

Main Economic Indicators

Principaux indicateurs économiques

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

Pursuant to Article 1 of the Convention signed in Paris on 14th December 1960, and which came into force on 30th September 1961, the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) shall promote policies designed:

- to achieve the highest sustainable economic growth and employment and a rising standard of living in Member countries, while maintaining financial stability, and thus to contribute to the development of the world economy;
- to contribute to sound economic expansion in Member as well as non-member countries in the process of economic development; and
- to contribute to the expansion of world trade on a multilateral, non-discriminatory basis in accordance with international obligations.

The original Member countries of the OECD are Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, the United Kingdom and the United States. The following countries became Members subsequently through accession at the dates indicated hereafter: Japan (28th April 1964), Finland (28th January 1969), Australia (7th June 1971), New Zealand (29th May 1973), Mexico (18th May 1994), the Czech Republic (21st December 1995), Hungary (7th May 1996), Poland (22nd November 1996), Korea (12th December 1996) and the Slovak Republic (14th December 2000). The Commission of the European Communities takes part in the work of the OECD (Article 13 of the OECD Convention).

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ORGANISATION DE COOPÉRATION ET DE DÉVELOPPEMENT ÉCONOMIQUES

En vertu de l'article 1^{er} de la Convention signée le 14 décembre 1960, à Paris, et entrée en vigueur le 30 septembre 1961, l'Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques (OCDE) a pour objectif de promouvoir des politiques visant :

- à réaliser la plus forte expansion de l'économie et de l'emploi et une progression du niveau de vie dans les pays Membres, tout en maintenant la stabilité financière, et à contribuer ainsi au développement de l'économie mondiale ;
- à contribuer à une saine expansion économique dans les pays Membres, ainsi que les pays non membres, en voie de développement économique ;
- à contribuer à l'expansion du commerce mondial sur une base multilatérale et non discriminatoire conformément aux obligations internationales.

Les pays Membres originaires de l'OCDE sont : l'Allemagne, l'Autriche, la Belgique, le Canada, le Danemark, l'Espagne, les États-Unis, la France, la Grèce, l'Irlande, l'Islande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, la Norvège, les Pays-Bas, le Portugal, le Royaume-Uni, la Suède, la Suisse et la Turquie. Les pays suivants sont ultérieurement devenus Membres par adhésion aux dates indiquées ci-après : le Japon (28 avril 1964), la Finlande (28 janvier 1969), l'Australie (7 juin 1971), la Nouvelle-Zélande (29 mai 1973), le Mexique (18 mai 1994), la République tchèque (21 décembre 1995), la Hongrie (7 mai 1996), la Pologne (22 novembre 1996), la Corée (12 décembre 1996) et la République slovaque (14 décembre 2000). La Commission des Communautés européennes participe aux travaux de l'OCDE (article 13 de la Convention de l'OCDE).

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Introduction

Main Economic Indicators (MEI) provides a wide range of indicators on recent economic developments in the 30 OECD Member countries and 11 non-member countries within the program of the OECD Centre for Co-operation with Non-Members (CCNM). The indicators are presented in two ways:

- » by subject (Part One) where the emphasis is on comparative data for key statistical series for OECD Member countries,
- » by country where detailed statistical series for OECD Member countries and the Euro zone (Part Two) and non-member countries (Part Three) are presented.

A final section (Part Four) presents data on a variety of structural indicators for OECD Member countries.

MEI is designed to complement other OECD monthly and quarterly publications that provide more detailed information for specific indicator series. These publications are listed in the *Data Presentation Notes* at the end of this publication.

The indicators published in MEI have been prepared by national statistical agencies primarily to meet the requirements of users within their own country. In most instances, the indicators are compiled in accordance with international statistical guidelines and recommendations. However, national practices may depart from these guidelines, and these departures may impact on comparability between countries. Information on issues that impact on the comparability of the indicators published in MEI is provided in the *Explanatory Notes* at the back of the publication. More detailed methodological information on national compilation practices is provided on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei> for both Member and non-member countries.

If you require additional information on the data presented in this publication, or if you wish to make comments or suggestions to improve the contents and presentation, you are welcome to contact the OECD Statistics Directorate by e-mail (stat.contact@oecd.org) or fax (00 33 1 44 30 63 52).

The OECD Statistics Directorate wishes to thank the national statistical offices, central banks, national research institutes, international organisations and other agencies which provide data to the OECD. Without their co-operation, MEI could not be produced.

Les *Principaux indicateurs économiques* (PIE) fournissent un large éventail d'indicateurs statistiques relatifs aux récentes évolutions de la conjoncture économique dans les 30 pays Membres de l'OCDE et dans 11 pays non-membres dans le cadre du programme du Centre de coopération avec les pays non-membres (CCNM) de l'OCDE. Les indicateurs sont présentés de deux façons:

- » par sujet (Première partie), l'accent est mis sur les données comparatives pour les séries statistiques clés des pays Membres de l'OCDE,
- » par pays, des séries statistiques plus détaillées pour les pays Membres de l'OCDE et la Zone euro (Deuxième partie) et des pays non-membres (Troisième partie) sont présentées.

Une dernière section (Quatrième partie) présente des données pour un ensemble d'indicateurs structurels des pays Membres de l'OCDE.

Les PIE sont destinés à compléter les autres publications mensuelles et trimestrielles de l'OCDE qui fournissent des informations plus détaillées sur des séries d'indicateurs spécifiques. Ces publications sont spécifiées dans les *Notes sur la présentation des données* à la fin de cette publication.

Les indicateurs publiés dans les PIE sont élaborés par les organismes nationaux essentiellement pour répondre aux besoins des utilisateurs de leurs pays. Dans la plupart des cas, ces indicateurs sont établis conformément aux recommandations et aux directives internationales sur les statistiques. Cependant, les pratiques nationales peuvent différer de ces directives, et ces divergences peuvent perturber les comparaisons entre les pays. Les informations relatives aux effets de ces différences sur les comparaisons de statistiques sont disponibles dans les *Notes explicatives* à la fin de l'ouvrage. Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur les méthodes de compilation des données sont disponibles sur le site Internet de l'OCDE : <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei> pour les pays Membres et les pays non-membres.

Si vous désirez plus d'informations sur les données présentées dans cette publication, ou si vous voulez apporter des commentaires ou suggestions pour améliorer le contenu et la présentation, vous êtes invités à contacter la Direction des Statistiques de l'OCDE par courrier électronique (stat.contact@oecd.org) ou par télécopie (00 33 1 44 30 63 52)

La Direction des Statistiques de l'OCDE tient à remercier les instituts statistiques nationaux, les banques centrales, les instituts de recherche nationaux, les organisations internationales et autres organismes qui fournissent des données à l'OCDE. Sans leur coopération, les PIE ne pourraient être élaborés.

KEY SHORT-TERM INDICATORS FOR OECD MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Gross Domestic Product			Leading Indicator			Consumer Price Index		
	period	% change from previous period		period	% change from previous period		period	% change from previous period	
		year			year			year	
Canada	Q3 01	-0.2	0.8	Oct. 01	0.2	-4.8	Oct. 01	-0.5	1.9
Mexico	Q2 01	0.1	0.0	Sep. 01	6.4	9.7	Oct. 01	0.5	5.9
United States	Q3 01	-0.3	0.6	Oct. 01	-1.4	-8.7	Oct. 01	-0.3	2.1
Australia	Q2 01	0.9	1.4	Sep. 01	1.8	5.5	Q3 01	0.3	2.5
Japan	Q2 01	-0.7	-0.7	Oct. 01	0.3	-3.1	Oct. 01	0.0	-0.8
Korea	Q3 01	1.2	1.6	..	..	..	Nov. 01	-0.5	3.4
New Zealand	Q2 01	1.8	2.8	..	..	..	Q3 01	0.6	2.4
Austria	Q2 01	-0.5	0.9	Oct. 01	-1.0	-3.4	Oct. 01	0.2	2.5
Belgium	Q2 01	-0.5	1.6	Oct. 01	0.2	-7.6	Nov. 01	0.1	2.1
Czech Republic	Q2 01	..	3.9	..	..	..	Oct. 01	0.0	4.5
Denmark	Q2 01	0.6	1.3	Oct. 01	0.9	1.5	Oct. 01	0.1	2.2
Finland	Q2 01	-1.7	0.4	Jul. 01	2.2	-13.8	Oct. 01	-0.2	1.9
France	Q3 01	0.5	2.0	Oct. 01	-0.1	-6.7	Oct. 01	0.1	1.8
Germany	Q3 01	-0.1	0.4	Oct. 01	-1.0	-8.5	Oct. 01	-0.3	2.0
Greece	2000	..	4.3	Sep. 01	0.1	1.6	Oct. 01	0.3	2.8
Hungary	2000	..	5.2	..	..	..	Oct. 01	0.3	7.6
Iceland	2000	..	5.0	..	..	..	Nov. 01	0.3	8.1
Ireland	2000	..	11.5	Oct. 01	0.8	-7.1	Oct. 01	0.3	4.3
Italy	Q3 01	0.2	1.8	Oct. 01	-1.8	-4.2	Nov. 01	0.2	2.4
Luxembourg	2000	..	7.5	Oct. 01	-0.6	-11.3	Oct. 01	0.2	2.3
Netherlands	Q3 01	-0.4	0.4	Oct. 01	0.3	-2.8	Oct. 01	-0.1	4.3
Norway	Q2 01	0.1	1.4	Aug. 01	-0.4	-4.2	Oct. 01	-0.1	2.2
Poland	2000	..	4.0	..	..	..	Oct. 01	0.4	3.9
Portugal	Q2 01	0.4	2.5	Oct. 01	-0.7	-2.0	Oct. 01	0.4	4.1
Slovak Republic	Q2 01	..	2.8	..	..	..	Oct. 01	0.1	7.0
Spain	Q2 01	0.5	2.9	Oct. 01	0.7	0.3	Oct. 01	-0.1	3.0
Sweden	Q2 01	0.2	1.9	Oct. 01	0.2	-5.9	Oct. 01	-0.3	2.5
Switzerland	Q2 01	0.4	2.1	Oct. 01	0.1	-3.8	Nov. 01	0.1	0.3
Turkey	Q2 01	..	-9.3	..	..	..	Nov. 01	4.2	67.3
United Kingdom	Q3 01	0.5	2.1	Oct. 01	-0.5	-2.0	Oct. 01	-0.2	1.6
Euro zone	Q3 01	0.1	1.3	Oct. 01	-0.7	-5.7	Oct. 01	-0.1	2.4
	période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)	
	la période précédente	l'année précédente		la période précédente	l'année précédente		la période précédente	l'année précédente	
	Produit intérieur brut			Indicateur avancé			Prix à la consommation		

Definitions and notes

Gross Domestic Product: Volume series; seasonally adjusted except for Czech Republic, Slovak Republic, Poland and Turkey. Data for the Euro zone supplied by Eurostat.

Leading Indicators: A composite indicator based on other indicators of economic activity (qualitative opinions on production or employment, housing permits, financial or monetary series, etc.), which signals cyclical movements in industrial production from six to nine months in advance.

Consumer Price Index: Measures changes in average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services. See subject table in Part One for notes on Sweden. HICP for Euro zone including Greece.

Current Balance: Billion US dollars; seasonally adjusted except for Greece and Ireland. Data for Poland are on a cash basis.

Unemployment Rate: Per cent of civilian labour force — standardised unemployment rate (see subject table in Part One); national definitions for Iceland, Korea, Mexico, Poland, Switzerland and Turkey; seasonally adjusted apart from the Slovak Republic and Turkey.

Interest Rate: Three months, except for Turkey (overnight interbank rate). Euro zone rate is applicable for the 11 Euro zone countries and Greece from January 2001.

CONJONCTURE EN BREF POUR LES PAYS MEMBRES DE L'OCDE

Current Balance			Unemployment Rate			Interest Rate			
period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	
T3 01	3.58	4.65	oct. 01	7.3	6.9	nov. 01	3.05	5.86	Canada
T3 01	-3.46	-3.85	oct. 01	2.9	2.2	oct. 01	9.68	17.06	Mexique
T2 01	-106.50	-108.13	oct. 01	5.4	3.9	nov. 01	2.03	6.65	États-Unis
T3 01	-1.47	-2.88	oct. 01	7.1	6.0	oct. 01	4.36	6.41	Australie
sept. 01	10.18	10.07	oct. 01	5.4	4.7	nov. 01	0.04	0.56	Japon
oct. 01	0.38	0.74	oct. 01	3.5	3.8	oct. 01	4.40	7.00	Corée
T2 01	-0.22	-0.69	T3 01	5.2	5.9	nov. 01	4.87	6.64	Nouvelle-Zélande
T2 01	-1.58	-0.93	oct. 01	4.0	3.5	..	..	..	Autriche
T2 01	1.18	3.07	oct. 01	7.1	6.9	..	..	..	Belgique
T3 01	-0.53	-0.50	T2 01	8.2	9.0	nov. 01	5.08	5.41	République tchèque
T3 01	1.27	0.94	oct. 01	4.4	4.8	oct. 01	3.54	5.43	Danemark
sept. 01	0.62	1.05	oct. 01	9.1	9.5	..	..	..	Finlande
août 01	3.97	1.46	oct. 01	8.7	9.0	..	..	..	France
T3 01	5.27	-4.61	oct. 01	8.0	7.7	..	..	..	Allemagne
juin 01	-0.63	-0.69	..	..	..	..	..	..	Grèce
sept. 01	0.12	-0.20	T3 01	5.7	6.4	oct. 01	10.62	11.10	Hongrie
T2 01	-0.08	-0.22	oct. 01	1.4	1.1	oct. 01	10.68	11.75	Islande
T2 01	0.15	0.40	oct. 01	3.9	3.9	..	..	..	Irlande
juin 01	-1.33	-1.97	juil. 01	9.4	10.4	..	..	..	Italie
T2 01	0.16	0.32	oct. 01	2.5	2.4	..	..	..	Luxembourg
T3 01	2.86	-1.06	sept. 01	2.2	2.9	..	..	..	Pays-Bas
T2 01	6.56	5.27	T3 01	3.6	3.5	oct. 01	6.94	7.52	Norvège
août 01	-0.54	-0.99	oct. 01	16.9	14.6	oct. 01	13.09	16.98	Pologne
T3 01	-2.89	-2.61	oct. 01	4.3	4.0	..	..	..	Portugal
T2 01	-0.40	-0.03	T2 01	19.2	18.9	sept. 01	9.00	11.20	République slovaque
août 01	-1.31	-2.77	oct. 01	12.9	13.6	..	..	..	Espagne
sept. 01	0.49	0.35	oct. 01	5.1	5.4	oct. 01	3.70	3.99	Suède
T2 01	5.97	7.32	oct. 01	2.0	1.9	oct. 01	2.02	3.46	Suisse
T3 01	0.91	-2.09	T2 01	6.9	6.2	nov. 01	59.00	95.43	Turquie
T2 01	-5.54	-10.00	août 01	5.2	5.4	oct. 01	4.36	6.08	Royaume-Uni
sept. 01	0.18	-1.48	oct. 01	8.4	8.6	nov. 01	3.39	5.09	Zone euro
période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	
Balance courante			Taux de chômage			Taux d'intérêt			

Définitions et notes

Produit intérieur brut : Séries en volume ; corrigées des variations saisonnières sauf pour la République tchèque, la Pologne, la République slovaque, et la Turquie. Données pour la Zone euro fournies par Eurostat.

Indicateur avancé : Indice composite, basé sur différents indicateurs de l'activité économique (opinions qualitatives sur la production ou l'emploi, permis de construire, séries financières ou monétaires, etc.), qui signale les mouvements cycliques de la production industrielle de six à neuf mois en avance.

Indice des prix à la consommation : Mesure les variations dans le temps des prix de vente au détail d'un panier constant de biens et services. Voir le tableau sujet de la Première partie pour les notes concernant la Suède. IPCH pour la Zone euro y compris la Grèce.

Balance courante : Milliards de dollars É-U ; corrigée des variations saisonnières sauf pour la Grèce et l'Irlande. Les données pour la Pologne sont calculées sur la base des règlements.

Taux de chômage : Pourcentage de la population active civile — taux de chômage standardisés (voir le tableau sujet de la Première partie) ; définitions nationales pour l'Islande, la Corée, le Mexique, la Pologne, la Suisse et la Turquie ; corrigé des variations saisonnières sauf pour la République slovaque et la Turquie.

Taux d'intérêt : Taux à trois mois, sauf pour la Turquie (taux interbancaire au jour le jour). Le taux de la Zone euro s'applique aux 11 pays de la Zone euro et la Grèce à partir de 2001.

KEY SHORT-TERM INDICATORS FOR OECD NON MEMBER COUNTRIES

	Gross Domestic Product			Retail sales			Consumer Price Index		
	period	% change from previous period		period	% change from previous period		period	% change from previous period	
	period	year		period	year		period	year	
Brazil	..	..		..	..		Aug. 01	0.7	6.4
Bulgaria	Q2 01	2.5	5.0	Sep. 01	-4.4	-9.4	Oct. 01	1.7	5.2
China	..	..		..	..		..	..	..
Estonia	Q2 01	-0.5	4.9	Aug. 01	-1.4	12.1	Oct. 01	0.0	4.7
Indonesia	Q3 01	-0.9	3.6		..	..	Nov. 01	1.7	12.9
Latvia	Q2 01	1.6	9.3	Sep. 01	-1.8	5.3	Oct. 01	0.1	3.4
Lithuania	Q2 01	-1.9	5.5	Aug. 01	2.2	2.5	Oct. 01	0.3	2.3
Romania	..	..		..	..		Sep. 01	1.9	29.7
Russian Federation	..	..		Jul. 01	5.3	17.2	Sep. 01	0.6	20.1
Slovenia	Q2 01	1.4	2.6		..	..	Oct. 01	0.5	7.6
Ukraine	..	..		Sep. 01	-1.7	11.9	Sep. 01	0.4	7.3
	période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)		période	variation par rapport à (%)	
	la période précédente	l'année précédente		la période précédente	l'année précédente		la période précédente	l'année précédente	
	Produit intérieur brut			Ventes au détail			Prix à la consommation		

Definitions and notes

Gross Domestic Product: Volume series; seasonally adjusted.

Retail sales: Volume series; seasonally adjusted.

Consumer Price Index: Measures changes in average retail prices of a fixed basket of goods and services.

Current balance: Billions US dollars; not seasonally adjusted.

Registered unemployment rate: Per cent of civilian labour force; seasonally adjusted.

Interest rate: Three-months.

CONJONCTURE EN BREF POUR LES PAYS NON MEMBRES DE L'OCDE

Current Balance			Unemployment Rate			Interest Rate			
period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	period	current period	same period last year	
oct. 01	-2.43	-3.50		..	..		..	..	Brésil
sept. 01	-0.07	-0.03		..	..	nov. 01	4.79	4.71	Bulgarie
2000	20.52	15.67		..	..		..	..	Chine
T2 01	-0.05	-0.07	sept. 01	6.8	5.3	oct. 01	6.34	5.97	Estonie
	..	..		..	..	août 01	15.14	12.36	Indonésie
T2 01	-0.12	-0.12	oct. 01	7.8	8.0	oct. 01	8.50	14.10	Lettonie
T2 01	-0.14	-0.17	oct. 01	12.9	12.4	oct. 01	7.05	12.71	Lituanie
août 01	-0.01	-0.03	sept. 01	8.3	11.0	oct. 01	36.40	49.50	Roumanie
T2 01	9.38	10.94	sept. 01	1.5	1.4	août 01	10.10	9.60	Fédération de Russie
sept. 01	0.04	0.02	août 01	11.1	11.7	juil. 01	11.40	11.54	Slovénie
T3 00	1.30	0.32	sept. 01	4.7	5.3	sept. 01	30.60	39.70	Ukraine
période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	période	valeur courante	même période année précédente	
Balance courante			Taux de chômage			Taux d'intérêt			

Définitions et notes

Produit intérieur brut : Séries en volume ; corrigées des variations saisonnières.

Ventes au détail : Séries en volume ; corrigées des variations saisonnières.

Indice des prix à la consommation : Mesure les variations dans le temps des prix de vente au détail d'un panier constant de biens et services.

Balance courante : Milliards de dollars É-U ; non corrigée des variations saisonnières.

Taux de chômage, chômeurs inscrits : Pourcentage de la population active civile ; corrigé des variations saisonnières.

Taux d'intérêt : Taux à trois mois.

New series — Revised series

Nouvelles séries — Séries révisées

Euro zone

Data for the Euro zone cover the 12 member countries (including Greece) for the entire period wherever possible. Footnotes indicate exceptions. See Explanatory notes for details.

New Series

Construction

Subject tables: all countries.

Real effective exchange rates

Subject table: Luxembourg.

Germany

Business tendency surveys: rate of capacity utilisation, finished goods stocks (level), order books (level), orders inflow or demand (tendency), business climate and production (future tendency).

Estonia

Balance of payments: capital and financial balance.

Lithuania

Domestic demand, retail trade: value and volume.

Revised series

Retail trade

Subject table: Canada and Japan.

Real effective exchange rates

Subject table: Belgium.

Civilian Employment

Subject table: United Kingdom.

Canada

Retail trade: volume.

Japan

Retail trade: total (value) and department stores (value).

Germany

Wholesale trade: volume.

Retail trade: volume.

Netherlands

Construction, permits issued: residential buildings.

Zone euro

Les données pour la Zone euro couvrent les 12 pays membres (y compris la Grèce) pour toute la période dans la mesure du possible. Les notes de bas de page indiquent les cas particuliers. Voir les notes explicatives pour plus de détails.

Séries nouvelles

Construction

Tableau sujet : tous les pays.

Taux de change effectif réels

Tableau sujet : Luxembourg.

Allemagne

Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises) : taux d'utilisation des capacités, stocks de produits finis (niveau), carnets de commandes (niveau), comm. ou dem. globale (tendance), climat des affaires et perspectives de production.

Estonie

Balance des paiements : balance financière et de capital.

Lituanie

Demande intérieure, commerce de détail : valeur et volume.

Séries révisées

Commerce de détail

Tableau sujet : Canada et Japon.

Taux de change effectif réels

Tableau sujet : Belgique.

Emploi civil

Tableau sujet : Royaume-Uni.

Canada

Commerce de détail : volume.

Japon

Commerce de détail : total (valeur) et grandes surfaces (valeur).

Allemagne

Commerce de gros : volume.

Commerce de détail : volume.

Pays-Bas

Construction, permis de construire délivrés : bâtiments résidentiels.



Brazil

Labour compensation: real monthly earnings.

Bulgaria

Production, commodity output: crude steel.

Lithuania

Labour compensation: monthly earnings.

Slovenia

Balance of payments: current balance and capital and financial balance.

For further information on new and revised series see the section "Database notes" on the Internet at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>.

Brésil

Rémunération du travail : gains mensuels réels.

Bulgarie

Production, quantités produites : acier brut.

Lituanie

Rémunération du travail : gains mensuels.

Slovénie

Balance des paiements : balance des transactions courantes et balance financière et de capital.

Pour plus d'informations sur les séries nouvelles et révisées, veuillez consulter la section "Database notes" sur Internet à l'adresse <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>.

Part One – Indicators by subject

Première partie – Indicateurs par sujet

In most cases, the series shown in this section can also be found in Part Two, *Indicators for OECD Member Countries*. In the interests of uniformity, some of them have been converted to index numbers for presentation here.

It should be borne in mind that the concepts and definitions used to compile statistics are seldom exactly the same from one country to another and sometimes there may be important differences in methodology underlying the statistics for different countries. Nevertheless, the data are considered to be sufficiently similar to enable meaningful comparisons to be made between countries, especially in respect of the movements or rates of change of the various indicators. When the series have not been seasonally adjusted, however, these changes may be affected by seasonal factors which may differ between countries, especially between countries which are far apart geographically. Some of the more important differences in methodology and coverage are provided in the *Explanatory notes*, in the MEI Sources and Definitions or in footnotes to the tables.

Un bon nombre des séries présentées dans cette section figure également dans la Deuxième partie, *Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE*. Dans la Première partie, par souci d'homogénéité, certaines de ces séries ont été converties en indices.

Il convient de signaler que les concepts et les définitions utilisés dans l'élaboration des statistiques sont rarement les mêmes d'un pays à l'autre et peuvent entraîner d'importantes différences de méthodologie. Cependant, les données sont considérées comme suffisamment similaires pour pouvoir être utilisées comme moyens de comparaison acceptables entre pays, lorsqu'il s'agit de l'évolution ou du taux de variation. Toutefois, les séries qui ne sont pas corrigées des variations saisonnières peuvent présenter des mouvements saisonniers sensiblement différents, en particulier lorsque les pays considérés sont géographiquement éloignés les uns des autres. Les différences de méthodologie et de couverture les plus importantes sont décrites dans les *Notes explicatives*, dans les Sources et définitions des PIE ou par des notes au bas des tableaux.

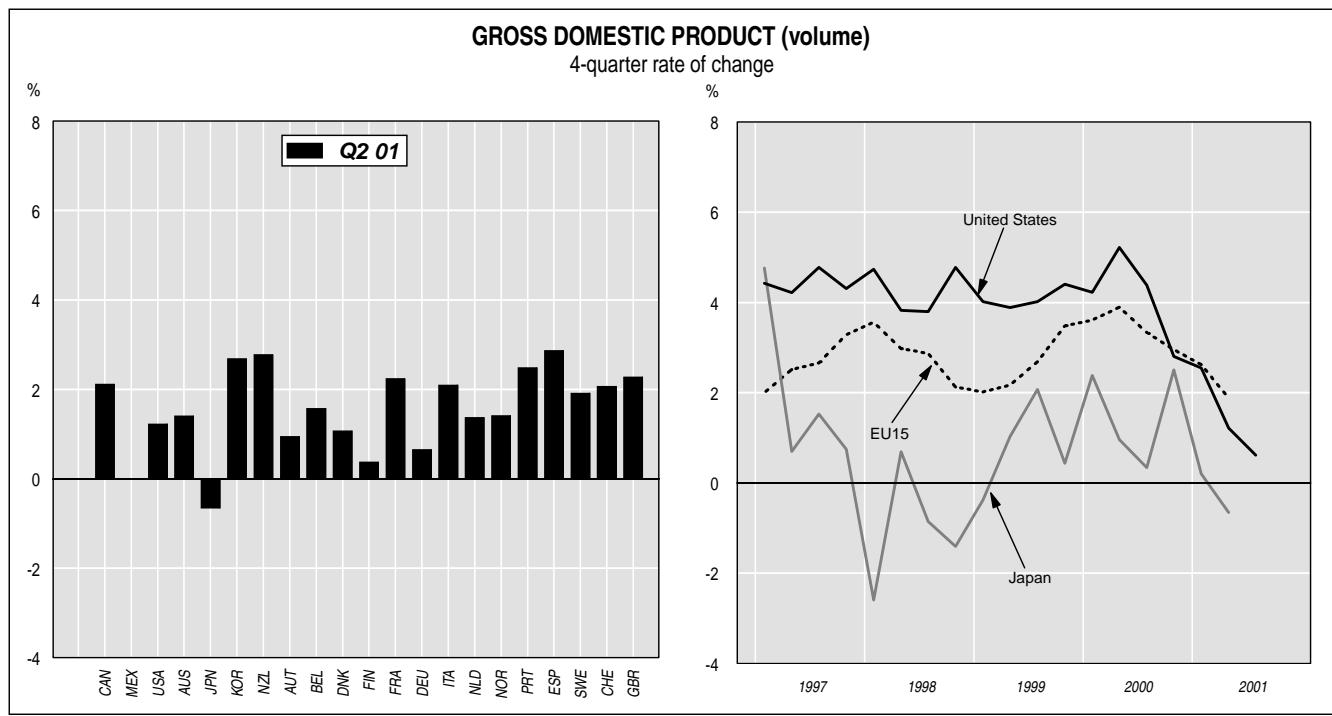
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (volume)

PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT (volume)

	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1999				2000				2001			4-quarter rate of change Variation sur 4 trimestres			
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
		1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs														
Canada	3.2	105.9	110.1	115.7	120.8	114.6	116.3	117.8	119.6	120.1	121.5	121.9	122.5	122.7	122.4	0.8
Mexico - Mexique	3.0	112.3	117.8	122.3	130.8	121.3	123.5	124.9	128.4	131.0	132.3	131.4	130.9	131.0	131.0	0.0
United States - États-Unis	35.1	108.2	112.8	117.4	122.3	116.3	117.6	120.0	120.7	122.3	122.8	123.3	123.7	123.8	123.5	0.6
Australia - Australie	1.9	107.8	113.6	118.7	122.7	118.0	119.4	121.0	122.0	123.0	123.3	122.8	123.6	124.7	1.4	
Japan - Japon	13.6	105.3	104.2	105.0	106.6	105.9	105.8	104.3	106.8	106.9	106.2	106.9	107.0	106.2	-0.7	
Korea - Corée	2.9	112.1	104.6	116.0	126.2	114.5	117.5	121.4	123.4	125.3	128.3	127.7	128.1	128.7	130.3	1.6
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	106.2	105.6	109.5	112.8	108.2	110.2	111.2	113.2	112.1	112.8	112.9	113.2	115.2	115.2	2.8
Austria - Autriche	0.8	103.4	106.7	109.7	113.4	108.8	110.8	111.4	112.3	113.4	113.5	114.5	115.0	114.5	114.5	0.9
Belgium - Belgique	1.1	104.8	107.2	110.4	114.8	109.4	111.1	113.1	113.3	114.4	115.3	116.3	116.8	116.2	116.2	1.6
Denmark - Danemark	0.6	105.6	108.5	110.8	114.3	110.1	110.8	112.4	112.9	114.2	114.7	115.6	115.0	115.4	116.4	1.5
Finland - Finlande	0.5	110.6	116.5	121.1	128.0	120.8	121.6	123.2	125.7	127.1	129.4	130.0	129.8	127.6	127.6	0.4
France	5.7	103.1	106.7	109.9	113.6	109.3	110.3	111.5	112.3	113.3	114.1	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.3	2.0
Germany - Allemagne	8.4	102.2	104.2	106.1	109.3	104.9	106.2	107.1	108.2	109.5	109.6	109.8	110.2	110.2	110.0	0.4
Italy - Italie	5.5	103.1	105.0	106.7	109.8	106.3	107.0	108.0	109.0	109.5	109.9	110.8	111.8	111.8	112.0	1.8
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.6	107.0	111.6	115.8	119.8	115.0	116.5	117.8	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.7	120.7	121.1	120.7	0.4
Norway - Norvège	0.5	109.8	112.5	113.7	116.3	112.4	114.9	115.7	116.6	115.8	116.6	116.7	117.3	117.5	117.5	1.4
Portugal	0.7	107.9	112.8	116.6	120.6	116.4	116.9	117.6	119.6	119.8	121.4	121.7	122.2	122.7	122.7	2.5
Spain - Espagne	2.9	106.6	111.2	115.8	120.5	115.2	116.4	117.8	119.0	120.2	120.9	122.0	123.1	123.6	123.6	2.9
Sweden - Suède	0.8	103.2	106.9	111.3	115.2	110.5	111.6	112.7	113.6	114.7	115.5	116.3	116.7	116.9	116.9	1.9
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	102.0	104.4	106.1	109.3	105.5	106.5	107.6	108.4	109.0	109.6	110.2	110.8	111.2	111.2	2.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.2	106.2	109.3	111.7	114.9	110.9	112.3	113.2	113.6	114.6	115.4	115.9	116.7	117.2	117.8	2.1
Euro zone - Zone euro		103.8	106.8	109.6	113.3	108.9	110.1	111.2	112.1	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.9	115.0	115.1	1.3
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽¹⁾	100.0	106.7	109.6	113.0	117.3	112.3	113.5	114.8	116.1	117.3	117.8	118.3	118.7	118.7	118.7	1.2
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽¹⁾	76.7	106.0	108.9	112.2	115.9	111.5	112.5	113.7	114.8	116.0	116.2	116.8	117.3	117.2	117.2	1.1
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽¹⁾	40.9	105.1	108.2	110.7	114.6	109.9	111.0	112.2	113.3	114.4	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.4	116.4	1.7
EU15 - UE15 ⁽¹⁾	35.5	104.3	107.4	110.2	113.9	109.4	110.6	111.7	112.7	113.7	114.3	115.0	115.6	115.8	115.8	1.9

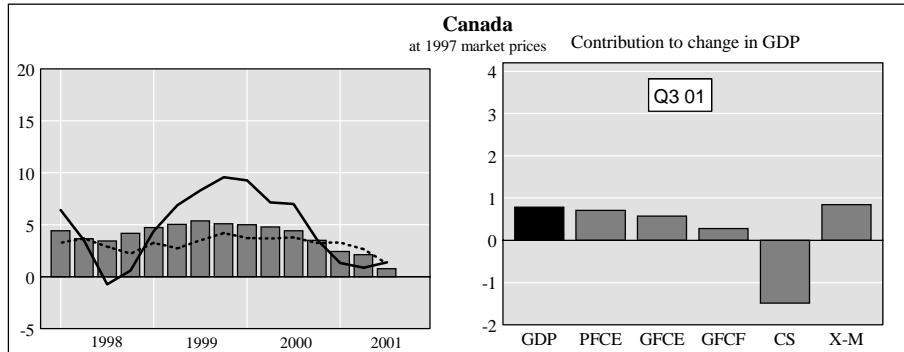
(1) Area totals include all OECD member countries. Data for countries not shown in the above table are estimated by the Secretariat and used in the zones calculations. Data referring to Euro zone are estimated by Eurostat and are not used in the calculations. Weights used for calculating aggregate indices are based on the price levels and the 1995 GDP Purchasing Power Parity. See explanatory notes for more details.

(1) Les données incluent tous les pays membres de l'OCDE. Les données des pays absents du tableau sont estimées par le Secrétariat et sont intégrées aux calculs. Les données de la Zone euro sont estimées par Eurostat et sont exclues des calculs. Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur les niveaux de prix et les parités de pouvoir d'achat (PPA) du PIB en 1995. Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Canada

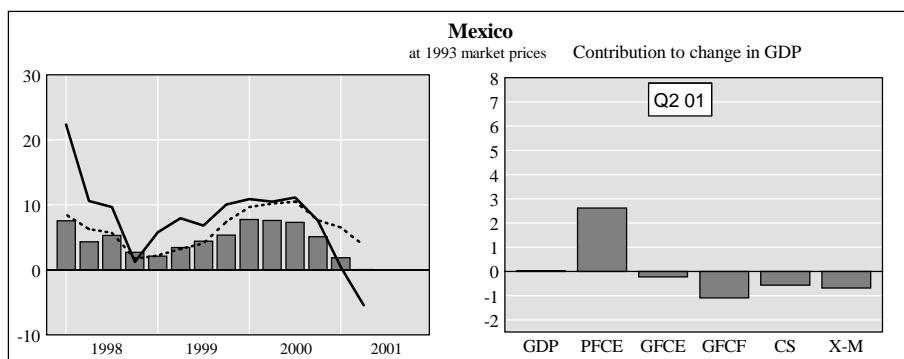
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices CAD bln
Constant prices 1997 CAD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽¹⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy



Mexico

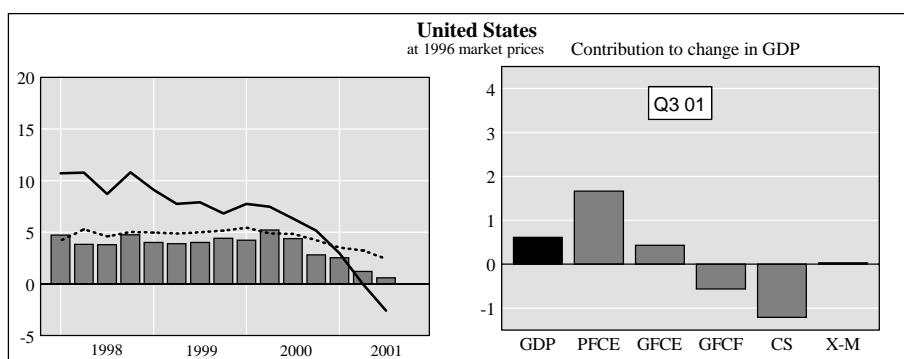
MXN bln

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices 1993 MXN bln
Constant prices 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



United States

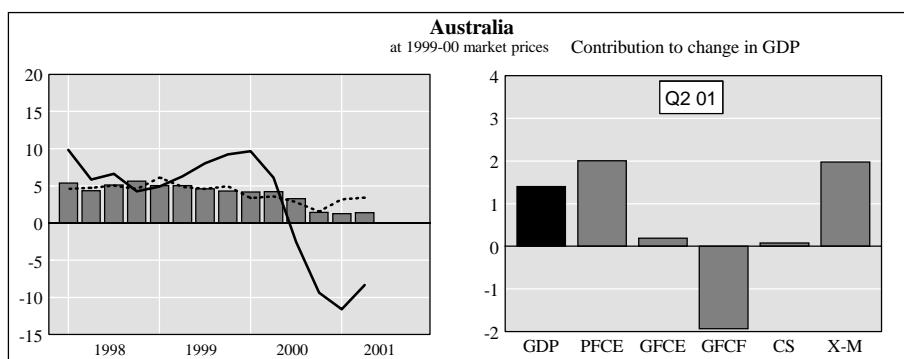
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices USD bln
Constant prices 1996 USD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure⁽²⁾
Gross fixed capital formation⁽²⁾
Machinery and equipment⁽²⁾
Construction⁽²⁾
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy



Australia

AUD bln

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices 99-00 AUD bln
Constant prices 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment (private)
Construction (private)
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

1997	1998	1999	2000	1999			2000			2001			
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
877.9	901.8	957.9	1038.8	965.1	987.4	1003.8	1029.9	1051.0	1068.0	1075.2	1094.0	1093.3	1077.7
885.0	919.8	966.4	1009.2	957.9	971.9	984.4	999.1	1003.8	1014.9	1019.0	1023.4	1024.9	1022.9
102.7	101.5	102.6	106.6	104.3	105.2	105.6	106.7	108.4	108.9	109.2	110.7	110.4	109.1
512.9	528.3	546.5	566.2	543.3	549.7	554.1	558.8	563.4	570.5	572.2	577.3	578.2	577.8
171.9	174.9	179.6	183.6	179.1	180.6	181.2	182.0	183.2	183.7	185.4	186.6	188.8	189.6
174.8	179.0	192.1	205.0	191.2	192.8	198.5	202.9	204.9	206.3	205.7	205.6	206.7	209.2
73.5	79.5	88.7	97.5	88.6	89.3	92.4	95.2	98.4	98.9	97.3	96.1	97.0	99.5
101.4	99.5	103.5	107.9	102.8	103.7	106.3	107.9	107.0	107.9	108.8	109.7	110.0	110.1
8.1	5.4	4.6	9.2	5.9	4.5	8.9	11.0	10.7	10.4	4.6	-0.1	-0.6	-4.6
348.6	379.5	417.1	448.8	407.2	420.1	431.5	445.7	449.0	450.3	450.2	444.1	439.3	430.6
331.3	347.4	372.9	403.1	368.2	374.4	389.6	400.3	407.4	407.2	397.6	388.0	386.7	378.9
-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.0	0.7	-0.1	1.0	1.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	0.6
3179.1	3848.2	4588.5	5432.4	4517.3	4516.9	5005.6	5230.9	5385.2	5381.0	5732.3	5701.6	5675.3	
1381.5	1449.3	1505.0	1609.1	1505.8	1475.0	1577.0	1575.4	1620.5	1583.1	1657.5	1604.8	1620.9	
153.9	177.5	203.9	225.7	200.6	204.8	212.2	222.0	222.2	227.3	231.2	237.6	234.1	
930.2	980.6	1022.4	1119.1	1023.8	1020.9	1086.5	1050.8	1128.1	1128.0	1169.4	1119.3	1170.4	
143.6	146.9	152.7	158.0	160.1	120.4	183.6	152.3	167.4	127.7	184.7	147.8	163.7	
252.8	278.8	300.2	330.2	295.5	302.9	317.0	316.6	326.5	336.6	341.1	318.0	308.7	
44.6	48.2	41.5	42.4	33.3	45.0	20.7	83.1	37.9	39.7	8.9	57.1	28.7	
384.5	431.0	484.6	561.9	478.4	497.6	523.2	515.3	553.9	581.6	596.8	539.4	551.7	
374.3	436.2	496.4	602.5	485.2	511.9	554.0	542.7	593.3	630.6	643.4	576.7	602.2	
8318.4	8781.5	9268.6	9872.9	9161.4	9297.4	9522.5	9668.7	9857.6	9937.5	10027.9	10141.7	10202.6	10229.7
8159.5	8508.9	8856.5	9224.0	8771.2	8871.5	9049.9	9102.5	9229.4	9260.1	9303.9	9334.5	9341.7	9316.8
103.9	105.2	106.7	109.1	106.5	106.8	107.3	108.3	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.8	111.3	111.9
5423.9	5683.7	5968.4	6257.8	5936.1	6000.0	6083.6	6171.7	6226.3	6292.1	6341.1	6388.5	6428.4	6446.5
1192.7	1209.1	1235.5	1270.4	1222.0	1238.3	1259.1	1252.9	1277.3	1272.6	1278.6	1293.3	1301.8	1312.5
1591.2	1754.1	1892.1	2018.2	1878.1	1905.9	1936.1	1991.4	2018.6	2026.8	2036.1	2050.5	2018.9	1974.3
877.1	1000.7	1118.2	1234.3	1103.3	1141.4	1162.2	1201.9	1237.1	1246.6	1251.5	1237.3	1195.8	1164.6
714.8	757.1	783.5	801.8	783.1	776.6	786.6	803.9	799.9	799.6	804.0	827.5	831.7	817.3
63.8	76.7	62.1	50.6	32.7	39.6	92.7	28.9	78.9	51.7	42.8	-27.1	-38.3	-60.1
981.5	1002.4	1034.9	1133.2	1018.0	1041.8	1072.1	1095.5	1130.6	1159.3	1147.5	1144.1	1108.3	1055.5
1094.8	1223.5	1351.7	1532.3	1331.4	1375.1	1409.8	1466.6	1523.4	1570.6	1568.5	1548.6	1515.0	1463.7
1.2	6.4	15.3	26.1	15.7	21.0	16.0	28.7	21.1	28.2	26.3	33.9	37.6	51.8
545.50	575.79	607.04	652.07	599.94	611.00	622.20	637.46	646.89	662.98	660.89	676.51	685.24	
558.76	589.04	615.54	636.49	611.89	619.18	627.44	632.74	637.61	639.44	636.57	640.83	646.53	
104.1	104.3	105.2	109.3	104.6	105.3	105.8	107.5	108.2	110.6	110.7	112.6	113.0	
334.90	350.66	368.53	378.75	364.93	369.93	374.96	375.98	377.97	380.20	380.88	387.90	390.76	
105.88	109.46	113.96	120.17	113.27	115.21	116.27	119.38	121.29	120.25	119.84	123.28	122.51	
125.63	134.12	143.47	144.24	139.55	145.88	148.92	153.36	148.05	142.13	134.96	135.59	135.71	
39.13	38.79	41.08	43.14	39.47	40.86	42.48	43.48	42.76	44.36	42.35	43.64	40.12	
48.01	58.03	58.85	54.64	57.66	57.12	66.53	59.34	61.32	54.40	44.34	44.85	46.19	
-6.48	3.05	5.03	1.70	8.48	5.73	2.89	-1.50	0.30	2.65	6.67	-3.82	0.80	
114.34	114.06	119.26	131.81	115.86	120.86	125.07	127.57	130.39	136.44	133.30	134.42	135.90	
114.62	121.49	132.69	142.07	128.58	136.30	138.46	143.74	142.78	142.82	138.98	135.94	135.69	
-0.88	-0.81	-2.02	1.89	-1.62	-2.14	-2.21	1.69	2.40	0.60	-0.08	-0.60	-3.47	

(1) Includes breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle, etc.

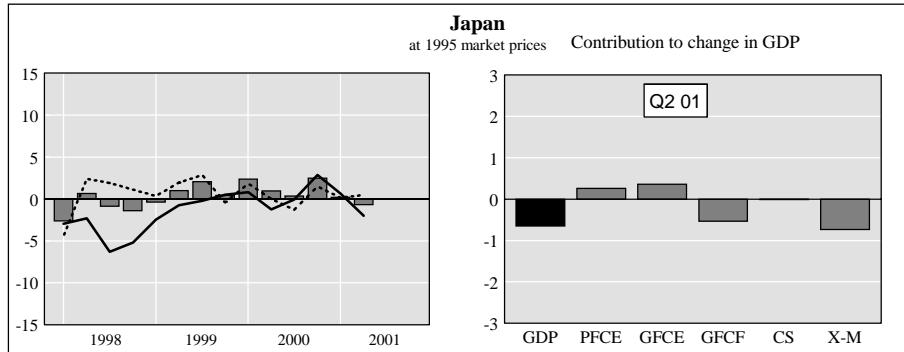
(2) This aggregate is not available from the national source and has been estimated by the Secretariat using a chain Laspeyres volume index.

(1) Comprend les animaux de reproduction, animaux de trait, laitiers, etc.

(2) Cet agrégat n'est pas produit par la source nationale et a été estimé par le Secrétariat à l'aide d'un indice-chaine de volume de Laspeyres.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Japan

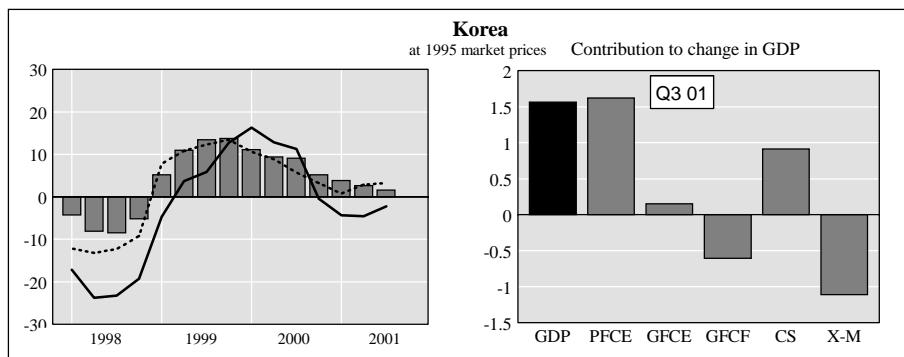
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	JPY tln
Constant prices	1995 JPY tln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 JPY tln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment (private) ^(1,2)	
Residential construction (private)	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	



Korea

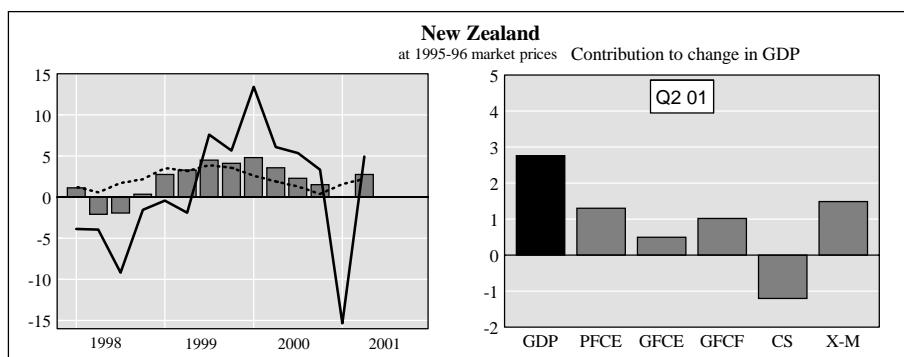
sa

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	KRW bln
Constant prices	1995 KRW bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 KRW bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Residual statistical discrepancy	



New Zealand

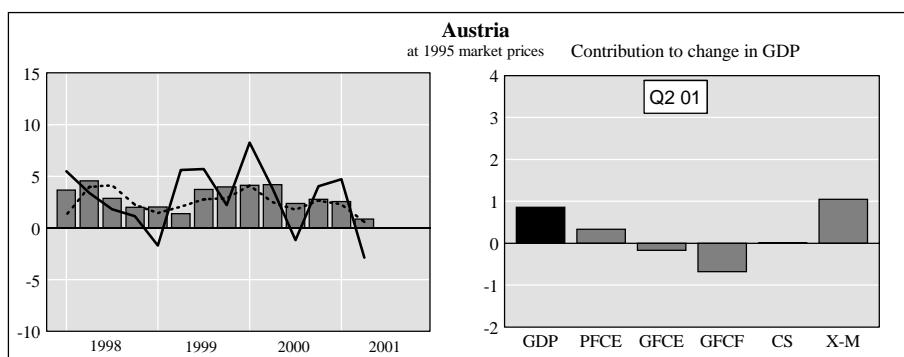
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	NZD bln
Constant prices	95-96 NZD bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	95-96 NZD bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Residual statistical discrepancy	



Austria

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	ATS bln
Constant prices	1995 ATS bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 ATS bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation ⁽³⁾	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Residual statistical discrepancy	

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

				1999			2000			2001					
1997	1998	1999	2000	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
521.86	515.83	512.53	511.84	519.13	514.35	506.03	517.40	514.76	508.07	508.59	513.52	500.06			
524.12	518.36	522.28	530.29	527.03	526.64	518.88	531.44	532.10	528.44	531.86	532.50	528.62			
99.5	99.5	98.1	96.5	98.5	97.6	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.1	95.6	96.4	94.6			
284.31	284.47	287.99	289.33	290.09	294.01	284.19	289.82	290.19	290.29	288.49	290.26	291.59			
77.78	79.29	82.42	85.39	82.10	83.12	83.37	84.22	85.24	85.70	86.46	86.45	87.18			
148.96	142.97	141.61	142.52	144.44	139.14	141.22	144.25	142.65	139.03	145.25	145.21	139.82			
85.65	83.68	80.19	83.80	79.19	79.69	81.76	83.29	81.21	82.42	87.95	87.12	85.04			
23.07	19.91	20.12	20.39	20.62	20.48	20.06	20.98	19.86	19.97	20.87	19.78	18.04			
3.38	0.20	-0.68	-0.13	-0.28	-0.84	-1.07	-0.28	-0.01	-0.15	-0.04	0.02	-0.07			
53.59	52.34	53.06	59.47	52.20	53.59	55.10	57.52	59.84	59.98	60.49	58.31	56.68			
43.90	40.91	42.13	46.29	41.52	42.38	43.92	44.10	45.82	46.41	48.79	47.75	46.58			
453276	444367	482744	517097	473660	490855	505795	510091	516618	520585	517897	533520	545395			
423007	394711	437709	476269	432140	443498	458120	465512	472810	483983	481933	483323	485486	491548		
107.2	112.6	110.3	108.6	109.6	110.7	110.4	109.6	109.3	107.6	107.5	110.4	112.3			
228738	201869	224152	240017	220662	227949	234089	237421	240230	241005	241718	239272	247053	248845		
39984	39819	40329	40840	40312	40479	40438	40632	40749	40783	41138	39695	40431	41524		
145295	114564	118773	131883	117959	118551	126116	134694	133117	131945	125537	128839	127000	129019		
-4218	-27626	-6168	-10316	-8984	-9090	5821	-11942	-14126	-8377	-6720	-13844	-12092	-3946		
153931	175641	203444	247303	198870	211080	217864	240138	240999	251629	249857	259739	243639	237167		
140905	109798	141443	169801	136596	142358	157460	166740	164581	174778	171824	166667	152835	165685		
182	243	-1377	-3657	-84	-3113	-8748	-8692	-3578	1776	2228	-3712	-7709	4623		
99.42	100.01	103.27	109.08	102.22	104.14	104.93	107.74	107.45	109.34	111.63	113.70	116.80			
97.76	97.17	100.75	103.78	99.64	101.46	102.37	104.16	103.20	103.81	103.94	104.18	106.06			
102.5	103.8	103.3	106.0	103.4	103.5	103.3	104.3	105.0	106.2	108.3	110.0	111.0			
57.59	58.47	60.48	61.36	59.94	60.88	61.26	61.06	61.08	61.67	61.49	62.02	62.43			
17.80	17.83	18.94	18.33	18.21	18.34	20.62	18.43	18.25	18.33	18.26	18.54	18.77			
21.23	20.24	20.82	22.21	20.19	21.02	21.50	23.20	21.42	22.15	22.22	19.64	22.48			
0.72	0.28	1.39	0.80	1.89	1.54	1.44	0.83	0.82	0.73	0.76	2.02	-0.42			
29.14	29.47	31.60	33.94	30.37	32.06	32.60	33.48	34.40	33.62	34.51	34.88	35.84			
28.69	29.10	32.54	32.85	31.66	32.54	34.76	32.48	32.92	32.94	32.94	32.80	32.83			
-0.02	-0.01	0.07	0.00	0.69	0.16	-0.29	-0.36	0.15	0.25	-0.37	-0.13	-0.21			
2513.5	2614.7	2712.0	2835.2	2680.5	2781.3	2846.1	2664.3	2822.2	2886.6	2967.9	2790.1	2905.4			
2450.4	2530.2	2601.6	2688.6	2560.7	2671.4	2738.8	2535.7	2668.4	2734.9	2815.2	2600.9	2691.4			
102.6	103.3	104.2	105.5	104.7	104.1	103.9	105.1	105.8	105.5	105.4	107.3	108.0			
1392.5	1433.0	1465.8	1505.5	1464.5	1476.3	1574.0	1403.7	1500.8	1502.0	1615.6	1435.7	1509.7			
483.6	497.2	513.2	516.2	511.6	515.6	521.1	514.5	517.2	515.6	517.5	508.0	512.7			
569.6	585.1	603.8	624.1	612.5	653.6	686.7	500.5	635.9	645.8	714.3	524.0	617.7			
238.1	250.4	262.1	277.8	265.8	268.6	267.7	263.3	293.6	266.7	287.7	275.2	294.6			
330.6	333.6	340.8	345.3	344.6	384.4	418.0	237.0	340.1	378.4	425.6	248.6	320.9			
17.8	16.8	10.1	4.3	25.8	25.0	-59.0	38.6	12.0	26.7	-60.0	41.1	12.0			
1054.8	1113.1	1198.1	1322.1	1152.8	1214.8	1281.3	1299.8	1304.2	1323.0	1361.2	1365.5	1438.3			
1070.9	1110.2	1189.0	1278.3	1159.5	1222.8	1282.3	1224.7	1273.8	1294.6	1320.0	1274.9	1380.0			
3.0	-4.8	-0.4	-5.5	-47.1	8.7	17.2	3.2	-28.1	16.5	-13.4	1.5	-19.0			

(1) Includes machinery, equipment and non-residential construction.
(2) Includes breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle, etc.

(3) Includes other investment such as breeding stocks.

(1) Comprend équipement, outillage et construction non résidentielle.
(2) Comprend les animaux de reproduction, animaux de trait, laitiers, etc.

(3) Comprend d'autres investissements tels que les animaux de reproduction.

Produit intérieur brut

cvs

Produit intérieur brut

Prix courants JPY bln
Prix constants 1995 JPY bln
Niveau implicite des prix 1995=100

Dépenses imputées au PIB

Consommation finale privée
Consommation finale des adm. publ.
Formation brute de capital fixe
Équipement et outillage (privé)^(1,2)
Construction résidentielle (privé)
Variations des stocks
Exportations de biens et services
moins: Importations de biens et services

Corée

cvs

Produit intérieur brut

Prix courants KRW mld
Prix constants 1995 KRW mld
Niveau implicite des prix 1995=100

Dépenses imputées au PIB

Consommation finale privée
Consommation finale des adm. publ.
Formation brute de capital fixe
Variations des stocks
Exportations de biens et services
moins: Importations de biens et services
Divergence statistique résiduelle

Autriche

cvs

Produit intérieur brut

Prix courants ATS mld
Prix constants 1995 ATS mld
Niveau implicite des prix 1995=100

Dépenses imputées au PIB

Consommation finale privée
Consommation finale des adm. publ.
Formation brute de capital fixe⁽³⁾

Équipement et outillage

Construction

Variations des stocks

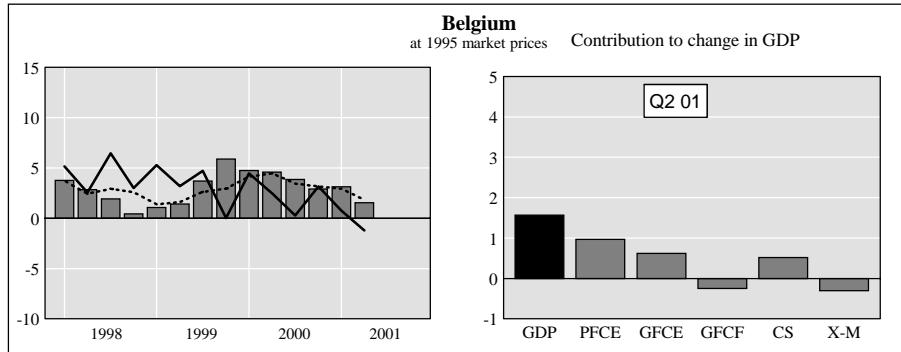
Exportations de biens et services

moins: Importations de biens et services

Divergence statistique résiduelle

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Belgium

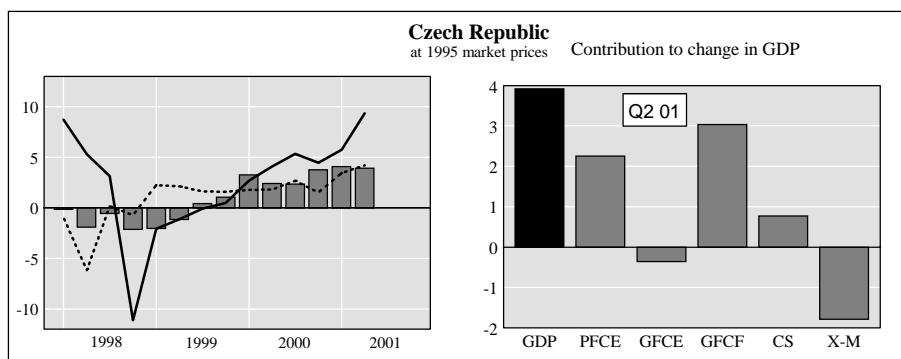
sa

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	BEF bln
Constant prices	1995 BEF bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 BEF bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	



Czech Republic

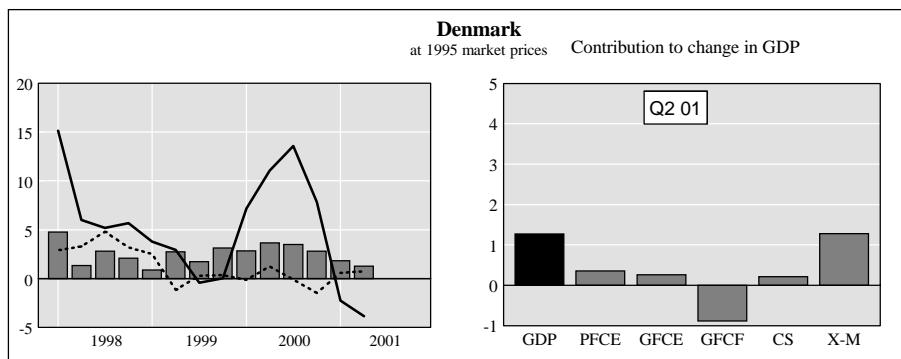
czk

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	czk bln
Constant prices	1995 CZK bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 CZK bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	



Denmark

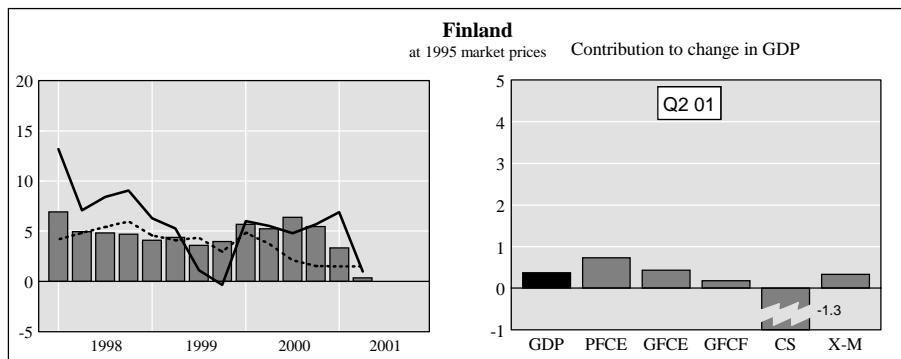
dkk

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	DKK bln
Constant prices	1995 DKK bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 DKK bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment ⁽¹⁾	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Statistical discrepancy	



Finland

fim

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	FIM bln
Constant prices	1995 FIM bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 FIM bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks ⁽²⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

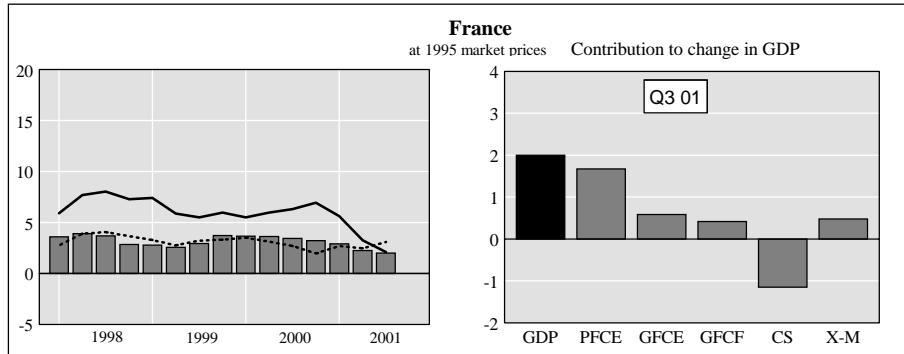
1997	1998	1999	2000	1999			2000			2001			
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
8772	9112	9502	10018	9413	9550	9731	9823	9989	10078	10182	10272	10363	Belgique
8554	8746	9010	9373	8925	9065	9227	9246	9337	9415	9496	9535	9483	cvs
102.5	104.2	105.5	106.9	105.5	105.4	105.5	106.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.7	109.3	
4569	4703	4803	4986	4756	4836	4869	4950	4969	5003	5023	5095	5060	Produit intérieur brut
1791	1818	1876	1924	1864	1886	1896	1900	1915	1932	1948	1962	1974	Prix courants
1755	1830	1890	1939	1887	1916	1881	1958	1934	1922	1941	1972	1910	Prix constants
-17	12	-20	22	-25	-42	96	20	26	55	-15	-18	75	Niveau implicite des prix
6149	6505	6830	7493	6731	6845	7117	7250	7439	7607	7677	7606	7510	Dépenses imputées au PIB
5693	6121	6369	6990	6288	6377	6632	6832	6947	7104	7077	7082	7045	1995 BEF mld
													Consommation finale privée
													Consommation finale des adm. publ.
													Formation brute de capital fixe
													Variations des stocks
													Exportations de biens et services
													moins: Importations de biens et services
													République tchèque
													Produit intérieur brut
1679.9	1837.1	1887.3	1959.5	1909.4	1940.3	1971.5	1765.5	1960.9	2022.9	2088.6	1910.0	2144.8	Prix courants
1429.3	1412.2	1406.7	1448.1	1417.6	1464.5	1438.2	1349.1	1451.9	1499.1	1492.3	1404.0	1508.9	Prix constants
117.5	130.1	134.2	135.3	134.7	132.5	137.1	130.9	135.1	134.9	140.0	136.0	142.1	Niveau implicite des prix
775.5	760.3	774.6	789.6	761.9	787.6	836.4	725.1	775.8	808.5	849.1	750.0	808.5	Dépenses imputées au PIB
272.4	265.8	265.6	262.1	259.6	260.2	313.0	222.6	258.7	260.0	307.2	221.0	253.5	Consommation finale privée
464.7	465.2	462.3	481.8	453.7	458.2	541.9	406.3	472.2	482.6	566.0	429.6	516.4	Consommation finale des adm. publ.
29.0	17.4	-1.9	26.1	15.5	4.6	-97.5	71.8	31.6	47.4	-46.5	116.7	42.9	Formation brute de capital fixe
875.3	955.1	1015.0	1205.2	1045.0	1033.4	1083.0	1097.3	1194.1	1198.3	1331.2	1315.2	1333.3	Variations des stocks
988.0	1052.2	1109.4	1317.2	1118.6	1079.9	1239.0	1174.4	1280.9	1298.1	1515.3	1428.8	1446.1	Exportations de biens et services
													moins: Importations de biens et services
													Danemark
													cvs
													Produit intérieur brut
1116.32	1169.00	1229.59	1315.53	1220.19	1232.20	1265.60	1276.16	1305.90	1325.04	1355.01	1354.10	1366.24	Prix courants
1065.93	1095.26	1118.62	1154.51	1111.86	1119.07	1135.21	1139.96	1152.75	1158.32	1167.02	1160.88	1167.46	Prix constants
104.7	106.7	109.9	113.9	109.7	110.1	111.5	111.9	113.3	114.4	116.1	116.6	117.0	Niveau implicite des prix
537.20	556.31	559.06	558.39	551.67	559.80	564.20	559.84	558.64	559.19	555.87	563.22	562.82	Dépenses imputées au PIB
271.34	279.72	283.68	286.42	283.01	284.75	285.30	285.94	286.36	286.27	287.12	288.39	289.44	Consommation finale privée
216.51	233.47	237.11	260.56	236.37	233.43	238.30	257.60	262.56	265.12	256.98	251.80	252.42	Consommation finale des adm. publ.
114.02	125.94	132.47	148.60	131.84	131.36	127.48	138.73	144.89	157.70	153.07	149.58	151.33	Formation brute de capital fixe
102.50	107.54	104.64	111.97	103.98	104.25	107.62	121.44	116.12	109.22	101.11	101.53	99.15	Équipement et outillage ⁽¹⁾
10.95	13.79	-3.46	-1.18	-0.99	0.89	-3.04	-4.71	-2.91	-9.28	12.20	-9.00	-0.42	Construction
388.33	397.46	436.07	486.47	429.94	437.25	455.74	452.63	482.02	502.80	508.41	505.48	507.92	Variations des stocks
360.11	386.93	395.27	437.78	390.40	397.17	401.08	419.12	436.24	447.05	448.72	444.54	447.35	Exportations de biens et services
0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16	-1.54	-6.47	6.60	1.10	-0.12	-7.58	4.53	1.39	moins: Importations de biens et services
													Divergence statistique
													Finlande
													cvs
													Produit intérieur brut
													FIM mld
635.53	689.52	716.40	782.88	711.47	722.55	736.47	759.71	775.95	792.07	803.77	809.51	803.67	Prix courants
624.15	657.45	683.85	722.86	681.93	686.55	695.72	709.42	717.76	730.40	733.86	733.07	720.42	Prix constants
101.8	104.9	104.8	108.3	104.3	105.2	105.9	107.1	108.1	108.4	109.5	110.4	111.6	Niveau implicite des prix
314.94	331.03	344.20	354.61	342.31	346.54	349.81	354.41	355.14	353.72	355.19	359.72	360.40	Dépenses imputées au PIB
137.51	139.81	142.50	143.47	142.25	143.36	144.03	141.72	143.28	144.16	144.74	145.11	146.42	Consommation finale privée
111.63	122.02	125.64	132.54	126.28	127.06	127.68	128.82	133.26	133.14	134.93	137.70	134.59	Consommation finale des adm. publ.
43.97	47.48	46.52	48.00	47.83	47.38	46.34	44.94	48.52	48.62	49.93	50.89	48.48	Formation brute de capital fixe
56.34	62.65	66.61	71.28	66.03	67.08	68.56	70.99	71.62	71.14	71.36	72.66	71.69	Équipement et outillage
2.32	0.75	-2.59	-0.57	-1.44	-5.66	-10.55	-7.28	0.28	-2.51	7.22	2.00	-9.19	Construction
252.43	274.96	293.65	346.71	286.21	298.12	313.06	327.40	343.38	357.97	358.06	345.46	336.28	Variations des stocks ⁽²⁾
194.67	211.13	219.53	253.90	213.67	222.86	228.31	235.65	257.59	256.08	266.27	256.93	248.08	Exportations de biens et services
													moins: Importations de biens et services

(1) Includes intangible assets.
(2) Includes a statistical discrepancy.

(1) Comprend les actifs fixes incorporels.
(2) Comprend une divergence statistique.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



France

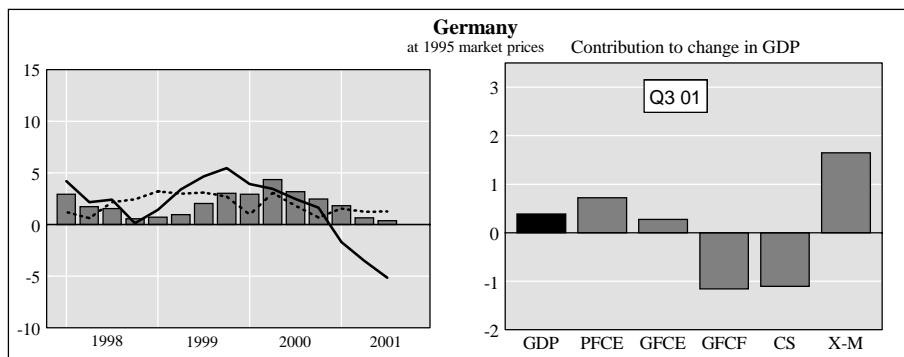
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices FFR bln
Constant prices 1995 FFR bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽¹⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



Germany

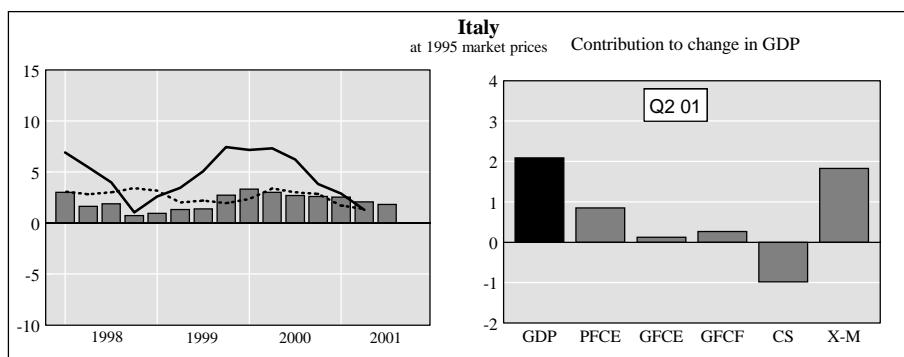
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices DEM bln
Constant prices 1995 DEM bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽¹⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



Italy

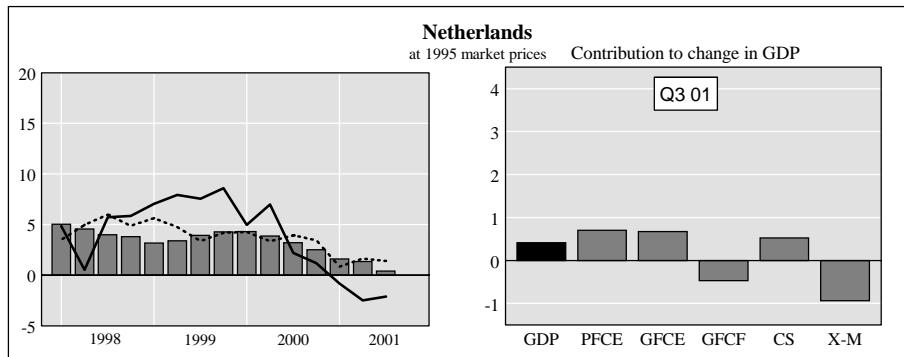
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices ITL bln
Constant prices 1995 ITL bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽¹⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy



Netherlands

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices NLG bln
Constant prices 1995 NLG bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Change in stocks⁽¹⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

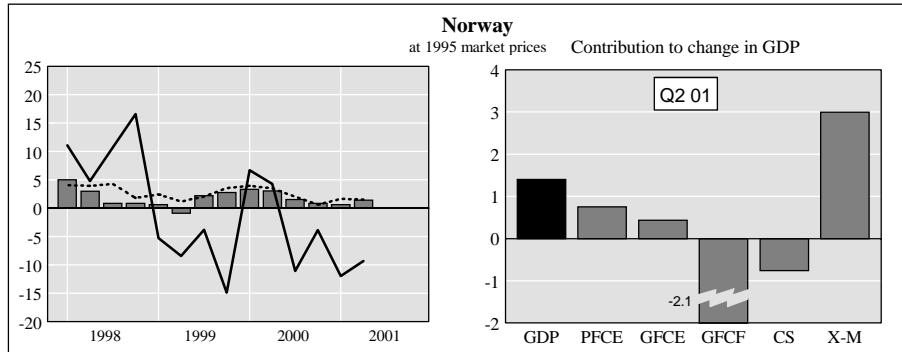
1997	1998	1999	2000	1999			2000			2001			
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
8207.1	8565.8	8856.5	9226.9	8803.7	8896.5	8995.7	9101.2	9174.9	9271.7	9387.3	9460.4	9542.5	9627.2
7990.3	8268.1	8520.2	8806.5	8475.0	8550.0	8640.5	8706.5	8781.6	8842.7	8918.1	8957.9	8978.2	9019.6
102.7	103.6	103.9	104.8	103.9	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.6	106.3	106.7
4366.2	4521.0	4662.2	4794.6	4639.6	4688.6	4731.6	4758.0	4784.4	4814.6	4824.6	4885.9	4901.7	4962.8
1933.0	1930.7	1970.0	2013.1	1965.2	1971.2	1987.2	1995.4	2012.0	2019.6	2035.0	2042.1	2054.4	2071.4
1456.5	1561.0	1659.8	1758.9	1651.9	1666.5	1685.0	1716.6	1750.2	1771.6	1801.6	1813.1	1807.2	1808.4
789.0	880.8	941.0	1002.0	934.5	945.6	956.2	971.5	992.4	1013.1	1035.0	1035.5	1040.8	1037.2
661.2	673.9	711.4	749.4	710.0	713.3	721.1	737.6	750.3	751.1	759.2	770.1	758.9	763.6
-5.2	57.8	35.2	58.8	31.4	-8.8	51.8	55.3	36.8	74.0	68.8	-6.9	6.8	-27.7
2018.6	2187.3	2278.1	2567.9	2230.5	2327.8	2342.3	2443.5	2548.9	2615.7	2689.5	2682.3	2641.8	2602.2
1778.9	1989.7	2085.0	2386.7	2043.7	2095.3	2157.3	2262.4	2350.7	2453.0	2501.4	2458.6	2433.8	2397.4
3660.6	3773.6	3861.2	3961.6	3825.6	3861.8	3895.4	3924.4	3963.6	3975.1	3979.2	4031.8	4043.9	4014.5
3599.6	3670.0	3737.8	3850.1	3695.7	3741.9	3773.4	3812.3	3856.2	3860.8	3867.0	3882.4	3881.2	3875.6
101.7	102.8	103.3	102.9	103.5	103.2	103.2	102.9	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.8	104.2	103.6
2035.5	2071.4	2136.1	2167.1	2113.8	2133.5	2148.3	2154.8	2178.6	2172.8	2163.0	2188.2	2205.5	2200.7
712.8	721.5	732.9	741.9	727.4	734.1	738.5	742.6	741.6	738.4	745.1	753.4	753.6	749.0
788.4	812.1	845.8	864.8	833.8	850.4	849.2	859.9	862.8	871.5	863.2	845.4	832.7	826.8
304.2	332.7	358.9	390.3	352.1	359.5	363.0	379.4	384.9	398.5	398.6	396.3	386.1	380.1
484.4	479.6	486.7	474.4	481.6	490.6	486.0	480.3	477.8	472.7	464.7	449.4	446.8	446.8
-7.9	8.7	-7.5	6.4	-4.6	-11.9	-6.1	-20.5	4.8	0.8	36.8	-8.6	-9.8	-41.9
1008.4	1077.3	1137.9	1288.4	1116.6	1150.7	1182.0	1234.2	1263.7	1306.2	1350.4	1345.6	1356.0	1370.3
937.6	1021.0	1107.3	1218.5	1091.4	1114.9	1138.5	1158.7	1195.3	1228.8	1291.6	1241.7	1257.0	1229.3
1987.2	2077.4	2145.0	2257.1	2129.5	2151.7	2178.4	2222.3	2247.2	2270.3	2288.4	2335.3	2356.4	
1843.4	1876.8	1907.1	1962.6	1899.7	1913.1	1930.1	1947.8	1957.1	1964.8	1980.8	1997.3	1998.0	2001.0
107.8	110.7	112.5	115.0	112.1	112.5	112.9	114.1	114.8	115.5	115.5	116.9	117.9	
1097.2	1131.1	1157.5	1191.1	1151.8	1159.1	1166.4	1180.0	1190.7	1194.1	1199.7	1200.1	1207.4	
323.1	324.2	328.9	334.1	327.9	329.6	331.5	333.1	333.3	334.3	335.5	335.6	335.8	
346.8	361.7	378.5	401.6	373.9	381.1	389.6	396.0	401.3	404.8	404.5	407.5	406.4	
195.0	210.0	222.4	240.1	217.8	224.6	231.0	235.9	240.2	242.5	241.8	242.0	240.6	
151.5	151.2	155.4	161.1	155.3	155.8	157.9	159.7	160.6	161.9	162.2	164.9	165.2	
9.5	14.9	22.0	3.5	28.4	12.2	17.7	16.1	21.5	-12.5	-11.3	1.2	2.3	
517.3	535.8	535.9	590.7	527.3	538.1	559.7	555.9	572.3	613.2	621.5	630.5	622.6	
450.4	490.9	515.8	558.4	509.5	507.1	534.8	533.3	562.0	569.2	569.1	577.5	576.5	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
735.4	780.5	823.4	883.9	816.2	829.6	844.5	862.4	877.7	888.5	906.9	922.5	933.9	
712.6	743.6	771.2	797.9	766.2	775.7	784.5	791.1	795.9	800.6	804.2	803.9	806.8	803.9
103.2	105.0	106.8	110.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	109.0	110.3	111.0	112.8	114.8	115.8	
349.9	366.8	383.2	397.6	382.5	383.6	388.4	394.5	395.4	398.7	401.8	397.9	401.9	404.3
164.5	170.4	175.1	178.3	174.3	175.6	177.3	176.1	177.9	178.9	180.4	181.7	183.2	184.3
153.2	159.7	172.2	178.7	168.4	174.1	176.4	178.1	180.2	177.9	178.5	176.7	175.7	174.2
1.9	5.0	0.6	-0.9	-2.9	4.6	3.3	-1.5	2.8	-1.5	-3.4	2.7	0.4	2.7
435.4	467.6	492.8	539.7	487.6	495.1	511.3	522.8	531.2	548.5	556.0	552.2	552.5	551.4
392.2	425.7	452.6	495.0	445.0	456.8	470.4	477.4	492.1	501.4	509.2	507.1	507.5	511.8
-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	1.3	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	0.6	-1.3

(1) Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

(1) Comprend les acquisitions moins cessions d'objets de valeur.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Norway

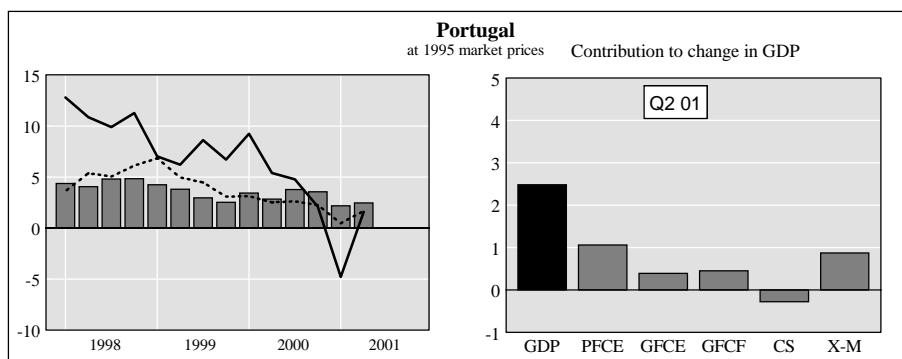
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices NOK bln
Constant prices 1995 NOK bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment⁽¹⁾
Construction
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy



Portugal

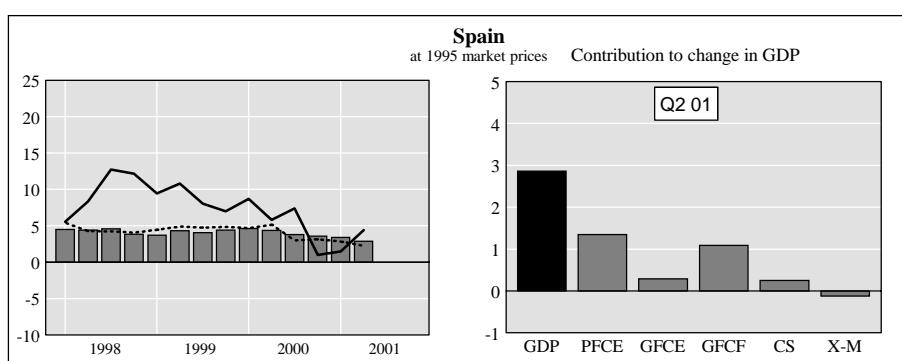
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Gross Domestic Product

PTE bln
1995 PTE bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment
Construction
Change in stocks⁽²⁾
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Statistical discrepancy



Spain

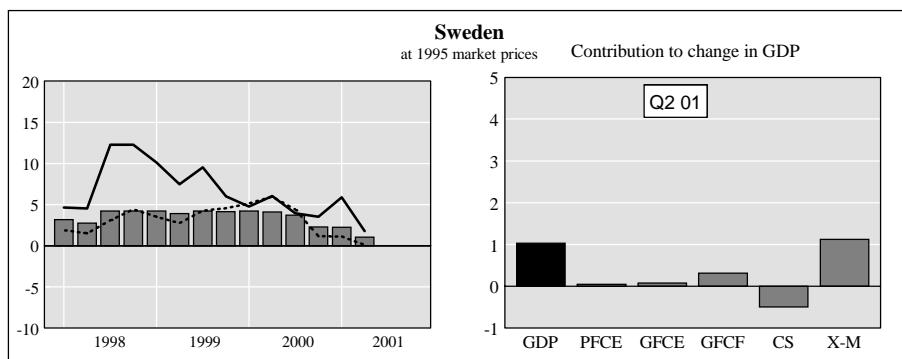
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Gross Domestic Product

ESP bln
1995 ESP bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Machinery and equipment⁽³⁾
Construction
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services



Sweden

sa

Gross Domestic Product

SEK bln
1995 SEK bln
1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Change in stocks
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy

	Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
	Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
	Gross fixed capital formation	X-M: Exports less imports	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure



COMPTES NATIONAUX

(1) Includes capitalised expenses on oil exploration and drilling and pipelines.

