Households	RUR bln	1056.1	1287.6	1491.9	2360.7	313.3	319.9	380.0	478.7	497.1	546.5	614.5	702.6	689.6	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	RUR bln	51.8	57.0	95.9	128.6	18.9	23.8	19.9	33.4	22.8	31.0	31.5	43.3	29.6	
Government	RUR bln	205.2	245.7												
Collective consumption	RUR bln	231.5	298.5												
Gross capital formation	RUR bln	528.7	582.1	422.3	704.3	125.9	134.4	159.4	2.5	97.4	169.5	300.5	136.9	163.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	RUR bln	454.4	489.9	472.9	741.1	85.5	108.5	127.0	151.9	117.5	160.6	204.5	258.5	194.3	
Change in stocks	RUR bln	74.3	92.2	-50.6	-36.8	40.4	25.9	32.4	-149.4	-20.1	8.9	96.0	-121.6	-30.7	
Exports of goods and services	RUR bln	532.2	597.7	839.5	2019.1	128.9	134.8	193.0	382.8	396.8	469.5	517.9	634.9	715.3	
less: Imports of goods and services	RUR bln	442.8	524.2	636.6	1257.3	130.0	133.0	159.7	213.9	261.4	328.7	323.9	343.3	371.9	
Statistical discrepancy	RUR bln	-17.1	-22.4	-44.0	-130.4	-8.7	17.1	-14.2	-38.2	-20.3	-20.8	-47.1	-42.2	-37.9	
Gross domestic product	RUR bln	2145.7	2521.9	2696.4	4545.5	551.6	625.9	693.7	825.2	836.5	1041.7	1275.8	1391.4	1389.1	
GDP per capita	RUR	14523	17121	18355											
Constant prices															
Final consumption	1995 RUR bln	1071.9	1088.8	1060.9											
Individual consumption	1995 RUR bln	918.5	939.1	909.2											
Households	1995 RUR bln	735.3	758.7	732.7											
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 RUR bln	36.5	35.6	34.0											
Government	1995 RUR bln	146.7	144.8	142.5											
Collective consumption	1995 RUR bln	153.4	149.8	151.7											
Gross capital formation	1995 RUR bln	294.3	298.8	211.3											
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 RUR bln	260.8	247.2	226.5											
Change in stocks	1995 RUR bln	33.4	51.6	-15.2											
Exports of goods and services	1995 RUR bln	427.3	434.0	443.5											
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 RUR bln	365.0	376.2	331.1											
Statistical discrepancy	1995 RUR bln	60.5	56.2	51.3											
Gross domestic product	1995 RUR bln	1488.9	1501.7	1436.0											
GDP per capita	1995 RUR	10078	10195	9776											
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry ⁽¹⁾	1995=100	96.0	97.8	88.4	95.0	94.3	87.5	80.8	90.8	92.8	91.9	94.0	101.2	103.2	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					-5	-9	-11	-5	2	2	2	1	2	
Production: future tendency	% balance					24	22	13	9	25	25	22	20	33	
Total demand: tendency	% balance					-52	-54	-54	-43	-39	-36	-31	-32	-37	
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance					-12	-6	-7	-20	-20	-16	-15	-14	-9	
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					40	41	40	40	41	43	45	47	47	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Value	RUR bln	721.6	835.4	1020.5	1722.8	209.6	208.9	256.0	346.0	363.2	399.2	445.3	515.1		
Volume	1996=100	100.0	103.8	100.4	91.1	99.8	98.5	103.4	99.9	86.0	86.7	91.1	100.6		
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey	millions	66.0	65.2	63.6	64.5	64.0	63.7	63.5	63.3	63.3	64.5	65.1	64.9	64.9	
Unemployment															
Total - registered unemployed	millions	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽²⁾	%	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.6	
Total - survey-based	millions			8.7	9.0	8.5	8.1	8.6	9.7	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	
Rate - survey-based ⁽²⁾	%			12.1	12.3	11.7	11.3	11.9	13.3	13.6	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.7	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	RUR	790	950	1049	1575	1010	1069	1094	1255	1248	1511	1642	1900	1898	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

FÉDÉRATION DE RUSSIE

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
90.8	92.7	94.2	95.0	97.4	99.5	106.8	98.4	101.9	109.3	100.6	98.7	10.5		
1	3	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1			
25	24	22	21	19	20	22	32	34	32	31	30			
-35	-31	-30	-32	-30	-32	-33	-37	-38	-36	-35	-34			
-14	-15	-16	-15	-14	-15	-14	-12	-8	-7	-8	-8			
44	45	45	46	47	47	48	46	47	48	49	48			
136.3	139.7	151.0	154.6	160.2	163.2	191.7						42.2		
87.1	87.1	92.8	93.2	95.2	95.7	111.0						3.1		
64.9	65.1	65.2	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	64.9	1.2		
1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-35.1		
2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	-14.0		
1626	1618	1608	1684	1716	1789	2283	1830	1839	2018	2038	2038	43.3		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000			
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1		
PRICES⁽¹⁾																
Producer prices																
Industry	1995=100		150.8	173.5	185.7	295.4	178.6	177.7	178.7	207.6	244.5	274.4	308.3	354.4	391.4	
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100		147.9	169.6	216.7	402.4	178.9	181.6	211.1	295.1	362.7	393.6	418.1	435.2	454.7	
Food	1995=100		140.6	158.6	201.9	397.4	166.0	168.6	194.3	278.6	361.8	390.7	412.9	424.3	440.7	
All goods	1995=100		144.4	159.9	214.2	411.7	167.0	167.8	208.6	313.3	364.4	401.2	427.3	454.1	476.0	
Services ⁽³⁾	1995=100		188.2	244.1	285.2	372.7	269.2	277.6	288.6	305.4	332.1	359.3	389.0	410.4	440.1	
FINANCE⁽⁴⁾																
Monetary aggregates																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	RUR bln		192.4	298.3	342.8	526.8	266.0	270.3	274.1	342.8	344.8	418.1	431.0	526.8	546.4	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	RUR bln		357.3	457.2	628.6	984.9	436.2	447.9	520.0	628.6	675.3	786.1	823.5	984.9	1090.4	
Interest rates																
1 to 3-month Lending rate	% p.a.			25.4	29.9	23.0		26.6	34.3	29.0	29.6	29.6	20.7	18.0	23.6	20.0
Long-term government bonds	% p.a.					71.4					90.4	79.2	84.9	71.4	39.0	
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/RUR		19.59	17.29	12.80	4.08	16.55	16.26	12.58	5.79	4.39	4.08	4.03	3.81	3.52	
Euro: spot	Euro/RUR '000		156.4	152.9	115.5	38.2	152.0	147.7	113.4	48.9	39.0	38.6	38.4	36.6	35.6	
External finance																
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ mln		11276	12895	7801	8457	11910	11161	8840	7801	6679	8189	6634	8457	11456	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁵⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln		3853	6147	5040	3368	6202	6044	4665	3248	3146	3261	3293	3773		
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln		7302	7357	6241	6222	6186	6289	6041	6446	5179	5651	6217	7840		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln		3449	1211	1201	2854	-16	245	1376	3199	2033	2391	2924	4067		
Exports / imports	%		190	120	124	185	100	104	129	198	165	173	189	208		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	\$ mln		12447	2545	1037	24989	-2228	-3325	-165	6755	4716	4406	5628	10239		
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln		-6708	5471	7927	-18008	4545	6134	3797	-6549	-3988	-2877	-4604	-6539		

(1) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Previous Period=100.

(2) Per cent of total labour force.
 (3) Including restaurants.
 (4) End of period.

(5) Monthly averages.

FÉDÉRATION DE RUSSIE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
284.3	293.1	306.9	325.0	342.9	356.2	364.1	378.6	392.7	402.9	408.9	415.9	51.7		
401.5	412.7	417.6	423.9	429.8	435.0	440.7	450.8	455.3	458.0	462.2	470.5	19.4		
397.7	410.4	412.5	415.8	419.5	423.7	429.6	439.1	441.3	441.7	443.1	452.8	15.8		
409.0	416.8	426.8	438.3	447.9	454.6	459.6	469.7	475.9	482.5	489.8	495.1	23.0		
370.1	381.6	388.9	396.6	404.6	411.4	415.1	429.3	442.1	448.8	458.2	464.1	29.8		
418.1	429.4	432.9	431.0	454.3	471.6	526.8	508.1	529.9	546.4	576.4	55.0			
786.1	792.0	812.7	823.5	866.5	909.8	984.9	1000.6	1065.0	1090.4	1123.2	56.5			
20.4	16.9	19.5	17.7	19.9	22.2	28.6	27.4	17.8	14.7	13.5	40.5			
79.2	68.8	80.0	84.9	88.3	83.6	71.4	56.5	46.6	39.0	41.8				
4.12	4.11	4.05	3.92	3.89	3.80	3.73	3.57	3.48	3.51	3.50	3.53	-13.8		
39.6	39.8	38.1	37.4	36.3	36.7	36.9	35.1	35.3	36.3	36.9	39.0	1.4		
8189	7827	6824	6634	7081	7599	8457	8912	9606	11456	13410	15878	71.5		
3361	3375	3236	3269	3540	3634	4146	2516	3483				13.7		
5337	6310	6064	6277	6745	7401	9375	6385	7781				55.9		
1976	2935	2828	3008	3205	3767	5229	3869	4298						
159	187	187	192	191	204	226	254	223						

(1) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Période précédente=100.

(2) Pourcentage de la population active totale. (5) Moyennes mensuelles.
 (3) Y compris les restaurants.
 (4) Fin de période.

PRIX⁽¹⁾

Prix à la production

Industrie 1995=100

Prix à la consommation

Total 1995=100

Alimentation 1995=100

Biens 1995=100

Services⁽³⁾ 1995=100

FINANCE⁽⁴⁾

Agrégats monétaires

Agrégat monétaire (M1) RUR mld

Agrégat monétaire (M2) RUR mld

Taux d'intérêt

Taux prêteur de 1 à 3 mois % p.a.

Obligations d'État - long terme % p.a.

Taux de change⁽⁵⁾

\$ É-U: comptant Cents/RUR

Euro: comptant Euro/RUR '000

Finances extérieures

Réserves officielles or exclu \$ mln

COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽⁵⁾

Importations c.a.f. \$ mln

Exportations f.a.b. \$ mln

Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) \$ mln

Exportations / importations %

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes \$ mln

Balance financière et de capital \$ mln

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

						1998				1999				2000			
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1		
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																	
Current prices																	
Final consumption	SKK bln	418.2	468.5	514.8	555.5	123.3	126.3	132.5	132.7	130.2	139.3	141.8	144.2	144.3			
Individual consumption	SKK bln	349.0	403.8	444.7		102.9	113.2	115.1	113.5								
Households	SKK bln	286.1	322.3	360.1	395.4	84.0	92.4	92.2	91.5	91.0	100.9	101.2	102.3	109.1			
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	SKK bln	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9			
Government	SKK bln	60.6	78.8	81.7		18.3	20.2	22.1	21.1								
Collective consumption	SKK bln	69.2	64.7	70.1		20.4	13.1	17.4	19.2								
Gross capital formation	SKK bln	226.7	252.9	282.7	263.3	61.6	78.9	70.7	71.5	58.4	75.9	62.1	66.9	60.4			
Gross fixed capital formation	SKK bln	212.7	252.7	292.4	257.3	56.3	72.9	67.7	95.5	52.6	68.6	57.4	78.7	54.7			
Change in stocks	SKK bln	14.0	0.2	-9.7	6.0	5.3	6.0	3.0	-24.0	5.8	7.3	4.7	-11.8	5.7			
Exports of goods and services	SKK bln	334.0	369.9	456.8	504.9	102.9	111.6	116.5	125.8	109.8	126.3	128.3	140.5	143.8			
less: Imports of goods and services	SKK bln	403.2	464.4	536.9	544.4	121.6	135.2	132.1	148.0	120.2	141.4	131.4	151.5	146.9			
Gross domestic product	SKK bln	575.7	653.9	717.4	779.3	166.2	181.6	187.6	182.0	178.2	200.1	200.9	200.1	201.6			
GDP per capita	SKK '000	107.13	121.47	133.08	144.45												
Constant prices																	
Final consumption	1995 SKK bln	400.2	417.2	431.8	433.7	104.8	105.8	110.9	110.3	105.9	110.0	108.0	109.8	102.4			
Individual consumption	1995 SKK bln	336.1	358.9	372.7		87.4	91.0	96.4	97.9								
Households	1995 SKK bln	270.2	287.1	301.3	302.7	71.1	77.2	77.4	75.6	72.7	79.6	75.1	75.3	75.2			
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 SKK bln	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7			
Government	1995 SKK bln	63.7	69.4	68.8		15.7	13.3	18.3	21.5								
Collective consumption	1995 SKK bln	66.1	58.3	59.1		17.4	14.8	14.5	12.4								
Gross capital formation	1995 SKK bln	206.4	214.0	225.1	194.9	52.1	62.1	53.6	57.3	44.8	55.1	48.8	46.2	50.0			
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 SKK bln	197.8	226.4	251.2	205.5	50.1	63.5	56.8	80.8	43.6	55.5	44.4	62.0	38.9			
Change in stocks	1995 SKK bln	8.6	-12.4	-26.1	-10.6	2.0	-1.4	-3.2	-23.5	1.2	-0.4	4.4	-15.8	11.1			
Exports of goods and services	1995 SKK bln	324.9	371.0	410.9	439.7	93.5	101.5	105.3	110.6	97.9	111.6	110.6	119.6	123.4			
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 SKK bln	380.7	415.4	455.1	443.8	106.0	113.1	109.7	126.3	101.6	115.8	106.3	120.1	119.6			
Gross domestic product	1995 SKK bln	550.8	586.8	612.7	624.5	144.4	156.3	160.1	151.9	147.0	160.9	161.1	155.5	156.2			
GDP per capita	1995 SKK '000	102.50	109.01	113.66	115.75												
PRODUCTION																	
Indices of production																	
Industry	1995=100	102.5	103.8	109.0	105.4	104.4	111.0	107.4	113.3	104.4	105.9	102.2	109.2	108.8			
Manufacturing	1995=100	102.4	104.1	110.8	105.0	104.5	114.4	110.7	113.6	100.7	106.8	103.4	109.2	106.4			
Mining	1995=100	105.5	117.9	105.0	111.7	108.7	112.0	86.9	112.2	111.3	116.4	111.3	107.8	103.1			
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	104.7	101.5	96.1	99.7	104.9	82.8	83.2	113.4	113.4	92.8	88.8	104.0	115.8			
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																	
Business tendency surveys																	
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance									12	9	7	-4	-3	-9	5	5
Production: future tendency	% balance									57	33	32	5	36	-3	31	20
Order books: level	% balance									-16	-8	-17	-17	-52	-29	-19	-15
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance									5	-2	-6	-1	-5	-6	-4	-9
Rate of capacity utilisation	%									81	83	85	85	79	80	83	81
DOMESTIC DEMAND																	
Retail sales																	
Value	SKK bln	296.4	328.8	379.4	442.1	85.7	94.3	96.8	102.6	97.7	113.4	113.0	118.0	104.3			
Volume	1995=100	106.9	111.8	121.3	133.8	110.7	120.4	124.0	129.9	121.4	139.7	135.1	138.8	119.4			
LABOUR																	
Employment																	
Total - enterprise survey	'000	2036	2041	2032	1988	2007	2034	2047	2041	1972	1999	2000	1982	1924			
Total - labour force survey	'000	2217.8	2194.0	2166.8	2132.1	2159.0	2166.6	2169.8	2171.9	2157.5	2128.4	2124.7	2117.7	2094.6			
Unemployment																	
Total - registered unemployed	'000	324.1	337.4	382.8	489.7	372.9	365.6	386.4	406.3	463.1	474.6	505.7	515.2	551.1			
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽¹⁾	%	12.6	12.9	13.8	17.5	13.5	13.2	13.9	14.7	16.5	16.9	18.1	18.4	19.4			
Total - survey-based	'000	277.6	287.1	297.0	416.8	301.7	289.4	302.1	294.7	392.7	403.8	430.3	440.5	494.2			
Rate - survey-based ⁽¹⁾	%	11.1	11.6	11.9	16.1	12.1	11.7	12.1	11.8	15.1	15.7	16.7	17.1	18.9			
Labour compensation																	
Monthly earnings ⁽²⁾	SKK	8154	9226	10003	10728	9033	9852	9918	11212	9682	10583	10641	12027	10497			

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

RÉPUBLIQUE SLOVAQUE

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry	1995=100	104.1	108.8	112.4	116.6	111.9	112.1	112.3	113.1	113.4	113.9	118.1	121.1	124.2	
Manufacturing	Dec. 1995=100		110.1	113.8		109.7	110.0	109.9	110.7	111.0	111.2	115.0	117.9	120.9	
Mining	Dec. 1995=100		106.2	108.2		106.7	106.9	105.6	105.7	105.3	106.9	108.9	111.5	115.0	
Electricity, gas and water	Dec. 1995=100		111.8	118.5		111.2	110.9	112.1	113.1	113.5	115.1	121.6	123.9	128.0	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	105.8	112.2	119.7	132.3	118.2	119.6	119.5	121.5	126.3	127.9	136.5	138.6	145.9	
Food	1995=100	104.1	110.0	116.4	119.6	115.5	117.6	115.6	117.1	118.8	117.7	120.0	121.9		
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	SKK bln	173.9	166.1	147.2	154.0	150.1	154.4	149.0	147.2	143.0	142.5	138.2	154.0	143.0	
Monetary aggregate (M2)	SKK bln	416.9	453.9	466.1	523.7	444.5	451.0	446.7	466.1	476.7	484.1	494.4	523.7	540.0	
Interest rates⁽⁴⁾															
Lending rate: up to 3 months	% p.a.			19.7	17.5	21.3	18.5	19.1	20.0	19.0	18.6	16.3	16.1	13.8	
Lending rate: 1 year or over	% p.a.			15.1	14.7	14.1	15.1	14.8	16.3	15.1	14.4	14.6	14.7	9.0	
Exchange rates⁽²⁾															
US \$: spot	Cents/SKK	3.26	2.98	2.84	2.42	2.84	2.88	2.86	2.77	2.59	2.33	2.36	2.41	2.35	
Euro: spot	Euro/SKK '000	26.04	26.31	25.32	22.69	26.13	26.17	25.55	23.42	23.04	22.03	22.50	23.18	23.77	
External finance⁽³⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ mln	3419	3230	2869	3370	3088	3735	3056	2869	2760	2898	2880	3370	3672	
External debt: total	\$ mln		9896	11902	10518	10450	11313	11858	11902	9653	10023	10363	10518	10590	
FOREIGN TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	\$ mln	926	973	1089	942	986	1101	1066	1205	838	967	903	1059	982	
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	735	803	893	850	825	886	905	958	734	854	858	953	928	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln	-190	-169	-196	-92	-161	-215	-161	-247	-103	-113	-45	-106	-55	
Exports / imports	%	79	83	82	90	84	80	85	80	88	88	95	90	94	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	\$ mln	-2098	-1952	-2063	-1082	-458	-637	-447	-521	-257	-475	-60	-291		
Capital account balance	\$ mln		70	156		5	26	16	23	14	87	14	41		

(1) Per cent of total labour force.
(2) Monthly averages.