(2) Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

(3) Includes breeding stocks, draught animals, dairy cattle, etc.

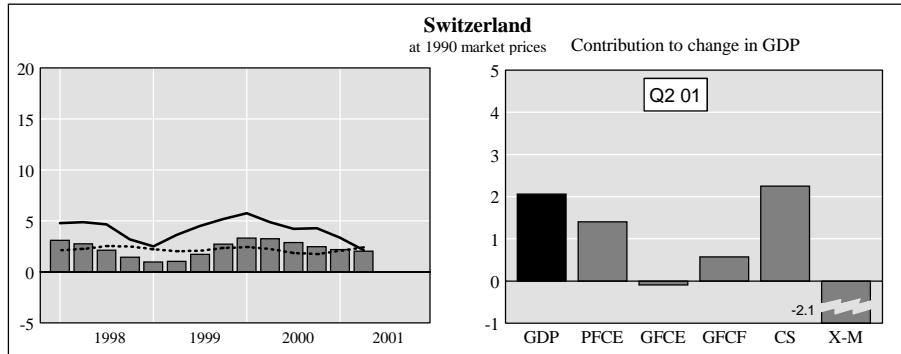
(1) Comprend les dépenses capitalisées de recherche et de forages pétroliers et d'oléoducs.

(2) Comprend les acquisitions moins cessions d'objets de valeur.

(3) Comprend les animaux de reproduction, animaux de trait, laitiers, etc.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



Switzerland⁽¹⁾

sa

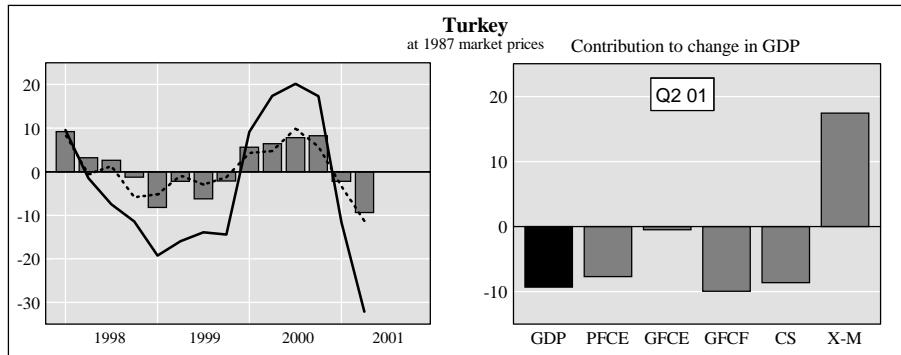
Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	CHF bln
Constant prices	1990 CHF bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1990 CHF bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks ⁽²⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	

Turkey⁽¹⁾



Gross Domestic Product

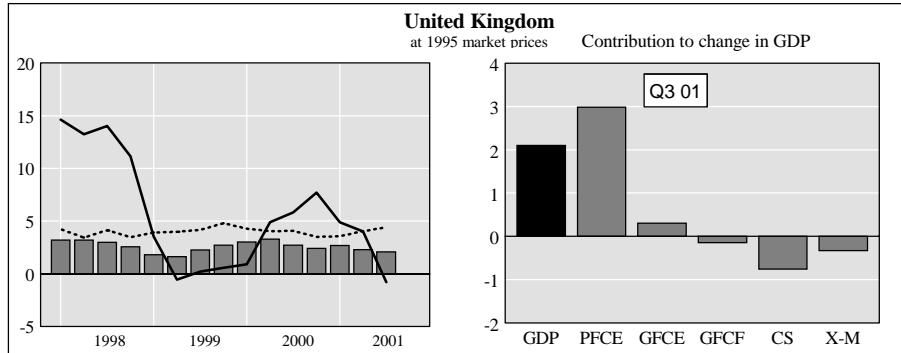
Current prices	TRL bln
Constant prices	1987 TRL bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1987 TRL bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment	
Construction	
Change in stocks	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Residual statistical discrepancy	

United Kingdom

sa



Gross Domestic Product

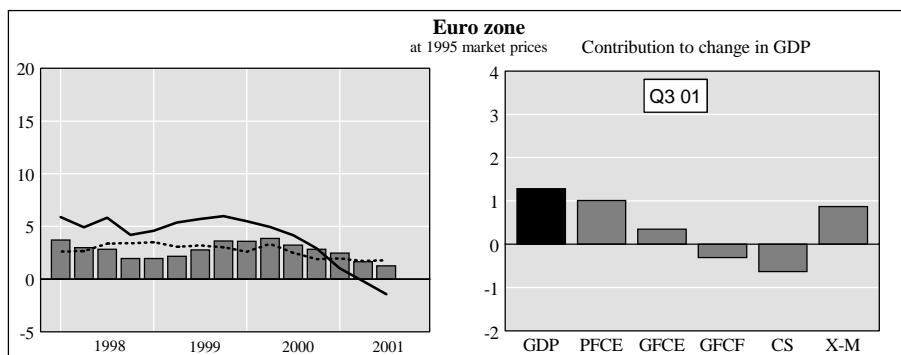
Current prices	GBP bln
Constant prices	1995 GBP bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 GBP bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Machinery and equipment ⁽³⁾	
Construction	
Change in stocks ⁽⁴⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	
Residual statistical discrepancy	

Euro zone

sa



Gross Domestic Product

Current prices	EUR bln
Constant prices	1995 EUR bln
Implicit price level	1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure	1995 EUR bln
Government final consumption expenditure	
Gross fixed capital formation	
Change in stocks ⁽²⁾	
Exports of goods and services	
less: Imports of goods and services	

Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
Private final consumption expenditure	CS: Change in stocks	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure	X-M: Exports less imports



COMPTES NATIONAUX

1997	1998	1999	2000	1999			2000				2001				
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
371.37	379.99	388.57	404.39	385.19	391.29	396.25	399.30	402.26	405.84	410.25	415.09	419.24	Suisse ⁽¹⁾	cvs	
322.57	330.17	335.54	345.52	333.64	336.72	340.01	342.61	344.51	346.42	348.43	350.13	351.60			
100.2	100.1	100.8	101.8	100.4	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.9	102.4	103.1	103.7			
187.88	192.22	196.43	200.41	195.52	197.13	198.61	199.36	199.96	200.76	202.09	203.52	204.78	Dépenses imputées au PIB	1990 CHF mld	
50.32	50.97	51.21	51.02	51.20	51.25	51.17	51.05	51.05	51.14	51.18	51.07	50.74			
81.45	85.13	88.26	93.39	87.98	89.30	90.21	91.36	92.28	93.08	94.09	94.42	94.27			
1.38	6.50	3.78	3.98	2.56	4.54	4.54	3.36	3.42	4.63	6.92	9.85	11.17			
135.56	142.31	150.66	167.89	148.01	152.71	158.63	164.03	167.06	169.08	170.33	169.09	167.78			
134.02	146.95	154.81	171.16	151.63	158.20	163.17	166.55	169.27	172.27	176.17	177.82	177.13			
28836	52225	77415	124982	65448	102690	93525	83969	109175	159175	147610	100288	157070	Turquie ⁽¹⁾	cvs	
112.6	116.1	110.6	118.6	105.5	141.1	109.0	91.9	112.2	152.1	118.0	89.9	101.8			
323	567	882	1329	782	918	1082	1152	1227	1320	1578	1407	1947			
77.6	78.1	76.1	80.9	73.5	89.5	72.0	72.3	77.0	98.3	76.1	69.9	68.4	Dépenses imputées au PIB	1987 TRL bln	
8.4	9.0	9.6	10.3	8.7	9.4	13.4	7.0	9.7	10.3	14.2	6.9	9.2			
35.1	33.8	28.5	33.2	29.6	31.7	29.6	25.0	34.8	38.1	34.8	22.1	23.6			
19.4	17.6	13.8	18.6	15.0	14.0	14.2	15.5	20.8	19.8	18.5	12.9	10.7			
15.7	16.1	14.6	14.5	14.6	17.8	15.4	9.6	14.0	18.3	16.3	9.3	12.9			
-1.4	-0.4	1.9	2.8	6.4	5.3	-0.3	3.7	5.8	0.1	1.5	-2.5	-3.9			
31.6	35.4	32.9	39.2	31.6	35.3	35.3	32.9	39.8	44.0	40.2	36.2	42.9			
38.4	39.3	37.9	47.5	41.8	38.6	38.7	43.6	52.4	47.7	46.2	37.4	35.9			
-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-2.6	8.5	-2.4	-5.4	-2.5	8.9	-2.5	-5.4	-2.5			
811.07	859.81	901.27	943.41	893.90	908.52	921.99	926.02	938.14	950.14	959.35	972.97	981.06	992.97	Royaume-Uni ⁽¹⁾	cvs
763.47	786.30	803.02	826.14	797.54	807.50	813.98	817.14	823.94	829.66	833.84	839.20	842.93	847.12		
106.2	109.3	112.2	114.2	112.1	112.5	113.3	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.9	116.4	117.2		
495.79	514.76	536.53	557.87	533.67	538.44	545.76	550.91	555.26	560.39	564.90	570.53	577.80	585.19	Dépenses imputées au PIB	1995 GBP mld
142.78	144.99	149.06	151.44	148.42	149.24	150.25	150.24	151.39	152.64	151.50	153.00	154.13	155.20		
131.67	149.09	150.47	157.77	148.86	149.98	152.68	151.71	156.18	158.73	164.44	159.17	162.46	157.50		
70.63	86.80	86.64	92.61	85.22	87.38	87.58	87.17	91.13	93.70	98.44	92.83	94.36			
61.03	62.29	63.83	65.16	63.65	62.59	65.10	64.54	65.05	65.03	66.00	66.34	68.10			
3.71	4.63	5.19	2.93	1.67	5.22	7.53	2.38	4.18	4.76	0.39	5.59	-2.24	-1.56		
238.49	245.76	258.94	285.43	253.59	268.26	266.83	275.06	285.42	286.94	294.32	298.10	290.80	280.30		
248.97	272.92	297.16	328.94	288.67	303.64	309.07	313.00	328.21	333.39	341.15	346.28	339.00	329.48		
0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.17	-0.28	-0.41	-0.56	-0.90	-1.04	-0.02		
5756.4	5991.3	6256.7	6553.0	6212.2	6287.7	6366.2	6450.7	6527.4	6585.7	6648.1	6741.6	6794.1	Zone euro ⁽¹⁾	cvs	
5604.7	5765.4	5917.9	6117.7	5879.6	5944.4	6002.6	6054.7	6107.7	6136.1	6172.2	6204.2	6208.7	6214.7		
102.7	103.9	105.7	107.1	105.7	105.8	106.1	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.7	108.7	109.4			
3162.1	3257.5	3361.5	3448.3	3338.7	3372.1	3398.3	3423.9	3450.5	3456.0	3462.7	3491.5	3509.6	3517.8	Dépenses imputées au PIB	1995 EUR mld
1140.4	1154.6	1179.1	1201.4	1173.4	1181.4	1189.7	1194.3	1199.7	1201.3	1210.2	1217.3	1221.7	1222.8		
1152.5	1212.5	1278.2	1334.1	1268.5	1290.6	1301.4	1321.4	1331.1	1344.3	1339.5	1335.0	1328.6	1325.1		
2.5	27.7	16.0	16.4	18.0	3.4	19.9	6.3	21.3	10.8	27.1	0.9	1.5	-28.2		
1825.6	1959.1	2061.4	2306.6	2031.4	2091.4	2146.6	2206.1	2268.5	2348.1	2403.8	2399.7	2394.9	2381.1		
1678.6	1846.0	1978.3	2189.0	1950.3	1994.3	2053.3	2097.2	2163.4	2224.5	2271.0	2240.1	2247.6	2203.9		

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Includes a statistical discrepancy.

(3) Includes intangible assets.

(4) Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

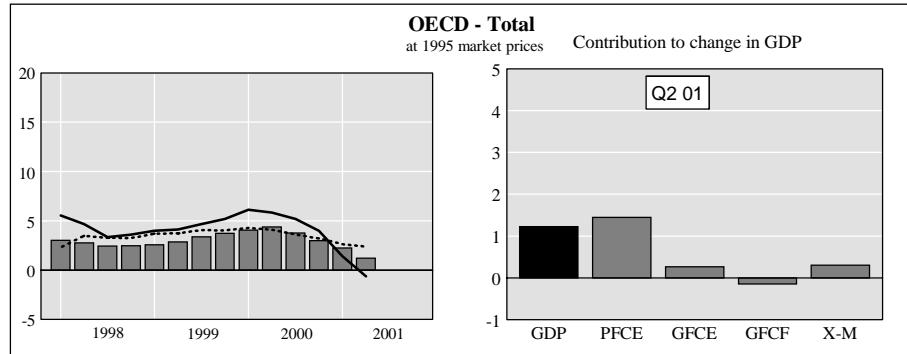
(2) Comprend une divergence statistique.

(3) Comprend les actifs fixes incorporels.

(4) Comprend les acquisitions moins cessions d'objets de valeur.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Expenditure on GDP Per cent change over 4 quarters



OECD-Totals⁽¹⁾

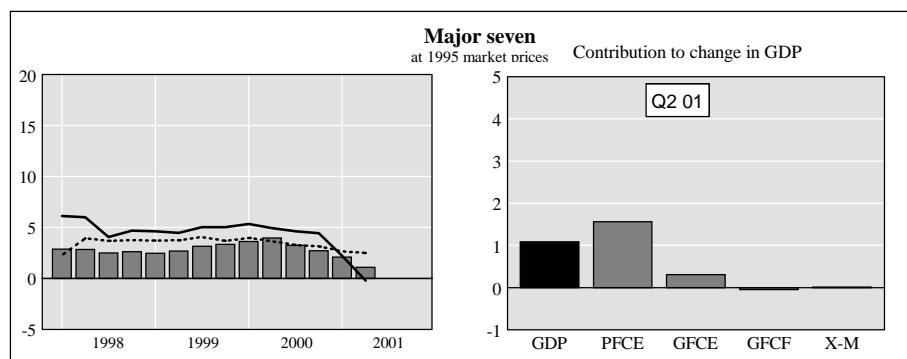
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices USD bln
Constant prices 1995 USD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy⁽²⁾



Major seven⁽¹⁾

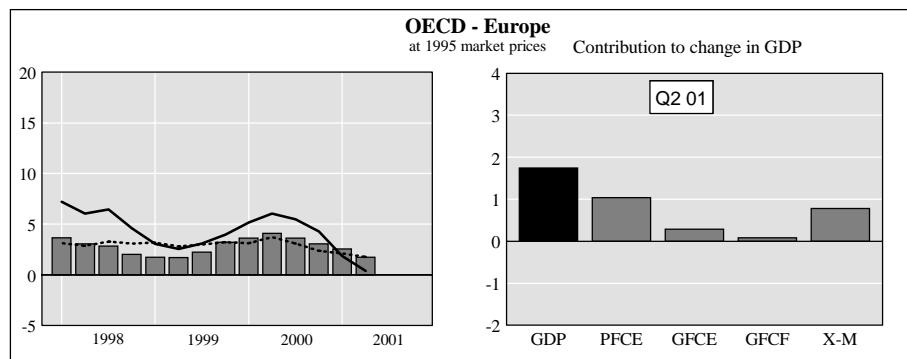
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices USD bln
Constant prices 1995 USD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy⁽²⁾



OECD-Europe⁽¹⁾

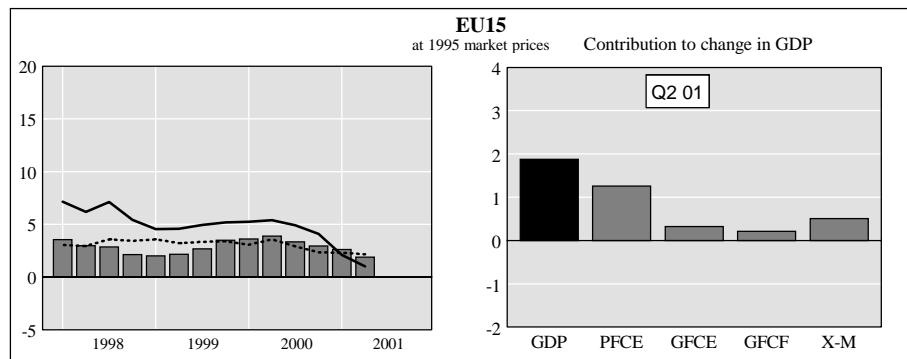
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Gross Domestic Product

Current prices USD bln
Constant prices 1995 USD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy⁽²⁾



EU15⁽¹⁾

sa

Gross Domestic Product

Current prices USD bln
Constant prices 1995 USD bln
Implicit price level 1995=100

Expenditure on GDP

Private final consumption expenditure
Government final consumption expenditure
Gross fixed capital formation
Exports of goods and services
less: Imports of goods and services
Residual statistical discrepancy⁽²⁾

	Gross domestic product (left-hand graph)	GDP: Gross domestic product	GFCF: Gross fixed capital formation
	Private final consumption expenditure	GFCE: Government final consumption expenditure	X-M: Exports less imports
	Gross fixed capital formation	PFCE: Private final consumption expenditure	



COMPTES NATIONAUX

1997	1998	1999	2000	1999			2000			2001			
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	
23151	24127	25352	26894	25147	25490	25897	26404	26823	27050	27301	27599	27735	
22542	23151	23881	24788	23733	23975	24255	24523	24778	24879	24987	25073	25082	
102.7	104.2	106.2	108.5	106.0	106.3	106.8	107.7	108.3	108.7	109.3	110.1	110.6	
13683	14105	14655	15210	14583	14748	14856	15052	15180	15281	15337	15447	15540	
3701	3760	3854	3948	3830	3866	3904	3912	3953	3956	3973	3997	4020	
4939	5155	5386	5670	5360	5397	5486	5629	5673	5677	5706	5709	5637	
5148	5463	5758	6453	5653	5829	5995	6199	6392	6569	6645	6650	6579	
5073	5486	5940	6675	5830	5996	6207	6414	6630	6807	6855	6800	6741	
144	154	168	181	137	132	221	145	210	204	181	69	48	
17726	18492	19347	20433	19206	19437	19721	20088	20389	20532	20738	21065	21075	
17196	17667	18188	18802	18084	18250	18440	18623	18805	18849	18947	19017	19011	
103.1	104.7	106.4	108.7	106.2	106.5	106.9	107.9	108.4	108.9	109.5	110.8	110.9	
10555	10915	11334	11731	11289	11410	11467	11614	11703	11786	11832	11924	11998	
2840	2876	2945	3018	2924	2954	2984	2988	3022	3023	3039	3062	3081	
3654	3849	4034	4227	4024	4038	4098	4187	4224	4225	4280	4281	4215	
3113	3236	3369	3729	3307	3412	3490	3592	3701	3792	3833	3820	3753	
3066	3330	3600	4012	3540	3636	3741	3840	3988	4084	4138	4086	4035	
100	121	105	108	80	72	142	82	143	106	100	16	-1	
9028	9461	9901	10474	9814	9950	10103	10276	10430	10538	10650	10708	10844	
8866.6	9127.5	9336.1	9667.2	9268.5	9365.1	9466.1	9557.3	9649.7	9705.2	9757.3	9803.1	9817.9	
101.8	103.7	106.1	108.3	105.9	106.2	106.7	107.5	108.1	108.6	109.2	109.2	110.5	
5172.0	5333.3	5497.5	5664.4	5460.5	5511.8	5565.0	5616.5	5663.6	5682.0	5696.3	5735.0	5764.1	
1722.8	1750.4	1789.1	1821.3	1781.3	1793.2	1805.1	1811.0	1819.8	1824.4	1831.7	1841.0	1847.5	
1836.0	1950.7	2014.5	2117.1	1992.0	2022.1	2048.1	2085.6	2112.4	2132.9	2135.8	2124.5	2120.6	
2938.7	3148.4	3290.3	3688.8	3229.6	3326.4	3422.0	3522.1	3639.6	3753.1	3842.8	3866.3	3867.2	
2816.6	3104.1	3293.9	3667.4	3229.2	3312.9	3422.0	3513.4	3640.0	3733.7	3790.9	3786.5	3792.0	
13.6	48.8	38.5	43.1	34.3	24.5	47.9	35.5	54.2	46.5	41.6	22.8	10.4	
7740	8106	8503	8969	8432	8550	8672	8807	8931	9019	9122	9248	9325	
7574.8	7797.1	8002.9	8273.1	7946.9	8032.8	8112.4	8182.8	8256.4	8300.9	8352.3	8397.2	8411.6	
102.2	104.0	106.2	108.4	106.1	106.4	106.9	107.6	108.2	108.6	109.2	110.1	110.9	
4377.8	4520.9	4674.7	4812.2	4643.3	4688.3	4731.0	4772.4	4809.9	4824.9	4842.1	4882.2	4913.9	
1521.3	1543.0	1577.9	1605.3	1570.9	1581.5	1591.9	1596.6	1604.0	1607.7	1614.8	1623.9	1630.5	
1505.5	1605.8	1685.4	1764.8	1668.5	1694.6	1713.7	1738.9	1758.6	1777.6	1783.8	1775.4	1776.3	
2473.7	2634.8	2768.9	3087.4	2720.9	2806.7	2875.1	2952.4	3047.7	3140.6	3212.1	3220.1	3207.7	
2317.6	2549.6	2731.3	3017.2	2682.1	2751.6	2830.8	2893.0	2993.1	3070.2	3121.1	3109.9	3111.1	
14.1	42.2	27.4	20.7	25.4	13.2	31.4	15.7	29.3	20.3	20.5	5.5	-5.7	

(1) Area totals include all OECD member countries. Data for countries not shown in the above pages are estimated by the Secretariat and used in the zones calculations. Data referring to Euro zone are estimated by Eurostat and are not used in the calculations. Constant price data have been converted from national currencies to USD using ghe 1995 GDP Purchasing Power Parity (PPP). See explanatory notes for more details.

(2) Includes change in stocks.

(1) Les données incluent tous les pays membres de l'OCDE. Les données concernant les pays absents des pages précédentes sont estimées par le Secrétariat et sont intégrées aux calculs des zones. Les données se rapportant à la Zone euro sont estimées par Eurostat et sont exclues des calculs. Les données aux prix constants ont été converties en USD en utilisant les parités de pouvoir d'achat (PPA) du PIB en 1995. Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

(2) Comprend les variations des stocks.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

PRODUCTION INDUSTRIELLE

	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1998	1999	2000	2001			2001						12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep		
					1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs											
Canada	2.8	110.5	116.7	123.2	123.5	121.3	121.2	118.4	122.3	121.4	119.9	119.4	119.2	116.7	-5.7	
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	2.7	127.9	133.3	142.0	141.3	139.1	137.6	137.2	137.4	137.3	138.2	137.5	136.9	137.3	-4.3	
United States - États-Unis	32.4	117.6	121.9	127.4	129.4	127.2	125.8	124.1	126.4	126.1	124.8	124.8	124.3	123.1	-6.3	
Australia - Australie	1.6	109.0	112.6	118.8	117.9	117.1	119.0								-0.3	
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	16.1	99.0	99.8	105.4	106.8	103.5	99.4	95.4	100.3	99.3	98.6	96.3	96.6	93.4	93.5	
Korea - Corée ⁽²⁾	3.4	106.2	131.9	154.0	155.4	156.3	153.9	156.3	155.0	154.9	151.8	149.9	157.2	161.8	1.0	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	100	102	105	107	105	109								4.2	
Austria - Autriche	0.8	116.2	123.2	134.1	137.8	137.8	133.4	131.7	133.0	136.4	130.9	135.6	135.8	123.6	-6.6	
Belgium - Belgique ⁽²⁾	1.0	108.8	109.7	115.6	118.3	119.5	114.7	113.1	114.6	114.4	115.1	113.0	113.6	112.7	-2.0	
Czech Republic - République tchèque ⁽²⁾	0.8	108.3	104.8	110.5	113.0	118.4	117.8	116.6	119.5	117.2	116.8	119.6	116.5	113.7	2.8	
Denmark - Danemark	0.5	110	113	120	124	122	120	123	124	120	118	127	122	119	-2.9	
Finland - Finlande	0.5	122.5	129.9	144.2	150.0	146.0	139.5	141.1	137.8	140.7	140.1	138.6	142.8	142.0	141.1	-6.3
France	5.3	110.1	112.4	116.2	117.4	117.7	117.6	118.2	117.2	117.7	117.8	118.6	118.6	117.5	0.8	
Germany - Allemagne	9.1	108.8	110.3	117.2	119.0	120.3	118.3	117.8	118.1	118.2	118.4	116.6	119.3	117.3	-1.8	
Greece - Grèce	0.3	109.8	114.1	114.7	113.0	120.9	116.6								0.3	
Hungary - Hongrie ⁽²⁾	0.4	129.1	142.4	169.1	174.4	178.3	177.7	173.5	177.6	183.1	172.5	173.3	178.3	168.9	-4.4	
Ireland - Irlande	0.4	152.1	174.6	201.5	224.4	230.5	228.0	210.9	243.7	206.1	234.2	194.0	223.5	215.4	5.2	
Italy - Italie	6.1	102.9	102.9	107.8	108.9	108.6	107.0	106.7	106.6	107.1	107.3	106.6	107.3	106.3	-2.0	
Luxembourg	0.0	105.8	118.0	123.0	124.6	126.1	122.8		120.1	122.3	126.0	125.5	118.8		-2.9	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.4	105.1	107.4	110.5	112.2	110.3	111.3	109.9	112.9	108.0	113.1	108.1	108.9	112.6	2.1	
Norway - Norvège	0.5	108.4	108.1	111.2	111.0	109.2	107.9	110.5	109.4	105.6	108.6	109.3	109.3	112.8	1.9	
Poland - Pologne	1.5	127.4	133.5	143.5	146.5	145.6	142.4	143.1	143.4	141.5	142.2	141.9	144.7	142.7	0.5	
Portugal	0.8	114.1	117.6	118.1	121.0	118.4	121.8	122.6	121.4	121.4	122.5	118.7	122.3	126.8	4.9	
Spain - Espagne	2.7	111.4	114.2	119.2	119.1	118.6	118.7	119.4	118.1	119.1	118.9	118.1	121.1	119.1	-0.3	
Sweden - Suède ^(3 4)	0.8	112.1	115.5	125.2	129.7	128.0	124.4	123.7	123.4	124.5	125.3	123.9	123.3	124.0	-2.2	
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	108	112	121	123	127	126								4.3	
Turkey - Turquie	1.8	120.5	116.0	123.0	123.5	117.5	109.7	112.8	107.6	107.4	108.6	105.8	111.6	108.4	-9.2	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.0	103.3	104.1	106.0	105.2	104.5	103.3	102.9	103.9	102.9	103.1	102.3	103.7	102.8	-2.5	
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(5 6)	28.4	109.0	111.2	117.0	118.8	119.1	117.7	117.3	117.7	117.4	118.1	116.5	118.4	117.0	-0.8	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Totale ⁽⁵⁾	100.0	110.9	114.5	120.8	122.3	120.9	119.0	117.7	119.5	119.0	118.6	117.6	118.5	117.1	-4.1	
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽⁵⁾	76.7	109.8	112.4	117.7	119.2	117.6	115.7	113.9	116.1	115.8	115.1	114.3	114.6	112.9	-5.2	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽⁵⁾	40.7	109.8	111.6	117.5	118.9	119.0	117.2	117.0	117.4	116.9	117.4	116.3	118.1	116.6	-1.3	
EU15 - UE15 ⁽⁵⁾	34.7	108.3	110.3	115.6	117.1	117.2	115.8	115.5	115.9	115.5	116.1	114.8	116.5	115.2	-1.1	

Note: Industrial production refers to the goods produced by establishments engaged in mining (including oil extraction), manufacturing, and production of electricity, gas and water. These are categories C, D and E of the *International Standard Classification of All Economic Activities* (ISIC Rev.3).

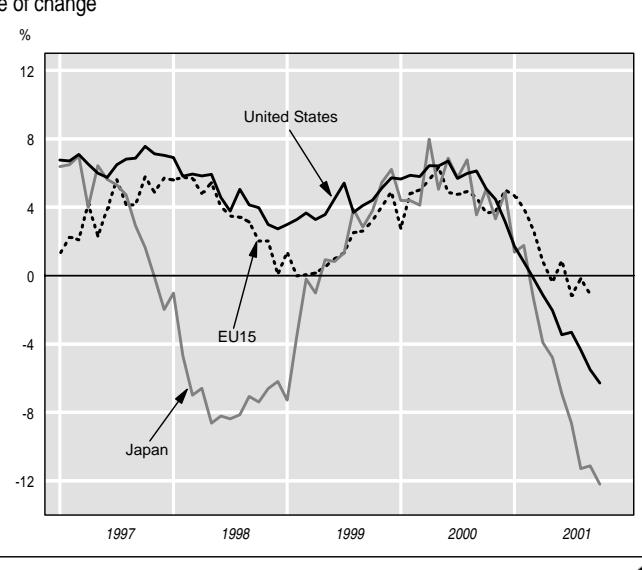
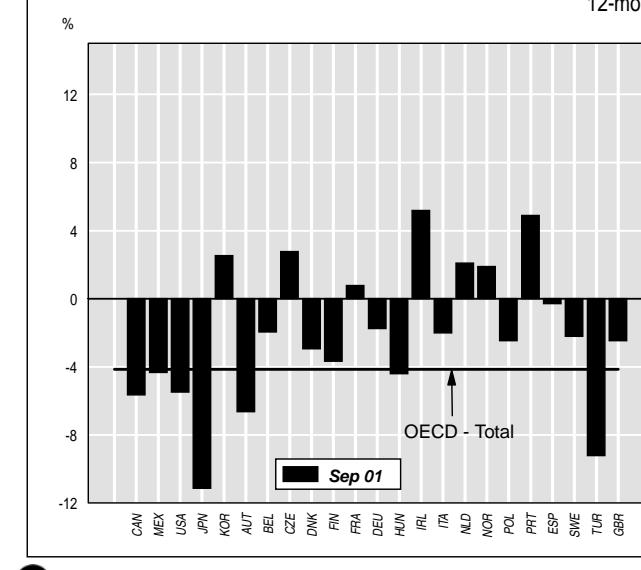
Note: La production industrielle désigne les biens produits par les établissements qui se consacrent à des activités extractives (y compris l'extraction de pétrole), à des activités manufacturières, et à la production d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau. Ceci correspond aux catégories C, D et E de la *Classification Internationale Type, par Industries, de toutes les branches d'activité économiques* (CITI Rev.3).

- (1) Including construction.
- (2) Not adjusted for unequal number of working days in the month.
- (3) Mining and manufacturing.
- (4) Annual figures correspond to official annual figures and differ from the average of the monthly figures.
- (5) Weights for calculating aggregate indices are derived from gross domestic product originating in industry and the GDP purchasing power parity for 1995.
- (6) OECD calculation.

- (1) Y compris la construction.
- (2) Non corrigé de l'inégalité du nombre de jours ouvrables dans le mois.
- (3) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
- (4) Les données annuelles correspondent aux données annuelles officielles et diffèrent des moyennes mensuelles.
- (5) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur le produit intérieur brut, ayant pour origine l'industrie, et la parité de pouvoir d'achat du PIB de 1995.
- (6) Calcul OCDE.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

12-month rate of change



COMPOSITE LEADING INDICATORS

INDICATEURS COMPOSITES AVANCÉS

	2001										2001									
	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
	Trend restored - Tendance réincorporée										6-month rate of change - Variation sur 6 mois									
Canada	112.5	113.6	113.6	113.2	112.8	112.6	111.6	111.8	-7.6	-4.9	-4.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.0	-3.7	-2.4				
Mexico - Mexique	136.2	134.9	135.6	136.4	138.6	137.7	146.5	2.1	0.5	1.5	2.4	5.2	3.6	15.6						
United States - États-Unis	116.9	116.8	116.8	117.3	116.6	114.4	112.6	111.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.7	-4.2	-4.4	-7.0	-8.8	-10.1				
Australia - Australie	114.7	115.8	117.0	118.1	120.1	121.9	124.1	-2.3	-0.1	2.0	3.9	6.8	9.3	12.0						
Japan - Japon	106.8	106.3	106.1	105.6	105.2	104.8	104.2	104.4	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3	-3.8	-4.4	-3.4				
Austria - Autriche	124.3	123.9	123.8	123.8	124.2	124.7	123.8	122.5	-3.2	-3.7	-3.6	-3.2	-2.2	-1.2	-2.3	-3.7				
Belgium - Belgique	108.0	106.6	106.7	106.3	105.9	104.7	104.9	-8.2	-9.5	-8.4	-7.6	-7.1	-6.9	-8.0	-6.3					
Denmark - Danemark	123.4	122.4	121.7	120.8	121.2	122.2	124.1	125.3	0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-3.6	-2.7	-1.0	2.0	3.6				
Finland - Finlande	108.5	106.9	108.7	111.2	113.7	108.8	107.1	106.5	106.4	-6.1	-6.9	-6.6	-6.6	-7.1	-8.0	-8.8	-9.4			
France	110.6	109.7	109.2	108.8	108.3	107.1	106.5	106.4	-5.8	-6.6	-6.6	-6.9	-7.1	-8.0	-8.8	-9.4				
Germany - Allemagne	116.3	115.4	115.0	114.3	113.7	112.5	111.4	110.2	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2				
Greece - Grèce	119.5	119.2	119.1	119.5	119.8	119.7	119.8	-9.0	-12.4	-11.9	-11.2	-10.2	-7.9	-9.6	-7.0					
Ireland - Irlande	164.9	160.7	159.6	158.8	158.4	159.5	156.8	158.0	-3.2	-0.9	0.3	0.6	0.5	-2.1	-3.3	-6.0				
Italy - Italie	103.2	104.2	104.6	104.6	104.5	102.9	102.1	100.2	-9.4	-11.0	-10.2	-10.0	-9.8	-10.3	-11.8	-11.2				
Luxembourg	123.8	122.0	121.8	121.2	120.5	119.3	117.3	116.6	-2.2	-3.2	-3.4	-3.1	-2.9	-2.3	-3.3	-2.3				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	109.4	108.7	108.4	108.3	108.5	107.6	107.9	-3.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.9	-5.0	-5.3							
Norway - Norvège	109.5	109.3	108.9	108.3	107.4	107.0	-0.2	1.3	1.5	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	-1.8						
Portugal	117.7	118.7	119.0	118.2	118.1	117.2	118.0	117.1	-10.6	-9.0	-7.9	-6.7	-6.3	-5.6	-4.3	-2.9				
Spain - Espagne	119.4	119.2	118.7	118.0	117.6	118.1	118.1	118.9	1.6	0.9	0.0	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	0.2				
Sweden - Suède	114.5	114.7	114.8	114.9	114.5	114.2	114.3	114.5	-0.8	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5	-4.3	-5.2	-5.6	-4.8				
Switzerland - Suisse	124.2	123.6	123.4	123.0	121.7	120.9	120.3	120.5	-0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.5	-2.5	-3.3				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	111.3	111.0	111.0	111.0	110.9	110.6	110.0	109.4	-4.6	-4.7	-4.4	-4.3	-4.3	-5.2	-5.8	-6.2				
Euro zone - Zone euro	112.9	112.5	112.4	112.0	111.7	110.8	110.0	109.2	-11.0	-10.6	-10.4	-10.2	-10.0	-9.6	-9.1	-5.5				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	114.1	113.8	113.7	113.7	113.4	112.2	111.4	110.6	-4.4	-4.4	-4.0	-3.5	-3.5	-4.8	-5.4	-5.9				
Major seven - Sept grands	112.7	112.4	112.4	112.3	111.8	110.5	109.3	108.4	-4.8	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-4.0	-5.6	-6.7	-7.3				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	113.0	112.7	112.5	112.3	111.9	111.2	110.4	109.8	-4.0	-4.2	-3.9	-3.9	-3.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.5				
EU15 - UE15	112.8	112.5	112.3	112.1	111.8	111.0	110.3	109.6	-4.1	-4.2	-4.0	-3.9	-3.9	-4.6	-5.1	-5.5				

Note: OECD Composite Leading Indicators (CLIs) are designed to predict cyclical turning points (peaks and troughs) in aggregate economic activity. The CLIs comprise a set of component series from a wide range of economic indicators.

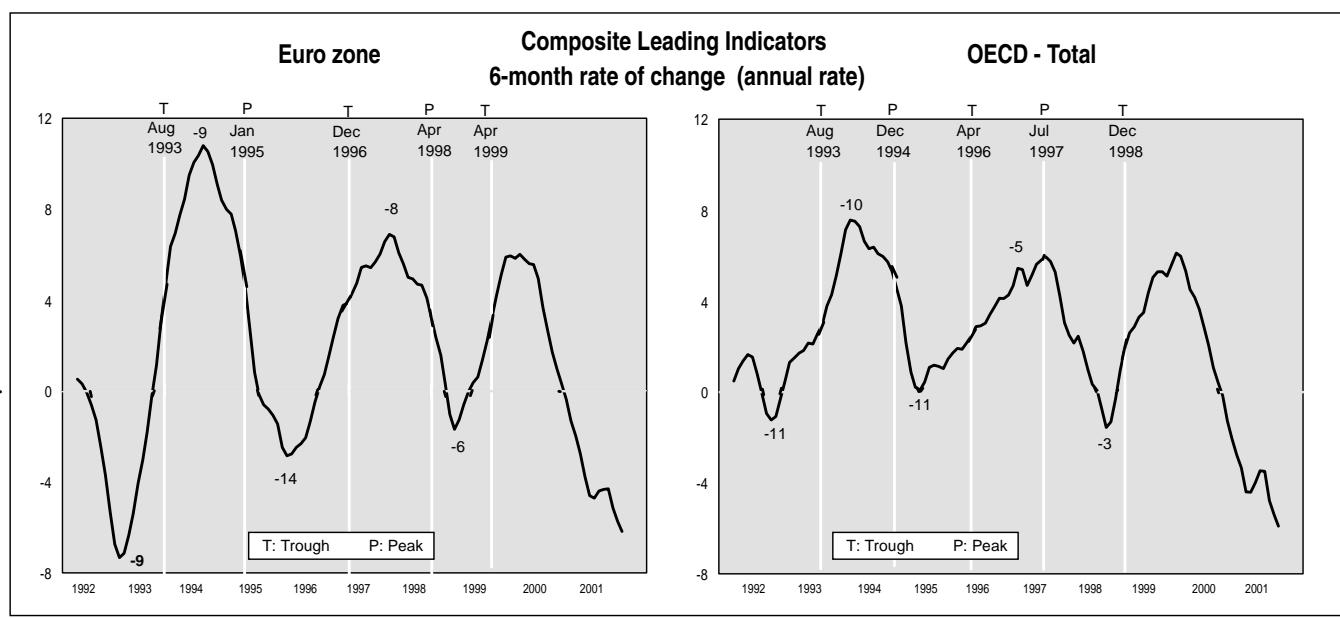
The CLIs shown above are in trend restored form (OECD CLIs are originally compiled without trend) so that their long-run movements can be directly compared with the IIPs shown in the previous table. A useful way to exploit the information in CLIs is to take their 6-month rate of change (annualised). As the graphs below show, CLIs provide early signals for the turning points of the reference series, e.g. a trough for August 1993 in Euro zone reference series was predicted by the CLI, 9 months in advance (i.e. -9).

For further information on the compilation of the OECD CLIs, the latest CLI updates and examples of analyses using OECD CLIs, refer to the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication or the OECD website at <http://www.oecd.org/std/cli>.

Note: Les indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE sont construits pour prédire les points de retournement cycliques (pics et creux) dans l'activité économique totale. Ces indicateurs comprennent des séries composantes provenant d'un ensemble étendu d'indicateurs économiques.

Les données ci-dessous sont présentées sous leur forme « tendance réincorporée » (les indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE sont à l'origine calculés sans tendance) de manière à ce que leurs évolutions à long terme puissent être comparées directement avec celles de l'indice de production industrielle présentées dans le tableau de la page précédente. Un moyen utile d'exploiter l'information des indicateurs composites avancés est de prendre leurs taux de variation sur 6 mois (annualisés). Comme le montre le graphique ci-dessous, les indicateurs composites avancés fournissent des signaux précoce de points de retournement de la série de référence. Par exemple, un creux en août 1993 dans la série de référence de la zone Euro était prédict par l'indicateur composite avancé avec 9 mois d'avance (-9).

Pour plus d'information sur le calcul des indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE, les dernières mises à jour et des exemples d'analyses utilisant ces indicateurs, se référer à la note explicative à la fin de cette publication ou au site Internet de l'OCDE à l'adresse <http://www.oecd.org/std/cli>.



CONSTRUCTION

CONSTRUCTION

	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois				
				Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar			Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
				1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																			
DWELLINGS STARTED - LOGEMENTS MIS EN CHANTIER																							
Canada	122.9	132.8	136.3	137.1	144.8	145.3	138.8	139.8	143.1	136.9	155.8	131.8	147.7	136.8	154.1	-0.4							
United States - États-Unis	119.1	121.0	115.7	113.1	119.5	119.3	117.3	117.0	119.5	118.3	120.1	122.0	114.5	115.5	114.0	1.6							
Australia - Australie	108.6	114.6	104.7	83.2	79.4	88.5											-27.7						
Japan - Japon	81.5	82.6	83.6	83.8	80.4	78.1	82.3	82.1	77.3	81.6	75.2	83.5	83.1	80.3	77.9	-3.2							
Belgium - Belgique	88.9	90.8	87.3	84.5	87.6	88.9											-30.1						
Czech Republic - République tchèque	211.7	198.8	195.7	173.5	229.8	191.7	127.8																
Denmark - Danemark	133.9	122.9	111.5	115.8	133.2	114.6	120.9	125.7	126.9	110.4	106.5	130.9	109.6	122.1		17.5							
Finland - Finlande	172.6	188.9	176.5	39.4	42.5	41.7											-10.1						
France	102.4	113.0	110.0	112.5	101.5	109.4	109.5	99.9	99.0	124.9	104.3	106.2	103.4	119.0	107.9	-2.9							
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	90.1	86.2	86.0	64.2																			
Norway - Norvège	99.9	102.8	118.2	124.5	136.8	132.0	135.7	135.7	129.5	132.1	134.2	143.0	130.4	133.6		-8.5							
Spain - Espagne	134.7	168.6	176.5	166.7	177.6																		
Sweden - Suède	98.8	114.8	128.2	102.4	162.0	143.2	178.4										37.9						
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	115.7	115.9	117.7	103.9	118.5	120.9	125.4	110.8	111.7	128.7	122.4	121.5	124.2	130.5		11.5							
DWELLING PERMITS - PERMIS DE CONSTRUIRE : LOGEMENTS																							
Korea - Corée	49.8	71.2	65.9	54.6	49.0	83.1	104.3	54.4	76.0	74.8	98.4	93.3	117.1	102.5	80.1	18.2							
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	97.8	124.8	95.1	87.3	86.9	97.5	96.7	91.2	100.2	95.8	96.5	88.7	107.8	93.6	107.6	18.1							
Ireland - Irlande	173.2	276.5																					
Luxembourg	120.1	139.7	127.5	110.9	97.9	87.0	121.3	74.5	89.2	88.7	83.1	161.7	100.3	102.1		-69.2							
Switzerland - Suisse	72.4	76.5	77.8	73.5	74.0	65.9	67.9									-9.7							

Note: See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

PASSENGER CARS

VOITURES DE TOURISME

	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois				
				Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar			Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
				Thousands; monthly averages, sa — Milliers; moyennes mensuelles, cvs																			
REGISTRATIONS - IMMATRICULATIONS																							
Canada ⁽¹⁾	62	67	71	70	69	73	73	68	72	73	73	73	73	71		-5.2							
United States - États-Unis ⁽¹⁾	679	725	738	696	719	701	659	700	706	693	703	676	661	640	850	18.9							
Australia - Australie	56.4	52.8	54.9	59.8	53.5	52.4	54.7	53.1	55.4	52.4	49.3	56.0	54.2	54.1	54.5	-5.2							
Japan - Japon	341.1	346.2	355.0	350.0	359.2	365.3	364.2	351.7	351.9	371.2	372.8	359.3	393.6	339.7	343.8	-0.1							
Korea - Corée	38.0	54.8	54.1	43.9	86.4	94.6	83.1	92.1	96.6	97.2	90.1	77.6	85.4	86.2	81.3	65.0							
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	12.8	15.8	14.5	13.4	13.8	16.1	15.7	14.8	16.1	15.4	16.7	16.0	15.6	15.3	15.5	11.2							
Austria - Autriche	24.7	26.2	25.8	26.4	24.6	24.7	23.9	24.8	24.1	25.6	24.3	24.8	25.0	21.9		-11.4							
Belgium - Belgique	38.6	42.0	44.3	42.7	39.5	41.1	43.6	39.7	38.7	43.0	41.7	44.7	43.9	42.1	43.2	1.5							
Denmark - Danemark	13.56	12.02	9.47	9.09	7.15	8.37	8.24	6.95	8.33	8.22	8.56	8.10	8.40	8.23	8.19	-8.9							
Finland - Finlande	10.5	11.4	11.2	11.0	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.3	7.7	10.4	9.6	9.7	10.0	8.8	9.5	-10.9							
France ⁽²⁾	162.0	179.0	177.8	168.6	174.9	187.9	196.4	179.8	182.9	187.3	193.6	195.8	196.5	196.9	198.1	15.8							
Germany - Allemagne	311.3	316.8	281.5	276.5	274.1	280.8	277.4	278.0	278.2	284.2	280.0	268.2	283.6	280.2	282.2	6.6							
Greece - Grèce	15.36	22.42	26.01	22.27	24.68	24.45	27.46	26.60	21.44	25.97	27.44	25.74	29.22	23.92		-10.5							
Ireland - Irlande	11.54	14.19	18.77	15.35	13.49	14.14		14.77	13.70	14.25	14.49	13.16	14.84			-33.1							
Italy - Italie	197	195	202	207	198	203	200	201	202	205	203	192	215	193	210	2.3							
Luxembourg	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	3	14.8							
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	46	50	51	55	42	43	49	45	41	42	46	49	51	47	47	1.5							
Norway - Norvège	11.76	10.32	10.54	10.37	9.81	9.89	10.29	9.67	9.94	9.84	9.88	10.03	10.54	10.29	10.53	6.1							
Spain - Espagne	106.5	124.9	122.1	108.9	122.4	128.6	127.2	116.1	127.2	128.2	130.5	128.5	129.9	123.2	119.6	7.2							
Sweden - Suède	23.9	28.0	29.6	29.0	24.3	25.5	24.3	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.3	23.3	25.6	23.9	21.5	-19.2							
Switzerland - Suisse	24.6	26.2	26.2	26.4	26.0	25.5	26.3	25.4	25.6	26.5	24.4	27.0	25.9	26.1	25.2	-5.7							
Turkey - Turquie	23	20	29	31	12	10	9	10	9	8	13	11	11	7		-80.9							
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni ⁽³⁾	188.5	186.8	194.8	153.6	234.7	205.9	241.9	423.4	184.9	206.6	226.2	179.7	81.4	464.5	195.8	18.1							
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁴⁾	927	982	965	935	925	960	973	938	939	968	972	956	998	963	978	5.7							
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	2400	2542	2570	2487	2518	2556	2517	2509	2530	2563	2575	2509	2579	2461	2683	7.5							
Major seven - Sept grands	1940	2028	2039	1979	2008	2026	1986	1992	2007	2029	2041	1981	2039	1938	2171	9.5							
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	1212	1280	1281	1254	1217	1254	1267	1229	1232	1260	1270	1251	1295	1255	1268	1.7							
EU15 - UE15	1153	1224	1215	1185	1169	1208	1221	1184	1187	1216	1222	1204	1248	1212	1225	4.4							

(1) Retail sales of all new passenger cars.

(2) Includes cars used for commercial purposes.

(3) Great Britain. Not seasonally adjusted. The seasonally adjusted series has been suspended pending changes to the vehicle registration system. However, the seasonally adjusted series is still used in area total calculations, using OECD estimates from January 1999.

(4) OECD calculation.

(1) Ventes au détail de toutes voitures de tourisme neuves.

(2) Inclut les voitures à usage commercial.

(3) Grande-Bretagne... Non corrigé des variations saisonnières. La série corrigée des variations saisonnières a été suspendue en raison des modifications du système d'immatriculation des véhicules. Cependant, la série corrigée des variations saisonnières est toujours utilisée pour le calcul des zones, en utilisant des estimations de l'OCDE à partir de janvier 1999.

(4) Calcul OCDE.

RETAIL TRADE (volume)

COMMERCE DE DÉTAIL (volume)

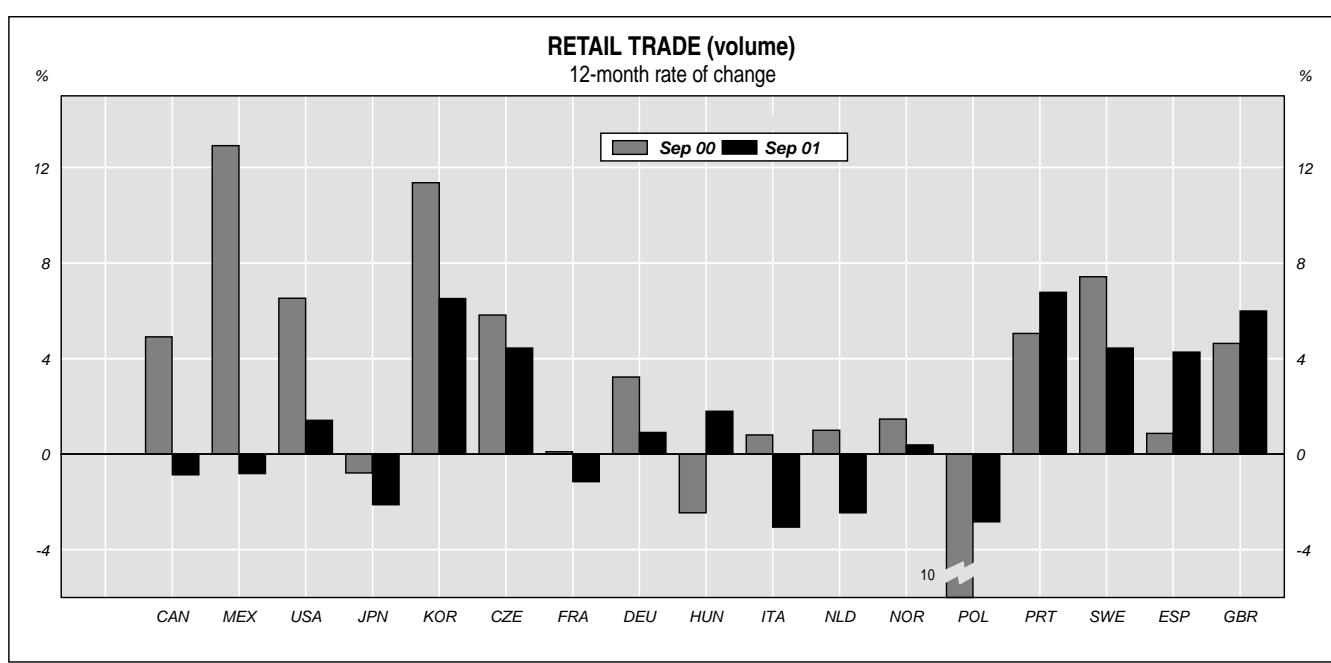
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001							12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
					2000			2001			2001							
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																		
Canada	3.0	111	115	120	121	123	124	123	124	124	123	124	123	121			-0.9	
Mexico - Mexique	3.3	109.9	114.6	126.0	128.4	129.7	130.1	128.4	130.6	130.5	129.3	126.3	129.2	129.8			-0.8	
United States - États-Unis	38.2	119	129	138	139	140	142	143	142	142	142	144	145	141			9.8	
Australia - Australie	1.8	107	114	115	115	117	118	120									5.8	
Japan - Japon	13.7	92	90	89	89	91	88	87	88	88	88	88	86	87			-2.1	
Korea - Corée	2.4	102.6	112.7	125.2	126.3	126.2	128.6	132.1	125.6	129.9	130.2	130.1	130.4	135.7	128.5		2.1	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	104	108	111	111	112	114	114									2.8	
Austria - Autriche	0.8	105	110	112	113	113	109		110	109	110	109	111				0.9	
Belgium - Belgique	1.1	109.2	112.0	118.4	121.2	122.6	121.4		117.8	121.8	124.6	123.6	120.0				3.0	
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.5	96.6	99.4	107.8	111.0	110.6	110.6	111.2	111.0	110.8	110.1	112.4	112.8	108.4			4.4	
Denmark - Danemark	0.5	106	107	108	108	108	109		109	109	108	108	109				-0.3	
Finland - Finlande	0.4	114	118	123	124	127	128		128	128	129	129	129				3.8	
France ⁽¹⁾	5.6	103.6	106.0	106.7	105.4	109.0	106.0	105.3	104.5	105.0	108.5	105.2	106.1	104.6	103.5		-1.3	
Germany - Allemagne	7.8	99	99	100	100	100	101	100	101	101	101	100	101	100			0.9	
Greece - Grèce	0.8	106	108	113	113	119	117		117	115	117	120					4.2	
Hungary - Hongrie	0.4	98.6	108.1	111.2	117.6	113.5	115.8	115.5	113.5	119.1	114.9	114.6	118.8	113.1			1.8	
Iceland - Islande	0.0	127.6	137.3	135.3	130.4												-4.6	
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	120	131	147	149	149	151		151	151	150	148	150				2.5	
Italy - Italie	5.6	104	105	104	104	103	103	102	103	103	103	102	103	102			-3.1	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.5	110	113	114	116	115	112	114	109	116	112	113	119	109			-2.5	
Norway - Norvège	0.4	113	115	117	115	118	118	117	118	118	118	117	117	118			3.6	
Poland - Pologne	1.3	137.5	160.3	146.1	146.1	133.0	140.6	143.0	144.8	137.6	139.3	143.1	142.7	143.4	144.7		1.8	
Portugal	0.7	127.6	136.1	143.6	148.0	143.9	148.6	151.5	149.7	146.4	149.9	150.5	148.2	155.8			6.8	
Spain - Espagne	2.8	104.9	107.8	110.7	110.7	115.1	115.1	115.6	115.6	113.6	116.2	114.5	118.4	113.8			4.3	
Sweden - Suède	0.7	107	113	122	123	124	124	126	124	124	125	126	126	127			4.4	
Switzerland - Suisse	0.9	100	100	101	101	103	100		100	95	107						1.6	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.4	111.8	115.4	120.6	122.7	124.7	126.8	128.6	126.1	127.1	127.1	127.9	128.8	129.2	129.1		5.6	
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(2,3)	27.3	104	106	107	108	109	108	108	108	109	108	109	109	107			0.4	
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽²⁾	100.0	109	115	119	120	121	122	122	122	122	122	122	123	121			1.1	
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽²⁾	79.2	109	115	119	120	121	122	122	121	122	122	123	121				0.7	
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽²⁾	37.3	106	109	111	111	112	112	113	112	112	113	112	113	112			1.3	
EU15 - UE15 ⁽²⁾	33.8	105	108	110	110	112	111	112	111	111	112	111	112	111			1.5	

Note: For most countries, the volume indices are compiled by national sources. For the remaining countries, the value figures have been deflated by OECD using an appropriate consumer price index. This is the case for Japan, Greece, Netherlands, Poland, Spain and Switzerland.

Note: Pour la plupart des pays, les indices de volume sont calculés par les sources nationales. Pour les autres pays, les données en valeur ont été déflatées par l'OCDE en utilisant un indice des prix à la consommation approprié. Ceci est le cas pour le Japon, la Grèce, les Pays-Bas, la Pologne, l'Espagne et la Suisse.

- (1) Major outlets.
(2) Weights used to calculate aggregate indices are based on private consumption expenditure for 1995 and the private consumption purchasing power parity for 1995.
(3) OECD calculation.

- (1) Grande distribution.
(2) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur les dépenses de consommation privée de 1995 et la parité de pouvoir d'achat de la consommation privée de 1995.
(3) Calcul OCDE.



CONSUMER PRICES

PRIX À LA CONSOMMATION

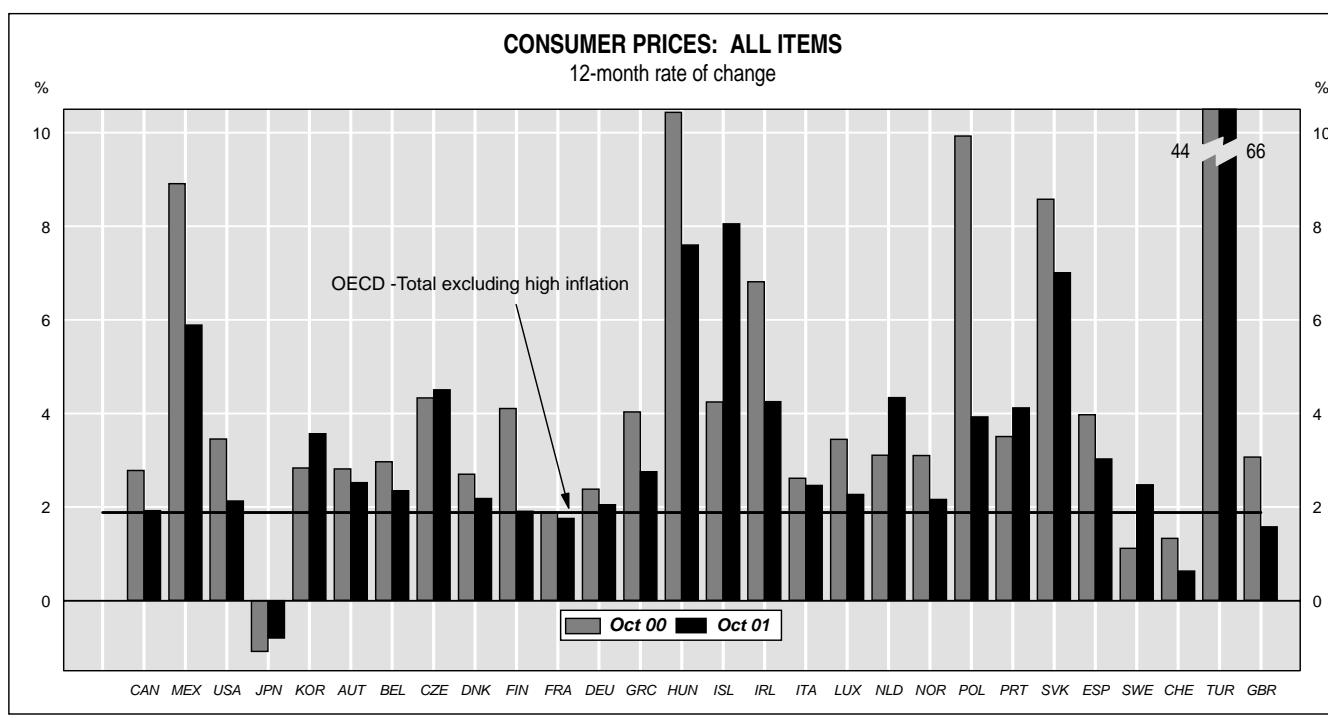
	Weight in 2000 Ponderation en 2000	2000			2001			2001								12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois	
		1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov		
ALL ITEMS - TOTAL <i>1995 = 100</i>																	
Canada	2.9	104.2	106.1	108.9	110.3	110.5	112.4	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.4	112.4	112.7	112.1	112.1	1.9	
Mexico - Mexique	3.6	187.9	219.1	239.9	246.9	251.1	254.0	255.7	254.0	254.6	253.9	255.4	257.8	259.0	259.0	5.9	
United States - États-Unis	40.9	107.0	109.3	113.0	114.2	115.3	116.5	116.7	116.6	116.8	116.5	116.5	117.0	116.6	116.6	2.1	
Australia - Australie	1.9	103.7	105.3	110.0	112.5	113.7	114.6	114.9	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	2.5	
Japan - Japon	11.2	102.5	102.2	101.5	101.3	101.0	101.0	100.7	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	-0.8	
Korea - Corée	2.8	117.8	118.8	121.5	123.2	125.2	126.6	127.5	126.5	126.9	127.1	127.7	127.7	127.8	127.1	3.4	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	104.8	104.7	107.4	109.3	109.1	110.0	110.6	111.4	111.5	111.0	111.1	111.7	111.5	111.5	2.4	
Austria - Autriche	0.7	103.8	104.4	106.8	107.9	108.7	109.7	110.0	109.7	109.9	110.0	109.8	110.1	110.3	110.3	2.5	
Belgium - Belgique	0.9	104.7	105.9	108.6	109.5	109.7	111.5	111.9	111.7	111.9	111.8	112.1	111.9	112.1	112.1	2.1	
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.5	130.6	133.3	138.5	140.0	143.0	144.7	146.9	144.5	146.0	147.4	147.2	146.1	146.1	146.1	4.5	
Denmark - Danemark	0.4	106.3	108.9	112.1	113.0	113.5	115.1	115.0	115.3	115.1	114.8	114.8	115.4	115.4	115.5	2.2	
Finland - Finlande	0.4	103.3	104.5	108.0	109.3	109.5	111.1	111.3	111.4	111.5	111.0	111.1	111.7	111.5	111.5	1.9	
France	4.6	104.0	104.6	106.3	107.0	107.0	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.4	108.4	108.6	108.7	108.7	1.8	
Germany - Allemagne	7.0	104.3	104.9	107.0	107.7	108.8	109.9	110.1	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.0	110.0	109.7	109.7	2.0	
Greece - Grèce	0.7	119.6	122.8	126.6	129.4	128.6	131.8	130.4	132.0	131.8	129.5	129.6	132.1	132.5	132.5	2.8	
Hungary - Hongrie	0.4	166.7	183.4	201.4	208.0	214.7	220.2	221.6	220.6	221.2	221.5	221.1	222.2	222.8	222.8	7.6	
Iceland - Islande	0.0	105.8	109.3	114.9	116.6	117.3	121.0	124.3	121.0	122.8	123.8	124.2	125.0	125.8	126.2	8.1	
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	105.7	107.4	113.4	116.0	116.2	118.9	119.7	118.9	119.6	119.3	119.7	120.2	120.6	120.6	4.3	
Italy - Italie	5.1	108.2	109.9	112.8	113.9	114.9	115.9	116.3	115.9	116.2	116.3	116.3	116.3	116.5	116.7	2.4	
Luxembourg	0.0	103.6	104.7	108.0	109.7	109.4	110.9	111.2	111.0	111.4	110.3	111.5	111.7	111.9	111.9	2.3	
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.3	106.3	108.6	111.4	112.7	114.6	116.4	117.0	116.7	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.9	117.8	117.8	4.3	
Norway - Norvège	0.3	106.2	108.7	112.0	113.2	114.9	116.3	115.1	116.4	116.5	114.9	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.3	2.2	
Poland - Pologne	1.4	153.7	164.9	181.6	186.3	188.7	192.2	192.0	193.0	192.8	192.2	191.6	192.2	193.0	193.0	3.9	
Portugal	0.7	108.4	110.9	114.1	116.0	117.2	119.1	119.6	119.3	119.6	119.7	119.5	119.4	119.9	119.9	4.1	
Slovak Republic - République slovaque	0.2	119.7	132.3	148.3	150.4	156.4	159.6	160.1	159.6	160.0	160.1	159.9	160.2	160.3	160.3	7.0	
Spain - Espagne	2.7	107.5	110.0	113.8	115.5	116.3	117.8	118.7	117.8	118.2	118.5	118.8	118.8	118.7	118.7	3.0	
Sweden - Suède ⁽¹⁾	0.6	102.1	102.4	103.8	103.1	103.2	105.2	105.2	105.5	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.9	105.6	105.6	2.5	
Switzerland - Suisse	0.8	101.4	102.2	103.8	104.3	104.3	105.1	104.9	105.2	105.4	105.3	104.7	104.8	104.7	104.8	0.3	
Turkey - Turquie	2.0	618	1020	1580	1766	1923	2317	2559	2330	2403	2461	2533	2682	2845	2966	67.3	
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.5	109.3	111.0	114.2	115.4	115.2	116.7	116.7	116.9	117.0	116.3	116.7	117.1	116.9	116.9	1.6	
Euro zone - Zone euro		102.8	104.0	106.5	107.4	108.1	109.5	109.7	109.6	109.8	109.6	109.7	109.9	109.8	109.8	2.4	

Note: See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

(1) The 12-month growth rates underestimate slightly the official Swedish figures which take into account a revised December figure. Growth rates derived from the annual figures are in line with official data.

(1) Les variations sur 12 mois sont légèrement inférieures aux chiffres officiels de la Suède qui prennent en compte un chiffre révisé pour décembre. Les taux de variation calculés à partir des données annuelles correspondent aux chiffres officiels.



CONSUMER PRICES

PRIX À LA CONSOMMATION

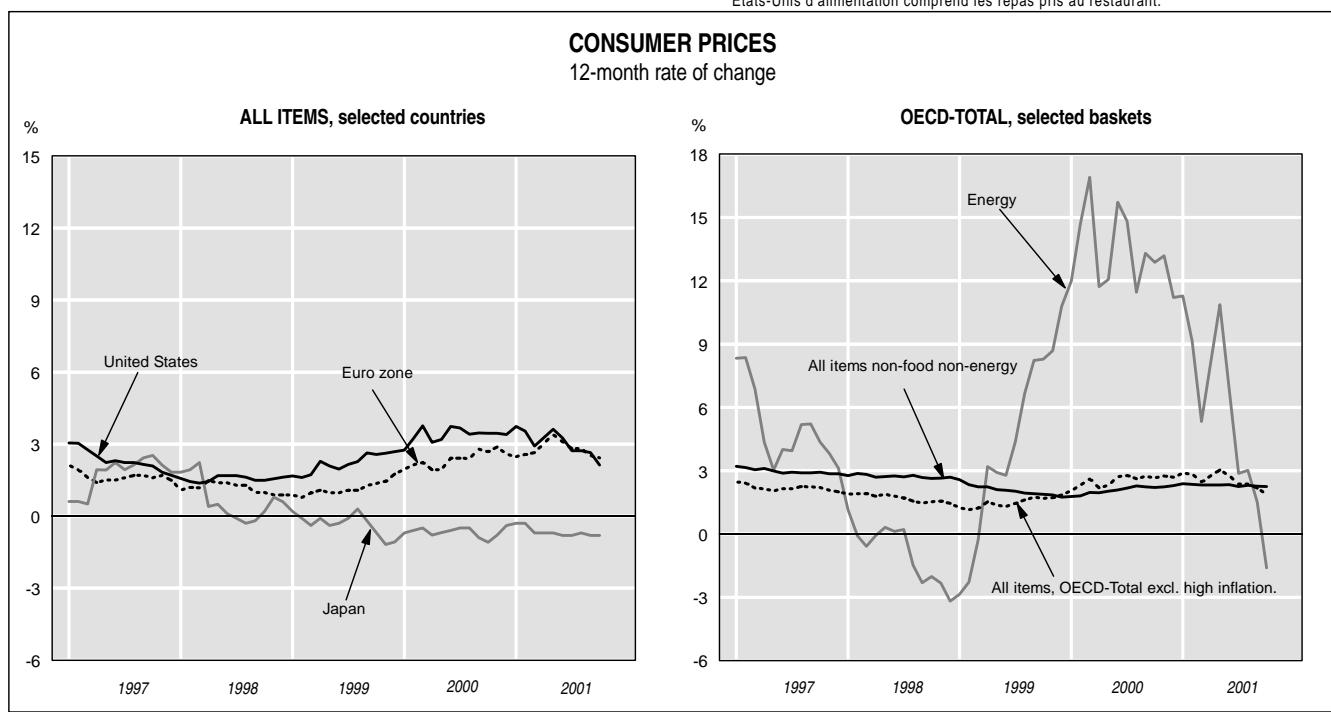
	Weight in 2000 Ponderation en 2000	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001						12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois			
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
1995 = 100																				
ALL ITEMS - TOTAL																				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	114.6	118.5	123.3	124.9	126.0	127.8	128.3	127.2	127.9	128.1	127.9	128.2	128.7	128.8	3.3				
Major seven - Sept grands	77.1	106.0	107.5	110.1	111.0	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.4	112.8	112.9	112.7	112.7	113.0	112.8	1.6				
EU15 - UE15	31.0	106.5	107.8	110.5	111.6	112.1	113.5	113.8	113.1	113.7	113.8	113.6	113.7	113.9	113.9	2.3				
OECD-Tot excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	92.6	106.4	108.0	110.8	111.8	112.5	113.6	113.8	113.3	113.8	113.9	113.6	113.7	114.0	113.8	1.9				
OCDE-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	32.7	106.8	108.2	110.9	112.0	112.6	114.0	114.3	113.6	114.1	114.3	114.1	114.2	114.4	114.4	2.3				
FOOD - ALIMENTATION⁽²⁾																				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	114.7	117.6	120.2	121.3	123.5	125.4	125.9	124.6	125.6	125.8	125.7	125.9	126.1	126.9	4.9				
Major seven - Sept grands	77.1	106.2	107.1	108.2	108.9	110.5	111.6	111.9	111.0	111.8	112.0	111.8	111.9	111.8	112.2	3.3				
EU15 - UE15	31.0	104.1	104.4	105.3	105.9	108.0	110.6	110.6	109.5	111.0	111.3	110.8	110.4	110.5	110.7	5.0				
OECD-Tot excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	92.6	106.4	107.5	108.6	109.3	111.2	112.3	112.7	111.7	112.5	112.7	112.6	112.8	112.7	113.1	3.6				
OCDE-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	32.7	104.4	104.6	105.5	106.2	108.2	110.8	110.7	109.7	111.2	111.5	111.0	110.5	110.6	110.8	4.8				
ENERGY - ÉNERGIE⁽³⁾																				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	110.8	115.4	130.7	135.1	135.6	140.4	136.9	137.7	141.8	141.8	137.4	135.7	137.6	132.8	-1.6				
Major seven - Sept grands	77.8	99.4	102.1	115.5	119.0	119.5	123.8	119.9	120.9	125.1	125.3	120.4	118.7	120.5	114.7	-3.7				
EU15 - UE15	30.5	103.7	106.2	118.3	122.1	120.0	122.5	120.7	121.2	123.3	123.0	121.2	120.2	120.8	118.8	-2.5				
OECD-Tot excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	92.6	102.0	104.7	118.2	122.0	122.2	126.2	122.6	123.7	127.5	127.5	123.1	121.5	123.1	117.8	-3.4				
OCDE-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	32.1	104.3	106.9	119.2	123.0	121.0	123.7	121.9	122.3	124.4	124.2	122.3	121.3	122.0	120.0	-2.3				
ALL ITEMS NON-FOOD NON-ENERGY - TOTAL SAUF ALIMENTATION SAUF ÉNERGIE⁽⁴⁾																				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	110.0	112.3	114.6	115.5	116.3	117.1	117.6	117.0	117.1	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.0	2.2				
Major seven - Sept grands	79.4	106.5	108.0	109.9	110.6	111.1	111.9	112.3	111.8	111.8	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.5	112.7	1.9				
EU15 - UE15	31.1	106.4	107.7	109.6	110.3	111.1	111.8	112.3	111.7	111.9	111.9	112.1	112.4	112.5	112.6	2.2				
OECD-Tot excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	94.4	106.5	108.0	109.9	110.7	111.4	112.1	112.6	112.0	112.1	112.2	112.4	112.6	112.8	112.9	2.1				
OCDE-Europe excl. high inflation ⁽¹⁾	32.8	106.5	107.8	109.7	110.4	111.2	111.9	112.4	111.8	112.0	112.1	112.2	112.5	112.6	112.7	2.2				

Note: The zones have been recalculated to take account of updated and revised weights. Zone calculations are based on OECD methodology described in the Explanatory notes.

Note: Les zones ont été recalculées afin de prendre en compte les pondérations mises à jour et révisées. Les calculs des totaux par groupe de pays sont fondés sur la méthodologie de l'OCDE décrite dans les Notes explicatives.

- (1) High inflation countries are Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.
- (2) For Austria and Hungary restaurant meals are included in food. For France alcoholic beverages are included in food and for Turkey non alcoholic beverages are not included in food.
- (3) Excluded from the aggregate are Greece and Slovak Republic. For New Zealand, Austria, Poland and Turkey energy excludes gasoline.
- (4) Excluded from the aggregate are Greece, Slovak Republic and Turkey. For New Zealand, Austria and Poland energy excludes gasoline. For United States food includes restaurant meals.

- (1) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.
- (2) Pour l'Autriche et la Hongrie les repas pris au restaurant sont inclus dans l'alimentation. Pour la France les boissons alcoolisées sont incluses dans l'alimentation et pour la Turquie les boissons non alcoolisées ne sont pas incluses dans l'alimentation.
- (3) Les indices agrégés excluent la Grèce, et la République slovaque. Pour la Nouvelle-Zélande, l'Autriche, la Pologne et la Turquie l'énergie ne comprend pas l'essence.
- (4) Les indices agrégés excluent la Grèce, la République slovaque et la Turquie. Pour la Nouvelle-Zélande, l'Autriche et la Pologne l'énergie ne comprend pas l'essence. Pour les États-Unis d'alimentation comprend les repas pris au restaurant.



PRODUCER PRICES (manufacturing)

PRIX À LA PRODUCTION (industries manufacturières)

	Weight in 2000 Pondération en 2000	2000			2001			2001						12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
		1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep			
								1995 = 100						Oct		
Canada	3.3	101.2	103.1	108.2	109.8	109.6	110.4	109.0	110.5	111.0	109.6	108.8	108.8	109.4	0.5	
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	3.3	177.3	205.1	225.6	230.0	232.6	233.2	233.6	233.2	233.4	233.0	232.2	233.6	234.9	233.8	1.5
United States - États-Unis	36.7	101.5	103.3	107.5	108.5	108.4	109.5	108.7	109.2	109.9	109.3	108.4	108.5	109.2	107.5	-1.0
Australia - Australie	1.9	102.8	103.5	110.9	114.5	113.1	115.8	114.4								2.4
Japan - Japon	12.6	97.6	96.2	96.3	96.2	95.9	95.7	95.3	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.3	95.2	95.0	-1.3
Korea - Corée	3.1	121.0	117.0	119.8	121.6	121.9	122.4	121.9	122.6	122.4	122.3	122.3	121.8	121.5	121.3	-0.1
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.3	98.7	99.6	106.7	110.6	111.0	112.2	112.0								3.4
Austria - Autriche ⁽¹⁾	0.8	99.9	99.0	103.0	104.8	104.6	105.5	104.6	105.2	105.6	105.8	105.0	104.5	104.4	104.0	-0.7
Belgium - Belgique	1.0	101.1	101.2	111.1	115.1	112.1	114.7	113.3	113.5	116.0	114.7	112.8	113.2	113.9		-0.6
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.5	115.0	115.1	121.6	123.9	124.4	125.6	125.3	125.3	125.6	125.8	125.6	125.1	125.1	124.8	0.7
Denmark - Danemark	0.6	103	104	109	111	111	113	112	113	113	113	112	112	113		1.8
Finland - Finlande	0.5	97.4	96.9	106.3	109.3	106.7	106.4	104.8	106.3	106.7	106.1	105.3	105.1	104.0	103.2	-5.8
France	5.3	95.8	94.3	96.3	97.1	97.7	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.6	0.6
Germany - Allemagne	7.6	100.6	100.3	103.5	104.8	104.7	105.3	105.1	105.2	105.4	105.4	105.0	105.0	105.2	104.7	-0.2
Greece - Grèce ⁽¹⁾	0.6	115.0	119.3	129.3	133.5	131.7	134.6	134.4	134.0	134.9	134.7	133.9	134.4	134.9		1.0
Hungary - Hongrie	0.5	161.0	168.5	188.7	197.1	197.1	198.5	195.4	201.3	198.7	195.5	194.8	194.8	196.6	196.8	0.8
Ireland - Irlande ⁽¹⁾	0.4	100.9	101.9	107.7	109.7	109.0	110.2	109.9	109.9	110.0	110.7	110.8	109.4	109.4	109.4	-0.8
Italy - Italie ⁽¹⁾	5.3	103.3	103.0	109.2	111.7	111.9	111.8	111.1	112.1	111.7	111.6	111.0	111.0	111.1	110.7	-0.6
Luxembourg ⁽¹⁾	0.1	99.2	95.3	99.8	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.7	100.0	101.0		0.2
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.6	102.0	102.3	114.2	118.1	116.6	118.3	115.5	117.9	118.9	118.1	115.8	115.1	115.7	113.7	-4.5
Norway - Norvège	0.5	106.0	107.8	112.3	114.0	114.4	115.2	114.4	114.8	115.6	115.2	114.5	114.2	114.5	113.3	-0.4
Poland - Pologne	1.3	128.2	134.6	144.8	147.5	145.1	144.4	144.7	144.7	144.7	143.8	143.7	144.8	145.5		-1.3
Portugal	0.7	103.9	107.6	129.7	138.2	130.6	133.4	131.1	131.0	133.8	135.3	133.1	129.9	130.2	129.0	-6.0
Spain - Espagne ⁽¹⁾	2.9	102.0	102.7	108.3	110.2	110.1	110.6	110.4	110.4	110.7	110.7	110.5	110.4	110.4	109.9	-0.4
Sweden - Suède	0.8	98.1	97.6	101.7	103.6	103.0	103.4	103.5	103.5	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.3	103.6	103.8	0.5
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽¹⁾	0.8	96.3	95.4	96.3	96.5	96.5	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.9	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.9	96.6	0.1
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	1.7	550	841	1274	1383	1519	1963	2196	1866	1983	2040	2108	2182	2299	2454	81.4
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.3	104.1	105.3	108.0	108.8	108.1	108.6	108.4	108.3	108.7	108.8	108.4	108.3	108.4	108.3	-0.6
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	27.9	100.4	100.1	105.3	107.2	107.0	107.5	106.9	107.4	107.6	107.5	107.0	106.8	106.9	106.5	-0.8
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	108.0	110.2	115.7	117.1	117.3	118.6	118.2	118.3	118.9	118.7	117.9	118.1	118.6	118.0	0.7
Major seven - Sept grands	76.1	100.6	101.1	104.4	105.3	105.3	105.8	105.3	105.7	106.1	105.7	105.1	105.2	105.5	104.6	-0.7
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	38.8	112.9	115.9	124.0	126.6	126.8	129.3	129.7	128.7	129.5	129.7	129.4	129.6	130.3	130.5	3.1
EU15 - UE15	33.4	101.2	101.2	106.1	107.9	107.5	108.1	107.6	107.9	108.2	108.2	107.6	107.5	107.7	107.3	-0.6
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ⁽³⁾	93.2	101.3	101.8	105.7	106.8	106.7	107.4	106.6	107.2	107.6	107.3	106.5	106.5	106.8	106.0	-0.8
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ⁽³⁾	35.3	101.1	101.1	105.8	107.5	107.2	107.7	107.2	107.6	107.8	107.8	107.3	107.1	107.3	106.9	-0.6

Note: The zones have been recalculated to take account of updated and revised weights. Zone calculations are based on OECD methodology described in the Explanatory notes.

Note: Les zones ont été recalculées afin de prendre en compte les pondérations mises à jour et révisées. Les calculs des totaux par groupe de pays sont fondés sur la méthodologie de l'OCDE décrite dans les Notes explicatives.

(1) Proxy series used because PPI - Manufacturing series is not available. See Explanatory notes for more details.

(1) Indice des prix à la production non disponible, voir les détails sur les approximations utilisées qui figurent dans les Notes explicatives.