(3) End of period.
(4) Commercial banks.

RÉPUBLIQUE SLOVAQUE (suite)

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
114.2	116.8	118.7	118.9	120.4	121.4	121.3	123.1	124.3	125.1	126.0	127.1	11.6		
111.4	113.9	115.3	115.7	117.0	118.5	118.3	120.2	121.0	121.4	122.1	123.2	11.0		
108.3	108.4	108.4	109.9	111.1	112.1	111.4	114.0	114.8	116.1	120.0	120.9	13.1		
115.6	118.7	123.5	122.6	124.8	123.5	123.5	125.0	127.9	131.0	132.2	133.7	15.3		
128.4	135.8	136.5	137.3	138.0	138.5	139.1	142.5	147.4	147.9	147.9	148.3	16.0		
117.5	119.6	119.7	120.8	121.3	121.8	122.6	125.6	126.5				6.3		
142.5	139.2	138.6	138.2	139.4	142.1	154.0	144.8	146.0	143.0	150.1		8.8		
484.1	492.5	496.0	494.4	504.9	504.9	523.7	524.1	535.4	540.0	539.1		12.4		
19.3	16.3	15.7	16.8	15.4	16.0	17.0	12.6	14.2	14.5	13.9				
12.6	15.2	15.1	13.6	15.3	14.6	14.2	9.9	8.4	8.7	10.2				
2.28	2.30	2.38	2.40	2.46	2.40	2.38	2.40	2.33	2.32	2.29	2.12	-8.6		
21.98	22.22	22.42	22.87	22.92	23.13	23.50	23.63	23.66	24.02	24.05	23.42	7.3		
2898	2809	2750	2880	2896	2814	3370			3672			33.1		
10023	10148	10273	10363	10626	10406	10518	10196	10165	10590			9.7		
901	878	873	957	994	1094	1090	840	1005	1102	927	1102	1.3		
892	834	845	894	958	995	906	789	928	1065	950	1025	18.0		
-8	-44	-28	-63	-35	-99	-183	-51	-77	-36	23	-77			
99	95	97	93	96	91	83	94	92	97	103	93			
-29	-29	-4	-27	-10	-56	-225	-14							
67	3	2	9	17	18	6	1							

(1) Pourcentage de la population active totale. (3) Fin de période.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles. (4) Banques commerciales.

SLOVENIA

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	1980.1	2236.6	2475.2										
Individual consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	1759.6	1979.1	2184.1										
Households	<i>SIT bln</i>	1437.8	1612.4	1777.6	1983.5									
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>SIT bln</i>	25.5	29.0	30.8	33.0									
Government	<i>SIT bln</i>	296.4	337.6	375.6										
Collective consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	220.5	257.5	291.1										
Gross capital formation	<i>SIT bln</i>	600.4	704.6	831.7	1016.6									
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>SIT bln</i>	576.7	684.1	799.5	978.0									
Change in stocks	<i>SIT bln</i>	23.7	20.5	32.1	38.7									
Exports of goods and services	<i>SIT bln</i>	1419.9	1660.7	1840.6	1915.5									
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>SIT bln</i>	1445.0	1694.6	1889.2	2062.0									
Gross domestic product	<i>SIT bln</i>	2555.4	2907.3	3253.8	3637.4									
GDP per capita	<i>SIT '000</i>	1283.4	1463.3	1641.2	1831.9									
Constant prices														
Final consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1785.8	1850.0	1909.0										
Individual consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1588.6	1642.2	1688.2										
Households	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1298.2	1341.5	1373.6										
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	23.0	23.6	23.4										
Government	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	267.4	277.1	291.3										
Collective consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	197.2	207.8	220.8										
Gross capital formation	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	540.7	595.5	679.0										
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	518.6	577.5	652.1										
Change in stocks	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	22.1	18.0	26.9										
Exports of goods and services	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1265.7	1409.1	1508.2										
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1292.3	1449.8	1596.6										
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	2299.9	2404.8	2499.6	2608.9	604.3	623.7	627.6	644.2	620.3	663.3	649.1	676.1	
GDP per capita	<i>1995 SIT '000</i>	1155.1	1210.3	1260.8	1313.9									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production⁽¹⁾														
Industry	<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	102.0	105.7	105.2	105.0	106.3	103.0	108.7	101.9	104.5	102.4	112.0	109.1
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	100.9	101.1	105.1	105.0	102.4	107.1	103.7	107.0	99.9	106.7	103.3	110.2	108.2
Mining	<i>1995=100</i>	100.4	102.2	101.9	97.7	120.4	98.3	83.9	104.8	101.5	82.1	95.2	112.2	88.8
Electricity, gas and water	<i>1995=100</i>	100.8	109.0	112.6	108.0	122.9	98.0	103.1	126.6	121.3	87.8	93.9	129.2	128.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>					3	-3	-1	-16	-14	-11	-1	-3	6
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>					31	26	20	-2	25	22	26	11	40
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>					-16	-16	-14	-27	-46	-30	-17	-11	-11
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>					5	18	9	18	21	25	13	10	12
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>					80	80	83	80	76	78	78	80	78
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>					-26	-27	-23	-23	-21	-16	-19	-19	-16
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales⁽²⁾														
Value	<i>SIT bln</i>					958.6				205.8	240.8	248.9	263.2	195.4
										250.6	250.6	232.7		
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	<i>'000</i>	745	743	745	758	740	749	749	743	747	754	764	769	761
Total - labour force survey	<i>'000</i>					890	907	908	897	876	892	893	882	
Unemployment														
Total - registered unemployed	<i>'000</i>	120	125	126	119	129	125	124	127	125	120	117	115	113
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽³⁾	<i>%</i>	13.9	14.4	14.5	13.6	14.9	14.3	14.2	14.6	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0
Total - survey-based	<i>'000</i>					72	82	75	74	76	73	71	73	74
Rate - survey-based ⁽³⁾	<i>%</i>					7.4	8.4	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	<i>SIT '000</i>	129.1	144.3	158.1	173.2	153.3	156.3	157.6	165.1	166.2	169.6	172.7	184.4	180.6

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
110.9	102.5	90.6	114.2	115.4	115.8	104.8	100.3	105.6	121.5			7.5		
113.8	104.5	90.4	114.9	113.5	113.8	103.3	98.0	104.9	121.8			7.5		
92.0	70.1	92.4	123.2	144.8	119.4	72.4	83.7	88.3	94.4			8.8		
85.0	93.8	90.6	97.2	117.0	133.4	137.1	134.9	120.4	128.6			7.1		
-13	-6	1	0	2	-6	-5	2	4	11	14	9			
13	17	35	27	20	7	5	26	46	47	46	39			
-30	-15	-20	-17	-6	-17	-10	-10	-20	-3	5	0			
22	19	12	9	9	9	11	11	14	11	9	11			
-20	-20	-18	-18	-20	-20	-17	-14	-13	-22	-23	-23			
94.3	78.0	75.4	79.3											
757	763	763	766	770	770	766	758	761	764			1.9		
117	118	117	115	115	115	114	116	114	110			-10.5		
13.4	13.4	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.0	12.6			-2.6		
171.5	170.9	172.9	174.3	174.9	182.9	195.3	178.7	179.7	183.4			8.8		

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

SLOVENIA (continued)

		1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000		
						Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1	
PRICES																
Producer prices																
Industry	1995=100	106.8	113.3	120.1	122.6	119.4	119.2	120.3	121.5	121.8	121.3	122.0	125.5	128.1		
Manufacturing	1995=100	106.5	112.5	118.9	122.0	117.2	118.3	119.9	120.0	120.1	120.8	122.4	124.8	127.4		
Mining	1995=100	107.6	113.5	119.5	123.4	117.4	119.9	120.2	120.7	121.8	123.8	124.0	124.0	126.2		
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	112.1	128.7	143.5	134.4	159.6	135.1	129.0	150.3	151.7	129.1	115.6	141.0	146.4		
Consumer prices																
All items	1995=100	109.9	119.1	128.5	136.5	125.9	128.7	129.2	130.3	132.9	134.3	138.0	140.6	144.0		
Food	1995=100	109.3	118.5	128.6	133.7	127.5	130.3	128.3	128.2	132.0	133.4	133.6	135.8	141.1		
All goods	1995=100	108.3	116.7	125.1	132.1	123.0	125.6	125.5	126.5	128.9	130.1	133.3	136.1	140.2		
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	109.4	126.6	137.2	152.9	134.2	136.4	137.4	140.7	144.5	144.7	155.8	166.6	173.8		
Services	1995=100	115.2	126.9	139.8	150.8	135.6	139.0	141.4	143.2	145.8	148.2	153.7	155.5	157.4		
FINANCE																
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾																
Monetary aggregate (M1)	SIT bln	194.3	229.5	287.3	363.7	223.2	250.2	262.6	287.3	293.7	354.2	332.8	363.7	329.6		
Monetary aggregate (M2)	SIT bln	1001.3	1234.8	1474.9	1697.4	1279.4	1345.4	1395.9	1474.9	1514.4	1585.0	1631.3	1697.4	1739.8		
Interest rates⁽⁵⁾																
3-month Treasury bills	% p.a.				8.6					10.6	8.5	8.2	8.2	9.0	9.1	10.4
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾																
US \$: spot	Cents/SIT	0.739	0.627	0.603	0.552	0.583	0.595	0.602	0.631	0.594	0.550	0.534	0.528	0.495		
Euro: spot	Euro/SIT '000	5.90	5.55	5.37	5.17	5.36	5.40	5.38	5.33	5.28	5.20	5.10	5.08	5.01		
External finance⁽⁴⁾																
Official reserves excluding gold	\$ mln	2279	3297	3573	3059	3269	3639	3781	3573	3775	3208	3083	3059	3184		
External debt: total	\$ mln	4010	4176	4959	5491	4250	4448	4877	4959	5126	5310	5584	5491	5924		
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁶⁾																
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln	785	781	841	830	815	851	774	926	801	924	712	881			
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln	692	697	754	712	701	756	736	823	705	707	685	751			
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln	-93	-83	-87	-117	-113	-95	-38	-103	-95	-217	-26	-131			
Exports / imports	%	89	89	90	87	86	89	95	89	89	77	96	85			
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS																
Current balance	\$ mln	39	37	-4	-581	-79	-31	161	-55	-33	-456	58	-150	-175		
Capital and financial balance	\$ mln	-47	-103	-167	537	30	24	-205	-16	20	450	-73	140	180		

(1) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Average of Previous Year=100.

(2) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 52.

(4) End of period.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.

(5) Daily rates.

(6) Monthly averages.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
121.6	121.6	121.7	122.6	124.9	125.3	126.3	127.0	128.6	128.8	129.6	6.8			
121.4	121.9	122.1	123.2	124.5	124.9	125.2	126.0	127.7	128.7	129.7	7.7			
124.2	124.4	124.8	122.8	123.3	123.3	125.4	125.6	125.8	127.2	127.2	3.0			
125.1	115.6	115.6	115.6	136.5	136.5	150.0	150.9	150.9	137.4	132.4	-3.5			
134.6	136.9	138.1	139.1	139.7	140.4	141.6	142.6	144.0	145.3	146.1	9.2			
133.2	133.4	132.9	134.6	134.8	135.8	136.7	140.2	141.6	141.4	141.3	6.6			
130.3	132.0	133.3	134.5	135.2	135.9	137.2	138.8	140.2	141.5	142.2	9.7			
144.7	150.9	157.8	158.7	163.9	166.4	169.3	169.1	174.1	178.3	179.1	23.7			
148.7	152.8	154.0	154.3	154.8	155.3	156.4	156.2	157.5	158.6	160.1	8.4			
354.2	342.5	328.8	332.8	337.5	333.7	363.7	345.2	329.9	329.6	373.0	391.0	20.5		
1585.0	1607.8	1606.4	1631.3	1651.6	1663.5	1697.4	1708.6	1719.2	1739.8			14.9		
8.3	9.0	8.7	9.3	9.1	8.7	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.3	10.5				
0.535	0.529	0.540	0.533	0.545	0.526	0.513	0.513	0.493	0.480	0.469	0.444	-19.8		
5.16	5.12	5.09	5.08	5.09	5.09	5.08	5.05	5.01	4.98	4.94	4.91	-5.6		
3208	3185	3081	3083	3059	3073	3059	2967	2907	3184	3088	2957	-14.0		
5310	5515	5449	5584	5581	5458	5491	5421	5470	5924			15.6		
1031	707	583	846	879	883	882						3.2		
736	746	542	769	791	752	708						-1.1		
-296	39	-41	-77	-88	-132	-173								
71	106	93	91	90	85	80								
-211	53	31	-27	-9	-36	-105	-29	-31	-116					
232	-63	-33	23	-3	41	102	6	36	137					

(1) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Moyenne de l'année précédente=100.

(2) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév.1 Division 52.
(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Fin de période.

(5) Taux journaliers.

(6) Moyennes mensuelles.

UKRAINE

						1998				1999				2000	
		1996	1997	1998	1999	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	UAH mln	65119	76198	83569	100601	18294	19949	23391	21935	20645	22163	27931	29862	27867	
Individual consumption	UAH mln	57984	67053	74778	90558	16296	17902	20958	19622	18614	19883	25079	26982	25173	
Households	UAH mln	43469	50617	58323	72956	12764	14321	16244	14994	14829	16020	20217	21890	20350	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	UAH mln	3912	3252	3126	3497	630	637	898	961	713	683	779	1322	954	
Government	UAH mln	10603	13184	13329	14105	2902	2944	3816	3667	3072	3180	4083	3770	3869	
Collective consumption	UAH mln	7135	9145	8791	10043	1998	2047	2433	2313	2031	2280	2852	2880	2694	
Gross capital formation	UAH mln	18481	20023	21357	25147	3997	3953	6375	7032	4732	4196	8096	8123	4798	
Gross fixed capital formation	UAH mln	17014	18677	20229	25270	3737	4575	5757	6160	4535	5302	6798	8635	5448	
Change in stocks	UAH mln	1467	1346	1128	-123	260	-622	618	872	197	-1106	1298	-512	-650	
Exports of goods and services	UAH mln	37215	37898	42974	66835	8694	9688	9774	14818	13196	15927	17571	20141	24304	
less: Imports of goods and services	UAH mln	39296	40754	45307	65457	10114	10223	10632	14338	13593	13090	15965	22809	24420	
Gross domestic product	UAH mln	81519	93365	103593	127126	20871	23367	29908	29447	24980	29196	37633	35317	32549	
GDP per capita	UAH	1595	1842	2059	2547										
Constant prices															
Final consumption	1996 UAH mln	38163	63941	76139											
Individual consumption	1996 UAH mln	33772	56867	67602											
Households	1996 UAH mln	24589	43673	51626											
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1996 UAH mln	2610	2932	2964											
Government	1996 UAH mln	6573	10262	13012											
Collective consumption	1996 UAH mln	4391	7074	8537											
Gross capital formation	1996 UAH mln	10805	18528	20108											
Gross fixed capital formation	1996 UAH mln	9907	17393	19129											
Change in stocks	1996 UAH mln	898	1135	979											
Exports of goods and services	1996 UAH mln	29994	35214	38345											
less: Imports of goods and services	1996 UAH mln	31671	37508	41562											
Statistical discrepancy	1996 UAH mln	1750	-1092	-1480											
Gross domestic product	1996 UAH mln	49041	79083	91550											
GDP per capita	1996 UAH	959	1560	1820											
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry	1995=100	94.9	93.1	91.4	95.7	91.2	89.9	88.3	96.3	88.9	90.5	97.5	105.9	97.3	
Manufacturing	1995=100	94.9	94.5	93.9	97.6										
Mining	1995=100	94.9	97.9	95.3	98.1										
Electricity	1995=100	93.1	90.6	90.5	96.5										
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					-9	-13	-22	-20	3	3	-3	1	12	
Production: future tendency	% balance					36	25	1	-9	37	29	7	8	41	
Order books: level	% balance					-73	-72	-75	-68	-53	-46	-43	-38	-36	
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					-9	-9	-7	-18	-26	-25	-28	-34	-32	
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					34	35	35	34	33	38	38	38	39	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Value	UAH mln	15297	17931	18714	21901	4127	4552	4834	5201	4454	5068	5850	6529	5907	
Volume ⁽¹⁾	1995=100	89.0	96.3	93.0	88.5	86.3	95.2	98.9	91.5	76.4	85.6	91.3	100.7	84.8	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey	millions	23.2	22.6	22.3	22.0										
Unemployment															
Total - registered unemployed	'000	236.2	527.5	825.4	1107.1	719.8	785.8	840.7	955.2	1070.8	1095.7	1111.6	1150.3		
Rate - registered unemployed ⁽²⁾	%	1.0	2.3	3.5	4.8	3.1	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0		
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings	UAH	125.84	143.13	153.49	177.52	142.49	150.82	156.14	164.70	155.65	170.93	183.58	200.30	194.33	

Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
92.0	91.7	98.1	102.7	111.6	102.7	103.4	90.9	97.2	103.8	99.1	10.5			
89.2	87.9	90.0	96.1	100.0	95.1	107.0	78.7	83.1	92.6	90.0	91.8	6.6		
1787	1876	1937	2037	2114	2040	2375	1791	1929	2187	2146	2230	34.8		
89.2	87.9	90.0	96.1	100.0	95.1	107.0	78.7	83.1	92.6	90.0	91.8	9.0		
1085.5	1096.4	1114.2	1124.1	1130.0	1146.3	1174.5						-1.3		
4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1								
180.76	183.27	180.94	186.44	186.85	190.39	218.88	180.97	190.62	210.67	205.35	24.1			

Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UKRAINE (continued)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	1998				1999				2000	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q1
PRICES														
Wholesale prices⁽¹⁾														
Industry	1995=100		152.1	163.8	185.4	242.9	169.8	172.1	180.3	219.6	230.1	236.9	247.9	256.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100		180.2	208.9	231.0	283.4	220.9	224.3	225.4	253.2	267.8	281.2	283.9	300.5
Food ⁽³⁾	1995=100		158.3	176.8	197.6	252.5	191.3	193.2	188.9	217.0	238.3	250.7	248.8	272.3
Services	1995=100		268.3	346.4	380.8	432.9	360.9	372.9	387.7	401.5	405.9	436.3	440.5	494.2
FINANCE														
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾														
US \$: spot	Cents/UAH		54.70	53.72	42.99	24.52	50.88	48.79	43.09	29.20	28.17	25.41	23.28	21.24
Euro: spot	Euro/UAH		0.474	0.387	0.229		0.468	0.444	0.387	0.248	0.251	0.240	0.222	0.204
FOREIGN TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	\$ mln		1467.0	1427.3	1223.0	987.2	1308.5	1270.2	1175.6	1137.6	1002.8	829.3	892.3	1224.4
Exports f.o.b.	\$ mln		1200.1	1186.0	1053.1	965.1	1036.1	1170.5	978.6	1027.3	807.4	974.4	991.6	1087.1
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	\$ mln		-266.9	-241.3	-169.8	-22.0	-272.4	-99.7	-197.0	-110.3	-195.4	145.1	99.4	-137.3
Exports / imports	%		81.8	83.1	86.1	97.8	79.2	92.2	83.2	90.3	80.5	117.5	111.1	88.8
														81.7

(1) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Previous Period=100.