(2) OECD calculation, excluding Greece.

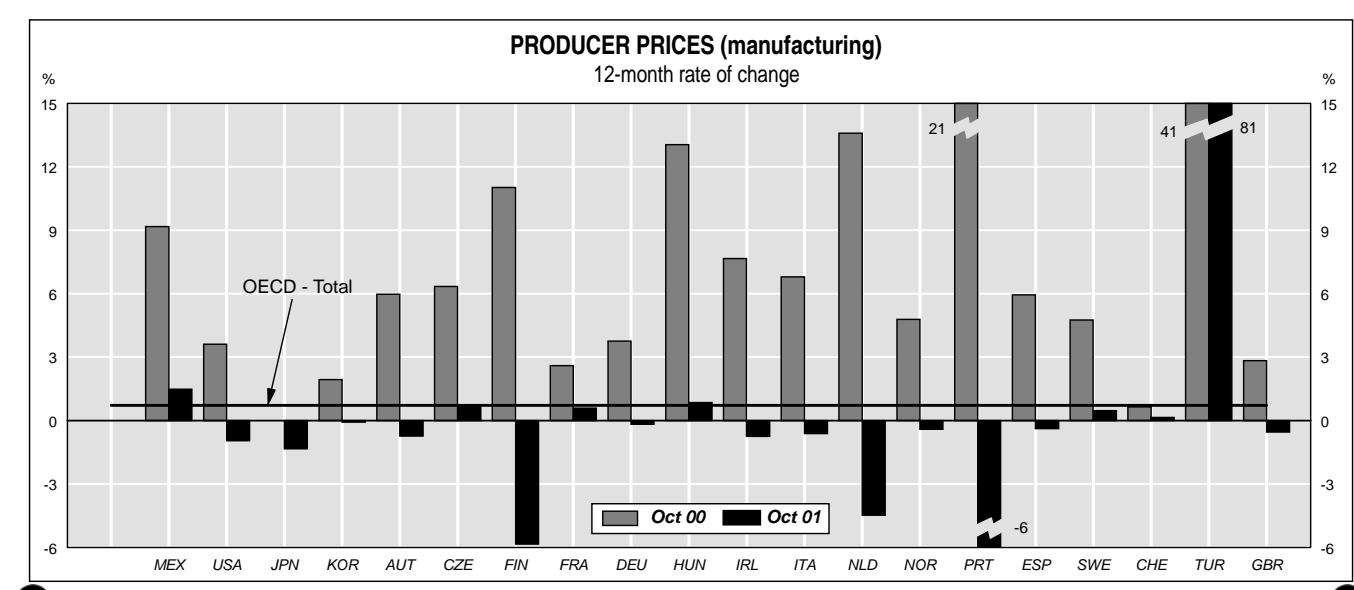
(2) Calcul OCDE, non compris la Grèce.

(3) High inflation countries are Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

(3) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.

PRODUCER PRICES (manufacturing)

12-month rate of change



HOURLY EARNINGS (manufacturing)

GAINS HORAIRES (industries manufacturières)

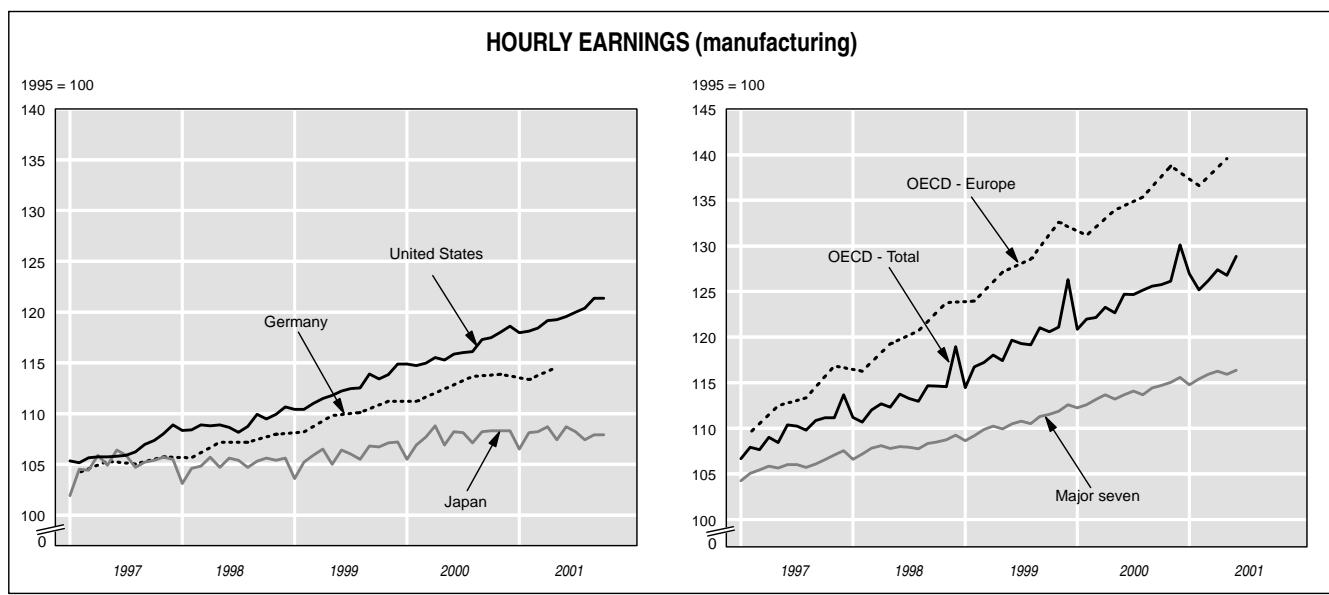
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	2000			2001			2001								12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois	
		1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
		1995 = 100															
Canada ⁽¹⁾	2.6	105.7	106.8	109.4	109.1	110.2	110.8	111.4	110.9	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.1	112.1	121	2.8	
United States - États-Unis	25.9	109	112	116	118	118	119	121	119	119	120	120	120	121	121	3.3	
Australia - Australie ^{(2) (3)}	1.4	106.2	109.5	112.8	114.3	115.5	116.2										
Japan - Japon ⁽⁴⁾	18.4	105	106	108	108	108	108	108	109	107	109	108	107	108	108	-0.4	
Korea - Corée ⁽⁴⁾	6.0	114	131	142	151	148	144	156	145	128	160	148	152	167		10.2	
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.4	110	113	116	118	119	120	121									3.9
Austria - Autriche ⁽⁵⁾	1.0	108	111	114	117	116	118		118	117	120	116	115				2.3
Belgium - Belgique ⁽⁶⁾	0.9	107	110	112	113	113	115	116									
Czech Republic - République tchèque ⁽⁴⁾	1.8	146.4	155.9	167.3	182.7	165.1	178.1	176.0	169.2	184.3	180.8	179.8	177.1	171.2			4.9
Denmark - Danemark	0.7	112.5	117.2	121.3	122.9	124.4	126.2		126.2								4.8
Finland - Finlande	0.5	111	114	119	121	123	125	125									4.5
France ^{(2) (7)}	5.1	108	110	115	117	119	120	121									
Germany - Allemagne	11.6	107	110	113	114	113	115										1.9
Greece - Grèce	0.7	121.3															
Hungary - Hongrie ⁽⁴⁾	1.1	219	196	226	254	241	253	253	241	261	257	253	256	249			12.1
Ireland - Irlande	0.3	112.8	119.0	125.5	129.3	130.7	135.9										
Italy - Italie ^{(2) (8)}	5.7	109.8	112.3	114.6	115.2	115.8	116.1		116.1	116.1	116.3	117.1					1.8
Luxembourg ^{(4) (7)}	0.0	105.4	107.6	113.1	126.0	110.8	119.6		112.8	123.1	122.8	116.8	114.2				3.3
Netherlands - Pays-Bas ⁽²⁾	1.4	108.2	111.5	115.0	115.9	117.7	119.3	120.7	118.9	119.3	119.6	120.7	120.7				3.6
Norway - Norvège ⁽⁴⁾	0.4	112.5	118.3	123.2	125.8	126.6	127.6										4.4
Poland - Pologne ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	178.9	242.4	269.9	280.3	276.9	285.3	289.0	282.9	287.1	285.8	287.6	291.1	288.4	291.9		5.9
Spain - Espagne	2.9	114.3	117.4	120.7	131.5	106.7	119.0										2.1
Sweden - Suède	1.0	115	117	121	122	123	126	125	127	126	126	125	124	126			3.6
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni ⁽⁹⁾	6.2	114	118	124	126	129	129	128	129	128	128	129	127	128			4.3
Euro zone - Zone euro ^{(10) (11)}	30.1	109	112	115	117	115	117										2.5
OECD-Total - OCDE-Totale ⁽¹¹⁾	100.0	113	119	124	127	126	128		127	127	129	128					3.1
Major seven - Sept grands ⁽¹¹⁾	75.5	108	111	114	115	115	116		116	116	116	117					2.2
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe ⁽¹¹⁾	45.2	120	128	135	139	137	140										
EU15 - UE15 ⁽¹¹⁾	38.0	110	113	117	119	118	120										

Note: The series shown above are those available from national sources which most closely correspond to average earnings paid per employed wage earner per hour, including overtime pay and regularly recurring cash supplements. The definitions may vary from country to country, particularly with respect to workers covered, treatment of bonuses and retrospective wage payments, and size of reporting unit. Intercountry comparisons should therefore be made with caution. For more details, see *Sources and Definitions*.

Note: Les séries présentées ci-dessus sont celles fournies par les sources nationales qui se rapprochent le plus des rémunérations moyennes par ouvrier occupé et par heure, y compris la rémunération des heures supplémentaires et les suppléments en espèces ayant un caractère de régularité. Les définitions peuvent varier d'un pays à l'autre, notamment en ce qui concerne les travailleurs couverts, le traitement des primes occasionnelles et des rappels de salaires, ainsi que la taille de l'unité statistique. Les comparaisons entre pays doivent donc être faites avec précaution. Pour plus de détails, voir *Sources et Définitions*.

- (1) From January 2001, seasonally adjusted data.
- (2) Hourly rates.
- (3) All activities.
- (4) Monthly earnings.
- (5) Mining and manufacturing. From 1996, including sawmills.
- (6) Male workers in industry.
- (7) Industry, excluding construction.
- (8) Industry.
- (9) Weekly earnings.
- (10) OECD calculation.
- (11) Weights used to calculate the aggregate indices are derived from manufacturing employment in 1995.

- (1) Depuis janvier 2001, données corrigées des variations saisonnières.
- (2) Taux horaires.
- (3) Ensemble des activités.
- (4) Gains mensuels.
- (5) Industries extractives et manufacturières. Depuis 1996, y compris les scieries.
- (6) Ouvriers masculins dans l'industrie.
- (7) Industrie, non compris la construction.
- (8) Industrie.
- (9) Gains hebdomadaires.
- (10) Calcul OCDE.
- (11) Pour le calcul des indices agrégés, la pondération est basée sur l'emploi dans les industries manufacturières en 1995.



STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES

TAUX DE CHÔMAGE STANDARDISÉS

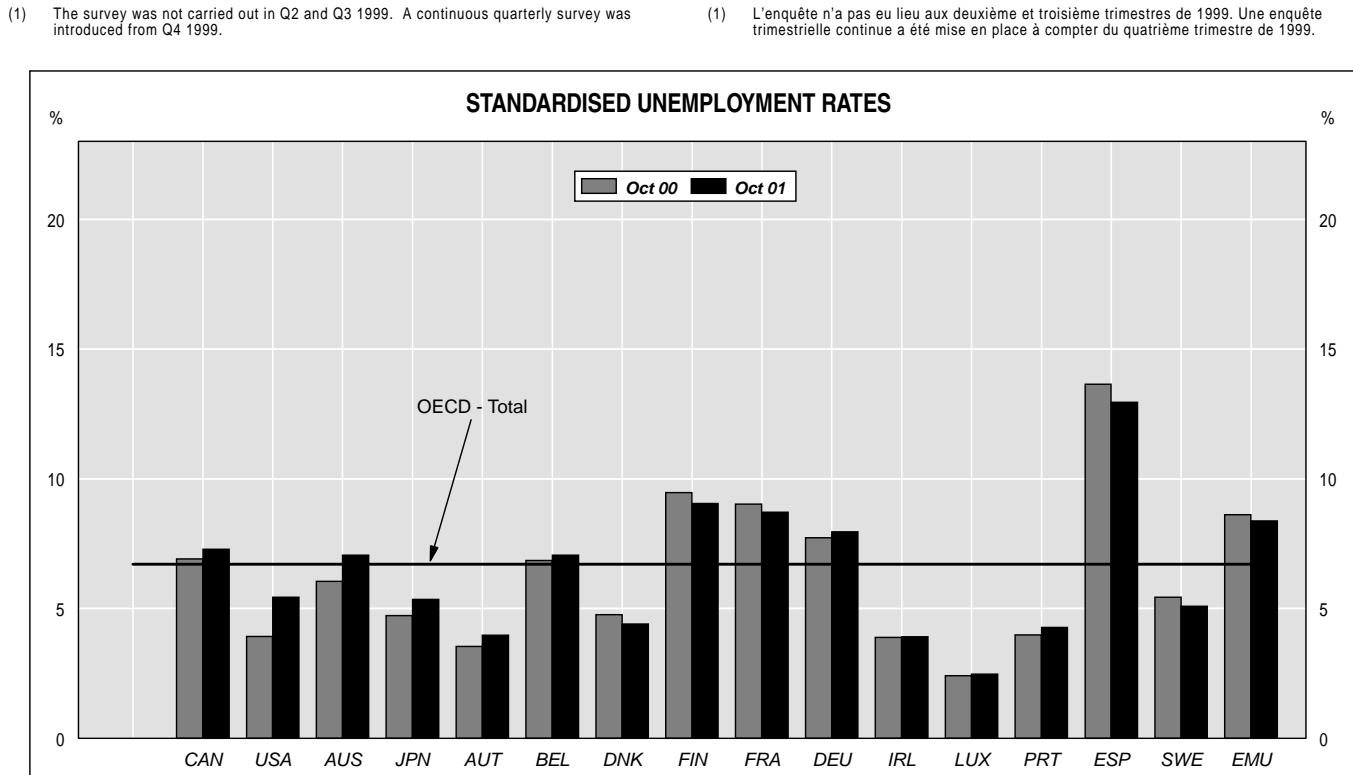
	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001								
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
				Per cent, sa — Pourcentage, cvs														
Canada	8.3	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3		
United States - États-Unis	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.4		
Australia - Australie	7.7	7.0	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.1		
Japan - Japon	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4		
Korea - Corée				4.3	4.3	4.5	3.7		4.5	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	7.5	6.8	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.2		5.4						5.2			
Austria - Autriche	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0		
Belgium - Belgique	9.5	8.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1		
Czech Republic - République tchèque	6.5	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.2												
Denmark - Danemark	5.2	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4		
Finland - Finlande	11.4	10.2	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1		
France	11.8	11.2	9.5	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7			
Germany - Allemagne	9.3	8.6	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0		
Hungary - Hongrie	8.0	7.1	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.7											
Ireland - Irlande	7.5	5.6	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9		
Italy - Italie	11.8	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.7	9.5		9.7	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4					
Luxembourg	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5		
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2			
Norway - Norvège	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5										
Poland - Pologne ⁽¹⁾	10.6		16.1	16.3	16.9	18.7	18.5											
Portugal	5.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3		
Spain - Espagne	18.8	15.9	14.1	13.6	13.3	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.9		
Sweden - Suède	8.3	7.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1			
Switzerland - Suisse	3.5	3.0																
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0		5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2				
Euro zone - Zone euro	10.8	10.0	8.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.8		
Major seven - Sept grands	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3			
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	9.7	9.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4		
EU15 - UE15	9.9	9.1	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.7		

Note: The standardised unemployment rates shown on this table for the European Union countries are the *Comparable unemployment rates* produced by the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat). As a consequence, standardised unemployment rates for these countries are available with some delay. National rates published in Part Two of this publication are usually more up-to-date. The OECD remains responsible for the collection of data and calculation of standardised unemployment rates for the non-Eurostat countries. Area totals include the countries shown and Greece. For more details, see the Explanatory notes.

This table is made available on the Internet during the second week of each month (<http://www.oecd.org/statistics/news-releases>).

Note: Les taux de chômage standardisés pour les pays membres de l'Union Européenne sont les taux de chômage comparables, calculés par l'Office Statistique des Communautés Européennes (Eurostat). Ceci entraîne un retard dans la mise à jour des taux de chômage standardisés de ces pays. Les taux nationaux publiés dans la Deuxième partie de cette publication sont généralement plus à jour. L'OCDE continue à être responsable de la collecte des données et du calcul des taux de chômage standardisés pour les pays qui ne sont pas du ressort d'Eurostat. Les totaux par groupe comprennent les pays publiés et la Grèce. Pour plus de détails, voir les Notes explicatives.

Ce tableau est disponible sur Internet la deuxième semaine de chaque mois (<http://www.oecd.org/statistics/news-releases>).



CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

EMPLOI CIVIL

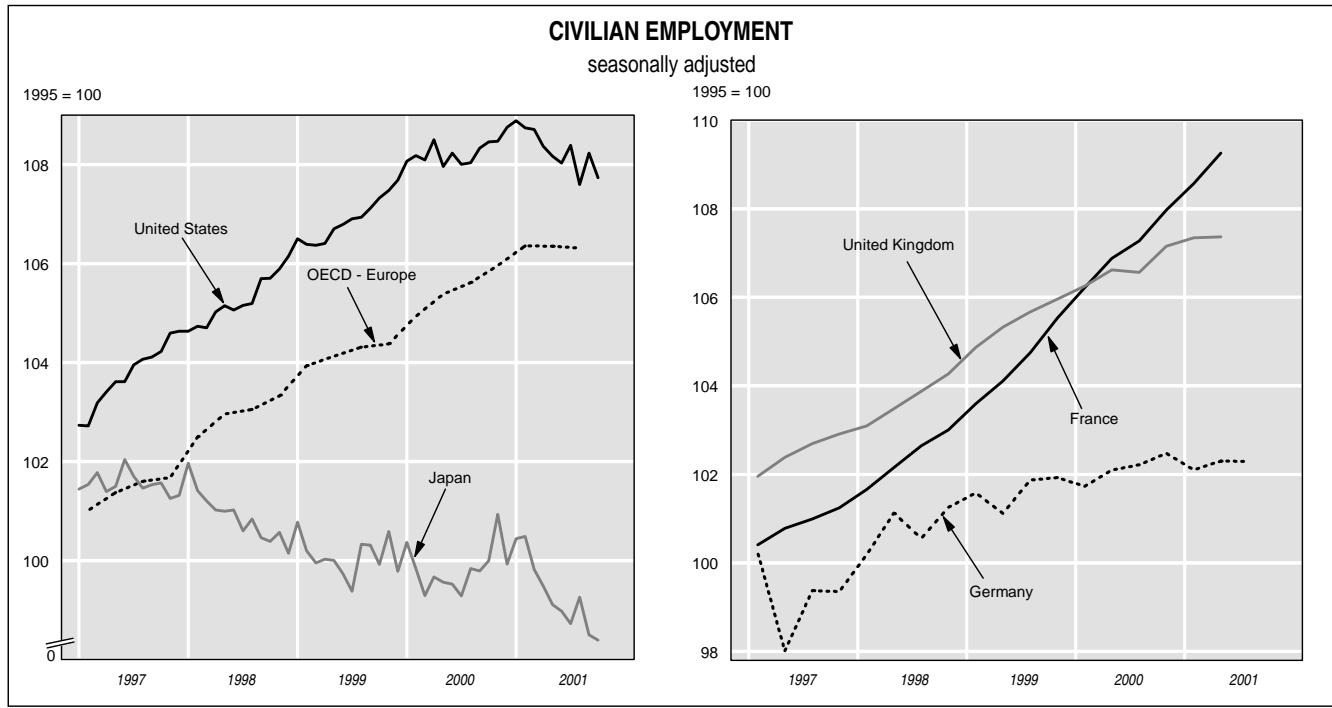
	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001							12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois	
					2000		2001			Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct									
					Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3											
1995 = 100																			
Canada	3.4	105.9	108.8	111.6	112.4	110.2	113.5	114.9	111.3	114.0	115.2	115.7	115.5	113.6	113.4	113.4	0.7		
United States - États-Unis	31.6	105.3	106.9	108.3	108.8	108.0	108.4	108.4	108.2	108.2	108.8	109.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.0	-0.6		
Australia - Australie	2.1	104.4	106.7	109.8	110.9	109.6	110.8	111.3	110.9	110.6	111.0	111.3	110.5	112.1	111.5	111.5	0.6		
Japan - Japon	16.4	100.9	100.1	99.8	100.4	98.6	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.2	-1.6		
Korea - Corée	5.2	97.9	99.3	103.1	104.1	99.9	106.1	106.2	105.2	106.6	106.4	106.5	105.3	106.7	107.0	107.0	1.3		
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	0.4	103.4	105.0	106.7	109.0	108.3	108.5	109.0											
Austria - Autriche	0.9	99.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.0	101.3										0.9		
Czech Republic - République tchèque	1.2	98.2	95.9	95.3	95.7	95.7	95.8										0.7		
Denmark - Danemark ⁽¹⁾	0.7	106.2	107.6	108.6	110.8	107.3	109.4										0.5		
Finland - Finlande ^(2) 3)	0.5	105.9	109.4	111.3	110.7	109.3	114.5	115.3	110.4	114.2	118.9	118.7	116.0	111.3	112.4	112.4	1.9		
France ⁽⁴⁾	5.5	102.4	104.5	107.1	108.0	108.6	109.3										2.2		
Germany - Allemagne	9.1	100.8	101.6	102.1	103.2	101.3	102.0	102.6									0.1		
Hungary - Hongrie	0.9	101.2	104.9	105.8	107.2	106.0	106.1	107.1									0.5		
Italy - Italie ^(2) 3)	5.0	102.0	103.3	105.3	107.1	106.2	106.7	108.4	106.7	108.4							1.8		
Norway - Norvège ^(2) 3)	0.5	107.9	108.6	109.2	108.8	108.8	110.1	109.9											
Poland - Pologne ⁽⁵⁾	3.7	103.8	98.2	98.3	95.7	96.4	97.2										-2.3		
Portugal	1.1	112.1	114.2	116.3	116.8	117.5	118.0	118.6									1.6		
Spain - Espagne	3.1	109.7	114.7	120.2	121.3	121.4	122.1	123.6									1.8		
Sweden - Suède	1.0	99.8	102.0	104.2	105.1	104.7	106.6	108.1	105.3	105.7	108.7	110.3	107.8	106.2	105.9	105.9	1.0		
Switzerland - Suisse	1.0	101.1	101.8	102.8	103.0	103.4	103.7												
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	6.5	104.0	105.8	107.2	106.7	107.0	107.9										0.7		
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁶⁾	25.2	103.0	104.8	106.7	107.9	107.1	107.9										1.4		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	100.0	103.2	104.4	105.6	106.3	105.1	106.3	106.5	106.0	106.3	106.6	106.8	106.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	0.1		
Major seven - Sept grands	77.5	103.3	104.4	105.5	106.2	105.2	106.0	106.1	105.7	106.0	106.3	106.6	106.0	105.8	105.8	105.8	0.0		
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	40.7	103.0	104.3	105.6	106.3	105.5	106.3										0.9		
EU15 - UE15	33.4	103.1	105.0	106.8	107.6	107.0	107.9										1.2		

Note: Unless otherwise specified, civilian employment is derived from labour force sample surveys.

Note: Sauf indication contraire, les séries de la population active totale civile occupée sont dérivées d'enquêtes par sondage sur la population active.

- (1) Data refer to full-time equivalent employees and are compiled from private employers' payments to the Labour Market Supplementary Pension Fund (ATP).
(2) Including members of the armed forces.
(3) Excluding conscripts.
(4) Seasonally adjusted.
(5) The survey was not carried out in Q2 and Q3 1999. A continuous quarterly survey was introduced from Q4 1999.
(6) OECD calculation, excluding Greece.

- (1) Les données se réfèrent aux employés équivalent plein-temps et sont dérivées des paiements des employeurs privés aux caisses de retraite complémentaires (ATP).
(2) Y compris les membres des forces armées.
(3) Non compris les militaires du contingent.
(4) Corrigée des variations saisonnières.
(5) L'enquête n'a pas eu lieu aux deuxième et troisième trimestres de 1999. Une enquête trimestrielle continue a été mise en place à compter du quatrième trimestre de 1999.
(6) Calcul OCDE, non compris la Grèce.



SHORT-TERM INTEREST RATES

TAUX D'INTÉRÊT À COURT TERME

	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov			
				Per cent per annum — Pourcentage par an															
Canada ⁽¹⁾	5.04	4.89	5.78	5.81	5.10	4.48	3.95	4.69	4.61	4.42	4.41	4.31	4.06	3.49	2.84	3.05			
Mexico - Mexique	26.11	22.38	16.15	17.49	17.68	12.76	9.89	16.47	15.40	12.61	10.27	10.25	8.54	10.88	9.68				
United States - États-Unis	5.47	5.33	6.46	6.59	5.26	4.10	3.34	4.89	4.53	4.02	3.74	3.66	3.48	2.87	2.31	2.03			
Australia - Australie	5.00	5.01	6.18	6.31	5.55	4.91	4.85	5.14	4.86	4.89	4.97	5.04	4.95	4.55	4.36				
Japan - Japon	0.72	0.25	0.25	0.54	0.36	0.04	0.04	0.17	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.04			
Korea - Corée	15.2	6.8	7.1	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	7.35	4.83	6.52	6.67	6.42	5.86	5.73	6.25	5.97	5.79	5.82	5.79	5.83	5.57	5.15	4.87			
Czech Republic - République tchèque	14.3	6.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.1			
Denmark - Danemark ⁽²⁾	4.13	3.30	4.99	5.39	5.15	4.91	4.47	5.04	4.95	4.94	4.85	4.82	4.57	4.02	3.54				
Hungary - Hongrie	18.0	14.7	11.0	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6				
Iceland - Islande ⁽²⁾	7.4	8.6	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.4	10.9	11.1	11.9	11.1	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7				
Norway - Norvège	5.79	6.54	6.75	7.46	7.37	7.45	7.27	7.39	7.48	7.45	7.42	7.37	7.31	7.14	6.94				
Poland - Pologne	19.09	13.14	16.62	16.88	17.12	16.09	14.12	17.05	16.28	15.98	16.00	14.77	13.81	13.77	13.09				
Sweden - Suède ⁽³⁾	4.19	3.12	3.95	4.02	4.08	4.04	4.20	4.06	3.94	4.01	4.17	4.31	4.28	4.01	3.70				
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽⁴⁾	1.43	1.30	3.00	3.42	3.34	3.15	2.81	3.27	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.14	3.10	2.18	2.02				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	7.33	5.45	6.10	5.99	5.63	5.23	4.92	5.46	5.33	5.16	5.19	5.19	4.92	4.65	4.36				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	3.83	2.97	4.39	5.02	4.75	4.59	4.27	4.71	4.69	4.64	4.45	4.47	4.35	3.98	3.60	3.39			

Note: Short-term rates generally refer to 3-month interbank rates or rates on 3-month Certificates of deposit or Treasury bills, with the exception of Korea and Hungary for which figures refer to yields. The rate presented for individual countries is specified in the Explanatory notes. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures. Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Note: Les taux d'intérêt à court terme se réfèrent généralement aux taux interbancaires à 3 mois ou aux taux des certificats de dépôts ou des bons du trésor à 3 mois, à l'exception de la Corée et de la Hongrie pour lesquelles les chiffres se réfèrent aux rendements. Le taux publié pour chaque pays est spécifié dans les Notes explicatives. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles. Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens.

(1) Averages of Wednesday rates.

(1) Moyennes des taux relevés chaque mercredi.

(2) End of month rates.

(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(3) No issues in November 2001.

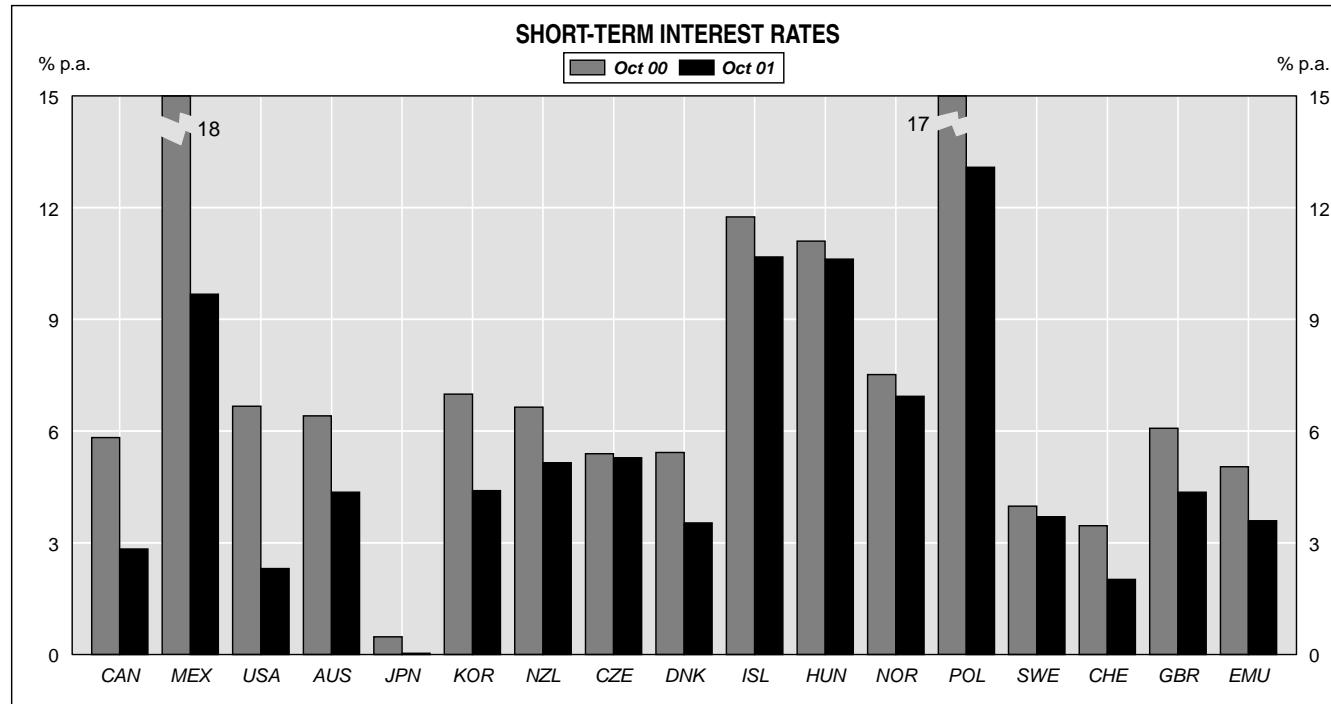
(3) Pas d'émissions en novembre 2001.

(4) From 2001, end of month rates.

(4) Depuis 2001, situation en fin de mois.

(5) Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic rates calculated using national rates (LIBOR where available) weighted by GDP. Prior to January 2001, excluding Greece.

(5) Avant janvier 1999, taux synthétiques calculés à partir des taux nationaux (LIBOR selon la disponibilité) pondérés par les PIB. Avant janvier 2001, non compris la Grèce.



LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES

TAUX D'INTÉRÊT À LONG TERME

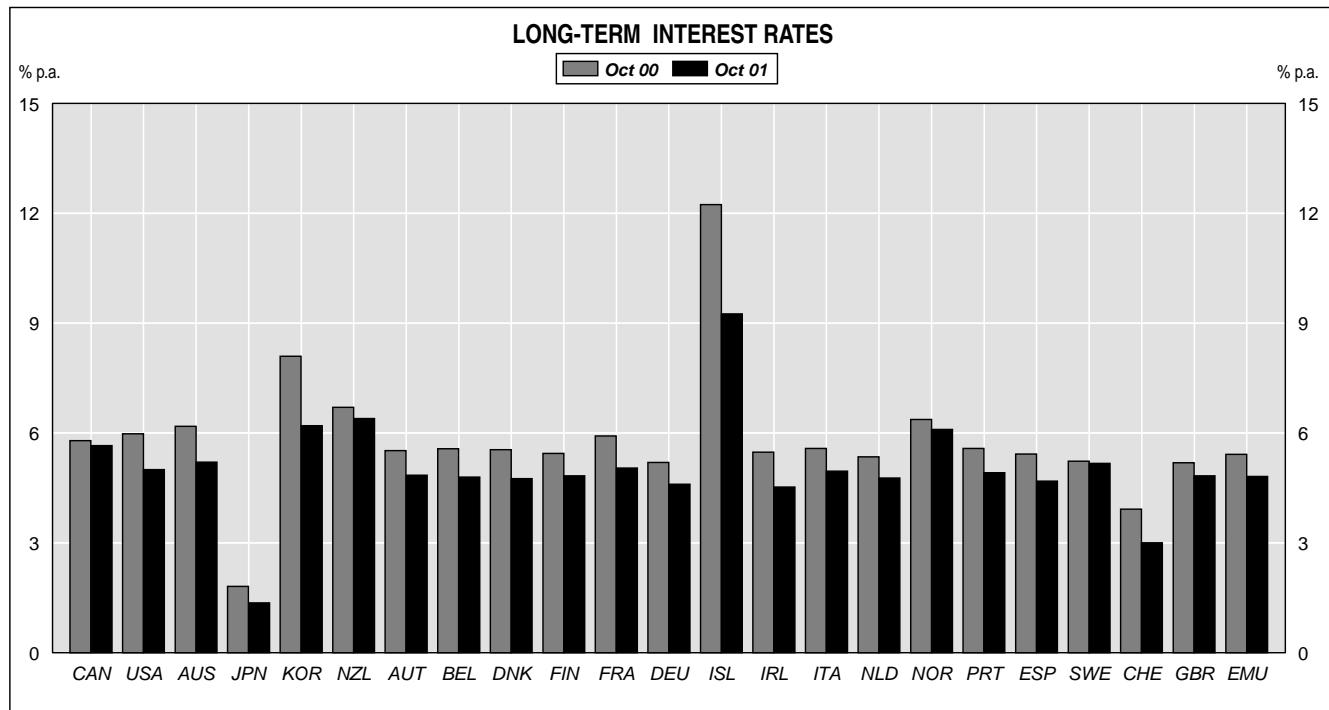
	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov			
				Per cent per annum — Pourcentage par an															
Canada ⁽¹⁾	5.45	5.68	5.92	5.72	5.67	5.95	5.90	5.60	5.85	6.03	5.97	6.05	5.85	5.80	5.66	5.55			
United States - États-Unis ⁽²⁾	5.64	6.18	6.12	5.75	5.56	5.89	5.48	5.57	5.88	5.91	5.88	5.58	5.44	5.41	5.00				
Australia - Australie ⁽²⁾	5.50	6.08	6.26	5.80	5.28	5.95	5.71	5.28	5.78	6.03	6.04	6.08	5.54	5.52	5.21				
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	1.54	1.75	1.74	1.73	1.36	1.24	1.33	1.17	1.31	1.25	1.15	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.36				
Korea - Corée	12.8	8.7	8.5	7.6	6.5	7.3	6.2	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	6.29	6.41	6.85	6.48	6.02	6.50	6.61	5.95	6.26	6.62	6.63	6.74	6.58	6.52	6.40	6.30			
Austria - Autriche	4.71	4.68	5.56	5.40	5.07	5.26	5.15	5.01	5.16	5.34	5.27	5.29	5.10	5.07	4.85	4.67			
Belgium - Belgique	4.70	4.71	5.57	5.46	5.11	5.25	5.11	5.05	5.17	5.32	5.25	5.26	5.06	5.02	4.80				
Denmark - Danemark ⁽²⁾	4.88	4.97	5.62	5.35	5.01	5.38	5.08	4.94	5.31	5.46	5.36	5.18	5.06	5.01	4.76				
Finland - Finlande	4.79	4.72	5.48	5.33	4.99	5.22	5.13	4.94	5.10	5.29	5.26	5.27	5.06	5.06	4.83				
France ⁽³⁾	4.82	4.94	5.89	5.75	5.48	5.55	5.34	5.36	5.47	5.60	5.57	5.46	5.29	5.26	5.04				
Germany - Allemagne	4.6	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5			
Iceland - Islande ⁽²⁾	7.7	8.5	11.2	12.0	10.6	11.2	9.9	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.1	9.3				
Ireland - Irlande ⁽³⁾	4.75	4.77	5.48	5.26	4.98	5.31	4.99	4.95	5.27	5.37	5.30	5.07	4.95	4.95	4.53				
Italy - Italie	4.88	4.73	5.58	5.48	5.16	5.37	5.27	5.13	5.28	5.45	5.39	5.40	5.22	5.20	4.96	4.80			
Luxembourg ⁽⁴⁾	4.73	4.67	5.52	5.43	5.02	5.17	4.85	4.93	5.05	5.30	5.15	5.05	4.83	4.67	4.41	4.29			
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	4.63	4.63	5.40	5.23	4.90	5.12	5.04	4.84	4.98	5.22	5.17	5.17	4.98	4.98	4.77				
Norway - Norvège	5.40	5.50	6.22	6.21	5.97	6.43	6.50	6.01	6.22	6.48	6.59	6.65	6.45	6.40	6.10				
Portugal	4.89	4.78	5.60	5.48	5.12	5.34	5.26	5.07	5.21	5.41	5.39	5.39	5.23	5.17	4.92				
Spain - Espagne	4.55	4.30	5.36	5.30	4.94	5.01	4.94	4.87	4.90	5.08	5.05	5.06	4.95	4.80	4.69	4.41			
Sweden - Suède	4.99	4.98	5.37	5.09	4.83	5.19	5.28	4.75	4.93	5.27	5.38	5.42	5.16	5.26	5.17	4.96			
Switzerland - Suisse ⁽²⁾	3.04	3.04	3.93	3.75	3.44	3.49	3.33	3.33	3.53	3.56	3.38	3.36	3.32	3.30	3.00				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	5.52	5.08	5.31	5.05	4.81	5.09	5.04	4.73	4.95	5.12	5.20	5.19	4.96	4.98	4.83				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁵⁾	4.70	4.66	5.44	5.28	4.99	5.19	5.12	4.94	5.10	5.26	5.21	5.25	5.06	5.04	4.82				

Note: Long-term rates refer to secondary market yields on long-term bonds. The rate presented for individual countries is specified in the Explanatory notes. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures. Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Note: Les taux à long terme se réfèrent au rendement des obligations à long terme sur le marché secondaire. Le taux publié pour chaque pays est spécifié dans les Notes explicatives. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles. Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens.

- (1) Averages of Wednesday rates.
- (2) End of month rates.
- (3) Last Friday of month.
- (4) New series referring to 10-year government bonds.
- (5) Prior to January 2001, excluding Greece.

- (1) Moyennes des taux relevés chaque mercredi.
- (2) Situation en fin de mois.
- (3) Dernier vendredi du mois.
- (4) Nouvelle série qui se réfère au rendement des obligations d'État à 10 ans.
- (5) Avant janvier 2001, non compris la Grèce.



SHARE PRICES

COURS DES ACTIONS

	1998	1999	2000	2001			2001								12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
1995 = 100															
Canada ⁽¹⁾	152.4	159.2	216.7	205.9	188.0	179.3	164.8	179.2	184.1	174.5	173.4	166.9	154.2	155.3	-28.6
Mexico - Mexique ⁽¹⁾	191.1	240.3	293.6	265.8	274.2	289.1	273.2	269.8	297.2	300.4	291.7	284.3	243.5	249.5	-13.4
United States - États-Unis	189	213	221	222	218	216	202	209	221	217	211	208	187	191	-11.1
Australia - Australie ^(1,2)	131.3	145.1	156.5	158.5	159.8	166.1	157.1	162.6	165.1	170.5	162.4	160.0	149.0	158.8	-0.2
Japan - Japon	85	100	112	101	91	96	83	95	100	93	89	85	75	78	-25.7
Korea - Corée	43.7	85.8	78.3	57.7	61.4	61.8	58.0	56.7	64.3	64.5	59.3	60.7	53.9	56.0	-4.5
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	98	105	99	94	98	101	98	103	99	102	102	101	91	97	103
Austria - Autriche ⁽³⁾	133.6	120.9	120.0	116.4	120.5	123.8	121.8	123.6	122.8	125.1	124.9	124.0	116.5	112.9	-3.8
Belgium - Belgique	223.6	231.1	208.5	214.3	204.1	197.8	195.6	198.4	195.8	199.1	202.1	200.5	184.2		-14.5
Czech Republic - République tchèque	100.5	103.8	125.7	108.6	107.8	96.9	83.6	96.8	96.3	97.5	89.5	84.5	76.9	81.3	90.2
Denmark - Danemark	196	190	257	275	268	252	240	244	255	257	255	248	216	215	-20.9
Finland - Finlande	237	408	779	686	520	500	360	477	552	472	395	371	313	363	-37.9
France	192.2	234.6	321.7	312.4	287.8	279.3	242.8	276.0	288.0	273.8	259.4	255.0	214.1	220.4	234.5
Germany - Allemagne	197.7	204.9	260.3	236.8	220.0	209.9	182.9	207.3	213.5	208.9	201.3	190.1	157.3	163.8	175.5
Greece - Grèce	245.8	495.7	481.9	407.5	355.3										-30.3
Hungary - Hongrie	495.7	471.9	614.1	545.1	511.6	480.9	448.2	479.4	489.0	474.3	465.4	455.4	423.9	457.7	497.4
Iceland - Islande	212.4	259.3	326.3	280.3	255.8	232.5	217.2	241.1	231.5	224.9	219.9	215.5	216.1	236.7	-20.4
Ireland - Irlande ⁽⁴⁾	238	250	267	289	292	296	306	278	293	318	323	305	289	247	-12.3
Italy - Italie	221	246	319	320	292	277	242	282	283	268	259	256	210	217	226
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	244.6	266.6	322.4	320.5	295.2	282.7	250.9	277.5	289.2	281.4	269.1	261.5	222.1	224.7	236.8
Norway - Norvège	169.4	166.2	204.4	207.5	196.6	194.3		188.6	199.8	194.4	183.3	178.4			-19.0
Poland - Pologne	189.3	196.5	241.7	211.1	206.0	190.2	162.3	191.8	194.2	184.7	169.3	160.7	157.0	162.5	-20.1
Portugal	287	263	318	292	285	255	216	268	260	238	227	221	201	216	-20.9
Spain - Espagne	273.5	302.2	340.1	318.4	310.9	306.3	266.3	306.7	311.6	300.6	278.5	276.7	243.7	253.6	276.0
Sweden - Suède ⁽¹⁾	205.0	241.4	349.3	305.1	274.6	260.7	225.0	264.6	265.9	251.6	246.6	227.4	201.0	214.9	240.2
Switzerland - Suisse	236.2	241.9	270.7	281.3	268.9	255.2	225.3	249.0	261.9	254.6	240.2	232.9	202.8	206.3	-25.5
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	773	1468	3366	2534	2197	2752	2191	2964	2608	2685	2376	2368	1828	2361	33.0
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	150.5	168.4	178.5	170.7	161.0	155.0	139.6	153.8	157.5	153.7	145.5	143.2	130.0	132.8	
Euro zone - Zone euro ^(5,6)	214.7	249.2	324.6	309.4	285.3	276.4	239.1	273.0	284.1	272.1	257.6	249.6	210.2	217.9	-23.0

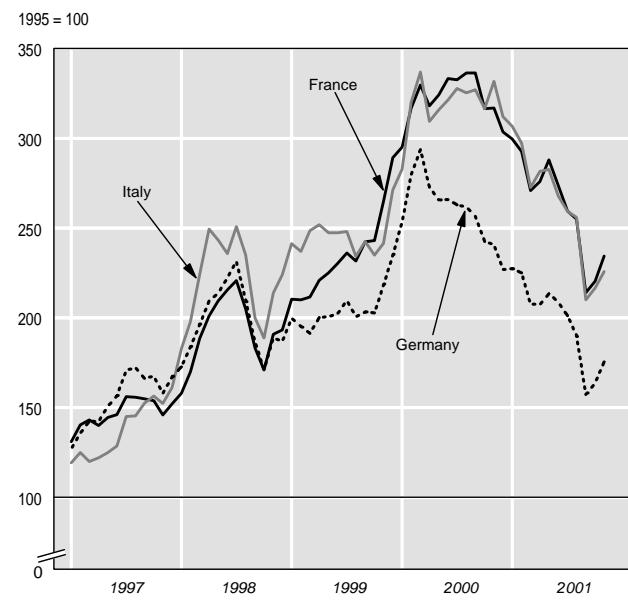
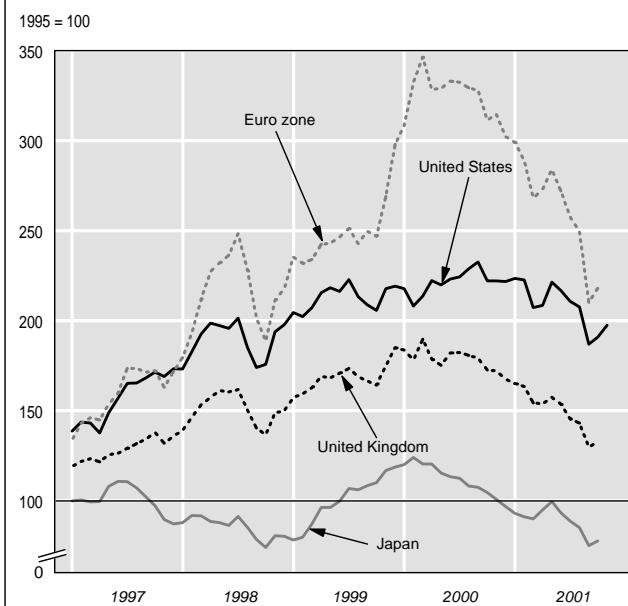
Note: Data refer to all shares, except United Kingdom (non-financial) and 100 most regularly traded shares for Switzerland. Unless otherwise specified monthly data are averages of daily quotations. Quarterly and annual data are averages of monthly figures.

Note: Les données se réfèrent à l'ensemble des actions, sauf pour le Royaume-Uni (non financières) et 100 principales sociétés cotées pour la Suisse. Sauf indication contraire, les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des quotations journalières. Les données trimestrielles et annuelles sont les moyennes des données mensuelles.

- (1) Monthly data refer to end of period.
- (2) Prior to April 2000, share price data are based on the "All Ordinaries Index".
- (3) Monthly data refer to the 15th of month.
- (4) Monthly data refer to beginning of period.
- (5) Prior to January 2001, excluding Greece.
- (6) Dow Jones EURO STOXX Broad Index comprising 320-plus companies in the Euro zone and covering 80 percent of market capitalisation.

- (1) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de la période.
- (2) Avant avril 2000, des données de cours des actions sont basées sur l' "indice d'ensemble des actions ordinaires".
- (3) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent au 15 du mois.
- (4) Situation en début de mois.
- (5) Avant janvier 2001, non compris la Grèce.
- (6) Indice Dow Jones EURO STOXX Broad comprenant au moins 320 sociétés de la Zone euro et couvrant 80 pour cent de la capitalisation boursière.

SHARE PRICE INDICES



MONETARY AGGREGATES

AGRÉGATS MONÉTAIRES

	Weight in 1995 Ponderation en 1995	2000			2001			2001								12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois		
		1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
		1995 = 100, sa — 1995 = 100, cvs																
NARROW MONEY - MONNAIE AU SENS ÉTROIT																		
Canada ⁽¹⁾	1.1	145.6	150.2	173.8	182.3	185.9	190.1	193.0	191.5	187.4	191.4	189.8	192.2	197.0	202.2	11.2		
Mexico - Mexique	1.0	237.0	283.7	346.3	366.1	374.0	376.7	400.9	373.9	375.1	381.3	388.7	396.6	417.5	430.5	18.8		
United States - États-Unis ⁽²⁾	25.6	94.5	96.4	96.6	95.4	96.6	97.9	101.3	97.8	97.8	98.3	99.4	100.1	104.6	101.3	5.6		
Australia - Australie	1.3	141.1	152.3	166.8	172.4	177.3	187.5	197.0	185.3	186.8	190.4	195.8	196.2	199.0	16.9			
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	19.0	134.2	148.3	160.4	162.0	165.4	171.8	176.4	169.8	171.9	173.8	174.6	176.0	178.7	181.1	11.2		
Korea - Corée	1.2	96.1	108.1	123.3	128.4	133.1	139.1	148.8	138.2	137.2	141.8	145.9	145.4	155.2	159.7	27.8		
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾	0.2	107.8	127.6	136.5	138.8	146.6	153.9	155.1	154.4	153.3	154.0	154.9	155.0	155.4	155.7	14.0		
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.9	97.6	107.7	125.2	129.1	134.9	142.4	145.5	140.2	142.7	144.2	145.5	145.6	145.4	145.6	12.3		
Denmark - Danemark		126.0	135.3	136.2	136.6	136.1	136.8	142.5	136.4	136.6	137.5	140.6	143.2	143.6	144.2	5.3		
Hungary - Hongrie	0.3	163.9	195.5	227.2	239.0	244.5	251.9	258.2	251.1	251.4	253.1	254.3	257.3	263.1	268.0	13.2		
Iceland - Islande	0.0	147.6	177.6	202.4	203.4	201.1	199.4	200.4	203.8	200.4	193.9	197.0	200.7	203.6	203.5	-2.2		
Norway - Norvège	1.0	129.6	148.2	171.0	177.6	178.1	176.6	168.0	177.2	178.5	174.0	167.9	167.5	168.5	171.5	-2.6		
Poland - Pologne	0.6	245.5	294.8	308.8	305.6	306.7	306.7	313.0	306.5	308.3	305.4	308.7	313.0	317.3	321.5	5.1		
Slovak Republic - République slovaque		123.4	114.2	127.5	139.0	143.8	150.2	158.7	147.0	150.4	153.2	155.9	158.5	161.8	167.1	21.8		
Switzerland - Suisse	1.6	132.9	144.3	142.0	141.1	139.7	139.7	140.6	138.3	139.8	141.0	140.5	139.9	141.3	142.8	1.8		
Turkey - Turquie	0.3	629	986	1743	2052	2109	2445	2796	2267	2453	2616	2696	2776	2916	3148	58.1		
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	14.4	117.3	125.5	134.5	138.6	141.7	145.4	148.9	144.2	145.3	146.8	147.9	148.8	150.0	151.0	9.4		
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁴⁾	31.4	126.8	142.9	154.7	156.1	156.4	158.9	161.5	157.6	158.9	160.1	160.5	161.2	162.6	163.9	5.1		
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ^(5 6 7)	99.7	114.2	122.0	129.1	130.4	132.8	136.5	140.2	135.5	136.3	137.6	138.6	139.5	142.6	142.6	9.1		
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ^(5 6 7)	50.2	123.3	134.1	143.8	147.5	150.1	153.4	156.2	152.2	153.5	154.5	155.2	156.0	157.3	158.6	8.0		
EU15 - UE15 ⁽⁶⁾	45.9	117.3	125.5	134.5	138.6	141.7	145.4	148.9	144.2	145.3	146.8	147.9	148.8	150.0	151.0	9.4		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ^(6 7)	100.0	121.9	134.1	145.5	148.0	150.0	154.2	158.9	152.6	154.2	155.9	157.1	158.2	161.4	162.6	10.0		
BROAD MONEY - MONNAIE AU SENS LARGE																		
Canada ⁽¹⁾	2.6	104.4	107.8	114.3	116.5	118.5	120.7	122.2	120.2	120.7	121.1	121.6	121.8	123.1		6.8		
Mexico - Mexique	1.3	205.4	253.7	298.2	314.1	322.6	334.4	349.4	331.5	334.4	337.3	341.5	349.5	357.3	359.9	15.4		
United States - États-Unis ⁽²⁾	23.4	127.3	138.7	151.6	156.2	161.5	167.6	171.5	165.7	167.6	169.4	170.4	170.4	173.8	175.4	13.0		
Australia - Australie	1.3	128.2	139.7	149.2	152.7	155.2	158.8	161.5	157.9	158.8	159.7	160.5	161.1	162.9		7.3		
Japan - Japon ⁽²⁾	33.1	110.7	115.1	118.5	119.5	120.5	121.0	121.0	121.3	121.0	120.8	120.7	120.9	121.4	121.8	2.0		
Korea - Corée	4.0	157.7	175.1	185.2	190.5	194.1	198.3	196.2	197.8	200.8	203.1	204.8				9.7		
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾	0.3	129.5	133.5	138.1	141.1	146.8	152.3	159.4	151.4	151.5	154.1	156.0	158.3	164.0	167.0	20.2		
Czech Republic - République tchèque	0.4	131.9	144.0	154.1	158.2	162.8	169.5	175.2	166.0	169.7	172.7	174.5	175.5	176.0		11.9		
Denmark - Danemark	0.3	122.6	127.2	127.2	124.8	129.2	132.2	133.8	132.6	131.8	132.3	132.0	133.0	136.5	134.9	7.4		
Hungary - Hongrie	0.2	171.4	201.2	229.9	241.5	246.8	256.1	267.2	252.4	256.5	259.4	261.6	267.2	272.8	276.3	15.9		
Iceland - Islande	0.0	127.5	149.3	168.6	174.5	180.6	190.5	193.4	189.7	191.3	190.6	191.2	193.2	195.8	197.4	14.2		
Norway - Norvège	0.3	114.9	122.4	135.0	139.6	143.5	145.9	148.2	144.6	145.8	147.3	147.6	148.2	148.7	149.4	7.6		
Poland - Pologne	0.4	218.0	269.2	310.2	326.9	331.7	345.3	359.1	341.9	345.7	348.3	353.6	360.0	363.6	367.2	13.6		
Slovak Republic - République slovaque		147.2	159.2	181.6	192.3	195.7	202.4	207.5	200.5	202.3	204.3	206.2	207.0	209.3	210.2	9.3		
Sweden - Suède	0.4	118.7	126.3	134.5	134.8	133.4	136.9	138.1	135.7	136.1	138.8	138.8	137.2	138.3	140.1	3.7		
Switzerland - Suisse	1.1	113.8	114.9	113.1	113.3	114.4	115.6	116.1	114.8	115.6	116.3	116.2	115.9	116.3	117.2	3.8		
Turkey - Turquie	0.4	902	1671	2858	3204	3676	4572	5325	4383	4554	4779	4982	5282	5710	6038	92.6		
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	4.7	127.0	134.0	142.8	147.5	150.0	152.1	155.4	151.3	151.9	152.9	154.1	155.2	156.8	158.1	7.6		
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽⁴⁾	25.6	115.9	121.6	128.7	130.4	131.6	134.1	136.8	133.1	134.0	135.0	135.9	136.7	137.8	139.1	7.0		
OECD-Total excl. high inflation ^(5 6 7)	99.6	120.2	127.9	135.4	138.2	140.9	143.8	145.8	143.0	143.7	144.6	145.1	145.4	147.0	148.0	7.5		
OCDE-Total excl. forte inflation ^(5 6 7)	33.9	130.2	139.5	148.9	153.3	155.8	159.0	162.6	157.9	158.8	160.2	161.3	162.4	163.9	165.3	8.3		
EU15 - UE15	31.0	126.1	133.1	141.4	145.4	147.7	149.9	152.9	149.2	149.6	150.8	151.8	152.7	154.3	155.6	7.3		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total ⁽⁷⁾	100.0	124.0	135.0	147.9	152.1	156.4	163.0	168.6	161.4	162.9	164.8	166.3	168.1	171.4	173.9	14.9		

Note: Details of the methodology for calculating monetary aggregates and a list of aggregates used for the individual countries is given in the Explanatory notes.

Note: Les détails sur la méthodologie utilisée pour le calcul des agrégats monétaires ainsi qu'une liste des agrégats utilisés pour chaque pays figurent dans les Notes explicatives.

(1) Monthly figures are averages of Wednesdays.

(1) Les chiffres mensuels sont les moyennes des données relatives aux mercredis.

(2) Monthly data are daily averages.

(2) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières.

(3) Monthly data are partly estimated.

(3) Les données mensuelles sont en partie estimées.

(4) Now includes Greece for the entire period.

(4) Désormais y compris la Grèce pour toute la période.

(5) High inflation countries are Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

(5) Les pays à forte inflation sont la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie.

(6) Excluding Denmark.

(6) Non compris le Danemark.

(7) Excluding the Slovak Republic.

(7) Non compris la République slovaque.

REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES

TAUX DE CHANGE EFFECTIFS RÉELS

	2000			2001			2001									12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
	1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	
	1995 = 100															
Canada	93.8	93.0	93.5	91.8	91.1	91.5	91.1	89.7	90.2	91.6	92.8	92.4	91.4	89.5	89.2	-3.5
Mexico - Mexique	130.5	142.7	154.8	158.4	156.7	166.5	166.6	159.1	164.1	166.5	168.8	167.9	167.5	164.4	166.6	6.4
United States - États-Unis	117.0	115.4	118.9	122.4	123.8	126.4	125.9	125.5	126.3	126.1	126.8	127.1	125.1	125.4	125.9	2.9
Australia - Australie	99.1	99.4	94.6	90.7	91.3	90.9	90.2	87.5	88.6	91.8	92.2	91.3	91.6	87.8	88.7	-1.5
Japan - Japon	79.7	89.4	94.7	94.4	86.8	84.5	84.3	84.9	83.6	84.9	85.1	83.2	84.2	85.6	84.2	-12.2
Korea - Corée	74.5	84.6	90.9	90.9	85.3	85.5	86.5	85.4	84.0	85.7	86.8	87.0	87.2	85.5	85.8	-8.6
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	96.5	91.8	83.2	78.6	82.8	81.7	82.6	82.1	80.7	82.7	81.8	81.6	84.1	82.1	81.9	6.4
Austria - Autriche	94.3	93.4	90.7	90.1	91.1	90.2	90.5	91.0	90.9	90.1	89.7	90.0	90.6	90.9	91.1	1.7
Belgium - Belgique	93.5	92.1	88.3	87.1	88.9	88.3	89.0	88.7	88.9	88.3	87.8	88.2	89.3	89.5	89.4	3.4
Czech Republic - République tchèque	118.7	117.1	119.0	120.6	124.0	124.4	127.6	124.3	123.5	123.9	125.7	127.7	128.1	126.9	129.1	8.1
Denmark - Danemark	98.0	98.1	94.4	93.4	95.8	94.8	95.6	96.4	95.4	94.8	94.2	94.7	95.6	96.5	96.7	3.8
Finland - Finlande	91.7	91.6	87.7	86.8	89.0	88.2	89.1	89.1	88.8	88.2	87.8	88.0	89.3	90.1	89.8	4.1
France	96.1	94.1	89.6	88.2	89.6	88.9	89.2	89.6	89.4	88.9	88.3	88.5	89.5	89.7	89.8	2.4
Germany - Allemagne	92.2	90.1	84.9	83.3	85.9	84.7	85.3	85.8	85.6	84.6	84.0	84.6	85.7	85.7	85.3	3.2
Greece - Grèce	102.1	102.8	96.0	95.0	96.1	96.7	96.1	97.1	97.6	96.6	95.9	94.7	95.8	97.7	98.0	4.0
Hungary - Hongrie	108.0	111.2	112.5	112.2	116.0	120.3	124.1	116.7	116.1	119.9	124.8	124.7	124.5	123.0	123.6	10.1
Iceland - Islande	103.2	106.2	110.1	105.6	103.4	95.2	95.8	103.3	99.0	93.7	92.9	96.0	96.7	94.6	93.7	-12.9
Ireland - Irlande	97.2	94.1	89.8	89.1	93.1	92.0	93.4	93.2	93.0	91.8	91.3	91.8	94.2	94.3	94.8	8.3
Italy - Italie	112.6	111.5	107.1	105.8	108.6	107.2	108.1	108.4	108.2	107.0	106.6	107.2	108.5	108.5	108.7	3.5
Luxembourg	95.0	94.3	92.3	92.1	92.7	92.2	92.6	92.9	92.5	92.1	91.9	91.3	93.2	93.3	93.5	2.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	94.6	94.0	89.0	87.9	91.7	90.9	91.9	92.1	92.0	90.8	89.7	90.5	92.2	93.1	93.0	6.6
Norway - Norvège	97.4	97.9	96.4	96.8	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.4	99.6	100.1	100.7	99.5	99.4	101.2	101.1	5.1
Poland - Pologne	117.9	114.9	126.7	130.7	138.6	150.0	139.0	141.7	145.7	150.5	153.7	144.0	136.4	136.4	140.6	9.3
Portugal	99.4	99.5	97.2	97.2	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.7	99.6	100.1	4.0
Slovak Republic - République slovaque	107.5	107.1	117.9	114.8	118.0	119.4	119.7	119.2	119.3	119.5	119.5	120.3	119.5	119.1	118.5	3.9
Spain - Espagne	98.0	97.8	95.6	95.4	97.4	96.8	97.9	97.5	97.4	96.6	96.5	97.1	98.3	98.3	98.2	3.7
Sweden - Suède	99.2	97.3	95.7	92.4	90.0	88.4	88.1	88.8	89.3	89.1	86.7	86.4	87.3	84.6	85.2	-8.1
Switzerland - Suisse	90.5	89.4	86.7	87.4	88.0	86.8	88.4	87.5	87.4	86.5	86.5	87.4	88.0	89.7	90.2	4.0
Turkey - Turquie	118.8	125.6	140.3	149.3	135.9	110.9	102.6	117.0	102.8	116.1	113.8	106.9	100.6	100.2	98.1	-33.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	128.0	127.8	131.4	131.0	127.1	129.2	129.0	127.6	128.7	129.6	129.4	129.5	128.0	129.6	129.0	-2.6
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽¹⁾	92.2	88.6	79.7	77.4	82.1	80.2	81.5	82.0	81.7	80.0	78.9	79.9	82.1	82.4	82.3	8.3
EU15 - UE15 ⁽²⁾	101.8	97.4	87.4	84.1	88.5	86.6	87.9	88.4	88.3	86.5	85.0	86.0	88.5	89.1	88.9	7.3

Note: The real effective exchange rate is an indicator of competitiveness which takes into account both export and import competitiveness. A fall indicates improvement in competitive position.

Note: Le taux de change effectif réel est un indicateur de compétitivité; il prend en compte la compétitivité à l'exportation et à l'importation. Une baisse indique une amélioration de la position concurrentielle.

See the Explanatory notes for more details.

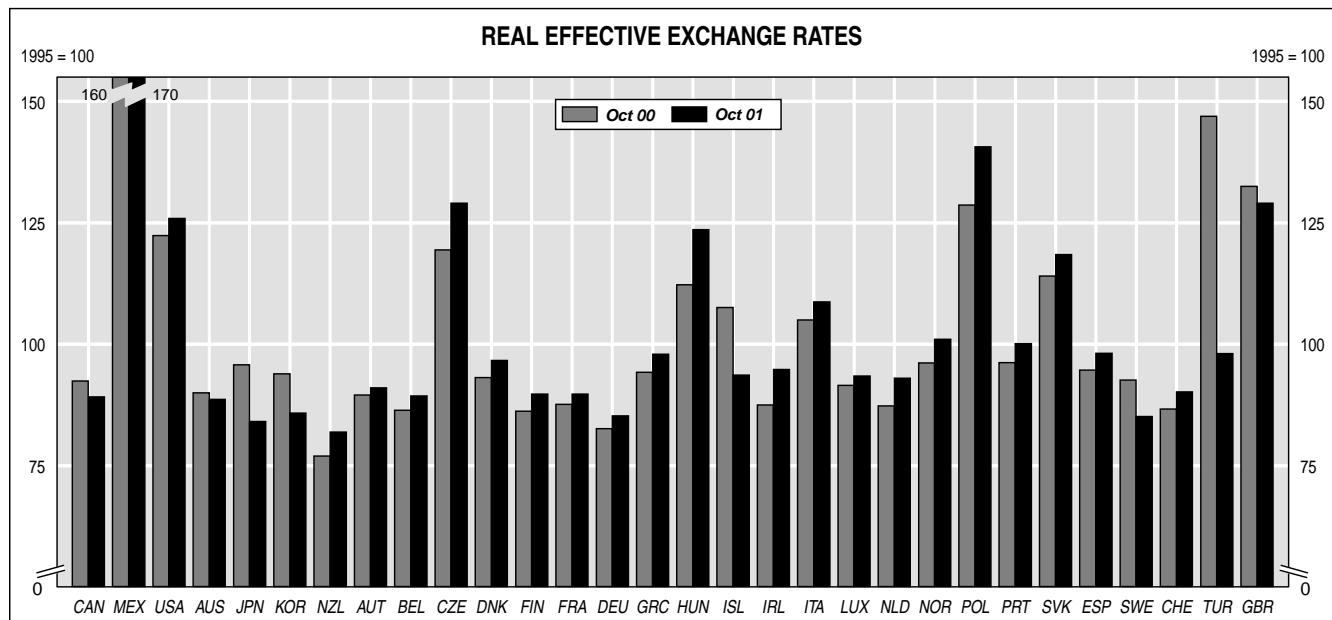
Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails.

(1) The calculation excludes trade between Euro zone member countries.

(1) Le calcul exclut le commerce entre les pays membres de la Zone euro.

(2) The calculation excludes trade between European union member countries.

(2) Le calcul exclut le commerce entre les pays membres de l'Union européenne.



WORLD TRADE

COMMERCE MONDIAL

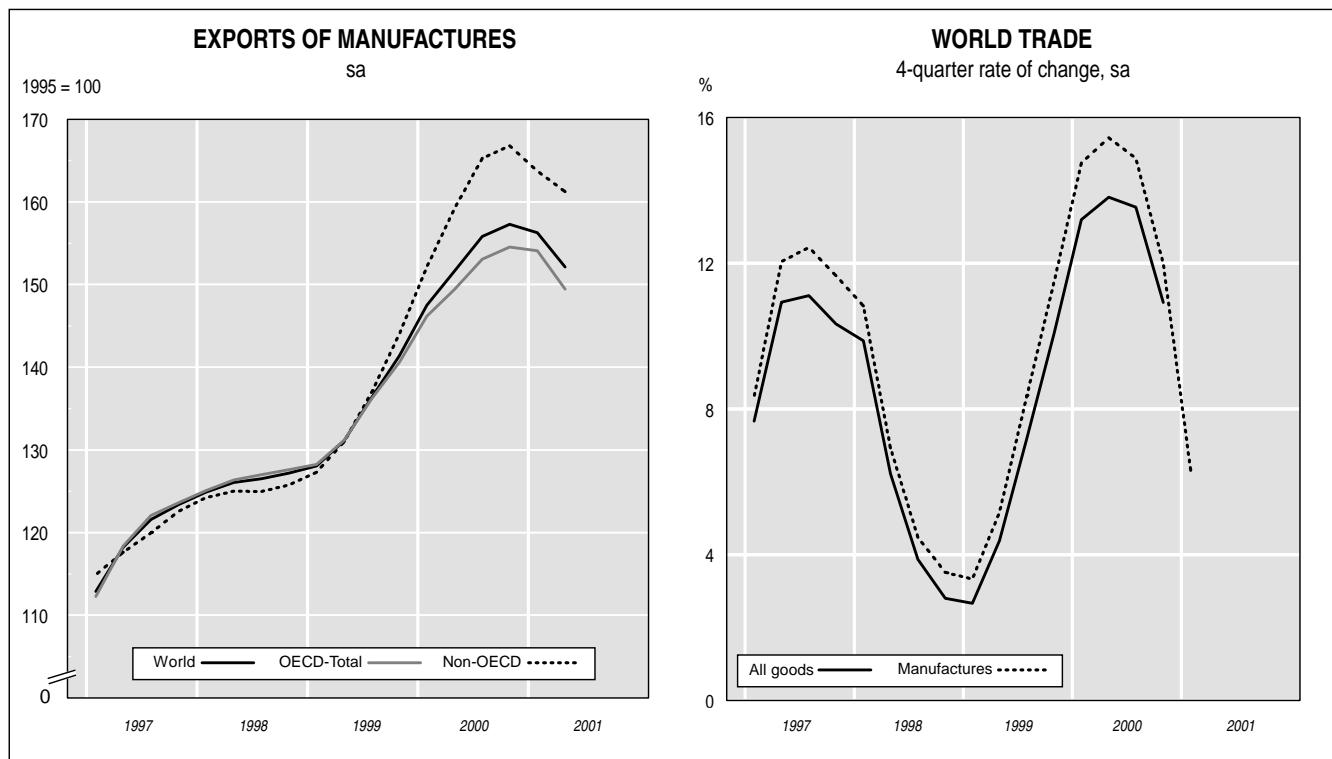
	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999				2000				2001			4-quarter rate of change Variation sur 4 trimestres	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
					Billions 1995 US dollars, sa — Milliards de dollars É-U 1995, cvs												
EXPORTS OF MANUFACTURES - EXPORTATIONS DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS																	
World - Monde	1181.7	1252.6	1332.8	1519.8	1271.3	1302.2	1353.9	1403.9	1464.7	1505.6	1547.2	1561.9	1551.5	1510.4	0.3		
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	914.8	971.7	1029.7	1158.3	985.1	1007.6	1046.0	1080.1	1122.6	1147.7	1175.7	1187.0	1183.5	1147.9	0.0		
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	267.0	280.9	303.1	361.6	286.2	294.6	307.9	323.8	342.0	357.9	371.5	374.9	368.0	362.5	1.3		
IMPORTS OF MANUFACTURES - IMPORTATIONS DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS																	
World - Monde	1182.7	1261.9	1360.7	1557.0	1300.7	1335.9	1376.2	1429.9	1486.8	1540.0	1589.3	1611.8	1586.4	6.7			
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	854.6	935.4	1031.6	1174.3	979.3	1011.6	1046.8	1088.9	1127.9	1163.4	1195.0	1210.8	1189.6	1161.7	-0.1		
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	328.1	326.5	329.0	382.7	321.4	324.4	329.4	341.0	358.9	376.6	394.3	401.0	396.8	10.5			
TRADE IN MANUFACTURES - COMMERCE DE BIENS MANUFACTURÉS ⁽¹⁾																	
World - Monde	1182.2	1257.3	1346.7	1538.4	1286.0	1319.0	1365.1	1416.9	1475.7	1522.8	1568.3	1586.9	1569.0	6.3			
EXPORTS OF GOODS - EXPORTATIONS DE BIENS																	
World - Monde	1472.3	1551.5	1642.2	1852.5	1573.7	1611.1	1664.6	1719.4	1789.6	1836.2	1882.8	1901.2	1891.3	5.7			
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	1073.5	1134.0	1197.6	1340.8	1145.5	1174.6	1216.5	1253.9	1301.1	1328.6	1359.9	1373.4	1368.9	1334.6	0.4		
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	398.8	417.6	444.6	511.7	428.2	436.6	448.1	465.5	488.5	507.6	522.9	527.8	522.4	6.9			
IMPORTS OF GOODS - IMPORTATIONS DE BIENS																	
World - Monde	1453.3	1538.3	1636.2	1847.0	1573.0	1610.5	1651.4	1709.9	1772.5	1830.6	1882.1	1902.6	1902.6	11.3			
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	1055.0	1141.6	1241.3	1388.7	1186.5	1221.4	1256.6	1300.8	1340.7	1378.4	1411.7	1423.9	1408.0	1385.3	0.5		
Non-OECD - Non-OCDE	398.3	396.7	394.9	458.3	386.5	389.1	394.8	409.0	431.8	452.2	470.4	478.7	478.7	17.0			
TRADE IN GOODS - COMMERCE DE BIENS ⁽¹⁾																	
World - Monde	1462.8	1544.9	1639.2	1849.7	1573.4	1610.8	1658.0	1714.6	1781.1	1833.4	1882.4	1901.9	1901.9	10.9			

Note: Yearly data are quarterly averages. See the Explanatory notes for details of the methodology for calculating world trade data.

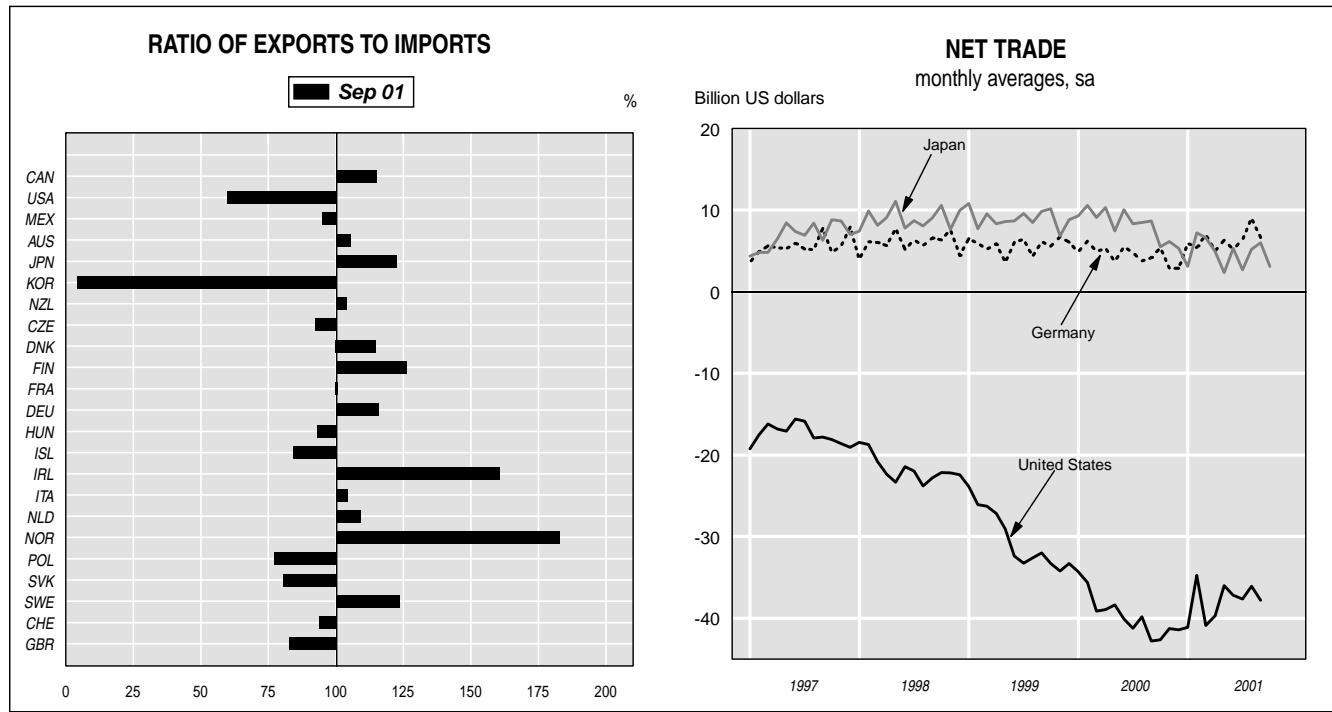
Note: Les données annuelles sont des moyennes trimestrielles. Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails sur la méthodologie.

(1) Trade is calculated as the arithmetic mean of exports and imports.

(1) Le commerce correspond à la moyenne arithmétique des exportations et des importations.



	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
EXPORTS less IMPORTS (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) - EXPORTATIONS moins IMPORTATIONS (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) Billions US dollars; monthly averages, sa — Milliards de dollars É.U.; moyennes mensuelles, cvs																			
Canada ⁽¹⁾	1.13	1.95	3.15	3.70	4.62	3.27	2.44	4.52	3.69	3.48	3.77	2.57	2.54	2.12	2.66				
United States - États-Unis	-21.71	-30.30	-39.64	-41.80	-38.93	-37.63	-37.18	-34.77	-40.89	-39.70	-36.02	-37.18	-37.65	-36.08	-37.80				
Mexico - Mexique	-0.66	-0.47	-0.67	-0.85	-0.76	-0.69	-0.77	-0.65	-0.72	-0.65	-0.84	-0.58	-0.87	-0.73	-0.72				
Australia - Australie ⁽¹⁾	-0.41	-0.79	-0.32	-0.10	0.22	0.32	0.39	0.43	0.22	0.14	0.30	0.52	0.64	0.24	0.29	0.08			
Japan - Japon	8.91	8.99	8.28	5.66	5.64	4.19	4.62	7.22	6.61	4.93	2.33	5.30	2.67	5.20	6.00	3.12			
Korea - Corée	3.25	1.99	0.98	0.80	1.51	0.90	0.60	1.15	1.15	0.56	1.51	0.63	0.56	0.74	0.50	0.48			
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	-0.04	-0.16	-0.06	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.07	-0.10	0.04	0.08	-0.02	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.02			
Austria - Autriche	-0.45	-0.45	-0.40	-0.54	-0.36	-0.38	-0.28	-0.48	-0.26	-0.35	-0.53	-0.14	-0.17						
Belgium - Belgique	1.20	1.19	1.04	0.98	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.86	1.13	0.83	0.78	1.01	0.95	0.70				
Czech Republic - République tchèque	-0.20	-0.15	-0.26	-0.25	-0.32	-0.23	-0.32	-0.31	-0.36	-0.42	0.06	-0.34	-0.29	-0.43	-0.23	-0.26			
Denmark - Danemark	0.17	0.42	0.48	0.52	0.70	0.50	0.64	0.60	0.71	0.65	0.60	0.25	0.49	0.89	0.54				
Finland - Finlande	0.90	0.85	0.98	1.01	0.94	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.86	1.13	0.83	0.78	1.01	0.95	0.70				
France ⁽¹⁾	1.92	1.29	-0.19	-0.67	0.03	0.06	0.47	0.17	0.27	-0.59	0.25	0.51	-0.40	1.61	0.21				
Germany - Allemagne	6.01	5.79	4.54	3.72	6.11	5.50	7.35	5.44	6.99	5.01	6.30	5.21	6.37	9.02	6.66				
Greece - Grèce	-1.62	-1.49																	
Hungary - Hongrie	-0.22	-0.25	-0.33	-0.43	-0.30	-0.22	-0.24	-0.30	-0.22	-0.15	-0.33	-0.19	-0.36	-0.17	-0.18				
Iceland - Islande	-0.05	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.11	0.01	-0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	0.01			
Ireland - Irlande	1.64	2.01	2.15	2.54	2.58	2.63	2.73	2.39	2.58	2.68	2.32	2.90	2.92	2.67	2.60				
Italy - Italie	2.27	1.28	0.12	-0.11	0.70	0.52	0.01	0.55	0.61	0.79	0.59	0.18	-0.55	-0.24	0.82				
Luxembourg	-0.18	-0.26	-0.20	-0.21	-0.20	-0.26	-0.21	-0.19	-0.21	-0.21	-0.35	-0.23	-0.45						
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.14	0.93	1.23	1.27	1.84	1.76	1.45	2.14	1.75	1.81	1.60	1.89	1.06	1.83	1.47				
Norway - Norvège	0.25	0.93	2.13	2.49	2.12	2.24	2.31	2.14	1.99	2.54	2.19	1.99	2.77	2.08	2.08	1.90			
Poland - Pologne	-1.53	-1.53	-1.45	-1.26	-1.32	-1.23	-1.17	-1.22	-1.21	-1.28	-1.20	-1.20	-1.41	-1.17	-0.92				
Portugal	-1.14	-1.29	-1.30	-1.24	-1.22	-1.10	-1.16	-1.16	-1.23	-0.98	-1.15	-1.18	-1.15	-1.14					
Slovak Republic - République slovaque ⁽¹⁾	-0.20	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	-0.13	-0.18	-0.21	-0.15	-0.19	-0.17	-0.07	-0.31	-0.18	-0.19	-0.26				
Spain - Espagne	-1.98	-2.89	-3.31	-3.31	-3.11	-3.22	-3.21	-3.21	-3.01	-2.97	-2.77	-3.93	-3.09	-2.95					
Sweden - Suède	1.36	1.34	1.18	1.10	1.05	1.02	1.03	0.90	1.12	0.57	1.28	1.20	0.49	1.47	1.14	1.31			
Switzerland - Suisse	-0.10	0.04	-0.17	-0.34	-0.29	-0.16	-0.21	-1.43	0.12	-0.51	0.17	-0.14	0.01	-0.21	-0.45	0.09			
Turkey - Turquie	-1.56	-1.19	-2.24	-2.43	-1.36	-0.45	-1.02	-0.75	-0.26	-0.61	-0.48	-0.86							
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	-3.61	-4.27	-4.37	-4.39	-4.22	-4.60	-4.30	-3.73	-4.45	-4.65	-4.08	-5.07	-3.51	-4.96	-4.42				
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	9.66	7.00	3.76	2.54	7.51	6.66	8.42	7.03	8.57	6.59	7.54	5.85	6.08	11.60	7.58				
OECD-Total - OCDE-Total	21.06	13.59	7.69	2.95	13.77	9.17	10.73	19.12	12.35	7.35	12.32	7.83	6.11	15.32	10.76				
Major seven - Sept grands	-5.05	-15.44	-28.07	-33.89	-26.04	-28.69	-26.58	-20.59	-27.17	-30.73	-26.87	-28.48	-30.53	-23.33	-25.87				
OECD-Europe - OCDE-Europe	12.31	10.60	8.06	6.98	13.93	13.14	14.97	12.80	15.53	12.96	15.43	11.05	12.93	18.14	13.84				
EU15 - UE15	7.54	4.36	1.04	-0.25	5.03	3.57	5.80	4.80	5.94	3.17	5.33	2.22	3.56	8.99	4.84				



INTERNATIONAL TRADE

COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL

	1998	1999	2000	2000			2001			2001									12-month rate of change Variation sur 12 mois
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
				Billions US dollars; monthly averages, sa — Milliards de dollars E-U; moyennes mensuelles, cvs															
IMPORTS (c.i.f.) - IMPORTATIONS (c.a.f.)																			
Canada ⁽¹⁾	16.76	17.97	20.02	20.00	18.86	19.18	18.54	19.00	19.14	18.60	19.79	18.92	19.07	17.63		-14.1			
United States - États-Unis	78.55	88.29	104.80	108.02	104.69	100.41	95.98	105.54	102.60	99.71	98.91	97.35	96.37	94.21		-14.6			
Mexico - Mexique	10.45	11.83	14.54	15.22	14.58	14.20	13.88	14.50	14.53	14.11	13.97	14.00	13.81	13.83		-8.4			
Australia - Australie ⁽¹⁾	5.06	5.46	5.65	5.38	5.03	5.15	5.00	4.92	5.39	4.93	5.13	4.71	5.12	5.17	5.04	-5.0			
Japan - Japon	23.34	25.81	31.64	34.23	31.29	29.63	27.73	30.79	29.23	31.91	27.75	28.45	28.16	26.57	29.14	-14.6			
Korea - Corée	7.77	9.98	13.37	13.31	12.93	11.43	11.74	12.36	11.07	11.65	11.56	11.28	11.81	12.12	11.28	-18.3			
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	1.04	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.08	1.10	1.21	1.15	1.10	1.13	1.05	0.3			
Austria - Autriche	5.67	5.80	5.75	5.80	6.22	5.60		6.03	5.61	5.69	5.49	5.36	5.66		0.2				
Belgium - Belgique	13.70	13.73	14.61	14.69	15.65	14.34		14.67	14.37	15.05	13.61	14.19	14.55		-4.0				
Czech Republic - République tchèque	2.36	2.33	2.68	2.81	3.20	2.88	3.03	3.23	3.07	2.73	2.83	2.89	3.14	3.06	3.14	13.4			
Denmark - Danemark	3.84	3.72	3.70	3.67	3.70	3.66	3.62	3.72	3.69	3.53	3.76	3.64	3.59	3.64	-0.5				
Finland - Finlande	2.69	2.64	2.82	2.86	2.85	2.50	2.48	2.84	2.54	2.42	2.55	2.23	2.56		-1.3				
France ⁽¹⁾	23.60	23.92	25.11	25.15	25.86	24.09	23.78	25.14	24.71	23.96	23.59	23.13	24.70	23.50		-3.9			
Germany - Allemagne	39.23	39.50	41.34	42.52	43.03	40.89	40.98	40.51	42.72	39.79	40.23	39.88	41.22	41.89		4.1			
Greece - Grèce	2.52	2.37																	
Hungary - Hongrie	2.14	2.34	2.68	2.83	2.93	2.78	2.74	2.75	2.72	3.00	2.62	2.64	2.95	2.63		0.3			
Iceland - Islande	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.17	0.19	0.29	0.17	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.21	0.19	0.17	-15.7			
Ireland - Irlande	3.71	3.94	4.28	4.39	4.69	3.97	4.15	4.64	4.19	3.81	3.92	3.94	4.23	4.29		0.9			
Italy - Italie	18.18	18.07	19.41	19.84	20.31	19.18	19.31	19.88	19.41	19.08	19.06	19.34	19.83	18.77		-7.0			
Luxembourg	0.84	0.90	0.86	0.87	0.88	0.89		0.86	0.87	0.84	0.96	0.85	1.14		35.5				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	15.59	15.77	16.37	16.39	16.96	16.51	16.61	15.69	17.53	16.52	15.49	17.22	16.56	16.06		-0.4			
Norway - Norvège	3.12	2.85	2.87	2.77	2.85	2.73	2.62	2.71	2.74	2.75	2.71	2.60	2.76	2.51	2.69	-2.1			
Poland - Pologne	3.88	3.81	4.09	4.00	4.42	4.17	4.15	4.31	4.24	4.19	4.07	4.18	4.26	4.01		3.9			
Portugal	3.20	3.33	3.32	3.29	3.31	3.10		3.29	3.02	3.15	3.13	2.88	2.98		-12.7				
Slovak Republic - République slovaque ⁽¹⁾	1.09	0.94	1.06	1.11	1.22	1.23	1.26	1.21	1.23	1.15	1.31	1.23	1.21	1.33		21.9			
Spain - Espagne	11.07	12.07	12.76	12.89	13.36	12.64		12.82	12.55	12.40	12.96	11.95	13.69		3.1				
Sweden - Suède	5.72	5.73	6.07	5.90	5.71	5.22	5.10	5.40	5.66	5.15	4.86	5.43	5.06	4.82	4.87	-14.5			
Switzerland - Suisse	6.66	6.66	6.88	7.01	7.58	6.90	6.96	7.03	7.36	6.89	6.49	6.72	7.16	7.02	6.88		0.3		
Turkey - Turquie	3.81	3.42	4.56	4.78	3.84	3.10		3.10	2.95	3.34	3.02	3.09			-30.6				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	26.51	26.95	28.23	28.23	28.71	27.54	26.07	28.10	27.64	27.44	27.54	25.77	26.80	25.62		-5.5			
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	139.15	141.12	147.54	149.60	153.88	144.39	145.26	147.10	148.21	143.48	141.55	141.66	147.87	146.33		1.3			
EXPORTS (f.o.b.) - EXPORTATIONS (f.a.b.)																			
Canada	17.89	19.92	23.17	23.70	23.48	22.45	20.98	22.69	22.62	22.37	22.36	21.46	21.19	20.29		-14.5			
United States - États-Unis	56.84	57.98	65.16	66.23	65.76	62.77	58.80	64.65	62.90	63.69	61.73	59.70	60.29	56.41		-16.4			
Mexico - Mexique	9.79	11.37	13.87	14.37	13.83	13.51	13.11	13.78	13.88	13.28	13.38	13.13	13.08	13.11		-7.9			
Australia - Australie	4.66	4.67	5.33	5.28	5.25	5.47	5.39	5.14	5.53	5.22	5.65	5.36	5.36	5.46	5.12	-2.0			
Japan - Japon	32.24	34.79	39.92	39.89	36.93	33.82	32.35	37.40	34.17	34.24	33.05	31.12	33.36	32.56	32.25	-18.6			
Korea - Corée	11.03	11.97	14.36	14.11	14.43	12.33	12.34	13.51	11.63	13.16	12.20	11.84	12.55	12.62	11.76	-20.0			
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	1.00	1.04	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.07	1.12	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.07		-1.5			
Austria - Autriche	5.22	5.35	5.35	5.26	5.87	5.22		5.55	5.35	5.34	4.96	5.22	5.49		1.9				
Belgium - Belgique	14.90	14.93	15.64	15.68	16.59	15.25		15.83	15.25	15.96	14.54	15.15	15.77		0.0				
Czech Republic - République tchèque	2.16	2.18	2.42	2.56	2.89	2.64	2.71	2.87	2.65	2.79	2.49	2.60	2.72	2.83	2.87	17.4			
Denmark - Danemark	4.02	4.14	4.17	4.19	4.40	4.16	4.26	4.42	4.34	4.13	4.01	4.13	4.48	4.18		-2.8			
Finland - Finlande	3.59	3.49	3.79	3.87	3.80	3.42	3.37	3.70	3.67	3.25	3.33	3.24	3.50	3.35		-10.5			
France	25.52	25.20	24.93	24.47	25.88	24.14	24.25	25.41	24.13	24.21	24.09	22.73	26.32	23.71		-1.5			
Germany - Allemagne	45.24	45.29	45.88	46.26	49.15	46.40	48.32	47.50	47.73	46.09	45.44	46.26	50.24	48.55		9.3			
Greece - Grèce	0.90	0.88																	
Hungary - Hongrie	1.92	2.09	2.34	2.39	2.63	2.56	2.50	2.54	2.57	2.67	2.44	2.28	2.77	2.44		7.6			
Iceland - Islande	0.16	0.17	0.16	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.19	0.19	15.5		
Ireland - Irlande	5.35	5.95	6.43	6.93	7.26	6.61	6.88	7.22	6.87	6.13	6.82	6.86	6.90	6.88		9.5			
Italy - Italie	20.45	19.35	19.54	19.73	21.01	19.70	19.32	20.49	20.20	19.66	19.24	18.79	19.59	19.59		-4.5			
Luxembourg	0.66	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.68	0.63		0.67	0.66	0.62	0.61	0.62	0.69		4.3				
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	16.72	16.70	17.60	17.66	18.80	18.28	18.06	17.43	19.34	18.12	17.38	18.28	18.39	17.52		0.2			
Norway - Norvège	3.36	3.80	5.01	5.26	4.97	4.97	4.93	4.70	5.28	4.94	4.70	5.37	4.84	4.59	4.59	-13.9			
Poland - Pologne	2.35	2.28	2.64	2.74	3.10	2.94	2.98	3.11	2.95	2.99	2.87	2.77	3.08	3.09		16.5			
Portugal	2.06	2.04	2.03	2.05	2.10	1.99		2.05	2.04	2.00	1.95	1.73	1.84		-15.5				
Slovak Republic - République slovaque ⁽¹⁾	0.89	0.85	0.99	1.00	1.10	1.04	1.05	1.02	1.06	1.08	1.00	1.05	1.03	1.07		10.3			
Spain - Espagne	9.09	9.18	9.45	9.58	10.26	9.41		9.81	9.57	9.63	9.03	8.87	10.75		7.7				
Sweden - Suède	7.08	7.07	7.26	6.99	6.76	6.24	6.14	6.52	6.23	6.42	6.06	5.92	6.53	5.96	6.19	-11.4			
Switzerland - Suisse	6.56	6.69	6.71	6.66	7.29	6.75	6.76	7.15	6.84	7.07	6.34	6.74	6.95	6.58	6.97	6.5			
Turkey - Turquie	2.25	2.23	2.32	2.35	2.48	2.66		2.35	2.69	2.73	2.54	2.23			-2.6				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	22.90	22.68	23.86	23.83	24.49	22.93	21.77	23.64	22.99	23.35	22.46	22.26	21.84	21.20		-6.4			
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	148.81	148.12	151.30	152.14	161.39	151.06	153.67	155.67	154.81	151.02	147.39	147.75	159.47	153.90		3.6			
OECD Total - OCDE-Total	335.61	343.53	372.24	374.97	382.52	359.63	353.29	372.43											

CURRENT BALANCE

BALANCE COURANTE

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1998				1999				2000				2001			
					Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3	
					Billions US dollars, sa — Milliards de dollars E-U, cvs															
Canada	-8.23	-8.28	1.14	18.11	-1.47	-0.56	-0.22	1.21	0.72	4.18	3.64	4.65	5.59	8.91	5.85	3.58				
Mexico - Mexique	-7.45	-16.07	-14.00	-17.83	-3.98	-3.88	-3.25	-3.35	-3.51	-4.78	-3.82	-3.85	-5.38	-4.86	-3.85	-3.46				
United States - États-Unis	-139.8	-217.5	-324.4	-444.7	-61.0	-66.4	-77.4	-88.1	-92.5	-104.9	-108.1	-115.3	-116.3	-111.8	-106.5					
Australia - Australie	-12.46	-18.08	-22.98	-15.16	-4.82	-5.61	-5.92	-6.08	-5.33	-5.09	-4.44	-2.88	-2.97	-2.32	-1.71	-1.47				
Japan - Japon	94.52	120.59	106.89	116.62	33.16	27.02	27.31	27.58	26.45	32.33	30.65	29.63	24.82	25.29	16.78	24.29				
Korea - Corée	-8.17	40.36	24.48	11.42	8.08	6.57	5.88	6.93	5.09	2.44	2.39	3.97	2.62	3.47	3.64	0.94				
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	-4.37	-2.22	-3.67	-2.79	-0.39	-0.61	-0.75	-0.89	-1.36	-0.84	-0.69	-0.58	-0.64	-0.47	-0.22					
Austria - Autriche	-6.50	-5.21	-6.74	-5.26	-1.04	-1.53	-1.21	-2.02	-1.97	-1.68	-0.93	-1.62	-1.06	-1.12	-1.58					
Belgium - Belgique	12.94	12.74	12.99	10.75	3.64	3.69	3.31	3.34	2.69	3.30	3.07	1.97	2.48	3.01	1.18					
Czech Republic - République tchèque	-3.57	-1.39	-1.57	-2.27	-0.62	-0.43	-0.33	-0.32	-0.49	-0.36	-0.49	-0.50	-0.89	-0.61	-0.65	-0.53				
Denmark - Danemark	0.67	-1.53	2.89	2.55	-0.92	0.67	0.89	0.21	1.11	-0.01	0.24	0.94	1.29	1.70	0.87	1.27				
Finland - Finlande	6.85	7.28	7.75	8.96	1.91	1.44	1.91	1.92	2.44	2.44	1.30	2.83	2.37	2.74	1.02	2.03				
France	37.77	38.50	36.04	20.88	11.52	10.75	8.37	9.94	6.52	8.23	5.57	3.10	3.67	7.11	2.61					
Germany - Allemagne	-2.72	-6.73	-17.92	-18.71	-2.65	-6.62	-1.37	-4.82	-6.02	-1.38	-4.30	-4.61	-8.43	-1.30	-5.54	5.27				
Greece - Grèce ⁽¹⁾	-5.01	-3.82	-5.21	-8.10	-0.72	-1.28	-1.47	-0.22	-2.25	-2.40	-2.02	-0.96	-2.71	-2.30	-1.30					
Hungary - Hongrie	-0.95	-2.31	-2.10	-1.50	-0.81	-0.56	-0.57	-0.37	-0.60	-0.37	-0.40	-0.38	-0.36	-0.31	-0.34	0.15				
Iceland - Islande	-0.13	-0.56	-0.59	-0.85	-0.13	-0.11	-0.16	-0.18	-0.14	-0.18	-0.22	-0.19	-0.26	-0.22	-0.08					
Ireland - Irlande ⁽¹⁾	1.86	0.80	0.35	-0.59	0.10	0.00	0.17	-0.03	0.20	-0.07	0.40	-0.46	-0.46	-0.78	0.15					
Italy - Italie	33.37	22.80	8.20	-5.61	4.34	3.33	3.18	1.84	-0.03	1.02	-3.37	-1.14	-1.97	0.80	-0.88					
Luxembourg	1.72	1.73	1.15	1.07	0.43	0.12	0.18	0.41	0.42	0.64	0.32	0.19	-0.03	0.40	0.16					
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	25.02	13.26	14.85	9.39	3.51	4.28	4.46	2.27	3.89	3.66	3.33	-1.06	3.55	2.74	3.27	2.86				
Norway - Norvège	8.65	-1.31	6.07	23.14	-2.61	0.13	1.35	2.20	2.35	5.00	5.27	6.39	6.38	6.85	6.56					
Poland - Pologne ⁽²⁾	-5.74	-6.90	-12.49	-10.00	-2.66	-2.08	-2.99	-3.15	-3.35	-3.19	-2.43	-2.54	-1.78	-1.85	-2.55					
Portugal	-6.09	-7.78	-9.75	-10.78	-2.43	-2.07	-2.11	-2.71	-2.83	-2.84	-2.90	-2.61	-2.45	-2.49	-2.72	-2.89				
Slovak Republic - République slovaque	-1.95	-1.98	-0.97	-0.71	-0.34	-0.26	-0.40	-0.20	-0.14	-0.10	-0.03	-0.19	-0.39	-0.35	-0.40					
Spain - Espagne	2.55	-2.89	-13.97	-17.47	-3.12	-0.20	-3.11	-4.68	-5.14	-2.20	-4.23	-6.11	-4.53	-1.69	-4.13					
Sweden - Suède	9.02	8.19	8.67	7.02	1.95	1.92	2.32	2.12	2.36	1.87	1.35	1.48	2.27	1.34	1.15	1.72				
Switzerland - Suisse	25.50	26.09	28.97	31.53	5.50	6.02	7.69	7.25	7.93	8.59	7.32	7.55	8.09	6.28	5.97					
Turkey - Turquie	-2.64	1.98	-1.36	-9.77	1.88	1.67	-0.79	-0.78	-1.45	-1.94	-2.61	-2.09	-3.13	-0.21	1.92	0.91				
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	-2.82	-7.98	-30.89	-27.89	-3.74	-11.14	-4.01	-7.29	-8.53	-4.06	-10.00	-6.53	-7.18	-2.29	-5.54					
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽³⁾	62.33	27.18	-27.92	-64.60	7.06	-3.70	0.95	-10.59	-13.49	-10.96	-18.49	-18.25	-16.35	-6.92	-10.14	-4.72				

Note: See the Explanatory notes for more details.

Note: Voir les Notes explicatives pour plus de détails.

(1) Not seasonally adjusted.

(1) Non corrigée des variations saisonnières.

(2) Quarterly data are compiled on a cash basis while annual data are on a transactions basis.

(2) Les données trimestrielles sont calculées sur la base des règlements alors que les données annuelles sont calculées sur la base des transactions.

(3) Pre-1999 data for the Euro zone are based on national series converted at prevailing ECU exchange rates.

(3) Les données antérieures à 1999 pour la Zone euro sont d'abord converties à partir des séries nationales en utilisant les taux de conversion en ECU en vigueur.

EXCHANGE RATES

TAUX DE CHANGE

	Monetary unit Unité monétaire	2000			2001			2001								
		1998	1999	2000	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov
		National currency units per US dollar — Unités de monnaie nationale par dollar É-U														
Canada	CAD	1.483	1.486	1.485	1.526	1.528	1.541	1.545	1.558	1.541	1.525	1.529	1.539	1.567	1.571	1.590
Mexico - Mexique	MXN	9.153	9.553	9.453	9.496	9.681	9.212	9.240	9.335	9.197	9.105	9.155	9.391	9.355	9.218	
Australia - Australie	AUD	1.592	1.550	1.726	1.879	1.887	1.950	1.950	1.997	1.923	1.931	1.963	1.910	1.978	1.983	1.935
Japan - Japon	JPN	130.9	113.9	107.8	109.8	118.0	122.6	121.7	123.8	121.9	122.2	124.7	121.6	118.9	121.4	122.3
Korea - Corée	KRW	1400	1187	1131	1166	1271	1307	1293	1328	1297	1294	1303	1282	1295	1303	1282
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	NZD	1.869	1.892	2.205	2.445	2.315	2.417	2.388	2.463	2.373	2.414	2.451	2.322	2.391	2.417	2.404
Austria - Autriche	AST	12.38	12.91	14.93	15.83	14.91	15.75	15.44	15.40	15.73	16.11	15.97	15.25	15.08	15.19	15.49
Belgium - Belgique	FEB	36.30	37.86	43.77	46.40	43.72	46.17	45.25	45.14	46.13	47.23	46.83	44.72	44.21	44.53	45.41
Czech Republic - République tchèque	CZK	32.28	34.59	38.64	40.22	37.64	39.26	38.20	38.72	39.25	39.80	39.37	37.80	37.43	37.05	37.47
Denmark - Danemark	GRD	6.696	6.980	8.090	8.577	8.072	8.541	8.362	8.364	8.527	8.733	8.648	8.276	8.164	8.209	8.382
Finland - Finlande	FIM	5.345	5.580	6.452	6.838	6.444	6.804	6.670	6.652	6.799	6.962	6.903	6.591	6.516	6.563	6.693
France	FRF	5.899	6.156	7.118	7.544	7.109	7.507	7.358	7.339	7.501	7.681	7.615	7.272	7.188	7.241	7.384
Germany - Allemagne	DEM	1.759	1.835	2.122	2.249	2.120	2.238	2.194	2.188	2.236	2.290	2.271	2.168	2.143	2.159	2.202
Greece - Grèce	GRD	295.3	305.7	364.1	391.5	369.3	390.0	382.2	381.3	389.6	399.0	395.6	377.8	373.4	376.1	383.6
Hungary - Hongrie	HUF	214.3	237.1	282.3	304.0	287.8	294.9	282.7	299.2	295.6	290.0	289.2	287.8	280.2	281.5	282.9
Iceland - Islande ⁽¹⁾	ISK	71.17	72.43	78.85	86.30	86.13	99.51	100.21	93.30	100.57	104.67	102.10	98.49	100.04	102.52	107.30
Ireland - Irlande	IEP	0.703	0.739	0.855	0.906	0.854	0.901	0.883	0.881	0.901	0.922	0.914	0.873	0.863	0.869	0.887
Italy - Italie	ITL	1736	1817	2101	2227	2099	2216	2172	2166	2214	2267	2248	2147	2122	2137	2180
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	NLG	1.984	2.068	2.391	2.535	2.388	2.522	2.472	2.466	2.520	2.580	2.558	2.443	2.415	2.433	2.481
Norway - Norvège	NOK	7.545	7.797	8.797	9.236	8.886	9.175	8.991	9.081	9.147	9.297	9.260	8.946	8.768	8.827	8.917
Poland - Pologne	PLZ	3.492	3.964	4.346	4.511	4.089	3.993	4.223	4.025	3.983	3.970	4.198	4.250	4.220	4.137	4.095
Portugal	PTE	180.1	188.1	217.5	230.6	217.3	229.4	224.9	224.3	229.2	234.7	232.7	222.3	219.7	221.3	225.7
Spain - Espagne	ESP	149.4	156.1	180.5	191.4	180.3	190.4	186.6	186.2	190.3	194.8	193.2	184.5	182.3	183.7	187.3
Sweden - Suède	SEK	7.947	8.262	9.149	9.842	9.755	10.444	10.566	10.188	10.350	10.794	10.754	10.332	10.611	10.587	10.600
Switzerland - Suisse	CHF	1.450	1.503	1.688	1.743	1.663	1.750	1.690	1.712	1.753	1.784	1.757	1.680	1.634	1.634	1.650
Turkey - Turquie ⁽¹⁾	'000 TRL	260.5	419.0	624.3	679.5	794.3	1190.8	1399.0	1214.4	1139.2	1218.8	1323.8	1399.8	1473.3	1606.5	1525.4
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	GBP	0.604	0.618	0.661	0.690	0.686	0.703	0.695	0.697	0.701	0.713	0.707	0.695	0.683	0.689	0.696
Euro zone - Zone euro ⁽²⁾	EUR	0.894	0.938	1.085	1.150	1.084	1.144	1.122	1.119	1.144	1.171	1.161	1.109	1.096	1.104	1.121
SDR - DTS ⁽⁴⁾	SDR	0.737	0.731	0.759	0.776	0.774	0.794	0.787	0.789	0.792	0.799	0.800	0.785	0.777	0.782	0.788

Note: Daily averages of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets expressed as national currency units per US dollar.

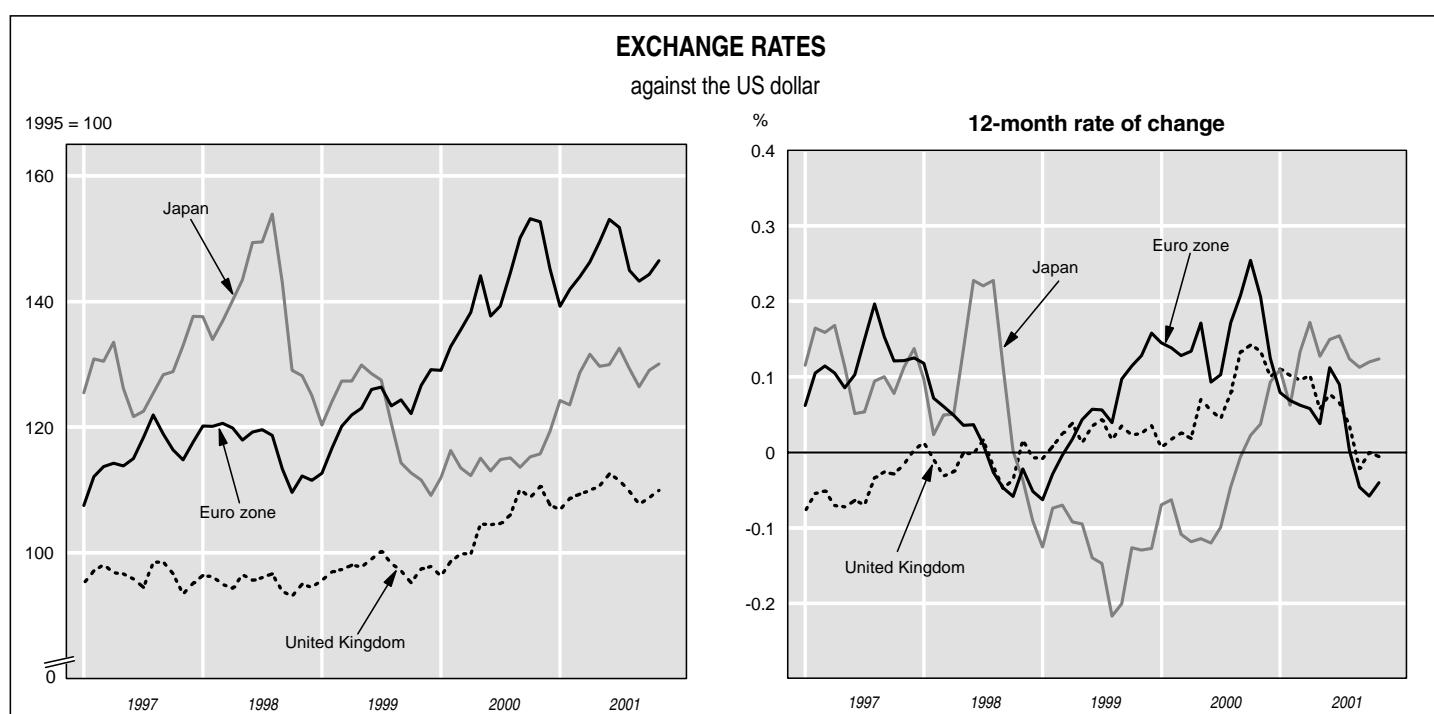
The euro fixed exchange rates at 1/1/99 used to calculate data from 1999 are as follows: **ATS** 13.7603, **BEF** 40.3399, **FIM** 5.94573, **FRF** 6.55957, **DEM** 1.95583, **IEP** 0.787564, **ITL** 1936.27, **LUF** 40.3399, **NLG** 2.20371, **PTE** 200.482, **ESP** 166.386. From January 2001 the fixed rate for Greece is also used: **GRD** 340.750.

- (1) Some daily values may not yet be available for the latest month.
- (2) Prior to 1999, data correspond to the ECU. The value of the ECU is the weighted average, based on central rates, of a basket of twelve currencies against the US dollar.
- (3) Prior to January 2001, excluding Greece.
- (4) The value of an SDR is the weighted average of market rates of a fixed group of currencies against the US dollar.

Note: Moyennes journalières des taux au comptant du dollar É-U cotés sur les places nationales, exprimées en unités de monnaie nationale par dollar É-U.

Les taux de change fixe de l'euro au 1/1/99 utilisés pour le calcul des données à partir de 1999 sont les suivants : **ATS** 13.7603, **BEF** 40.3399, **FIM** 5.94573, **FRF** 6.55957, **DEM** 1.95583, **IEP** 0.787564, **ITL** 1936.27, **LUF** 40.3399, **NLG** 2.20371, **PTE** 200.482, **ESP** 166.386. A partir de janvier 2001 le taux fixe est également utilisé pour la Grèce : **GRD** 340.750.

- (1) Certaines valeurs journalières peuvent ne pas être encore disponibles pour le dernier mois.
- (2) Avant 1999, les données correspondent au taux de change de l'ECU. La valeur de l'ECU est la moyenne pondérée, sur la base des taux pivots, des taux du marché d'un groupe de douze devises vis-à-vis du dollar É-U.
- (3) Avant janvier 2001, non compris la Grèce.
- (4) La valeur du DTS est la moyenne pondérée des taux du marché d'un groupe de devises vis-à-vis du dollar É-U.



Part Two ♦ Indicators for OECD Member countries

Deuxième Partie ♦ Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE

This section contains a page of graphs and a table of short-term economic indicators for each of the 30 OECD Member countries and for the Euro zone. Country graphs are presented alternatively following or preceding the corresponding country tables.

Detailed information on the indicators selected for the tables and graphs and also on the procedure used to calculate graph scales is given in the supplement *Main Economic Indicators: Sources and Definitions*, 2000 edition. This information is updated each month and can be downloaded from the OECD internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>.

Cette section contient pour chacun des 30 pays Membres de l'OCDE une page de graphiques et un tableau d'indicateurs économiques à court terme, ainsi que pour la Zone euro. Les pages de graphiques sont présentées suivant ou précédant le tableau pays correspondant, en alternance, de façon à ce que les pages de graphiques soient face à face.

Les informations détaillées sur le choix des indicateurs qui apparaissent dans les tableaux et graphiques ainsi que le processus utilisé pour le calcul des échelles des graphiques se trouvent dans le supplément *Principaux Indicateurs Économiques : Sources et Définitions*, édition 2000. Cette information est mise à jour chaque mois et elle est également disponible sur le site internet : <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>.

CANADA

			1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
							Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	CAD bln	877.9	901.8	957.9	1038.8	987.4	1003.8	1029.9	1051.0	1068.0	1075.2	1094.0	1093.3	1077.7
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1997 CAD bln	885.0	919.8	966.4	1009.2	971.9	984.4	999.1	1003.8	1014.9	1019.0	1023.4	1024.9	1022.9
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.7	101.5	102.6	106.6	105.2	105.6	106.7	108.4	108.9	109.2	110.7	110.4	109.1
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Total economy		1995=100	105.7	109.8	115.1	120.3	118.6	117.1	116.4	120.1	123.4	121.2	118.6	122.1	122.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					115.8	117.3	119.0	119.9	121.0	121.2	121.2	121.5	120.9
Agriculture		1995=100	97.3	103.1	109.7	108.9	240.4	70.1	66.6	71.0	229.0	68.9	68.6	70.3	193.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					111.1	110.7	109.2	111.5	109.0	105.9	105.6	102.2	98.4
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	106.9	110.5	116.7	123.2	114.6	119.6	123.9	124.0	124.4	123.2	122.2	115.0	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					118.2	119.4	121.9	123.2	124.2	123.5	121.3	121.1	118.4
Manufacturing		1995=100	107.7	113.2	122.0	128.3	121.0	123.9	125.4	132.3	127.2	128.2	123.4	129.2	119.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					123.6	124.7	126.8	128.1	129.8	128.4	125.3	124.5	121.9
Durable manufactures		1995=100	111.7	119.8	131.9	141.6	129.6	135.7	139.6	146.4	138.6	141.6	133.8	139.7	126.1
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					134.5	135.8	140.1	141.8	143.6	140.9	135.3	134.4	130.5
Non-durable manufactures		1995=100	102.8	105.3	109.9	112.2	110.7	109.6	108.1	115.2	113.5	112.0	110.7	116.5	112.1
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					110.4	111.2	110.8	111.5	113.2	113.3	113.2	112.7	111.5
Construction		1995=100	109.4	111.9	118.0	123.5	127.5	123.3	111.7	122.3	133.0	126.9	114.2	124.8	134.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					118.0	121.4	123.2	122.5	123.4	124.7	125.5	125.1	125.1
Services		1995=100	105.3	109.6	114.5	119.4	114.4	117.6	116.0	120.6	119.5	121.7	119.2	123.9	121.8
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					115.0	116.6	118.0	118.8	120.2	120.8	121.5	122.1	122.5
Commodity output⁽²⁾															
Crude steel		tonnes '000	1296	1328	1353	1383	1383	1341	1465	1403	1384	1279	1206	1307	1278
Crude petroleum		tonnes mln	8.73	9.05	8.62	9.01	8.73	8.97	8.85	9.03	9.04	9.12	9.13	8.97	9.02
Natural gas		m ³ bln	16.45	16.86	17.36	17.91	17.20	17.71	17.98	17.38	17.62	18.68	18.46	18.03	
Commercial vehicles		'000	100.6	87.5	104.5	97.5	89.3	103.3	116.2	110.7	75.9	87.3	93.2	97.3	79.3
Passenger cars		'000	100.0	108.5	123.5	124.7	110.6	129.3	141.2	135.0	107.3	115.1	109.7	120.4	94.1
Production - other															
Rate of capacity utilisation ⁽³⁾	%		83.7	83.7	84.5	85.8	85.2	85.1	86.0	85.9	86.3	85.1	82.7	82.0	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Production: future tendency		% balance					15	14	27	27	1	5	-25	-2	-18
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance					21	19	20	22	7	-5	-34	-25	-29
Order books: level		% balance					0	9	3	3	-2	-12	-25	-33	-32
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance					10	6	6	11	13	14	29	16	25
MANUFACTURING															
Deliveries⁽²⁾															
Total: value		CAD mln	35543	36763	40989	44750	41175	43206	43265	45744	44085	45908	42288	44753	41533
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					42003	42751	44124	44372	45040	45390	43690	43505	42472
Durable goods: value		CAD mln	20854	22249	25232	26890	24720	26390	26884	27708	25672	27297	24718	26011	23310
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					25843	26031	26918	26785	26910	26871	25140	25209	24485
Stocks⁽⁴⁾															
Total: value		CAD mln	47846	51422	57419	63611	56430	57419	61341	61551	63666	63611	66377	64592	63572
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					56797	58460	60120	62083	64035	64675	65239	65146	64110
Finished goods: value		CAD mln	16296	16702	17508	19635	17478	17508	17978	18606	19120	19635	19929	20224	19921
Work in progress: value		CAD mln	10974	12314	14778	16377	14310	14778	15205	15635	16472	16377	16360	16479	16541
Intermediate goods: value		CAD mln	21506	23421	26174	28663	25009	26174	26937	27842	28443	28663	28950	28443	27648
Net new orders⁽²⁾															
Total: value		CAD mln	36393	36882	41488	44970	42131	43736	43601	45722	44709	45849	42169	44490	41586
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					42765	43437	44155	44653	45501	45575	43134	43667	42393
CONSTRUCTION															
Permits issued⁽²⁾															
Total buildings		CAD mln	2570	2778	2978	3079	3296	2967	2368	3521	3513	2915	2601	3760	3569
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					3029	3220	3023	2929	3214	3150	3440	3277	3290
Residential		CAD mln	1526	1495	1663	1695	1799	1576	1344	2087	1867	1482	1430	2215	1952
	<i>sa</i>	CAD mln					1688	1814	1713	1624	1752	1691	1868	1785	1814

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
122.9	118.5	115.7	119.1	120.9	120.3	122.4	123.5	116.7	119.8	131.6	-3.0	0.9		
121.2	121.2	121.4	121.1	121.2	121.4	121.7	121.3	121.2	121.3	120.3	-0.6	0.8		
69.8	67.9	64.0	69.6	72.2	74.4	70.4	66.0	56.5	61.7	462.4	-18.0	0.1		
105.6	106.9	107.3	105.6	103.9	102.8	102.7	101.0	99.2	97.7	98.4	-8.0			
129.7	116.1	118.9	125.6	125.2	121.2	122.0	123.4	108.6	118.0	118.3	-6.7			
123.6	122.8	121.5	121.5	121.1	122.3	121.4	119.9	119.4	119.2	116.7	-5.7			
135.5	113.9	116.9	125.3	127.9	126.8	129.6	131.1	111.2	123.0	125.0	-8.0			
128.5	127.0	126.2	125.2	124.5	124.6	125.0	124.0	123.1	122.6	120.0	-7.1			
150.1	124.0	128.2	134.9	138.3	136.7	139.9	142.4	114.5	130.1	133.7	-11.5			
140.8	138.7	137.3	135.0	133.6	134.3	135.2	133.6	132.4	131.0	128.2	-10.1			
117.7	101.7	103.3	113.6	115.3	114.9	117.1	117.5	107.2	114.5	114.7	-2.6			
113.7	112.8	112.8	113.4	113.4	112.9	112.7	112.4	111.9	112.5	110.2	-2.4			
128.7	121.2	113.6	117.6	111.4	120.2	121.9	132.2	135.0	133.6	135.0	1.1			
124.7	124.7	125.2	125.8	125.6	125.9	124.9	124.5	124.6	125.2	125.5	1.2			
122.1	121.2	116.8	118.9	122.0	121.9	124.7	125.2	120.7	121.8	122.9	0.9			
120.8	121.0	121.6	121.3	121.6	121.6	122.3	122.4	122.6	122.7	122.1	1.3			
1315	1114	1206	1134	1278	1244	1353	1323	1328	1268	1238	1280	-9.1		
9.00	9.32	9.29	8.53	9.57	8.83	9.33	8.77	9.17	9.21	8.69	-2.8			
18.33	19.44	19.27	17.48	18.62	17.88	18.54	17.67	18.56				5.0		
98.2	63.7	89.0	81.7	108.8	90.7	106.0	95.4	33.2	104.2	100.6	105.3	5.3		
129.5	97.6	103.8	112.4	112.9	113.1	124.1	123.9	70.3	115.8	96.1	115.0	-2.8		
Quantités produites⁽²⁾														
Acier brut												tonnes '000		
Pétrole brut												tonnes mln		
Gaz naturel												m ³ mld		
Véhicules utilitaires												'000		
Voitures de tourisme												'000		
Production - autres														%
Taux d'utilisation des capacités ⁽³⁾														
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
Perspectives de production												soldé en %		
Commandes: tendance												soldé en %		
Carnets de commandes: niveau												soldé en %		
Stocks de produits finis: niveau												soldé en %		
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES														
Livraisons⁽²⁾														
Total: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Biens durables: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Stocks⁽⁴⁾														
Total: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Produits finis: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Prod. en cours de fabrication: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Biens intermédiaires: valeur												CAD mln		
Commandes nouvelles nettes⁽²⁾														
Total: valeur												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
CONSTRUCTION														
Permis de construire délivrés⁽²⁾														
Total des bâtiments												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		
Bâtiments résidentiels												CAD mln		
cvs												CAD mln		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CANADA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽²⁾														
Retail trade														
Value	CAD mln	19820	20556	21732	23086	22485	23785	19731	23809	23944	24861	20522	25316	24404
Volume	sa CAD mln	19820	20509	21334	22280	21988	22231	22649	22840	23413	23442	23745	24236	24009
Recreational and motor dealers	1997 CAD mln					22013	23214	19156	23022	23113	23830	19553	23836	23058
	CAD mln	5231	5372	5781	6092	21454	21676	22024	22078	22548	22470	22760	22863	22686
New passenger cars	CAD mln	'000				6117	5437	5341	7074	6500	5453	5395	7528	6501
	'000	62	62	67	71	5879	5941	6019	6027	6273	6049	6149	6391	6275
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time	sa '000	2636	2674	2682	2703	2701	2667	2676	2711	2718	2706	2720	2752	2714
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100	106.1	109.6	111.8	117.1	113.6	114.2	113.5	117.6	119.0	118.2	115.9	117.6	117.6
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	'000	1379	1277	1190	1090	1184	1019	1139	1081	1114	1025	1194	1153	1172
	sa '000					1185	1100	1081	1065	1110	1109	1126	1136	1159
Rate: survey-based	%	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.4	7.5	7.1	7.1
	sa %					7.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1
Short-term ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100	120.8	112.7	106.4	101.7	114.0	94.0	93.3	95.3	114.4	103.7	114.1	111.1	125.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	sa 1995=100	103.8	105.7	106.9	109.4	107.4	107.5	109.0	109.2	110.0	109.6	109.5	110.4	111.8
Unit labour cost: manufacturing	sa 1995=100	98.1	97.8	97.7	99.4	98.0	98.6	99.3	98.8	99.1	100.2	103.5	104.2	106.7
Labour - other														
Help wanted advertising	sa 1995=100	114	132	146	159	148	152	156	158	162	162	157	152	140
Weekly hours of work ⁽³⁾	hours	39.4	38.7	38.8	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.9	38.9	38.9	39.0	38.9
Labour disputes: days lost	'000	3573	2436	2499	1659	649	392	381	409	357	512	370		
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Manufactured products	1995=100	101.2	101.2	103.1	108.2	104.2	105.0	106.6	107.9	108.4	109.8	109.6	110.4	109.0
Food and beverages	1995=100	106.4	104.9	105.4	108.4	105.9	105.7	107.1	109.2	109.0	108.3	110.0	111.7	112.4
Paper and allied industries	1995=100	83.3	86.3	84.7	95.8	84.4	88.1	90.3	94.9	97.5	100.6	99.6	96.0	91.1
Chemicals	1995=100	98.6	95.7	97.8	104.6	98.9	100.9	101.8	104.2	105.8	106.5	108.9	108.7	104.9
Basic metals	1995=100	94.8	90.0	89.5	95.6	90.9	94.0	96.7	95.9	95.5	94.2	92.4	91.2	87.9
Metal products	1995=100	102.8	105.0	105.1	106.7	104.8	105.9	106.8	107.1	106.6	106.4	106.5	106.9	107.2
Electrical machinery	1995=100	97.6	98.2	97.7	96.2	97.5	97.5	95.8	96.1	96.3	96.7	97.2	97.6	97.3
Petroleum and coal products	1995=100	111.5	91.9	107.8	156.5	116.8	128.4	145.5	149.5	160.7	170.3	158.3	160.1	148.7
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.2	104.2	106.1	108.9	106.6	107.0	107.5	108.5	109.5	110.3	110.5	112.4	112.5
Food	1995=100	102.7	104.2	105.3	106.5	105.0	104.6	104.9	106.4	107.2	107.3	110.3	112.6	112.1
Energy	1995=100	105.4	101.1	106.9	124.2	109.6	113.4	118.8	120.9	125.9	131.1	126.8	136.2	130.4
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.1	104.6	106.1	107.7	106.6	106.7	106.8	107.5	108.2	108.5	108.8	109.8	110.6
Services less rent	1995=100	103.4	105.4	107.3	109.9	108.1	108.2	109.6	110.9	111.0	111.5	112.6	114.0	
Rent	1995=100	102.5	103.6	104.7	105.8	104.8	105.1	105.3	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	107.3	107.8
Montreal: all items	1995=100	103.1	104.7	106.3	108.9	106.8	107.1	107.6	108.6	109.4	109.9	110.6	112.0	111.9
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	CAD bln	79.57	88.94	91.77	106.19	92.07	96.24	99.69	102.92	108.87	113.29	112.85	114.81	117.95
	sa CAD bln					92.14	94.49	100.32	104.12	108.87	111.35	113.55	116.13	117.90
Monetary aggregate (M2+)	CAD bln	636.14	631.08	651.26	690.48	654.18	664.82	673.92	685.75	695.46	706.78	714.39	728.30	738.01
Savings deposits ⁽⁷⁾	sa CAD bln	289.39	286.15	291.72	333.42	654.66	662.30	675.22	686.59	695.82	704.19	715.83	729.15	738.29
	CAD bln					291.49	295.16	321.31	336.44	336.92	339.02	342.89	346.01	345.30
Domestic credit						292.24	294.74	321.10	336.34	337.76	338.49	342.67	345.92	346.15
To private sector ⁽⁶⁾	CAD bln	1141.5	1242.6	1312.1	1402.4	1324.9	1342.9	1363.5	1397.2	1415.0	1434.1	1445.4	1457.0	1483.6
Security issues														
New capital issues: corporations	CAD bln	61.62	52.02	58.52	35.14	16.91	6.30	10.94	13.47	3.65	7.07	13.71	18.57	13.00

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
23768	28058	19887	18801	22876	23516	26441	25992	24523	25408	23281	-2.3	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽²⁾		
23371	23604	23740	23706	23789	24188	24306	24213	24136	24148	23742	1.2		Commerce de détail		
22695	26862	19005	17871	21782	22194	24840	24474	23184	24053	21937	-4.5		Valeur		
22360	22581	22864	22718	22698	22865	22871	22854	22873	22852	22333	-0.9		Volume		
5651	5045	5070	4665	6448	7079	7983	7523	6762	6788	5955	-7.3		Véhicules automobiles et de loisir		
6065	6075	6252	6048	6146	6429	6369	6375	6378	6328	6118	-2.5	cvs	CAD mln		
70	71	71	67	68	72	73	73	73	73	71	-5.2	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves		
MAIN-D'OEUVRE															
Emploi															
2696	2709	2728	2709	2723	2723	2774	2759	2758	2709	2676	2705	-0.3	cvs	Temps partiel	
118.2	117.4	115.9	116.0	115.9	116.0	117.9	118.9	118.1	117.5	117.2	117.2	-1.9		Industries manufacturières: salariés	
1040	1015	1188	1183	1212	1194	1159	1106	1205	1242	1069	1090	6.9		'000	
1110	1103	1113	1123	1143	1139	1137	1132	1141	1173	1163	1187	6.6		'000	
6.5	6.3	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.7	6.7		Taux : enquête	
6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	cvs	%	
107.7	97.3	123.5	108.7	110.1	111.5	116.8	105.1	139.7	113.2	124.8	112.1	5.5		De courte durée ⁽⁵⁾	
109.8	109.0	108.9	109.7	110.0	110.5	110.3	110.3	110.9	111.7	112.8		2.3	cvs	Rémunération du travail	
99.8	102.0	102.4	103.9	104.3	104.2	103.8	104.5	106.0	105.9	108.1		8.1		Gains horaires : ind manufacturières	
162	161	159	156	155	155	151	149	143	141	137	129	-20.9	cvs	Coût unit. de la main-d'œuvre : manuf.	
38.7	38.9	39.0	38.8	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.0	38.6		-1.0		1995=100	
203	115	94	85	191										Main-d'œuvre - autres	
110.3	109.4	109.1	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.0	109.6	108.8	108.8	109.4		0.5	cvs	Offres d'emploi par annonces	
108.2	108.3	109.2	110.1	110.8	111.9	111.4	111.4	111.7	112.7	112.6	112.0			Durée hebdo. du travail ⁽³⁾	
101.2	100.1	99.7	99.3	100.0	98.0	96.4	93.7	91.9	90.6	90.8		-7.6		heures	
106.2	107.1	108.8	108.4	109.5	110.1	109.7	106.2	104.8	105.0	105.0		-0.8		'000	
94.0	93.5	91.8	92.8	92.4	91.8	91.7	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.4		-9.2		Conflicts du travail: journées perdues	
106.6	106.2	106.2	106.6	106.6	106.7	107.1	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.5		0.8		1995=100	
97.2	96.4	96.8	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	97.1	97.2	97.0	97.7		1.8		Produits du pétrole et du charbon	
173.1	166.9	161.9	159.3	153.7	159.2	163.4	157.7	144.8	148.0	153.3		-9.0		1995=100	
110.4	110.5	110.1	110.5	110.9	111.7	112.7	112.8	112.4	112.4	112.7	112.1	1.9	cvs	Prix	
107.0	109.0	109.1	110.2	111.5	111.9	113.0	113.0	113.4	112.0	110.9	110.7	4.5		Prix à la production	
132.4	130.4	126.9	125.9	127.6	132.2	139.1	137.4	129.0	129.3	132.8	127.0	-2.7		Produits manufacturiers	
108.6	108.6	108.4	109.0	109.1	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.4	110.6	110.8	110.7	2.1		Produits alimentaires et boissons	
110.9	111.0	111.0	111.7	111.7	112.1	112.6	113.1	113.9	114.0	114.0	113.9	2.5		Papier et industries connexes	
106.3	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.9	107.1	107.3	107.4	107.6	107.8	108.0	108.2	1.9		Produits chimiques	
109.9	110.0	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.9	112.4	111.8	111.9	112.1	111.9	111.4	1.5		Métaux de base	
112.36	115.89	111.25	113.21	114.10	114.93	114.02	115.49	116.35	117.12	120.37	124.04	11.1	cvs	Ouvrages en métaux	
110.92	112.13	111.02	114.08	115.56	116.98	114.48	116.93	115.97	117.42	120.31	123.49	11.2		Machines électriques	
705.05	714.50	709.11	714.24	719.83	725.30	728.60	731.01	734.34	736.17	743.52		6.8		Produits du pétrole et du charbon	
702.96	709.13	708.19	717.09	722.22	726.46	729.13	731.87	734.58	736.30	743.99		6.8		1995=100	
338.63	341.53	341.29	342.90	344.49	346.54	346.07	345.42	345.21	344.97	345.71	347.22	3.1	cvs	Finance	
338.18	339.72	340.12	342.95	344.93	345.82	346.25	345.68	345.85	345.85	346.74	347.99	3.1		Agrégats monétaires⁽⁶⁾	
1435.5	1440.7	1442.3	1445.1	1448.6	1449.6	1457.2	1464.1	1472.9	1483.4	1494.4		5.3		Agrégat monétaire (M1)	
112.36	115.89	111.25	113.21	114.10	114.93	114.02	115.49	116.35	117.12	120.37	124.04	11.1	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M2+)	
110.92	112.13	111.02	114.08	115.56	116.98	114.48	116.93	115.97	117.42	120.31	123.49	11.2	cvs	Dépôts d'épargne ⁽⁷⁾	
1435.5	1440.7	1442.3	1445.1	1448.6	1449.6	1457.2	1464.1	1472.9	1483.4	1494.4		5.3	cvs	Crédits au secteur intérieur	
112.36	115.89	111.25	113.21	114.10	114.93	114.02	115.49	116.35	117.12	120.37	124.04	11.1		Au secteur privé ⁽⁶⁾	
110.92	112.13	111.02	114.08	115.56	116.98	114.48	116.93	115.97	117.42	120.31	123.49	11.2		CAD mld	
1435.5	1440.7	1442.3	1445.1	1448.6	1449.6	1457.2	1464.1	1472.9	1483.4	1494.4		5.3		Émissions de titres	
112.36	115.89	111.25	113.21	114.10	114.93	114.02	115.49	116.35	117.12	120.37	124.04	11.1		Nouv. émissions de titres: soc. priv.	
110.92	112.13	111.02	114.08	115.56	116.98	114.48	116.93	115.97	117.42	120.31	123.49	11.2		CAD mld	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CANADA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE (continued)														
Interest rates														
Official discount ⁽⁴⁾	% p.a.	4.50	5.25	5.00	6.00	4.75	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.25	4.75	3.75
Money market ⁽⁸⁾	% p.a.	4.34	5.11	4.76	5.80	4.58	4.76	5.25	5.75	5.74	5.80	4.99	4.49	3.49
90-day deposit receipts ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	3.53	5.04	4.89	5.78	4.82	5.04	5.28	6.12	5.90	5.81	5.10	4.48	3.95
Yield of government bonds ^(9, 10)	% p.a.	6.47	5.45	5.68	5.92	5.78	6.21	6.20	5.96	5.81	5.72	5.67	5.95	5.90
Prime paper ^(11, 12)	% p.a.	3.61	5.05	4.94	5.71	4.87	5.12	5.34	5.83	5.87	5.82	5.00	4.45	3.79
Prime interest rate ^(7, 11)	% p.a.	6.00	6.75	6.50	7.50	6.25	6.50	7.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.75	6.25	5.25
Share prices⁽⁹⁾														
TSE 300 Composite Index	1995=100	145.7	152.4	159.2	216.7	157.9	174.4	203.5	216.5	240.8	205.9	188.0	179.3	164.8
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾														
USD: spot	cents/CAD	69.97	65.34	69.29	66.66	68.03	69.29	68.80	67.60	66.36	66.66	63.40	65.89	63.33
USD: forward ⁽¹³⁾	cents/CAD	70.09	65.13	69.05	66.62	68.23	69.05	68.93	67.54	66.51	66.62	63.52	65.85	63.26
External finance⁽⁴⁾														
Official reserves including gold	USD mln	17969	23427	28646	32424	26236	28646	31107	30160	30697	32424	33512	33015	34219
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	CAD mln	22746	24864	26688	29735	25878	28240	28887	30831	28709	30513	29153	30456	27131
	sa CAD mln					26919	28074	28396	29895	30212	30520	28812	29552	28638
Exports f.o.b.	CAD mln	24839	26537	29585	34408	29201	31536	32850	34876	33499	36408	35980	35322	31138
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	CAD mln	2094	1673	2896	4673	30086	31140	32458	34129	34965	36158	35855	34599	32407
	sa CAD mln					3323	3295	3963	4045	4790	5895	6827	4867	4007
	sa CAD mln					3168	3066	4062	4234	4753	5638	7044	5047	3770
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	CAD bln	-11.40	-12.28	1.69	26.89	4.23	1.34	2.81	4.96	9.86	9.26	10.79	8.17	8.35
	sa CAD bln					1.80	1.07	6.08	5.39	6.89	8.54	13.62	9.01	5.53
Balance on goods	CAD bln	25.65	22.80	38.39	59.28	11.22	10.26	13.32	13.84	15.04	17.08	21.30	16.97	12.79
Balance on services	CAD bln	-8.86	-6.61	-6.45	-6.71	-1.65	-1.53	-1.45	-1.81	-1.83	-1.63	-1.91	-1.43	-1.51
Balance on income	CAD bln	-28.88	-29.21	-31.37	-27.12	-8.02	-7.91	-6.34	-6.93	-6.60	-7.25	-6.50	-6.76	-5.90
Balance on current transfers	CAD bln	0.70	0.74	1.13	1.45	0.24	0.25	0.54	0.30	0.28	0.34	0.73	0.23	0.14
Capital and financial balance	CAD bln	15.77	4.96	-12.01	-15.16	-10.43	-6.56	0.75	-10.22	-7.45	1.75	-2.48	-10.82	0.72
Change in reserve assets	CAD bln	3.39	-7.45	-8.82	-5.48	-0.13	-4.28	-4.01	1.19	-1.35	-1.31	-2.49	0.14	0.13
Net errors and omissions	CAD bln	-4.37	7.31	10.32	-11.73	6.20	5.22	-3.56	5.25	-2.41	-11.01	-8.31	2.65	-9.07

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Manufacturing industry.

(4) End of period.

(5) Less than 1 month.

(6) Annual and quarterly figures are monthly averages.

(7) Commercial banks.

(8) Overnight market. Last Wednesday of the month (7-day average).

(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(10) Federal government bonds (more than 10 years).

(11) Last Wednesday of the month.

(12) 90-day corporate paper. Monthly data are end of period. Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures.

(13) 90 days.

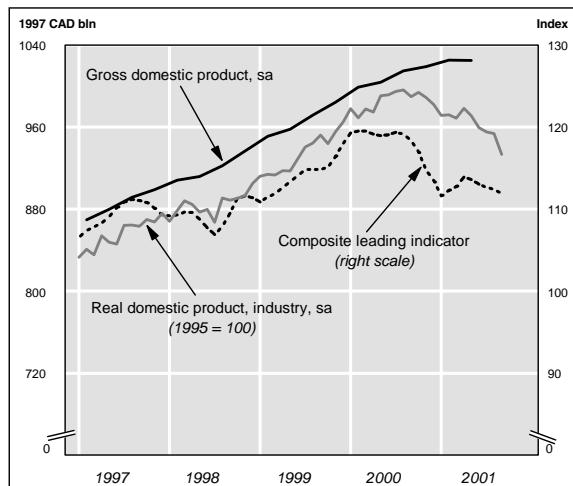
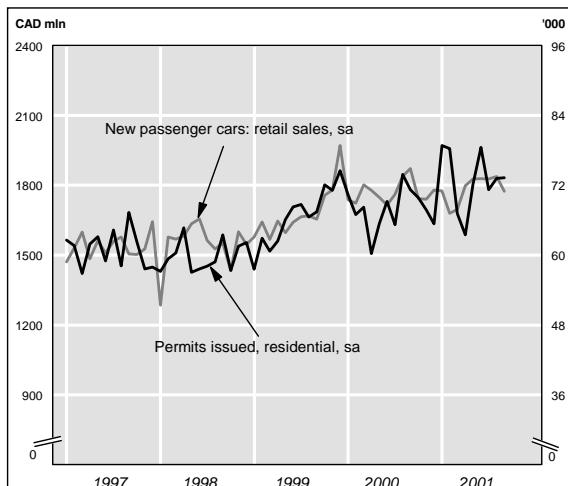
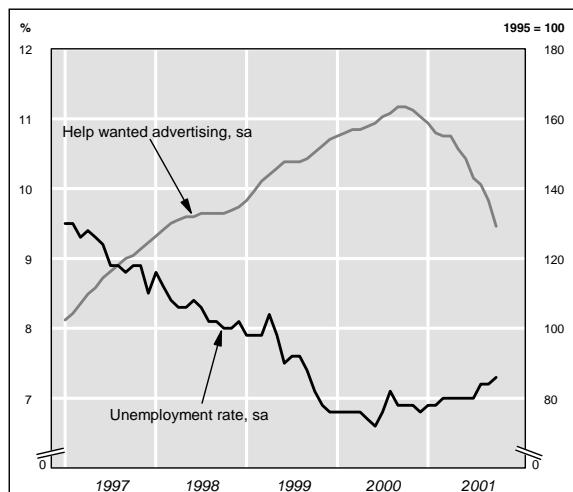
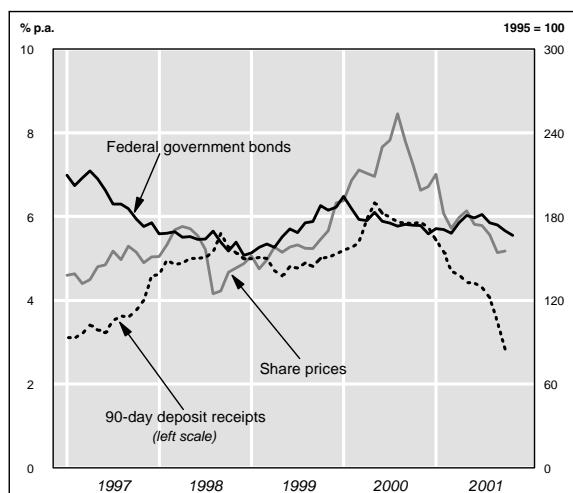
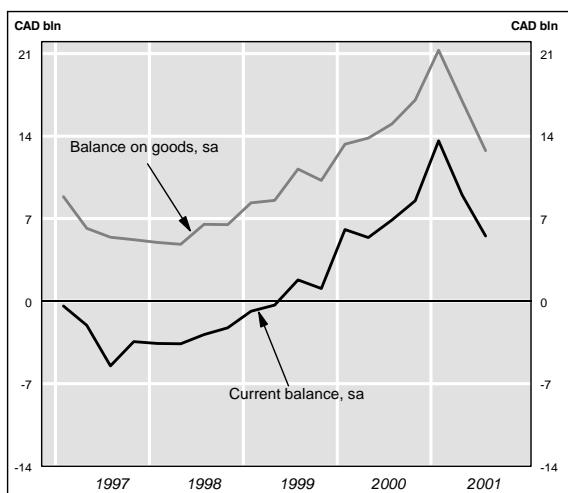
2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
6.00	6.00	5.75	5.75	5.25	5.00	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.00			
5.75	5.80	5.49	5.49	4.99	4.74	4.67	4.49	4.24	4.17	3.49	2.74			
5.86	5.74	5.44	5.16	4.69	4.61	4.42	4.41	4.31	4.06	3.49	2.84			
5.78	5.58	5.71	5.69	5.60	5.85	6.03	5.97	6.05	5.85	5.80	5.66			
5.89	5.71	5.29	5.05	4.66	4.49	4.49	4.38	4.22	3.96	3.19	2.45			
7.50	7.50	7.25	7.25	6.75	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.00	5.75	5.25	4.50			
198.9	201.5	210.2	182.2	171.6	179.2	184.1	174.5	173.4	166.9	154.2	155.3	-28.6		
65.12	66.66	66.67	65.54	63.40	65.12	64.70	65.89	65.35	64.61	63.33	-4.6			
65.12	66.62	66.60	65.33	63.52	65.07	64.65	65.85	65.40	64.49	63.26	63.00	-3.8		
31077	32424	32838	32911	33512	33207	33261	33015	33804	35030	34219	34955	14.4		
32024	27450	28508	26988	31963	30065	30933	30369	25375	29500	26516	-11.8			
30473	31032	29005	27822	29608	29821	28662	30172	28938	29352	27622	-9.4			
36962	35170	37147	33147	37645	35022	36497	34448	29430	33177	30807	-11.2			
35738	37643	37493	34714	35360	35242	34470	34086	32817	32613	31793	-9.8			
4938	7720	8640	6159	5683	4957	5564	4079	4055	3676	4291				
5266	6612	8488	6892	5751	5421	5808	3914	3879	3261	4171				
FINANCE (suite)														
Taux d'intérêt														
Taux d'escompte officiel ⁽⁴⁾														% p.a.
Taux de l'argent ⁽⁸⁾														% p.a.
Bons de caisse à 90 jours ⁽⁹⁾														% p.a.
Rendement des obligations d'État ^(9 10)														% p.a.
Papier de premier choix ^(11 12)														% p.a.
Taux de base ^(7 11)														% p.a.
Cours des actions⁽⁹⁾														
TSE 300 Indice synthétique														1995=100
Taux de change⁽⁴⁾														
USD : comptant														cents/CAD
USD : terme ⁽¹³⁾														cents/CAD
Finances extérieures⁽⁴⁾														
Réserves officielles or inclus														USD mln
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾														
Importations f.a.b.														CAD mln
<i>cvs</i>														
Exportations f.a.b.														CAD mln
<i>cvs</i>														
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)														CAD mln
<i>cvs</i>														
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes														CAD mld
<i>cvs</i>														
Balance des biens														CAD mld
Balance des services														CAD mld
Balance des revenus														CAD mld
Balance des transferts courants														CAD mld
Balance financière et de capital														CAD mld
Variations des avoirs de réserve														CAD mld
Erreurs et omissions nettes														CAD mld

(1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Industries manufacturières.
(4) Fin de période.
(5) Moins de 1 mois.

(6) Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.
(7) Banques commerciales.
(8) Marché continu. Dernier mercredi du mois (moyenne sur 7 jours).
(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) Obligations du gouvernement fédéral
(11) Dernier mercredi du mois.

(12) Papier des sociétés à 90 jours. Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de période. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.
(13) 90 jours.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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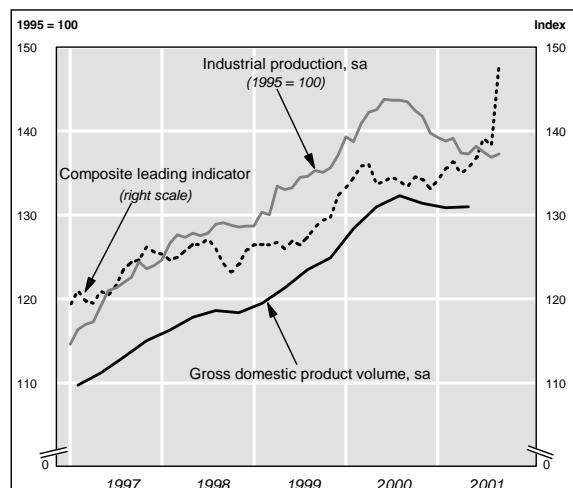
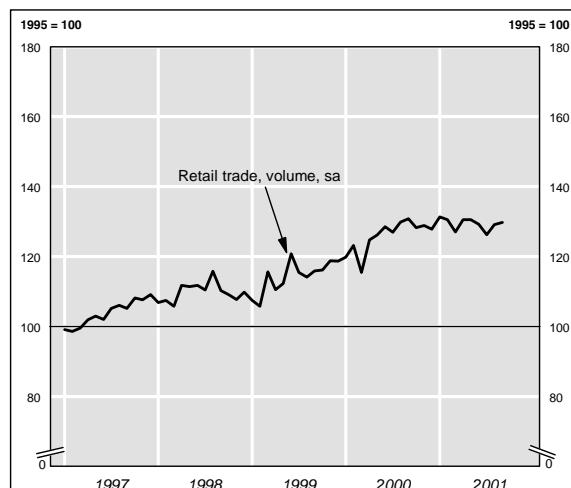
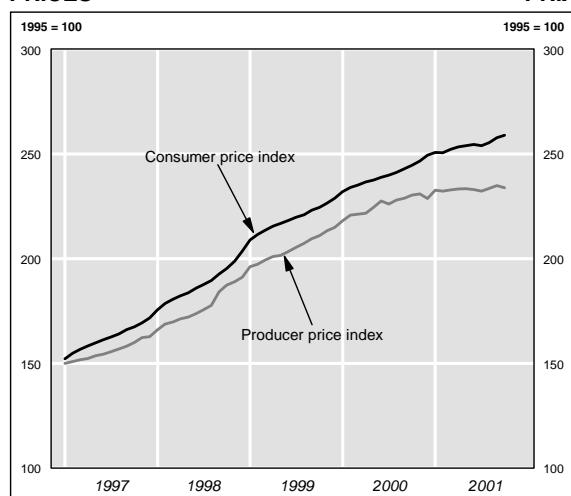
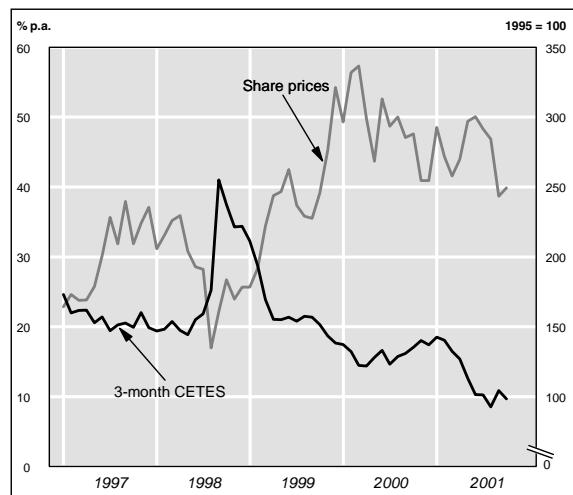
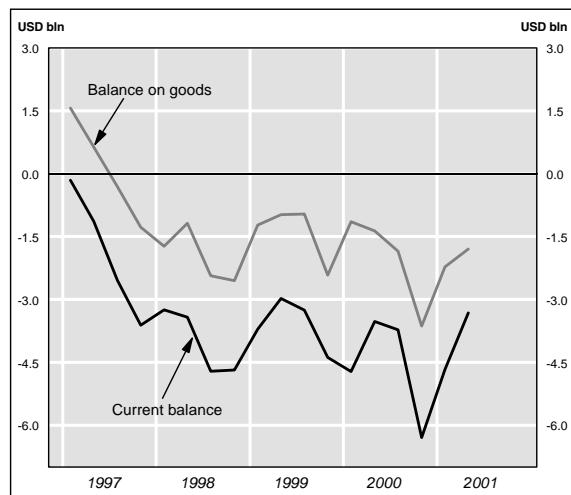


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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MEXICO

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	MXN bln	3179.1	3848.2	4588.5	5432.4	4516.9	5005.6	5230.9	5385.2	5381.0	5732.3	5701.6	5675.3	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	1993 MXN bln	1381.5	1449.3	1505.0	1609.1	1475.0	1577.0	1575.4	1620.5	1583.1	1657.5	1604.8	1620.9	
Implicit price level	1995=100	153.9	177.5	203.9	225.7	204.8	212.2	222.0	222.2	227.3	231.2	237.6	234.1	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry including construction	1995=100	120.3	127.9	133.3	142.0	136.4	136.1	138.0	143.3	145.7	141.2	136.1	138.1	138.9
	sa 1995=100					134.8	136.0	139.6	142.9	143.6	141.3	139.1	137.6	137.2
Manufacturing	1995=100	121.8	130.8	136.3	145.9	138.9	139.0	142.2	147.6	148.7	145.1	140.5	142.6	140.5
	sa 1995=100					138.4	139.2	143.2	146.4	148.0	145.4	142.8	141.3	140.1
Mining	1995=100	112.9	116.0	113.6	118.2	113.6	113.3	116.8	120.5	120.7	114.8	117.0	116.7	119.4
	sa 1995=100					113.1	113.8	116.5	119.6	118.9	116.6	117.6	117.0	118.6
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	110.0	112.1	120.9	128.4	129.5	121.9	119.8	128.6	137.8	127.6	122.2	130.6	139.8
	sa 1995=100					121.8	123.6	125.2	128.7	129.3	130.1	129.8	130.5	131.5
Construction	1995=100	120.0	125.0	131.3	137.8	136.1	136.5	133.1	137.0	143.2	138.0	128.1	127.6	137.4
	sa 1995=100					131.4	133.7	137.0	140.1	137.9	135.6	133.1	130.5	132.4
Commodity output														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	1196	1184	1275	1305	1294	1318	1362	1343	1336	1179	1111	1178	1118
Cement	tonnes '000	2358	2425	2537	2676	2546	2620	2697	2706	2692	2607	2578	2528	2612
Crude petroleum ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	410	417	394	409	390	380	404	413	417	401	424	415	431
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: tendency	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Wholesale trade														
Total: volume	1995=100	103.8	108.5	110.7	115.9	110.0	122.7	110.0	114.2	115.6	123.9	106.1	106.5	104.7
	sa 1995=100					111.3	112.3	114.0	117.5	117.3	115.1	110.8	109.6	106.2
Retail trade														
Total: volume	1995=100	104.2	109.9	114.6	126.0	112.2	134.4	112.8	119.3	126.1	145.7	122.4	122.9	125.4
	sa 1995=100					115.2	117.9	119.5	126.5	129.2	128.4	129.7	130.1	128.4
LABOUR														
Employment														
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100	107.1	111.1	111.8	112.8	111.6	112.7	113.1	113.5	112.4	112.2	110.9	109.2	106.5
Unemployment														
Rate: survey-based	%	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4
	sa %					2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Labour compensation														
Real monthly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	89.6	92.1	93.5	98.9	90.9	102.8	92.8	97.2	97.1	108.5	98.0	102.1	102.8
Labour - other														
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	109.1	112.8	114.2	115.5	116.6	114.0	116.4	115.1	117.9	112.4	112.9	110.3	110.9
Insured persons ⁽³⁾	'000	12277	13264	14166	14993	14268	14634	14681	14871	15090	15330	15212	15153	15080
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Total	1995=100	155.8	177.3	205.1	225.6	207.4	213.1	220.0	224.6	227.7	230.0	232.6	233.2	233.6
Agricultural products	1995=100	162.1	192.6	215.3	210.3	214.2	208.2	199.0	204.7	216.6	220.9	216.8	224.8	240.2
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	162.1	187.9	219.1	239.9	221.3	226.7	233.7	237.7	241.3	246.9	251.1	254.0	255.7
Food	1995=100	169.4	196.6	227.4	239.7	228.3	229.7	234.5	238.0	241.1	245.1	246.2	250.0	253.4
Energy	1995=100	168.8	195.1	231.4	272.6	229.0	246.9	260.6	263.8	272.6	293.4	305.7	297.1	284.0
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	158.2	183.3	214.1	236.3	217.4	223.0	230.3	234.6	237.8	242.4	247.1	250.9	253.6
Rent	1995=100	153.8	178.3	203.8	221.5	207.2	212.0	216.6	220.3	223.2	225.9	229.3	232.6	235.9
Mexico City: all items	1995=100	164.9	191.1	222.5	242.7	225.0	229.8	236.5	240.8	244.2	249.2	251.6	255.0	257.7
Construction prices														
Social housing	1995=100	152	180	211	235	215	219	230	235	237	239	246	248	249

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
142.8	134.1	136.0	129.5	142.9	131.7	140.0	142.5	139.6	140.9	136.0	5.4				
141.7	139.8	139.2	138.8	139.1	137.4	137.3	138.2	137.5	136.9	137.3	0.0				
147.4	136.3	139.3	133.2	148.9	135.6	145.8	146.4	141.3	142.8	137.5	5.4				
146.0	143.4	142.8	142.4	143.1	140.7	141.2	142.0	140.4	139.8	140.2	-5.1	cvs			
112.5	115.8	118.5	109.5	122.9	113.5	118.2	118.5	119.6	120.7	118.0	-2.8	cvs			
115.8	116.4	117.1	117.8	118.0	117.3	116.2	117.7	118.6	118.5	118.7	0.3	cvs			
128.0	121.5	123.5	118.7	124.4	125.9	130.8	135.1	137.0	142.4	140.0	0.3	cvs			
129.2	130.1	130.4	129.9	129.2	130.3	130.7	130.4	131.0	132.0	131.5	1.1	cvs			
138.2	135.6	131.8	123.4	129.2	122.3	124.4	136.2	140.0	138.1	134.0	-4.5	cvs			
136.3	135.1	134.4	133.5	131.4	131.6	129.2	130.9	133.6	131.5	132.2	-4.6	cvs			
1184	1155	1088	1038	1207	1168	1185	1181	1097	1166	1089	1125	-6.0			
2542	2619	2574	2369	2790	2340	2573	2671	2687	2703	2445	406	-4.5	cvs		
402	413	419	426	428	408	411	426	432	431	431	406	4.6	cvs		
0	-31	16	-8	48	-32	37	-19	1	22	-30	26				
7	11	10	11	12	14	15	20	13	16	23					
121.7	130.0	108.2	100.2	109.9	100.8	111.5	107.0	104.8	109.6	99.9	-13.3				
114.6	113.5	113.5	110.7	108.3	112.5	108.9	107.4	105.6	108.1	104.7	-11.1	cvs			
131.2	180.2	126.3	116.2	124.8	116.0	127.8	124.8	126.2	128.3	121.8	-0.7				
128.9	127.8	131.4	130.6	127.0	130.6	130.5	129.3	126.3	129.2	129.8	-0.8	cvs			
112.3	111.7	111.1	110.8	110.8	110.0	109.5	108.1	107.2	106.3	106.0	-5.5				
2.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.9	cvs			
2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.9	cvs			
97.2	132.3	96.3	96.1	101.5	100.2	102.7	103.5	103.3	103.6	101.4	6.2				
114.3	104.5	115.4	107.1	116.1	105.2	113.7	112.1	111.3	113.7	107.8	-6.7				
15428	15240	15188	15215	15233	15168	15164	15127	15086	15074	15081	15156	-1.1			
230.9	228.7	232.8	232.3	232.9	233.2	233.4	233.0	232.2	233.6	234.9	233.8	1.5			
215.8	226.3	219.3	210.7	220.6	223.6	226.0	224.8	229.8	244.2	246.5	246.9	12.0			
246.7	249.3	250.7	250.5	252.1	253.4	254.0	254.6	253.9	255.4	257.8	259.0	5.9			
243.6	249.0	249.2	243.6	245.9	248.9	250.6	250.7	249.7	254.0	256.4	258.0	6.3			
296.1	300.3	303.8	306.9	306.4	302.8	294.1	294.3	284.9	281.0	286.0	3.1				
242.4	243.7	245.4	247.2	248.7	249.8	251.0	251.8	252.3	253.2	255.3	6.5				
225.9	226.8	228.0	229.3	230.5	231.5	232.7	233.7	234.7	235.8	237.1	238.3	5.9			
248.6	251.9	252.6	250.3	251.9	253.6	255.5	256.1	255.4	257.6	260.1	261.4	5.8			
239	239	244	246	247	248	248	248	249	248	249	249	4.6			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

MEXICO (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)		MXN bln	325.4	387.9	489.1	564.2	398.4	489.1	454.2	486.0	482.5	564.2	508.7	530.3	575.5
	sa	MXN bln			411.1	445.8	458.2	490.7	500.4	511.1	512.5	534.4	593.7		
Monetary aggregate (M4)		MXN bln	1405.4	1769.0	2107.0	2424.3	1999.0	2107.0	2176.8	2249.4	2326.3	2424.3	2492.5	2557.5	2693.5
	sa	MXN bln			2012.1	2071.3	2168.7	2255.6	2339.9	2385.0	2482.5	2564.5	2708.4		
Interest rates															
3-month CETES ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.	21.27	26.11	22.38	16.15	21.20	18.88	16.11	15.52	15.49	17.49	17.68	12.76	9.89	
1-year CETES	% p.a.	22.45	..	24.14	16.94	24.40	20.76	17.33	17.18	16.30	16.97	17.54	13.92	12.27	
Share prices⁽⁶⁾															
MSE Share Price Index	1995=100	200.2	191.1	240.3	293.6	231.3	281.1	321.8	293.6	293.1	265.8	274.2	289.1	273.2	
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾															
USD: spot	cents/MXN	12.29	10.14	10.51	10.45	10.69	10.51	10.83	10.05	10.63	10.45	10.48	11.04	10.50	
External finance⁽⁵⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	21343	22584	23156	27254	23481	23156	27004	24658	26280	27254	31915	32721	33208	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁷⁾															
Imports f.o.b.	USD mln	9151	10448	11831	14538	12085	13318	13073	14159	14959	15961	13954	14174	13600	
	sa USD mln			11941	12582	13559	14146	15144	15221	14584	14204	13878			
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	9203	9788	11366	13871	11764	12512	12691	13703	14343	14748	13214	13575	13038	
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	USD mln	52	-659	-465	-667	11762	12167	13093	13619	14398	14368	13825	13513	13106	
	sa USD mln			-321	-807	-382	-456	-617	-1213	-740	-599	-562			
				-179	-415	-466	-527	-746	-853	-759	-691	-773			
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	USD mln	-7448	-16072	-13995	-17828	-3168	-4297	-4622	-3410	-3586	-6211	-4715	-3452	-3155	
Balance on goods	USD mln	624	-7914	-5584	-8003	-962	-2421	-1147	-1368	-1850	-3638	-2220	-1797	-1685	
Balance on services	USD mln	-530	-905	-1799	-2323	-772	-583	-184	-688	-790	-662	-437	-1064	-1130	
Balance on income	USD mln	-12790	-13266	-12925	-14496	-3063	-2957	-4796	-3093	-2785	-3823	-4181	-2985	-2806	
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	5247	6012	6313	6994	1629	1665	1504	1739	1838	1912	2124	2395	2465	
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	5251	15354	12946	15383	3688	4998	4354	3569	2869	4591	3931	3674	3215	
Change in reserve assets	USD mln	-10512	-2138	-592	-2824	-1039	472	-3279	2110	30	-1685	-4484	-692	-680	
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	2197	719	1050	2445	-520	-701	268	-159	716	1620	784	-222	346	

(1) Annual rates.

(4) Manufacturing.

(6) See table in Part 1 for most recent

(2) Daily averages.

(5) End of period.

available data.

(3) Insured persons and beneficiaries.

Monthly averages.

2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
510.0	564.2	523.9	516.3	508.7	511.1	513.8	530.3	531.5	542.6	575.5	574.1	18.7				
509.5	511.1	516.0	517.0	512.5	517.2	515.8	534.4	536.0	556.3	593.7	591.9	19.0	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M1)	MXN mld	
2383.5	2424.3	2418.5	2463.0	2492.5	2510.9	2531.6	2557.5	2585.0	2661.7	2693.5	2709.2	15.1	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M4)	MXN mld	
2382.5	2385.0	2412.9	2457.0	2482.5	2520.3	2526.7	2564.5	2589.6	2684.4	2708.4	2722.5	15.1	cvs		MXN mld	
18.01	17.41	18.50	18.07	16.47	15.40	12.61	10.27	10.25	8.54	10.88	9.68					
17.12	17.12	17.89	18.05	16.68	15.52	14.24	11.99	12.82	11.49	12.49	12.84					
254.7	254.7	292.7	271.8	258.1	269.8	297.2	300.4	291.7	284.3	243.5	249.5	-13.4				
10.63	10.45	10.34	10.35	10.48	10.79	11.01	11.04	10.88	10.94	10.50		-1.2				
27060	27254	30376	30257	31915	31845	32339	32721	32430	31957	33208		26.4				
15966	15076	13800	13130	14933	14113	14660	13749	13503	14163	13132	15444	-8.3				
15084	15219	14874	14376	14501	14533	14113	13965	13996	13811	13828		-8.4	cvs	Importations f.a.b.	USD mln	
14664	13609	12856	12557	14229	13280	14066	13379	12965	13496	12653	14455	-9.5	cvs	Exportations f.a.b.	USD mln	
13983	14472	13969	13728	13779	13881	13277	13382	13126	13080	13111		-7.9	cvs	Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)	USD mln	
-1302	-1467	-944	-573	-704	-833	-594	-371	-538	-668	-479	-989		cvs		USD mln	
-1101	-747	-905	-648	-723	-652	-837	-583	-870	-731	-717						
FINANCE																
Agrégats monétaires⁽⁵⁾																
Agrégat monétaire (M1)																
MXN mld																
Agrégat monétaire (M4)																
MXN mld																
Taux d'intérêt																
CETES à 3 mois ⁽⁶⁾																
% p.a.																
CETES à 1 an																
% p.a.																
Cours des actions⁽⁶⁾																
Indice de la Bourse du Mexique																
1995=100																
Taux de change⁽⁵⁾																
USD : comptant																
cents/MXN																
Finances extérieures⁽⁵⁾																
Réserves officielles or exclu																
DTS mln																
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽⁷⁾																
Importations f.a.b.																
USD mln																
Exportations f.a.b.																
USD mln																
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)																
USD mln																
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS																
Balance des transactions courantes																
USD mln																
Balance des biens																
USD mln																
Balance des services																
USD mln																
Balance des revenus																
USD mln																
Balance des transferts courants																
USD mln																
Balance financière et de capital																
USD mln																
Variations des avoirs de réserve																
USD mln																
Erreurs et omissions nettes																
USD mln																

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes journalières.