(2) Per cent of total labour force.
(3) Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

(4) Monthly averages.

1999							2000					12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May			
238.5	241.6	250.1	252.1	253.9	253.9	261.8						15.7		
283.6	280.7	283.5	287.5	290.7	299.1	311.5	325.8	336.5	343.2	349.1	356.4	25.8		
253.9	245.7	247.7	253.1	257.7	270.6	288.5	304.3	315.3	321.6	323.5	333.5	32.3		
436.4	435.1	439.9	446.5	447.4	448.3	451.4	475.8	496.3	510.7	535.7	541.6	21.9		
25.32	24.97	22.42	22.44	22.38	21.60	19.73	18.58	18.04	18.29			-31.0		
0.244	0.242	0.211	0.214	0.209	0.209	0.195	0.183	0.183	0.189			-22.2		
906.5	773.0	935.1	968.7	1028.8	1248.1	1396.2	1130.7	1258.2	1308.9			24.3		
989.0	982.1	981.3	1011.5	1067.2	1035.9	1158.2	830.8	1043.3	1146.9			24.0		
82.5	209.1	46.2	42.8	38.4	-212.2	-238.0	-299.9	-214.9	-162.0					
109.1	127.1	104.9	104.4	103.7	83.0	83.0	73.5	82.9	87.6					

(1) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Ancienne période=100.

(2) Pourcentage de la population active totale. (4) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.

PRIX**Prix de gros⁽¹⁾**Industrie 1995=100**Prix à la consommation**Total 1995=100Alimentation⁽³⁾ 1995=100Services 1995=100**FINANCE****Taux de change⁽⁴⁾**\$ É-U: comptant Cents/UAHEuro: comptant Euro/UAH**COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR⁽⁴⁾**Importations c.a.f. \$ mlnExportations f.a.b. \$ mlnSolde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) \$ mlnExportations / importations %

Part Four • Comparative tables

Quatrième Partie • Tableaux comparatifs

Basic structural statistics — Statistiques structurelles de base

Purchasing power parities — Parités de pouvoir d'achat

Comparative price levels — Niveaux de prix comparés

Gross domestic product — Produit intérieur brut

Exchange rates — Taux de change

BASIC STRUCTURAL STATISTICS

	Reference period Période de référence	Canada	Mexico Mexique	United States États-Unis	Australia Australie	Japan Japon
POPULATION						
Total	'000	1999	30491	97585	272878	18967
Density	Inhabitants / km ²	1999	3	49	29	3
Net average annual increase over previous 10 years	%	1999	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)						
Per capita GDP using current prices and current PPPs	US \$	1999	25905	8100	33861	24429
GDP using current prices and current PPPs	US \$ bln	1999	792.4	786.3	9190.4	463.7
Value added in agriculture as % of GDP ⁽¹⁾	%	1998	2.9(f)	5.2	1.6(g)	3.3
Value added in industry as % of GDP ⁽²⁾	%	1998	32.4(f)	28.7	25.2(g)	26.4
Value added in services as % of GDP ⁽³⁾	%	1998	64.7(f)	66.1	73.2(g)	70.4
HOUSEHOLDS						
Disposable income per capita ⁽⁴⁾	US \$	1996	13639	..	19995	13206
Net saving as % of disposable income	%	1996	6.0	..	4.7	4.7
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Net lending as % of GDP	%	1996	-2.0	..	-1.9	-0.1
Total tax receipts as % of GDP	%	1996	37.2(e)	16.0	19.1	31.1
INVESTMENT						
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) as % of GDP	%	1997	18.8	19.6	17.7	21.5
Average annual growth of volume ratio over previous 5 years ⁽⁵⁾	%	1997	0.7	-1.2	4.7	3.1
LABOUR						
Standardised unemployment rates	%	1999	7.6	2.5(i)	4.2	7.2
Male participation rate ⁽⁶⁾	%	1998	81.6	91.7	85.4	83.9
Female participation rate ⁽⁶⁾	%	1998	68.9	42.8	71.3	64.7
Long-term unemployed (>12 months) as % of total unemployed	%	1999	11.6	1.7	6.8	29.4
Labour productivity ⁽⁷⁾	%	1998	1.4	-1.3(f)	1.5	2.3
ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT						
Production	TOE mln	1998	365.67	228.19	1695.43	212.01
Total primary energy supply ^(8,9)	TOE mln	1998	234.33	147.83	2181.80	105.01
CO ₂ emissions from energy uses ⁽⁹⁾	Tonnes / capita	1998	15.8	3.8	20.3	16.9
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS ⁽¹⁰⁾						
Inward as % of GDP	%	1999	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.1
Outward as % of GDP	%	1999	2.8	..	1.7	-0.8
FOREIGN TRADE						
Exports of goods and services ⁽¹¹⁾	US \$ bln	1997	247	121.6	948.6	83.1
- As % of GDP ⁽¹¹⁾	%	1997	40.7	30.3	12.1	21.2
- Average annual growth over previous 5 years ⁽¹²⁾	%	1997	9.4	17.2	11.1	8.7
Imports of goods and services ⁽¹¹⁾	US \$ bln	1997	237.1	121.8	1058.8	80.5
- As % of GDP ⁽¹¹⁾	%	1997	39.0	30.3	13.5	20.5
- Average annual growth over previous 5 years ⁽¹²⁾	%	1997	8.5	9.5	12.5	10.9

Note: Refer to the following pages for titles and notes in French.

- (1) Also includes hunting, forestry and fishing.
- (2) Includes industry groups 2 through 5 of ISIC.
- (3) Including import duties and other adjustments, and excluding imputed bank service charges.
- (4) At current PPPs.
- (5) Constant price GFCF as % of GDP.
- (6) Defined as male or female labour force of all ages as a percent of male or female population aged 15 - 64.
- (7) Labour productivity defined as output per employed person. The figures shown refer to the 5-year moving average of the growth from the previous year.
- (8) Comprises production plus exports minus imports and stock changes.
- (9) International marine bunkers are excluded.
- (10) Based on official national statistics from the balance of payments.
- (11) At current prices and exchange rates.
- (12) At 1995 constant prices.
- (a) 1991
- (b) 1992
- (c) 1993
- (d) 1994
- (e) 1995
- (f) 1996
- (g) 1997
- (h) 1998
- (i) Data refer to the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.
- (j) National unemployment rate.
- (k) Data refer to Western Germany.
- (l) Figures non include Overseas Territories.
- (m) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

STATISTIQUES STRUCTURELLES DE BASE

Korea Corée	New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande	Austria Autriche	Belgium Belgique	Czech Republic République Tchèque	Denmark Danemark	Finland Finlande	France	Germany Allemagne	Greece Grèce
46858	3811	8078 ^(h)	10203 ^(h)	10295 ^(h)	5319	5171	59099	82087	10497 ^(g)
472	14	96 ^(h)	335 ^(h)	131 ^(h)	123	15.3	108	230	80 ^(g)
1.0	1.4	0.6 ^(h)	0.3 ^(h)	-0.1 ^(h)	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.8	0.5 ^(g)
15853	18040 ^(m)	24578	24285	13143	26271	22813	21875 ^(l)	23554	14800
743.1	69.2 ^(m)	198.7	248.3	135.2	139.9	117.9	1326.9	1934.0	155.7
4.9	7.5 ^(e)	2.3	1.5	4.5	2.7	3.7	3.1	1.2 ^(k)	8.1
43.0	26.6 ^(e)	31.4	28.2	41.8	25.0	32.3	25.3	30.9 ^(k)	22.4
52.1	65.9 ^(e)	66.3	70.4	53.7	72.3	63.9	71.3	67.9 ^(k)	69.5
8494	10026	12872	15183	4928 ^(d)	9638 ^(d)	9160	12559	13512 ^(k)	7726 ^(e)
17.3	0.4	7.4	13.4	6.3 ^(d)	-4.4 ^(d)	3.7	9.3	11.5 ^(k)	17.2 ^(e)
4.5	2.9	-3.9	-3.1	-3.5 ^(d)	-1.9 ^(e)	-3.5	-4.6	-3.5 ^(k)	..
23.2	36.0	44.1	46.5 ^(e)	43.7	51.9	48.8	45.7	38.2	27.9
35.0	19.9	23.7	17.8	30.7	16.7 ^(f)	16.9	17.1	19.9	17.0 ^(e)
-0.8	6.1	0.7	-0.3	3.5	..	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9	..
6.3 ^(l)	6.8	3.7	9.0	8.6 ^(l)	5.2	10.2	11.3	8.7	..
76.5	84.1	80.6	72.1	81.5	85.0	77.2	74.2	80.4	74.6 ^(f)
52.5	67.3	61.9	57.8	64.7	75.3	69.9	60.5	62.7	47.5 ^(f)
3.8	20.8	31.7	60.5	37.1	20.5	29.6	40.3	51.7	54.9 ^(h)
5.1 ^(f)	0.6 ^(g)	2.1 ^(g)	1.6 ^(g)	..	2.8	4.4	1.6	2.1	1.8
27.74	13.84	9.00	12.63	30.56	20.18	13.59	125.20	131.41	9.89
163.38	17.16	28.82	58.35	41.03	20.80	33.46	255.67	344.51	26.98
8.0	8.5	7.7	12.5	11.8	11.2	11.8	6.6	10.7	8.1
2.1	1.8	1.4	6.0 ⁽ⁱ⁾	9.1	4.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	0.4
1.0	1.9	1.3	9.4 ⁽ⁱ⁾	0.4	4.7	3.3	6.2	4.7	0.5
168.7	18.8	87.2	176.8	30	61.2	47.7	371.5	560.4	19.3
38.1	28.9	42.3	72.9	57.6	36.0	39.8	26.6	26.8	16.1
17.6	5.3	5.5	4.6	7.8	4.3	11.4	5.8	5.0	2.7
171.9	18.3	88.4	165.9	32.8	55.5	37.1	316.6	528.8	30.6
38.8	28.2	42.9	68.4	63.0	32.6	31.0	22.7	25.3	25.5
13.5	8.2	5.9	3.9	11.8	6.8	7.0	4.0	3.9	5.0

For additional information on the above statistics, please consult the following sources:

Population, Participation rates : OECD, Labour Force Statistics.

GDP, Households, Net lending, GFCF, Foreign trade : OECD, National Accounts.

Long-term unemployment : OECD, Employment Outlook.

Productivity in the business sector : OECD, Analytical Data Base.

Energy : IEA/OECD, Energy Balances of OECD Countries.

Environment : OECD Environmental Data, Compendium.

Total tax receipts : OECD, Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries.

Foreign Direct Investment : OECD, International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook.

BASIC STRUCTURAL STATISTICS

	Reference period Période de référence	Hungary Hongrie	Iceland Islande	Ireland Irlande	Italy Italie	Luxembourg
POPULATION						
Total	'000	1999	10068	274 ^(h)	3745	57077
Densité	Habitants / km ²	1999	109	2.7 ^(h)	53	190
Croissance moyenne annuelle nette sur 10 ans	%	1999	-0.3	0.9 ^(h)	0.6	0.0
PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT (PIB)						
PIB par tête aux prix et PPA courants	\$ EU	1999	10870	27292 ^(m)	25206	21840
PIB aux prix et PPA courants	\$ EU mld	1999	109.5	7.6 ^(m)	94.5	1259.5
Valeur ajoutée dans l'agriculture en % du PIB ⁽¹⁾	%	1998	5.9(g)	11.6 ^(e)	5.4 ^(e)	3.0
Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie en % du PIB ⁽²⁾	%	1998	32.7(g)	26.6 ^(e)	41.4 ^(e)	29.1
Valeur ajoutée dans les services en % du PIB ⁽³⁾	%	1998	61.4(g)	61.9 ^(e)	53.2 ^(e)	78.7
MÉNAGES						
Revenu disponible par tête ⁽⁴⁾	\$ EU	1996	..	..	..	14065
Épargne nette en % du revenu disponible	%	1996	..	..	..	13.6
ENSEMBLE DES ADMINISTRATIONS PUBLIQUES						
Capacité de financement en % du PIB	%	1996	..	-1.6	0.1	-0.7
Recettes fiscales totales en % du PIB	%	1996	38.5	32.2	33.6	43.5
INVESTISSEMENT						
Formation brute de capital fixe (FBCF) en % du PIB	%	1997	21.0	18.8	18.7	16.7
Croissance annuelle moyenne du rapport en volume sur 5 ans ⁽⁵⁾	%	1997	3.0	0.5	-0.1	-2.3
MAIN-D'OEUVRE						
Taux de chômage standardisés	%	1999	9.7 ^(l)	1.9 ^(l)	5.8	11.3
Taux d'activité (hommes) ⁽⁶⁾	%	1998	65.9	89.9	79.6	75.6
Taux d'activité (femmes) ⁽⁶⁾	%	1998	50.8	81.1	52.7	45.0
Chômeurs de longue durée (>12 mois) en % du total des chômeurs	%	1999	49.5	11.7	57.0 ^(g)	61.4
Productivité du travail ⁽⁷⁾	%	1998	6.9	2.5	3.9(g)	2.4 ^(g)
ÉNERGIE ET ENVIRONNEMENT						
Production	TEP mln	1998	11.85	1.74	2.47	29.05
Approvisionnements totaux en énergie primaire ^(8,9)	TEP mln	1998	25.26	2.63	13.25	167.93
Émissions de CO ₂ dues à l'utilisation de l'énergie ⁽⁹⁾	Tonnes / tête	1998	5.7	8.9	10.7	7.6
FLUX D'INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS ÉTRANGERS⁽¹⁰⁾						
Entrées en % du PIB	%	1999	4.0	..	..	0.4
Sorties en % du PIB	%	1999	0.5	..	..	0.3
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR						
Exportations de marchandises et de services ⁽¹¹⁾	\$ EU mld	1997	19.2	2.7	61.5	312.9
- En pourcentage du PIB ⁽¹¹⁾	%	1997	42.4	36.4	79.7	27.3
- Croissance annuelle moyenne sur 5 ans ⁽¹²⁾	%	1997	10.0	6.0	14.4	7.5
Importations de marchandises et de services ⁽¹¹⁾	\$ EU mld	1997	19.6	2.6	47.7	263.4
- En pourcentage du PIB ⁽¹¹⁾	%	1997	43.4	35.8	61.9	23.0
- Croissance annuelle moyenne sur 5 ans ⁽¹²⁾	%	1997	11.7	4.6	12.1	3.3

Note : Se référer aux pages précédentes pour les titres et notes en anglais.

- (1) Y compris chasse, sylviculture et pêche.
- (2) Correspond aux branches d'activité 2 à 5 de la CITI.
- (3) Droits et taxes à l'exportation et autres ajustements inclus; production imputée des services bancaires exclue.
- (4) Aux PPA courants.
- (5) FBCF en pourcentage du PIB aux prix constants.
- (6) Population active (hommes ou femmes) de tous âges par rapport à la population (hommes ou femmes) âgée de 15 à 64 ans.
- (7) Productivité du travail définie comme la production par personne occupée. Les chiffres se réfèrent à la moyenne mobile sur 5 ans du taux de croissance par rapport à l'année précédente.
- (8) Comprend la production plus les exportations moins les importations et les variations de stocks.
- (9) Soutages maritimes internationaux exclus.
- (10) Sur la base des données officielles nationales de la balance des paiements.
- (11) Aux prix et taux de change courants.
- (12) Aux prix constants de 1995.
- (a) 1991
- (b) 1992
- (c) 1993
- (d) 1994
- (e) 1995
- (f) 1996
- (g) 1997
- (h) 1998
- (i) Données relatives à l'Union Économique Belgo-Luxembourgeoise.
- (j) Taux de chômage national.
- (k) Les données se réfèrent à l'Allemagne occidentale.
- (l) Les données ne comprennent pas les Territoires d'Outre-Mer.
- (m) Données conformes au SCN de 1968.