(3) Assurés sociaux et ayant droits.

(4) Industries manufacturières.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(7) Moyennes mensuelles.

UNITED STATES

					1999				2000				2001				
					1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	USD bln	8318	8782	9269	9873	9297	9523	9669	9858	9938	10028	10142	10203	10230		
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1996 USD bln	8159.5	8508.9	8856.5	9224.0	8871.5	9049.9	9102.5	9229.4	9260.1	9303.9	9334.5	9341.7	9316.8		
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	103.9	105.2	106.7	109.1	106.8	107.3	108.3	108.9	109.4	109.9	110.8	111.3	111.9		
Personal income ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	USD bln	6937.0	7426.0	7777.3	8319.2	7818.7	7939.3	8104.4	8271.1	8381.5	8519.6	8640.2	8714.6	8772.5		
Corporate profits after tax ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	USD bln	555.2	482.3	523.3	574.0	515.1	557.7	567.8	581.6	583.4	563.0	518.9	510.3	474.1		
PRODUCTION																	
Indices of production																	
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	111.9	117.6	121.9	127.4	123.2	124.0	125.4	128.0	129.0	127.3	125.0	123.1	122.5		
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					122.5	124.2	126.2	128.6	129.8	129.4	127.2	125.8	124.1		
Manufacturing: total		1995=100	113.2	119.9	124.9	130.9	126.2	127.5	127.9	132.3	132.7	130.6	126.3	126.4	125.2		
Manufacturing: durable goods		1995=100	120.2	131.9	141.7	152.7	142.3	145.7	149.2	155.0	153.6	152.8	147.4	147.0	142.3		
Manufacturing: non-durable goods		1995=100	105.2	106.5	106.7	107.8	108.5	107.8	105.3	108.4	110.3	107.1	103.9	104.6	106.4		
Investment goods ⁽²⁾		1995=100	119.6	129.4	134.1	141.3	134.9	136.4	137.4	142.2	143.0	142.7	138.4	136.1	131.3		
Consumer goods		1995=100	104.8	107.0	108.4	110.2	108.5	109.2	110.5	109.7	110.5	110.2	111.7	108.4	108.8		
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					108.2	109.6	110.2	110.6	110.7	110.4	109.7	109.7	109.4		
Intermediate goods		1995=100	107.7	111.4	114.2	117.1	119.2	115.5	112.5	117.7	121.8	116.5	110.6	112.9	116.5		
Raw materials		1995=100	115.3	122.8	130.1	139.1	131.0	133.5	136.9	140.4	140.3	138.7	135.2	132.9	131.4		
Construction materials		1995=100	110.1	116.8	121.4	125.9	126.4	122.8	119.9	129.4	130.6	123.6	116.7	126.0	127.5		
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					121.7	124.0	126.5	126.5	125.9	124.6	123.6	123.3	122.6		
Commodity output⁽³⁾																	
Crude steel		tonnes '000	8059	8108	8013	8393	7942	8629	8774	8930	8302	7564	7720	7883	7635		
Crude petroleum		tonnes mln	26.5	25.7	24.2	24.0	24.0	24.7	24.0	23.9	23.9	24.2	23.7	23.9	24.1		
Production - other																	
Rate of capacity utilisation ⁽⁴⁾	<i>sa</i>	%	82.7	81.4	80.6	80.7	80.5	81.0	81.2	81.6	80.7	79.1	77.2	75.6	74.4		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																	
Consumer surveys																	
Consumer sentiment	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	112	113	115	117	115	114	119	118	117	113	100	99	96		
MANUFACTURING																	
Deliveries⁽³⁾																	
Total: value		USD bln	319.56	324.98	336.94	356.74	336.61	346.79	348.59	367.35	355.52	355.50	339.66	347.51	329.69		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					339.85	345.78	353.67	358.78	358.28	354.82	347.67	341.21	333.03		
Durable goods: value		USD bln	178.95	185.97	193.90	202.92	190.87	198.30	199.77	211.15	199.55	201.21	189.67	193.40	177.90		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					195.56	197.34	201.78	204.88	203.94	200.29	193.65	188.93	182.54		
Stocks⁽⁵⁾																	
Total: value		USD bln	433.45	441.74	451.96	472.46	454.11	451.96	464.94	471.55	479.04	472.46	477.46	467.51	458.69		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					454.32	462.47	467.14	474.68	479.23	483.54	480.58	471.97	460.90		
Durable goods: value		USD bln	273.33	284.37	287.28	301.25	290.91	287.28	295.65	300.17	304.55	301.25	304.54	297.85	290.12		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					291.29	295.29	297.40	302.14	305.01	309.55	307.13	300.82	291.94		
Finished goods: value		USD bln	152.79	156.07	161.58	178.69	159.24	161.58	165.18	169.95	175.08	178.69	178.45	177.64	172.75		
Work in progress: value		USD bln	138.42	143.49	142.31	142.11	141.79	142.31	143.21	143.12	141.76	142.11	140.46	137.40	136.41		
Intermediate goods: value		USD bln	152.60	152.60	158.59	162.75	153.30	158.59	158.76	161.61	162.39	162.75	161.67	156.92	151.74		
Net new orders⁽³⁾																	
Total: value		USD bln	321.58	323.74	338.51	362.47	338.35	350.97	357.94	376.05	357.49	358.40	340.68	339.88	321.01		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					343.36	350.17	358.31	370.67	361.63	358.00	343.16	337.08	326.07		
Durable goods: value		USD bln	180.98	184.72	195.47	208.65	192.61	202.48	209.11	219.85	201.53	204.11	190.68	185.78	169.34		
	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					199.07	201.73	206.42	216.78	207.29	203.47	189.14	184.81	175.34		
CONSTRUCTION																	
New orders⁽⁶⁾																	
Total construction		USD bln	292.53	334.25	364.51	380.74	96.98	82.46	88.23	105.53	98.89	88.10	89.63	107.94	96.61		
Residential buildings		USD bln	153.63	179.81	195.09	207.92	49.92	44.23	48.56	58.09	52.89	48.38	49.48	62.55	55.46		
Work put in place																	
Residential: private sector ⁽⁷⁾		USD bln	289.02	314.61	350.56	374.27	100.54	93.21	79.03	98.06	103.18	94.01	80.32	102.70	111.17		
Residential: private sector	<i>sa</i>	USD bln					354.9	371.6	385.9	376.3	364.2	374.7	393.3	392.7	393.7		

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
8513.5	8566.7	8604.0	8640.2	8676.2	8697.0	8709.3	8737.6	8768.7	8775.3	8773.3	8770.1	3.4	-18.7	
126.8	125.2	124.2	124.8	125.9	121.7	122.3	125.2	118.9	124.7	124.0	121.5	-6.6		
129.6	128.8	127.7	127.2	126.8	126.4	126.1	124.8	124.8	124.3	123.1	121.8	-6.3		
130.3	126.5	124.2	126.4	128.3	124.7	125.9	128.8	120.8	127.3	127.5	125.2	-7.2		
130.6	129.6	128.6	128.2	127.7	126.7	126.4	125.2	125.4	124.7	123.4	121.8	-7.2		
152.1	148.8	143.5	147.0	151.7	144.5	146.7	149.8	134.9	145.6	146.3	142.0	-9.8		
152.4	151.5	149.2	148.4	148.4	147.0	146.8	144.7	144.6	143.7	141.4	138.5	-9.8		
107.2	103.1	103.5	104.5	103.8	103.5	103.8	106.4	104.7	107.4	107.2	106.6	-4.0		
107.5	106.5	106.6	105.6	105.0	104.6	104.3	104.7	104.1	103.8	103.4	103.4	-4.0		
142.5	139.5	137.7	138.1	139.4	134.4	136.7	137.1	127.8	134.0	132.1	129.8	-11.2		
142.3	141.5	141.4	139.6	139.4	137.4	136.7	134.6	133.4	131.6	128.8	126.2	-11.1		
109.4	109.3	111.6	111.4	112.2	107.2	107.8	110.2	104.8	111.5	110.0	109.5	-2.1		
110.4	110.8	109.4	109.6	110.1	109.7	109.8	109.5	110.5	109.3	108.5	108.0	-1.8		
115.9	112.7	111.6	110.2	110.0	111.3	111.4	116.0	115.6	117.3	116.7	113.7	-5.9		
116.9	116.1	115.8	115.3	114.3	113.2	113.2	112.5	112.5	112.2	111.7	110.2	-5.7		
138.3	136.5	133.1	135.4	137.2	131.6	131.8	135.4	126.8	133.5	133.9	129.7	-8.2		
138.7	137.5	136.1	135.8	134.5	134.0	133.2	131.6	131.4	131.9	130.8	129.1	-8.0		
124.0	116.9	114.4	116.1	119.6	122.9	124.8	130.2	125.9	128.2	128.3	125.2	-3.8		
124.8	124.1	123.5	123.3	124.0	123.6	123.4	122.8	122.2	122.7	122.8	120.1	-3.8		
7306	7241	7688	7368	8103	7879	8012	7757	7674	7734	7496	6651	-18.3		
23.6	24.5	24.4	22.1	24.6	23.7	24.5	23.5	24.3	24.4	23.6	1.2			
79.2	78.4	77.6	77.2	76.7	76.0	75.8	75.0	75.1	74.6	73.7	72.8			
117	107	103	98	99	96	100	100	100	99	89	90			
351.03	351.57	310.70	338.71	369.58	330.09	351.06	361.37	302.65	344.15	342.26		-11.0		
353.84	354.69	347.55	347.98	347.49	339.03	347.27	337.32	338.55	337.44	323.11		-9.7		
196.61	201.78	167.89	188.47	212.64	180.06	193.65	206.49	157.64	187.07	188.98	183.87	-10.4		
199.41	199.84	193.47	193.40	194.08	186.52	192.46	187.82	187.58	185.54	174.50	180.04	-10.7		
486.42	472.46	484.39	487.72	477.46	480.75	479.05	467.51	469.12	466.86	458.69		-4.2		
483.89	483.54	485.31	484.35	480.58	479.66	476.71	471.97	468.38	464.93	460.90		-3.8		
311.40	301.25	310.31	313.15	304.54	307.30	306.27	297.85	299.00	297.68	290.12	290.94	-5.7		
309.34	309.55	311.25	310.56	307.13	306.49	304.17	300.82	297.94	295.39	291.94	290.68	-5.5		
177.18	178.69	179.14	179.66	178.45	178.89	178.10	177.64	176.06	174.85	172.75		-1.3		
142.74	142.11	142.12	141.58	140.46	140.52	139.12	137.40	136.78	136.46	136.41		-3.8		
163.98	162.75	164.06	163.11	161.67	160.25	159.49	156.92	155.53	153.63	151.74		-6.6		
353.56	358.86	316.52	336.07	369.45	325.47	342.37	351.81	296.56	335.62	330.86		-14.9		
360.08	359.99	337.20	344.91	347.36	335.42	342.89	332.94	332.61	332.44	313.15		-14.3		
199.15	209.07	173.71	185.83	212.51	175.44	184.96	196.93	151.55	178.54	177.93	185.93	-8.9		
205.65	205.14	183.12	190.33	193.96	182.90	188.09	183.44	181.65	180.54	163.85	184.76	-7.4		
CONSTRUCTION														
Commandes nouvelles⁽⁶⁾														
29.56	25.17	29.62	26.42	33.58	34.08	35.73	38.13	33.06	33.94	29.61	31.13	-6.7		
16.27	14.08	15.65	14.52	19.30	19.96	21.23	21.36	19.36	19.85	16.24	16.82	-6.7		
32.63	27.11	26.29	24.59	29.45	31.13	34.99	36.58	36.59	37.72	36.86	36.77	7.3		
374.3	379.6	386.1	398.9	395.1	392.2	394.3	391.5	390.5	397.0	393.6	398.6	7.7		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

UNITED STATES (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽³⁾															
Wholesale trade															
Total		USD bln	194.54	198.32	211.61	229.63	216.21	223.20	220.45	233.02	231.60	233.44	225.65	231.09	226.97
	sa	USD bln					213.95	220.40	225.72	230.24	231.83	232.36	232.22	228.39	227.68
Retail trade															
Value		USD bln	209.11	219.51	238.58	256.90	241.12	261.96	238.14	259.27	257.60	272.57	242.89	269.14	262.19
	sa	USD bln					240.89	246.43	254.62	255.37	258.43	258.51	261.40	264.84	263.73
Volume		1996 USD bln	218.37	233.88	254.95	271.48	256.97	262.51	269.41	269.82	273.23	273.47	276.83	280.65	282.51
New passenger cars ⁽⁸⁾	sa	'000	689	679	725	738	734	743	779	743	733	696	719	701	659
LABOUR															
Employment															
Non-farm: employees	sa	mln	122.7	125.8	128.9	131.8	129.2	130.1	131.0	131.9	131.9	132.3	132.6	132.5	132.3
Manufacturing: employees	sa	mln	18.68	18.80	18.55	18.47	18.52	18.50	18.50	18.51	18.49	18.38	18.19	17.88	17.55
Part-time (economic reasons)	sa	mln	4.07	3.66	3.35	3.19	3.30	3.24	3.16	3.17	3.16	3.29	3.25	3.40	3.66
Unemployment															
Level: survey-based		'000	6739	6210	5880	5655	5935	5332	6167	5521	5717	5215	6501	6186	6820
	sa	'000					5887	5740	5700	5634	5657	5616	5993	6331	6787
Rate: survey-based		%	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.4	4.8
Short-term	sa	1995=100	94.0	97.1	95.1	94.2	96.3	95.7	97.1	93.9	93.3	92.4	99.8	104.3	103.5
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	sa	1995=100					116	117	119	120	121	122	123	125	126
Unit labour cost: all activities	sa	1995=100	95.7	95.7	95.2	95.0	95.7	94.7	94.2	94.3	95.1	96.7	99.0	100.3	
Labour - other															
Help wanted advertising	sa	1995=100	103	106	103	98	100	102	105	100	94	91	85	72	64
Weekly hours of work ⁽⁴⁾		hours	42.0	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	42.1	41.6	41.7	41.5	41.5	40.7	40.5	40.7
Weekly overtime hours ⁽⁴⁾	sa	hours					41.8	41.7	41.8	41.8	41.5	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.7
Labour disputes: days lost		'000	4497	5080	1996	20419	561	194	686	6502	10020	3212	74	505	189
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Total		1995=100	102.3	99.7	100.6	106.4	101.7	102.5	103.9	105.8	107.2	108.6	110.4	109.2	107.1
Food		1995=100	105.4	101.8	99.8	101.2	99.9	99.9	100.0	102.3	100.6	102.1	104.1	105.6	106.0
Industrial goods		1995=100	101.7	99.4	100.8	107.4	102.1	103.1	104.7	106.5	108.5	109.8	111.6	109.9	107.3
Finished goods		1995=100	103.0	102.1	104.0	107.9	104.6	105.5	106.2	107.5	108.4	109.4	110.3	111.2	110.3
Intermediate goods		1995=100	100.6	98.5	98.6	103.4	99.7	100.2	101.5	103.0	104.4	104.6	105.0	105.0	104.1
Raw materials		1995=100	108.2	94.2	95.6	117.4	100.0	102.8	106.7	114.5	119.1	129.4	142.1	124.9	109.5
Refined petroleum products		1995=100	111.8	84.4	100.2	150.1	112.2	117.8	136.5	147.8	156.9	159.4	146.8	159.2	146.1
Consumer prices															
All items		1995=100	105.3	107.0	109.3	113.0	109.7	110.4	111.5	112.7	113.6	114.2	115.3	116.5	116.7
	sa	1995=100					109.7	110.6	111.7	112.6	113.6	114.4	115.5	116.4	116.6
All items (wage earners) ⁽⁹⁾		1995=100	105.2	106.6	109.0	112.8	109.5	110.2	111.3	112.5	113.3	114.0	115.0	116.3	116.3
Food		1995=100	106.3	108.3	110.4	112.9	110.3	111.1	111.8	112.3	113.4	113.9	115.4	116.1	117.1
Energy		1995=100	106.0	97.8	101.3	118.4	105.5	106.1	111.3	117.6	122.3	122.4	124.8	131.0	124.9
All items non-food non-energy ⁽¹⁰⁾		1995=100	105.2	107.6	109.8	112.5	109.9	110.6	111.4	112.2	112.8	113.4	114.4	115.2	115.8
Services less rent ⁽¹¹⁾		1995=100	106.4	108.5	110.8	114.8	111.4	111.9	112.7	113.9	116.0	116.7	119.0	119.8	121.0
Rent ⁽¹¹⁾		1995=100	106.4	110.0	113.1	116.8	113.7	113.9	115.4	116.3	117.4	117.9	119.4	120.7	122.0
New York: all items		1995=100	105.3	107.1	109.1	112.5	109.6	110.2	111.3	112.0	113.1	113.8	114.4	115.6	115.9
Construction prices															
Total		1995=100	108.1	109.0	111.1	113.8	111.8	112.5	113.2	114.0	113.9	113.9	113.8	114.2	116.0

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ÉTATS-UNIS (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
231.40	225.86	224.71	212.47	239.77	224.79	239.01	229.46	224.08	238.15	218.69	-5.6	cvs			
231.62	233.59	233.96	233.08	229.62	229.96	228.92	226.30	227.92	229.00	226.13	-2.8				
260.70	303.10	233.74	231.87	263.05	258.25	278.66	270.50	262.01	278.11	246.46	278.49	9.7			
257.92	257.98	261.53	261.97	260.69	264.71	265.02	264.79	265.31	265.83	260.04	280.10	7.9			
272.84	273.20	276.89	276.91	276.68	280.57	280.58	280.80	283.57	285.70	278.26	301.36	9.8			
699	672	722	736	700	706	693	703	676	661	640	850	18.9			
132.3	132.4	132.4	132.6	132.7	132.5	132.5	132.4	132.4	132.4	132.2	131.8	-0.3			
18.38	18.35	18.26	18.19	18.12	18.01	17.88	17.76	17.69	17.53	17.44	17.30	-6.0			
3.42	3.23	3.33	3.27	3.16	3.20	3.37	3.64	3.47	3.33	4.19	4.46	38.5			
5295	5227	6587	6464	6453	5951	5846	6762	6797	6956	6708	7106	38.7			
5658	5653	5956	5936	6088	6402	6169	6422	6395	6957	7009	7741	39.8			
3.8	3.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	5.0				
4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.4				
93.7	90.4	96.8	103.6	99.0	109.6	99.2	104.0	96.7	111.3	102.4	117.2	26.1			
122	123	123	123	124	124	125	125	125	126	126	127	4.1			
89	93	90	85	79	77	71	69	69	61	61	54	-41.0			
41.6	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.8	39.9	40.7	40.8	40.3	40.8	41.0	40.7	-2.2			
41.2	40.6	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.7	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.6	40.4	-2.4			
4.6	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	-13.0			
4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	-15.6			
65	59	37	4	33	231	202	73	62	72	56	316				
108.2	109.2	112.2	110.1	108.9	109.3	109.7	108.6	107.3	107.0	106.9	104.4	-3.8	cvs		
101.8	102.9	103.6	103.7	105.1	105.2	105.9	105.7	105.5	106.4	106.2	104.6	3.0			
109.4	110.3	113.8	111.3	109.7	110.1	110.4	109.2	107.6	107.2	107.1	104.4	-4.9			
109.4	109.2	110.4	110.5	110.1	110.8	111.5	111.2	110.0	110.3	110.8	109.1	-0.4			
104.5	104.5	105.4	105.1	104.6	104.6	105.1	105.2	104.3	103.9	104.1	102.1	-2.4			
125.0	136.5	160.3	137.4	128.7	129.6	127.8	117.4	113.0	110.4	105.1	95.1	-25.0			
163.8	150.7	150.3	148.7	141.3	154.6	166.4	156.4	138.8	142.9	156.4	123.2	-24.7			
114.3	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.6	116.1	116.6	116.8	116.5	116.5	117.0	116.6	2.1			
114.4	114.6	115.3	115.6	115.7	116.0	116.5	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.9	116.5	2.1			
114.1	114.0	114.7	115.1	115.3	115.9	116.5	116.6	116.1	116.1	116.7	116.2	2.0			
113.5	114.4	115.2	115.5	115.6	115.8	116.2	116.5	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.8	3.6			
122.6	121.7	125.9	125.4	123.1	126.5	133.1	133.5	125.8	123.0	125.9	116.0	-5.6			
113.5	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.0	115.1	115.1	115.3	115.5	115.8	116.1	116.4	2.6			
116.5	117.0	118.8	119.1	119.1	119.1	119.6	120.7	120.9	121.1	121.0	120.5	3.5			
117.9	117.8	118.6	119.3	120.2	120.3	120.5	121.2	121.6	122.3	122.0	122.3	3.7			
113.8	113.6	114.0	114.3	114.9	115.1	115.5	116.1	115.8	116.0	115.9	115.8	1.7			
113.8	114.0	113.9	113.7	113.8	113.8	114.0	114.8	116.5	115.9	115.6	115.8	1.5			

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UNITED STATES (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽¹²⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	USD bln	1069.2	1079.8	1101.8	1104.1	1091.9	1119.0	1110.4	1109.3	1096.7	1099.7	1098.3	1118.6	1155.0
	sa	USD bln				1095.6	1109.7	1115.4	1110.0	1099.6	1090.5	1104.2	1119.1	1157.7
Monetary aggregate (M2)	USD bln	3921.5	4207.8	4527.4	4804.9	4545.6	4626.9	4707.8	4776.8	4820.9	4913.9	5059.6	5184.6	5292.1
	sa	USD bln				4578.4	4653.3	4721.5	4787.8	4870.0	4945.1	5100.7	5214.3	5398.1
Monetary aggregate (M3)	USD bln	5206.0	5738.8	6250.2	6833.4	6242.8	6444.8	6649.0	6768.2	6874.1	7042.2	7323.9	7557.2	7682.6
	sa	USD bln				6278.7	6442.9	6615.4	6763.3	6915.5	7042.7	7281.3	7554.3	7732.0
Domestic credit⁽¹³⁾														
To total economy	USD bln	3953.5	4327.1	4582.9	5030.0	4566.3	4720.8	4842.7	4984.7	5096.9	5195.7	5276.2	5311.2	5335.7
	sa	USD bln				4581.6	4703.5	4840.2	4990.2	5110.9	5174.6	5277.2	5319.8	5350.2
Loans and leases	USD bln	2914.5	3169.5	3356.8	3728.4	3338.1	3457.4	3567.4	3685.1	3786.7	3874.5	3924.5	3942.2	3930.8
	sa	USD bln				3345.5	3442.2	3569.5	3691.2	3794.0	3855.6	3929.2	3950.8	3938.7
Security issues														
New capital issues: corporations	USD bln	761.94	1039.06	1067.87	942.20	262.49	194.43	254.49	225.52	242.76	219.44	361.37	380.11	
Interest rates														
Federal Funds rate ⁽¹⁴⁾	% p.a.	5.50	4.68	5.30	6.40	5.22	5.30	5.85	6.53	6.52	6.40	5.31	3.97	3.07
Prime interest rate ^(14 15)	% p.a.	8.50	7.75	8.50	9.50	8.25	8.50	8.83	9.50	9.50	9.50	8.32	6.98	6.28
Certificates of deposit ^(15 16)	% p.a.	5.62	5.47	5.33	6.46	5.38	6.06	6.03	6.57	6.63	6.59	5.26	4.10	3.34
Euro \$ market ⁽¹⁷⁾	% p.a.	5.66	5.49	5.35	6.48	5.39	6.10	6.06	6.58	6.65	6.62	5.29	4.13	3.39
Government bonds: yield ^(5 16 18)	% p.a.	6.63	5.64	6.18	6.12	6.39	6.60	6.41	6.28	6.03	5.75	5.56	5.89	5.48
Share prices														
NYSE Common Stocks ^(16 19)	1995=100	157	189	213	221	215	214	213	222	229	222	218	216	202
Exchange rates														
EUR: spot	EUR/USD			0.9954	1.0747	0.9376	0.9954	1.0468	1.0465	1.1409	1.0747	1.1322	1.1792	1.0952
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	43659	50223	44080	43442	44943	44080	44355	42556	42539	43442	42181	43193	46472
Liabilities to foreigners ⁽²⁰⁾	USD bln	1160.9	1239.8	1322.5	1389.1	1360.1	1410.6	1389.1	1430.1	1438.0	1511.1	1493.9		
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f. ⁽³⁾	USD bln	74.93	78.55	88.29	104.80	92.05	96.27	97.18	103.23	109.05	109.76	102.05	99.82	97.07
	sa	USD bln				91.22	94.51	98.99	103.75	108.45	108.02	104.69	100.41	95.98
Exports f.a.s. ⁽³⁾	USD bln	57.43	56.84	57.98	65.16	56.62	62.58	62.60	65.33	65.23	67.49	65.35	63.51	56.75
Net trade (f.a.s.-c.i.f.) ⁽³⁾	USD bln	-17.49	-21.71	-30.30	-39.64	-35.43	-33.69	-34.58	-37.91	-43.82	-42.27	-36.70	-36.31	-40.32
	sa	USD bln				-32.63	-33.63	-36.35	-39.13	-41.29	-41.80	-38.93	-37.63	-37.18
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD bln	-139.81	-217.46	-324.36	-444.67	-97.79	-92.00	-94.28	-108.41	-124.55	-117.44	-100.27	-106.74	
	sa	USD bln				-88.06	-92.47	-104.90	-108.13	-115.31	-116.32	-111.78	-106.50	
Balance on goods ⁽²¹⁾	sa	USD bln	-198.12	-246.70	-345.43	-452.21	-91.73	-95.42	-107.41	-111.67	-114.61	-118.52	-112.52	-107.80
Balance on services	sa	USD bln	90.35	79.87	83.60	76.47	20.60	20.45	20.08	20.89	17.27	18.23	17.50	18.86
Balance on income	sa	USD bln	8.75	-6.20	-13.61	-14.79	-5.17	-3.00	-5.66	-4.89	-4.89	0.64	-5.02	-5.49
Balance on current transfers	sa	USD bln	-40.79	-44.43	-48.91	-54.14	-11.76	-14.50	-11.92	-12.46	-13.08	-16.67	-11.73	-12.07
Capital and financial balance	USD bln	272.04	145.51	373.19	443.97	56.77	125.19	56.73	154.50	113.82	118.92	101.02	123.23	
Change in reserve assets	USD bln	-1.01	-6.78	8.75	-0.29	1.95	1.57	-0.55	2.02	-0.35	-1.41	0.19	-1.34	
Net errors and omissions	USD bln	-132.23	71.95	-48.82	0.70	41.02	-33.19	37.55	-46.09	10.73	-1.49	-0.76	-16.49	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Including goods for national defence.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Manufacturing.
(5) End of period.
(6) Shown at national source as contracts.
(7) Monthly and quarterly data for the seasonally adjusted series are expressed at annual levels.
(8) Monthly levels.

- (9) Urban wage earners and clerical workers.
(10) Excluding restaurant meals.
(11) House repairs are included in services less rent.
(12) In general monthly data are daily averages. However, some elements of quasi-money are averages of beginning and end of month figures.
(13) Average of Wednesdays. Commercial banks.
(14) Monthly data are averages of daily rates; annual and quarterly figures are end of period.
(15) Commercial banks.
(16) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(17) 3-month deposits.
(18) Long-term government bonds, 10 years and over.
(19) Composite index.

- (20) Excluding international agencies and liabilities payable in currencies other than U.S. dollars.
(21) Excluding military.

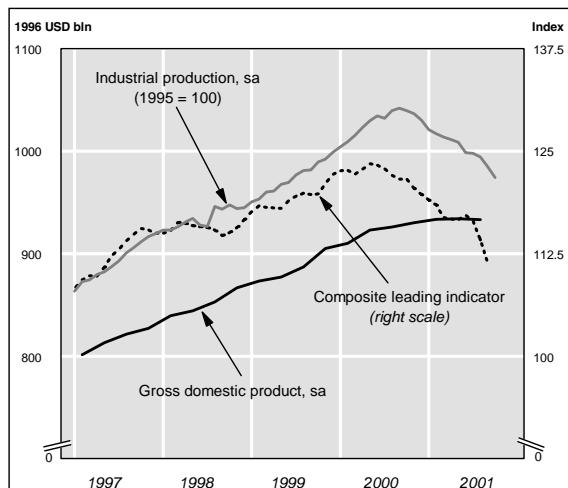
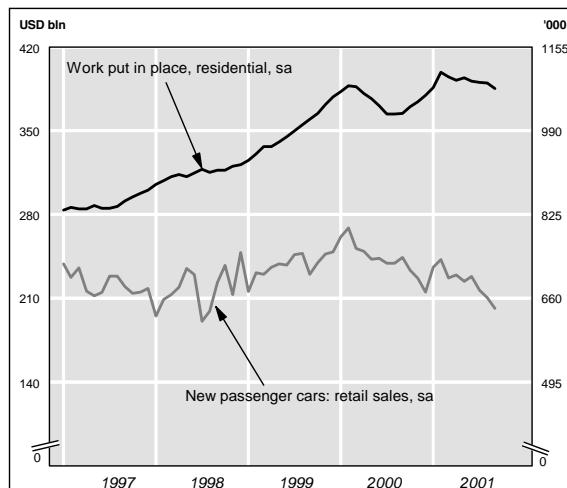
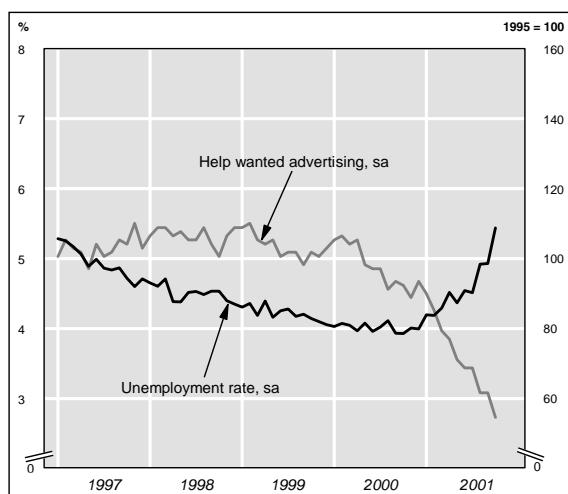
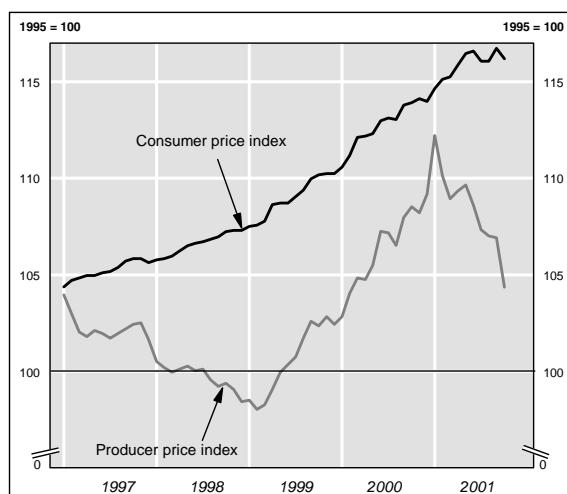
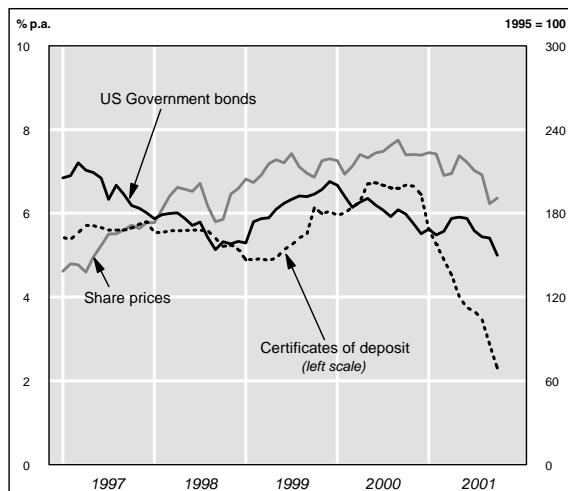
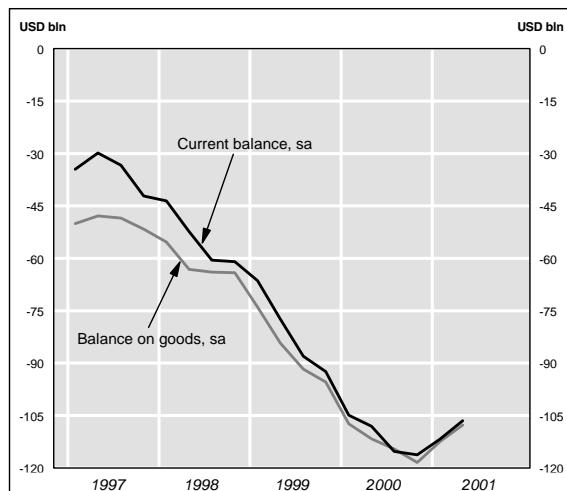
2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
1093.3	1112.4	1099.7	1087.7	1107.5	1122.8	1110.9	1122.1	1135.3	1140.4	1189.4	1154.3	5.6		
1087.2	1088.2	1099.5	1100.2	1112.8	1117.6	1116.9	1122.7	1135.4	1143.2	1194.6	1157.0	5.6		
4899.0	4973.7	5004.5	5039.1	5135.2	5210.3	5146.6	5197.0	5227.1	5266.5	5382.6	5370.0	10.3		
4906.8	4945.1	4995.2	5040.3	5100.7	5146.3	5170.7	5214.3	5253.5	5287.1	5398.1	5398.3	10.4		
7019.4	7153.5	7240.4	7316.9	7414.4	7531.6	7532.2	7607.9	7621.9	7640.2	7785.8	7855.2	13.0		
7023.8	7108.5	7210.2	7281.8	7352.0	7468.9	7556.2	7637.9	7680.3	7682.2	7833.5	7908.3	13.0		
5183.7	5251.7	5278.3	5272.4	5278.0	5307.3	5313.2	5313.2	5297.6	5314.9	5394.5	5381.1	4.5		
5164.5	5215.1	5263.4	5277.3	5290.9	5314.9	5324.0	5320.4	5318.2	5332.2	5400.2	5373.3	4.5		
3869.8	3913.3	3919.6	3922.7	3931.2	3945.0	3945.7	3935.9	3923.9	3905.3	3963.1	3927.0	2.3		
3854.6	3882.3	3909.8	3929.5	3948.3	3954.2	3955.7	3942.4	3935.5	3915.8	3964.9	3917.0	2.3		
95.59	61.38	125.89	96.21	139.27	92.78	164.56	122.77	93.45						
6.51	6.40	5.98	5.49	5.31	4.80	4.21	3.97	3.77	3.65	3.07	2.49			
9.50	9.50	9.05	8.50	8.32	7.80	7.24	6.98	6.75	6.67	6.28	5.53			
6.65	6.45	5.62	5.26	4.89	4.53	4.02	3.74	3.66	3.48	2.87	2.31			
6.69	6.48	5.66	5.29	4.91	4.57	4.04	3.77	3.70	3.52	2.95	2.35			
5.75	5.51	5.62	5.48	5.57	5.88	5.91	5.88	5.58	5.44	5.41	5.00			
222	222	223	223	207	209	221	217	211	208	187	191	-14.0		
1.1515	1.0747	1.0761	1.0813	1.1322	1.1266	1.1792	1.1792	1.1422	1.0919	1.0952	1.1060			
42494	43442	43533	42894	42181	42412	43221	43193	43450	44098	46472		9.2		
1508.1	1511.1	1558.0	1520.4	1493.9	1519.8	1516.7						6.1		
109.77	102.14	104.78	94.45	106.92	99.71	100.38	99.36	98.34	99.95	92.94		-15.5		
107.97	106.80	107.28	101.24	105.54	102.60	99.71	98.91	97.35	96.37	94.21		-14.6		
67.61	65.21	62.34	63.12	70.59	62.22	64.87	63.42	54.77	60.19	55.29		-18.0		
66.68	65.35	66.15	66.48	64.65	62.90	63.69	61.73	59.70	60.29	56.41		-16.4		
-42.15	-36.93	-42.44	-31.33	-36.33	-37.49	-35.51	-35.94	-43.57	-39.75	-37.65		-37.65		
-41.29	-41.45	-41.13	-34.77	-40.89	-39.70	-36.02	-37.18	-37.65	-36.08	-37.80				
-38.96	-39.36	-39.13	-34.61	-38.78	-37.66	-34.45	-35.55	-35.84	-34.07	-35.92				
5.98	6.07	5.73	5.94	5.82	6.14	6.24	6.49	6.67	6.97	17.23				

(1) Taux annuels.
(2) Y compris les produits destinés à la défense nationale.
(3) Moyennes mensuelles.
(4) Industries manufacturières.
(5) Fin de période.
(6) Libellés contrats par la source nationale.
(7) Les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels de la série corrigée des variations saisonnières sont exprimés en niveaux annuels

(8) Niveaux mensuels.
(9) Ouvriers et employés de bureau urbains.
(10) Non compris les repas pris au restaurant.
(11) Les réparations des logements sont comprises dans Services sauf loyers.
(12) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières ou, pour certains éléments de la quasi-monnaie, des moyennes des données de début et de fin de mois.

(13) Moyenne des mercredis. Banques commerciales.
(14) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières ; les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.
(15) Banques commerciales.
(16) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(17) Dépôts à 3 mois.

(18) Obligations d'État à long terme, 10 ans et plus.
(19) Indice composite.
(20) Non compris les organismes internationaux et les dettes payables en devises autres que le \$ É-U.
(21) Secteur militaire exclu.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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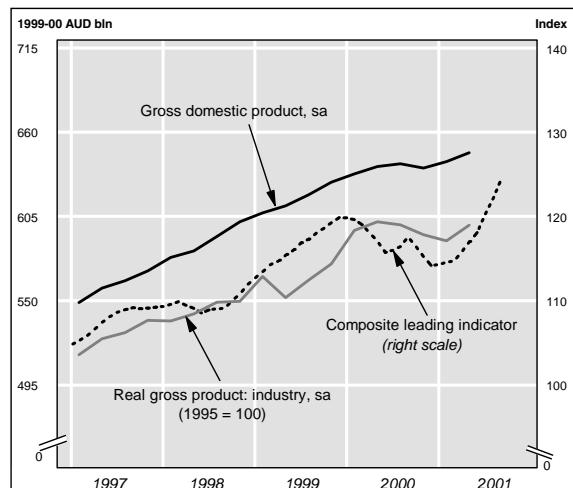
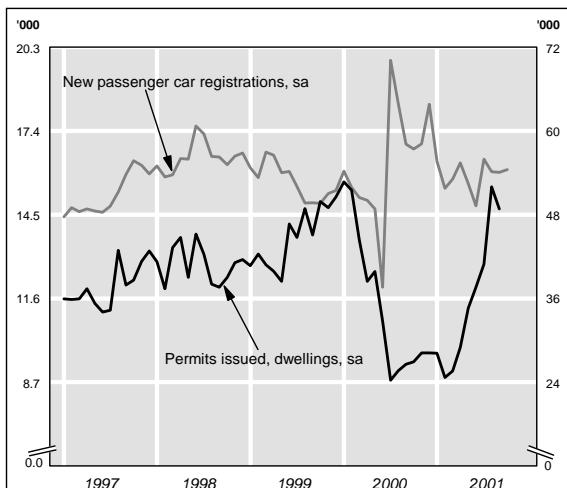
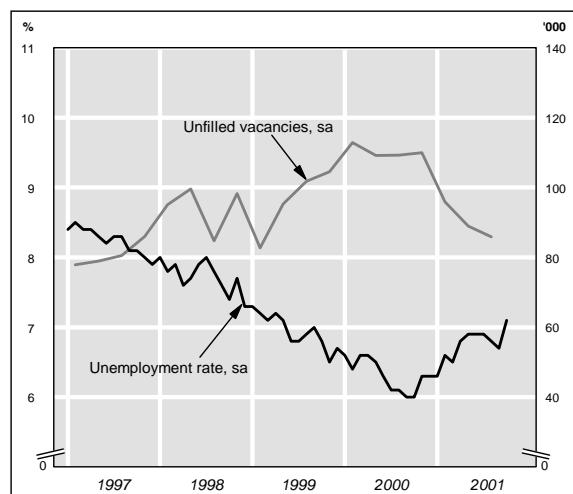
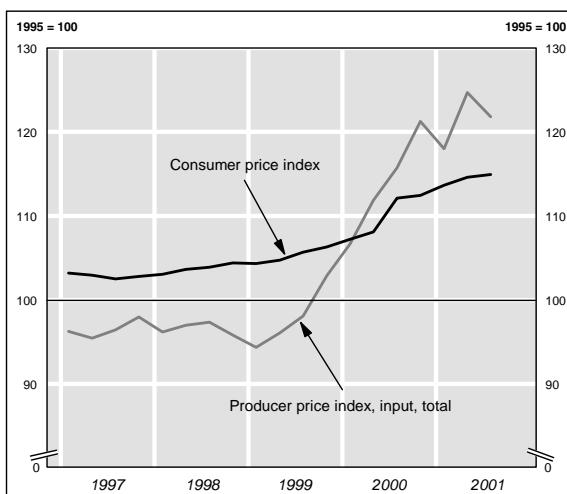
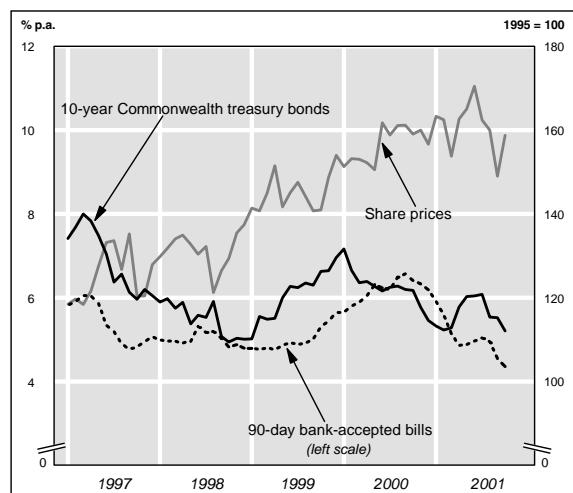
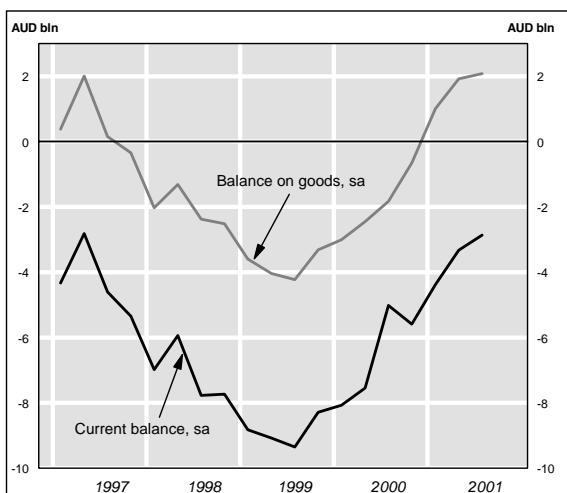


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

AUSTRALIA

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> AUD bln	545.50	575.79	607.04	652.07	611.00	622.20	637.46	646.89	662.98	660.89	676.51	685.24	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 99-00 AUD bln	558.76	589.04	615.54	636.49	619.18	627.44	632.74	637.61	639.44	636.57	640.83	646.53	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	104.1	104.3	105.2	109.3	105.3	105.8	107.5	108.2	110.6	110.7	112.6	113.0	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	105.6	109.0	112.6	118.8	115.5	116.6	114.2	118.6	121.9	120.6	112.7	118.0	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.5	114.4	118.4	119.4	119.0	117.9	117.1	119.0	
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	105.7	110.1	112.4	117.1	114.4	117.5	112.2	116.7	119.0	120.3	108.2	114.9	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.0	113.4	117.2	117.7	117.0	115.1	113.5	116.1	
Durable manufactures	<i>1995=100</i>	104.3	108.0	109.1	112.1	113.9	115.0	109.3	114.7	111.9	112.5	98.9	108.2	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					110.9	111.8	115.1	115.1	109.6	107.3	105.3	109.4	
Non-durable manufactures	<i>1995=100</i>	106.3	111.3	114.2	119.7	112.8	117.3	113.4	116.5	123.6	125.5	115.0	119.1	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111.1	113.0	117.5	118.3	122.2	120.7	119.5	120.7	
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	105.9	119.6	124.4	118.7	125.5	131.9	121.5	136.9	111.6	104.8	96.5	112.2	
Services	<i>1995=100</i>	109.3	114.1	121.0	126.0	122.2	124.9	122.1	124.8	128.0	129.2	127.9	129.9	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					121.4	123.3	123.9	125.4	127.1	127.6	129.8	130.4	
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	736	745	681	667	759	575	674	683	702	609	557	585	606
Crude petroleum ⁽³⁾	tonnes '000	6959	6563	6364	8596	6670	7456	8865	8626	8626	8265	8170	7684	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: prospects	% balance					14	21	7	-49	-11	-34	-37	0	16
Production: future tendency	% balance					26	19	28	7	21	-3	-6	6	26
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance					16	30	16	0	11	-14	-25	-17	-2
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance					4	3	0	-2	-6	16	-7	-3	-10
Capacity utilisation above normal	%					17	20	17	14	18	8	6	7	14
MANUFACTURING														
Stocks														
Total: value ⁽⁴⁾	AUD mln	26973	29686	30752	33996	30924	30752	32493	33226	33818	33996	34608	34735	34889
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽²⁾														
Total buildings	<i>AUD mln</i>	2567.5	2810.4	2952.9	2813.9	3231.3	3080.1	3169.0	2997.0	2536.0	2553.6	2646.3	2979.0	3431.5
	<i>sa AUD mln</i>					3141.3	3100.2	3238.5	2991.9	2502.3	2612.9	2696.8	2940.8	3392.4
Dwellings	<i>'000</i>	12.0	12.8	13.9	11.6	15.1	15.2	15.1	12.4	9.1	9.6	9.0	11.3	14.2
	<i>sa '000</i>					14.1	14.9	14.9	11.8	9.1	9.6	9.2	11.1	14.3
Work in progress^(4,5)														
Total buildings	<i>AUD mln</i>	22713	26573	27553	24719	28405	27553	28759	28014	26947	24719	25014	25798	
Dwellings	<i>'000</i>	68.3	75.7	89.1	70.6	85.3	89.1	96.1	90.6	80.2	70.6	67.7	68.9	
	<i>sa '000</i>					85.0	90.8	95.1	90.2	80.0	72.0	66.9	68.6	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value ⁽⁶⁾	<i>AUD mln</i>	32184	33583	36086	37524	35419	41174	34889	36099	36491	42617	37494	38620	39739
	<i>sa AUD mln</i>					36280	36802	36409	37575	37435	38257	39440	40207	40916
Volume ⁽³⁾	<i>98-99 AUD mln</i>	33179	34117	36272	36705	35582	41357	34807	35835	35189	40988	35482	36243	37217
	<i>sa 98-99 AUD mln</i>					36562	37060	36512	37447	36168	36735	37312	37688	38281
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	<i>'000</i>	50.7	56.4	52.8	54.9	50.6	51.9	50.0	46.2	63.4	60.2	51.0	53.6	54.0
	<i>sa '000</i>					50.5	50.7	52.2	45.5	64.1	59.8	53.5	52.4	54.7
LABOUR														
Employment														
Manufacturing	<i>'000</i>	1138	1100	1077	1143	1069	1094	1121	1176	1146	1128	1132	1119	1092
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	<i>'000</i>	759.5	720.6	658.5	610.5	633.7	617.2	674.2	612.8	571.2	583.9	681.7	665.1	644.7
	<i>sa '000</i>					653.7	637.0	624.7	622.1	589.7	602.8	631.7	675.7	666.8
Rate: survey-based	<i>%</i>	8.3	7.7	7.0	6.3	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	7.0	6.8	6.6
	<i>sa %</i>					6.9	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.8

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
521	572	602	520	550	603	537	613	611	586	622	595	-18.9		
2704.8	2407.0	2633.6	2379.6	2925.7	2585.6	3499.4	2852.0	3294.1	3808.6	3191.9	3720.5	46.0		
2583.1	2733.8	2815.4	2437.3	2837.9	2975.6	2932.3	2914.6	3159.3	3570.3	3447.5	3576.6	41.8		
10.7	8.8	8.7	8.8	9.5	9.0	13.1	11.7	13.2	15.9	13.6	15.5	66.6		
9.7	9.7	9.7	8.9	9.1	9.9	11.3	12.0	12.8	15.5	14.7	15.1	60.5		
13182	16701	12708	11661	13125	12665	13134	12821	13208	13401	13130	13934	9.4		
12707	12832	12992	13176	13273	13345	13348	13514	13643	13648	13625	13806	8.6		
61.3	62.7	47.0	49.3	56.8	48.6	54.6	57.6	57.3	56.0	48.7	56.1	-0.8		
58.1	63.8	55.6	51.8	53.1	55.4	52.4	49.3	56.0	54.2	54.1	54.5	-5.2		
1128		1132			1119			1092				-4.7		
577.1	617.1	648.0	721.6	675.5	669.2	671.7	654.3	617.6	644.0	672.5	660.1	18.4		
606.0	614.8	616.9	645.7	632.6	670.8	675.7	680.5	674.0	668.9	657.5	696.9	18.6		
6.0	6.3	6.7	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.7			
6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	7.1			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

AUSTRALIA (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)													
Labour compensation													
Wage rate: all activities	1997Q3=100				102.8	105.9	109.1	106.4	107.0	107.7	108.4	109.7	110.6
Labour - other													
Unfilled vacancies	'000	80.8	94.1	96.2	110.4	110.0	103.2	112.7	102.1	118.2	108.6	95.5	83.4
Weekly hours of work ^(7 8)	sa '000 hours	38.6	38.6	39.0	38.6	101.8	104.5	112.9	109.2	109.3	110.0	95.9	89.0
Weekly overtime hours ⁽⁸⁾	sa hours	2.7	2.4			39.0	38.1	38.7	38.9	39.0	37.8	39.1	39.0
Labour disputes: days lost	'000	534	526	651	469	243	232	146	173	86	63	70	130
PRICES													
Producer prices⁽⁸⁾													
Output: food beverages and tobacco	1995=100	102.7	104.8	104.8	108.5	104.6	106.5	106.8	108.6	108.5	110.3	112.6	116.7
Output: machinery and equipment	1995=100	101.2	102.1	102.1	104.3	102.1	102.8	103.3	104.0	104.2	105.7	106.3	107.9
Input: total	1995=100	96.5	96.6	97.8	113.9	98.1	102.9	106.7	111.8	115.7	121.3	118.0	124.7
Input: domestic goods	1995=100	98.6	95.9	98.9	117.5	99.8	105.9	109.6	114.5	119.5	126.4	121.1	128.4
Input: petroleum and coal products	1995=100	115.3	97.7	114.6	198.9	125.8	146.7	163.1	189.9	204.1	238.4	202.5	218.2
Consumer prices													
All items	1995=100	102.9	103.7	105.3	110.0	105.7	106.3	107.2	108.1	112.1	112.5	113.7	114.6
Food	1995=100	105.8	109.0	112.9	113.5	113.2	113.1	113.1	114.0	113.1	113.7	118.4	119.3
Energy	1995=100	103.7	100.1	101.9	118.7	105.0	105.7	110.9	112.9	125.1	126.0	123.2	125.7
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	102.4	103.2	104.4	108.8	104.6	105.3	106.1	106.8	111.0	111.2	112.2	113.0
Services less rent	1995=100	101.2	102.1	103.0	108.5	103.4	104.3	105.2	106.0	111.2	111.7	112.5	112.9
Rent	1995=100	106.0	109.3	112.2	115.6	112.5	113.3	114.3	115.3	116.2	116.8	117.9	119.0
Sydney: all items	1995=100	103.4	104.7	106.4	111.2	106.8	107.3	108.3	109.3	113.3	113.8	115.3	116.2
FINANCE													
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾													
Monetary aggregate (M1)	AUD bln	108.14	114.74	125.83	137.62	118.74	125.83	123.20	127.76	130.83	137.62	140.55	150.35
	sa AUD bln					120.34	121.15	124.59	129.61	131.47	133.54	141.59	149.14
Monetary aggregate (M3)	AUD bln	333.60	358.76	394.89	412.85	384.65	394.89	394.52	406.50	413.67	412.85	422.46	439.99
	sa AUD bln					385.03	389.58	396.32	409.15	412.61	408.09	426.17	436.94
Monetary aggregate (M3E)	AUD bln	395.84	429.13	458.27	489.34	458.88	458.27	470.95	483.39	490.99	489.34	506.20	515.52
Domestic credit													
To private sector ⁽⁴⁾	AUD bln	519.73	566.52	614.50	683.38	602.08	614.50	629.70	649.01	664.60	683.38	698.04	710.31
Interest rates⁽⁹⁾													
Bank-accepted bills (90 days) ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.	5.40	5.00	5.01	6.18	4.94	5.47	5.78	6.19	6.42	6.31	5.55	4.91
10-year treasury bonds	% p.a.	6.89	5.50	6.08	6.26	6.30	6.74	6.72	6.27	6.24	5.80	5.28	5.95
Share prices													
S&P / ASX200 ^(9 11 12)	1995=100	125.2	131.3	145.1	156.5	144.2	147.9	152.5	154.8	160.4	158.5	159.8	166.1
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾													
USD: spot	cents/AUD	65.3	61.4	65.4	55.4	65.4	65.4	60.6	59.9	54.3	55.4	48.9	50.7
External finance⁽⁴⁾													
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	12485	10942	15455	13906	10354	15455	11737	11959	11672	13906	13168	14905
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾													
Imports f.o.b.	AUD mln	6952	8064	8460	9746	8672	9613	8804	9603	10108	10470	9161	9676
	sa AUD mln					8369	9158	9092	9906	9899	10098	9488	10051
Exports f.o.b.	AUD mln	7066	7416	7241	9196	7299	8277	7959	8894	9507	10425	9374	10546
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	AUD mln	114	-649	-1219	-550	7189	7846	8346	8957	9453	9915	9908	10667
	sa AUD mln					-1374	-1336	-845	-709	-601	-45	213	870
						-1180	-1313	-746	-949	-446	-183	420	616

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

AUSTRALIE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
108.6		95.5			83.4			92.7			-21.6	3.7					
110.0		95.9			89.0			85.9			-21.4		cvs				
37.8		39.1			39.0			38.4			-1.5						
21	12	11	24	36	30	32	67	48	40								
133.58	137.62	137.10	136.75	140.55	141.67	143.29	150.35	149.07	149.20	155.26	18.7						
131.96	133.54	135.15	136.78	141.59	143.61	143.91	149.14	152.25	149.71	156.57	19.1	cvs					
409.11	412.85	417.73	420.71	422.46	425.58	432.55	439.99	436.38	443.68	452.97	9.5						
407.35	408.09	417.00	421.32	426.17	430.16	433.25	436.94	438.09	442.70	452.44	9.7	cvs					
488.21	489.34	499.20	500.63	506.20	509.54	511.96	515.52	517.25	519.21	529.13	7.8	cvs					
676.39	683.38	686.83	693.46	698.04	696.71	703.41	710.31	710.15	714.38	722.23	8.7						
6.33	6.19	5.91	5.59	5.14	4.86	4.89	4.97	5.04	4.95	4.55	4.36						
5.77	5.46	5.33	5.23	5.28	5.78	6.03	6.04	6.08	5.54	5.52	5.21						
160.0	156.6	163.3	162.5	153.7	162.6	165.1	170.5	162.4	160.0	149.0	158.8	-0.2					
52.3	55.4	54.7	52.5	48.9	50.9	51.0	50.7	50.4	53.4	49.2		-9.4					
14048	13906	13966	13218	13168	14401	14942	14905	14157	14600	14394		23.3					
11006	9250	9230	8322	9930	9574	9979	9475	9645	10584	9695	11554	3.6					
10171	10073	9343	9344	9776	10770	9471	9911	9253	9787	10230	10000	-0.5	cvs				
10431	10294	8327	9223	10571	10306	10696	10637	10588	10509	10625	10879	3.1	cvs				
9878	9985	9353	10154	10217	11041	10045	10915	10510	10245	10803	10151	2.7	cvs				
-575	1044	-903	901	641	732	717	1162	943	-75	930	-675		cvs				
-294	-89	10	810	441	270	573	1004	1257	458	573	151						

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

AUSTRALIA (*continued*)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS													
Current balance					-16.80	-28.80	-35.62	-26.17	-11.04	-7.94	-6.89	-7.62	-6.68
	<i>AUD bln</i>												
	<i>sa</i>	<i>AUD bln</i>											
Balance on goods					2.38	-8.53	-15.06	-7.88	-9.35	-8.29	-8.07	-7.55	-5.02
	<i>sa</i>	<i>AUD bln</i>											
Balance on services					-0.55	-1.83	-1.45	0.59	-4.23	-3.32	-3.01	-2.45	-1.82
	<i>sa</i>	<i>AUD bln</i>											
Balance on income					-18.58	-17.98	-19.06	-18.80	-0.36	-0.30	-0.41	-0.28	1.31
	<i>sa</i>	<i>AUD bln</i>											
Balance on current transfers					-0.04	-0.46	-0.05	-0.08	0.13	0.10	0.00	-0.01	0.01
	<i>sa</i>	<i>AUD bln</i>											
Capital and financial balance					20.11	28.44	34.16	27.07	12.45	6.35	7.34	8.45	7.39
	<i>AUD bln</i>												
Change in reserve assets					-3.89	3.14	-10.42	1.15	1.76	-11.05	7.99	-1.33	0.73
	<i>AUD bln</i>												
Net errors and omissions					-3.31	0.36	1.45	-0.90	-1.41	1.58	-0.45	-0.84	-0.71
	<i>AUD bln</i>												

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Quarterly averages.

(4) End of period.

(5) New buildings.

(6) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(7) Derived from the household labour force survey.

(8) Manufacturing.

(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(10) Monthly data are daily averages.

(11) Prior to April 2000, share price data are based on the "All Ordinaries Index".

(12) Monthly data refer to the end of the month.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
(1)	Taux annuels.	(6)	Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.	(9)	Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.	(12)	Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin du mois.							
(2)	Moyennes mensuelles.	(7)	Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.	(10)	Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes journalières.									
(3)	Moyennes trimestrielles.	(8)	Industries manufacturières.	(11)	Avant avril 2000, les données de cours des actions sont basées sur l' "indice d'ensemble des actions ordinaires".									

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(4) Fin de période.
(5) Nouveaux bâtiments.
(6) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(7) Série issue de l'enquête sur la population active auprès des ménages.
(8) Industries manufacturières.
(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(10) Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes journalières.
(11) Avant avril 2000, les données de cours des actions sont basées sur l' "indice d'ensemble des actions ordinaires".
(12) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin du mois.

JAPAN

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	JPY tln	521.86	515.83	512.53	511.84	514.35	506.03	517.40	514.76	508.07	508.59	513.52	500.06
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 JPY tln	524.12	518.36	522.28	530.29	526.64	518.88	531.44	532.10	528.44	531.86	532.50	528.62
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	99.5	99.5	98.1	96.5	97.6	97.5	97.3	96.7	96.1	95.6	96.4	94.6
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	106.0	99.0	99.8	105.4	101.3	103.1	105.3	102.1	106.6	107.6	104.4	96.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					101.1	102.3	102.9	104.9	106.5	106.8	103.5	99.4
Investment goods		1995=100	109.9	96.7	92.9	97.8	95.5	91.4	104.1	88.9	99.1	98.9	106.2	87.6
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					94.7	93.0	95.5	95.4	97.8	99.8	98.9	94.1
Consumer durable goods		1995=100	111.2	105.8	106.3	110.8	103.6	110.0	113.4	108.6	108.1	113.1	110.7	103.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					107.2	107.4	108.6	111.7	112.3	110.4	107.7	106.9
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	101.2	98.0	98.7	98.4	98.5	103.7	93.4	98.4	98.3	103.3	92.6	98.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					98.6	99.9	96.5	98.3	98.2	99.0	97.1	98.0
Intermediate goods		1995=100	104.5	98.2	101.8	110.9	102.8	107.8	108.0	109.9	111.8	113.7	105.1	99.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.2	106.2	107.3	110.7	112.5	112.1	106.0	100.0
Manufacturing		1995=100	106.0	98.5	99.3	105.2	100.2	102.9	104.9	102.2	105.8	107.9	103.7	96.4
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					100.5	101.8	102.5	104.5	106.0	106.4	102.9	98.7
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾		tonnes '000	8712	7796	7849	8870	8058	8568	8467	8904	8984	9126	8619	8792
		'000	707.9	674.6	674.9	696.9	665.2	690.2	743.5	681.2	665.1	697.8	722.8	649.1
Passenger cars ⁽²⁾		'000	207.0	166.2	149.6	148.5	158.3	140.3	156.6	142.8	146.6	148.1	145.1	133.2
Commercial vehicles ⁽²⁾		'000	2334	2347	2655	2911	2402	2548	3818	2574	2964	2290	3783	
Ships completed ⁽³⁾		GT '000												
Production - other														
Index of capacity utilisation ⁽⁴⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104.5	95.7	95.2	99.1	96.2	96.7	98.5	99.1	100.2	98.8	96.9	94.1
Service activities		1995=100	103.7	102.2	103.4	106.1	105.3	105.3	106.0	103.1	107.4	107.7	108.6	105.0
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					103.9	104.2	104.8	106.0	105.8	106.6	108.7	106.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: current		% balance					-35	-28	-22	-9	0	4	-6	-13
Business situation: prospects		% balance					-27	-18	-14	-1	6	4	-7	-11
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance					27	23	19	19	17	21	26	30
Judgement on capacity utilisation		% balance					-31	-31	-27	-23	-19	-20	-19	-25
Consumer surveys														
Consumer sentiment	<i>sa</i>	%					40.3	41.2	42.4	43.0	43.5	43.0	40.2	40.9
MANUFACTURING⁽⁵⁾														
Deliveries														
Total: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	107.1	99.8	101.1	107.3	102.1	104.1	105.2	106.5	108.2	108.2	104.8	100.7
Investment goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	116.7	103.6	100.1	107.8	101.2	101.6	106.0	103.2	108.4	110.4	109.1	105.1
Consumer goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	106.0	102.7	103.3	105.3	103.7	104.8	104.2	105.7	105.5	105.2	104.5	102.4
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	105.3	98.7	103.2	112.4	104.8	107.9	108.7	112.6	114.2	113.4	107.6	101.3
Stocks														
Total: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	104.0	105.0	96.0	95.4	95.1	94.0	94.6	95.7	95.3	95.7	97.3	100.6
Investment goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	105.6	109.6	85.4	79.3	85.1	80.6	79.5	80.1	79.6	77.4	77.5	80.5
Consumer goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	108.0	103.4	95.6	93.6	95.5	93.2	92.4	95.8	94.1	92.2	90.0	94.1
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	102.6	107.1	100.3	102.3	98.7	99.0	101.2	100.9	102.2	104.5	108.9	112.4
Net new orders^(2,6)														
Total: value		JPY bln	2449	2039	1926	2192	1927	1832	2522	1852	2340	2053	2605	1891
	<i>sa</i>	JPY bln					1840	2035	2114	2164	2256	2284	2175	2234
Total excl. ships and electricity ⁽⁷⁾		JPY bln	1083	909	844	1005	862	814	1077	886	1079	976	1126	893
	<i>sa</i>	JPY bln					826	885	948	982	1049	1062	988	998
CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾														
New orders														
Total buildings		JPY bln	1023	885	809	874	911	679	1299	627	894	678	1044	509
Dwellings		JPY bln	252	206	200	236	230	164	391	148	243	164	326	119
Work started														
Total buildings		JPY bln	3160	2703	2671	2630	2760	2550	2493	2819	2658	2551	2074	2413
	<i>sa</i>	JPY bln					2663	2547	2806	2632	2565	2553	2327	2254

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
107.5	107.6	97.0	101.8	114.4	97.2	94.3	98.7	99.0	91.1	96.8	95.7	-11.1	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
106.0	107.8	103.8	104.4	102.3	100.3	99.3	98.6	96.3	96.6	93.4	93.5	-12.2	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	JPY bln	
99.3	101.3	88.9	99.8	130.0	88.1	83.8	91.0	87.4	82.1	97.7	-	-2.9	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 JPY bln	
99.1	102.1	97.4	99.4	99.8	94.8	94.3	93.3	88.6	89.2	86.8	84.9	-13.5	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
115.2	108.2	95.7	111.6	124.7	100.4	99.8	111.6	111.1	91.3	101.7	-	-0.7				
108.8	111.2	105.0	109.7	108.4	108.0	105.9	106.9	104.5	109.9	101.1	99.9	-10.2	cvs			
102.8	104.3	84.2	91.8	101.7	99.7	95.9	98.9	96.3	93.6	95.7	-	-4.0	cvs			
98.0	100.1	96.3	97.2	97.7	98.4	97.9	97.6	93.3	96.9	95.9	97.9	-1.0	cvs			
114.1	111.7	103.3	103.6	108.3	100.6	97.7	99.2	99.7	90.7	94.3	-	-9.5	cvs			
111.4	112.4	107.9	106.9	103.1	101.9	99.7	98.4	96.6	95.7	93.7	93.1	-17.2	cvs			
108.3	107.3	95.4	101.3	114.5	97.1	93.9	98.1	96.9	89.0	96.2	-	-12.8	cvs			
105.6	107.4	102.9	104.0	101.7	99.7	98.6	97.7	94.8	95.6	92.8	92.6	-12.8	cvs			
9079	9095	9010	7930	8917	8645	8903	8828	8671	8594	8651	8412	-8.6		Quantités produites		
714.2	667.8	618.1	750.7	799.6	627.2	607.3	712.7	734.7	575.3	678.4	-	-1.9	cvs	Aacier brut ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	
150.9	139.7	127.7	147.1	160.7	129.5	127.9	142.0	149.2	131.3	-	-	3.2	cvs	Voitures de tourisme ⁽²⁾	'000	
543	528	1255	714	1813	860	988	-	-	-	-	-	-	cvs	Véhicules utilitaires ⁽²⁾	'000	
98.5	98.6	96.6	97.7	96.6	95.1	93.9	93.3	92.4	92.9	89.2	-	-	cvs	Navires achevés ⁽³⁾	Ujb '000	
103.9	115.7	100.4	100.7	124.8	104.7	103.9	106.4	108.6	105.8	110.6	-	0.1	cvs	Production - autres		
106.1	108.1	106.9	109.0	110.1	107.5	107.7	108.4	107.3	107.1	106.1	-	0.4	cvs	Indice d'utilisation des capacités ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	
95.6	95.5	96.3	97.4	98.1	100.3	101.1	100.5	99.1	99.4	98.1	97.0	0.9	cvs	Activités de service	1995=100	
76.8	75.1	75.8	77.1	79.6	81.1	81.5	78.9	77.5	78.6	78.5	76.3	-5.0	cvs	OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES		
92.6	91.0	90.7	90.3	89.1	92.0	95.6	94.8	93.9	94.9	93.2	92.5	-0.5	cvs	Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)		
104.3	105.3	107.6	109.0	110.0	112.5	112.5	112.2	110.6	110.2	107.5	107.0	3.1	cvs	État actuel des affaires	soldé en %	
107.5	109.3	104.8	106.1	103.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	97.6	98.5	95.3	94.9	-12.0	cvs	État des affaires: perspectives	soldé en %	
108.0	113.8	107.9	110.0	109.4	103.4	107.5	104.5	98.5	98.9	94.9	93.7	-14.4	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
104.4	106.1	103.9	105.3	104.2	102.0	101.6	103.7	101.0	104.3	99.8	101.6	-3.3	cvs	Jugement sur l'util. des capacités	soldé en %	
113.2	114.1	108.5	108.9	105.3	102.9	100.8	100.2	98.3	97.9	97.1	94.2	-16.6	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
95.6	95.5	96.3	97.4	98.1	100.3	101.1	100.5	99.1	99.4	98.1	97.0	0.9	cvs	Opinion des consommateurs	%	
76.8	75.1	75.8	77.1	79.6	81.1	81.5	78.9	77.5	78.6	78.5	76.3	-5.0		INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES⁽⁵⁾		
92.6	91.0	90.7	90.3	89.1	92.0	95.6	94.8	93.9	94.9	93.2	92.5	-0.5		Livrailles		
104.3	105.3	107.6	109.0	110.0	112.5	112.5	112.2	110.6	110.2	107.5	107.0	3.1	cvs	Total: volume	1995=100	
107.5	109.3	104.8	106.1	103.6	100.7	100.7	100.6	97.6	98.5	95.3	94.9	-12.0	cvs	Biens d'équipement: volume	1995=100	
108.0	113.8	107.9	110.0	109.4	103.4	107.5	104.5	98.5	98.9	94.9	93.7	-14.4	cvs	Biens de consommation: volume	1995=100	
113.2	114.1	108.5	108.9	105.3	102.9	100.8	100.2	98.3	97.9	97.1	94.2	-16.6	cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995=100	
95.6	95.5	96.3	97.4	98.1	100.3	101.1	100.5	99.1	99.4	98.1	97.0	0.9	cvs	Stocks		
76.8	75.1	75.8	77.1	79.6	81.1	81.5	78.9	77.5	78.6	78.5	76.3	-5.0	cvs	Total : volume	1995=100	
92.6	91.0	90.7	90.3	89.1	92.0	95.6	94.8	93.9	94.9	93.2	92.5	-0.5	cvs	Biens d'équipement : volume	1995=100	
104.3	105.3	107.6	109.0	110.0	112.5	112.5	112.2	110.6	110.2	107.5	107.0	3.1	cvs	Biens de consommation : volume	1995=100	
104.3	105.3	107.6	109.0	110.0	112.5	112.5	112.2	110.6	110.2	107.5	107.0	3.1	cvs	Biens intermédiaires : volume	1995=100	
1955	2248	1712	1941	4163	1791	1951	1932	1708	1729	2688	-	-11.7	cvs	Commandes nouvelles nettes^{(2) (6)}		
2310	2311	2170	2220	2135	2228	2469	2006	1977	2028	1895	-	-11.6	cvs	Total: valeur	JPY mld	
942	1018	804	936	1637	888	850	941	808	860	1230	-	-11.8	cvs	Total sauf navires et électricité ⁽⁷⁾	JPY mld	
1050	1060	980	1009	973	1035	1013	947	931	1013	879	-	-12.1	cvs	Total	JPY mld	
685	819	585	736	1810	395	484	649	790	714	1266	525	-0.8	cvs	CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾		
144	213	141	229	608	85	118	155	169	214	384	145	8.3	cvs	Commandes nouvelles		
2495	2624	1932	2064	2226	2462	2355	2424	2642	2628	2497	2415	-4.7	cvs	Total des bâtiments	JPY mld	
2528	2667	2409	2295	2277	2253	2328	2182	2554	2523	2420	2354	-4.5	cvs	Logements	JPY mld	
2495	2624	1932	2064	2226	2462	2355	2424	2642	2628	2497	2415	-4.7	cvs	Travaux mis en chantier		
2528	2667	2409	2295	2277	2253	2328	2182	2554	2523	2420	2354	-4.5	cvs	Total des bâtiments	JPY mld	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

JAPAN (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Wholesale trade														
Value	1995=100		97	92	86	86	88	86	88	81	86	88	88	81
	sa 1995=100						86	86	84	87	85	88	86	82
Retail trade														
Total: value	1995=100		100	95	92	91	90	97	88	89	89	96	89	87
	sa 1995=100						92	91	90	90	91	90	92	88
Department stores: value	1995=100		103	99	95	93	95	94	94	93	91	92	91	91
Living expenditure: volume	1995=100		100	99	97	96	97	96	96	97	95	95	98	94
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	374.3	341.1	346.2	355.0	337.4	325.7	419.2	324.7	339.5	336.6	418.3	327.0	350.3
	sa '000					348.4	337.9	361.6	362.7	352.1	350.0	359.2	365.3	364.2
LABOUR														
Employment														
Civilian	mln	65.57	65.14	64.62	64.46	65.07	64.69	63.37	64.82	64.83	64.83	63.64	64.55	64.30
Short-term ⁽⁸⁾	mln	6.00	6.18	6.41	6.72	6.38	6.66	6.44	6.45	6.80	7.19	6.89	6.74	6.95
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100	96.9	95.6	93.1	90.9	92.9	92.0	90.9	91.6	90.7	90.2	89.3	89.4	88.2
	sa 1995=100					92.7	92.1	91.7	90.9	90.6	90.3	90.0	88.8	88.1
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	'000	2303	2787	3171	3198	3187	2980	3283	3317	3123	3070	3260	3447	3410
	sa '000					3200	3163	3243	3153	3137	3267	3223	3273	3427
Rate: survey-based	%	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.0
	sa %					4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1
Insurance beneficiaries	'000	873	1021	1073	1038	1131	1078	1023	1016	1078	1034	990	1049	1143
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: manufacturing ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	105.4	104.3	103.2	105.1	105.0	125.4	83.8	102.9	106.6	127.2	84.2	103.8	106.3
	sa 1995=100					103.4	104.0	106.4	105.9	105.1	105.1	106.9	106.6	104.7
Unit labour cost: manufacturing	1995=100	96.0	102.0	99.4	93.0	98.3	95.4	93.0	96.5	92.3	90.3	92.8	100.2	101.0
	sa 1995=100					97.5	96.2	95.8	93.1	91.6	91.1	94.5	96.7	100.3
Labour - other														
New vacancies	'000	559	492	488	586	489	466	596	553	606	588	670	589	586
	sa '000					494	506	533	570	612	640	600	606	592
Job offers to job applicants	ratio	0.72	0.53	0.48	0.59	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.53	0.61	0.67	0.66	0.57	0.58
	sa ratio					0.47	0.49	0.52	0.56	0.62	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.59
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	100.6	98.8	98.8	100.5	98.9	101.6	97.6	101.0	99.9	103.5	97.0	100.3	98.6
	sa 1995=100					99.3	99.4	100.5	100.0	100.3	101.2	99.9	99.4	99.0
Monthly overtime hours ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	118.1	100.2	100.3	113.9	100.3	108.6	109.1	111.1	113.8	121.5	111.9	104.7	100.2
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Total	1995=100	98.9	97.6	96.2	96.3	96.1	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.3	96.2	95.9	95.7	95.3
Food	1995=100	101.5	102.4	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.3	103.2	103.2	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.0	103.0
Textiles	1995=100	103.3	101.0	98.6	97.8	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.6
Chemicals	1995=100	100.2	99.2	98.0	100.6	97.9	99.6	100.0	100.4	100.6	101.5	101.6	101.7	101.1
Iron and steel	1995=100	99.6	97.2	93.3	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.4	93.6	93.5	93.4	92.7	91.5	90.5
Machinery and equipment	1995=100	94.4	92.9	91.1	89.4	90.9	90.5	90.1	89.7	89.3	88.5	88.0	87.2	86.7
Petroleum and coal products	1995=100	113.5	106.9	108.5	127.0	112.0	117.1	121.1	124.5	128.2	134.1	130.1	133.8	136.8
Agricultural products	1995=100	96.0	96.9	94.5	87.6	93.3	92.3	90.5	86.2	85.1	88.4	94.2	86.6	84.9
Wholesale prices														
Total	1995=100	101.6	100.0	96.7	96.6	96.8	96.2	96.6	96.4	96.8	96.8	97.3	97.4	97.0
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	101.9	102.5	102.2	101.5	102.1	102.1	101.5	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.0	101.0	100.7
	sa 1995=100					102.4	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.5	101.1	101.5	100.8	100.8
Food	1995=100	101.6	103.4	102.6	100.1	102.6	101.2	100.6	100.2	99.7	100.1	101.5	99.6	99.0
Energy	1995=100	101.1	97.5	96.1	98.9	95.8	97.1	97.9	98.9	99.8	99.3	99.6	99.7	99.6
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	102.0	102.8	102.7	102.1	102.6	102.9	102.1	102.4	102.1	101.9	101.1	101.5	101.3
Services less housing ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	103.4	105.1	105.2	105.1	105.3	105.1	105.0	105.3	105.2	105.0	104.9	104.9	104.9
Housing	1995=100	103.0	103.6	103.5	103.7	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.7	103.7	103.8	103.7	103.9	104.0
Tokyo: all items	1995=100	101.3	102.1	101.7	100.7	101.6	101.5	100.8	101.0	100.6	100.3	99.9	99.8	99.5

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
85	97	73	79	110	80	78	84	81	78	91	-5.9	cvs			
86	90	86	87	84	85	85	88	83	83	78	-2.6		Valeur	1995=100	
													1995=100		
89	110	86	83	98	89	86	86	93	83	83	-2.8		Commerce de détail		
90	90	92	92	91	89	88	89	88	87	88	-2.9		Total: valeur	1995=100	
92	91	92	92	90	91	91	91	86	88	90	-1.5		cvs	1995=100	
95	95	97	101	97	95	94	91	95	94	94	1.5		cvs	Grandes surfaces: valeur	1995=100
													cvs	Dépenses courantes: volume	1995=100
352.6	334.7	267.1	387.8	600.2	294.5	299.7	386.7	405.0	268.6	377.4	321.4	-0.4	Immatriculations		
351.1	355.0	366.1	360.0	351.7	351.9	371.2	372.8	359.3	393.6	339.7	343.8	-0.1	Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	'000	
													'000		
MAIN-D'OEUVRE															
Emploi															
65.02	64.40	63.60	63.52	63.79	64.27	64.73	64.66	64.52	64.43	63.96	64.05	-1.6	cvs	Civil	mln
7.14	7.34	6.92	6.90	6.84	6.64	6.75	6.82	7.05	7.00	6.80	7.08	0.0		De courte durée ⁽⁸⁾	mln
90.3	90.0	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.8	89.4	89.1	88.6	88.2	87.9	87.4	-3.3		Industries manufacturières: salariés	1995=100
90.3	90.2	90.1	90.1	89.8	89.2	88.7	88.6	88.3	88.1	87.8	87.4	-3.3		1995=100	
3090	2980	3170	3180	3430	3480	3480	3380	3300	3360	3570	3520	12.1	cvs	Chômage	
3270	3320	3290	3180	3200	3230	3290	3300	3380	3340	3560	3600	12.1		Niveau : enquête	'000
4.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.2	%		Taux : enquête	%
4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.4			Bénéficiaires assurance chômage	'000
1038	1000	1003	993	973	984	1090	1073	1138	1167	1125		6.6	Rémunération du travail		
87.1	211.8	87.2	82.0	83.5	83.5	82.3	145.6	147.7	89.2	82.0	82.1	-0.5	cvs	Gains mensuels: ind manufacturières ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100
105.3	103.2	106.1	107.3	107.3	106.9	106.2	106.2	102.8	104.9	106.3	106.0	-0.6		1995=100	
90.0	90.5	99.7	95.0	83.8	100.2	102.0	98.4	98.6	106.0	98.3				Coût unit. de la main-d'oeuvre: ind manuf.	1995=100
91.6	90.2	94.7	93.7	95.1	96.0	96.6	97.7	100.2	99.2	101.6		9.7			1995=100
587	519	648	643	719	633	574	560	593	584	582	611	-7.1	cvs	Main-d'œuvre - autres	
640	649	616	604	580	608	627	584	616	593	568	588	-6.8		Offres d'emploi nouvelles	'000
0.68	0.66	0.64	0.67	0.68	0.61	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.60	0.57	0.57		Offres d'emploi / Demandes d'emploi	rapport
0.65	0.66	0.65	0.64	0.61	0.62	0.61	0.61	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.55			Durée mensuelle du travail ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100
104.5	103.3	90.2	101.3	99.6	103.5	93.2	104.1	101.8	94.1	99.9	100.3	-2.3	cvs	Heures supplémentaires par mois ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100
100.8	101.8	100.6	100.5	98.7	98.7	99.5	99.9	98.0	99.7	99.2	98.7	-2.4			1995=100
122.2	121.5	104.4	115.6	115.6	111.1	100.0	103.0	102.2	97.8	100.7	100.7	-16.6	PRIX		
96.2	96.2	96.0	95.9	95.9	95.8	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.3	95.2	95.0	-1.3	Prix à la production		
103.1	103.1	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	-0.1	cvs	Total	1995=100
97.2	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.0	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.4	96.4	-0.9		Alimentation	1995=100
101.5	101.8	101.5	101.6	101.8	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.3	101.1	101.0	100.5	-0.6		Textiles	1995=100
93.4	93.3	93.1	92.6	92.3	91.9	91.5	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.3	90.1	-3.6		Produits chimiques	1995=100
88.5	88.3	88.2	88.0	87.8	87.4	87.2	87.0	86.9	86.7	86.6	86.3	-2.7		Sidérurgie	1995=100
134.3	134.7	129.3	129.6	131.6	132.5	133.8	135.3	137.2	136.6	136.7	135.4	1.4		Équipement et outillage	1995=100
88.1	92.5	94.5	95.9	92.2	89.0	85.4	85.4	82.6	86.0	86.2	83.4	-1.5		Produits du pétrole et du charbon	1995=100
														Produits agricoles	1995=100
96.6	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.6	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.6	97.0	96.4	96.1	-0.5	Prix de gros		
													cvs	Total	1995=100
														Prix à la consommation	
101.2	101.3	101.3	101.0	100.8	101.0	101.1	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.7	100.7	-0.8		Total	1995=100
101.1	101.2	101.7	101.6	101.1	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.0	100.5	100.1	-0.8		Alimentation	1995=100
99.5	100.1	102.2	101.8	100.5	99.8	100.1	99.1	98.1	99.7	99.2	99.3	-1.2		Énergie	1995=100
99.3	99.5	99.8	99.5	99.4	99.8	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	0.7		Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie	1995=100
101.9	101.8	101.2	100.9	101.0	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.2	101.4	101.2	101.2	-0.8		Services sauf logement ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100
104.9	105.0	104.9	104.9	104.8	104.9	105.1	104.9					-0.3		Logement	1995=100
103.9	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	0.2		Tokyo : total	1995=100
100.2	100.3	100.2	99.8	99.6	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.7	99.5	99.4	-1.1			

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JAPAN (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001				
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
PRICES (continued)															
Prices - other															
Corporate service prices: all	1995=100		99.2	98.8	97.4	96.8	97.2	97.1	96.9	97.0	96.7	96.7	96.3	96.0	95.5
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽¹¹⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	JPY tln sa	177.7 JPY tln	192.8	213.2	230.6	216.0	220.7	226.2	235.4	229.7	231.2	236.5	251.3	252.3	
Monetary aggregate (M2 + CD)	JPY tln sa	569.5 JPY tln	594.4	616.3	629.5	618.2	620.0	623.7	630.9	630.0	633.2	639.7	648.9	651.8	
Total liquidity (M4)	JPY tln sa	1152.8 JPY tln	1189.6	1237.1	1273.4	1242.8	1249.1	1258.7	1274.1	1279.9	1280.8	1290.9	1304.9	1302.8	
Domestic credit															
Loans and discounts ⁽¹²⁾	JPY tln sa	514.90 JPY tln	507.79	484.23	475.64	480.97	484.23	477.97	466.79	472.71	475.64	468.01	457.55		
Net private bond issues	JPY bln	-4255	-138	3587	-2038	690	203	-305	-643	-327	-763	-1217	638		
Net government bond issues	JPY bln	14926	25920	40391	38602	7415	10888	11163	5759	9654	12026	8448	16146	16672	
Security issues															
Net private bond issues	JPY bln	4255	-138	3587	-2038	690	203	-305	-643	-327	-763	-1217	638		
Net government bond issues	JPY bln	14926	25920	40391	38602	7415	10888	11163	5759	9654	12026	8448	16146	16672	
Interest rates															
Official discount ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.25	0.25	0.10	
Call money ^(13 14)	% p.a.	0.39	0.25	0.02	0.24	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.24	0.11	0.02	0.01	
3-month certificates of deposit ⁽¹⁵⁾	% p.a.	0.60	0.72	0.25	0.25	0.09	0.29	0.11	0.08	0.27	0.54	0.36	0.04	0.04	
Interest-bearing gvt. bonds ^(15 16)	% p.a.	2.37	1.54	1.75	1.74	1.78	1.76	1.77	1.70	1.77	1.73	1.36	1.24	1.33	
Share prices															
TSE TOPIX ⁽¹⁵⁾	1995=100	101	85	100	112	107	115	121	116	109	101	91	96	83	
Exchange rates⁽¹²⁾															
USD: spot	cents/JPY	0.7695	0.8651	0.9785	0.8703	0.9359	0.9785	0.9447	0.9488	0.9272	0.8703	0.8026	0.8061	0.8382	
EUR: spot	EUR/JPY '000			9.734	9.353	8.875	9.734	10.149	9.943	10.533	9.353	9.030	9.490	9.173	
External finance⁽¹²⁾															
Official reserves including gold	USD bln	220.8	215.9	288.1	361.6	272.4	288.1	305.5	344.8	348.9	361.6	361.5	362.7	397.0	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	JPY bln sa	3413	3054	2939	3412	2971	3114	3182	3269	3432	3763	3683	3596	3418	
Exports f.o.b.	JPY bln sa	4245	4220	3962	4305	4076	4100	4117	4239	4399	4464	4249	4095	4017	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	JPY bln sa	832	1166	1023	893	1105	986	935	969	967	701	566	499	598	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	JPY bln sa	11436	15785	12174	12576	3244	2743	3404	3277	3510	2385	2906	2094	3099	
Balance on goods	JPY bln sa	12310	15984	14016	12563	3504	3132	3468	3382	3040	2663	2435	1957	2081	
Balance on services	JPY bln sa	-6542	-6455	-6150	-5134	-1636	-1498	-1259	-1297	-1232	-1377	-1308	-1508	-1394	
Balance on income	JPY bln sa	6740	7401	5696	6206	1563	1396	1511	1422	1658	1717	2028	1920	2548	
Balance on current transfers	JPY bln sa	-1071	-1146	-1387	-1060	-297	-265	-256	-238	-276	-278	-170	-311	-278	
Capital and financial balance	JPY bln	-15601	-16340	-14193	-14385	-3280	-3088	-4611	-4663	-2516	-2595	-2669	-3923	-3253	
Change in reserve assets	JPY bln	-766	999	-8796	-5261	-2794	-1860	-2082	-1823	-728	-628	-255	-532	-3010	
Net errors and omissions	JPY bln	4165	556	2018	1809	36	346	1207	1386	-994	210	-237	1829	155	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(4) Manufacturing industry.

(5) Mining and manufacturing.

(6) Machinery and equipment.

(7) Value.

(8) Persons who are employed for a specific period of less than 1 year.

(9) Figures for June, July and December include bonus payments.

(10) Series in the course of revision. National base year 1995=100.

(11) Daily averages.

(12) End of period.

(13) Monthly data are daily averages; annual and quarterly data refer to last month of period.

(14) Uncollateralised overnight rate.

(15) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(16) 10-year bonds.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
96.7	96.7	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.3	95.9	95.9	96.0	95.3	95.3	95.5	-1.3			
226.9	239.2	237.1	232.5	240.1	250.4	252.5	251.1	253.9	250.9	252.2	253.0	11.3			
233.6	230.9	236.0	238.0	239.3	244.1	247.1	249.9	251.0	253.0	256.9	260.3	11.2			
629.5	641.4	641.8	637.3	640.1	649.1	648.5	649.1	653.3	651.4	650.6	651.8	3.6			
634.7	635.6	638.9	640.7	639.9	645.9	646.4	648.4	650.6	651.1	655.0	657.1	3.6			
1276.3	1287.8	1290.0	1287.2	1295.6	1308.1	1304.5	1302.3	1303.9	1302.6	1301.9	1304.5	2.1			
1283.5	1285.6	1290.2	1294.1	1299.2	1303.4	1299.8	1298.0	1297.0	1299.1	1304.7	1308.7	2.0			
468.07	475.64	470.00	468.33	468.01	460.78	456.07	457.55	455.54	453.95			-2.9			
469.35	466.07	466.16	465.01	464.68	464.20	461.52	459.79	457.76	455.85			-2.9			
-501	-334	-446	-499	-271	154	-66	550								
4772	2721	5191	2960	298	6673	6715	2758	6867	5974	3831					
0.50	0.50	0.50	0.35	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.10	0.10				
0.25	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00				
0.56	0.58	0.48	0.42	0.17	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.04				
1.76	1.62	1.51	1.42	1.17	1.31	1.25	1.15	1.30	1.34	1.35	1.36				
101	97	93	91	90	95	100	93	89	85	75	78	-25.7			
0.8995	0.8703	0.8610	0.8591	0.8026	0.8100	0.8389	0.8061	0.8013	0.8407	0.8382		-9.6			
10.369	9.353	9.270	9.221	9.030	9.118	9.901	9.490	9.149	9.204	9.173	9.060				
354.6	361.6	364.2	363.7	361.5	362.6	361.9	362.7	367.7	372.2	397.0	405.7	16.2			
3688	3814	3721	3320	4007	3669	3740	3380	3618	3519	3119	3613	-4.6			
3746	3835	3771	3580	3726	3618	3891	3391	3547	3425	3158	3536	-4.4			
4283	4632	3626	4200	4922	4331	3817	4139	4036	3851	4163	4074	-9.0			
4417	4429	4132	4419	4525	4229	4175	4039	3880	4057	3871	3914	-8.9			
596	818	-96	879	915	662	77	759	418	332	1044	461				
671	594	361	839	799	611	284	648	333	632	713	378				
943	684	259	1347	1300	874	452	769	776	709	1615					
971	771	926	1327	732	1025	666	367	878	868	1210					
923	784	669	1132	635	888	561	509	570	716	795					
-463	-478	-486	-418	-404	-542	-482	-485	-471	-480	-443					
606	565	807	660	560	761	711	449	872	747	928					
-96	-100	-64	-47	-59	-82	-124	-106	-92	-115	-71					
-1025	-480	-1033	-800	-836	-1463	-1394	-1066	-1394	-76	-1784					
-350	-91	-220	-74	38	-204	-240	-88	-225	-247	-2538					
82	-205	774	-548	-463	590	942	298	618	-633	169					

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.

(4) Industries manufacturières.

(5) Industries extractives et manufacturières.

(6) Équipement et outillage.

(7) Valeur.

(8) Personnes employées pour une durée déterminée inférieure à 1 an.

(9) Les chiffres pour les mois de juin, juillet et décembre incluent les paiements des primes.

(10) Série en cours de révision. Année de base nationale 1995=100.

(11) Moyennes journalières.

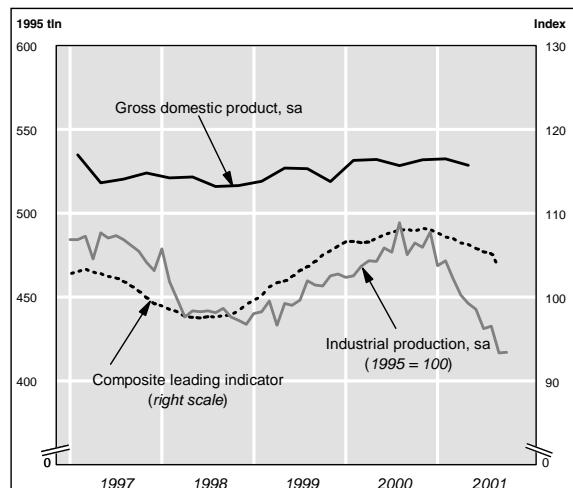
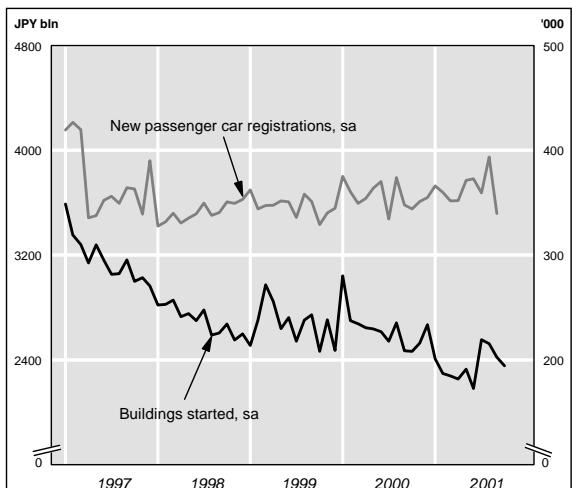
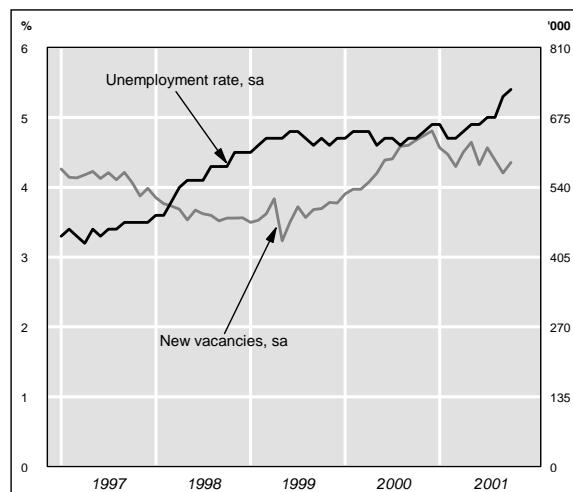
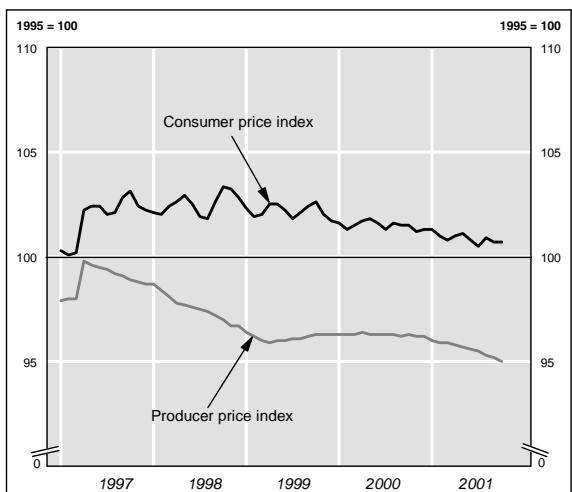
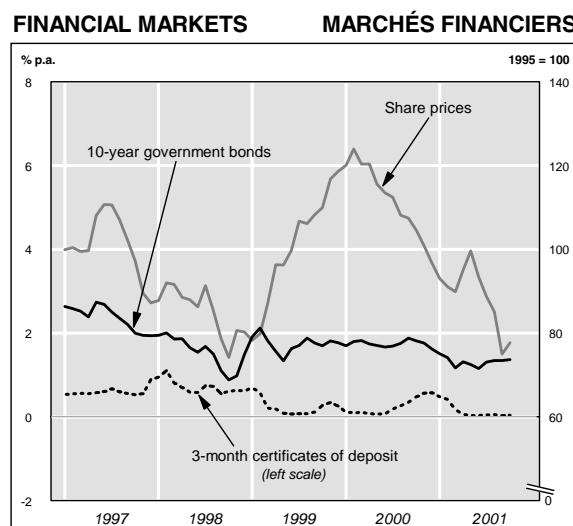
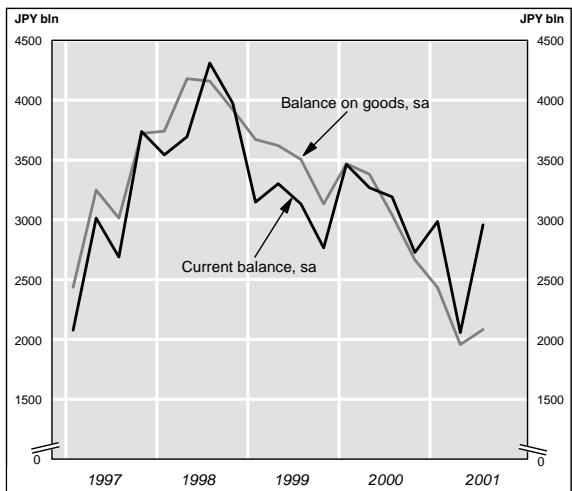
(12) Fin de période.

(13) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières; les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent au dernier mois de la période.

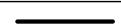
(14) Sans garantie.

(15) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(16) Obligations à 10 ans.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS****JPY bln**

left scale

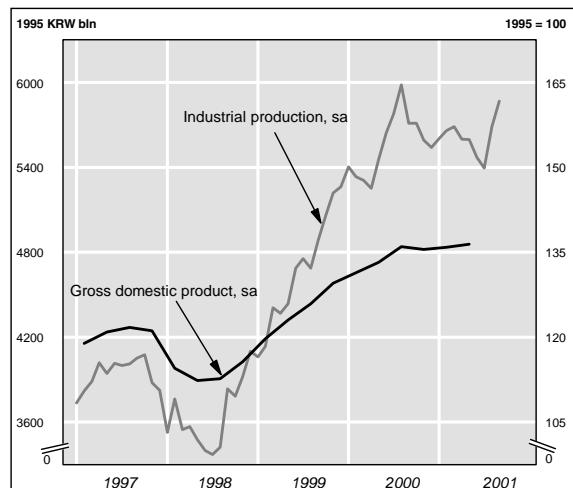
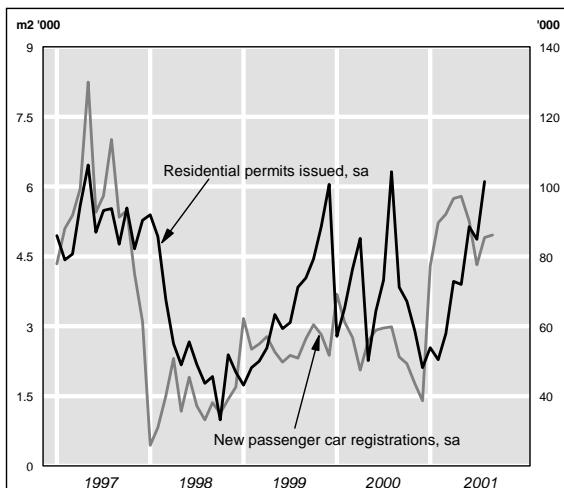
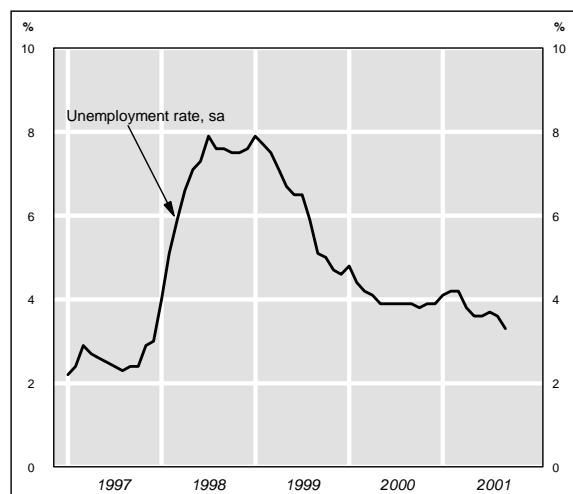
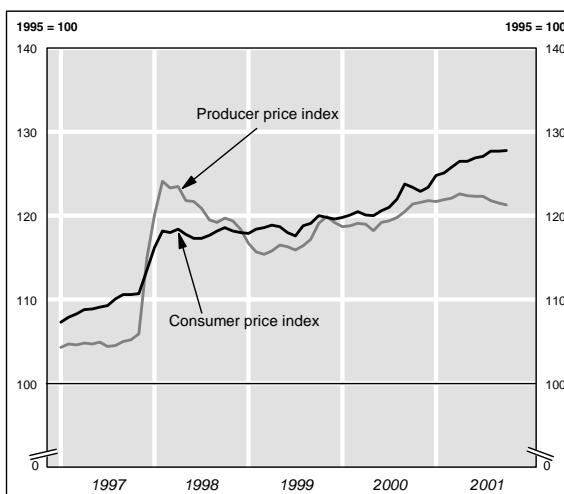
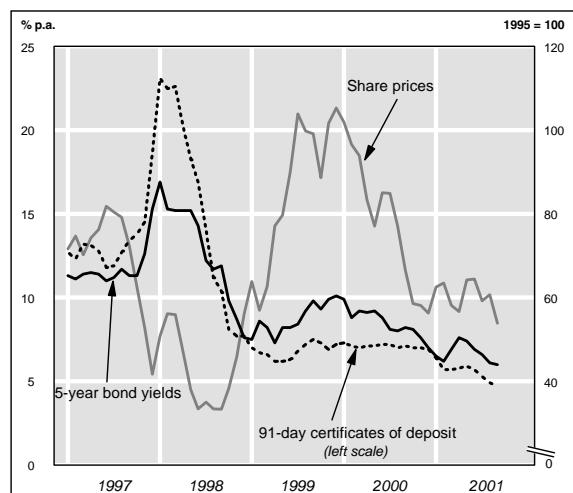
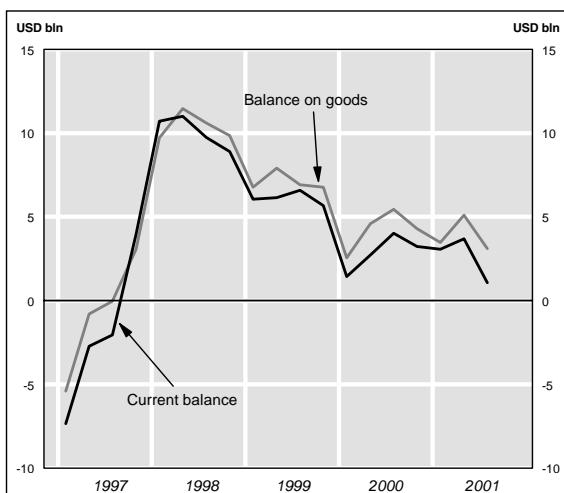


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS****USD bln**

left scale — échelle de gauche

right scale — échelle de droite

KOREA

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001				
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾																
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	KRW bln	453276	444367	482744	517097	490855	505795	510091	516618	520585	517897	533520	545395		
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 KRW bln	423007	394711	437709	476269	443498	458120	465512	472810	483983	481933	483323	485486	491548	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	107.2	112.6	110.3	108.6	110.7	110.4	109.6	109.3	107.6	107.5	110.4	112.3		
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		113.5	106.2	131.9	154.0	131.5	150.8	144.2	152.3	157.5	162.2	151.4	154.8	154.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						134.4	144.5	148.7	151.3	160.6	155.4	156.3	153.9	156.3
Investment goods ⁽³⁾		1995=100		114.4	96.8	133.4	167.1	130.1	160.7	163.3	167.2	167.4	170.5	161.0	174.1	164.3
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						136.8	154.4	167.7	161.6	176.0	163.9	164.8	168.6	170.0
Consumer durable goods ⁽³⁾		1995=100		102.4	79.1	114.2	132.1	117.8	133.5	133.6	126.4	128.1	140.1	127.4	138.7	140.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						121.5	128.3	136.5	125.4	132.2	134.2	129.8	137.7	144.0
Consumer non-durable goods ⁽³⁾		1995=100		98.3	84.5	92.7	97.0	91.9	99.5	96.6	95.6	97.4	98.6	96.0	97.4	98.0
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						92.6	96.8	97.7	96.4	98.2	95.9	97.2	98.3	97.8
Intermediate goods ⁽³⁾		1995=100		120.3	120.8	149.5	176.7	149.3	171.4	158.1	175.7	184.1	188.8	172.9	174.8	176.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						152.4	162.6	165.4	174.4	187.6	178.8	181.3	173.6	177.7
Manufacturing		1995=100		113.2	105.7	132.1	154.8	131.8	151.6	144.1	153.4	158.6	163.0	151.1	155.5	155.2
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						134.7	145.1	149.2	151.9	161.8	156.0	156.6	154.3	156.7
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾																
Crude steel		tonnes '000	3546	3335	3420	3592	3463	3647	3498	3694	3506	3672	3485	3789	3600	
Production - other																
Index of capacity utilisation ⁽³⁾		1995=100	97.8	84.0	94.5	96.6	94.8	102.0	95.7	99.5	95.1	96.1	89.4	94.5	88.6	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Business situation: current		% balance						-1	7	-3	-3	-8	-32	-42	-19	-26
Business situation: prospects		% balance						6	14	8	17	4	2	-40	-13	-3
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance						3	-3	6	1	6	13	19	13	13
Finished goods stocks: levels		% balance						18	24	23	27	14	8	-21	-8	3
Judgement on capacity utilisation		% balance						-3	1	-2	0	-1	-6	-11	-8	-11
MANUFACTURING																
Deliveries																
Total: volume ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	115.6	105.7	132.2	154.1	134.2	145.9	150.7	150.8	160.5	154.2	153.9	152.6	155.4	
Investment goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	119.0	102.4	147.4	192.3	150.7	175.3	189.5	184.0	205.7	191.0	187.6	190.3	188.2	
Consumer goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100.6	85.0	103.9	114.7	107.4	112.1	117.1	112.0	114.4	115.4	115.0	119.2	121.3	
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	121.8	116.0	142.3	164.0	144.0	155.5	155.9	162.0	173.8	164.0	162.5	159.2	164.1	
Stocks																
Total: volume ⁽⁶⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	128.7	117.1	102.8	115.4	102.4	106.2	110.2	111.3	115.9	124.4	127.2	130.0	132.1	
Investment goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	135.0	117.3	94.2	100.0	91.3	93.6	100.6	96.9	99.1	103.2	102.7	98.2	96.8	
Consumer goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	117.2	100.8	89.8	97.3	89.4	93.2	93.0	91.7	99.3	105.6	97.1	96.1	98.6	
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	133.2	126.1	113.1	130.9	112.8	118.8	123.6	126.6	130.2	143.7	153.4	159.1	161.9	
New orders⁽⁷⁾																
Total: value		1995=100	139.7	120.5	136.5	179.6	146.9	167.4	176.0	195.6	188.0	158.7	167.5	177.9	180.1	
Total excluding ships: value		1995=100	133.5	109.7	129.6	161.5	139.4	148.0	158.5	159.1	166.5	162.1	150.3	153.7	158.3	
Domestic: value		1995=100	120.4	82.2	88.0	97.8	95.0	85.1	92.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	96.0	96.3	93.9	
Export: value		1995=100	169.4	194.4	247.7	370.2	251.0	361.2	366.0	417.4	399.5	298.0	339.5	361.2	382.8	
CONSTRUCTION																
Permits issued⁽⁴⁾																
Total buildings		m ² '000	9448	4247	6045	6755	5275	10450	6059	7151	7039	6769	5211	8763	8513	
	<i>sa</i>	m ² '000					6047	7874	6912	7314	8266	5444	6175	9000	9888	
Residential		m ² '000	5223	2596	3717	3440	2914	7308	2929	3432	3656	3744	2155	4308	4278	
	<i>sa</i>	m ² '000					3653	5212	3466	3492	4716	2850	2555	4334	5444	
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Wholesale trade																
Volume		1995=100	107.6	98.7	110.0	120.0	111.3	118.7	117.3	120.4	118.3	124.0	121.1	126.8	124.9	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					113.2	115.3	120.0	119.1	120.8	120.1	123.7	125.6	126.3	
Retail trade																
Volume		1995=100	115.4	102.6	112.7	125.2	110.2	123.1	120.7	126.3	122.4	131.3	125.2	129.0	127.0	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					114.2	118.1	121.8	125.9	126.8	126.3	126.2	128.6	132.1	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
162.3	159.4	147.0	146.5	160.7	155.5	157.6	151.3	149.2	152.2	162.8	162.6	-1.3	5.6	COMPTES NATIONAUX⁽¹⁾	KRW mld	1995 KRW mld
154.8	153.5	155.1	156.5	157.2	155.0	154.9	151.8	149.9	157.2	161.8	159.3	1.0	1.6			
164.0	171.5	143.0	154.7	185.2	166.2	174.1	182.1	166.0	158.0	168.8	186.7	6.1	2.8			
157.8	162.0	153.8	160.5	180.0	160.5	167.5	177.8	170.1	171.1	168.9	190.4	10.8				
141.4	130.4	115.9	126.2	140.1	135.0	143.5	137.7	133.5	140.9	147.1	150.5	1.4				
133.2	133.3	127.2	128.8	133.5	131.2	143.1	138.9	136.9	150.8	144.3	141.1	3.7				
98.8	96.7	92.9	93.8	101.4	97.9	97.4	96.8	95.2	96.7	102.2	96.3	-3.9				
97.4	93.4	93.9	99.5	98.3	97.2	98.2	99.4	96.6	97.8	99.1	95.7	-1.2				
190.6	184.5	172.3	166.7	179.8	178.6	179.2	166.5	167.2	173.1	188.4	184.6	-3.5				
179.1	176.9	184.6	180.9	178.4	177.7	176.5	166.7	167.0	181.4	184.8	178.3	-1.1				
163.2	159.4	146.3	146.2	160.8	156.2	158.4	151.9	149.1	152.3	164.0	163.7	-1.6				
155.3	153.9	155.4	156.8	157.6	155.5	155.3	152.0	150.0	157.5	162.5	159.9	0.8				
3580	3694	3474	3331	3652	3705	3847	3816	3728	3418	3655	3664	-2.1				
96.1	93.6	85.9	86.5	95.8	94.8	96.3	92.3	87.1	86.3	92.4	89.7					
154.1	152.5	152.1	153.4	156.2	149.8	152.9	155.0	149.2	155.6	161.3	158.0	1.3				
184.5	189.1	174.8	183.6	204.5	184.0	186.5	200.4	192.1	187.2	185.4	220.8	10.7				
115.8	113.2	111.7	117.8	115.6	113.9	120.0	123.8	116.9	121.7	125.2	122.4	4.5				
164.3	163.6	162.7	163.5	161.3	158.4	159.8	159.3	154.4	165.0	172.8	161.5	-1.6				
123.7	126.4	127.5	126.5	127.7	129.6	132.0	128.5	132.7	132.4	131.2	128.9	4.8				
102.7	104.2	105.3	100.6	102.2	101.8	97.0	95.9	94.5	96.0	99.8	104.8	2.0				
103.2	111.2	99.0	95.2	97.0	95.3	99.2	93.9	95.9	100.4	99.4	98.6	-3.8				
144.6	144.3	152.1	154.3	153.8	157.6	162.5	157.3	165.2	161.0	159.4	154.4	8.6				
176.9	169.0	167.9	145.2	189.3	164.9	199.0	169.7	220.6	138.2	181.4	141.0	8.3				
158.4	178.2	129.4	139.9	181.6	149.4	149.4	162.2	137.9	147.6	189.3	159.1	6.4				
91.2	123.6	78.0	81.6	128.4	91.2	102.8	94.8	94.9	91.9	95.0	86.8	4.2				
378.2	280.4	388.0	294.1	336.4	331.8	415.1	336.8	524.3	241.6	382.6	264.0	12.2				
6681	6466	5203	4584	5846	7663	8665	9962	8506	8173	8859	9216	28.7				
5276	3949	6445	6042	6038	7721	8135	11143	10394	8772	10496	8315	17.0				
3262	3958	2119	1567	2780	3700	4194	5029	4219	4095	4521	4772	19.0				
2899	2114	2542	2282	2841	3966	3901	5135	4871	6112	5350	4179	18.2				
122.8	126.7	119.4	114.4	129.4	125.7	129.0	125.7	120.2	122.9	131.5	126.9	3.5				
120.4	120.3	124.1	123.1	124.0	124.2	126.0	126.5	125.7	126.6	126.5	127.5	6.5				
129.8	134.2	130.2	117.0	128.5	129.5	131.9	125.6	127.8	118.4	134.9	133.9	3.0				
126.9	126.2	125.1	125.8	127.6	125.6	129.9	130.2	130.1	130.4	135.7	128.5	2.1				

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

KOREA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
DOMESTIC DEMAND (continued)														
Registrations⁽⁴⁾														
New passenger cars	'000 sa	92.5 '000	38.0	54.8	54.1	59.9 53.0	58.0 56.6	55.1 62.4	52.2 54.1	64.4 56.9	44.7 43.9	76.4 86.4	91.1 94.6	94.1 83.1
LABOUR														
Employment														
Civilian	'000 sa	21106 '000	19994	20281	21061	20695 20427	20962 20774	20313 20999	21268 21050	21395 21117	21265 21073	20403 21093	21677 21457	21694 21407
Manufacturing	'000 sa	4482 '000	3898	4006	4243	4039 4062	4233 4153	4207 4224	4214 4255	4240 4263	4312 4230	4189 4208	4220 4260	4158 4181
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	'000 sa	556 '000	1461	1353	889	1220 1292	1011 1118	1092 970	840 824	809 854	817 899	1029 915	791 778	732 769
Rate: survey-based	% sa	2.6 %	6.8	6.3	4.1	5.6 5.8	4.6 4.8	5.1 4.5	3.8 4.0	3.6 3.9	3.7 3.9	4.8 4.2	3.5 3.7	3.3 3.5
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: all activities	1995=100 sa	119.8 1995=100	116.8	130.8	141.3	134.1 131.0	140.0 135.6	134.7 137.7	136.3 140.1	145.9 143.1	148.4 144.4	146.2 149.4	142.6 146.5	152.6 149.8
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Total	1995=100	107.1	120.2	117.8	120.2	117.3	119.6	119.5	119.4	120.4	121.4	122.5	123.1	122.8
Manufactured goods	1995=100	105.7	121.0	117.0	119.8	116.5	119.4	118.9	118.8	119.9	121.6	121.9	122.4	121.9
Agricultural and marine products	1995=100	103.5	107.5	118.4	115.3	116.8	116.3	120.2	115.6	115.1	110.2	115.3	119.1	118.6
Mining products	1995=100	102.4	109.9	111.1	113.5	109.1	111.5	112.5	112.7	115.1	113.8	111.7	113.8	114.1
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	107.2	122.3	122.9	133.4	121.5	126.8	131.0	132.3	133.0	137.2	142.1	143.5	143.7
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	109.6	117.8	118.8	121.5	118.5	119.8	120.1	120.2	122.3	123.2	125.2	126.6	127.5
Food	1995=100	107.3	118.2	123.7	124.8	123.2	125.1	125.4	123.1	126.3	124.3	126.1	128.6	132.6
Energy	1995=100	128.9	166.4	167.0	183.0	166.1	178.8	176.5	175.0	184.9	195.4	196.2	196.5	193.8
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	108.7	113.9	113.6	115.7	113.5	113.7	114.3	115.1	116.2	117.2	119.4	120.6	120.9
Services less housing	1995=100	113.2	120.5	120.9	125.9	120.8	121.6	123.0	125.0	126.9	128.8	131.9	133.3	133.2
Housing	1995=100	107.2	109.5	105.6	105.4	104.9	104.5	104.5	105.1	105.6	106.2	107.1	108.8	110.1
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁸⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	KRW bln sa	35036 KRW bln	35583	44375	46997	36787 35951	44375 40115	35195 36969	40428 40684	38588 38209	46997 42120	41997 44476	46733 47413	54092 52718
Monetary aggregate (M2)	KRW bln sa	203532 KRW bln	258538	329317	413049	306187 302475	329317 326235	350646 353553	379872 384881	392835 388098	413049 409466	413528 416838	434895 440524	457839 452277
Monetary aggregate (M3)	KRW bln sa	700285 KRW bln	787627	850828	911642	843085 845642	850828 853868	865142 866098	879407 881393	895857 899139	911642 914198	932271 933317	961911 964208	
Domestic credit														
Loans and discounts ⁽⁸⁾	KRW bln sa	200401 KRW bln	200289	250240	310804	238998 238210	250240 254155	266965 268322	288364 288248	303973 302872	310804 315492	314170 315945	327693 327501	344439 343019
Security issues														
Net new bond issues	KRW bln	34322	55970	30442	58663	5017	4817	14212	12723	15124	16604	17093	17585	
Interest rates⁽⁴⁾														
Overnight call money rate ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	21.3	7.0	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.3
91-day certificates of deposit ^(10 11)	% p.a.	13.4	15.2	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	5.9	5.8	5.0
Yield of 5-year bonds ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	11.8	12.8	8.7	8.5	9.1	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.1	7.6	6.5	7.3	6.2
Share prices														
KSE KOSPI	1995=100	69.8	43.7	85.8	78.3	101.0	98.5	97.5	81.9	76.2	57.7	61.4	61.8	58.0
Exchange rates⁽⁸⁾														
USD: spot	cents/KRW	0.059	0.083	0.088	0.079	0.082	0.088	0.090	0.090	0.090	0.079	0.075	0.077	0.076
External finance⁽⁸⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	15096	36913	53907	73781	47140	53907	62056	67384	71244	73781	74866	75613	77591

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
45.4	36.1	70.4	70.1	88.8	89.5	92.9	91.0	95.4	87.0	99.9	87.0	65.7					
43.6	38.7	77.3	89.7	92.1	96.6	97.2	90.1	77.6	85.4	86.2	81.3	65.0	cvs				
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE (suite)																	
Immatriculations⁽⁴⁾																	
														Voitures de tourisme neuves	'000		
														'000			
MAIN-D'OEUVRE																	
Emploi																	
														Civil	'000		
														'000			
														Industries manufacturières	'000		
														'000			
21366	20857	20286	20196	20728	21504	21779	21748	21760	21524	21797	21863	1.3	cvs				
21063	21087	21095	21080	21105	21471	21489	21410	21430	21376	21417	21358	1.4					
4339	4274	4223	4163	4181	4219	4254	4188	4172	4093	4210	4215	-2.5	cvs				
4226	4208	4212	4213	4197	4246	4298	4237	4203	4155	4185	4142	-2.5					
797	893	982	1069	1035	848	780	745	760	752	684	699	-8.0	cvs				
906	913	902	927	917	783	786	765	764	781	762	806	-8.1					
3.6	4.1	4.6	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.1		cvs				
3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5						
127.0	182.3	163.0	136.3	139.3	140.6	130.9	156.4	147.5	145.1	165.3		6.9	cvs				
144.8	143.9	167.7	136.7	143.8	147.5	146.5	145.6	149.2	149.1	151.1		7.1					
121.4	121.6	122.2	122.4	122.9	123.2	123.1	123.1	123.2	122.7	122.5	122.0	0.6					
121.6	121.8	121.7	121.9	122.1	122.6	122.4	122.3	122.3	121.8	121.5	121.3	-0.1					
109.8	108.9	112.6	113.7	119.5	117.6	119.6	120.0	119.8	119.8	116.3	110.3	-1.4					
113.9	112.9	112.2	111.6	111.3	113.6	113.7	114.0	114.4	113.9	113.9	114.6	0.1					
138.5	138.5	142.1	142.1	143.4	143.4	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.7	6.7					
122.9	123.4	124.8	125.1	125.8	126.5	126.5	126.9	127.1	127.7	127.7	127.8	3.6					
123.6	123.5	125.8	125.6	126.8	128.4	128.1	129.3	130.6	133.9	133.3	132.9	5.6					
194.7	197.3	195.8	196.4	196.5	197.4	195.9	196.2	196.5	193.1	191.8	191.7	-1.3					
117.0	117.6	118.9	119.3	120.0	120.4	120.6	120.8	120.7	120.9	121.1	121.4	3.7					
128.7	129.1	131.0	131.6	133.1	133.2	133.2	133.3	133.0	133.1	133.4	133.5	4.0					
106.2	106.5	106.8	107.0	107.6	108.3	108.6	109.4	109.8	110.1	110.4	110.9	4.7					
41872	46997	43682	42947	41997	43533	42691	46733	44551	44891	54092	50543	17.5					
41538	42120	43197	41982	44476	44426	43827	47413	46432	47107	52718	50053	18.7	cvs				
405562	413049	412556	409959	413528	423137	426912	434895	436159	440619	457839	452918	13.4	cvs				
402449	409466	413214	405488	416838	424487	431540	440524	440004	440002	452277	451158	13.5					
912068	911642	919052	931646	932271	937727	949992	961911	972029	983743			9.7	cvs				
910448	914198	919128	930533	933317	935548	948825	964208	970596	980264			9.7					
314745	310804	312409	313253	314170	320261	326466	327693	332632	337312	344439	351387	13.3					
313527	315492	315331	317905	315945	319406	323944	327501	329624	334232	343019	348956	13.3	cvs				
5196	6722	2944	8503	5646	6190	3957	7438	7248									
5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.3	4.0						
7.0	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.4						
7.6	7.0	6.5	6.2	6.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.2						
58.2	56.3	62.6	63.5	58.2	56.7	64.3	64.5	59.3	60.7	53.9	56.0	-4.5					
0.082	0.079	0.079	0.080	0.075	0.076	0.078	0.077	0.077	0.078	0.076		-14.8					
72760	73781	73472	73711	74866	73796	74601	75613	77055	76817	77591		8.9					

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

KOREA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD mln	12051	7773	9979	13373	9920	11889	12943	13268	13468	13814	12689	11498	11384
	sa USD mln					10193	11451	13149	13189	13866	13310	12927	11426	11736
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	11347	11026	11974	14356	11696	14201	13089	14470	14792	15071	13367	12792	11883
	sa USD mln					12156	13262	14104	13939	15366	14108	14433	12328	12336
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD mln	-704	3253	1994	982	1776	2312	146	1201	1324	1258	678	1294	498
	sa USD mln					1964	1811	955	750	1500	798	1506	902	600
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	-8167	40365	24477	11405	6597	5677	1430	2722	4016	3237	3069	3679	952
Balance on goods	USD mln	-3179	41627	28371	16872	6923	6776	2551	4593	5443	4284	3460	5100	2985
Balance on services	USD mln	-3200	1024	-651	-3726	51	-176	-943	-817	-1086	-881	-551	-782	-1611
Balance on income	USD mln	-2454	-5638	-5159	-2421	-934	-1288	-459	-1229	-460	-273	46	-539	-92
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	667	3352	1916	680	557	365	281	175	118	106	114	-99	-330
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	13236	-34172	-20943	-11661	-6410	-2963	-1232	-2315	-3969	-4145	-4317	-3907	-2494
Change in reserve assets	USD mln	11922	-30975	-22983	-23771	-2673	-9033	-10562	-6765	-3987	-2458	-607	-255	-3748
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	-5069	-6193	-3534	256	-187	-2714	-198	-407	-47	908	1247	228	1542

(1) Data are partially compiled according to the 1993 SNA.

(2) Annual rates.

(3) Manufacturing.

(4) Monthly averages.

(5) Mining, manufacturing, electricity and gas.

(6) Mining and manufacturing.

(7) Machinery.

(8) End of period.

(9) Monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

(10) Primary and secondary markets.

(11) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(12) National housing bonds, type 1.

CORÉE (suite)

- (1) Les données sont en partie exprimées selon la SCN de 1993.
 (2) Taux annuels.
 (3) Industries manufacturières.
 (4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Industries extractives, manufacturières, électrique, gaz et eau.
 (6) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
 (7) Construction mécanique.
 (8) Fin de période.

(9) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes des taux quotidiens. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.
 (10) Marchés primaire et secondaire.

(11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
 (12) Obligations "Logement national", type 1.



NEW ZEALAND

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product	sa NZD bln	99.42	100.01	103.27	109.08	104.14	104.93	107.74	107.45	109.34	111.63	113.70	116.80	
Gross domestic product	sa 95-96 NZD bln	97.76	97.17	100.75	103.78	101.46	102.37	104.16	103.20	103.81	103.94	104.18	106.06	
Implicit price level	sa 1995=100	102.5	103.8	103.3	106.0	103.5	103.3	104.3	105.0	106.2	108.3	110.0	111.0	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Total economy	1995=100	106	106	110	114	109	118	113	110	112	120	114	114	
	sa 1995=100					111	112	114	113	114	115	115	117	
Agriculture	1995=100	117	114	117	125	105	158	136	88	111	165	139	91	
	sa 1995=100					120	122	125	122	126	128	128	126	
Manufacturing	1995=100	104	100	102	107	100	114	105	102	104	115	105	107	
	sa 1995=100					103	106	107	105	106	108	106	111	
Construction	1995=100	113	103	107	111	113	119	120	108	109	106	90	106	
	sa 1995=100					111	115	129	106	107	102	97	104	
Services	1995=100	106	108	113	117	113	118	115	116	116	121	119	120	
	sa 1995=100					114	115	116	117	117	118	119	121	
Commodity output														
Wood pulp ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000	351.7	354.4	366.7	401.3	379.7	381.8	410.2	402.1	400.0	392.7	377.4	386.1	355.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: prospects	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance													
Firms operating at full capacity	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	normal=100													
114.6	120.6	123.0	103.9	98.1	113.8	121.6	117.0							
MANUFACTURING														
Stocks⁽²⁾														
Total: value	NZD mln	6302	6062	6233	7010	6046	6233	6626	6777	6652	7010	7456	7467	
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽³⁾														
Total buildings	NZD mln	513.4	481.1	541.7	499.2	572.7	571.0	474.4	468.9	526.7	526.6	474.0	528.2	548.9
Residential	NZD mln	324.4	281.3	356.8	304.4	400.3	350.4	311.4	306.2	307.4	292.6	277.5	305.5	344.3
	sa NZD mln					385.1	348.7	321.3	304.9	299.2	291.2	282.2	308.6	335.2
Work put in place⁽¹⁾														
Total buildings	NZD mln	1759.8	1595.2	1698.9	1807.0	1814.6	1930.7	1948.4	1750.3	1784.0	1745.2	1440.1	1722.7	1798.2
Residential	NZD mln	1077.0	919.3	1039.8	1097.0	1122.9	1186.4	1271.6	1063.8	1095.1	957.4	828.5	951.0	959.2
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value ⁽⁴⁾	NZD mln	9647	9753	10256	10874	10043	11425	10503	10379	10607	12008	11015	11120	11272
Volume ⁽¹⁾	NZD mln 95Q1 NZD mln	9578	9645	10070	10352	10372	10523	10616	10735	10956	11052	11252	11507	11639
	sa 95Q1 NZD mln					9878	11152	10169	10009	10030	11200	10230	10239	10317
						10187	10285	10289	10342	10355	10309	10460	10587	10646
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾	'000	13.0	12.8	15.8	14.5	15.8	15.9	15.8	14.8	14.0	13.4	13.8	16.1	15.7
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees ⁽⁵⁾	'000	1380	1395	1406	1433	1391	1415	1408	1424	1439	1462	1451	1467	1465
Part-time	'000	393	398	409	403	405	406	387	410	409	406	384	422	427
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	165.3	191.4	216.7	230.4	223.6	235.4	242.0	229.5	230.0	220.1	209.3	193.5	188.6
	sa '000					222.5	233.8	239.7	234.4	228.8	219.1	207.2	197.5	187.6
Level: survey-based	'000	123.4	139.1	127.8	113.4	123.8	115.6	126.5	114.3	107.5	105.3	109.1	100.3	97.1
Rate: survey-based	%	6.6	7.5	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.1
	sa %					6.8	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
Short-term ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	123.1	127.7	108.5	112.9	92.6	112.7	131.9	109.8	86.8	123.3	124.7	107.9	107.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: all activities	1995=100	107.2	110.1	112.8	115.1	113.8	113.3	113.7	114.6	115.8	116.1	117.3	118.4	119.7

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

NEW ZEALAND (continued)

	'000	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour - other														
Labour disputes: days lost	'000	24.6	11.8	16.7	11.5	4.4	7.8	4.2	5.0	1.9	0.4	6.2	1.4	
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Total	1995=100	101.2	102.1	103.0	108.4	103.3	104.6	105.5	106.6	109.6	111.8	111.7	113.1	114.8
Manufactured goods	1995=100	97.8	98.7	99.6	106.7	99.7	101.7	103.1	104.6	108.3	110.6	111.0	112.2	112.0
Agricultural goods	1995=100	99.4	98.0	99.6	115.0	103.0	104.4	105.2	108.8	121.4	124.7	123.4	130.2	146.6
Input to manufacturing	1995=100	96.3	97.0	97.2	105.9	97.8	99.4	100.7	102.7	108.1	112.1	111.3	112.6	116.9
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.5	104.8	104.7	107.4	104.9	105.1	105.8	106.6	108.0	109.3	109.1	110.0	110.6
Food	1995=100	103.6	107.3	108.2	109.4	107.7	107.0	108.8	108.1	109.4	111.1	114.5	115.3	117.6
Energy ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	110.1	113.4	115.4	116.9	117.5	115.9	116.3	116.4	117.3	117.5	117.8	117.5	117.6
All items non-food non-energy ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	103.2	104.1	103.7	106.8	104.0	104.4	105.0	105.9	107.5	108.7	107.9	108.9	109.2
Services less housing	1995=100	103.1	103.1	101.0	102.4	101.2	101.3	101.1	102.3	103.5	103.6	104.5	104.7	
Housing	1995=100	108.1	110.6	109.9	112.4	110.5	110.8	111.7	112.0	112.7	113.3	111.1	111.3	112.0
Wellington: all items	1995=100	103.4	104.5	104.6	107.7	104.9	105.1	106.0	106.8	108.5	109.6	109.5	110.2	110.8
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽²⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	NZD mln	11718	12888	14880	15800	14472	14880	15180	14570	14609	15800	17330	16660	16712
Monetary aggregate (M3)	NZD mln	91196	92383	98748	105179	99235	98748	97310	98045	99333	105179	108170	111649	120397
Domestic credit⁽²⁾														
To private sector	NZD mln	104370	112259	124191	132314	120108	124191	127232	128520	128455	132314	135052	137401	145109
Interest rates⁽⁸⁾														
Bank bills (90 days)	% p.a.	7.66	7.35	4.83	6.52	4.81	5.37	5.95	6.71	6.74	6.67	6.42	5.86	5.73
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds	% p.a.	7.19	6.29	6.41	6.85	6.78	7.10	7.28	6.93	6.72	6.48	6.02	6.50	6.61
Share prices														
NZSE Capital Index ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	115	98	105	99	105	106	101	100	102	94	98	101	98
Exchange rates⁽²⁾														
USD: spot	cents/NZD	58.2	52.7	52.1	44.0	51.7	52.1	50.1	46.8	40.7	44.0	40.7	40.4	40.1
External finance⁽²⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	3299	2986	3246	2555	2980	3246	2867	2570	2547	2555	2356	2252	
Net foreign position	NZD mln	-15622	-21040	-27861	-27907	-23792	-27861	-29486	-31271	-33043	-27907	-27891	-25834	-25907
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽³⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	NZD mln	1830	1946	2259	2561	2345	2820	2161	2405	2738	2941	2404	2560	2740
	sa NZD mln					2252	2551	2319	2562	2663	2683	2589	2731	2694
Exports f.o.b.	NZD mln	1787	1874	1962	2433	1970	2068	2188	2450	2369	2726	2603	2948	2661
	sa NZD mln					2030	2074	2201	2336	2454	2745	2634	2808	2798
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	NZD mln	-43	-71	-298	-128	-375	-752	27	45	-368	-215	199	388	-80
	sa NZD mln					-221	-477	-118	-225	-209	61	45	78	104
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	NZD mln	-6603	-4145	-6945	-6142	-2559	-2913	-709	-1250	-2313	-1870	19	-297	
Balance on goods	NZD mln	1288	1702	-871	1339	-272	-1134	337	805	-2	199	1117	1792	
Balance on services	NZD mln	-986	-1500	-552	-480	-687	15	696	-420	-681	-75	913	-406	
Balance on income	NZD mln	-7289	-4882	-5916	-7529	-1751	-1855	-1904	-1743	-1754	-2128	-2111	-1802	
Balance on current transfers	NZD mln	384	537	394	528	151	61	162	108	125	133	100	119	
Capital and financial balance	NZD mln	349	-4389	-4615	4234	-708	-744	-1109	1491	2441	1411	-242	-57	
Change in reserve assets	NZD mln	2034	893	-391	108	-355	-521	930	253	-36	-1039	817	14	
Net errors and omissions	NZD mln	6252	8534	11559	1910	3267	3657	1818	-241	-127	460	223	355	

(1) Quarterly averages.

(4) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(2) End of period.

(3) Monthly averages.

(5) Derived from the quarterly employment survey of enterprises.

(6) Persons unemployed for 1 to 4 weeks.

(7) Energy excludes gasoline.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

NOUVELLE-ZÉLANDE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
14951 101770	15800 105179	15455 105251	15721 104997	17330 108170	16771 107385	16742 109570	16660 111649	16529 113082	16189 115667	16712 120397	16875 118950	4.7 3.4 20.8 8.2	13.6 19.2	
130974	132314	132873	133468	135052	134344	135151	137401	138410	140585	145109	145013	2.4 7.5 0.2 1.7 2.2 -0.6 2.1	12.2	
6.64 6.59	6.71 6.15	6.53 6.06	6.48 6.04	6.25 5.95	5.97 6.26	5.79 6.62	5.82 6.63	5.79 6.74	5.83 6.58	5.57 6.52	5.15 6.40			
95	93	98	97	99	103	99	102	102	101	91	97	3.0		
40.4	44.0	44.1	43.2	40.7	41.1	41.6	40.4	41.2	44.2	40.1	-1.4			
2588 -32205	2555 -27907	2335 -27730	2040 -28994	2356 -27891	2420 -27516	2412 -25729	2252 -25834	2355 -24892	2323 -24788	25907 -25636	-9.0			
3185	2708	2220	2194	2796	2457	2562	2660	2788	2745	2689	3017	2.9		
2672	2755	2473	2493	2799	2661	2611	2919	2825	2554	2704	2546	-2.9	cvs	
2797	2637	2315	2584	2910	2805	3222	2816	2744	2603	2635	2750	0.2	cvs	
2685 -388	2827 -71	2690 94	2652 389	2559 114	2751 348	2795 659	2879 156	2878 -43	2706 -142	2810 -54	2594 -267	-4.7	cvs	
13	72	217	159	-240	90	184	-40	53	152	106	47		cvs	
MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)														
Main-d'œuvre - autres														
Conflits du travail: journées perdues '000														
PRIX														
Prix à la production														
Total 1995=100														
Produits manufacturés 1995=100														
Produits agricoles 1995=100														
Produits de base pour les ind. manuf. 1995=100														
Prix à la consommation														
Total 1995=100														
Alimentation 1995=100														
Énergie ⁽⁷⁾ 1995=100														
Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie ⁽⁷⁾ 1995=100														
Services sauf logement 1995=100														
Logement 1995=100														
Wellington : total 1995=100														
FINANCE														
Agrégats monétaires⁽²⁾														
Agrégat monétaire (M1) NZD mln														
Agrégat monétaire (M3) NZD mln														
Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽²⁾														
Au secteur privé NZD mln														
Taux d'intérêt⁽⁸⁾														
Effets bancaires (90 jours) % p.a.														
Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) % p.a.														
Cours des actions														
NZSE Indice de capital ⁽⁸⁾ 1995=100														
Taux de change⁽²⁾														
USD : comptant cents/NZD														
Finances extérieures⁽²⁾														
Réserves officielles ou exclu DTS mln														
Position extérieure nette NZD mln														
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽³⁾														
Importations c.a.f. NZD mln														
Exportations f.a.b. NZD mln														
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) NZD mln														
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes NZD mln														
Balance des biens NZD mln														
Balance des services NZD mln														
Balance des revenus NZD mln														
Balance des transferts courants NZD mln														
Balance financière et de capital NZD mln														
Variations des avoirs de réserve NZD mln														
Erreurs et omissions nettes NZD mln														

(1) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(2) Fin de période.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

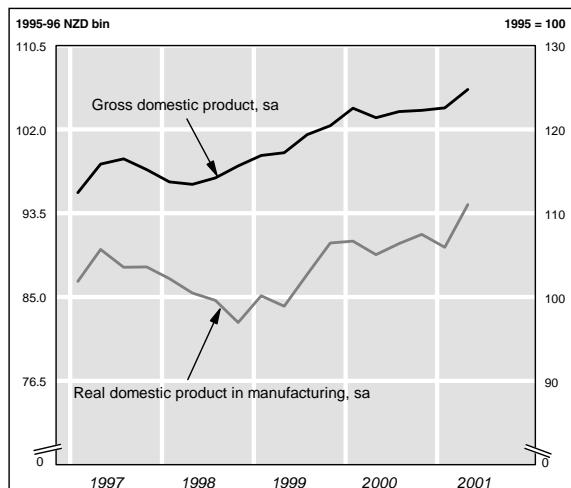
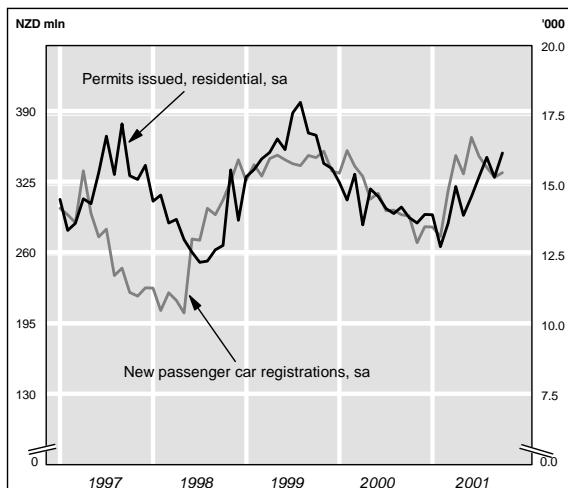
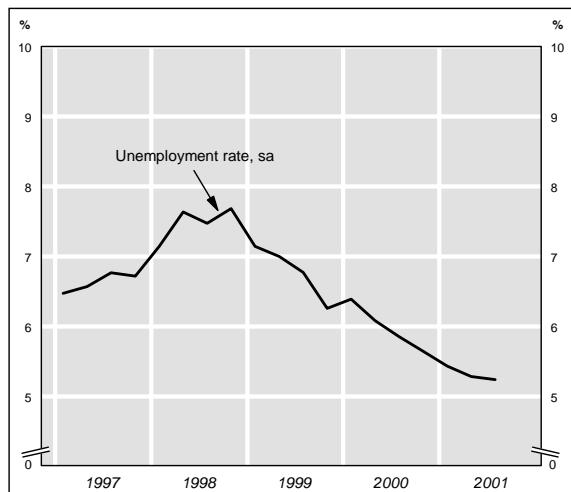
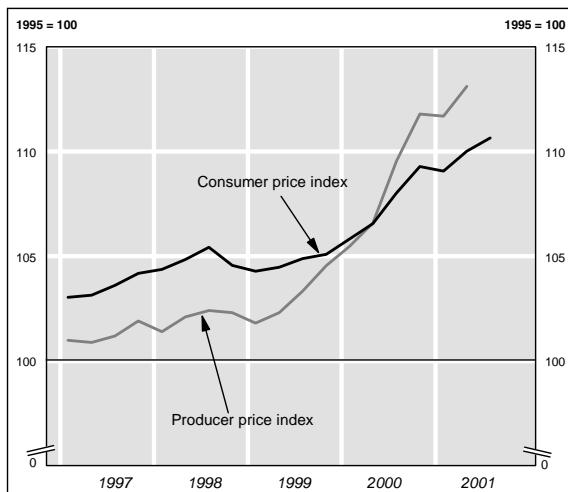
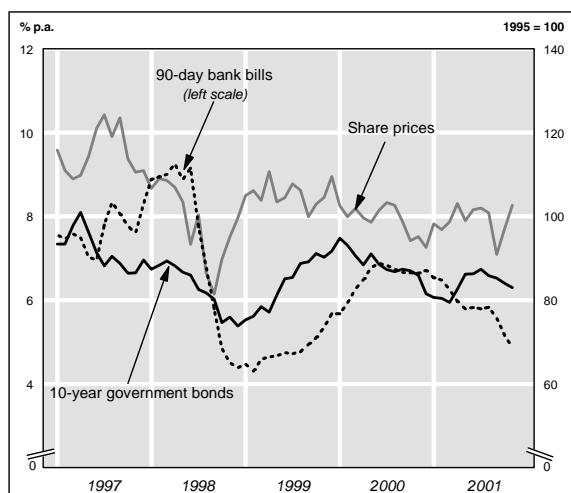
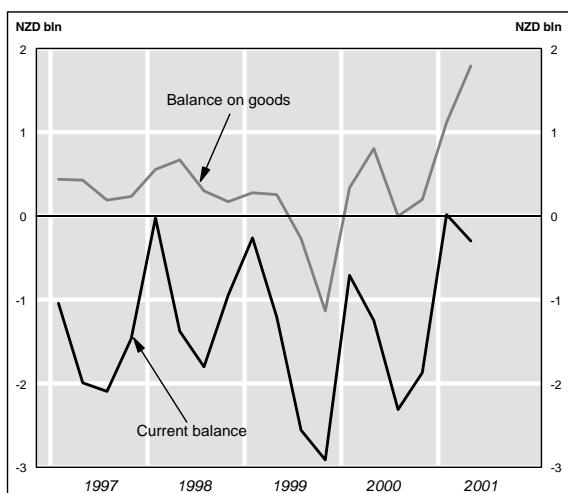
(4) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.

(5) Série issue de l'enquête trimestrielle des entreprises sur l'emploi.

(6) Personnes au chômage pendant 1 à 4 semaines.

(7) L'énergie non compris les carburants.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

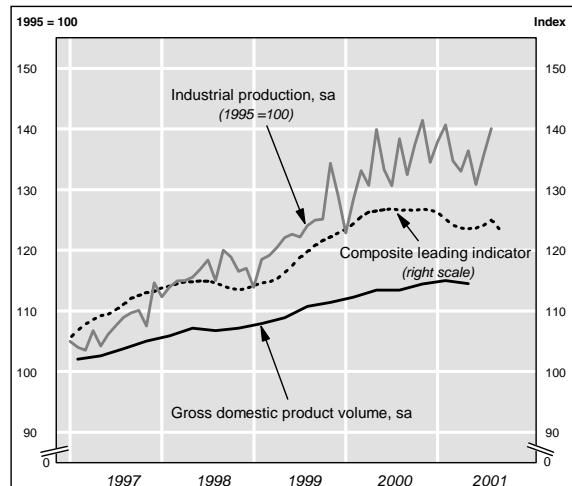
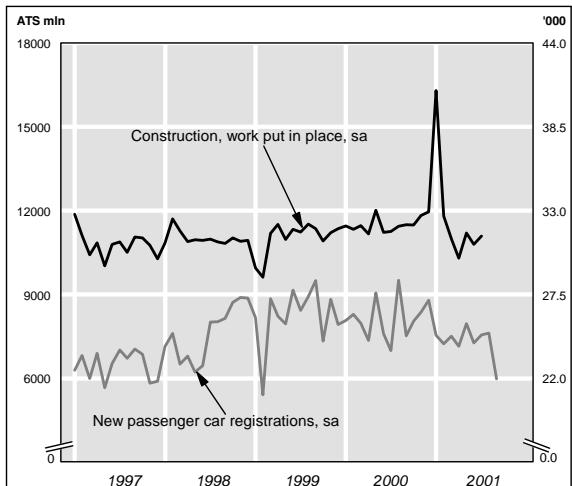
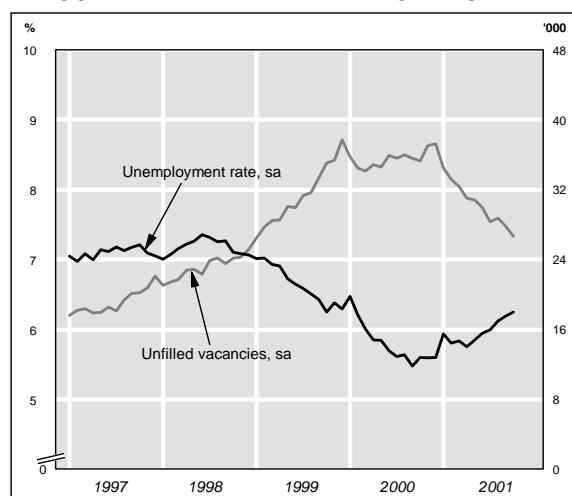
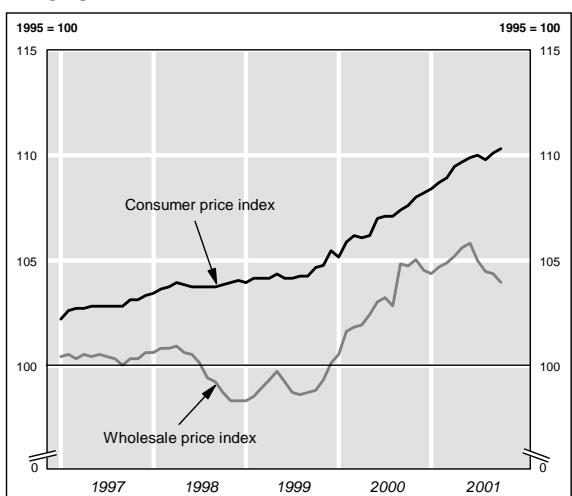
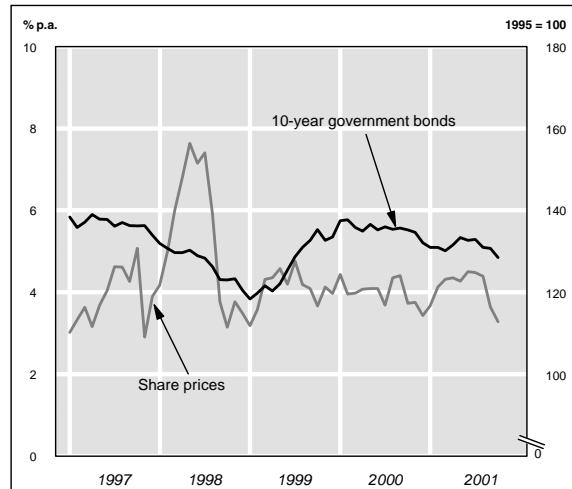
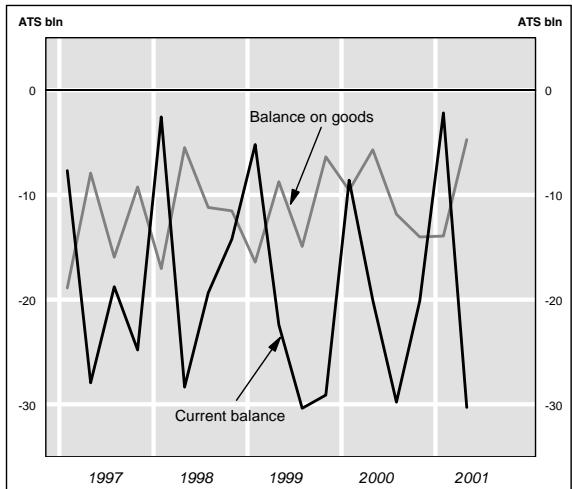
OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale

échelle de gauche

right scale

échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

AUSTRIA

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001				
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3		
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	ATS bln	2513.5	2614.7	2712.0	2835.2	2781.3	2846.1	2664.3	2822.2	2886.6	2967.9	2790.1	2905.4			
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	1995 ATS bln	2450.4	2530.2	2601.6	2688.6	2671.4	2738.8	2535.7	2668.4	2734.9	2815.2	2600.9	2691.4			
Implicit price level	1995=100	102.6	103.3	104.2	105.5	104.1	103.9	105.1	105.8	105.5	105.4	107.3	108.0			
PRODUCTION																
Indices of production																
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	107.4	116.2	123.2	134.1	117.3	138.3	125.1	136.8	127.1	147.4	132.3	135.6	124.9		
	sa 1995=100					123.7	129.5	128.1	134.6	133.8	137.8	137.8	133.4	131.7		
Investment goods	1995=100	104.8	122.5	137.1	156.8	127.7	159.9	144.3	166.4	144.2	172.2	154.4	156.6	135.7		
	sa 1995=100					134.1	150.3	153.2	159.2	152.7	162.3	164.8	149.6	144.3		
Consumer durable goods	1995=100	106.8	111.4	109.1	110.6	103.6	126.0	99.4	112.9	102.0	128.2	102.4	107.8	93.0		
	sa 1995=100					110.5	108.5	111.3	111.8	108.9	110.6	114.8	106.6	100.0		
Consumer non-durable goods	1995=100	104.6	112.2	115.8	124.4	108.3	135.2	112.2	123.3	120.8	141.2	112.6	122.0	118.4		
	sa 1995=100					115.6	120.6	117.3	125.4	128.7	125.6	118.0	124.1	126.5		
Intermediate goods excl. energy	1995=100	111.4	118.7	125.0	136.2	125.7	132.6	123.3	141.5	135.3	144.6	134.3	143.6	136.6		
	sa 1995=100					127.2	130.5	130.0	134.4	136.5	141.7	144.4	136.3	137.7		
Energy	1995=100	104.8	106.4	110.6	113.7	94.8	127.4	125.3	103.2	95.2	131.0	127.9	108.6	96.8		
	sa 1995=100					109.2	112.3	114.9	113.1	110.2	115.8	117.1	119.1	112.3		
Manufacturing	1995=100	108.0	117.8	124.9	137.3	120.4	139.7	125.0	141.7	131.9	150.4	133.6	140.0	129.4		
	sa 1995=100					125.3	131.9	130.9	137.3	137.0	141.3	142.6	135.6	134.7		
Commodity output																
Crude steel ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	432	440	434	476	442	435	457	480	480	485	505	514	460		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																
Business tendency surveys																
Production: future tendency	% balance							9	0	12	22	15	2	14	12	3
Order books: level	% balance							-26	-25	-21	-13	-8	-12	-17	-23	-27
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance							13	16	11	11	9	13	20	20	
Firms operating at full capacity	%							18	15	11	9	3	3	4	13	13
Consumer surveys																
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance															
MANUFACTURING																
Net new orders⁽²⁾																
Total: value	ATS mln	56318	57204	59996	68365	59195	63440	68140	66676	67628	71016	71825	65542			
CONSTRUCTION																
Work put in place																
Total construction ⁽²⁾	ATS mln	10747	10988	11128	11526	13303	12870	7134	12080	13345	13546	7841	11350			
	sa ATS mln					11369	11165	11422	11472	11400	11758	13035	10768			
DOMESTIC DEMAND																
Retail trade																
Value	1995=100	102.0	104.6	111.1	114.1	110.1	128.9	103.8	111.9	111.9	128.8	107.3	112.0			
	sa 1995=100					112.4	114.9	112.0	113.2	114.3	116.3	116.1	113.4			
Volume	1995=100	102.1	104.7	109.5	111.5	109.8	126.9	101.6	108.7	109.5	126.3	103.8	106.9			
	sa 1995=100					111.5	112.7	109.7	111.1	111.8	113.0	112.8	109.4			
Registrations																
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	22.9	24.7	26.2	25.8	25.9	18.9	28.5	31.0	24.2	19.4	27.2	29.8	22.7		
	sa '000					27.4	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.7	26.4	24.6	24.7	23.9		
LABOUR																
Employment																
Total: employees	sa '000	3056	3077	3108	3134	3113	3122	3129	3134	3132	3140	3151	3150	3148		
Industry: employees	sa '000	914	912	905	899	905	901	902	897	897	897	897	891	887		
Services: employees	sa '000	2014	2046	2090	2126	2097	2112	2116	2125	2126	2136	2143	2150	2151		
Unemployment																
Level: registered	'000	233	238	222	194	180	219	255	175	154	194	239	176	170		
	sa '000					217	211	208	192	185	186	196	194	205		
Rate: registered	%	7.1	7.2	6.7	5.8	5.3	6.6	7.7	5.3	4.6	5.8	7.2	5.3	5.0		
	sa %					6.5	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.1		
Labour compensation																
Wage rate: industry	1995=100	105.8	108.5	111.7	114.4	111.8	112.8	113.4	114.0	114.4	115.9	116.8	117.6	118.1		
Monthly earnings: mining and manuf	1995=100	105.9	108.9	111.5	114.2	100.8	127.4	98.8	124.9	102.6	130.7	103.2	127.9			
	sa 1995=100					111.1	112.0	112.8	114.3	114.0	114.8	119.3	117.2			

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
152.3	144.9	124.5	132.0	140.4	133.1	136.8	136.9	127.9	114.8	131.9	-6.1	2.9	COMPTES NATIONAUX				
141.4	134.5	137.9	140.7	134.7	133.0	136.4	130.9	135.6	135.8	123.6	-6.6	0.9					
183.1	174.3	138.3	158.8	166.0	150.1	159.5	160.1	136.6	121.4	149.0	-11.5	2.1					
175.5	155.1	169.1	169.1	156.3	149.6	151.2	148.0	148.1	154.6	130.2	-11.4						
128.7	131.9	89.3	107.3	110.5	109.9	104.4	109.2	94.7	80.1	104.3	-13.7						
110.4	108.5	115.2	117.0	112.1	110.0	103.0	106.9	104.3	102.7	93.1	-13.7						
142.5	134.5	106.8	112.2	118.8	118.5	124.2	123.3	120.7	112.7	121.8	-8.6						
126.4	122.6	112.8	120.8	120.3	124.1	123.0	125.3	135.4	125.9	118.3	-8.7						
150.3	134.1	126.2	132.6	144.0	141.0	143.4	146.4	141.2	126.2	142.5	-2.5						
142.5	142.6	149.9	144.5	138.9	134.9	138.7	135.4	139.4	142.9	130.9	-3.5						
130.2	145.3	133.3	121.9	128.6	112.5	111.0	102.4	100.7	89.7	100.0	2.0						
116.8	113.7	116.8	115.8	118.7	123.1	117.7	116.4	111.7	108.7	116.4	2.3						
156.3	145.2	123.8	134.4	142.6	136.7	140.8	142.6	132.5	118.7	137.1	-6.9						
145.1	138.1	145.3	145.3	137.3	135.3	137.9	133.7	140.0	139.6	124.4	-7.7						
494	475	510	462	542	489	537	515	499	434	446	509	5.0					
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES																	
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																	
Perspectives de production													solde en %				
Carnets de commandes: niveau													solde en %				
Stocks de produits finis: niveau													solde en %				
Entreprises à pleine capacité													%				
Enquêtes auprès des ménages																	
Confiance des consommateurs													solde en %				
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES																	
Commandes nouvelles nettes⁽²⁾																	
Total: valeur													ATS mln				
CONSTRUCTION																	
Travaux effectués																	
Construction totale ⁽²⁾													ATS mln				
cvs													ATS mln				
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE																	
Commerce de détail																	
Valeur													1995=100				
cvs													1995=100				
Volume													1995=100				
cvs													1995=100				
Immatriculations																	
Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾													'000				
cvs													'000				
MAIN-D'OEUVRE																	
Emploi																	
Total : salariés													'000				
cvs													'000				
Industrie : salariés													'000				
cvs													'000				
Services : salariés													'000				
Chômage																	
Niveau : inscrits													'000				
cvs													'000				
Taux : inscrits													%				
cvs													%				
Rémunération du travail																	
Taux de salaire : industrie													1995=100				
cvs													1995=100				
Gains mensuels : ind extract et manuf													1995=100				
cvs													1995=100				

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

AUSTRIA (continued)

		'000	sa '000	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000		2001			
				Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q1	Q2	Q3	
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾		19	23	31	35	34	32	33	39	38	33	31	34	30	
Monthly hours worked: industry ^(4,5)	hours	140	140	139	139	135	141	142	141	133	140	142	140	128	
PRICES															
Wholesale prices															
Agricultural goods ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	85.4	85.8	83.6	84.2	79.1	78.0	83.2	86.4	83.3	83.8	89.8	92.3	84.0	
Food	1995=100	101.8	103.7	103.1	103.2	102.6	102.6	102.7	103.3	103.4	103.3	106.0	109.2	110.5	
Transport equipment ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	100.9	99.8	98.9	99.9	98.9	98.9	99.7	99.8	100.1	100.3	101.3	101.4	101.7	
Petroleum products excl. gasoline ⁽⁸⁾	1996=100	102.3	89.2	96.3	140.3	100.2	113.9	125.6	125.9	147.4	162.2	134.2	138.6	136.7	
Gasoline ⁽⁸⁾	1996=100	102.9	95.3	97.5	117.6	100.1	105.7	110.7	115.6	121.4	122.8	116.5	114.7	114.7	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	102.8	103.8	104.4	106.8	104.2	105.0	105.7	106.4	107.2	107.9	108.7	109.7	110.0	
Food ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	102.2	104.1	104.0	105.0	103.0	104.1	105.1	105.0	105.0	105.1	107.6	108.7	108.4	
Energy ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	109.5	107.3	107.1	114.0	106.8	108.4	109.4	110.6	115.5	120.8	118.4	118.0	117.7	
All items non-food non-energy ^(9,10)	1995=100	102.6	103.5	104.3	106.9	104.4	105.0	105.7	106.6	107.3	108.0	108.4	109.4	109.9	
Rent ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	110.2	113.6	115.9	117.9	116.0	117.0	117.0	117.8	117.9	118.8	120.0	120.7	122.0	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.2	102.0	102.5	104.5	102.3	103.2	104.1	104.3	104.4	105.4	106.1	107.1	107.1	
Construction prices															
Residential	1995=100	102.8	104.0	104.9	106.5	105.0	105.1	105.8	106.3	106.8	107.0	107.6	108.4	108.6	
FINANCE															
Domestic credit⁽¹²⁾															
To total economy	ATS bln	2658.2	2756.1	2900.6	3094.5	2845.4	2900.6	2915.0	2980.1	3087.3	3094.5	3076.7	3151.3	3190.1	
Interest rates															
Yield of public sector bonds ⁽¹³⁾	% p.a.	4.79	4.29	4.09	5.31	4.43	4.83	5.19	5.31	5.48	5.26	4.79	4.87	4.64	
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁴⁾	% p.a.	5.68	4.71	4.68	5.56	5.08	5.38	5.70	5.56	5.57	5.40	5.07	5.26	5.15	
Share prices															
VSE WBI Index ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100	118.6	133.6	120.9	120.0	123.5	119.3	121.3	120.9	121.5	116.4	120.5	123.8	121.8	
Exchange rates⁽¹²⁾															
USD: spot	cents/ATS	7.916	8.513	7.301	6.762	7.751	7.301	6.942	6.945	6.370	6.762	6.418	6.163	6.636	
External finance⁽¹²⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	14628	22324	11017	10990	10937	11017	11070	10842	11056	10990	9933	9378	9855	
Net foreign position	ATS bln	-199.1	-222.8	-219.1	-231.2	-191.6	-219.1	-234.5	-218.2	-283.8	-231.2	-215.9	-244.5	-249.7	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	ATS bln	65.9	70.2	74.9	85.9	75.4	80.3	81.4	84.1	84.7	93.5	92.5	87.4		
	ATS bln					76.1	78.3	80.7	84.8	86.9	91.5	92.7	88.1		
Exports f.o.b.	ATS bln	59.6	64.6	69.1	79.9	68.5	76.0	76.0	79.8	78.0	85.9	85.6	82.8		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	ATS bln	-6.3	-5.6	-5.8	-6.0	69.9	73.5	76.4	79.1	80.7	83.2	87.4	82.1		
	ATS bln					-6.9	-4.2	-5.5	-4.3	-6.7	-7.6	-7.0	-4.5		
						-6.2	-4.8	-4.2	-5.7	-6.0	-8.5	-5.3	-6.0		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁵⁾															
Current balance	ATS mln	-79230	-64462	-87097	-78559	-30397	-29111	-8573	-20071	-29812	-20103	-2148	-30290		
Balance on goods	ATS mln	-51979	-45258	-46465	-41062	-14937	-6369	-9551	-5673	-11833	-14005	-13944	-4699		
Balance on services	ATS mln	12033	29193	22675	14402	2209	-10268	16473	810	-5055	2174	25386	-6927		
Balance on income	ATS mln	-18568	-24484	-37128	-33490	-9919	-7626	-11507	-6977	-7574	-7432	-10745	-11466		
Balance on current transfers	ATS mln	-20717	-23913	-26177	-18410	-7749	-4848	-3988	-8232	-5350	-840	-2847	-7197		
Capital and financial balance	ATS mln	73441	71873	87598	70341	42673	10966	2757	22435	24768	20381	-11262	22826		
Change in reserve assets	ATS mln	35885	-40103	27012	11547	-960	1335	-148	3865	2983	4847	26265	11225		
Net errors and omissions	ATS mln	5789	-7411	-502	8218	-12276	18145	5816	-2364	5043	-277	13411	7464		

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Monthly figures refer to end of period.
(4) Excluding sawmills and electricity.
(5) Wage earners.
(6) Excluding manure.