STATISTIQUES STRUCTURELLES DE BASE

Netherlands Pays-Bas	Norway Norvège	Poland Pologne	Portugal	Spain Espagne	Sweden Suède	Switzerland Suisse	Turkey Turquie	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	Euro zone Zone euro
15698 ^(h) 385 ^(h) 0.6 ^(h)	4445 14 0.5	38654 124 0.2	9979 ^(h) 108 ^(h) 0.0 ^(h)	39418 78 0.2	8851 ^(h) 20 ^(h) 0.5 ^(h)	7142 173 0.7	65819 84 1.8	59237 ^(h) 242 ^(h) 0.4 ^(h)	290529 ^(h) 123 ^(h) 1.0 ^(h)
25054 395.7 3.1 26.7 70.3	27559 122.9 2.4 32.5 65.1	8062 311.9 5.6 ^(g) 37.5 ^(g) 56.9 ^(g)	16466 164.5 3.9 33.5 62.7	18066 712.1 4.2 29.5 66.3	23009 203.8 2.1 ^(f) 28.9 ^(f) 69.0 ^(f)	27475 ^(m) 196.4 ^(m) 3.0 ^(a) 33.5 ^(a) 63.5 ^(a)	6326 ^(m) 416.5 ^(m) 14.3 ^(g) 30.9 ^(g) 54.8 ^(g)	22272 1324.4 1.2 27.8 70.9	22057 6469.4
13512 12.3	11687 6.5	.. ..	8305 ^(e) 10.3 ^(e)	9672 7.8	9889 4.7	15154 2.7	.. ..	12471 8.2	12662 11.0
-2.3 43.9	6.5 41.4	.. 42.7 ^(e)	-5.7 ^(e) 33.4	-4.5 33.7	-2.2 51.9	-1.6 35.1	.. 25.1	-4.4 35.3 ^(e)	-7.4 ^(e) ..
20.0 0.6	23.0 2.5	21.2 7.6	25.1 1.5	20.6 -0.8	13.7 -2.8	19.6 0.4	26.4 3.8	15.6 -0.3	19.9 -0.6
3.3 82.1 ^(g) 61.8 ^(g) 43.5 1.4	3.2 86.0 76.1 6.8 1.2	12.0 ^(f) 72.8 59.8 37.4 ^(h) ..	4.5 82.4 65.1 41.2 1.9 ^(e)	15.9 74.5 47.8 51.3 1.4	7.2 77.7 72.7 33.5 ^(h) 3.4 ^(g)	3.0 96.6 70.3 39.8 0.8 ^(e)	6.3 ^(g,i) 79.2 30.9 33.7 3.6 ^(c)	6.1 82.8 67.2 29.8 1.8 ^(f)	10.9 77.2 ^(g) 56.0 ^(g)
62.50 74.41 11.5	206.67 25.42 8.1	86.70 96.44 8.3	2.32 21.85 5.6	31.92 112.78 6.6	34.16 52.47 6.2	11.16 26.61 6.4	28.65 72.51 2.9	273.37 232.88 9.6	420.12 1114.34 8.6
8.4 11.5	4.3 3.6	4.2 0.1	0.5 2.4	1.6 6.0	25.0 8.0	1.3 7.0	0.4 0.3	5.8 14.0	2.5 4.8
203.3 56.0 5.3 177.8 48.9 4.8	63.3 41.3 6.3 52.5 34.2 7.1	34.3 25.3 12.4 41 30.2 18.8	31.8 31.4 6.4 40.6 40.1 6.2	151 28.4 12.1 144.6 27.2 7.1	99.7 43.8 10.6 83.8 36.8 7.1	101.8 39.7 3.2 90.6 35.4 4.7	46.7 24.6 14.2 57.7 30.4 15.2	368 28.7 7.1 374 29.2 6.1	2020.9 32.1 6.4 1824.9 29.0 4.5

Pour plus d'information sur les statistiques ci-dessus, veuillez consulter les sources suivantes:
Population, Taux d'activité : OCDE, Statistiques de la population active.

PIB, Ménages, Capacité de financement, FBCF, Commerce extérieur : OCDE, Comptes nationaux.

Chômage de longue durée : OCDE, Perspectives de l'emploi.

Productivité (secteur des entreprises) : OCDE, Base de données analytique.

Énergie : AIE/OCDE, Bilans énergétiques des pays de l'OCDE.

Environnement : OCDE, Données OCDE sur l'environnement, Compendium.

Recettes fiscales : OCDE, Statistiques des recettes publiques des pays membres de l'OCDE.

Investissements directs étrangers : OCDE, Annuaire des statistiques d'investissement direct international.

Purchasing Power Parities — Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat

Comparative Price Levels — Niveaux de Prix Comparés

General note: Consistency problems affect the data used to produce this table. Twenty-four of the 29 OECD countries have switched from SNA 68 to SNA 93. Those which have switched now record a higher level of GDP than previously. As a result, the five countries that have not switched will have an artificially lower per capita volume of GDP. In addition, the PPPs for GDP have been calculated for all countries on the basis of their SNA 68 GDP structure. This will cause further, though minor, inconsistencies between countries.

Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the rates of currency conversion that eliminate the differences in price levels between countries. Per capita volume indices based on PPP converted data reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services produced. Comparative price levels are defined as the ratios of PPPs to exchange rates. They provide measures of the differences in price levels between countries. The PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar. The price levels and volume indices derived using these PPPs have been rebased on the OECD average.

1996: PPPs for all countries except Korea are triennial benchmark results calculated by Eurostat and the OECD. For Korea, the PPPs for 1996 are OECD estimates.

1995, 1997: PPPs for European countries except Czech Republic, Hungary and Turkey are annual benchmark results calculated by Eurostat. PPPs for Czech Republic, Hungary, Turkey and the non-European countries are OECD estimates

1998, 1999: PPPs for all countries are OECD estimates.

The figures for the zones are OECD estimates. They are derived using the PPPs and GDP of their constituent countries.

Monthly **comparative price levels** are defined as the ratios of PPPs for private final consumption expenditure to exchange rates. The monthly PPPs used to derive the table are OECD estimates.

The table is to be read vertically. Each column shows the number of specified monetary units needed in each of the countries listed to buy the same representative basket of consumer goods and services. In each case, the representative basket costs a hundred units in the country whose currency is specified.

More information is available on the internet site <http://www.oecd.org/std/ppp/pps.htm>.

Note générale : Les données utilisées pour produire ce tableau ne sont pas strictement comparables. Vingt-quatre des 29 pays de l'OCDE sont passés du SCN 1968 au SCN 1993. Les PIB des pays qui ont changé de système sont plus élevés que précédemment. Ainsi, les cinq pays qui n'ont pas changé de système ont des indices de volume par tête pour le PIB artificiellement plus bas. De plus, les PPA du PIB ont été calculées sur la base de la structure du SCN 1968 pour tous les pays. Ceci a aussi des conséquences (mineures mais réelles) sur la comparabilité des données entre pays.

Les **parités de pouvoir d'achat (PPA)** sont les taux de conversion monétaire qui éliminent les différences de niveaux de prix existant entre pays. Les indices de volume par tête calculés à partir de données converties à l'aide de PPA reflètent uniquement les différences de volumes de biens et services produits. Les indices de niveaux de prix comparés sont définis comme le rapport des PPA et des taux de change. Ils mesurent les écarts de niveaux de prix entre pays. Les PPA des pays sont exprimées en unités de monnaie nationale par dollar des É-U. Les indices de niveaux de prix et de volume obtenus à partir de ces PPA ont été recalculés par référence à la moyenne de l'OCDE.

1996 : Les PPA, pour tous les pays, à l'exception de la Corée sont les résultats des calculs triennaux effectués par Eurostat et l'OCDE pour cette année de référence. Les PPA de la Corée pour 1996 sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

1995, 1997 : Les PPA des pays européens à l'exception de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie et de la Turquie sont les résultats du calcul annuel effectué par Eurostat. Les PPA de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la Turquie et des pays non européens sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

1998, 1999 : Les parités pour tous les pays sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

Les chiffres pour les zones sont des estimations de l'OCDE. Ils sont calculés à partir des PPA et des PIB des pays constituant ces zones.

Les **niveaux de prix comparés mensuels** sont définis comme les rapports des PPA de la consommation finale privée et des taux de change. Les PPA mensuelles utilisées pour construire ce tableau sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

Le tableau se lit verticalement. Chaque colonne montre, pour tous les pays de la liste, le nombre d'unités monétaire nationales permettant d'acheter, dans chacun de ces pays, le même panier représentatif de biens et services. Chaque colonne correspond à un pays dont la monnaie est indiquée et pour lequel le panier représentatif coûte cent unités.

Vous trouverez plus d'informations sur le site internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/ppp/pps.htm>.



PURCHASING POWER PARITIES - PARITÉS DE POUVOIR D'ACHAT

	Purchasing power parities for GDP Parités de pouvoir d'achat du PIB					Comparative price levels for GDP Niveaux de prix comparés du PIB					Per capita volume indices for GDP Indices de volume par tête du PIB					
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	
Canada	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.17	76	80	83	79	78	118	116	116	117	119	Canada
Mexico	2.96	3.79	4.48	5.04	5.76	41	46	55	55	60	36	36	36	37	37	Mexique
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	88	92	97	101	100	144	145	147	150	151	États-Unis
Australia	1.29	1.30	1.32	1.31	1.30	84	93	95	83	84	109	109	108	110	111	Australie
Japan ⁽¹⁾	170	166	165	164	160	159	140	133	126	140	117	119	117	111	109	Japon ⁽¹⁾
Korea	615	629	641	668	648	70	72	66	48	54	70	72	74	67	72	Corée
New Zealand ⁽¹⁾	1.47	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.46	85	93	95	80	77	87	86	84	82	82	Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽¹⁾
Austria	13.7	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.4	120	118	109	110	104	111	111	110	111	111	Autriche
Belgium	36.7	36.8	37.5	37.6	37.4	110	109	102	104	99	113	110	109	110	110	Belgique
Czech Republic	10.8	11.7	12.4	13.6	13.7	36	39	38	42	40	64	65	63	60	59	Rép. Tchèque
Denmark	8.42	8.33	8.54	8.62	8.72	132	132	126	129	125	119	120	118	118	117	Danemark
Finland	5.86	5.89	6.04	6.14	6.11	118	117	113	116	109	97	96	98	101	102	Finlande
France ⁽²⁾	6.46	6.57	6.72	6.69	6.61	114	118	112	114	107	104	100	97	98	98	France ⁽²⁾
Germany	2.02	2.03	2.01	2.00	2.00	124	123	113	115	109	111	107	107	107	106	Allemagne
Greece	203	214	232	241	243	77	81	83	82	80	66	66	65	66	66	Grèce
Hungary	60.6	72.6	85.6	95.3	102	42	44	45	45	43	47	46	47	49	50	Hongrie
Iceland ⁽¹⁾	75.9	76.8	80.1	83.4	85.6	103	106	110	118	118	115	117	117	119	121	Islande ⁽¹⁾
Ireland	0.635	0.673	0.675	0.705	0.723	90	99	100	101	98	93	92	100	106	112	Irlande
Italy	1550	1583	1644	1668	1668	84	94	94	97	92	104	104	101	100	99	Italie
Luxembourg	38.9	39.7	41.2	41.4	41.7	116	118	112	115	110	173	168	171	174	180	Luxembourg
Netherlands	2.03	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.04	111	111	102	104	99	110	109	111	112	113	Pays-Bas
Norway	9.14	9.11	9.32	9.14	9.60	127	130	128	122	123	120	126	128	127	125	Norvège
Poland	1.14	1.36	1.67	1.77	1.87	41	46	50	51	47	36	36	35	37	38	Pologne
Portugal	119	122	122	126	127	69	73	68	70	68	70	70	72	73	73	Portugal
Spain	122	124	127	128	130	86	90	84	86	83	79	79	79	80	81	Espagne
Sweden	9.73	9.68	9.79	9.80	9.71	120	132	125	124	117	103	102	100	101	103	Suède
Switzerland ⁽¹⁾	2.01	2.05	1.99	1.97	1.95	150	152	133	136	130	133	125	126	126	125	Suisse ⁽¹⁾
Turkey ⁽¹⁾	22334	39275	71000	123283	189548	43	44	46	48	45	29	30	31	30	28	Turquie ⁽¹⁾
United Kingdom	0.654	0.644	0.651	0.663	0.673	91	92	104	110	109	96	99	100	100	100	Royaume-Uni
OCDE 29	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	OCDE 29

(1) Countries still using SNA 1968.

(2) Figures include Overseas Departments.

(1) Pays utilisant encore le SCN 1968.

(2) Les données incluent les Départements d'Outre-Mer.

		United Kingdom	Royaume-Uni	United Kingdom	£																								
		Turkey	Turquie	Switzerland	Swiss																								
		Norway	Suède	Spain	Espagne																								
		Pays-Bas	Luxembourg	Portugal	Portugal																								
				Poland	Poland																								
Monetary Unit	Unité Monétaire	Can\$	MNS	US\$	\$A	¥	Won	NZ\$	S	FB	CK	DKr	Fmk	FF	DM	Dr	Ft	ISK	£lr	Lit	Lux F	f.	NKr	Zt	Esc	Ptas	SKr	FS	LT
Canada	100	113	82	102	49	131	110	86	91	207	69	76	86	85	111	199	64	94	100	89	91	67	151	122	108	73	67	150	72
Mexico	88	100	73	90	44	116	97	76	80	183	61	67	76	76	98	176	57	83	89	79	81	60	133	108	96	64	59	132	64
United States	121	137	100	124	60	159	133	104	110	252	84	92	105	104	134	241	78	114	122	108	111	82	183	148	131	88	81	182	88
Australia⁽¹⁾	98	111	81	100	49	129	108	84	89	204	68	75	85	84	109	195	63	92	98	87	90	66	148	120	106	71	66	147	71
Japan	202	229	167	206	100	265	222	174	184	419	140	154	174	173	224	401	130	190	202	180	185	136	305	246	219	147	135	302	146
Korea	76	86	63	78	38	100	84	66	69	158	53	58	66	65	84	151	49	72	76	68	70	51	115	93	83	55	51	114	55
New Zealand⁽¹⁾	91	103	75	93	45	120	100	78	83	189	63	69	79	78	101	181	59	86	91	81	83	61	137	111	99	66	61	136	66
Austria	116	132	96	119	58	153	128	100	106	241	81	89	100	99	129	231	75	110	117	104	106	79	176	142	126	84	78	174	84
Belgium	110	125	91	112	54	144	121	95	100	228	76	84	95	94	122	219	71	104	110	98	101	74	166	134	119	80	74	165	80
Czech republic	48	55	40	49	24	63	53	41	44	100	33	37	42	41	53	96	31	45	48	43	44	33	73	59	52	35	32	72	35
Denmark	144	163	119	147	71	189	158	124	131	299	100	110	124	123	160	287	93	136	145	129	132	97	218	176	156	105	97	216	104
Finland	132	149	108	134	65	172	144	113	119	273	91	100	113	112	146	261	85	124	132	117	120	89	198	160	142	95	88	197	95
France	116	131	96	118	57	152	127	100	105	241	80	88	100	99	129	231	75	109	116	103	106	78	175	141	126	84	78	174	84
Germany	117	132	96	119	58	154	128	101	106	243	81	89	101	100	130	232	75	110	117	104	107	79	176	143	127	85	78	175	85
Greece	90	102	74	92	45	118	99	78	82	187	63	69	78	77	100	179	58	85	90	80	82	61	136	110	98	65	60	135	65
Hungary	50	57	41	51	25	66	55	43	46	104	35	38	43	43	56	100	32	47	50	45	46	34	76	61	55	37	34	75	36
Iceland	155	176	128	158	77	204	171	134	141	322	108	118	134	133	172	309	100	146	156	139	142	105	234	189	168	113	104	233	112
Ireland	106	120	88	108	53	139	117	91	96	220	74	81	92	91	118	211	68	100	106	95	97	72	160	129	115	77	71	159	77
Italy	100	113	82	102	49	131	110	86	91	207	69	76	86	85	111	198	64	94	100	89	91	67	151	122	108	72	67	149	72
Luxembourg	112	127	92	114	55	147	123	96	102	233	78	85	97	96	124	223	72	106	112	100	102	76	169	137	121	81	75	168	81
Netherlands	110	124	90	112	54	144	120	94	99	227	76	83	94	94	121	218	70	103	110	98	100	74	165	133	119	79	73	164	79
Norway	148	168	122	151	73	194	163	127	135	307	103	113	128	127	164	294	95	140	148	132	135	100	224	181	161	108	99	222	107
Poland	66	75	55	68	33	87	73	57	60	138	46	50	57	57	73	132	43	62	66	59	61	45	100	81	72	48	44	99	48
Portugal	82	93	68	84	41	108	90	71	75	170	57	62	71	70	91	163	53	77	82	73	75	55	124	100	89	60	55	123	59
Spain	92	104	76	94	46	121	101	79	84	192	64	70	80	79	102	183	59	87	92	82	84	62	139	113	100	67	62	138	67
Sweden	138	156	114	140	68	181	151	118	125	286	96	105	119	118	153	274	89	130	138	123	126	93	208	168	149	100	92	206	100
Switzerland	150	169	123	152	74	196	164	128	136	310	104	114	129	128	166	297	96	141	150	133	137	101	226	182	162	108	100	224	108
Turkey	67	76	55	68	33	88	73	57	61	139	46	51	58	57	74	133	43	63	67	60	61	45	101	81	72	48	45	100	48
United Kingdom	138	156	114	141	68	181	152	119	126	287	96	105	119	118	153	275	89	130	138	123	126	93	208	168	149	100	92	207	100

1. Secretariat estimates based on quarterly consumer prices.

1. Estimations du Secrétariat à partir des indices trimestriels de prix à la consommation.

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT⁽¹⁾- PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT⁽¹⁾

	At 1995 prices and 1995 exchange rates Aux prix et taux de change de 1995					Volume ⁽²⁾	at current prices and exchange rates aux prix et taux de change courants				
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999		1996	1997	1998	1999	
	Billion dollars - Milliards de dollars					ann. % % ann.	Billion dollars - Milliards de dollars				
Canada	579.2	588.1	613.9	634.2	663.3	4.6	601.6	624.1	598.3	634.9	Canada
Mexico	286.2	300.9	321.3	337.2	349.5	3.7	332.3	400.9	420.9	483.2	Mexique
United States	7341.8	7603.8	7926.7	8268.1	8611.2	4.2	7751.1	8239.0	8699.2	9192.0	États-Unis
Australia	376.7	390.9	409.4	427.9	446.7	4.4	417.6	420.0	372.7	403.7	Australie
Japan ⁽³⁾	5137.4	5396.8	5473.8	5319.1	5333.0	0.3	4599.3	4197.4	3783.0	4320.2	Japon ⁽³⁾
Korea	489.3	522.3	548.5	516.4	571.6	10.7	520.2	476.5	320.7	411.8	Corée
New Zealand ⁽³⁾	60.0	61.6	62.8	62.4	64.8	3.9	65.3	64.8	52.9	54.4	Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾
Austria	235.6	240.3	243.1	250.1	255.5	2.2	231.7	206.7	210.9	207.8	Autriche
Belgium	275.7	278.5	288.3	296.0	303.6	2.5	268.2	243.5	250.4	248.4	Belgique
Czech Republic	52.0	54.0	54.2	52.9	52.8	-0.2	57.9	53.0	56.4	53.8	Rép. Tchèque
Denmark	180.2	184.8	190.6	195.4	198.7	1.7	183.0	168.4	173.7	174.3	Danemark
Finland	129.3	134.5	142.9	150.1	155.5	3.5	127.5	122.4	128.5	128.7	Finlande
France ⁽⁴⁾	1553.1	1570.3	1601.8	1655.2	1703.8	2.9	1554.4	1406.1	1447.0	1432.3	France ⁽⁴⁾
Germany	2458.3	2476.8	2512.8	2566.8	2604.3	1.5	2383.1	2114.5	2150.5	2112.0	Allemagne
Greece	117.6	120.3	124.5	129.0	133.2	3.2	124.4	120.9	121.5	124.3	Grèce
Hungary	44.7	45.3	47.3	49.6	51.9	4.5	45.2	45.7	47.0	48.4	Hongrie
Iceland ⁽³⁾	7.0	7.4	7.8	8.2	8.5	4.4	7.3	7.5	8.3	8.8	Islande ⁽³⁾
Ireland	65.8	70.9	78.4	85.5	92.9	8.7	72.3	78.6	84.9	91.2	Irlande
Italy	1097.2	1109.2	1129.3	1146.6	1163.0	1.4	1232.9	1164.8	1190.9	1171.0	Italie
Luxembourg	18.3	18.8	20.2	21.2	22.8	7.5	18.2	17.5	18.3	19.3	Luxembourg
Netherlands	414.8	427.4	443.6	459.8	476.3	3.6	411.8	376.6	391.3	393.7	Pays-Bas
Norway	146.6	153.8	161.0	164.2	165.7	0.9	157.6	155.0	147.0	152.9	Norvège
Poland	126.3	134.0	143.1	156.1	162.4	4.0	143.0	143.1	158.1	154.1	Pologne
Portugal	106.6	110.0	114.0	118.4	121.9	3.0	110.9	104.3	109.3	110.5	Portugal
Spain	584.2	597.9	620.8	645.3	669.5	3.7	608.8	558.6	582.1	595.9	Espagne
Sweden	240.2	242.8	247.6	254.9	264.5	3.8	261.9	237.5	237.8	238.7	Suède
Switzerland ⁽³⁾	307.3	308.2	313.4	319.9	325.3	1.7	296.0	256.0	262.1	259.1	Suisse ⁽³⁾
Turkey ⁽³⁾	169.3	181.2	194.8	200.8	190.8	-5.0	181.5	189.9	200.3	184.7	Turquie ⁽³⁾
United Kingdom	1124.5	1153.2	1193.7	1219.5	1244.7	2.1	1177.3	1316.0	1403.0	1439.8	Royaume-Uni
OECD-Total ⁽⁵⁾	23725.0	24483.6	25229.4	25711.0	26407.4	2.7	23942.2	23509.3	23627.1	24849.7	OCDE-Total ⁽⁵⁾
Major seven	19291.5	19898.2	20452.0	20809.5	21323.2	2.5	19299.6	19062.1	19271.8	20302.1	Sept grands
OECD-Europe	9454.5	9619.3	9873.1	10145.8	10367.4	2.2	9654.8	9086.5	9379.4	9349.7	OCDE-Europe
EU15	8601.3	8735.5	8951.5	9194.0	9410.1	2.3	8766.4	8236.3	8500.2	8487.8	UE15
Euro zone	6938.8	7034.3	7195.2	7395.2	7569.0	2.4	7019.8	6393.5	6564.2	6510.8	Zone euro

(1) Sources: Data are broadly consistent with those in the latest issue of the annual OECD national accounts publication. However, where revised data are available from countries's submissions, they have been used in compiling this table.

(2) Various base years, GDP/GNP growth rate.

(3) Countries still using SNA 1968.

(4) Figures include Overseas Departments.

(5) OECD-Total includes 29 countries.

(1) Sources : Les données proviennent de l'édition la plus récente de la publication de l' OCDE sur les comptes nationaux annuels. Si, par la suite, les pays ont fourni des données révisées, elles ont été incorporées dans ce tableau.

(2) Années de base différentes, taux de croissance du PIB, ou à défaut, du PNB.

(3) Pays utilisant encore le SCN 1968.

(4) Les données incluent les Départements d'Outre-Mer.

(5) OCDE-Total comprend 29 pays.

EXCHANGE RATES
30th June 2000

	Canada	Mexico	United States	Australia	Japan	Korea	New Zealand	Austria	Belgium Luxembourg	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany
Monetary unit	Can\$	MN\$	US\$	\$A	¥	Won	NZ\$	S	FB	CK	Dkr	Fmk	FF	DM
Canada	1.0000	0.1499	1.4828	0.8934	0.0141	0.0013	0.6950	0.1026	0.0350	0.0396	0.1892	0.2374	0.2152	0.7217
Mexico	6.6706	1.0000	9.8912	5.9594	0.0940	0.0089	4.6360	0.6843	0.2334	0.2641	1.2621	1.5836	1.4352	4.8140
United States	0.6744	0.1011	1.0000	0.6025	0.0095	0.0009	0.4687	0.0692	0.0236	0.0267	0.1276	0.1601	0.1451	0.4867
Australia	1.1193	0.1678	1.6598	1.0000	0.0158	0.0015	0.7779	0.1148	0.0392	0.0443	0.2118	0.2657	0.2408	0.8078
Japan	70.937	10.634	105.19	63.374	1.0000	0.0944	49.301	7.2767	2.4823	2.8085	13.422	16.840	15.262	51.194
Korea	751.59	112.67	1114.5	671.46	10.595	1.0000	522.34	77.098	26.300	29.756	142.20	178.42	161.71	542.40
New Zealand	1.4389	0.2157	2.1336	1.2855	0.0203	0.0019	1.0000	0.1476	0.0503	0.0570	0.2722	0.3416	0.3096	1.0384
Austria	9.7485	1.4614	14.455	8.7092	0.1374	0.0130	6.7751	1.0000	0.3411	0.3859	1.8445	2.3143	2.0974	7.0353
Belgium Luxembourg	28.577	4.2841	42.375	25.531	0.4029	0.0380	19.861	2.9315	1.0000	1.1314	5.4070	1.6010	6.1486	20.624
Czech Republic	25.258	3.7865	37.453	22.566	0.3561	0.0336	17.554	2.5910	0.8839	1.0000	4.7790	5.9963	5.4345	18.228
Denmark	5.2853	0.7923	7.8370	4.7218	0.0745	0.0070	3.6732	0.5422	0.1849	0.2092	1.0000	1.2547	1.1371	3.8143
Finland	4.2124	0.6315	6.2461	3.7633	0.0594	0.0056	2.9275	0.4321	0.1474	0.1668	0.7970	1.0000	0.9063	3.0400
France	4.6478	0.6968	6.8918	4.1523	0.0655	0.0062	3.2302	0.4768	0.1626	0.1840	0.8794	1.1034	1.0000	3.3542
Germany	1.3857	0.2077	2.0547	1.2379	0.0195	0.0018	0.9630	0.1421	0.0485	0.0549	0.2622	0.3290	0.2981	1.0000
Greece	238.47	35.750	353.61	213.05	3.3617	0.3173	165.74	24.463	8.3448	9.4413	45.120	56.612	51.308	172.10
Hungary	184.36	27.638	273.37	164.71	2.5990	0.2453	128.13	18.912	6.4513	7.2991	34.882	43.767	39.666	133.05
Iceland	51.718	7.7531	76.687	46.204	0.7291	0.0688	35.943	5.3052	1.8097	2.0475	9.785	12.278	11.127	37.324
Ireland	0.5579	0.0836	0.8273	0.4984	0.0079	0.0007	0.3877	0.0572	0.0195	0.0221	0.1056	0.1324	0.1200	0.4026
Italy	1371.57	205.613	2033.76	1225.34	19.3350	1.82489	953.224	140.696	47.9947	54.3014	259.508	325.605	295.099	989.831
Netherlands	1.5611	0.2340	2.3148	1.3947	0.0220	0.0021	1.0850	0.1601	0.0546	0.0618	0.2954	0.3706	0.3359	1.1266
Norway	5.7888	0.8678	8.5837	5.1717	0.0816	0.0077	4.0232	0.5938	0.2026	0.2292	1.0953	1.3742	1.2455	4.1777
Poland	2.4550	0.3680	3.6403	2.1933	0.0346	0.0033	1.7062	0.2518	0.0859	0.0972	0.4645	0.5828	0.5282	1.7718
Portugal	142.01	21.289	210.57	126.87	2.0019	0.1889	98.694	14.567	4.9693	5.6222	26.869	33.712	30.554	102.48
Spain	117.86	17.669	174.76	105.30	1.6615	0.1568	81.912	12.090	4.1243	4.6662	22.300	27.980	25.358	85.058
Sweden	5.9629	0.8939	8.8417	5.3271	0.0841	0.0079	4.1441	0.6117	0.2087	0.2361	1.1282	1.4156	1.2829	4.3033
Switzerland	1.1032	0.1654	1.6359	0.9856	0.0156	0.0015	0.7667	0.1132	0.0386	0.0437	0.2087	0.2619	0.2374	0.7962
Turkey	418103	62678.2	619963	373528	5893.99	556.293	290577	42889.0	14630.5	16553.0	79107.3	99256.0	89956.6	301736
United Kingdom	0.4439	0.0666	0.6583	0.3966	0.0063	0.0006	0.3085	0.0455	0.0155	0.0176	0.0840	0.1054	0.0955	0.3204
SDR rates	0.5043	0.0756	0.7478	0.4505	0.0071	0.0007	0.3505	0.0517	0.0176	0.0200	0.0954	0.1197	0.1085	0.3639
	Canada	Mexique	États-Unis	Australie	Japon	Corée	Nouvelle-Zélande	Autriche	Belgique Luxembourg	République Tchèque	Danemark	Finlande	France	Allemagne

Note: One monetary unit (one thousand monetary units for Turkey) of the country quoted in the header equals the amount of currency for each country quoted in the column. Cross rates are calculated on the basis of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets.

(1) Figures indicated in bold in the Euro zone column are the fixed exchange rates for Euro zone countries at 1/1/1999.

TAUX DE CHANGE
30 juin 2000

Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey	United Kingdom	Euro Zone ⁽¹⁾	
DR	Ft	ISK	£lr	Lit	f.	NKr	Zt	Esc	Ptas	SKr	FS	1000' LT	£	Euro	Unité monétaire
0.0042	0.0054	0.0193	1.7924	0.0007	0.6406	0.1727	0.4073	0.0070	0.0085	0.1677	0.9064	0.0024	2.2525	1.4116	Canada
0.0280	0.0362	0.1290	11.956	0.0049	4.2730	1.1523	2.7171	0.0470	0.0566	1.1187	6.0465	0.0160	15.026	9.416	Mexique
0.0028	0.0037	0.0130	1.2088	0.0005	0.4320	0.1165	0.2747	0.0047	0.0057	0.1131	0.6113	0.0016	1.5191	0.9520	États-Unis
0.0047	0.0061	0.0216	2.0063	0.0008	0.7170	0.1934	0.4559	0.0079	0.0095	0.1877	1.0146	0.0027	2.5213	1.5801	Australie
0.2975	0.3848	1.3716	127.15	0.0517	45.440	12.254	28.894	0.4995	0.6019	11.896	64.300	0.1697	159.79	100.14	Japon
3.1517	4.0767	14.532	1347.2	0.5480	481.44	129.83	306.14	5.2925	6.3769	126.04	681.27	1.7976	1693.0	1061.0	Corée
0.0060	0.0078	0.0278	2.5790	0.0010	0.9217	0.2486	0.5861	0.0101	0.0122	0.2413	1.3042	0.0034	3.2411	2.0311	Nouvelle-Zélande
0.0409	0.0529	0.1885	17.473	0.0071	6.2446	1.6840	3.9708	0.0686	0.0827	1.6349	8.8364	0.0233	21.959	13.76030	Autriche
0.1198	0.1550	0.5526	51.223	0.0208	18.306	4.9366	11.6403	0.2012	0.2425	4.7926	25.904	0.0684	64.371	40.33990	Belgique Luxembourg
0.1059	0.1370	0.4884	45.273	0.0184	16.180	4.3633	10.2884	0.1779	0.2143	4.2360	22.895	0.0604	56.895	35.655	République tchèque
0.0222	0.0287	0.1022	9.4734	0.0039	3.3856	0.9130	2.1528	0.0372	0.0448	0.8864	4.7908	0.0126	11.905	7.4608	Danemark
0.0177	0.0228	0.0814	7.5503	0.0031	2.6983	0.7277	1.7158	0.0297	0.0357	0.7064	3.8182	0.0101	9.4884	5.945730	Finlande
0.0195	0.0252	0.0899	8.3308	0.0034	2.9773	0.8029	1.8932	0.0327	0.0394	0.7795	4.2130	0.0111	10.4693	6.559570	France
0.0058	0.0075	0.0268	2.4837	0.0010	0.8876	0.2394	0.5644	0.0098	0.0118	0.2324	1.2560	0.0033	3.1212	1.955830	Allemagne
1.0000	1.2935	4.6110	427.44	0.1739	152.76	41.195	97.136	1.6793	2.0233	39.993	216.16	0.5704	537.16	336.63	Grèce
0.7731	1.0000	3.5648	330.45	0.1344	118.10	31.848	75.096	1.2983	1.5642	30.919	167.11	0.4410	415.28	260.25	Hongrie
0.2169	0.2805	1.0000	92.699	0.0377	33.129	8.9340	21.066	0.3642	0.4388	8.6733	46.879	0.1237	116.50	73.006	Islande
0.0023	0.0030	0.0108	1.0000	0.0004	0.3574	0.0964	0.2273	0.0039	0.0047	0.0936	0.5057	0.0013	1.2567	0.787564	Irlande
5.75147	7.43950	26.5202	2458.41	1.0000	878.585	236.933	558.674	9.65833	11.6372	230.018	1243.24	3.28046	3089.49	1936.270	Italie
0.0065	0.0085	0.0302	2.7981	0.0011	1.0000	0.2697	0.6359	0.0110	0.0132	0.2618	1.4150	0.0037	3.5164	2.203710	Pays-Bas
0.0243	0.0314	0.1119	10.376	0.0042	3.7082	1.0000	2.3579	0.0408	0.0491	0.9708	5.2472	0.0138	13.039	8.1717	Norvège
0.0103	0.0133	0.0475	4.4004	0.0018	1.5726	0.4241	1.0000	0.0173	0.0208	0.4117	2.2253	0.0059	5.5300	3.4656	Pologne
0.5955	0.7703	2.7458	254.54	0.1035	90.967	24.531	57.844	1.0000	1.2049	23.816	128.72	0.3397	319.88	200.4820	Portugal
0.4942	0.6393	2.2789	211.25	0.0859	75.498	20.360	48.008	0.8300	1.0000	19.766	106.83	0.2819	265.48	166.3860	Espagne
0.0250	0.0323	0.1153	10.688	0.0043	3.8196	1.0301	2.4288	0.0420	0.0506	1.0000	5.4050	0.0143	13.431	8.4173	Suède
0.0046	0.0060	0.0213	1.9774	0.0008	0.7067	0.1906	0.4494	0.0078	0.0094	0.1850	1.0000	0.0026	2.4850	1.5573	Suisse
1753.25	2267.82	8084.31	749411	304.836	267824	72225.7	170304	2944.20	3547.43	70117.8	378983	1.0000	941785	590205	Turquie
0.0019	0.0024	0.0086	0.7957	0.0003	0.2844	0.0767	0.1808	0.0031	0.0038	0.0745	0.4024	0.0011	1.0000	0.6267	Royaume-Uni
0.0021	0.0027	0.0098	0.9039	0.0004	0.3230	0.0871	0.2054	0.0036	0.0043	0.0846	0.4571	0.0012	1.1360	0.7119	Taux DTS
Grèce	Hongrie	Islande	Irlande	Italie	Pays-Bas	Norvège	Pologne	Portugal	Espagne	Suède	Suisse	Turquie	Royaume-Uni	Zone euro⁽¹⁾	

Note : Une unité monétaire (mille unités monétaires pour la Turquie) d'un pays cité dans l'en-tête correspond au nombre d'unités monétaires des pays cités dans la colonne. Les taux de change de chaque monnaie par rapport aux autres sont calculés à partir des taux au comptant du dollar É-U cotés sur les marchés nationaux.