(7) From 2001, vehicles only, parts of vehicles and motor cycles excluded.
(8) Gasoline includes diesel.
(9) Food includes restaurant meals.
(10) Energy excludes gasoline.
(11) Rent excludes repairs and maintenance.
(12) End of period.
(13) More than 1 year.
(14) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(15) Monthly data are compiled on a cash basis and cannot be compared with quarterly data. Annual data are the sum of quarterly figures.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
32	32	31	31	32	32	35	33	31	31	28	26	-24.5		
37	37	34	33	32	31	31	30	28	29	28	27	-24.5		
149	124	138	139	150	140	144	135	135	123			-1.4		
84.2	84.9	88.7	89.7	91.1	91.2	92.5	93.4	87.0	83.8	81.2	82.2	-0.2		
103.2	103.5	105.2	106.3	106.6	107.2	110.1	110.1	110.6	110.5	110.5	110.6	7.2		
100.3	100.3	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.4	101.3	101.4	101.6	101.5	101.9	101.9			
164.1	155.6	134.0	135.3	133.4	136.8	137.9	141.1	136.9	134.8	138.2	130.1	-22.1		
124.8	118.6	116.7	116.9	115.8	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.8	114.5	114.5	-8.3		
108.0	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.9	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.0	109.8	110.1	110.3	2.5		
105.1	105.4	107.3	107.5	107.9	108.3	109.0	108.8	108.3	108.1	108.9	109.3	4.3		
120.7	121.4	119.0	118.2	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	117.7	117.4	118.1	116.8	-2.9		
108.1	108.2	108.0	108.5	108.6	109.2	109.3	109.7	110.0	109.8	110.0	110.2	2.4		
118.8	119.3	120.0	120.0	120.2	120.4	120.8	121.0	121.5	122.1	122.5	122.2	3.3		
105.4	105.8	105.8	106.2	106.4	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.2	106.9	107.3	107.6	2.5		
													1.7	
3088.6	3094.5	3051.3	3059.5	3076.7	3084.7	3127.1	3151.3	3131.2	3129.8	3190.1		3.3		
5.35	5.03	4.82	4.83	4.73	4.80	4.95	4.85	4.84	4.62	4.46	4.21			
5.46	5.21	5.10	5.10	5.01	5.16	5.34	5.27	5.29	5.10	5.07	4.85			
117.6	114.4	116.8	121.4	123.2	123.6	122.8	125.1	124.9	124.0	116.5	112.9	-3.8		
6.311	6.762	6.753	6.721	6.418	6.450	6.163	6.163	6.363	6.655	6.636	6.571			
10990	10990	10758	10204	9933	9527	9401	9378	9588	9677	9855		-10.9		
-266.6	-231.2	-223.8	-232.6	-215.9	-249.7	-274.2	-244.5	-240.1	-207.6	-249.7				
96.8	86.0	90.2	88.0	99.4	86.3	90.4	85.3	86.4	79.7			0.1		
91.2	94.0	96.2	90.8	91.4	86.3	89.6	88.5	85.6	86.3			0.4		
94.2	73.7	81.1	82.5	93.2	80.7	85.4	82.4	85.0	71.2			2.5		
85.6	81.2	91.6	86.5	84.2	82.4	84.0	80.0	83.4	83.7			2.2		
-2.6	-12.3	-9.1	-5.5	-6.2	-5.6	-5.0	-3.0	-1.4	-8.5					
-5.6	-12.8	-4.5	-4.2	-7.2	-4.0	-5.5	-8.5	-2.2	-2.6					
-9168	142	-3900	2346	-4420	-3213	-18467	2667	-22433	-1526	-4023				
-9247	-5798	-15778	-6496	-13537	-4251	-15604	-3586	-13721	-2205	-5938				
2567	3583	11735	11924	12241	1307	3711	4937	3446	2340	1719				
14	-1281	-1464	-2449	-108	2813	-4987	4774	-9071	-1711	2276				
-2502	3638	1607	-632	-3015	-3083	-1587	-3458	-3087	51	-2081				
4927	-20306	2491	-21151	-1761	7473	11752	-3850	25754	-4874	-7536				
4630	3012	5600	10565	10677	8608	1285	683	-3222	-2592	-3726				
4239	20164	1410	18805	6180	-4259	6715	1184	-3337	6385	11545				

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Situation en fin de mois.

(4) Non compris les scieries et l'électricité.

(5) Ouvriers.

(6) Non compris les engrains.

(7) À partir de 2001, véhicules seulement; les pièces détachées de véhicules et les deux-roues motorisés sont exclus.

(8) Les carburants incluent le diesel.

(9) L'alimentation comprend les repas pris au restaurant.

(10) L'énergie non compris les carburants.

(11) Les réparations et l'entretien du logement ne sont pas compris dans Loyers

(12) Fin de période.

(13) A plus de 1 an.

(14) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(15) Les données mensuelles sont calculées sur la base des règlements et ne peuvent pas être comparées avec les données trimestrielles. Les données annuelles sont la somme des données trimestrielles.

BELGIUM

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> BEF bln	8772	9112	9502	10018	9550	9731	9823	9989	10078	10182	10272	10363	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 1995 BEF bln	8554	8746	9010	9373	9065	9227	9246	9337	9415	9496	9535	9483	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	102.5	104.2	105.5	106.9	105.4	105.5	106.2	107.0	107.0	107.2	107.7	109.3	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	105.2	108.8	109.7	115.6	102.9	116.6	113.1	119.3	107.4	122.5	119.7	117.7	104.9
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					110.4	112.7	113.2	115.7	115.5	118.3	119.5	114.7	113.1
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	102.2	107.4	105.6	102.1	95.4	113.5	101.9	111.0	88.9	106.8	129.6	118.2	95.6
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					112.1	110.1	97.7	101.4	107.3	107.1	113.5	112.6	117.2
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	94.3	95.6	92.6	96.9	79.1	104.9	99.7	98.4	81.6	108.0	98.8	99.7	77.8
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					92.3	94.5	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.7	96.3	96.2	93.0
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	100.4	101.5	99.4	103.3	97.1	106.9	99.1	103.8	99.6	110.8	103.1	106.7	100.1
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					100.3	101.1	101.7	103.3	103.3	105.1	105.6	105.6	104.4
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	109.7	113.9	117.3	122.8	109.8	122.8	124.0	125.2	114.1	127.9	125.0	119.7	109.5
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					117.9	120.9	120.7	122.7	122.7	125.6	121.0	118.6	118.0
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	105.2	108.3	109.3	116.5	103.7	116.2	112.8	121.0	109.0	123.1	120.0	119.8	106.7
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					110.7	112.5	113.4	117.1	117.5	118.7	119.2	116.7	115.9
Industry including construction	<i>1995=100</i>	104.8	108.1	109.6	115.4	102.5	116.5	112.5	120.4	106.7	122.2	117.5	118.9	104.1
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					111.1	112.8	112.7	115.9	116.3	117.8	117.2	114.8	114.0
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	103.0	105.0	108.7	113.8	99.6	114.6	109.9	125.3	101.5	118.5	109.5	124.3	99.5
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					110.4	113.0	114.6	112.6	111.3	117.7	114.5	111.6	111.0
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	899	965	911	970	869	965	975	991	975	937	987	869	920
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Prospects for total economy	<i>sa</i> % balance													
Prospects for manufacturing	<i>sa</i> % balance													
Domestic orders inflow: tendency	<i>sa</i> % balance													
Order books: level ⁽³⁾	<i>sa</i> % balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>sa</i> % balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i> % balance													
MANUFACTURING														
Sales														
Industry: value ⁽⁴⁾	BEF bln	2033.8	2095.2	2121.5	2427.1	2025.6	2326.9	2318.7	2447.7	2257.6	2684.2	2668.0	2618.0	
CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾														
Permits issued														
Total buildings	<i>m³ '000</i>	5956	5686	6689	6120	6793	7035	6100	6086	6027	6267	6022	6520	6494
Residential	<i>sa</i> <i>m³ '000</i>	2481	1976	2382	2197	2402	2304	2412	2320	2151	1903	2273	2293	2013
	<i>sa</i> <i>m³ '000</i>					2332	2444	2484	2179	2129	2017	2302	2236	1942
Work started														
Total buildings	<i>m³ '000</i>	4541	5614	6071	5670	5891	6234	6070	5991	5725	4892	5748	5942	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Total: value	<i>1995=100</i>	107.1	113.4	117.3	127.7	111.4	126.4	123.9	128.5	120.1	138.3	132.0	137.9	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					117.8	119.5	124.9	125.9	127.8	132.0	134.0	135.0	
Total: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	103.4	109.2	112.0	118.4	106.4	120.0	116.5	119.6	110.6	126.7	121.2	124.0	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					112.6	113.8	117.1	117.1	117.7	121.2	122.6	121.4	
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	33.9	38.6	42.0	44.3	35.6	32.1	60.7	50.4	34.1	31.9	52.3	46.3	35.4
	<i>sa</i> '000					43.2	43.6	46.6	44.3	42.2	42.7	39.5	41.1	43.6
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁵⁾	'000	44	41	40	30	25	29	47	28	19	28	47	32	24
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	570	541	508	474	536	499	479	446	503	470	458	437	502
	<i>sa</i> '000					505	494	482	476	474	465	463	466	473
Rate: registered	%	13.3	12.6	11.7	10.9	12.3	11.5	11.0	10.2	11.5	10.8	10.5	10.0	11.5
	<i>sa</i> %					11.6	11.3	11.1	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
127.0	120.0	114.3	120.4	124.4	115.1	114.7	123.1	95.9	102.2	116.6	-2.3	3.7	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX			
115.8	124.4	121.2	119.3	117.9	114.6	114.4	115.1	113.0	113.6	112.7	-2.0	1.6	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	BEF mld		
116.2	108.4	119.5	124.3	144.9	109.5	120.3	124.8	89.1	78.6	119.0	23.4	2.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 BEF mld		
109.6	108.0	111.8	114.2	114.5	110.0	114.5	113.4	113.1	116.4	122.0	18.1		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100		
111.5	105.8	91.2	101.8	103.4	93.9	96.7	108.5	66.0	67.2	100.1	-7.4						
96.9	98.9	97.5	96.4	94.9	95.0	95.9	97.6	93.2	94.6	91.2	-5.6		cvs	Indices de production			
114.4	107.2	99.1	103.1	107.2	102.4	103.5	114.1	92.1	99.3	109.0	-1.8		cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100		
105.2	105.9	105.3	106.1	104.8	104.5	107.4	104.1	105.5	103.6	-1.0		cvs	Biens d'équipement	1995=100			
135.1	124.1	119.7	131.5	123.9	122.7	114.8	121.7	102.9	107.0	118.7	-3.4		cvs	Biens de consommation durables	1995=100		
122.3	133.2	121.1	121.8	120.1	118.6	118.4	118.9	117.7	118.7	117.7	-3.0		cvs	Biens de consommation non durables	1995=100		
126.2	120.2	116.2	116.1	127.7	115.2	118.5	125.8	97.7	104.8	117.6	-2.4		cvs	Biens intermédiaires	1995=100		
118.6	120.6	120.1	118.8	118.8	116.0	116.3	117.7	115.8	116.5	115.4	-1.4		cvs	Industries manufacturières	1995=100		
126.3	117.8	111.2	117.3	124.1	114.4	117.5	124.7	89.6	105.2	117.3	-3.1		cvs	Industrie y compris la construction	1995=100		
117.3	120.6	117.3	117.6	116.7	114.0	114.6	115.9	114.1	114.6	113.2	-2.3		cvs	Construction	1995=100		
124.3	103.3	95.5	113.1	120.0	111.7	128.1	133.2	58.9	117.2	122.2	-6.5		cvs		1995=100		
115.4	123.9	114.4	117.0	112.1	109.7	113.0	112.3	113.8	111.1	107.9	-6.0						
912	917	1035	955	971	876	743	989	898	923	940	826	-16.0			Quantités produites		
														Acier brut ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000		
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES																	
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																	
3.8	0.2	1.2	-3.8	-9.2	-11.6	-9.5	-11.0	-10.8	-12.1	-17.0	-14.6		cvs	Perspectives économiques: total	soldé en %		
3.5	-1.5	-0.6	-5.9	-13.1	-15.9	-13.4	-17.1	-14.0	-15.4	-21.1	-17.0		cvs	Perspectives économiques: ind. manuf.	soldé en %		
-2	-6	5	-7	-16	-24	-8	-13	-13	-4	-24	-14			Commandes intérieures: tendance	soldé en %		
0	-3	-5	-8	-17	-21	-19	-22	-22	-24	-30	-32			Carnets de commande: niveau ⁽³⁾	soldé en %		
11	12	14	19	20	22	21	24	21	23	25	16			Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %		
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%		
Enquêtes auprès des ménages																	
15	17	11	9	9	6	4	5	5	1	-3	-13		cvs	Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %		
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES																	
Ventes																	
844.1	848.5	833.6	795.2	909.8	786.6	836.0	860.1	717.2	728.0		7.0			Industrie: valeur ⁽⁴⁾	BEF mld		
CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾																	
Permis de construire délivrés																	
4955	7104	5256	6521	6290	6866	5531	7163	7439	5079	6965	41.0			Total des bâtiments	m ³ '000		
1693	1829	2053	2187	2581	2492	2372	2016	2100	2004	1936	-8.0			Bâtiments résidentiels	m ³ '000		
1992	1872	2168	2142	2595	2611	2318	1780	2005	1921	1899	-11.2				m ³ '000		
Travaux mis en chantier																	
4987	3946	6351	4186	6708	9978	4129	3720	4500	5079		-27.4			Total des bâtiments	m ³ '000		
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE																	
Commerce de détail																	
129.6	152.1	130.6	122.8	142.6	131.8	140.1	141.9	126.4	121.9		5.7		cvs	Total: valeur	1995=100		
132.3	132.8	136.9	135.0	130.1	129.1	137.6	138.3	137.4	133.2		5.4				1995=100		
118.2	139.9	120.5	112.8	130.5	119.4	125.7	127.0	113.8	109.7		2.7		cvs	Total: volume	1995=100		
120.7	122.6	126.4	123.0	118.5	117.8	121.8	124.6	123.6	120.0		3.0				1995=100		
Immatriculations																	
33.6	21.1	58.6	46.9	51.4	46.2	47.2	45.4	41.2	33.8	31.3	42.6	4.0		Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	'000		
42.3	43.2	41.8	36.9	39.7	38.7	43.0	41.7	44.7	43.9	42.1	43.2	1.5			'000		
MAIN-D'OEUVRE																	
Emploi																	
30	27	48	48	45	41	28	27	20	20	34	54.0			Temps partiel (raisons économiques) ⁽⁵⁾	'000		
Chômage																	
464	460	467	460	448	443	436	431	484	510	513	503	3.7		Niveau : inscrits	'000		
465	461	462	463	463	464	469	466	469	466	484	487	3.6			'000		
10.7	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.9	11.1	11.6	11.7				Taux : inscrits	%		
10.7	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0					%		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

BELGIUM (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour compensation														
Wage rate: manufacturing	1995=100	104	106	108	111	109	109	110	110	112	112	113	115	117
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁶⁾	'000 sa '000	24.6	36.3	44.0	53.1	46.7 44.9	47.0 51.6	51.3 53.3	58.0 53.4	55.2 53.2	48.0 52.6	49.3 51.3	50.9 46.8	46.4 44.7
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁷⁾														
Total	1995=100	102.3	101.1	100.6	109.5	101.4	103.1	105.6	108.0	111.2	113.1	110.5	112.9	111.9
Investment goods	1995=100	100.6	100.6	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.1
Consumer goods	1995=100	104.1	102.9	102.2	105.3	101.8	102.4	103.4	104.6	105.8	107.6	108.3	109.8	109.0
Intermediate goods	1995=100	101.6	100.0	99.8	114.5	101.6	104.4	108.5	112.2	117.4	119.7	114.3	117.9	116.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	1995=100	104.8	102.5	101.1	104.7	100.7	101.2	102.4	103.9	105.1	107.3	108.3	110.0	109.0
Manufactured goods	1995=100	102.6	101.1	101.2	111.1	102.2	104.3	106.8	109.5	112.8	115.1	112.1	114.7	113.3
Chemicals	1995=100	98.5	97.8	97.2	103.6	97.4	98.5	100.9	103.2	104.6	105.8	109.5	110.5	109.6
Petroleum products	1995=100	133.9	103.8	138.5	239.6	159.6	186.2	208.2	220.4	252.4	277.5	219.4	261.6	244.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.7	104.7	105.9	108.6	105.9	106.5	107.4	108.3	109.1	109.5	109.7	111.5	111.9
Food	1995=100	102.7	104.8	104.8	105.7	103.8	103.8	104.2	106.2	106.4	106.1	107.3	111.5	111.7
Energy	1995=100	110.0	105.4	107.5	123.1	109.2	112.6	117.2	120.9	125.7	128.6	122.6	127.3	125.1
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.2	104.6	106.0	107.4	106.1	106.4	106.9	107.2	107.7	107.8	108.6	109.4	110.1
Services less rent	1995=100	103.9	106.3	108.0	110.1	108.2	108.5	109.4	110.0	110.7	110.4	111.2	112.2	113.5
Rent	1995=100	104.2	105.4	106.9	108.5	107.1	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.0	109.8	110.4	110.7
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.5	102.4	103.6	106.4	103.7	104.2	104.7	106.2	106.8	107.7	107.2	109.4	109.4
FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Yield of government bonds ^(8,9)	% p.a.	5.59	4.70	4.71	5.57	5.10	5.44	5.67	5.56	5.59	5.46	5.11	5.25	5.11
Share prices														
BSE Belgian All Shares ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	161.2	223.6	231.1	208.5	220.7	218.9	201.1	203.3	215.2	214.3	204.1	197.8	195.6
Exchange rates⁽¹⁰⁾														
USD: spot	cents/BEF	2.7086	2.8923	2.4903	2.3066	2.6438	2.4903	2.3681	2.3689	2.1728	2.3066	2.1894	2.1021	2.2635
External finance⁽¹⁰⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	11999	12977	7969	7671	8417	7969	7686	7140	7429	7671	8099	8238	8560
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	BEF bln	468.26	497.33	519.83	639.39	501.99	576.10	619.07	626.37	616.50	695.59	693.90	669.43	
Exports f.o.b.	sa BEF bln	511.90	540.94	565.07	684.83	529.40	565.39	606.42	618.84	650.29	681.66	683.73	661.84	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	sa BEF bln	43.64	43.62	45.24	45.44	558.49	609.10	664.89	679.62	661.92	732.89	739.18	710.57	
	sa BEF bln					582.10	606.03	649.36	673.01	689.49	727.22	724.88	703.86	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹¹⁾						56.51	33.00	45.81	53.24	45.41	37.29	45.29	41.13	
Current balance	BEF bln	542.05	552.90	560.16	513.77	52.69	40.64	42.94	54.17	39.20	45.56	41.15	42.02	
Balance on goods ⁽¹²⁾	BEF bln	271.00	278.39	245.23	119.24	87.21	29.37	37.92	50.10	29.49	1.73	39.90	9.64	
Balance on services	BEF bln	136.87	146.43	189.15	219.21	28.24	57.20	69.99	55.02	28.76	65.43	78.26	36.27	
Balance on income	BEF bln	274.47	289.44	297.22	358.54	77.01	77.01	96.61	85.92	87.30	88.71	63.90	45.66	
Balance on current transfers	BEF bln	-140.30	-161.36	-171.44	-183.22	-46.75	-35.38	-47.52	-46.83	-47.96	-40.90	-38.52	-54.70	
Capital and financial balance	BEF bln	-409.05	-465.97	-420.62	-484.72	-67.77	-95.40	-179.39	-75.40	-127.68	-102.26	-121.22	-59.10	
Change in reserve assets	BEF bln	-36.35	71.60	69.55	2.99	-0.20	25.21	16.82	11.01	-17.51	-7.34	-12.63	-7.26	
Net errors and omissions	BEF bln	-133.00	-86.93	-139.54	-29.04	-77.94	-32.80	22.39	-68.82	30.09	-12.71	-22.31	22.23	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Order books or demand.

(4) Monthly data do not include information from quarterly VAT returns.

(5) Daily averages of total part-time unemployed.

(6) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(7) Home market, excluding VAT.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(9) Central government bonds (more than 5 years).

(10) End of period.

(11) Data refer to the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.

(12) Calculated partly on a c.i.f. basis.

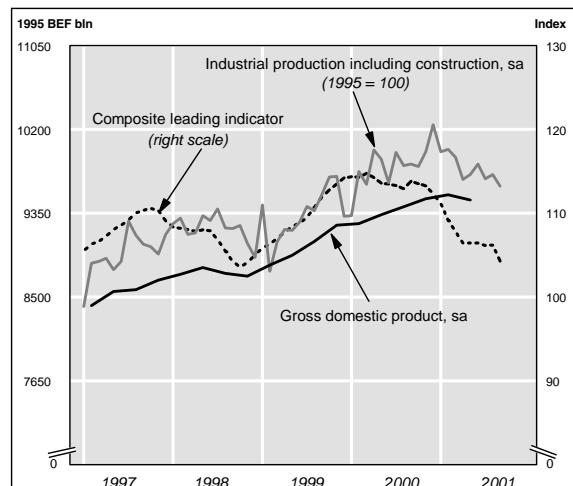
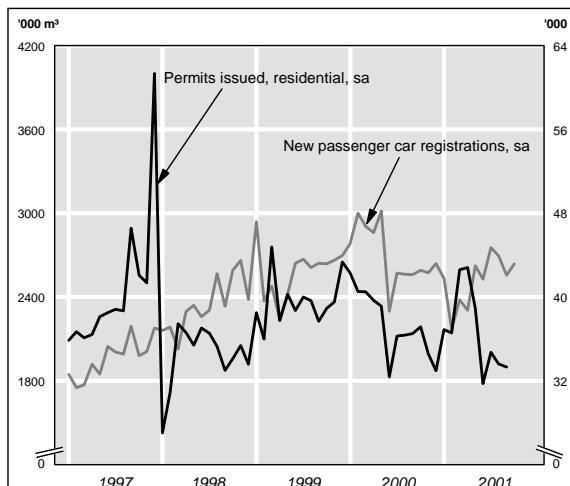
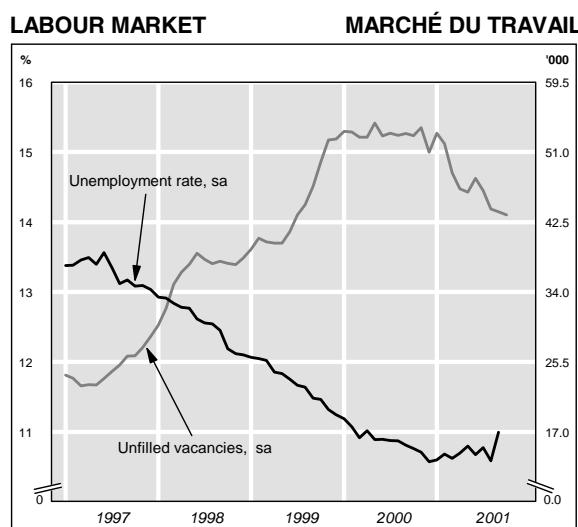
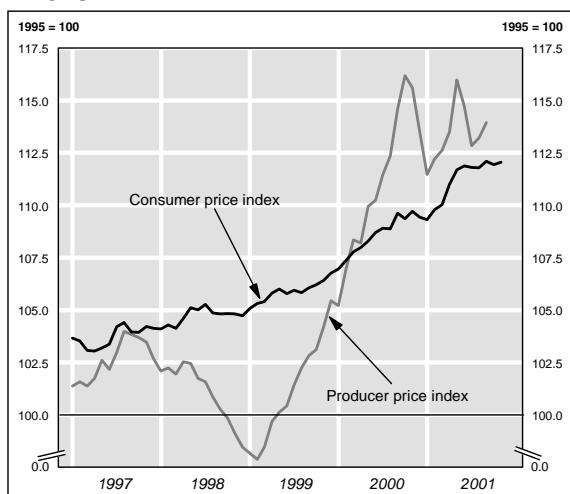
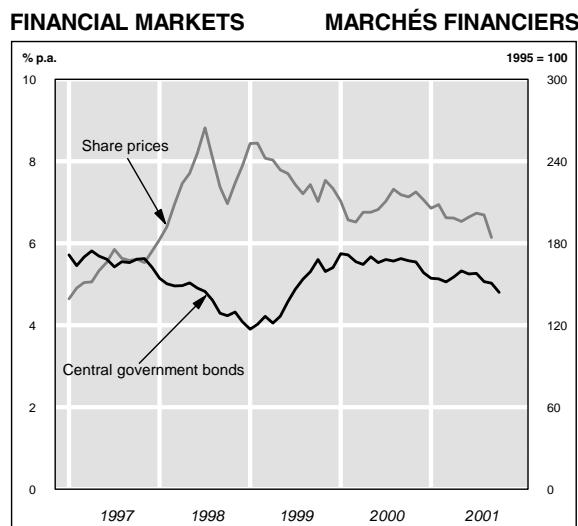
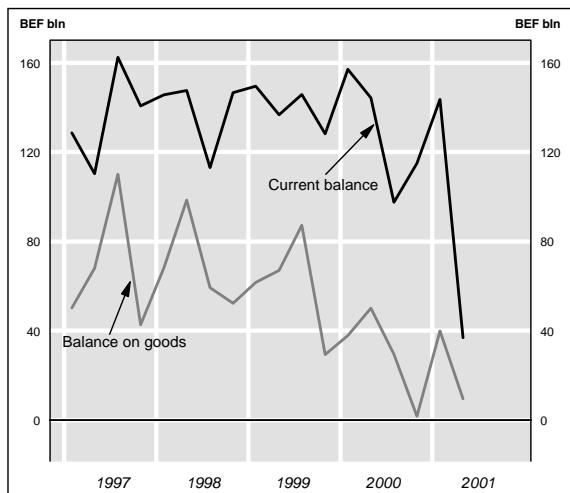
2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
112		113			115				117		4.2			MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)		
49.0	44.7	47.8	49.2	51.0	49.6	50.5	52.6	47.4	46.9	44.9	41.0	-18.2		Rémunération du travail		
54.0	51.0	53.3	52.0	48.5	46.5	46.1	47.8	46.3	44.1	43.7	43.3	-18.2	cvs	Taux de salaire : ind manufacturières	1995=100	
113.5	111.6	109.7	110.6	111.2	111.9	114.1	112.8	111.4	111.7	112.6		-0.3		Main-d'œuvre - autres		
100.4	100.5	100.4	101.0	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.2	101.0	101.2	101.2		1.2		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁶⁾	'000	
108.0	107.3	107.2	107.9	109.7	110.2	109.8	109.4	108.3	109.2	109.4		3.0		'000		
120.2	117.1	113.6	114.7	114.6	115.6	119.9	118.0	115.9	115.8	117.4		-2.4		PRIX		
107.8	107.2	107.0	107.9	110.0	110.5	109.9	109.6	108.3	109.4	109.4		3.8		Prix à la production⁽⁷⁾		
115.6	113.5	111.5	112.2	112.6	113.5	116.0	114.7	112.8	113.2	113.9		-0.6		Total	1995=100	
106.0	106.3	108.8	109.7	109.8	110.6	110.6	110.2	109.4	109.7	109.6		4.1		Biens d'équipement	1995=100	
284.4	246.7	214.3	223.8	220.2	232.0	286.0	266.7	238.6	237.5	257.5		-7.3		Biens de consommation	1995=100	
109.7	109.4	109.3	109.8	110.0	111.0	111.7	111.9	111.8	111.8	112.1		2.4		Biens intermédiaires	1995=100	
106.6	106.0	106.8	106.9	108.1	110.2	111.9	112.4	111.7	111.8	111.7		6.2		Alimentation, boissons et tabac	1995=100	
129.9	126.0	121.6	123.5	122.8	125.8	128.2	127.9	125.3	123.9	126.1		-6.1		Produits manufacturés	1995=100	
107.8	108.1	108.3	108.7	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.6	110.0	110.1	110.3		2.7		Produits chimiques	1995=100	
110.3	110.7	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.5	113.7	113.5	113.4		3.2		Produits pétroliers	1995=100	
109.0	109.1	109.5	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.7	110.9		2.1		Prix à la consommation		
107.9	107.6	105.9	107.8	108.0	109.0	109.5	109.8	108.4	109.8	110.0		1.9		Total	1995=100	
5.54	5.28	5.14	5.13	5.05	5.17	5.32	5.25	5.26	5.06	5.02		4.80		Alimentation	1995=100	
217.5	211.6	205.5	208.3	198.6	198.4	195.8	199.1	202.1	200.5	184.2		-14.5		Énergie	1995=100	
2.1527	2.3066	2.3037	2.2925	2.1894	2.2003	2.1021	2.1021	2.1703	2.2702	2.2635		2.2415		Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie	1995=100	
7709	7671	7891	7660	8099	7948	8085	8238	8375	8247	8560		15.2		Services sauf loyers	1995=100	
731.64	659.35	678.50	673.74	729.44	643.41	687.85	677.04	607.62	583.57					Loyers	1995=100	
720.70	656.46	729.59	669.85	651.75	648.40	694.30	642.81	664.56	650.88					Total (IPCH)	1996=100	
737.18	684.83	710.92	710.36	796.26	671.13	722.08	738.49	685.60	586.98					FINANCE		
743.59	706.37	754.66	716.88	703.08	688.48	736.20	686.89	709.49	705.03					Taux d'intérêt	% p.a.	
5.54	25.47	32.42	36.61	66.82	27.72	34.23	61.45	77.98	3.42					Ensemble des actions belges ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	
22.89	49.91	25.07	47.04	51.33	40.08	41.89	44.08	44.94	54.15					Taux de change ⁽¹⁰⁾		
13.55	12.26	53.69	43.16	46.67	0.20	16.34	20.33							USD : comptant	cents/BEF	
-22.63	-24.16	10.49	8.75	20.65	-11.01	-5.53	26.18							Finances extérieures ⁽¹⁰⁾		
21.54	24.24	27.03	22.55	28.68	15.21	15.89	5.16							Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln	
19.20	31.75	29.29	23.64	10.97	15.69	20.73	9.24							COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾		
-4.56	-19.56	-13.11	-11.78	-13.63	-19.69	-14.76	-20.25							Importations c.a.f.	BEF mld	
-41.63	-15.77	-26.71	-70.31	-24.20	-4.56	-46.35	-8.19							Exportations f.a.b.	BEF mld	
1.73	3.87	-9.04	11.42	-15.01	6.66	-8.31	-5.61							Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	BEF mld	
28.08	3.51	-26.99	27.15	-22.47	4.36	30.01	-12.14							Erreurs et omissions nettes	BEF mld	
(1) Taux annuels.					(4) Les données mensuelles ne comprennent pas les informations provenant des déclarations trimestrielles de TVA.					(7) Marché intérieur, TVA exclue.					(11) Données relatives à l'Union Économique Belgo-Luxembourgeoise.	
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.					(5) Moyennes journalières du nombre total des chômeurs partiels.					(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.					(12) Commerce en partie évalué sur la base c.a.f.	
(3) Carnets de commande ou demande globale.					(6) Situation en fin de mois.					(9) Obligations d'État à plus de 5 ans.						
										(10) Fin de période.						

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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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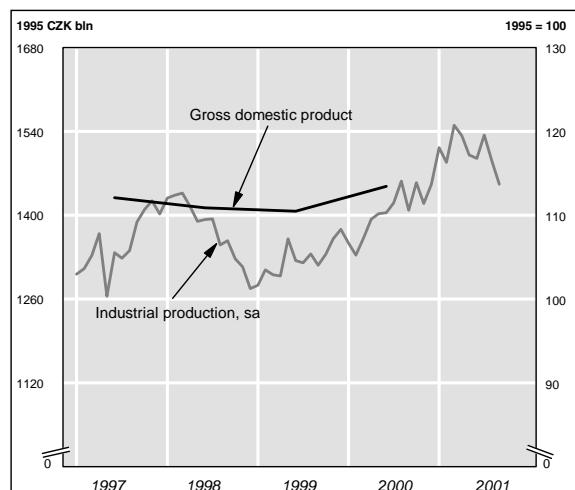
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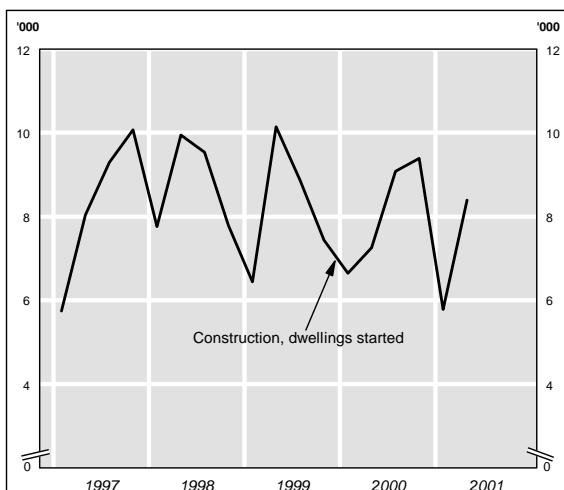
échelle de droite

OUTPUT



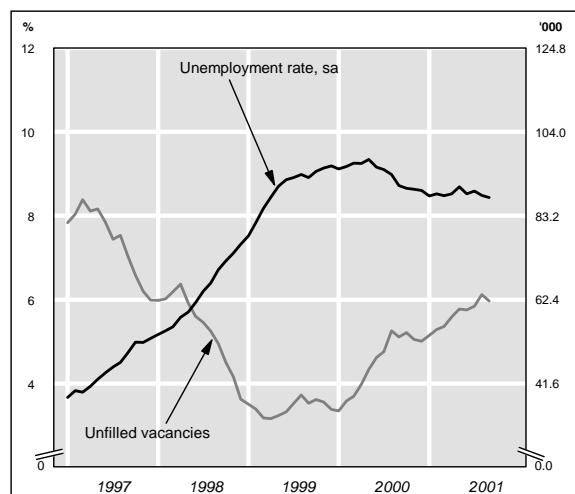
PRODUCTION

DEMAND



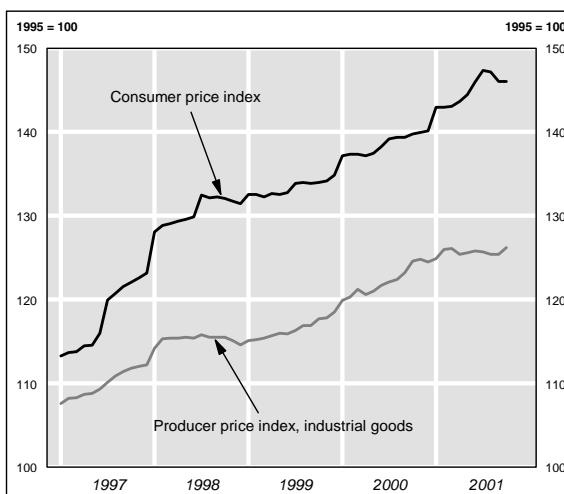
DEMANDE

LABOUR MARKET



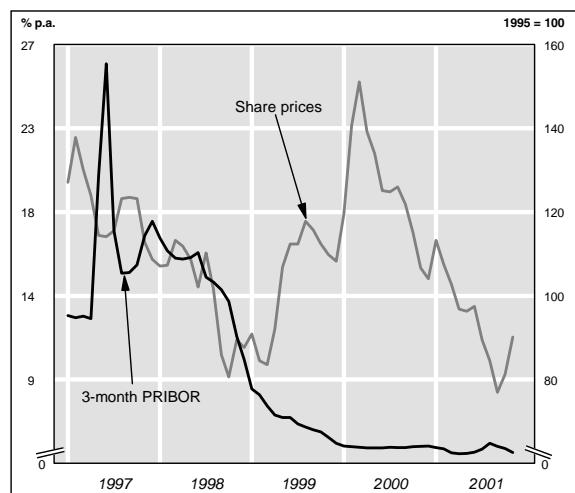
MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL

PRICES



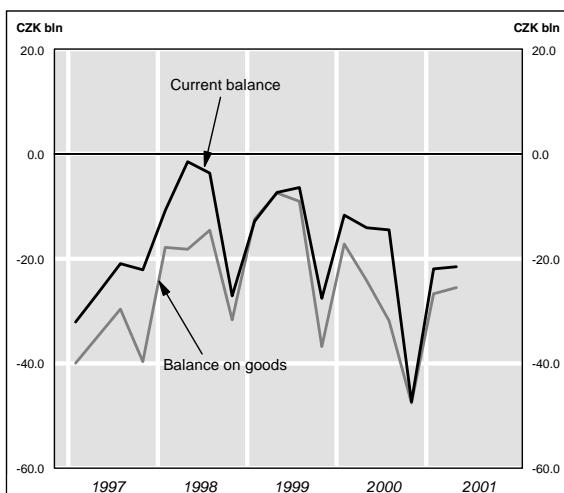
PRIX

FINANCIAL MARKETS



MARCHÉS FINANCIERS

BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS



BALANCE des PAIEMENTS

left scale — échelle de gauche

right scale — échelle de droite

CZECH REPUBLIC

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	CZK bln	1679.9	1837.1	1887.3	1959.5	1940.3	1971.5	1765.5	1960.9	2022.9	2088.6	1910.0	2144.8	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	1995 CZK bln	1429.3	1412.2	1406.7	1448.1	1464.5	1438.2	1349.1	1451.9	1499.1	1492.3	1404.0	1508.9	
Implicit price level	1995=100	117.5	130.1	134.2	135.3	132.5	137.1	130.9	135.1	134.9	140.0	136.0	142.1	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	106.5	108.3	104.8	110.5	99.5	111.0	107.3	112.0	106.2	116.6	117.9	120.0	110.7
Manufacturing	1995=100	108.1	110.9	108.8	113.4	105.7	115.2	106.3	117.5	111.1	118.8	119.3	126.5	117.0
Mining	1995=100	98.5	92.8	81.7	87.9	72.4	89.0	87.3	88.1	85.9	90.2	85.7	90.8	89.8
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	100.9	99.4	95.9	101.8	76.4	113.1	117.2	91.2	87.4	111.4	119.4	95.7	85.1
Construction ^(2,3)	1995=100	101.1	94.0	87.8	92.5	97.8	99.9	61.2	95.6	103.3	109.9	70.5	109.3	114.1
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	562	544	468	518	452	477	478	553	539	502	532	548	553
Cement	tonnes '000	406	384	353	341	438	321	180	420	428	336	171	367	373
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: tendency	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
82	84	83	83	86	87	86	85	85						
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance													
-24	-21	-16	-17	-14	-10	-7	-1	-5						
CONSTRUCTION														
Work started														
Dwellings	number	33152	35027	32900	32377	8867	7442	6651	7259	9080	9387	5788	8396	7397
Work completed														
Dwellings	number	16757	22183	23734	25207	6029	8733	5521	4222	5420	10044	5034	4505	5956
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1996=100	103.2	101.3	104.3	114.2	100.3	120.7	99.1	114.2	111.4	132.0	104.8	120.3	117.7
Volume	1996=100	98.0	91.1	93.9	102.0	90.8	108.4	88.3	101.3	99.2	119.1	92.1	105.0	102.8
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees ⁽⁵⁾	'000	4197	4090	3995	3966	4016	4018	3958	3965	3967	3976	3974	3981	
Manufacturing: employees	'000	1135	1140	1078	1040	1077	1070	1025	1032	1042	1059	1054	1061	1069
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	223	317	447	469	464	473	502	459	465	448	464	425	441
Rate: registered	%	4.3	6.1	8.6	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.7	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.2	8.5
sa	%					8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	132.9	146.4	155.9	167.3	155.2	170.1	154.2	166.5	165.9	182.7	165.1	178.1	176.0
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	77.3	55.4	35.6	46.7	37.3	36.5	36.7	44.8	52.4	52.9	54.7	59.3	62.1
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industrial goods	1995=100	109.9	115.3	116.5	122.2	116.7	118.0	120.5	121.1	122.6	124.6	125.7	125.6	125.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	118.0	130.6	133.3	138.5	133.9	134.3	137.3	137.6	139.3	140.0	143.0	144.7	146.9
Food	1995=100	112.7	117.6	111.1	112.3	109.6	110.0	111.8	110.9	111.8	114.7	116.3	119.0	118.7
Energy	1995=100	123.9	159.2	169.8	191.2	171.9	174.4	186.6	190.4	193.8	194.0	207.0	210.7	216.9
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	119.2	130.8	136.0	139.9	137.2	137.3	139.0	139.2	140.9	140.6	142.4	143.3	145.8
Services less rent	1995=100	125.1	139.5	146.3	153.2	148.2	146.9	151.4	151.8	155.7	154.1	158.8	162.4	171.6
Rent ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	136.3	169.4	188.7	201.1	194.0	194.7	196.7	198.0	204.8	205.0	208.5	210.0	216.4

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
122.6	106.2	114.0	111.8	128.1	120.9	120.4	118.9	104.5	115.1	112.6	1.1	9.4		
126.3	104.5	112.8	112.8	132.4	125.4	127.5	126.8	109.9	123.7	117.4	1.3	3.9		
95.5	79.2	85.9	80.8	90.5	92.4	89.1	90.8	87.4	92.9	89.2	-2.7	5.2		
111.4	118.6	126.1	114.1	118.0	106.3	93.1	87.8	81.3	78.2	95.9	0.8			
118.2	99.1	48.4	65.3	97.7	100.7	108.7	118.5	112.2	114.2	116.0	3.6			
516	497	585	497	515	562	554	528	555	557	546	485	-1.8		
335	242	64	167	283	335	355	411	378	349	391		-6.2		
45	48	47	42	30	31	37	29	29	25	27	28			
8	30	53	47	35	29	7	14	31	23	18	-10			
29	9	24	4	19	17	13	-3	-4	-4	-3	-22			
14	19	26	30	30	12	-3	13	9	11	4	20			
121.2	154.6	99.0	100.0	115.4	114.6	122.7	123.5	116.1	120.0	117.1	6.1			
109.4	140.0	86.9	87.9	101.4	100.5	107.3	107.3	101.0	104.9	102.6	4.0			
1063	1057	1044	1055	1063	1062	1059	1063	1071	1070	1065	0.4			
442	457	474	466	452	433	421	420	440	444	440	437	-1.8		
8.5	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	cvs		
8.6	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.6			
197.6	180.1	168.7	158.2	168.4	169.2	184.3	180.8	179.8	177.1	171.2	4.9			
52.5	52.1	53.5	54.9	55.7	58.0	60.0	59.8	60.7	63.6	62.0	60.5	11.7		
124.8	124.5	124.9	126.0	126.1	125.4	125.6	125.8	125.7	125.4	125.4	126.2	1.3		
140.0	140.2	143.0	143.0	143.1	143.7	144.5	146.0	147.4	147.2	146.1	146.1	4.5		
115.2	115.1	116.6	116.1	116.1	117.1	118.3	121.6	120.1	118.5	117.4	117.3	3.1		
194.4	193.3	207.6	206.8	206.7	208.2	211.1	212.8	216.8	216.7	217.1	215.6	10.9		
140.4	140.9	142.1	142.5	142.7	142.9	143.2	143.9	146.0	146.4	145.0	145.3	3.3		
153.9	154.5	157.8	159.2	159.4	160.0	161.4	165.7	173.2	175.0	166.5	166.2	8.1		
205.0	204.9	208.5	208.3	208.7	209.0	210.0	211.0	216.2	216.4	216.8	217.0	5.8		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

CZECH REPUBLIC (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	CZK bln	445.1	433.4	479.8	542.5	464.0	479.8	479.6	520.9	538.1	542.5	551.1	592.6	604.8
Monetary aggregate (M2)	CZK bln	1219.8	1285.2	1389.2	1479.5	1339.5	1389.2	1389.9	1398.8	1431.3	1479.5	1498.1	1582.5	1603.7
Interest rates														
Official discount ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	13.0	7.5	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.0	4.3
3-month PRIBOR ⁽⁸⁾	% p.a.	15.9	14.3	6.9	5.4	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.4
Share prices														
PX-50	1995=100	121.2	100.5	103.8	125.7	115.3	110.1	137.1	132.8	124.3	108.6	107.8	96.9	83.6
Exchange rates⁽⁷⁾														
USD: spot	cents/CZK	2.887	3.333	2.779	2.645	2.955	2.779	2.685	2.648	2.499	2.645	2.575	2.539	2.709
External finance⁽⁷⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	7214	8908	9330	9992	8603	9330	9323	9714	9544	9992	10139	10194	10408
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	CZK bln	72.6	76.2	81.1	103.5	77.4	94.3	91.2	102.3	100.5	119.9	115.1	116.2	109.0
sa	CZK bln					80.7	88.4	94.8	99.0	107.3	112.8	120.6	112.9	115.7
Exports f.o.b.	CZK bln	60.2	69.5	75.7	93.4	74.6	82.3	85.5	94.3	89.9	104.0	106.3	107.9	99.2
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	CZK bln	-12.4	-6.7	-5.4	-10.1	-2.8	-12.0	-5.7	-8.1	-10.6	-15.9	-8.8	-8.3	-9.8
sa	CZK bln					-3.3	-8.0	-7.9	-8.5	-13.8	-9.9	-11.9	-9.1	-12.1
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	CZK bln	-113.04	-44.71	-54.22	-87.71	-6.40	-27.59	-11.74	-14.13	-14.51	-47.33	-21.57	-20.44	-14.99
Balance on goods	CZK bln	-155.21	-84.00	-65.83	-120.83	-9.08	-36.80	-17.22	-24.18	-31.86	-47.57	-26.34	-24.90	-29.48
Balance on services	CZK bln	55.94	57.85	38.12	51.06	13.89	11.79	7.77	11.75	16.38	15.15	8.03	12.27	17.91
Balance on income	CZK bln	-25.10	-31.71	-44.19	-29.40	-15.48	-6.55	-5.03	-5.54	-2.17	-16.66	-5.97	-9.21	-6.94
Balance on current transfers	CZK bln	11.34	13.15	17.68	11.45	4.26	3.98	2.73	3.84	3.14	1.75	2.71	1.40	3.51
Capital and financial balance	CZK bln	90.68	31.78	49.35	98.26	18.64	14.99	18.55	6.41	13.03	60.27	22.05	18.35	10.23
Change in reserve assets	CZK bln	56.04	-62.62	-57.14	-31.59	-4.01	-45.26	-17.96	-9.40	5.37	-9.60	-6.78	-12.93	-4.17
Net errors and omissions	CZK bln	22.36	12.93	4.87	-10.54	-12.24	12.60	-6.81	7.72	1.48	-12.93	-0.48	2.09	4.77

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Includes estimates for the production of small enterprises (less than 25 employees).

(3) New national base year 2000=100.

(4) Monthly averages.

(5) Data are compiled from the quarterly household Labour Force Sample Survey and refer to the number of persons in paid employment aged 15 and over who did any work for at least one hour during the reference period (week).

(6) Repairs and maintenance are included; house repair materials are excluded.

(7) End of period.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE (suite)

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Y compris des estimations pour la production des petites entreprises (moins de 25 employés).

(3) Nouvelle année de base nationale
2000=100.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Les données sont tirées de l'Enquête trimestrielle par sondage sur la main d'œuvre auprès des ménages et se réfèrent au nombre de personnes salariées de 15 ans et plus qui ont travaillé au moins une heure pendant la période de référence (semaine).

(6) Y compris les réparations et l'entretien; non compris les matériaux utilisés pour la réparation des logements.

(7) Situation en fin de période.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

DENMARK

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>DKK bln</i>	1116.3	1169.0	1229.6	1315.5	1232.2	1265.6	1276.2	1305.9	1325.0	1355.0	1354.1	1366.2
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 DKK bln</i>	1065.9	1095.3	1118.6	1154.5	1119.1	1135.2	1140.0	1152.8	1158.3	1167.0	1160.9	1167.5
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	104.7	106.7	109.9	113.9	110.1	111.5	111.9	113.3	114.4	116.1	116.6	117.0
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production⁽²⁾														
Manufacturing ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	108	110	113	120	110	120	116	120	118	127	121	120
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					112	116	116	120	121	124	122	120
Investment goods ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	107	111	110	119	101	120	112	118	114	132	127	131
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					108	111	113	116	122	124	129	130
Consumer durable goods		<i>1995=100</i>	109	119	124	138	116	137	140	133	132	147	136	124
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					123	129	134	138	140	140	131	129
Consumer non-durable goods		<i>1995=100</i>	109	110	114	121	116	119	117	120	123	126	122	121
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					114	117	116	122	122	124	123	123
Intermediate goods ⁽⁴⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	107	107	110	115	109	116	113	117	112	120	113	113
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					110	115	113	115	115	118	114	112
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽⁵⁾		<i>tonnes '000</i>	66	67	61	67	47	60	77	69	54	66	73	66
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business climate		<i>% balance</i>												
Production: future tendency		<i>% balance</i>												
Orders inflow: tendency		<i>% balance</i>												
Order books or demand: level		<i>% balance</i>												
Finished goods stocks: level		<i>% balance</i>												
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator		<i>% balance</i>												
MANUFACTURING														
Change in stocks														
Total: value		<i>DKK mln</i>	1763	4535	752	3794	347	3462	1800	-2457	158	4293	639	-4075
Net new orders														
Total: value ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	112	111	113	127	112	118	123	125	127	134	135	131
Investment goods: value ⁽³⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	118	118	119	141	113	128	139	129	137	160	171	153
Consumer durable goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	111	124	129	142	117	144	149	139	132	147	138	131
Intermediate goods ⁽⁴⁾		<i>1995=100</i>	109	105	110	124	111	113	119	127	124	127	127	120
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽⁵⁾														
Dwellings		<i>'000</i>	1.50	1.56	1.45	1.37	1.51	1.26	1.26	1.80	1.14	1.27	1.62	1.48
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					1.57	1.43	1.35	1.44	1.17	1.47	1.72	1.22
Work in progress⁽⁶⁾														
Total buildings		<i>m² mln</i>	7.44	8.27	8.10	8.68	9.41	8.10	8.19	9.28	9.95	8.68	9.14	9.92
Dwellings		<i>'000</i>	14.63	14.78	15.15	14.82	16.63	15.15	15.13	16.34	16.05	14.82	15.93	17.00
Work started														
Total buildings ⁽⁷⁾		<i>m² mln</i>	2.09	2.26	2.14	2.17	2.19	1.81	1.97	2.50	2.14	2.08	1.93	2.28
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	107	111	114	116	112	127	106	116	116	127	108	120
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					113	115	115	116	117	117	118	120
Durable goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	107	114	117	121	114	134	111	117	120	136	112	120
Total: volume		<i>sa 1995=100</i>	104	106	107	108	107	109	108	109	109	108	108	109
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽⁵⁾		<i>'000</i>	12.74	13.56	12.02	9.47	10.46	10.83	10.44	11.00	8.30	8.13	7.54	9.74
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					11.90	11.77	9.92	9.43	9.45	9.09	7.15	8.37

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
133	119	117	113	134	112	123	126	101	130	125	-4.6	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	DKK mld			
122	130	120	122	124	124	120	118	127	122	119	-2.9	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 DKK mld			
131	139	116	121	146	114	134	145	97	134	133	-1.5	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100			
119	131	127	131	129	130	134	125	138	132	127	1.2						
161	133	136	125	147	120	120	130	92	142	124	-23.0						
137	143	136	128	129	133	123	127	139	133	116	-21.2						
128	119	116	115	135	116	123	123	117	126	126	-0.8						
122	130	120	122	129	127	120	122	125	121	122	0.0						
131	102	114	104	121	104	118	116	90	129	118	-6.3						
118	122	115	115	112	115	112	107	119	117	112	-4.5						
67	61	71	72	77	64	72	63	22	70	70	71	0.0					
1	2	3	1	0	-2	0	2	-1	-1	1	-3						
138	125	136	123	145	120	136	138	121	135	125	-4.6						
160	174	177	157	179	135	147	178	152	150	130	1.6						
154	125	143	128	142	119	140	133	115	125	116	-27.0						
135	109	136	112	132	118	138	130	106	134	120	-10.4						
1.23	1.23	1.18	1.31	2.38	1.43	1.46	1.54	1.25	1.41	1.43	6.1	cvs	Logements	'000			
1.29	1.66	1.53	1.56	2.06	1.45	1.12	1.09	1.51	1.40	1.39	11.0			'000			
9.47	8.68	8.74	8.85	9.14	9.49	9.78	9.92	10.14	10.23	10.08	1.3						
15.59	14.82	14.94	15.21	15.93	16.78	17.10	17.00	17.33	17.43	16.84	4.9						
0.72	0.69	0.60	0.59	0.75	0.68	0.85	0.75	0.69	0.73	0.59	-5.5						
116	151	111	99	114	116	126	118	118	122		3.5						
116	117	117	117	119	120	121	118	118	119		1.7						
121	170	118	104	115	116	127	118	120	128		3.4						
122	123	120	120	123	124	124	122	121	123		0.8						
108	108	108	108	109	109	109	108	108	109		-0.3						
7.37	9.35	6.21	7.12	9.31	9.06	10.10	10.07	7.29	7.73	6.70	7.19	-6.3	cvs	Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽⁵⁾	'000		
8.39	9.90	7.13	7.36	6.95	8.33	8.22	8.56	8.10	8.40	8.23	8.19	-8.9			'000		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

DENMARK (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
LABOUR															
Employment															
Market services: employees	'000 sa	839.1 '000	865.1	891.5	907.0	902.4 895.3	909.8 897.3	887.8 905.3	907.8 910.1	915.0 907.4	917.3 905.4	900.0 917.4	915.0 917.4		
Unemployment						216.6 sa '000	179.6	154.8	147.3	151.9 154.7	136.5 151.5	162.2 148.5	139.7 148.2	147.8 150.2	139.4 152.1
Level: registered ⁽⁸⁾														163.2 150.4	
Rate: registered ⁽⁸⁾	% sa %	7.8 5.5 5.6 5.3	6.5	5.6	5.3		4.9	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.8	5.0	5.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	107.7	112.5	117.2	121.3	117.4	118.7	120.1	120.5	121.8	122.9	124.4	126.2		
PRICES															
Producer prices⁽⁹⁾															
Manufacturing	1995=100	103	103	104	109	105	106	107	109	110	111	111	113	112	
Investment goods	1995=100	106	109	110	110	111	109	109	110	111	112	112	111	113	
Consumer goods	1995=100	105	106	108	110	108	109	110	110	110	111	113	113	114	
Intermediate goods	1995=100	103	102	105	113	106	108	110	113	115	116	115	118	116	
Wholesale prices															
Total ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	103.0	102.4	102.9	109.1	103.5	104.8	106.6	108.6	110.1	110.9	110.3	112.1	111.9	
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	104.4	106.3	108.9	112.1	109.3	110.2	110.9	112.2	112.3	113.0	113.5	115.1	115.0	
Food	1995=100	105.2	107.4	108.1	110.9	108.5	109.1	109.9	111.2	111.1	111.3	113.6	116.2	115.8	
Energy	1995=100	109.8	111.2	118.6	133.0	121.0	123.7	129.9	132.6	134.5	134.9	134.4	136.9	135.9	
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.3	105.2	107.5	108.3	107.6	108.2	107.3	108.4	108.4	109.2	109.5	110.7	110.8	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.9	103.3	105.4	108.3	105.7	106.4	107.1	108.4	108.4	109.2	109.5	111.1	110.9	
Construction prices															
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	106	109	113	115	114	114	113	114	116	117	119	120	120	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾															
Monetary aggregates (M1)	DKK bln	343.50	367.10	378.00	387.70	387.20	378.00	389.20	393.60	393.80	387.70	384.00	403.00	408.50	
Monetary aggregates (M3)	DKK bln	504.50	523.20	537.00	512.60	541.60	537.00	546.50	548.80	536.40	512.60	555.30	560.30	581.60	
Domestic credit⁽⁶⁾															
To total economy	DKK bln	332.39	374.99	396.10	496.50	394.70	396.10	456.50	493.20	486.60	496.50				
Interest rates⁽⁶⁾															
Official discount	% p.a.	3.50	3.50	3.00	4.75	2.75	3.00	3.50	4.25	4.25	4.75	4.75	4.50	3.75	
3-month interbank rate ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	3.67	4.13	3.30	4.99	3.14	3.67	3.99	4.84	5.73	5.39	5.15	4.91	4.47	
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	6.22	4.88	4.97	5.62	5.42	5.61	5.77	5.70	5.67	5.35	5.01	5.38	5.08	
Share prices															
KAX CSE All Shares Index ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	169	196	190	257	193	208	237	246	270	275	268	252	240	
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾															
USD: spot	cents/DKK	14.65	15.66	13.52	12.47	14.36	13.52	12.84	12.84	11.81	12.47	11.80	11.38	12.32	
External finance⁽⁶⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	14174	10841	16238	11596	17228	16238	12796	11370	10670	11596	10516	10715	13479	
Net foreign position	DKK bln	105.0	99.4	40.7		81.3	40.7	20.4	16.2						
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁵⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	DKK bln sa	24.46 DKK bln	25.73	25.98	29.90	25.26 26.03	28.07 27.00	28.78 27.78	28.95 29.72	29.32 30.73	32.54 31.46	30.75 29.90	30.36 31.27	28.96 30.30	
Exports f.o.b.	DKK bln sa	26.77 DKK bln	26.90	28.90	33.75	28.38 28.79	32.43 30.86	30.80 30.74	32.02 32.71	34.63 35.22	37.54 35.94	35.20 35.51	34.62 35.51	34.97 35.65	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	DKK bln sa	2.31 DKK bln	1.17	2.91	3.85	3.11 2.76	4.36 3.87	2.02 2.96	3.07 2.99	5.31 4.49	5.01 4.48	4.45 5.61	4.26 4.24	6.00 5.35	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
138.4	138.8	170.2	162.2	157.1	149.9	133.7	129.9	140.1	143.7	130.0	129.3	-8.4	0.8	
152.6	149.5	148.9	151.1	151.2	149.4	145.4	144.0	141.9	141.5	140.4	139.7	-9.3	0.8	
5.0	5.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.4	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.6			
5.6	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0			
122.9			124.4			126.2						4.8		
111	110	111	111	111	113	113	113	112	112	113	113	1.8		
112	111	112	111	112	111	111	111	112	113	113	113	1.8		
111	111	113	113	113	113	113	113	114	114	114	114	3.6		
117	113	114	115	115	117	118	118	116	116	117	117	0.0		
111.8	109.8	109.9	110.4	110.6	111.6	112.0	112.8	112.1	111.8	111.9	111.9	0.7		
113.1	113.0	112.8	113.6	114.2	114.8	115.3	115.1	114.8	114.8	115.4	115.5	2.2		
111.2	111.4	112.8	113.5	114.4	115.6	116.3	116.6	116.1	116.3	114.9	115.5	3.9		
135.2	133.4	134.3	135.1	133.8	135.8	138.2	136.5	136.0	135.4	136.3	133.6	-1.8		
109.3	109.3	108.7	109.5	110.3	110.6	110.8	110.8	110.5	110.5	111.4	111.7	2.4		
109.3	109.1	108.9	109.5	110.2	110.8	111.4	111.2	110.8	110.7	111.3	111.4	2.0		
		119			120			120			121	2.9		
387.80	387.70	387.40	387.20	384.00	403.10	404.30	403.00	413.60	415.80	408.50	423.20	5.9		
526.90	512.60	548.40	557.80	555.30	579.50	565.70	560.30	569.90	582.00	581.60	587.70	5.9		
488.00	496.50													
4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.75	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.25			
5.41	5.33	5.27	5.14	5.04	4.95	4.94	4.85	4.82	4.57	4.02	3.54			
5.35	5.16	5.09	5.01	4.94	5.31	5.46	5.36	5.18	5.06	5.01	4.76			
274	262	275	276	252	244	255	257	255	248	216	215	-25.6		
11.63	12.47	12.47	12.35	11.80	11.92	11.38	11.38	11.76	12.31	12.32	12.32	4.3		
11120	11596	10666	10667	10516	10388	10479	10715	10969	11456	13479	13479	26.3		
34.78	29.31	29.52	29.40	33.33	28.25	31.03	31.79	27.79	29.50	29.59	29.59	-7.5		
32.32	31.73	28.71	30.64	30.35	30.84	30.10	32.87	31.46	29.75	29.70	29.70	-5.2		
38.25	36.09	33.03	33.67	38.90	32.48	35.75	35.63	32.30	36.98	35.62	35.62	-9.5		
35.73	36.70	34.87	35.53	36.14	36.30	35.18	35.06	35.71	37.10	34.12	34.12	-7.4		
3.47	6.78	3.50	4.26	5.57	4.23	4.72	3.84	4.51	7.48	6.03	6.03			
3.41	4.97	6.16	4.89	5.79	5.46	5.09	2.19	4.25	7.36	4.43	4.43			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

DENMARK (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	DKK mln	4440	-10245	20151	20643	5931	1442	1164	2896	12017	4566	15053	8262	14805
Balance on goods	DKK mln	38415	25294	44873	55097	12456	14320	9184	11858	17330	16725	14115	14393	18968
Balance on services	DKK mln	790	-1986	12436	20873	2812	4388	112	3771	6882	10108	8081	6752	9451
Balance on income	DKK mln	-22466	-18389	-16588	-29074	-2187	-10711	-6483	-5111	-4643	-12837	-5597	-5405	-5719
Balance on current transfers	DKK mln	-12301	-15164	-20570	-26253	-7150	-6557	-1649	-7623	-7551	-9430	-1544	-7477	-7893
Capital and financial balance ⁽¹²⁾	DKK mln	38577	-18935	44086	-63602	2454	-4384	-27618	-18907	-26774	9697	-16734	-4478	8977
Change in reserve assets	DKK mln	-43017	29180	-64238	42959	-8384	2941	26454	16011	14757	-14263	1680	-3785	-23783

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Volume of sales in manufacturing. Series considered by national authorities as the best indicators of total manufacturing production.

(3) Excluding shipbuilding.

(4) Including mining and quarrying.

(5) Monthly averages.

(6) End of period.

(7) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.

(8) Including part-time unemployment converted to full-time equivalent.

Monthly data are weekly averages for 4 or 5 weeks ending around mid-month.

(9) Domestic market.

(10) Including imported goods.

(11) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

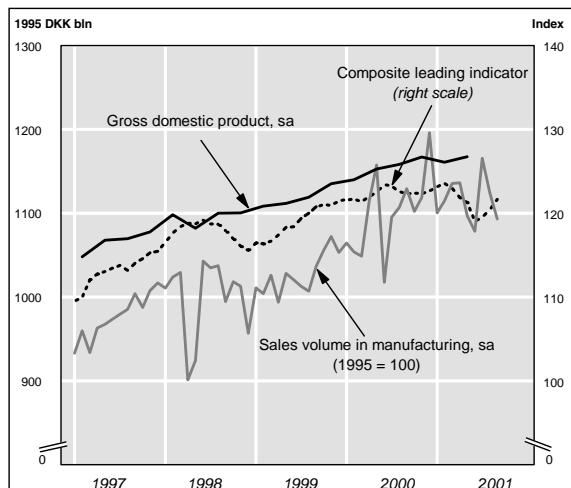
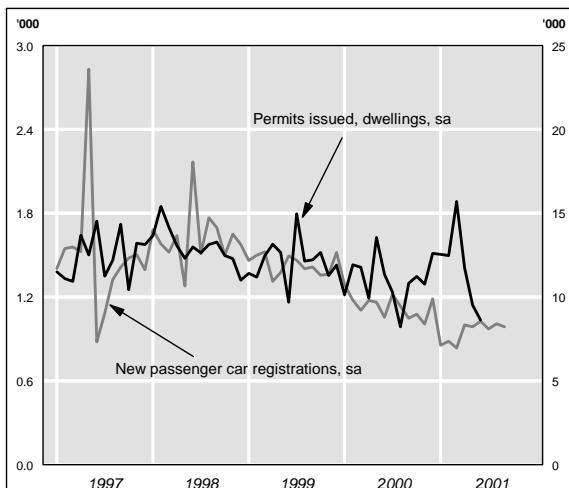
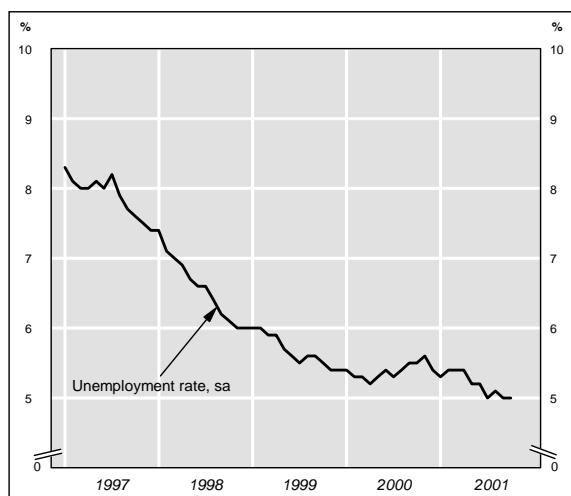
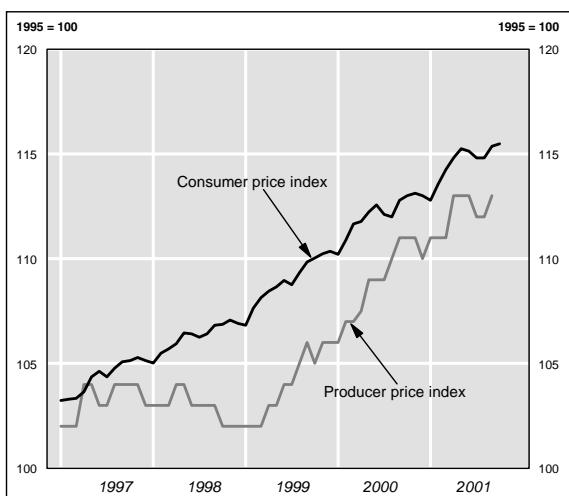
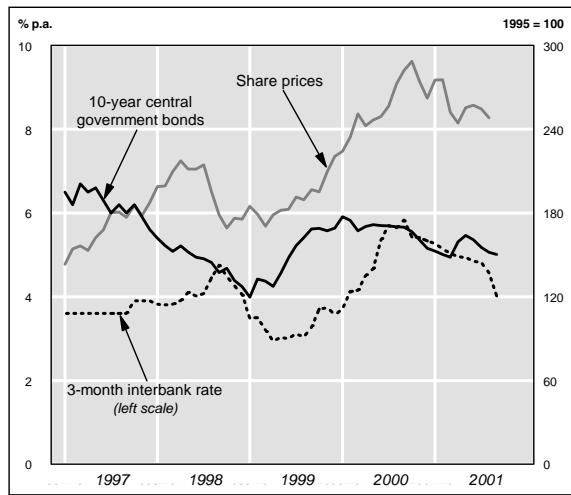
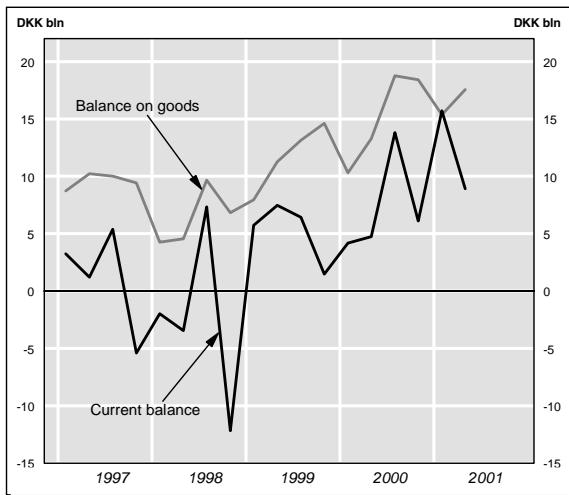
(12) Excluding changes in official reserves and including net errors and omissions.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
-809	3486	4813	5879	4362	782	4649	2831	3133	7768	3905			
4199	7208	3609	4649	5857	4408	5535	4449	4720	7688	6560			
3979	3567	2166	2077	3838	2888	2363	1501	3613	3856	1982			
-5791	-3898	-1845	-341	-3411	-4375	-1020	-10	-2563	-1997	-1160			
-3196	-3392	883	-506	-1922	-2139	-2229	-3109	-2637	-1779	-3478			
-2312	-4803	-7171	-5314	-4249	-2571	-233	-1673	-3260	-4742	16979			
3121	1317	2358	-565	-113	1789	-4416	-1158	127	-3026	-20884			

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	DKK mln
Balance des biens	DKK mln
Balance des services	DKK mln
Balance des revenus	DKK mln
Balance des transferts courants	DKK mln
Balance financière et de capital ⁽¹²⁾	DKK mln
Variations des avoirs de réserve	DKK mln

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Volume des ventes dans les industries manufacturières. Séries considérées par les autorités nationales comme les meilleurs indicateurs de la production manufacturière totale.
(3) Non compris la construction navale.
(4) Y compris les industries extractives.
- (5) Moyennes mensuelles.
(6) Fin de période.
(7) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(8) Y compris le chômage partiel après conversion en chômage complet. Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes hebdomadaires relatives à des périodes de 4 ou 5 semaines s'achevant vers le milieu du mois.
(9) Marché intérieur.
(10) Y compris les biens importés.
- (11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(12) Non compris les variations des réserves officielles. Y compris les erreurs et les omissions nettes.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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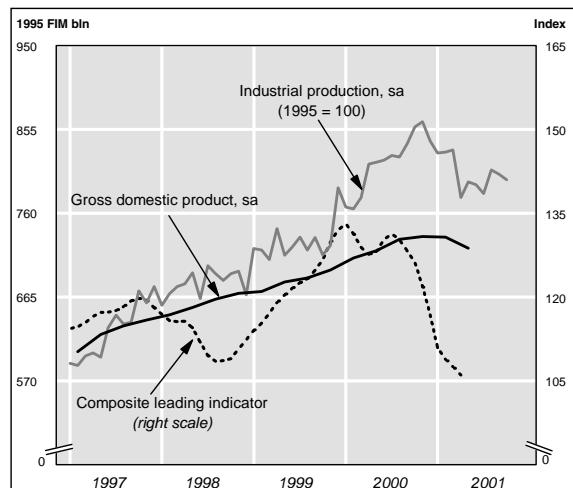
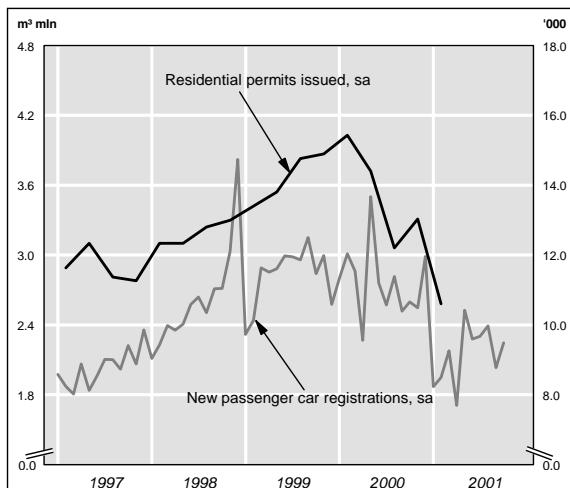
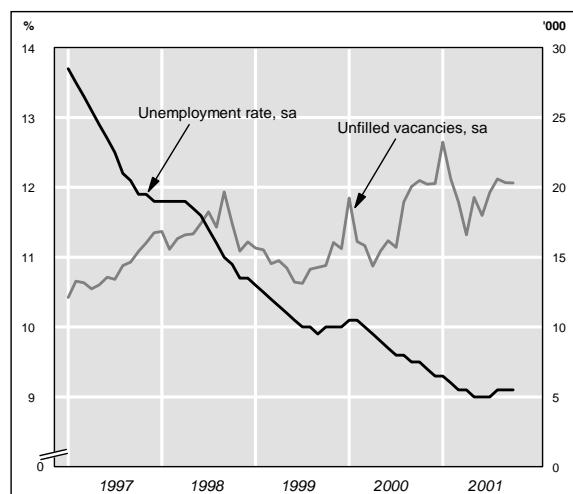
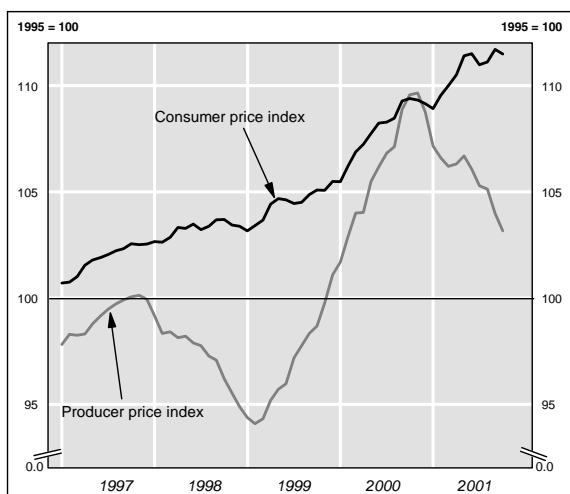
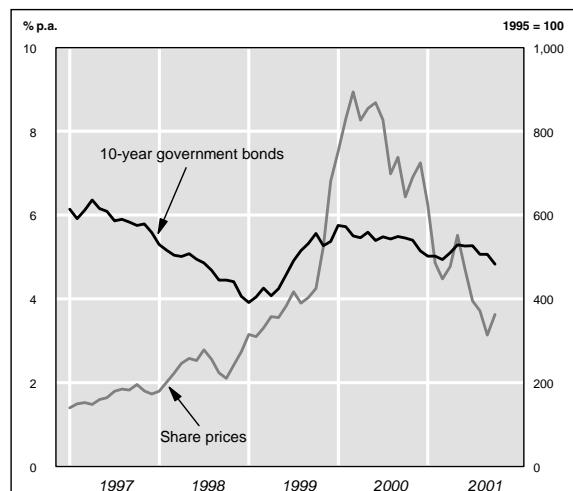
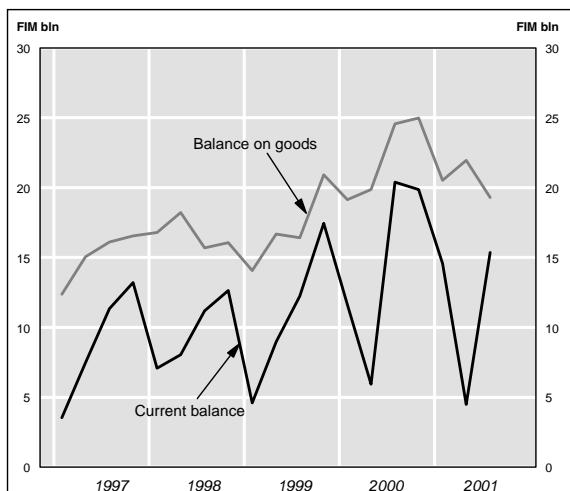


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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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FINLAND

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	FIM bln	635.53	689.52	716.40	782.88	722.55	736.47	759.71	775.95	792.07	803.77	809.51	803.67
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 FIM bln	624.15	657.45	683.85	722.86	686.55	695.72	709.42	717.76	730.40	733.86	733.07	720.42
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	101.8	104.9	104.8	108.3	105.2	105.9	107.1	108.1	108.4	109.5	110.4	111.6
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	113.3	122.5	130.0	143.8	117.9	139.4	137.1	146.8	132.6	158.8	146.9	143.6
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					130.0	132.2	136.6	144.2	146.0	150.0	146.0	139.5
Investment goods ⁽²⁾		1995=100	120.0	145.4	163.3	197.2	137.4	179.8	177.0	204.6	172.9	234.4	208.0	193.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					161.9	163.5	176.7	198.2	202.5	213.5	206.2	189.8
Consumer goods		1995=100	106.7	108.9	108.5	105.0	98.5	114.4	98.1	109.7	95.4	116.9	102.9	91.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					108.9	107.1	102.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	106.1	105.3
Intermediate goods		1995=100	112.2	116.2	121.3	130.3	115.1	128.4	129.6	129.8	124.3	137.4	131.2	128.7
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					122.1	125.4	127.7	127.3	132.4	134.0	129.9	128.1
Manufacturing		1995=100	113.6	124.1	132.0	147.6	120.0	141.6	138.7	151.3	137.1	163.4	148.7	146.5
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					132.1	134.1	139.5	148.0	150.4	154.3	149.2	141.8
Commodity output⁽³⁾														
Crude steel		tonnes '000	310	329	330	341	318	350	351	339	320	355	314	326
Wood fellings	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln	4.36	4.56	4.63	4.76	4.65	4.70	4.70	4.71	4.79	4.84	4.71	4.52
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: prospects		% balance					19	19	17	14	-2	-10	-19	-25
Production: future tendency		% balance					3	22	27	22	34	42	-6	15
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance					36	42	47	40	28	23	-18	-23
Order books: level		% balance					-1	2	19	30	19	-2	-12	-34
Finished goods stocks: tendency		% balance					3	-4	4	-14	-2	1	8	0
Firms operating at full capacity		%					7	5	15	23	16	9	7	3
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽⁴⁾	<i>sa</i>	% balance												
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Total buildings		m ³ mln	37.71	41.66	43.84	46.44	10.40	8.80	10.83	16.09	10.88	8.64	8.06	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					10.82	11.63	12.65	11.33	11.29	11.34	9.36	
Residential		m ³ mln	11.68	12.64	14.54	14.25	3.61	2.65	3.56	5.55	2.88	2.26	2.29	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					3.83	3.87	4.03	3.72	3.06	3.31	2.58	
Work in progress⁽⁵⁾														
Total buildings		m ³ mln	40.06	45.99	49.23	55.32	52.28	49.23	48.91	55.38	59.11	55.32	51.50	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					48.40	50.08	53.02	54.58	54.79	56.19	55.83	
Residential		m ³ mln	15.10	16.21	15.67	16.07	16.28	15.67	14.73	16.48	17.26	16.07	14.37	
	<i>sa</i>	m ³ mln					14.99	15.68	16.28	16.33	15.91	16.02	15.90	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Wholesale trade														
Value		1995=100	113	120	125	140	124	141	125	139	140	156	134	144
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					126	130	133	138	143	145	143	144
Volume		1995=100	110	118	122	128	121	135	116	128	127	140	122	132
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					123	125	124	127	129	130	131	131
Retail trade														
Value		1995=100	109	116	120	127	124	133	110	129	131	138	118	138
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					121	122	124	127	129	128	133	136
Volume		1995=100	108	114	118	123	122	129	107	125	128	134	112	130
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					119	120	121	123	125	124	127	128
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾		'000	8.7	10.5	11.4	11.2	11.2	8.6	13.9	12.9	9.9	8.2	10.3	10.4
	<i>sa</i>	'000					12.1	11.3	11.6	11.5	10.8	11.0	8.7	9.5
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁶⁾	'000		6.3	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.4
Industry	'000		463	475	488	493	517	486	466	507	516	485	477	504

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FINLAND (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	'000	315	285	261	253	230	234	277	295	221	220	248	276	211
sa	'000					255	257	259	253	248	244	239	235	236
Rate: survey-based	%	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	8.9	9.3	11.0	11.1	8.4	8.6	9.7	10.3	8.0
sa	%					10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.2	9.0	9.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	107	111	114	119	114	115	118	119	120	121	123	125	125
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁷⁾	'000	13.7	16.8	14.6	17.1	10.7	9.6	22.4	19.2	14.1	12.8	27.6	22.4	15.7
sa	'000					13.8	15.4	17.1	15.3	18.2	20.3	20.9	18.0	20.2
Total hours worked: industry ⁽³⁾	hrs mln	69.4	71.0	72.7	71.8	68.7	77.7	71.1	74.4	68.5	73.5	71.6	72.8	65.5
Employment training ⁽⁶⁾	'000	46.8	41.4	38.1	30.9	32.1	40.7	36.7	33.1	22.8	31.0	29.3	27.2	20.1
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Investment goods ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	102.9	102.0	101.7	101.5	101.9	102.0	102.4	102.3	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.2	101.2
Consumer goods ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	102.3	102.7	102.6	104.0	102.8	103.2	103.2	103.6	104.3	104.9	104.7	105.3	106.4
Intermediate goods ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	98.9	96.6	94.8	106.5	95.7	98.0	101.8	105.0	108.5	110.9	108.6	109.8	109.0
Petroleum products	1995=100	115.1	91.7	109.2	196.1	121.1	141.1	169.9	186.7	207.5	220.5	178.4	193.0	177.8
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	101.8	103.3	104.5	108.0	104.6	105.2	106.2	107.7	108.7	109.3	109.5	111.1	111.3
Food	1995=100	99.0	100.9	100.9	101.8	100.4	99.9	101.2	102.0	101.8	102.2	104.4	106.6	107.6
Energy	1995=100	112.2	110.7	114.9	129.8	117.9	120.0	124.4	129.1	133.4	132.2	125.9	132.3	
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	101.4	103.0	104.3	107.3	104.3	105.0	105.6	107.0	107.8	108.7	109.0	110.2	
Housing	1995=100	102.5	104.8	106.1	111.8	106.2	107.3	108.7	110.7	113.3	114.4	113.8	114.8	115.5
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.2	102.6	103.9	107.0	104.1	104.7	105.6	107.0	107.3	108.1	108.4	110.2	110.2
Construction prices														
Total	1995=100	101.3	103.6	105.1	108.2	105.5	106.0	106.7	108.0	108.7	109.4	110.4	111.9	112.0
FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Base rate ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	4.00	3.50	2.75	4.50	2.75	2.75	3.50	3.50	4.50	4.50	5.25	5.25	4.50
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	5.96	4.79	4.72	5.48	5.13	5.40	5.66	5.48	5.47	5.33	4.99	5.22	5.13
Share prices														
HEX All Share Index ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	167	237	408	779	403	544	825	850	755	686	520	500	360
Exchange rates ⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/FIM	18.448	19.623	16.896	15.650	17.937	16.896	16.067	16.072	14.742	15.650	14.854	14.262	15.357
External finance ⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	6238	6885	5980	6497	5803	5980	5975	5873	6007	6497	6057	6300	6332
INTERNATIONAL TRADE ⁽³⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	FIM bln	13.42	14.40	14.71	18.18	14.33	16.29	16.52	18.44	17.48	20.27	18.22	17.19	15.74
sa	FIM bln					14.91	15.65	16.52	18.26	18.47	19.52	18.37	17.03	16.50
Exports f.o.b.	FIM bln	17.74	19.21	19.45	24.47	18.88	22.24	21.91	23.92	24.56	27.49	23.97	23.49	21.38
sa	FIM bln					19.51	21.17	22.25	23.59	25.46	26.46	24.45	23.23	22.44
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	FIM bln	4.32	4.81	4.73	6.29	4.55	5.95	5.39	5.48	7.08	7.22	5.75	6.30	5.64
sa	FIM bln					4.60	5.51	5.73	5.33	7.00	6.94	6.08	6.21	5.93
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	FIM bln	35.54	38.92	43.23	57.83	12.23	17.44	11.62	5.92	20.41	19.88	14.56	4.48	15.36
Balance on goods	FIM bln	60.05	66.75	68.07	88.59	16.41	20.92	19.15	19.88	24.57	24.99	20.53	21.97	19.29
Balance on services	FIM bln	-8.21	-5.75	-7.91	-14.63	-1.19	-2.28	-3.87	-4.00	-2.69	-4.06	-3.72	-3.72	-2.44
Balance on income	FIM bln	-12.62	-16.68	-11.31	-12.25	-1.59	-1.46	-1.17	-8.72	-1.02	-1.35	-1.58	-11.59	-0.26
Balance on current transfers	FIM bln	-3.69	-5.39	-5.63	-3.87	-1.40	0.26	-2.49	-1.24	-0.45	0.30	-0.67	-2.18	-1.22
Capital and financial balance	FIM bln	-27.17	-10.33	-28.45	-63.08	4.35	-18.23	-25.89	-5.91	-22.58	-8.71	-15.61	-31.61	-9.23
Change in reserve assets	FIM bln	-10.79	-1.22	-1.11	-2.38	1.19	-3.69	-1.53	1.23	-4.00	1.92	-0.39	-3.61	1.87
Net errors and omissions	FIM bln	-8.38	-28.58	-14.82	5.84	-16.57	0.77	14.25	-0.07	2.35	-10.70	1.04	27.14	-6.13

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Machinery and transport equipment.