(1) Les chiffres marqués en gras dans la colonne Zone euro sont les taux de change fixes des pays de la Zone euro au 1/1/1999.



Explanatory notes

Notes explicatives

The following paragraphs provide brief information for some of the short-term indicators published in MEI. In future editions, more detailed descriptions of target indicators for both OECD Member countries and non-member countries will be provided.

Complete descriptions of all the indicators currently provided are available on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm> for Member countries and <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> for non-member countries.

National Accounts

National Accounts data by expenditure in Parts One and Two and the GDP Volume Index in Part One are taken from OECD *Quarterly National Accounts*. They are based on each country's own system of national accounts and therefore are not necessarily consistent with figures shown in the *Comparative tables: Basic Structural Statistics* and GDP data presented in Part Four. The data for GDP in Part Four are from *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, Volume 1. They are prepared from statistics reported to the OECD in questionnaires designed to collect internationally comparable data according to the System of National Accounts (SNA).

Data for individual countries shown in Parts One and Two are at market prices in local currency and annual rates. They are adjusted for seasonal variation with the exception of data for Mexico, Norway, Sweden and Turkey. Area totals are calculated once per quarter using data for unified Germany from 1991. For countries which do not calculate quarterly national accounts, estimates are made by the Secretariat. Data for area totals are shown in US dollars at annual rates. They have been converted from national currencies using the 1995 GDP Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) for constant price data and current PPPs for data in current prices. The original series at constant prices of a base year other than 1995 have been scaled up/down to the price levels of 1995 to obtain totals for the groups of countries.

Les paragraphes suivants fournissent un résumé d'information relative à certains indicateurs de court-terme publiés dans les PIE. Des descriptions plus détaillées des indicateurs types à la fois pour les pays Membres de l'OCDE et pour les pays non-membres, seront publiées dans les éditions futures.

Une description complète de tous les indicateurs actuellement fournis est disponible sur le site Internet de l'OCDE à <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei.htm> pour les pays Membres et <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> pour les pays non-membres.

Comptes nationaux

La source des données présentées par dépense dans les Première et Deuxième parties et dans le tableau PIB Indice de volume dans la Première partie est : OCDE, *Comptes nationaux trimestriels*. Les données sont basées sur les systèmes de comptabilité nationale de chaque pays, et, par conséquent ne se conforment pas nécessairement aux données présentées dans les Tableaux comparatifs : Statistiques structurelles de base et PIB présentées dans la Quatrième Partie. Les données de PIB des Deuxième et Quatrième parties proviennent des *Comptes nationaux des pays de l'OCDE*, Volume 1. Elles sont préparées à l'aide des questionnaires, fournies à l'OCDE, qui rassemblent des données comparables au niveau international et conformes au Système de Comptabilité Nationale (SCN).

Les données des Première et Deuxième parties pour chaque pays sont exprimées en monnaie nationale aux prix du marché et aux taux annuels. Elles sont corrigées des variations saisonnières à l'exception des données du Mexique, de la Norvège, de la Suède et de la Turquie. Les totaux par groupe sont calculés une fois par trimestre. Ils tiennent compte des données de l'Allemagne unifiée à partir de 1991. Pour les pays qui ne disposent pas de comptes nationaux trimestriels, les données sont estimées par le Secrétariat. Les données pour les groupes de pays sont exprimées en taux annuels. Elles ont été converties en dollars des États-Unis en utilisant les Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat (PPA) du PIB en 1995 pour les données aux prix constants, les PPA courantes pour les données aux prix courants. Les séries nationales aux prix constants d'une année de base autre que 1995 ont été mises aux niveaux de prix de 1995, afin de permettre le calcul des totaux pour les différents groupes de pays.

Notes on the graphs: Expenditure on GDP

Contributions to change in GDP are calculated by multiplying changes in the expenditure components over four quarters by their weight in total GDP in the reference period (corresponding quarter of the previous year). The sum of these changes is equal to the total per cent change in GDP over the same period. It should be noted that the sum of the changes in the components, shown in the graphs, sometimes differs from the change in total GDP. This occurs for those countries which show a statistical discrepancy in their national accounts.

Composite Leading Indicators

Composite leading indicators are aggregate time series displaying a reasonably consistent leading relationship with the reference series for the macro economic cycle in a country.

Changes of direction in composite leading indicators give early signals of turning points (peaks and troughs) in the reference series. The average lead is 6 months. However, it should also be emphasised that composite leading indicators complement, but cannot substitute for quantitative forecasts based on econometric models.

The total industrial production index is used as reference series in most countries, exceptions being industrial production in manufacturing for the Netherlands and Norway and volume of manufacturing sales for Denmark. The OECD system of leading indicators is based on the growth cycle approach and trend estimation is performed with the Phase-Average Trend method developed by the U.S. National Bureau of Economic Research. Components of the composite leading indicators may belong to two categories: actual measures of economic conditions that would later permit cyclical expansion or contraction, e.g. housing starts or output of intermediate goods or series designed to be leading indicators such as measures on business or consumer expectations from qualitative surveys.

Two analytical measures are published in Part One. These measures assist users in the analysis and interpretation of recent developments in the composite leading indicators. These are:

- » 6-month percentage changes at annual rate. This rate is calculated by dividing the figure for a given month m by the 12-month moving average centred on $m-6.5$. This smoother growth rate is annualised. It can be used to detect early turning points. This method is a way of smoothing out some volatility inherent in percentage changes while attempting to preserve the cycles.

Notes sur les graphiques : Dépenses du PIB

Les contributions aux variations du PIB sont calculées en multipliant les variations des principaux éléments de la dépense nationale sur quatre trimestres par leur poids dans le PIB total dans la période de référence (trimestre correspondant de l'année précédente). La somme des variations de chacun de ces postes de la dépense est égale, pour chaque période, à la variation en pourcentage du PIB. Il est à noter que la somme des variations qui se trouvent dans les graphiques diffère parfois du PIB total, en particulier pour les pays pour lesquels une divergence statistique existe dans les comptes nationaux.

Indicateurs composites avancés

Les indicateurs avancés sont des agrégats de séries temporelles montrant une avance uniforme par rapport à une série de référence du cycle macro-économique d'un pays.

Les changements de direction des indicateurs composites avancés fournissent en avance un signal de point de retournement (pic ou creux) de la série de référence. L'avance moyenne est de 6 mois. Il convient cependant d'insister sur le fait que les indicateurs composites avancés, si ils en constituent un complément, ne peuvent se substituer à des prévisions quantitatives basées sur des modèles économétriques.

L'indice de production industrielle totale est utilisé comme série de référence dans la plupart des pays, les exceptions étant la production des industries manufacturières pour la Norvège et les Pays-Bas et le volume des ventes de l'industrie manufacturière pour le Danemark. Le système d'indicateurs avancés de l'OCDE est basé sur la théorie des cycles de croissance et la tendance est estimée avec la méthode Phase-Average-Trend développée par le Bureau National de Recherche Économique (U.S. National Bureau of Economic Research, NBER). Les séries composantes des indicateurs avancés peuvent appartenir à deux catégories : (i) les mesures réelles de conditions économiques qui pourraient annoncer une future expansion ou une contraction cyclique comme par exemple les logements mis en chantier ou la production de biens intermédiaires (ii) des séries désignées comme étant indicateurs avancés, telles que les opinions des industriels et des ménages issues d'enquêtes qualitatives.

Deux mesures analytiques sont publiées dans la Première partie. Ces mesures peuvent aider l'utilisateur dans l'analyse et l'interprétation des évolutions récentes de l'indicateur composite avancé :

- » Le pourcentage de variation sur 6 mois au taux annuel. Ce taux est calculé en divisant la valeur pour un mois m donné, par la moyenne des valeurs de 12 mois centrée sur $m-6.5$. Ce taux de croissance plus lisse est ensuite annualisé. Il peut être utilisé pour détecter les points de retournement en avance. Cette méthode permet d'atténuer la volatilité du taux de variation tout en conservant le comportement cyclique.



- » The latest trend rate. This is a 12-month percentage change calculated for the last long-term trend observation.

The 6-month percent changes at annual rates can also be compared with the latest trend rate. A change in the rate from above to below the long-term trend confirms that a peak has been reached (descending phase of the cycle). Conversely, a trough will be confirmed by a rate below trend that changes to above the trend.

For further methodological information, see *OECD Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member countries, Sources and Methods*, No. 39, January 1987.

Information is also available on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/li1.htm>.

Price indices

The MEI contains a range of indicators of price change for the OECD Member countries and for the OECD area totals. GDP price deflators are shown in the national accounts sections of Parts One and Two. Measures of consumer price indices (CPI), producer price indices (PPI) and wholesale price indices are shown at the "All items" level and for certain components (for example CPI for Food) in Part Two. A measure of underlying or core inflation, "All items less food less energy", is presented for four OECD area totals on the CPI page in Part One. Measures of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) for 17 European countries are presented on the country pages in Part Two. Related measures of Euro zone inflation (MUICP) are presented in Part One and on the Euro zone page in Part Two.

All of these measures have differences in purpose and care should be taken in their use. In particular, care should be taken in comparing the same series across countries, for example the "All items" CPI, since differences in the range of goods and services included in the index, the treatment of certain items and the use of different formula will lead to differences between the series in different countries.

Area totals for CPI and PPI are annually chain-linked Laspeyres indices. The weights for each individual link are based on the previous year's private final consumption expenditure (for CPI) or Gross Domestic Product (for PPI) and relevant purchasing power parity (PPP). Hence the aggregate indices are subject to revision as a result of revisions to the national accounts and the PPPs. In general, new weights for the most recent complete year are incorporated in the July edition of each year.

- » La dernière tendance. Il s'agit d'un pourcentage de variation sur 12 mois calculé pour les observations récentes de la tendance à long terme de la série de référence.

Le pourcentage de variation sur 6 mois peut également être comparé à la dernière tendance. Une variation de ce pourcentage d'au-dessus vers en-dessous de la tendance à long terme confirme qu'un pic a été atteint (phase descendante du cycle). Réciproquement, un creux sera confirmé par un pourcentage évoluant d'en-dessous de la tendance vers au-dessus de celle-ci.

Pour plus d'informations méthodologiques, se reporter à *OECD Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member countries, Sources and Methods*, No. 39, January 1987.

Des informations sont aussi disponibles sur le site Internet de l'OCDE : <http://www.oecd.org/std/li1.htm>.

Indices de prix

Les PIE contiennent un ensemble d'indicateurs de variation de prix pour les pays Membres de l'OCDE et pour les totaux par groupes de pays de l'OCDE. Les déflateurs de prix du PIB sont publiés dans les tableaux des Comptes nationaux de la Première et de la Deuxième partie. Les mesures des indices de prix à la consommation (IPC), des indices de prix à la production (IPP) et des indices des prix de gros sont publiés au niveau des groupes de pays et pour certaines composantes (par exemple, indices de prix à l'alimentation) dans la Deuxième partie. Une mesure de l'inflation sous-jacente ou de base, IPC total moins alimentation moins énergie, est présentée pour quatre zones OCDE dans la Première partie. Des mesures de l'indice des prix à la consommation harmonisés (IPCH) pour 17 pays européens sont présentées dans la Deuxième partie. Une mesure associée de l'inflation de la Zone euro (IPCUM) est présentée dans la Première partie et dans la page "Zone euro" de la Deuxième partie.

Toutes ces mesures s'adressent à des objectifs différents et doivent être utilisées avec précaution. En particulier, les comparaisons d'une même variable dans différents pays comme par exemple l'IPC total doivent être faites avec prudence puisque le choix des biens et services inclus dans l'indice, le traitement de certaines variables et les formules utilisées feront apparaître des résultats différents d'un pays à l'autre.

Les calculs de zones sont des indices-chaîne annuels de Laspeyres. Les pondérations de chaque maillon résultent de la Consommation privée et de la Parité de pouvoir d'achat de l'année précédente. En conséquence, les indices agrégés pourront être révisés suite aux révisions des Comptes nationaux et des Parités de pouvoir d'achat. En règle générale, les nouveaux poids correspondant à l'année complète la plus récente sont incorporés dans le numéro de juillet de chaque année.



Area totals are presented for three CPI sub-indices in Part One. These are "All items less food less energy", "Food" and "Energy". Where possible, Food is defined to include restaurant meals and exclude beverages and tobacco. Energy is more difficult to estimate on a comparable basis. Generally, it includes Fuel and electricity and, where possible, Gasoline. However, Energy series are not available for Czech Republic, Greece, Iceland, Korea, Mexico, Poland, Portugal, Sweden and Turkey and thus these countries are not included in the area totals for "Energy" and "All items less food less energy". An Energy series exists for Hungary but is not sufficiently long to be incorporated. These exclusions should be considered in the analysis of these area totals. The Euro zone MUICP is not used in the calculation of area totals.

High inflation countries can have a large effect on an area total even though their individual weight may be small. In order to assist evaluation of the inflation trends in the OECD-Total and OECD-Europe area totals, the effect of high inflation countries has been removed by calculating the area total without these countries. High inflation countries are defined as those countries having inflation rates of greater than 10% per year on average since 1990 where inflation is measured using the GDP implicit price deflator. Currently, the high inflation countries are Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey. This list is assessed periodically.

Further information on prices indices is available in a feature article published in the July 1999 MEI, in the MEI publication *Consumer Price Indices: Sources and Methods* (OECD, 1994), and in the more general metadata available through the electronic releases and on the Internet at <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

Standardised unemployment rates

The standardised unemployment rates give the numbers of unemployed persons as a percentage of the civilian labour force. The definition of unemployment conforms with the definition adopted by the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians (generally referred to as the ILO guidelines). The same is true for the definition of labour force, with the exception that Eurostat uses estimates which are based only on labour force surveys covering private households. The OECD has also adopted this approach in its calculation for the non-Eurostat countries.

Although standardised unemployment rates are not shown for Greece, estimates are included in the area totals provided in Part One.

Des totaux par zone sont présentés pour trois composantes des IPC dans la Première partie, soient "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie", "alimentation" et "énergie". Lorsque cela est possible, la définition de l'alimentation inclut les repas pris au restaurant et exclut les boissons et le tabac. Il est plus difficile d'estimer l'énergie sur une base comparable. En général, la composante énergie comprend les combustibles et l'électricité ainsi que l'essence lorsque cette variable est disponible. Toutefois, la série "Énergie" n'est pas disponible pour la République tchèque, la Grèce, l'Islande, la Corée, le Mexique, la Pologne, le Portugal, la Suède et la Turquie et par conséquent, ces pays ne sont pas inclus dans les totaux par groupe de pays calculés pour "Énergie" et "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie". Une série "Énergie" est disponible pour la Hongrie mais les données n'existent pas sur une période suffisamment longue pour être incorporées aux calculs; il faut tenir compte de ces exclusions dans l'analyse des totaux par groupe de pays. L'indice IPCUM de la Zone euro n'est pas pris en compte dans les calculs de totaux par groupe de pays.

Les pays à forte inflation, même si leur poids est faible, sont susceptibles d'influencer grandement le calcul des totaux par groupe de pays. Afin de compléter l'évaluation du mouvement de l'inflation dans les groupes de pays OCDE-Total et OCDE-Europe, un calcul des totaux par zone excluant ces pays à forte inflation permet d'en éliminer l'effet. Les pays à forte inflation sont définis comme les pays dont le taux d'inflation est supérieur à 10% par an en moyenne depuis 1990, l'inflation étant mesurée par le déflateur implicite du PIB. Actuellement, les pays à forte inflation sont la Grèce, la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie. Cette liste sera mise-à-jour régulièrement.

Les informations supplémentaires sur les indices de prix sont disponibles dans un article spécial de l'édition des PIE de juillet 1999 et dans la publication *PIE Indices des prix à la consommation: Sources et méthodes* (OCDE, 1994), et dans les métadonnées plus généralement disponibles dans les publications électroniques et sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

Taux de chômage standardisés

Les taux de chômage standardisés désignent le pourcentage de chômeurs par rapport à la population active civile. La définition du chômeur correspond à celle qui a été adoptée par la 13ème Conférence des statisticiens du travail (appelées généralement "directives du BIT"). Il en est de même pour la définition de la population active à une exception près : les estimations d'Eurostat proviennent d'enquêtes sur la population active qui ne concernent que les ménages privés. L'OCDE a adopté cette approche pour les calculs des taux des pays qui ne sont pas du ressort d'Eurostat.

Bien que des taux de chômage standardisés ne soient pas montrés pour la Grèce, les totaux par groupe dans la Première partie comprennent des estimations.



Short-term interest rates

The interest rates shown are averages of daily figures except for Canada (averages of Wednesday rates) and Denmark and Iceland (end of month rates). They are rates for all countries, except for Korea and Hungary which are yields. Definitions of short-term interest rates for individual countries are as follows:

Canada: bankers' acceptances of 90-day deposits.

Mexico: 3-month CETES.

United States: certificates of deposit, offered rate.

Australia: 90-day bank-accepted bills, commercial paper.

Japan: 3-month certificates of deposit.

Korea: 91-day certificates of deposit, yields.

New Zealand: 90-day bank bills rate.

Czech Republic: 3-month PRIBOR.

Denmark: 3-month interbank rate.

Greece: 3-month ATHIBOR.

Hungary: 90-day Treasury bills, average yield of bi-monthly auctions.

Iceland: 90-day Treasury bills.

Norway: 3-month NIBOR.

Poland: 3-month Treasury bills.

Sweden: 3-month Treasury discount notes.

Switzerland: 3-month Euro-deposits rate.

United Kingdom: 3-month interbank rate.

Euro zone: 3-month EURIBOR.

Long-term interest rates

The interest rates shown are averages of daily figures with the exception of Canada (averages of Wednesday rates), Japan, Australia, Denmark and Iceland (end of month rates) and France and Ireland (last Friday of the month). These rates measure the yield on long-term government bond on the secondary market with residual maturity of about 10-years. A more precise definition of the long term interest rate published for individual countries is given below:

Canada: Federal government bonds (more than 10 years).

United States: US Government bonds ("composite" over 10 years).

Australia: 10-year commonwealth Treasury bonds.

Japan: 10-year interest-bearing government bonds.

Korea: national housing bonds type 1 with maturity of 5 years.

New Zealand: 10-year government bonds.

Austria: 10-year government bonds.

Belgium: central government bonds (more than 5 years).

Denmark: 10-year central government bonds.

Finland: 10-year government bonds.

France: public and semi-public sector bonds.

Germany: listed federal securities with residual maturities of over 9-10 years.

Iceland: non-indexed 5-year government bonds.

Taux d'intérêt à court terme

Les taux d'intérêts inclus dans ce tableau sont des moyennes journalières à l'exception de ceux du Canada (moyennes des taux du mercredi) et du Danemark et de l'Islande (dernier jour du mois). Ces taux correspondent à des taux d'intérêt pour tous les pays sauf pour la Corée et la Hongrie pour lesquels ces taux correspondent à des rendements. Les définitions des taux d'intérêt à court terme de chaque pays sont les suivantes :

Canada : bons de caisse à 90 jours.

Mexique : CETES à 3 mois.

États-Unis : certificats de dépôts, taux de l'offre.

Australie : effets commerciaux à 90 jours acceptés par les banques.

Japon : certificats de dépôts à 3 mois.

Corée : Certificats de dépôts à 91 jours, rendement.

Nouvelle-Zélande : effets à 90 jours.

République tchèque : PRIBOR à 3 mois.

Danemark : taux interbancaire à 3 mois.

Grèce : ATHIBOR à 3 mois.

Hongrie : bons du Trésor à 90 jours, rendement des émissions mensuelles.

Islande : bons du Trésor à 90 jours.

Norvège : NIBOR à 3 mois.

Pologne : bons du Trésor à 3 mois.

Suède : bons d'escompte du Trésor à 3 mois.

Suisse : dépôts à 3 mois en Euro-francs.

Royaume-Uni : prêts interbancaires à 3 mois.

Zone euro : EURIBOR à 3 mois.

Taux d'intérêt à long terme

Les taux d'intérêt inclus dans ce tableau sont des moyennes journalières à l'exception de ceux du Canada (moyennes des taux du mercredi), du Japon, de l'Australie, du Danemark et de l'Islande (dernier jour du mois) et de la France et de l'Irlande (dernier vendredi du mois). Ces taux correspondent aux rendements à long terme des obligations de l'État, émises sur le marché secondaire avec une maturité résiduelle d'environ 10 ans. Une définition plus précise des taux d'intérêt à long terme de chaque pays est donnée ci-dessous:

Canada : obligations du gouvernement fédéral à plus de 10 ans.

États-Unis : obligations du gouvernement fédéral ("composite") à plus de 10 ans.

Australie : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

Japon : obligations du gouvernement à 10 ans à intérêts échus.

Corée : obligations du "logement national" type 1 avec échéance à 5 ans.

Nouvelle-Zélande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

Autriche : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

Belgique : obligations du gouvernement central à plus de 5 ans.

Danemark : obligations du gouvernement central à 10 ans.

Finlande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

France : obligations du secteur public et semi-public.

Allemagne : titres fédéraux cotés d'une durée de vie résiduelle supérieure à 9 à 10 ans.

Islande : obligations non indexées de l'État à 5 ans.



Ireland: 10-year government bonds.
Italy: 10-year government bonds.
Netherlands: Latest 10-year central government bonds.
Norway: 6-10 year central government bonds.
Portugal: 10-year government bonds.
Spain: government bonds (more than 2 years).
Sweden: 10-year government bonds (except 1994: 9-year government bonds).
Switzerland: Confederation bonds.
United Kingdom: 10-year government bonds.
Euro zone: 10-year government bonds.

Monetary aggregates

The monetary aggregate indices presented in the Narrow money and Broad money tables of Part One are calculated as averages of the monthly figures. For all countries which do not provide data corresponding to the average for the month, estimates of monthly levels have been made using end of previous and current month figures. The annual and quarterly figures are then calculated as averages of the estimated monthly data and the indices are calculated using the 1995 annual figure.

The indices are based on seasonally adjusted level series expressed in national currency or euros for the Euro zone. The underlying series can be found in Part Two: *Indicators for OECD Member countries* and are for the most part end-of-month series. Series which are averages of monthly or weekly figures are footnoted.

The area totals are weighted averages of the individual country indices. The weights are derived from the averages for 1995 of the monthly narrow or broad money figures respectively, expressed in national currency and converted to dollars using the 1995 GDP purchasing power parity.

Narrow money indicators refer to M1 for all countries except the United Kingdom for which M2 is shown.

The broad money indicators chosen for inclusion in Part One are defined in the national sources as follows:

M2 for Czech Republic, Norway and Poland.
M2+ for Canada.

M3 for Hungary, Iceland, Korea, New Zealand, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States and the Euro zone.

M3E for Australia.
M3Y for Turkey.

Irlande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Italie : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Pays-Bas : Obligations du gouvernement central (émissions à 10 ans les plus récentes).
Norvège : obligations du gouvernement central (6 à 10 ans).
Portugal : obligations du gouvernement à 10 ans.
Espagne : obligations de l'État à plus de 2 ans.
Suède : obligations de l'État à 10 ans (sauf 1994 : obligations de l'État à 9 ans).
Suisse : obligations de la Confédération.
Royaume-Uni : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Zone euro : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

Agrégats monétaires

Les indices des agrégats monétaires présentés dans les tableaux Monnaie au sens étroit et Monnaie au sens large de la Première partie sont calculés comme moyennes des données mensuelles. Pour tous les pays qui ne fournissent pas des données correspondant à la moyenne du mois, des estimations des niveaux mensuels ont été faites en utilisant les chiffres de fin du mois précédent et du mois en cours. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont ensuite calculées comme moyennes des estimations mensuelles et les indices sont calculés en utilisant le chiffre annuel de 1995.

Les indices sont basés sur des données en niveau corrigées des variations saisonnières et exprimées en monnaie nationale ou en euros pour la Zone euro. Les séries dont ils sont dérivés se trouvent dans la Deuxième partie : *Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE* et se réfèrent, pour la plupart, à la fin du mois. Quand les données se réfèrent à des moyennes de données mensuelles ou hebdomadaires, ceci est indiqué par une note de bas de page.

Les indices par groupes de pays sont des moyennes pondérées des indices de chacun des pays présentés. Les poids sont calculés à partir des moyennes des chiffres mensuels de 1995 (respectivement pour les séries de monnaie au sens étroit et au sens large), convertis en dollars en utilisant la parité de pouvoir d'achat du PIB de 1995.

Les indicateurs de monnaie au sens étroit se réfèrent à M1 pour tous les pays sauf le Royaume-Uni pour lequel la série publiée correspond à M2.

Les indicateurs de monnaie au sens large publiés dans la Première partie sont définis dans la source nationale comme étant :

M2 pour la Norvège, la Pologne et la République tchèque.
M2+ pour le Canada.

M3 pour la Corée, l'Espagne, les États-Unis, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Nouvelle-Zélande, la Suède, la Suisse et la Zone euro.

M3E pour l'Australie.
M3Y pour la Turquie.



M4 for Mexico and the United Kingdom.
M4N for Greece.
Broadly defined liquidity (M4) for Japan.
Money stock for Denmark.

Real effective exchange rates

Twenty-eight OECD countries (Belgium-Luxembourg is treated as one country), the seven Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand) and five other major emerging market countries (Argentina; Brazil; China; India; and Russia since 1993) are included in the calculation; however, only OECD Member countries are presented in the table. The Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland are included in the index since January 1993. Forty-four export markets are considered: twenty-eight OECD countries, the seven Dynamic Asian Economies, the five major emerging market countries and four non-OECD zones.

The calculation of real effective exchange rates uses a system of weights based on a double-weighting principle which, for each country, takes into account relative market shares held by its competitors on the common markets, including the home market, as well as the importance of these markets for the country in question. A discussion of this methodology is given in Durand M., J. Simon and C. Webb (1992), "OECD's Indicators of International Trade and Competitiveness", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 120.

The real effective exchange rate index is a chain-linked index with base period 1995. Percentage changes in the index are calculated by comparing the change in the index based on consumer prices for the country concerned (expressed in US dollars at market exchange rates) to a weighted average of changes in its competitors' indices (also expressed in US dollars), using the weighting matrix of the current year. The indices of real effective exchange rates are then calculated from a starting period by cumulating percentage changes. This gives a set of real effective exchange rates based on moving weights.

More precisely, let $R_{i,0}^t$ be the real effective exchange rate index of country i with base period 0, X_i^t is the exchange rate against the US dollar in period t (expressed as US dollars per unit of country i 's currency) and P_i^t represents country i 's consumer prices. The formula to compute the percentage change in the real effective exchange rate is the following:

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_i^t}{P_i^0} \cdot \frac{X_i^t}{X_i^0} \right) - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_j^t}{P_j^0} \cdot \frac{X_j^t}{X_j^0} \right)$$

M4 pour le Mexique et le Royaume-Uni.
M4N pour la Grèce.
Liquidités au sens large (M4) pour le Japon.
Stock de monnaie pour le Danemark.

Taux de change effectifs réels

Vingt-huit pays de l'OCDE (Belgique-Luxembourg est traité comme un seul pays), les sept Économies Dynamiques d'Asie (Hong-Kong, Chine ; Indonésie ; Malaisie ; Philippines ; Singapour ; Taipei chinois ; Thaïlande) et cinq autres principales économies émergentes (Argentine ; Brésil ; Chine ; Inde ; et Russie à partir de 1993) sont pris en compte ; cependant, seuls les pays Membres de l'OCDE sont présentés dans le tableau. La Hongrie, la Pologne et la République tchèque sont incluses dans l'indice à partir de janvier 1993. Quarante-quatre marchés à l'exportation sont considérés : les vingt-huit pays de l'OCDE, les sept Économies Dynamiques d'Asie, les cinq économies émergentes et quatre zones hors OCDE.

Le calcul des taux de change effectifs réels utilise un système de poids fondé sur un principe de double pondération qui tient compte pour chaque pays des parts de marché relatives détenues par ses concurrents sur les marchés communs, y compris le marché domestique, ainsi que de l'importance de ces marchés pour le pays en question. Une description complète de cette méthodologie est fournie dans Durand M., J. Simon et C. Webb (1992), «Les indicateurs de compétitivité et de commerce international de l'OCDE», *Documents de travail du Département des Affaires Économiques de l'OCDE*, no. 119.

Les taux de change effectifs réels sont des indices-chaîne ayant pour année de base 1995. Les pourcentages de variation de l'indice sont calculés en comparant les variations de l'indice basé sur les prix à la consommation du pays concerné (exprimé en dollars des États-Unis aux taux de change du marché) à une moyenne pondérée des variations des indices des pays concurrents (exprimés aussi en dollars des États-Unis), en utilisant la matrice des poids de l'année courante. Les indices de taux de change effectifs réels sont ensuite calculés à partir d'une période initiale en cumulant les pourcentages de variation. On obtient ainsi un ensemble d'indices de taux de change effectifs réels basés sur des poids mobiles.

Plus précisément, en notant $R_{i,0}^t$ l'indice de taux de change effectif réel du pays i ayant pour période de base 0, X_i^t le taux de change vis-à-vis du dollar des États-Unis en période t (exprimé en dollars des États-Unis par unité monétaire du pays i) et P_i^t les prix à la consommation du pays i , la formule utilisée pour calculer le pourcentage de variation du taux de change effectif réel est la suivante :

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_i^t}{P_i^0} \cdot \frac{X_i^t}{X_i^0} \right) - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_j^t}{P_j^0} \cdot \frac{X_j^t}{X_j^0} \right)$$

or equivalently:

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \ln \frac{P_i^t X_i^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}} - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \ln \frac{P_j^t X_j^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}}$$

World trade

World export (import) volumes are constructed by aggregating measures of the volume of exports (imports) of individual countries on a constant price basis (1995 US dollars). Foreign trade data for individual OECD countries are supplied by national authorities and for non-OECD countries by the World Bank. Manufacturing and total goods trade are defined in terms of classes 5-9 and 0-9 of the SITC, respectively. Measures of world trade (for total goods or manufactures) are calculated as an arithmetic average of the volume of world imports and exports.

The measures of world trade or OECD exports and imports are only reported providing that available data covers at least 60 per cent of the relevant aggregate, where the weight of each country for this calculation is based on 1994 bilateral trade matrices (source UN COMTRADE). When the 60 per cent condition is satisfied, estimates are made for the remaining countries based on Secretariat projections. Typically the most recent estimates of world trade will be based on official data for most OECD countries, but Secretariat projections for most non-OECD countries.

Foreign trade

Data presented in the Foreign trade tables may differ from those shown in OECD, *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. Generally, national statistical institutes are the source for data in these tables while customs offices provide data for certain countries published in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. The conversion to US dollars and the timing of the introduction of revisions may also account for differences with the data in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. As the figures shown here refer only to total trade (without breakdown by product or country of origin or consumption), they may be available more quickly than the detailed data published in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*.

ce qui est équivalent à :

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \ln \frac{P_i^t X_i^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}} - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \ln \frac{P_j^t X_j^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}}$$

Commerce mondial

Les exportations (importations) mondiales en volume sont obtenues par l'agrégation des mesures des volumes des exportations (importations) de chaque pays à prix constants (1995 dollars des É-U). Les données du commerce extérieur des pays Membres de l'OCDE sont fournies par les autorités nationales et celles des pays non-membres par la Banque Mondiale. Le commerce des biens manufacturés et celui du total des biens sont définis respectivement suivant les catégories 5 à 9 et 0 à 9 de la CTCI. Les mesures du commerce mondial (pour le total des biens et les biens manufacturés) sont calculées comme moyennes arithmétiques des volumes des importations et exportations mondiales.

Les mesures du commerce mondial ou des exportations et importations de l'OCDE ne sont présentées que lorsque 60 pour cent de l'agrégat concerné est disponible, le poids de chaque pays est calculé à partir des matrices du commerce extérieur bilatérales pour l'année 1994 (source UN COMTRADE). Lorsque la condition des 60 pour cent est satisfaite, les données manquantes pour les autres pays sont estimées à partir des prévisions du Secrétariat. En général, les estimations du commerce mondial les plus récentes seront basées sur des données officielles pour la plupart des pays OCDE, et sur les prévisions du Secrétariat pour les pays hors OCDE.

Commerce extérieur

Les données présentées dans les tableaux Commerce extérieur peuvent être différentes de celles publiées dans OCDE, *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*. En général, les offices nationaux de statistiques sont la source des séries présentées ici, tandis que les offices de douane fournissent les données des *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international* pour certains pays. D'autre part, la conversion en dollars des États-Unis et la date de mise à jour des révisions peuvent également expliquer des différences entre ces séries et celles des *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*. Les tableaux ci-après ne présentant que le commerce total (sans ventilation par produit ni par pays d'origine ou de consommation), les chiffres sont quelquefois disponibles plus rapidement que les chiffres publiés dans les *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*.



Imports consist of: (i) imports for direct domestic consumption; (ii) withdrawals from bonded warehouses and free zones for domestic consumption (*special trade only*); and (iii) imports into bonded warehouses and free zones (*general trade only*). Exports consist of: (i) exports of national products; (ii) exports without transformation of goods which had already been counted as special imports; and (iii) exports from bonded warehouses or free zones of goods which have not been transformed since import (*general trade only*).

The Euro zone and all other area totals include intra-area trade.

Treatment of Euro zone statistics

The euro was introduced as a common currency for the eleven participating countries (Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain) of the European Monetary Union on 1 January 1999. The euro's introduction has resulted in many changes in the availability and presentation of economic statistics, particularly financial indicators (interest rates, monetary aggregates, exchange rates, etc.).

A pragmatic approach has been adopted for the statistical treatment of the Euro zone in MEI products, namely to regard the zone as an autonomous entity and to present it as a "country". Euro zone statistics presented in Part Two, *Indicators for OECD Member countries*, are those supplied by the European Central Bank (ECB) or the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat), the European agencies responsible for managing and monitoring the euro and whose statistics are considered as "official" figures. In contrast, many series given in Parts One and Four are compiled according to the prevailing MEI methodologies for zone aggregation.

The rationale for this approach is that the reliability of Euro zone aggregates depends heavily on the choice of the aggregation methodology. The sensitivity is determined mainly by the choice of conversion rates or weights: essentially the selection of fixed or current conversion rates or weights; exchange rates or other conversion rates such as purchasing power parities (PPPs). No single method is found to be mathematically superior to the others. Each of the various options provides a range of aggregates which can be appropriate for different purposes.

Les importations comprennent : (i) les importations directes pour la consommation ; (ii) les marchandises sortant des entrepôts douaniers ou des zones franches pour être consommées (*commerce spécial seulement*) ; et (iii) les importations vers des entrepôts ou une zone franche (*commerce général seulement*). Les exportations comprennent : (i) les exportations de produits nationaux ; (ii) les exportations de produits n'ayant pas subi de transformations et antérieurement enregistrés comme importations spéciales ; et (iii) les exportations depuis les entrepôts douaniers et des zones franches de marchandises n'ayant pas été transformées depuis leur importation (*commerce général seulement*).

Les totaux par groupe de pays, y compris la Zone euro, incluent le commerce intra-groupe.

Traitement des statistiques pour la zone Euro

L'euro est depuis le 1er janvier 1999 la monnaie unique des onze pays participant à l'Union Monétaire Européenne : l'Autriche, la Belgique, la Finlande, la France, l'Allemagne, l'Irlande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, les Pays-Bas, le Portugal et l'Espagne. L'introduction de l'euro a entraîné de nombreux changements dans la disponibilité et la présentation des statistiques économiques, en particulier sur celles des indicateurs financiers (taux d'intérêt, agrégats monétaires, taux de change etc...).

Une approche pragmatique a été adoptée pour la présentation des statistiques de la zone euro dans les produits PIE, à savoir considérer cette zone comme une entité autonome et la traiter comme un "pays". Les statistiques de la zone euro de la Deuxième partie (*Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE*) sont collectées directement auprès de la Banque Centrale Européenne (BCE) ou de l'Office Statistique des Communautés Européennes (Eurostat). Ceci permet de présenter les statistiques "officielles" calculées par les agences européennes responsables de la gestion et du contrôle de l'euro. Au contraire, la plupart des statistiques publiées dans les Première et Quatrième parties sont établies selon les normes adoptées pour le calcul de zone dans les PIE.

Les raisons de ces choix s'expliquent par le fait que l'interprétation des agrégats de la zone euro dépend beaucoup de la méthode de calcul choisie. Par exemple, le choix des taux de conversion et des poids utilisés dans l'agrégation des données a une influence essentielle sur la signification des données. Ceci concerne en particulier, l'utilisation de poids ou de taux de conversion courants, mais aussi des taux de change ou d'autres mesures de parités telles que les Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat (PPA). D'un point de vue mathématique, aucune méthode n'est supérieure aux autres. Chaque option produit des agrégats de types différents, qui répondent à des objectifs spécifiques.



Fixed conversion rates provide growth rates as a weighted average of national growth rates and current rates give growth rates in a common currency [see Hong and Beilby-Orrin (1999) at <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>]. For the reasons explained in this paper, the use of PPPs over exchange rates is favoured in the aggregation of national series presented in Parts One and Four of MEI where the principal concern is international comparability across the OECD area (the issue of appropriate aggregation methodologies continues to be the subject of debate amongst the international organisations).

As a result, there are differences between the two sets of Euro zone series (i.e. those in Parts One and Four and those in Part Two) presented in MEI. The series affected are: national accounts data and indices of industrial production, retail sales and producer prices. Euro zone series appearing in Part One are calculated as weighted averages of national data where the weights are calculated by converting the selected economic variable using PPPs. For example, volume series use fixed US dollar PPPs for the OECD standard base year of 1995, while the producer price index is a chain-linked index weighted using the previous year's total GDP converted with the previous year's US dollar GDP-PPPs. The Euro zone series appearing in Part Two and which are supplied by the European agencies have been converted using fixed or prevailing exchange rates (depending on the variable) between national currencies and the ECU or euro.

Not all series are affected by this approach. The first group of exceptions are statistics of a financial nature where national series have become redundant. Euro zone monetary aggregates have replaced the corresponding series for the participating countries because these are no longer available at the national level. Short-term interest rates for the Euro zone have been included since the corresponding national series no longer exhibit significant statistical differences, i.e. have "converged", and are no longer updated in MEI.

The second group are statistics made possible by the euro's creation such as the "euro" share price index and the newly available Euro zone exchange rates. The latter series shown in Part Two are obtained from the ECB and may differ from the rates shown in Parts One and Four. Finally, the Euro zone foreign trade series compiled by MEI for Part One include intra-zone trade whereas the series shown in Part Two are compiled by Eurostat and exclude intra-zone trade.

Les taux de croissance calculés à partir de taux de change fixes sont des moyennes pondérées des taux de croissance nationaux tandis que les résultats calculés à partir de taux courants sont comparables à ceux d'une monnaie unique [voir Hong and Beilby-Orrin (1999), disponible en anglais sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>]. Pour des raisons expliquées dans ce document on a préféré utiliser les PPA plutôt que le taux de change dans le calcul des agrégats des Première et Quatrième parties des PIE, où l'accent est mis sur la comparabilité internationale dans l'ensemble des pays de l'OCDE (les méthodes pertinentes d'agrégation mentionnées ci-dessus sont toujours sources de débat dans les organisations internationales).

En conséquence, deux types de séries sont publiés pour la zone euro dans les PIE (c'est-à-dire celui des Première et Quatrième parties et celui de la Deuxième partie). Les séries concernées sont : les données des comptes nationaux, les indices de la production industrielle, des ventes au détail et des prix à la production. Les séries de la zone euro publiées dans la Première partie sont calculées comme moyennes pondérées de données nationales à l'aide de poids dérivés des variables économiques appropriées, puis converties à l'aide des PPA. Par exemple, le dollar des É.-U. en PPA de l'année de base standard de l'OCDE (1995) est utilisé pour le calcul des séries du PIB en volume, tandis que l'indice des prix à la production est un indice-chaîne utilisant des pondérations variables calculées à partir du PIB converti en dollar des É.-U. et PPA de l'année précédente. Par ailleurs, les séries de la zone euro publiées dans la Deuxième partie et qui sont fournies par les agences européennes, ont été converties en ECU ou en euro à l'aide des taux de change fixes ou courants, suivants le cas.

Cette approche affecte un nombre limité de séries. Le premier groupe d'exceptions est constitué par les statistiques financières dont la version nationale n'a plus de raison d'être. Les agrégats monétaires de la zone euro ont remplacé les séries monétaires individuelles des pays de la zone euro (qui ne publient plus de données au niveau national). Les taux d'intérêt à court terme de la zone euro ont été inclus en remplacement des taux nationaux correspondants qui ne sont plus significativement différents, (c'est-à-dire qu'ils convergent) et ne sont plus mis à jour dans les PIE.

Le deuxième groupe est composé des statistiques qui existent du fait de la création de la zone euro comme l'indice du cours des actions «euro» et le taux de change de l'euro disponible depuis peu. Ces derniers qui sont diffusés par la BCE sont présentés en Deuxième partie et peuvent être différents de ceux publiés dans les Première et Quatrième parties. Enfin, les séries du commerce extérieur de la zone euro de la Première Partie calculées par la division des PIE incluent le commerce intra-UE tandis que dans celles de la Deuxième partie calculées par Eurostat le commerce intra-UE est exclu.

In line with standard MEI practice, MEI updates Euro zone series once 75 per cent of the national series required for the zone calculation are available (note that in comparison Eurostat uses a threshold of 60 per cent). In addition, until the end of 2001, euro-denominated series provided by participating countries for publication in MEI will be converted into the legacy national currencies using the irrevocable exchange rates fixed on 31 December 1998. The base year for all the Euro zone statistics, in common with other series in MEI, is 1995 with the exception the MUICPs (HICPs for monetary union) whose base year for the moment is 1996.

Les séries de la zone euro continueront d'être mises à jour pour les périodes les plus récentes dans les PIE, tant que 75 pour cent (60 pour cent pour Eurostat) des composantes nationales requises pour le calcul de la zone sont disponibles. En outre, et ce jusqu'à la fin de 2001, les séries fournies en euro par les sources nationales continueront d'être converties en monnaie nationale au cours des taux de change irrévocables fixés le 31 décembre 1998. L'année de base pour toutes les statistiques de la zone euro est 1995, comme pour les autres indices des PIE, sauf pour les indices IPCUM (les IPCH de l'union monétaire) pour lesquels l'année de base est 1996.

Data presentation notes

Notes sur la présentation des données

The following points should be noted:

1. Index numbers are generally shown with 1995 = 100, in conformity with international recommendations for a standard reference year. There are exceptions when the indicators are not available prior to 1996.
2. Many series are shown in both seasonally adjusted and unadjusted form. Where seasonally adjusted data are not available from national sources, the series have been adjusted by the Secretariat according to the X12-ARIMA method of the U.S. *Bureau of the Census*.
3. The 12-month (4-quarter) rate of change shown in the tables is calculated as the percentage variation over 12 months for monthly series, over four quarters for quarterly series and over one year for annual series. Growth rates are not shown for series expressed as balances or percentages. This rate is only calculated when there is at least one data point available in the most recent seven months for monthly series, in the most recent four quarters for quarterly series and in the most recent three years for annual series.

CONVENTIONAL SIGNS

.	Decimal point.
..	Data not available.
\$	U.S. dollar.
Cent	U.S. cent.
£	Pound sterling.
¥	Yen.
sa	Series adjusted for seasonal variations.
NA	Not available.
Billion	Thousand million.

All currency units have been abbreviated using United Nations symbols in Terminology Bulletin No. 346 (ST/CS/SER.F/346 10 May 1993).

Secretariat estimates in the *Indicators by subject* tables are not flagged.

Les points suivants méritent attention :

1. Les indices sont généralement exprimés sur la base 1995 = 100, ceci en accord avec les recommandations de divers organismes internationaux visant à uniformiser la période de référence pour la publication des indices. Il y a des exceptions quand les indicateurs ne sont pas disponibles avant 1996.
2. Certaines séries sont présentées corrigées et non corrigées des variations saisonnières. Lorsque les séries corrigées ne sont pas fournies par les sources nationales, le Secrétariat effectue le calcul au moyen de la méthode X12-ARIMA mise au point par le *Bureau of the Census* des États-Unis.
3. Les variations sur 12 mois (4 trimestres) se trouvant à la dernière colonne des tableaux représentent les variations sur 12 mois pour les séries mensuelles, sur quatre trimestres pour les séries trimestrielles et sur un an pour les séries annuelles. Les taux de variation ne sont pas présentés pour les séries exprimées en solde ou en pourcentage. Ce taux est calculé lorsqu'au moins une donnée est disponible pour les sept derniers mois (séries mensuelles), pour les quatre derniers trimestres (séries trimestrielles) et pour les trois dernières années (séries annuelles).

SIGNES CONVENTIONNELS

.	Sépare les unités des fractions décimales.
..	Pour les données non disponibles.
\$	Dollar des États-Unis.
Cent	Cent des États-Unis.
£	Livre sterling.
¥	Yen.
cvs	Après correction des variations saisonnières.
NA	Non disponibles.

Toutes les unités monétaires ont été abrégées en utilisant les symboles des Nations Unies figurant au Bulletin de Terminologie No. 346 (ST/CS/SER.F/346 10 May 1993).

Les estimations du Secrétariat dans les tableaux *Indicateurs par sujet* ne sont pas mentionnées.

ABBREVIATIONS

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
author.	authorities
c.i.f.	cost, insurance, freight
dur.	durable
ECB	European Central Bank
equip.	equipment
excl.	excluding
exp.	expenditure
extern.	external
f.o.b.	free on board
g.p.	gross product
gvt.	government
HICP	European harmonised CPI
incl.	including
liab.	liabilities
manufact.	manufacturing
mon.	monetary
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
PPP	Purchasing power parities
SE	Stock Exchange
US	United States

Units of measurement

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
hrs	Hours
tonnes	Metric tonnes
GT	Gross tons
m ²	Square metres
m ³	Cubic metres
Gwh	Giga watt hours

ABRÉVIATIONS

<i>Abréviation</i>	<i>Intitulé complet</i>
adm.	administration
alim.	alimentation
appréc.	appréciation
autor.	autorités
bât.	bâtiments
BCE	Banque centrale européenne
bénéf.	bénéfices
c.a.f.	coût, assurance, frêt
combust.	combustibles
comm.	commandes
commerc.	commerciales
cons.	consommation
constr.	construire
dem.	demande
élec.	électrique(s), électricité
ens.	ensemble
É-U	États-Unis
ext.	extérieure
f.a.b.	franco à bord
gvt.	gouvernement(al)
hebdo.	hebdomadaire
immatr.	immatriculations
ind.	industrie(s)
int.	intérieur
IPCH	IPC européen harmonisé
j. le j.	jour le jour
manuf.	manufacturières, manufacturés
méca.	mécanique(s)
nat.	nationale
nouv.	nouvelle(s)
NY	New York
oblig.	obligations
PPA	Parités de pouvoir d'achat
priv.	privé(e)s
prod.	produit
publ.	publiques
rend.	rendement
résid.	résidentiels
sect.	secteur
soc.	sociétés
tot.	total(e)s
trim.	trimestre
util.	utilisation
voit.	voitures

Les unités de mesure

<i>Abréviation</i>	<i>Intitulé complet</i>
'000	Millier
mln	Million
mld	Milliard
%	Pour cent
% p.a.	Pour cent par an
hrs	Heures
tonnes	Tonnes métriques
Ujb	Unités de jauge brute
m ²	Mètre carré
m ³	Mètre cube
Gwh	Giga watt heures

OECD main country groupings

In the *Indicators by subject* tables provided in Part One of MEI, data are given for individual Member countries, the Euro zone and also for four major groups of countries: namely, OECD-Total, Major seven countries, OECD-Europe, and EU15. The country composition of these groups is provided below:

Euro zone: Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain.

EU15: All Euro zone countries plus Denmark, Greece, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

OECD-Europe: All European Member countries of OECD i.e. countries in EU15 plus the Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Norway, Poland, Switzerland and Turkey.

OECD-Total: All Member countries of OECD i.e. countries in OECD-Europe plus Canada, Mexico, United States, Australia, Japan, Korea, New Zealand.

Major seven countries: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

For most of the subjects included in Part One, data are also presented in graphical form. Where growth rates are shown a common period has been chosen. This is the most recent period for which data for at least 75% of the countries are available.

Unless otherwise specified in the tables, only the countries listed in the tables are included in the area totals. Area totals are obtained either by simple aggregation or as weighted averages of the component country data. The weights used are explained in each table. For the most recent period, where data are available for at least 75% of the countries, Secretariat estimates are made for the remaining countries in order to calculate the area totals. The Secretariat estimates monthly figures for countries which only compile quarterly rates. The treatment of Euro zone series from official sources is not consistent with MEI practices and is described in the section on the Euro zone in the *Explanatory notes*.

Principaux groupes de pays de l'OCDE

Les données dans la Première partie figurent individuellement pour les pays Membres et la Zone euro, ainsi que pour les quatre principaux groupes de pays : OCDE-Total, Sept grands pays, OCDE-Europe et UE15. La liste des pays compris dans chaque groupe est fournie ci-dessous :

Zone euro : l'Allemagne, l'Autriche, la Belgique, l'Espagne, la Finlande, la France, l'Irlande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, les Pays-Bas et le Portugal.

UE15 : Ensemble des pays de la Zone euro plus le Danemark, la Grèce, la Suède et le Royaume-Uni.

OCDE-Europe : Ensemble des pays européens Membres de l'OCDE, c'est-à-dire les pays de l'UE15 plus la République tchèque, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Norvège, la Pologne, la Suisse et la Turquie.

OCDE-Total : Ensemble des pays Membres de l'OCDE, c'est-à-dire les pays de l'OCDE-Europe plus le Canada, le Mexique, les États-Unis, l'Australie, le Japon, la Corée et la Nouvelle-Zélande.

Sept grands pays : l'Allemagne, le Canada, les États-Unis, la France, l'Italie, le Japon et le Royaume-Uni.

Pour la plupart des sujets inclus dans la Première partie, les données sont présentées également sous forme graphique. Une période en commun a été choisie lorsque les données sont présentées sous forme de taux de croissance. Il s'agit de la période la plus récente pour laquelle les données sont disponibles pour au moins 75% des pays.

Sauf indication contraire dans les tableaux, seuls les pays présentés dans les tableaux sont pris en compte pour le calcul des totaux par groupe. Les totaux par groupes de pays sont soit de simples sommes, soit des moyennes arithmétiques pondérées par l'importance de chaque pays constituant le groupe. Les poids utilisés sont indiqués dans chaque tableau. Pour les dernières périodes, quand les données sont disponibles pour au moins 75% des pays, les estimations du Secrétariat sont calculées pour les autres pays, afin de présenter les totaux par groupes de pays. Le Secrétariat fait des estimations mensuelles pour les pays pour lesquels on ne dispose que de taux trimestriels. Le traitement des séries de la Zone euro provenant des sources officielles diffère de celui décrit ci-dessus. Ce traitement particulier est décrit dans la section sur la Zone euro dans les *Notes explicatives*.



For the OECD-Total and OECD-Europe zone totals, the length of time series available depends on the number of countries included. In July 1999 four Member countries previously excluded from area totals, Korea, Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland, were added but, due to a lack of long time series for all countries, these expanded zones are only calculated from 1995. To provide longer zone time series, the area totals excluding these four countries are calculated and are available in the electronic releases. Further information is available in the July 1999 MEI publication or via the Internet at
<http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>

HISTORICAL STATISTICS

Historical data and sources and definitions for all series published in MEI are available using Beyond 20/20 presentation software on CD-ROM and in comma separated text (csv) format. The time series start in 1960, where available.

RELATED STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS

- » *Quarterly National Accounts;*
- » *Leading Indicators and Business Surveys* (monthly, only available in electronic format);
- » *Monthly statistics of International Trade;*
- » *Quarterly Labour Force Statistics;*
- » *Indicators of Industrial Activity* (quarterly).

Pour les totaux des zones OCDE-Total et OCDE-Europe, les données historiques des séries temporelles dépendent du nombre de pays inclus. Quatre pays Membres qui étaient omis du calcul des totaux par zones, la Corée, la République tchèque, la Hongrie et la Pologne, ont été inclus en juillet 1999, mais, à cause du manque de données sur une longue période pour tous les pays, les séries pour les zones élargies ne sont calculées qu'à partir de 1995. Afin de fournir des séries temporelles plus longues, les totaux par zones excluant ces quatre pays ont été calculés et sont disponibles dans les publications électroniques. Les informations supplémentaires sont disponibles dans l'édition PIE juillet 1999 ou sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

STATISTIQUES RÉTROSPECTIVES

Les données rétrospectives ainsi que les sources et définitions des séries publiées dans les PIE sont également disponibles sur CD-ROM avec le logiciel de présentation Beyond 20/20 et en fichier texte (csv). Les séries temporelles commencent en 1960, quand elles sont disponibles.

PUBLICATIONS STATISTIQUES APPARENTÉES

- » *Comptes nationaux trimestriels ;*
- » *Indicateurs avancés et enquêtes de conjoncture* (mensuelle, disponible uniquement en édition électronique) ;
- » *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international ;*
- » *Statistiques trimestrielles de la population active ;*
- » *Indicateurs des activités industrielles* (trimestrielle).

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