(3) Monthly averages.

(4) Revised methodology.

(5) End of period.

(6) Data from public employment service.

(7) Monthly figures refer to end of period.

(8) Data refer to goods for domestic sale only.

(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
224	210	248	248	247	267	304	256	204	206	223	214	-4.9	cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)		
244	243	241	239	237	236	235	235	235	236	236	236	-4.1		Chômage		
8.8	8.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	10.3	11.3	9.3	7.6	7.8	8.7	8.3	cvs	Niveau : enquête '000			
9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1		Taux : enquête %			
												4.5	Rémunération du travail			
12.8	12.2	21.9	29.8	31.1	24.2	26.1	16.9	14.8	17.2	15.0	13.4	-0.5	cvs	Gains horaires: ind. manufacturières 1995=100		
20.2	20.3	23.2	20.6	18.9	16.6	19.3	18.0	19.6	20.6	20.3	20.3	-0.9		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁷⁾ '000		
80.7	61.3	74.0	66.3	74.6	68.1	78.0	72.3	53.0	72.7	70.7	84.6	7.8		Heures effectuées totales: industrie ⁽³⁾ hrs mln		
33.5	27.7	26.6	29.2	32.1	32.1	28.0	21.6	17.3	19.1	24.0	28.6	-10.1	Emplois - formation ⁽⁶⁾ '000			
													PRIX			
100.6	100.7	101.1	100.5	100.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.2	100.9	101.2	0.7	cvs	Prix à la production		
105.0	105.1	104.9	104.3	104.7	104.7	105.5	105.5	105.9	106.6	106.7	106.5	1.9		Biens d'équipement ⁽⁸⁾ 1995=100		
111.4	110.1	108.4	108.8	108.6	109.4	110.1	109.9	109.5	109.5	108.0	107.2	-3.6		Biens de consommation ⁽⁸⁾ 1995=100		
227.7	201.8	175.9	181.8	177.6	188.8	198.6	191.6	176.3	180.8	176.3	158.4	-31.7		Biens intermédiaires ⁽⁸⁾ 1995=100		
													Produits pétroliers 1995=100			
109.3	109.1	108.9	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.4	111.5	111.0	111.1	111.7	111.5	1.9	cvs	Prix à la consommation		
102.3	102.5	104.1	104.2	104.9	104.9	107.2	107.5	107.4	107.3	107.9	108.0	6.1		Total 1995=100		
133.0	128.7	123.9	127.4	126.5	128.8	134.5	133.5	129.4	127.5			-2.5		Alimentation 1995=100		
108.6	108.7	108.5	109.0	109.6	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.1	110.5			2.5		Énergie 1995=100		
114.6	114.1	113.1	114.2	113.9	114.1	114.7	115.5	115.5	115.4	115.7	114.8	0.2	cvs	Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie 1995=100		
108.1	107.9	107.8	108.5	109.0	109.5	110.5	110.6	109.7	109.9	110.9	110.8	2.4		Logement 1995=100		
														Total (IPCH) 1996=100		
109.4	109.5	109.8	110.7	110.8	111.7	111.9	112.1	112.2	112.2	111.6	111.3	1.8	Prix de la construction			
													Total 1995=100			
4.50	4.50	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	5.25	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.50	4.83	cvs	FINANCE		
5.40	5.14	5.02	5.02	4.94	5.10	5.29	5.26	5.27	5.06	5.06	4.83			Taux d'intérêt		
690	725	625	486	448	477	552	472	395	371	313	363	-43.7		Taux de base ⁽⁵⁾ % p.a.		
14.605	15.650	15.630	15.554	14.854	14.928	14.262	14.262	14.725	15.403	15.357	15.208			Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) ⁽⁹⁾ % p.a.		
6610	6497	6203	6074	6057	6086	6261	6300	6128	6366	6332	5.4	cvs	Cours des actions			
20.43	18.77	17.15	17.47	20.04	17.15	17.61	16.81	14.40	16.23	16.60	-7.4		HEX Ensemble des actions ⁽⁹⁾ 1995=100			
19.30	19.41	18.12	18.38	18.61	16.88	16.47	17.73	15.38	16.84	17.29	-5.8		USD : comptant cents/FIM			
27.20	25.15	23.19	22.54	26.20	24.10	23.08	23.29	20.60	21.44	22.10	-18.0		Taux de change ⁽⁵⁾			
26.43	26.38	24.78	24.33	24.24	24.41	22.11	23.18	22.38	23.09	21.85	-14.6		Réserves officielles or exclu DTS mln			
6.77	6.38	6.04	5.07	6.16	6.95	5.47	6.48	6.20	5.21	5.50		cvs	COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽³⁾			
7.12	6.98	6.66	5.94	5.64	7.53	5.64	5.44	6.99	6.24	4.56			Importations c.a.f. FIM mld			
													Exportations f.a.b. FIM mld			
													Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) FIM mld			
6.04	6.25	3.97	5.66	4.93	-4.74	3.90	5.32	4.34	5.49	5.52		cvs	BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS			
7.91	7.34	7.19	6.09	7.25	7.94	6.47	7.56	6.18	6.51	6.60			Balance des transactions courantes FIM mld			
-1.41	-1.46	-1.34	-1.21	-1.17	-1.27	-1.29	-1.17	-0.91	-0.75	-0.78			Balance des biens FIM mld			
-0.42	-0.41	-0.50	-0.49	-0.59	-10.79	-0.55	-0.25	-0.37	-0.23	0.34			Balance des services FIM mld			
-0.05	0.78	-1.37	1.27	-0.56	-0.63	-0.73	-0.83	-0.55	-0.04	-0.64		cvs	Balance des revenus FIM mld			
-3.18	-2.66	-6.62	-4.98	-4.02	-4.60	-17.31	-9.70	1.88	-6.39	-4.73			Balance des transferts courants FIM mld			
0.70	1.94	-0.52	1.06	-0.93	-0.16	-3.36	-0.09	2.63	-0.97	0.21			Balance financière et de capital FIM mld			
-2.41	-3.60	2.65	-0.69	-0.92	9.35	13.40	4.39	-6.22	0.89	-0.80			Variations des avoirs de réserve FIM mld			
													Erreurs et omissions nettes FIM mld			

(1) Taux annuels.
 (2) Machines et matériel de transport.
 (3) Moyennes mensuelles.
 (4) Méthodologie révisée.

(5) Fin de période.
 (6) La source des données est le service public de l'emploi.
 (7) Situation en fin de mois.

(8) Les données se rapportent uniquement aux biens destinés au marché national.
 (9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

FRANCE

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> <i>FRF bln</i>	8207.1	8565.8	8856.5	9226.9	8896.5	8995.7	9101.2	9174.9	9271.7	9387.3	9460.4	9542.5	9627.2
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> <i>1995 FRF bln</i>	7990.3	8268.1	8520.2	8806.5	8550.0	8640.5	8706.5	8781.6	8842.7	8918.1	8957.9	8978.2	9019.6
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>	102.7	103.6	103.9	104.8	104.1	104.1	104.5	104.5	104.9	105.3	105.6	106.3	106.7
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	104.7	110.1	112.4	116.2	102.8	121.8	118.9	115.5	105.5	125.0	120.9	117.2	107.4
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					113.0	114.7	115.0	115.6	116.9	117.4	117.7	117.6	118.2
Agriculture and food industries	<i>1995=100</i>	104.8	105.9	107.7	107.2	100.6	129.6	100.8	100.5	126.7	101.1	102.5	101.3	
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					107.9	109.0	107.1	106.4	108.2	107.1	108.2	108.9	109.2
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	106.9	113.3	115.1	118.6	105.0	130.0	112.0	118.6	107.2	136.5	114.7	118.1	108.3
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					116.2	116.2	116.6	118.5	119.2	120.0	119.3	118.5	118.4
Consumer goods	<i>1995=100</i>	97.9	103.6	104.7	106.6	99.2	110.3	107.5	105.5	100.5	112.9	111.3	108.0	102.2
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					104.6	106.4	104.7	106.1	107.1	108.5	109.2	109.3	109.6
Intermediate goods excl. energy	<i>1995=100</i>	106.4	112.3	113.7	119.1	106.3	117.4	122.2	121.8	110.5	121.9	123.4	122.4	110.1
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					114.4	116.3	117.4	118.7	119.6	120.5	119.7	118.9	118.9
Automobile industry	<i>1995=100</i>	110.0	125.5	137.2	145.7	115.8	147.1	157.9	152.8	121.4	150.6	166.0	164.7	133.9
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					139.4	144.9	145.2	142.3	146.4	148.8	153.8	154.9	158.4
Energy	<i>1995=100</i>	102.1	103.1	104.1	107.3	90.0	115.8	122.2	98.2	92.2	116.7	122.4	99.0	95.8
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					104.1	106.3	107.3	107.3	107.8	106.9	107.5	108.4	110.7
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	105.4	111.6	113.8	117.7	105.0	122.6	118.3	118.4	108.0	126.3	120.6	120.3	109.5
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					112.3	117.9	116.2	116.6	116.5	121.5	122.7	118.7	118.2
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	99.9	101.4	105.4	109.6	101.0	108.2	109.4	114.2	101.7	113.0	109.4	112.8	100.7
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					106.6	107.6	108.4	109.5	110.0	110.6	109.7	109.2	108.6
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	1647	1677	1683	1746	1625	1711	1745	1786	1712	1741	1662	1776	1539
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys⁽³⁾														
Prospects for industrial sector	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow or demand: tendency	% balance													
Order books: level ⁽⁴⁾	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i> % balance													
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Dwellings	'000	298	369	331	347	80	87	81	86	89	91	83	82	88
	<i>sa</i> '000					81	79	81	94	91	82	83	89	90
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	<i>1995=100</i>	104.2	107.9	110.9	114.9	108.4	128.1	107.0	109.9	112.3	130.4	110.2	113.1	113.9
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					110.7	112.6	113.8	114.4	114.8	114.7	118.0	117.8	117.1
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	101.0	103.6	106.0	106.7	103.9	121.5	101.2	102.1	103.8	119.8	101.8	101.8	102.5
	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>					106.0	106.8	107.5	106.3	106.1	105.4	109.0	106.0	105.3
Manufact. products - 1995 prices ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i> <i>1995=100</i>	100.3	106.8	112.5	117.6	114.0	114.4	116.5	117.7	118.0	118.4	120.1	120.1	122.2
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	142.8	162.0	179.0	177.8	209.7	186.3	187.4	188.5	164.5	170.9	193.0	208.5	169.8
	<i>sa</i> '000					188.3	177.9	180.2	185.4	178.7	168.6	174.9	187.9	196.4
LABOUR														
Employment														
Industries: employees	<i>sa</i> '000	13475	13732	14068	14573	14105	14240	14372	14501	14637	14781	14904	14944	14989
Market services: employees	<i>sa</i> '000	8279	8535	8847	9249	8880	8997	9104	9201	9291	9401	9491	9525	9570
Manufacturing: employees	<i>sa</i> '000	4071	4073	4070	4129	4069	4079	4097	4113	4144	4163	4183	4181	4176

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
126.2	121.7	120.3	116.4	126.1	115.8	115.3	120.6	112.6	95.2	114.5	-1.0	3.8	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX			
117.7	117.4	117.6	117.6	117.8	117.2	117.7	117.8	118.6	118.6	117.5	0.8	2.0	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	FRF mld	1995=100	
131.2	115.5	102.1	94.3	107.0	99.5	106.0	101.9	99.8	101.6	102.5	-2.0	1.8	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 FRF mld	1995=100	
106.3	107.6	107.4	108.5	108.7	108.5	109.7	108.6	109.3	109.3	108.9	0.1		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix		1995=100	
130.0	149.3	106.4	114.4	123.4	113.4	111.1	129.9	105.8	104.0	115.1	-0.4						
120.2	120.1	119.8	119.3	118.8	118.2	118.5	118.8	118.6	118.6	118.0	-1.4						
114.4	106.9	111.5	106.9	115.5	108.3	105.1	110.7	104.2	94.5	107.8	-3.5						
109.1	107.9	108.6	109.4	109.6	109.3	109.1	109.6	110.2	110.2	108.4	1.3						
123.6	112.1	121.9	118.4	129.8	119.3	121.2	126.8	122.1	88.9	119.3	-4.0						
120.2	121.3	119.8	120.0	119.3	118.5	118.9	119.3	119.4	119.4	118.0	-1.1						
159.0	138.0	158.6	161.5	177.8	159.1	164.8	170.1	146.2	102.0	153.4	7.8						
150.4	149.7	150.6	153.5	157.3	153.8	155.1	155.9	158.5	158.5	158.3	8.3						
119.9	123.4	133.8	115.5	117.8	106.7	97.6	92.8	97.3	92.8	97.4	4.8						
108.4	104.8	109.1	105.9	107.5	108.2	108.8	108.2	111.1	111.1	109.9	3.7						
127.3	121.5	118.1	116.5	127.3	117.3	118.4	125.2	115.1	95.9	117.5	-1.6						
121.4	123.1	126.9	121.3	120.0	118.1	119.3	118.8	118.9	118.9	116.7	0.8						
118.7	97.6	107.2	105.5	115.3	106.5	115.8	116.1	117.3	75.3	109.5	-4.9						
110.0	111.5	110.3	109.8	108.9	109.4	109.1	109.0	108.8	108.8	108.0	-1.8						
1759	1623	1751	1430	1804	1771	1793	1765	1726	1326	1564	1604	-12.8					
														Quantités produites ⁽²⁾			
														Aacier brut	tonnes '000		
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES			
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises) ⁽³⁾			
10	14	14	10	8	-4	-13	-19	-32	-36	-40	-62			Perspectives dans l'industrie	soldé en %		
22	10	18	20	19	16	17	11	5	2	-1	-8			Perspectives de production	soldé en %		
16	10	6	9	7	0	1	0	-9	-11	-14	-19			Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance	soldé en %		
7	8	8	10	11	12	19	18	15	18	20	18			Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁴⁾	soldé en %		
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %		
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%		
														Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
-2	3	6	3	0	-2	-7	-9	-10	-12	-15	-14			Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %		
														CONSTRUCTION			
														Permis de construire délivrés			
30	31	28	28	26	25	26	30	29	28	30	32	4.4	cvs	Logements	'000		
27	27	27	30	27	29	30	30	30	30	29	29	4.3			'000		
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE			
														Commerce de détail			
116.0	154.6	116.6	99.6	114.5	108.4	114.0	116.9	113.9	110.6	117.3	123.0	2.1		Valeur	1995=100		
115.4	114.8	117.6	116.7	119.7	115.1	116.9	121.4	116.7	117.8	116.8	115.6	1.5	cvs		1995=100		
106.4	142.1	108.3	92.2	104.9	98.4	102.4	104.5	102.7	99.7	105.0	110.1	-0.8		Volume	1995=100		
105.8	105.6	109.2	108.1	109.7	104.5	105.0	108.5	105.2	106.1	104.6	103.5	-1.3	cvs	Produits manufacturés - prix de 1995 ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100		
118.9	118.2	120.0	119.9	120.5	120.4	119.5	120.4	122.0	122.3	122.2	121.7	3.0					
														Immatriculations			
176.4	151.5	191.2	177.4	210.3	201.4	203.8	220.3	208.3	148.2	153.0	198.5	7.5		Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	'000		
168.9	165.7	170.7	174.2	179.8	182.9	187.3	193.6	195.8	196.5	196.9	198.1	15.8	cvs		'000		
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE			
														Emploi			
14781			14904			14944			14989			2.4	cvs	Secteurs marchands: salariés	'000		
9401			9491			9525			9570			3.0	cvs	Services marchands: salariés	'000		
4163			4183			4181			4176			0.8	cvs	Industries manufacturières: salariés	'000		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

FRANCE (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	3102	2977	2772	2338	2706	2687	2576	2259	2284	2234	2165	1975	2112
Rate ⁽⁶⁾	sa '000 %	12.3	11.6	11.0	9.5	11.0	10.6	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.8
New jobseekers	sa 1995=100	103.7	99.0	97.1	92.5	96.0	95.4	93.4	93.1	92.0	91.7	94.1	95.1	95.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly rates: all activities ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	105.4	107.6	110.3	116.0	110.9	111.9	114.5	115.4	116.7	117.5	119.4	120.3	121.5
Labour cost: engineering industries ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	105.0	107.9	110.4	115.4	110.7	111.9	113.6	115.3	116.0	116.7	118.4	120.3	
Labour cost: textile industries ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	100.5	106.5	107.9	111.3	108.0	108.5	109.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	113.6	114.7	
Labour - other														
New vacancies: total	'000	209	226	247	263	264	218	272	286	268	225	262	269	256
Labour disputes: days lost	sa '000	393	346	514		252	257	268	260	259	265	261	245	248
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Agricultural goods	1995=100	100.4	99.8	96.9	98.0	95.2	97.8	97.8	97.5	97.9	98.8	100.3	102.6	100.9
	sa 1995=100					97.0	96.8	96.8	97.3	99.9	97.8	99.5	102.6	103.0
Intermediate goods excl. energy	1995=100	96.7	95.8	94.5	98.7	94.5	95.5	96.9	98.4	99.5	100.1	100.8	100.6	100.2
Chemicals	1995=100	98.9	97.7	96.7	101.1	96.7	98.0	99.2	100.9	101.7	102.5	103.2	102.8	101.9
Metal products	1995=100	95.0	94.5	89.8	98.1	90.1	92.0	95.5	97.8	99.3	99.9	98.8	98.0	96.8
Petroleum products	1995=100	113.6	101.3	113.5	157.5	118.9	131.5	145.6	150.4	163.5	170.5	146.3	151.0	144.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.2	104.0	104.6	106.3	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.2	106.5	107.0	107.0	108.4	108.5
Food ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	103.1	104.5	105.2	107.4	104.5	105.3	106.2	107.4	107.4	108.4	110.2	113.6	113.7
Energy	1995=100	107.3	104.2	104.7	118.0	105.4	109.3	114.4	116.1	120.2	121.5	115.2	118.8	116.7
All items non-food non-energy ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	102.8	103.7	104.3	104.8	104.3	104.3	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.1	105.3	106.0	106.2
Services less rent	1995=100	103.7	105.4	106.4	107.3	106.9	106.4	106.8	107.1	107.8	107.5	108.0	108.6	109.6
Rent	1995=100	103.6	105.7	107.5	107.4	107.8	108.0	107.0	107.2	107.6	107.8	107.2	107.6	107.9
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.3	102.0	102.5	104.4	102.5	103.0	103.6	104.2	104.6	105.1	105.1	106.6	106.7
Construction prices														
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	104.2	104.3	105.4	107.9	106.1	104.6	106.4	107.0	107.4	110.7	110.5	111.9	
FINANCE														
Debt														
Total domestic debt	FRF bln	12256	12840	13755	15020	13550	13755	13901	14270	14691	15020	15231	15715	15945
Government debt	FRF bln	4751	5011	5150	5372	5121	5150	5129	5249	5283	5372	5331	5496	5579
Security issues														
Net new capital issues	FRF bln	372.12	454.73	535.06		143.01	135.70	142.70	203.61	194.25				
Interest rates														
Bond yields: gvt. guaranteed ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.	5.70	4.81	4.84	5.88	5.33	5.51	5.93	5.84	5.99	5.75	5.48	5.55	5.34
Bond yields: not guaranteed ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.	5.73	4.84	4.74	5.75	5.08	5.55	5.79	5.58	5.85	5.78	5.44	5.36	5.29
Bonds: public and semi-public ⁽¹¹⁾	% p.a.	5.67	4.82	4.94	5.89	5.20	5.71	5.93	5.90	5.99	5.75	5.48	5.55	5.34
Share prices														
Paris Stock Exchange: SBF 250 ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	147.0	192.2	234.6	321.7	236.7	265.7	313.8	325.3	335.2	312.4	287.8	279.3	242.8
Exchange rates⁽¹²⁾														
USD: spot	cents/FRF	16.700	17.787	15.315	14.185	16.259	15.315	14.563	14.568	13.362	14.185	13.464	12.928	13.920
External finance⁽¹²⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	22922	31471	28926	28428	28402	28926	28558	30566	28299	28428	30029	29488	27347
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	FRF bln	128.19	139.22	147.24	178.74	139.93	161.99	171.84	176.09	170.07	196.96	188.27	181.21	162.19
	sa FRF bln					150.07	155.77	167.10	175.99	183.69	189.56	183.79	180.75	174.91
Exports f.o.b.	FRF bln	141.19	150.53	155.15	177.42	149.87	169.00	171.13	178.40	166.06	194.09	186.60	181.18	165.07
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	FRF bln	13.00	11.31	7.91	-1.32	9.94	7.01	-0.71	2.31	-4.02	-2.86	-1.68	-0.03	2.88
	sa FRF bln					10.63	4.50	1.14	3.43	-5.06	-5.06	0.21	0.49	3.39

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

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FRANCE (continued)

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	FRF bln	220.45	227.12	221.86	148.61	62.57	40.06	61.53	43.14	17.86	26.09	57.57	17.78	66.38
Balance on goods	FRF bln	157.33	146.74	115.48	11.25	34.54	26.28	6.64	12.52	-4.33	-3.57	3.19	3.63	9.75
Balance on services	FRF bln	97.56	102.31	112.60	136.20	37.31	24.83	26.93	37.79	32.55	38.92	22.91	42.02	38.96
Balance on income	FRF bln	41.33	51.29	74.98	99.11	21.37	13.87	32.65	22.35	19.07	25.04	29.03	10.18	45.65
Balance on current transfers	FRF bln	-75.77	-73.22	-81.20	-97.98	-30.65	-24.93	-4.70	-29.53	-29.44	-34.31	2.45	-38.03	-27.97
Capital and financial balance	FRF bln	-242.61	-289.97	-195.24	-191.59	-52.27	3.79	9.88	-33.97	-100.62	-66.89	-22.73	-68.77	-175.61
Change in reserve assets	FRF bln	-34.28	-115.66	7.13	17.47	-2.82	-2.31	7.92	-17.72	29.33	-2.06	-2.55	7.16	9.24
Net errors and omissions	FRF bln	22.17	62.77	-26.61	42.93	-10.33	-43.80	-71.43	-9.15	82.74	40.77	-34.87	51.03	109.22

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) No survey in August.

(4) Order books or demand.

(5) Data refer to households' consumption expenditure on manufactured goods.

(6) Unemployment rate according to ILO definitions, derived from the labour force survey and registered unemployment.

(7) Monthly and quarterly data refer to end of period. Annual data are averages of quarterly figures.

(8) Employees.

(9) Food includes alcoholic beverages.

(10) Monthly data refer to end of period.

(11) Annual and quarterly data are averages of monthly figures.

(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(12) End of period.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
12.02	10.61	23.32	14.00	20.26	-12.56	4.57	25.77	27.53	20.94	17.91			
-2.49	-0.75	-9.24	4.07	8.36	-0.66	-3.08	7.37	5.43	0.45	3.86			
12.48	13.47	7.43	4.66	10.82	13.06	13.08	15.88	14.79	13.90	10.27			
11.74	11.03	6.08	11.37	11.57	-12.00	5.75	16.43	19.90	13.11	12.64			
-9.71	-13.15	19.06	-6.11	-10.51	-12.95	-11.18	-13.90	-12.59	-6.52	-8.86			
11.31	-69.89	-57.97	15.61	19.63	25.75	-0.54	-93.98	-65.23	-49.98	-60.40			
-4.57	10.71	-2.26	10.13	-10.43	18.83	-7.25	-4.42	2.05	8.49	-1.31			
-23.33	59.28	34.64	-29.62	-39.90	-13.17	-4.01	68.21	37.69	29.05	42.49			

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Pas d'enquête en août.
(4) Carnets de commande ou demande globale.
(5) Les données se réfèrent à la dépense de consommation des ménages en produits manufacturés.

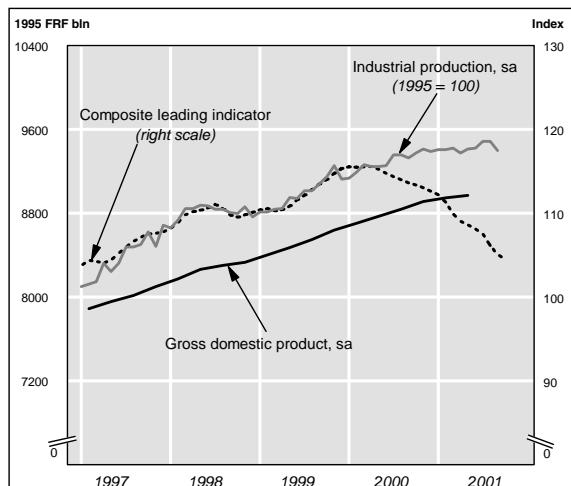
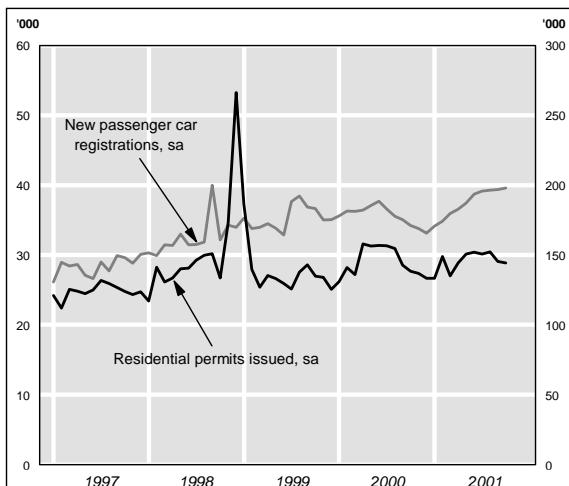
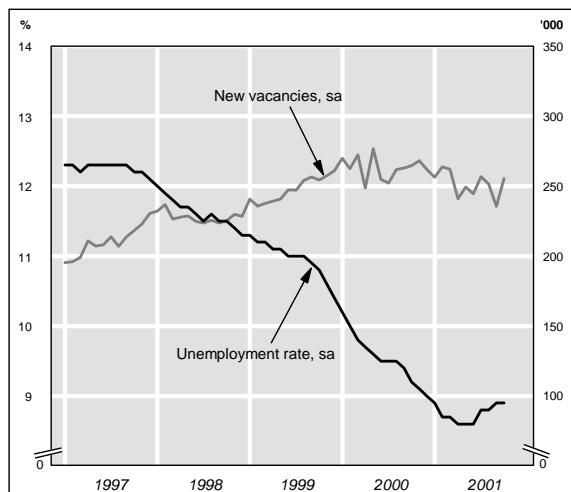
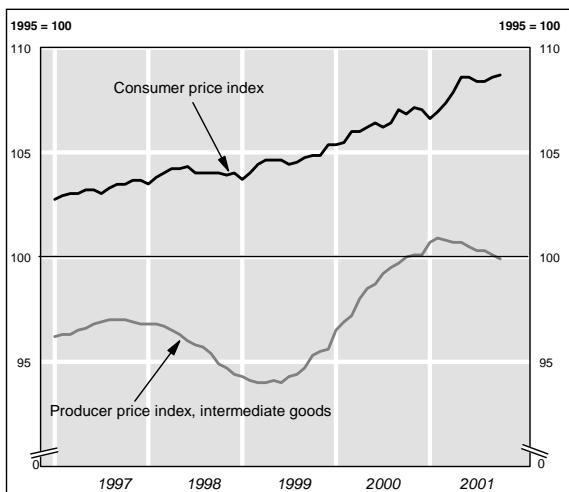
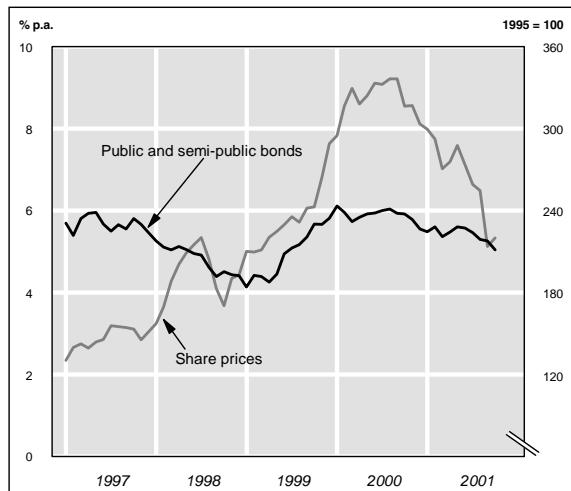
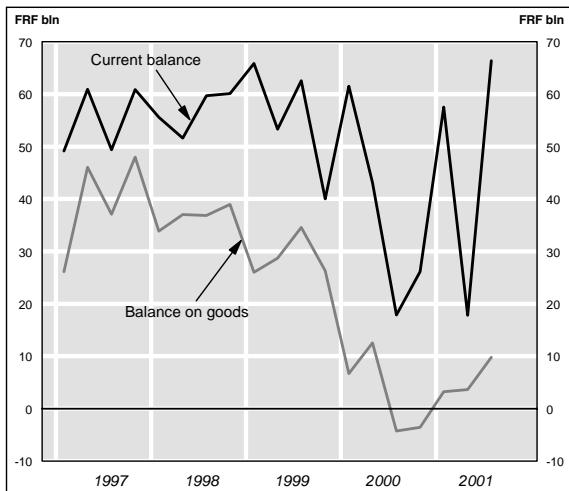
- (6) Taux de chômage suivant les définitions du BIT; calculé à partir de l'enquête sur la population active et les chômeurs inscrits.
(7) Les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels se réfèrent à la fin de la période. Les données annuelles sont des moyennes des chiffres trimestriels.

- (8) Salariés.
(9) L'alimentation comprend les boissons alcoolisées.
(10) Les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de période. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes des données mensuelles.

- (11) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(12) Fin de période.

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	FRF mld
Balance des biens	FRF mld
Balance des services	FRF mld
Balance des revenus	FRF mld
Balance des transferts courants	FRF mld
Balance financière et de capital	FRF mld
Variations des avoirs de réserve	FRF mld
Erreurs et omissions nettes	FRF mld

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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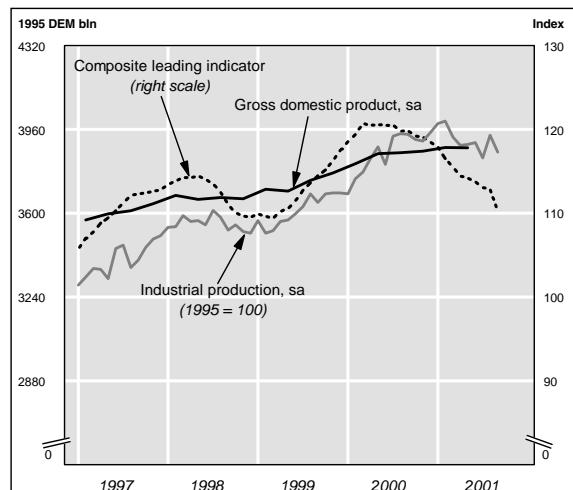
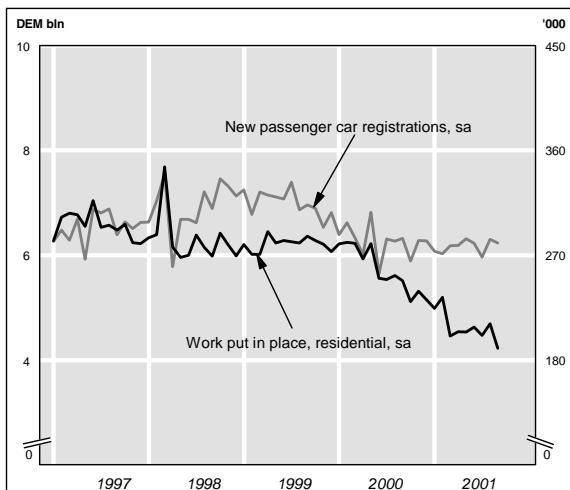
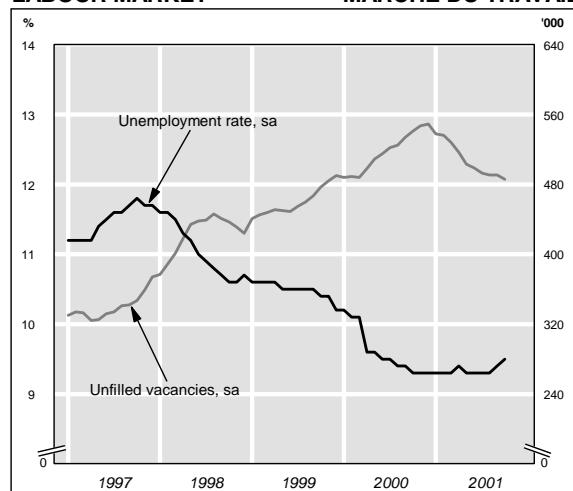
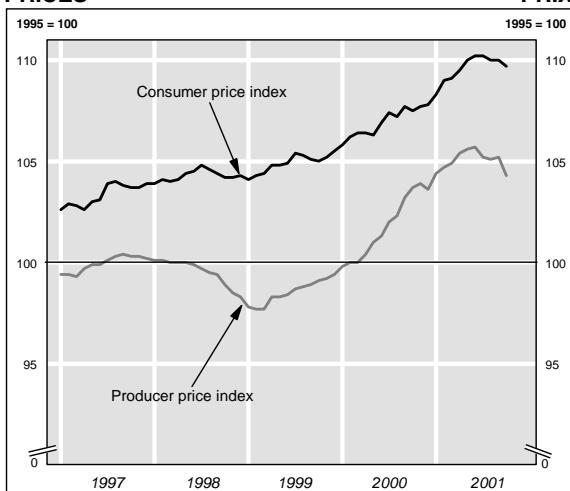
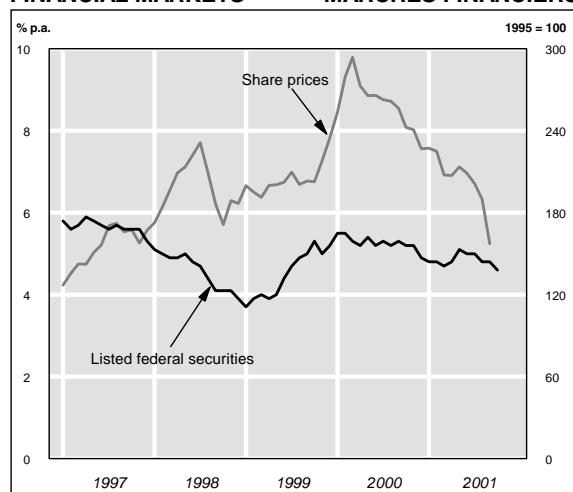
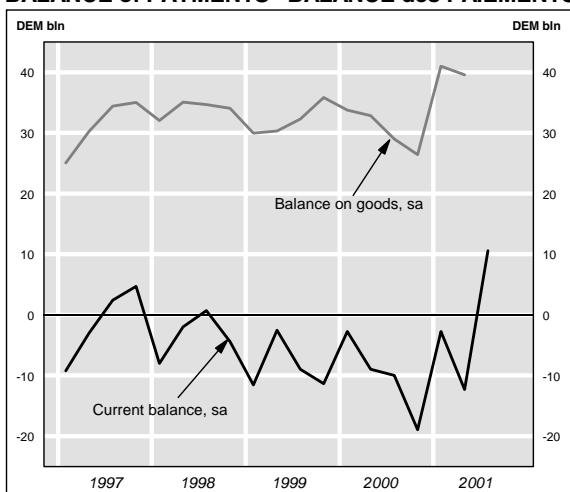


échelle de gauche

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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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GERMANY

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa DEM bln</i>	3660.6	3773.6	3861.2	3961.6	3861.8	3895.4	3924.4	3963.6	3975.1	3979.2	4031.8	4043.9	4014.5
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa 1995 DEM bln</i>	3599.6	3670.0	3737.8	3850.1	3741.9	3773.4	3812.3	3856.2	3860.8	3867.0	3882.4	3881.2	3875.6
Implicit price level	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	101.7	102.8	103.3	102.9	103.2	103.2	102.9	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.8	104.2	103.6
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	104.5	108.8	110.3	117.2	109.4	116.1	112.1	116.7	117.3	122.9	118.2	118.3	115.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111.5	112.4	113.8	116.8	119.4	119.0	120.3	118.3	117.8
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	106.8	116.2	118.0	130.9	115.9	127.9	120.2	130.8	130.7	142.0	133.6	135.4	130.2
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					119.6	120.7	124.7	129.9	134.8	134.0	138.6	134.4	134.4
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	97.6	100.8	100.9	105.6	97.2	109.4	103.9	104.4	101.8	112.2	110.1	107.1	103.2
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					102.7	103.7	102.5	106.2	107.4	106.4	108.6	108.8	109.2
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.2	101.8	103.8	105.7	104.0	109.4	100.7	104.8	106.5	110.7	102.8	103.7	105.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					104.1	104.9	103.1	106.5	106.6	106.2	105.6	105.3	105.9
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	105.5	108.7	110.7	116.9	112.7	112.3	112.3	118.1	119.0	118.2	117.5	118.7	115.9
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.2	113.1	114.1	116.1	118.2	119.1	119.5	116.8	115.1
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	104.8	109.7	111.4	119.2	111.3	117.1	112.6	119.3	119.9	124.8	120.1	121.1	118.3
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.7	113.7	115.1	118.6	121.3	121.2	123.0	120.4	119.8
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	90.1	87.1	87.8	84.9	98.9	87.4	70.0	93.2	93.7	82.7	60.0	81.8	84.7
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					88.0	87.7	88.8	85.1	83.0	83.0	78.0	73.8	74.3
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾	<i>tonnes '000</i>	3751	3671	3505	3865	3564	3617	3834	3928	3924	3772	3995	3696	3627
Passenger cars ⁽²⁾	<i>'000</i>	396.2	454.8											
Ships completed ⁽³⁾	<i>GT '000</i>	258	244	169	241	117	175	178	333	198	253			
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS⁽⁴⁾														
Business tendency surveys														
Business climate	<i>sa normal=100</i>													
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>													
Orders inflow or demand: tendency	<i>% balance</i>													
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>													
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>													
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa % balance</i>													
MANUFACTURING														
Sales														
Total: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	105.6	111.4	115.2	123.8	115.8	122.5	119.2	122.2	123.8	129.9	127.1	124.5	122.8
Domestic: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	99.3	103.6	105.3	109.1	106.2	111.1	105.8	108.1	109.1	113.5	109.2	107.9	106.9
Exports: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	117.1	125.6	133.3	150.5	133.3	143.3	143.6	147.9	150.6	159.9	159.9	154.9	151.9
Investment goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	110.2	119.9	126.6	137.6	125.9	138.7	127.7	135.8	135.8	151.1	141.1	141.1	138.0
Consumer durable goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	94.0	96.6	96.2	100.8	92.7	104.8	102.0	98.4	96.1	106.6	104.5	100.1	96.9
Consumer non-durable goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	98.0	100.2	101.4	101.6	107.1	101.3	105.4	93.9	106.6	100.7	106.6	95.4	106.3
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	104.1	107.0	109.1	117.6	110.5	113.1	115.9	117.7	119.0	117.8	120.4	117.3	114.4
New orders														
Total: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	106.2	110.2	113.7	126.1	115.3	119.1	125.8	124.9	124.8	128.7	130.1	122.6	118.1
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					116.1	117.7	120.6	126.6	127.7	129.7	126.2	124.2	120.9
Domestic: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	98.8	102.9	103.9	110.1	105.2	107.4	110.5	110.2	109.9	109.7	112.9	105.2	104.5
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					104.5	106.7	107.0	111.9	110.6	111.1	110.3	106.8	105.2
Export: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	119.4	123.3	131.4	154.8	133.3	140.2	153.2	151.3	151.8	162.9	161.0	154.0	142.7
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					136.9	137.6	145.3	153.1	158.4	163.2	154.8	155.7	149.0
Investment goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	108.3	117.1	121.4	139.5	123.0	128.6	135.6	138.7	135.8	147.8	145.0	137.4	130.1
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					125.0	125.1	131.5	139.9	140.2	146.8	142.3	138.5	134.5
Consumer goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	99.3	100.1	101.0	105.3	104.0	100.3	109.5	98.4	108.7	104.4	113.4	101.5	108.9
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					99.5	100.7	100.3	102.1	103.1	103.9	102.5	103.6	101.8
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>1995=100</i>	107.0	107.1	110.7	120.3	111.8	116.1	121.5	121.1	120.4	118.4	121.4	116.4	110.8
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.6	116.1	116.5	121.4	123.1	120.9	117.6	116.7	113.2

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
126.6	116.4	112.2	115.5	126.9	117.4	116.0	121.4	115.5	108.0	123.2	-1.8	1.0 0.4 0.6	COMPTES NATIONAUX			
118.6	119.6	120.7	121.0	119.1	118.1	118.2	118.4	116.6	119.3	117.3	-1.8		cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	DEM mld	
144.0	142.6	121.3	131.1	148.4	132.9	130.6	142.7	129.9	116.3	144.3	-0.9		cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 DEM mld	
133.3	135.4	139.8	138.8	137.2	134.4	134.3	134.5	131.9	136.1	135.0	-1.0		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
118.0	95.9	102.1	108.3	119.8	107.0	104.1	110.1	97.6	92.9	119.0	-0.4		PRODUCTION			
103.8	106.3	108.6	108.8	108.3	109.0	108.4	109.1	106.2	115.4	106.1	-0.4		Indices de production			
114.6	101.8	99.8	100.2	108.4	103.1	102.4	105.5	104.9	103.3	108.6	-2.3		cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100	
106.4	105.1	104.5	107.3	104.9	105.3	104.6	106.0	105.6	107.7	104.3	-2.3		cvs	Biens d'équipement	1995=100	
123.5	105.7	112.7	114.8	125.0	117.0	117.5	121.6	117.3	109.8	120.5	-2.7		cvs	Biens de consommation durables	1995=100	
118.9	120.4	120.1	120.2	118.1	116.1	116.8	117.4	115.0	116.0	114.3	-2.6		cvs	Biens de consommation non durables	1995=100	
128.7	117.7	113.0	117.6	129.9	119.5	118.6	125.3	118.4	110.1	126.4	-1.9		cvs	Biens intermédiaires	1995=100	
120.9	122.0	123.5	123.7	121.8	120.2	120.2	120.8	118.7	121.5	119.4	-1.7		cvs	Industries manufacturières	1995=100	
88.7	65.4	50.7	58.7	70.4	77.8	81.7	86.0	86.4	79.4	88.3	-8.9		cvs	Construction	1995=100	
83.3	85.2	78.1	84.4	71.5	72.4	74.8	74.2	74.2	75.5	73.3	-10.1		cvs		1995=100	
3827	3536	3976	3773	4237	3883	3748	3458	3459	3669	3754	3895	-1.5	Quantités produites			
													cvs	Acier brut ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	
													cvs	Voitures de tourisme ⁽²⁾	'000	
													cvs	Navires achevés ⁽³⁾	Ujb '000	
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES⁽⁴⁾																
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																
112.2	108.6	107.7	104.2	99.4	97.5	92.6	87.4	84.9	83.6	75.8	73.0		cvs	Climat des affaires	normal=100	
-1	1	7	5	-1	-9	-15	-12	-7	-9	-23	-31		cvs	Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
12	-13	8	-7	2	-18	-11	-19	-18	-19	-29	-18		cvs	Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance	soldé en %	
-7	-10	-10	-11	-12	-19	-20	-25	-24	-29	-35	-42		cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau	soldé en %	
9	9	8	12	16	15	18	20	19	21	20	23		cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
													cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%	
3	3	5	3	4	5	0	-2	-5	-9	-7	-8		cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
													cvs	Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %	
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES																
Ventes																
136.9	123.9	120.4	121.7	139.2	120.5	128.0	125.0	122.0	118.2	128.1	-4.0		cvs	Total: volume	1995=100	
119.9	108.0	104.3	104.2	119.2	104.3	111.6	108.0	105.4	104.8	110.5	-5.4		cvs	Marché intérieur: volume	1995=100	
168.0	153.0	149.9	153.9	176.0	150.3	158.0	156.4	152.6	142.9	160.2	-2.4		cvs	Marché étranger: volume	1995=100	
156.8	154.9	128.9	134.4	160.1	135.6	145.2	142.6	136.3	129.4	148.3	-0.9		cvs	Biens d'équipement: volume	1995=100	
116.6	93.3	98.6	100.6	114.2	99.0	103.2	98.1	92.2	91.4	107.0	-3.2		cvs	Biens de cons. durables: volume	1995=100	
104.5	92.3	106.0	104.7	109.1	94.3	96.2	95.6	105.8	108.4	104.7	-4.5		cvs	Biens de cons. non-durables: volume	1995=100	
126.4	103.3	117.7	115.4	128.0	113.9	120.8	117.2	115.1	112.6	115.4	-7.9		cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995=100	
133.7	123.2	127.1	125.2	137.9	117.6	127.8	122.4	120.6	116.4	117.4	-9.8		cvs	Total: volume	1995=100	
129.8	130.5	127.3	127.4	123.9	121.7	126.6	124.4	121.9	122.9	117.8	-6.6		cvs	Marché intérieur: volume	1995=100	
116.1	101.9	109.4	108.0	121.2	103.8	109.4	102.3	105.6	104.6	103.3	-8.7		cvs	Marché étranger: volume	1995=100	
111.4	111.6	110.4	110.9	109.5	107.8	108.1	104.5	105.0	107.1	103.6	-5.6		cvs	Biens d'équipement: volume	1995=100	
165.3	161.7	158.8	156.1	168.0	142.4	161.1	158.5	147.6	137.6	142.8	-11.2		cvs	Biens de cons. durables: volume	1995=100	
162.7	164.6	157.3	157.3	149.9	146.9	160.0	160.3	152.4	151.4	143.3	-7.7		cvs	Biens de cons. non-durables: volume	1995=100	
152.0	148.3	139.9	139.2	155.9	130.0	143.6	138.6	134.1	126.1	130.0	-8.1		cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995=100	
147.7	148.5	143.2	143.7	140.0	133.9	141.8	139.7	135.3	136.7	131.5	-4.3		cvs	Biens de consommation: volume	1995=100	
106.7	96.0	105.3	113.7	121.4	102.1	99.4	103.0	104.3	107.8	114.8	-3.6		cvs	Biens d'équipement: volume	1995=100	
103.8	104.4	104.0	103.3	100.2	102.7	104.8	103.2	104.3	103.7	97.4	-5.0		cvs	Biens de consommation: volume	1995=100	
124.4	108.1	121.8	116.2	126.3	112.4	121.8	115.1	113.8	109.9	108.6	-12.5		cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995=100	
120.1	121.0	118.6	118.7	115.4	115.7	118.4	115.9	113.9	115.1	110.6	-9.6		cvs		1995=100	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

GERMANY (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued⁽²⁾														
Total buildings	DEM bln	16.16	15.69	15.01	13.22	16.24	14.64	13.37	13.71	13.74	12.06	11.45	12.90	12.54
Residential buildings	DEM bln	10.54	10.11	9.61	7.92	10.32	9.27	8.61	8.28	7.98	6.79	6.50	7.49	7.17
Work put in place^(2,5)														
Residential buildings	DEM bln	6.56	6.28	6.22	5.66	7.02	7.19	4.49	5.92	6.16	6.07	3.46	4.60	4.95
Non-residential buildings ⁽⁶⁾	sa DEM bln	6.15	5.81	5.93	5.74	6.56	6.97	4.60	5.68	6.04	6.65	4.41	5.43	5.98
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Wholesale trade														
Value	1995=100	100.9	101.5	101.6	109.7	103.3	110.1	101.5	109.3	110.3	117.8	105.4	110.1	107.7
Volume ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	99.5	102.6	103.0	106.2	104.6	110.4	100.1	106.6	105.9	112.4	100.8	103.5	102.0
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	99.0	100.0	100.8	102.9	96.8	114.1	96.5	101.4	99.5	114.1	98.5	103.9	101.0
Volume	sa 1995=100	97.5	98.5	99.0	100.0	98.4	100.1	99.6	101.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	101.1	100.4
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	294.0	311.3	316.8	281.5	304.3	284.0	297.9	306.7	266.1	255.5	278.1	309.3	263.9
	sa '000					318.3	303.5	290.0	277.2	283.3	276.5	274.1	280.8	277.4
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons)	'000	183	115	119	86	94	88	116	95	65	69	114	113	103
Manufacturing: employees	'000	6163	6267	6239	6257	6266	6245	6203	6227	6301	6296	6274	6278	6316
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	4400	4266	4093	3879	3998	3944	4237	3833	3757	3688	4069	3761	3777
Rate: registered	%	11.5	11.1	10.5	9.6	10.2	10.1	10.8	9.4	9.2	9.0	10.0	9.1	9.1
	sa %					10.5	10.3	10.1	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	105.1	107.0	109.8	112.8	110.1	111.2	111.2	112.4	113.7	113.9	113.4	114.6	119.0
Wage rate: manufacturing	1995=100	107.3	109.6	112.5	115.2	113.3	113.7	113.8	114.0	116.4	116.6	116.8	117.0	119.0
Unit labour cost ⁽⁸⁾	sa 1995=100	93.6	91.2	90.8	87.5	89.5	89.2	89.4	88.1	86.1	86.4	87.4	89.4	89.3
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	338.6	423.4	458.9	516.2	473.0	415.0	490.7	562.3	540.7	471.0	535.3	560.3	505.0
	sa '000					460.7	483.7	488.3	507.3	527.0	545.7	534.0	506.3	491.7
Monthly hours of work	hrs/mth	524	537	527	526	519	534	538	524	517	525	536	518	508
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁹⁾														
Total	1995=100	99.9	99.5	98.5	101.8	98.8	99.2	99.9	100.9	102.5	103.7	104.7	105.6	105.2
Food, beverages and tobacco	1995=100	103.0	102.9	100.6	101.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.9	101.9	103.1	104.5	105.7	106.1
Investment goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	101.6	102.0											
Consumer goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	99.8	100.1											
Intermediate goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	99.4	97.8											
Wholesale prices														
Total	1995=100	101.5	99.5	98.6	104.0	98.6	99.7	102.2	103.2	104.6	106.0	105.9	107.1	105.8
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.3	104.3	104.9	107.0	105.3	105.2	106.1	106.5	107.4	107.7	108.8	109.9	110.1
Food	1995=100	102.0	103.0	101.7	101.2	100.9	100.1	101.3	101.7	100.9	101.0	103.5	107.2	106.6
Energy	1995=100	103.8	100.4	104.6	119.6	107.4	108.8	113.7	116.3	122.6	125.9	126.5	130.6	128.5
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.5	105.0	105.5	106.5	105.8	105.7	106.1	106.2	106.8	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.6
Services less rent	1995=100	103.4	104.4	105.1	107.7	106.0	105.9	107.0	107.2	108.6	108.1	109.5	110.2	110.6
Rent	1995=100	105.5	106.7	107.7	108.9	107.9	108.1	108.5	108.8	109.1	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.3
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.5	102.1	102.8	104.9	103.2	103.1	104.1	104.5	105.4	105.6	106.6	107.8	108.0
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.5

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ALLEMAGNE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
11.91 6.59	12.31 6.78	10.29 5.73	11.17 6.39	12.90 7.39	12.47 7.07	13.69 7.98	12.56 7.43	14.12 8.04	12.56 7.15	10.95 6.31	-18.2 -14.2	cvs	CONSTRUCTION			
													Permis de construire délivrés⁽²⁾			
													Total des bâtiments	DEM mld		
													Bâtiments résidentiels	DEM mld		
													Travaux effectués^(2,5)			
													Bâtiments résidentiels	DEM mld		
													Bâtiments non résidentiels ⁽⁶⁾	DEM mld		
													DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE			
													Commerce de gros			
													Valeur	1995=100		
123.2 117.7	110.9 106.4	101.7 97.9	98.7 94.0	115.8 110.4	107.4 101.0	115.4 108.0	107.4 101.4	107.1 101.2	109.3 103.5	106.6 101.3	-8.2 -8.2		Volume ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100		
110.9 99.9	127.1 100.0	97.2 100.8	90.4 99.2	107.9 100.8	103.9 100.9	107.9 101.5	99.9 101.0	101.2 100.4	101.8 100.9	100.0 100.0	-1.1 0.9		Commerce de détail			
266.1 282.6	240.9 282.1	242.2 273.3	236.2 271.2	356.0 278.0	295.0 278.2	330.3 284.2	302.6 280.0	277.3 268.2	256.4 283.6	257.9 280.2	284.3 282.2	9.6 6.6	Immatriculations			
												Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	'000			
												'000	'000			
												MAIN-D'OEUVRE				
												Emploi				
												Temps partiel (raisons économiques)		'000		
70 6305	70 6279	92 6268	122 6273	130 6280	119 6276	111 6276	109 6281	103 6305	92 6327	114 6315	140 112.6	Industries manufacturières: salariés	'000			
3645 8.9 9.3	3809 9.3 9.3	4093 10.0 9.3	4113 10.1 9.3	4000 9.8 9.3	3868 9.5 9.4	3721 9.0 9.3	3694 8.9 9.3	3799 9.2 9.3	3789 9.2 9.3	3743 9.0 9.4	3725 9.0 9.5	3.2	Chômage			
												Niveau : inscrits		'000		
												Taux : inscrits		%		
												Rémunération du travail				
												Gains horaires: ind. manufacturières		1995=100		
												Taux de salaire : ind. manufacturières		1995=100		
86.7	86.1	88.5	85.3	88.3	89.7	89.8	88.7	90.3	88.1	89.4	3.7	Coût unitaire de la main d'oeuvre ⁽⁸⁾		1995=100		
468.0 547.0 561	454.0 549.0 474	484.0 538.0 532	544.0 536.0 518	578.0 528.0 559	580.0 517.0 508	559.0 503.0 538	542.0 499.0 507	522.0 493.0 511	508.0 491.0 505	485.0 491.0 510	443.0 486.0 -4.4	-9.8 -10.2 -4.4	Main-d'œuvre - autres			
												Offres d'emploi non satisfaites		'000		
												'000				
												Durée mensuelle du travail		hrs mln		
												PRIX				
												Prix à la production⁽⁹⁾				
103.9 103.0	103.6 103.6	104.4 104.0	104.7 104.2	104.9 105.2	105.4 105.3	105.6 105.9	105.7 105.9	105.2 106.1	105.1 106.1	105.2 106.1	104.3 105.7	0.6 3.0	Total		1995=100	
												Alimentation, boissons et tabac		1995=100		
												Biens d'équipement ⁽¹⁰⁾		1995=100		
												Biens de consommation ⁽¹⁰⁾		1995=100		
												Biens intermédiaires ⁽¹⁰⁾		1995=100		
												Prix de gros				
												Total		1995=100		
												Prix à la consommation				
												Total		1995=100		
												Alimentation		1995=100		
												Energie		1995=100		
												Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie		1995=100		
												Services sauf loyers		1995=100		
												Loyers		1995=100		
												Total (IPCH)		1996=100		
												Prix de la construction				
												Bâtiments résidentiels		1995=100		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

GERMANY (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates														
Personal savings deposits ⁽¹¹⁾	DEM bln	1148.6	1174.1	1164.7	1087.1	1151.8	1164.7	1136.5	1102.8	1079.7	1087.1	1072.7	1059.8	1054.2
Domestic credit⁽¹¹⁾														
To total economy	DEM bln	3614.1	3850.8	4095.8	4277.9	4014.9	4095.8	4143.9	4193.8	4244.0	4277.9	4312.2	4329.2	4340.6
To manufacturing sector	DEM bln	318.5	331.5	325.1	342.1	325.6	325.1	326.3	333.6	339.1	342.1	347.6	347.8	344.0
Interest rates⁽¹¹⁾														
Yield on listed federal securities ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	5.7	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.9
Share prices														
CDAX Share Price Index ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	154.7	197.7	204.9	260.3	204.6	218.6	275.7	268.2	260.5	236.8	220.0	209.9	182.9
Exchange rates⁽¹¹⁾														
USD: spot	cents/DEM	55.80	59.77	51.36	47.58	54.53	51.36	48.84	48.86	44.81	47.58	45.16	43.36	46.69
External finance⁽¹¹⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	57504	52573	44472	43664	44272	44472	45826	44507	44496	43664	42369	41065	41907
Net foreign position	DEM bln	-28.87	-152.80	-286.10	-373.86	-232.74	-286.10	-395.41	-401.39	-392.28	-373.86	-526.16	-470.52	-375.80
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	DEM bln	64.35	69.02	72.50	87.74	72.04	78.17	81.03	85.18	86.64	98.11	91.13	91.93	86.75
	sa DEM bln					74.00	74.97	80.32	84.75	89.77	95.64	91.21	91.53	89.90
Exports f.o.b.	DEM bln	74.05	79.60	83.12	97.38	82.26	90.24	91.70	95.88	95.20	106.74	104.04	104.77	102.08
	sa DEM bln					84.49	86.51	90.88	94.86	98.96	104.05	104.18	103.85	106.01
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	DEM bln	9.71	10.58	10.63	9.64	10.22	12.08	10.68	10.70	8.55	8.63	12.91	12.84	15.33
	sa DEM bln					10.50	11.54	10.56	10.11	9.19	8.41	12.97	12.32	16.10
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance ⁽¹³⁾	DEM bln	-4.73	-11.83	-32.89	-39.70	-17.84	-8.21	0.13	-2.78	-19.47	-17.59	-1.63	-4.76	-0.63
	sa DEM bln					-9.00	-11.34	-2.74	-9.00	-9.97	-18.97	-2.76	-12.40	11.56
Balance on goods	sa DEM bln	124.76	135.86	128.44	122.04	32.29	35.83	33.76	32.86	29.02	26.40	40.33	39.88	50.05
Balance on services	sa DEM bln	-73.96	-82.63	-97.32	-108.86	-22.49	-27.95	-25.88	-28.09	-23.63	-31.27	-31.76	-27.09	-26.64
Balance on income	sa DEM bln	-3.00	-13.50	-15.45	-2.74	-5.48	-6.26	1.96	0.00	-4.11	-0.59	0.59	-8.41	-1.17
Balance on current transfers	sa DEM bln	-52.90	-53.40	-50.07	-53.00	-13.50	-13.10	-12.13	-14.67	-12.32	-13.89	-11.93	-16.82	-10.95
Capital and financial balance	DEM bln	6.61	26.25	-44.90	60.52	0.95	3.07	65.54	51.09	-13.89	-42.21	-7.44	-10.81	-33.33
Change in reserve assets	DEM bln	6.64	-7.13	24.52	11.43	-0.81	-0.18	-1.47	4.67	4.21	4.01	7.96	3.99	-4.23
Net errors and omissions	DEM bln	-1.89	-14.41	77.80	-20.81	16.88	5.14	-65.68	-48.30	33.36	59.80	9.07	15.56	33.96

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Quarterly averages.
(4) New series. Data now refer to unified Germany.

- (5) Turnover of enterprises involved in preliminary building sites works.
(6) Private sector.
(7) Revised series. Now provided by source.
(8) Mining and manufacturing industries.
(9) Manufacturing output.

- (10) Series in the course of revision.
(11) End of period.
(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

- (13) The sum of seasonally adjusted components does not necessarily add to the seasonally adjusted current balance.

ALLEMAGNE (suite)

2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
1066.5	1087.1	1079.5	1075.6	1072.7	1067.4	1062.0	1059.8	1055.4	1053.1	1054.2	1057.0	-1.5				
5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.6	1.5				
240.7	227.0	227.4	225.1	207.7	207.3	213.5	208.9	201.3	190.1	157.3	163.8	-32.5				
44.40	47.58	47.51	47.28	45.16	45.38	43.36	43.36	44.76	46.82	46.69	46.23					
43940	43664	43017	42460	42369	41139	41118	41065	41156	40149	41907		-5.8				
-376.97	-373.86	-432.48	-458.91	-526.16	-546.28	-580.61	-470.52	-467.32	-447.72	-375.80	-384.44					
101.89	94.61	92.42	88.99	91.97	92.56	92.10	91.13	91.05	84.79	84.41		-3.5				
97.01	95.84	93.10	93.29	87.23	93.49	88.99	92.12	90.55	89.38	89.77		-0.6				
111.21	97.89	101.13	101.63	109.35	103.13	106.61	104.57	108.19	100.97	97.06		1.3				
103.66	102.09	105.42	104.83	102.29	104.44	103.07	104.05	105.03	108.94	104.05		4.3				
9.32	3.28	8.71	12.64	17.39	10.57	14.51	13.44	17.14	16.18	12.66						
6.65	6.26	12.32	11.54	15.06	10.95	14.08	11.93	14.47	19.56	14.28						
-4.15	-12.55	-10.38	2.61	6.14	3.89	0.33	-8.98	-5.91	6.43	-1.15						
-10.43	-18.00	-14.22	-4.74	11.52	0.46	31.96	-43.23	-2.26	-0.09	-30.98						
0.91	2.05	2.74	2.31	2.92	2.36	0.99	0.64	-0.30	0.90	-4.84						
14.57	30.55	24.60	2.12	-17.66	-4.35	-32.29	52.21	8.17	-6.34	32.13						

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(4) Nouvelles séries. Les données désormais se réfèrent à l'Allemagne unifiée.
- (5) Chiffre d'affaire des entreprises participant à la préparation de chantiers de construction.
(6) Secteur privé.
(7) Séries. Désormais fournie par la source.
(8) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
- (9) Produits manufacturés.
(10) Séries en cours de révision.
(11) Fin de période.
(12) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
- (13) La somme des composants corrigés des variations saisonnières ne correspond pas nécessairement à la balance courante corrigée des variations saisonnières.

GREECE

	1995 GRD bln	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product	1995=100	28891	29863	30886	32217									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	102.5	109.8	114.1	114.7	121.4	117.1	110.5	116.0	117.0	115.1	113.4	116.5	
sa 1995=100						116.9	115.0	116.1	116.2	113.0	113.0	120.9	116.6	
Investment goods	1995=100	104.2	106.1	106.6	109.8	103.6	114.9	100.3	112.0	96.3	130.7	122.7	117.9	
sa 1995=100						109.2	107.4	107.2	106.6	100.9	121.9	131.8	112.8	
Consumer durable goods	1995=100	109.3	135.3	149.4	198.7	131.9	154.8	168.3	225.7	185.2	215.6	174.9	192.0	
sa 1995=100						144.0	155.2	179.9	195.2	203.0	219.0	191.1	166.0	
Consumer non-durable goods	1995=100	100.1	102.7	102.4	100.7	110.5	102.7	94.1	104.3	107.2	97.1	92.6	103.0	
sa 1995=100						102.6	101.9	101.0	105.3	99.5	96.4	101.0	103.8	
Manufacturing	1995=100	102.1	104.8	108.4	114.0	110.3	108.2	107.9	119.2	113.3	115.4	111.3	119.3	
sa 1995=100						107.5	107.2	113.6	117.0	110.6	114.8	117.0	116.9	
Commodity output														
Cement ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000	1152	1175	1159		1247	1115	1043						
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Sales: future tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽²⁾	sa % balance													
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	116.8	126.3	132.8	142.6	119.4	153.3	132.5	143.5	130.0	164.2	145.9	154.9	
sa 1995=100						129.5	136.8	139.5	142.4	141.2	146.4	153.4	153.6	
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽¹⁾	'000	13.90	15.36	22.42	26.01	19.36	21.07	29.14	31.56	24.22	19.12	27.10	27.99	23.91
sa '000						21.97	23.97	26.62	27.48	28.16	22.27	24.68	24.45	27.46
LABOUR														
Employment														
Manufacturing: employees	1995=100	96	95											
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	214	290											
sa '000														
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	117.1	121.3											
Unit labour cost	1995=100	112.2	112.4											
Labour - other														
Weekly hours of work	hours	40.9	41.1											
PRICES														
Wholesale prices														
Imported goods	1995=100	103.6	109.2	109.8	116.5	110.2	111.4	113.7	115.8	117.0	119.6	119.4	120.2	120.4
Industrial goods	1995=100	111.8	115.0	119.3	129.3	120.9	122.6	125.0	127.7	131.0	133.5	131.7	134.6	134.4
Petroleum products	1995=100	117.0	101.9	129.5	246.1	146.4	173.5	205.5	229.7	269.7	279.7	217.8	245.4	226.8
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	114.2	119.6	122.8	126.6	122.0	124.4	124.4	127.1	125.6	129.4	128.6	131.8	130.4
Food	1995=100	111.4	116.3	119.1	121.4	116.2	119.4	122.4	122.8	119.0	121.2	124.7	128.5	126.5
Rent	1995=100	112.2	115.8	117.3	124.6	118.0	119.2	122.0	122.5	123.6	130.2	125.7	126.3	127.6
All items (HICP)	1996=100	105.4	110.2	112.6	115.8	111.7	114.0	113.8	116.3	114.8	118.3	117.6	121.0	119.5
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	114.7	123.3	129.6	131.5	129.0	129.7	130.1	131.0	131.9	133.1	133.5	134.4	135.1

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
116.0	112.1	109.3	117.4	113.3	111.7	115.9	121.9	126.7	108.0	0.5	4.3	COMPTES NATIONAUX Produit intérieur brut	1995 GRD mld			
112.1	118.7	122.0	123.2	117.5	115.6	116.8	117.5	116.1	113.6	0.3	1995=100					
125.2	139.1	106.7	136.5	125.1	123.4	111.9	118.5	115.7	66.9	-3.3	1995=100					
114.8	134.4	129.3	142.2	124.0	122.7	107.9	107.7	109.9	92.4	-3.0	1995=100					
216.3	244.3	170.1	165.4	189.1	186.4	193.2	196.6	196.4	104.1	-14.9	1995=100					
227.4	247.0	220.8	177.8	174.5	159.6	169.7	167.8	174.2	184.3	-15.5	1995=100					
97.6	88.6	86.9	93.8	97.1	98.5	103.2	107.2	113.4	110.2	6.4	1995=100					
94.9	98.6	99.7	101.7	101.7	103.4	102.3	105.6	107.6	106.4	5.8	1995=100					
116.7	110.0	104.2	114.4	115.2	114.3	119.7	123.9	124.8	102.5	4.0	1995=100					
114.7	119.1	116.7	119.9	114.5	116.6	117.7	116.3	116.9	113.6	4.4	1995=100					
													Quantités produites			
												Ciment ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000			
												OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES				
												Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)				
												Perspectives de production	solde en %			
												Perspectives de ventes	solde en %			
												Carnets de commandes: niveau	solde en %			
												Stocks de produits finis: niveau	solde en %			
												Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%			
												Enquêtes auprès des ménages				
												Confiance des consommateurs ⁽²⁾	solde en %			
												DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE				
												Commerce de détail				
												Valeur	1995=100			
												cvs	1995=100			
												Immatriculations				
												Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽¹⁾	'000			
												cvs	'000			
												MAIN-D'OEUVRE				
												Emploi				
												Industries manufacturières: salariés	1995=100			
												cvs	1995=100			
												Niveau : inscrits	'000			
												cvs	'000			
												Rémunération du travail				
												Gains horaires: ind. manufacturières	1995=100			
												cvs	1995=100			
												Main-d'oeuvre - autres				
												Durée hebdomadaire du travail	heures			
												PRIX				
												Prix de gros				
												Produits importés	1995=100			
												cvs	1995=100			
												Produits industriels	1995=100			
												cvs	1995=100			
												Produits pétroliers	1995=100			
												Prix à la consommation				
												Total	1995=100			
												Alimentation	1995=100			
												Loyers	1995=100			
												Total (IPCH)	1996=100			
												Prix de la construction				
												Bâtiments résidentiels	1995=100			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

GREECE (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Domestic credit^(3,4)														
To private sector	<i>GRD bln</i>	11153	12818	14637	18810	14045	14637	15108	16473	17932	18810	20303	21826	
To manufacturing	<i>GRD bln</i>	3192	3200	3637	4029	3408	3637	3453	3639	3548	4029	4080	4257	
To trade sector ⁽⁵⁾	<i>GRD bln</i>	2317	2785	3141	4217	3129	3141	3457	3781	4131	4217	4338	4808	
To housing sector	<i>GRD bln</i>	1924	2322	2916	3841	2779	2916	3031	3253	3588	3841	4112	4479	
Interest rates														
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽¹⁾	% p.a.		8.5	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4
Share prices⁽⁶⁾														
ASE Composite	1995=100	166.5	245.8	495.7	481.9	561.2	624.4	574.9	502.8	442.6	407.5	355.3		
Exchange rates⁽³⁾														
USD: spot	<i>cents/GRD</i>	0.354	0.354	0.304	0.274	0.324	0.304	0.285	0.284	0.259	0.274			
External finance⁽³⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	<i>SRD mln</i>	9335	12399	13204	10303	15253	13204	12066	11133	10864	10303	4326	4332	4365
Net foreign position	<i>GRD bln</i>	-295												
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁷⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	<i>GRD bln</i>	640.8	744.1	723.9		691.7	738.1							
	<i>sa GRD bln</i>					727.8	716.4							
Exports f.o.b.	<i>GRD bln</i>	252.7	266.5	267.7		272.4	277.3							
	<i>sa GRD bln</i>					270.0	231.1							
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	<i>GRD bln</i>	-388.2	-477.6	-456.2		-419.3	-460.8							
	<i>sa GRD bln</i>					-457.9	-485.3							
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	<i>GRD bln</i>	-1360	-1142	-1604	-2956	-68	-716	-806	-731	-357	-1062	-851	-511	
Balance on goods	<i>GRD bln</i>	-4723	-4924	-5507	-7491	-1380	-1652	-1860	-1911	-1795	-1925	-1907	-1801	
Balance on services	<i>GRD bln</i>	1760	2005	2231	2911	885	446	329	718	1209	655	537	757	
Balance on income	<i>GRD bln</i>	-432	-458	-204	-321	-57	-42	-88	-70	-97	-66	-139	-196	
Balance on current transfers	<i>GRD bln</i>	2036	2234	1876	1946	485	532	812	532	327	275	658	728	
Capital and financial balance ⁽⁸⁾	<i>GRD bln</i>	1598	1011	1958	3106	38	1070	834	939	610	724	553	294	
Change in reserve assets	<i>GRD bln</i>	1647	-1420	-128	1942	-338	974	632	484	306	521	1986	363	
Net errors and omissions	<i>GRD bln</i>	-238	131	-354	-151	29	-355	-27	-208	-253	338	298	217	

(1) Monthly averages.
(2) Revised methodology.
(3) End of period.

(4) From January 2001, the outstanding balances of credit to offshore companies are included in credit to domestic residents.

(5) Domestic trade, import and export trade and tobacco trade.
(6) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(7) Annual and quarterly data are monthly averages.
(8) Financial account.

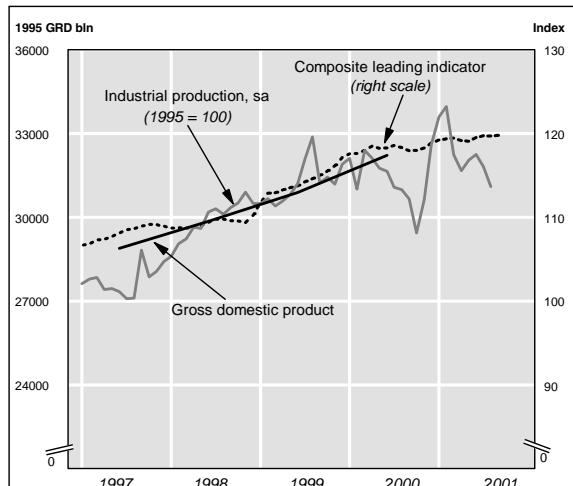
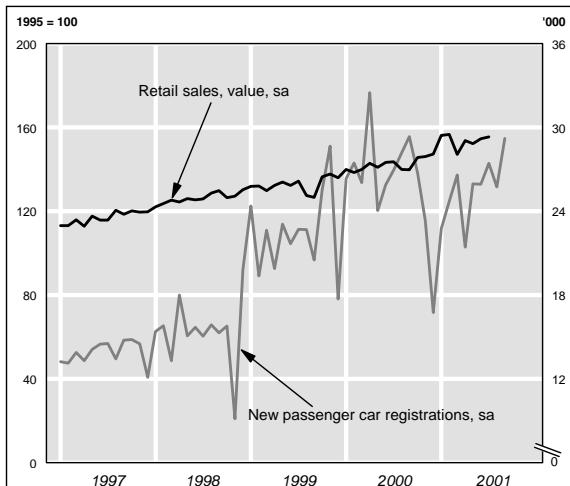
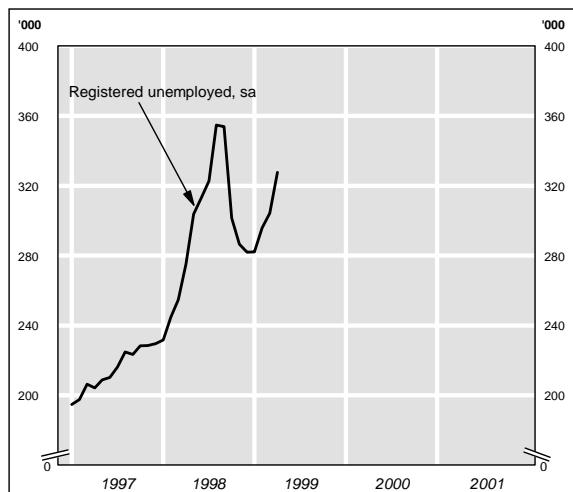
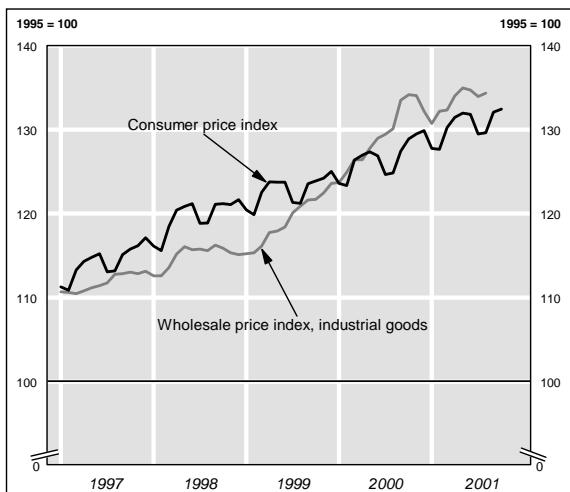
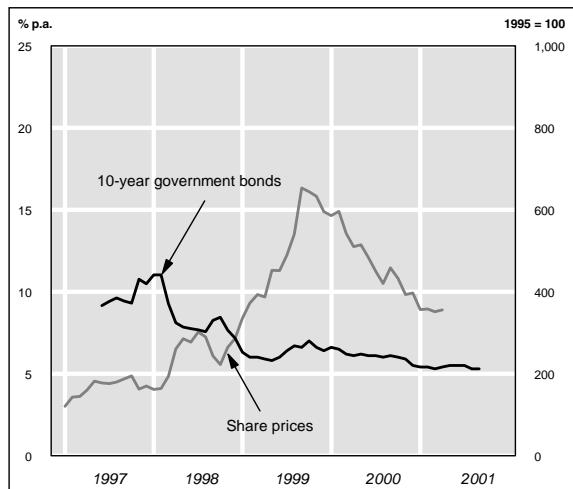
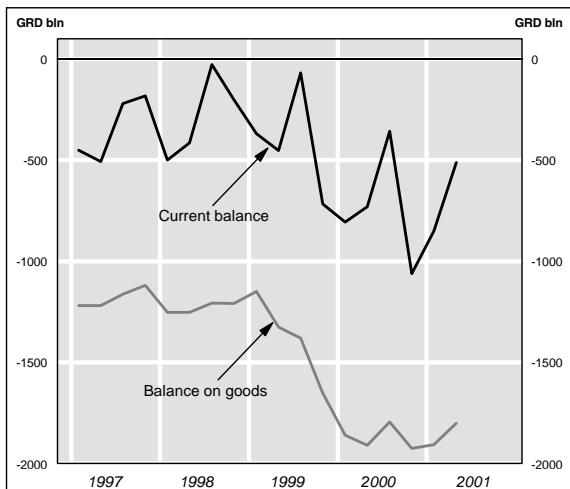
2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
18576	18810	19402	19678	20303	20157	21226	21826	22118				31.2			
4009	4029	3959	4026	4080	4022	4152	4257	4332				18.3			
4201	4217	4215	4217	4338	4333	4641	4808	4776				22.3			
3770	3841	3933	4012	4112	4201	4346	4479	4611				37.9			
5.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.3				
393.1	397.2	356.2	358.2	351.6	355.5							-30.3			
0.255	0.274														
11305	10303	5176	4906	4326	4209	4480	4332	4336	4608	4365		-59.8			
-445	-347	-348	-88	-416	19	-278	-252								
-685	-630	-616	-580	-711	-547	-668	-587								
190	189	198	165	174	236	254	267								
-28	-12	-36	-73	-30	-97	-53	-45								
78	105	106	400	152	427	189	112								
248	123	291	-141	402	-115	108	301								
-169	676	1630	125	231	63	583	-282								
197	223	57	228	13	96	170	-50								

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.
(2) Méthodologie révisée.
(3) Fin de période.

(4) À partir de janvier 2001, les encours de crédit des compagnies off-shore sont portés au crédit des compagnies nationales résidentes.

(5) Commerce intérieur, commerce extérieur et commerce du tabac.
(6) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(7) Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes mensuelles.
(8) Balance financière.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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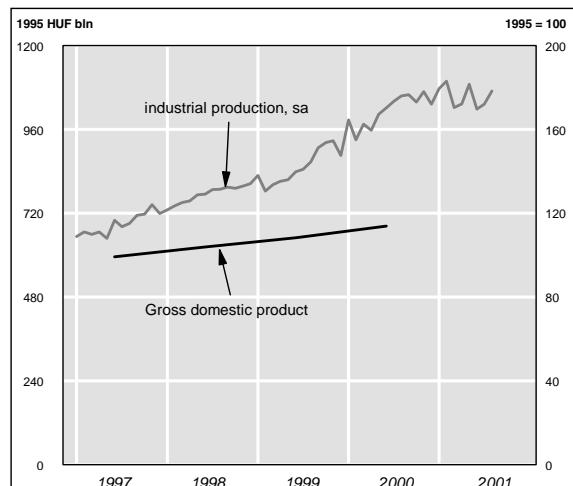
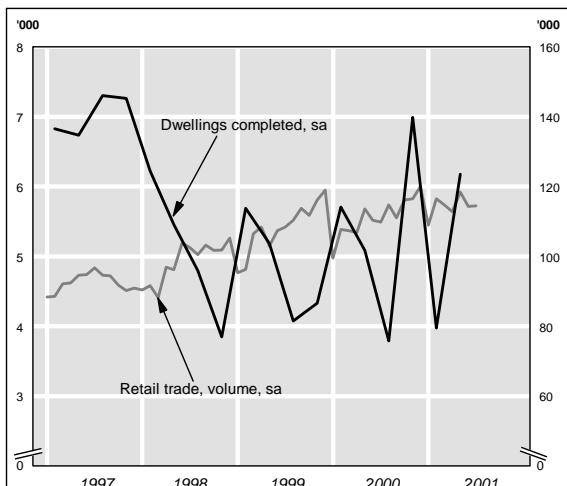
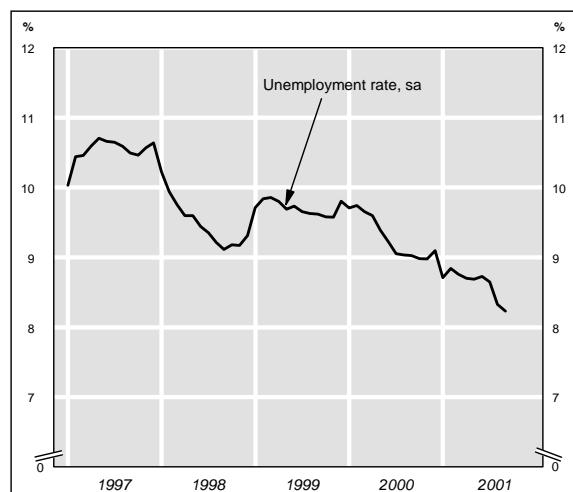
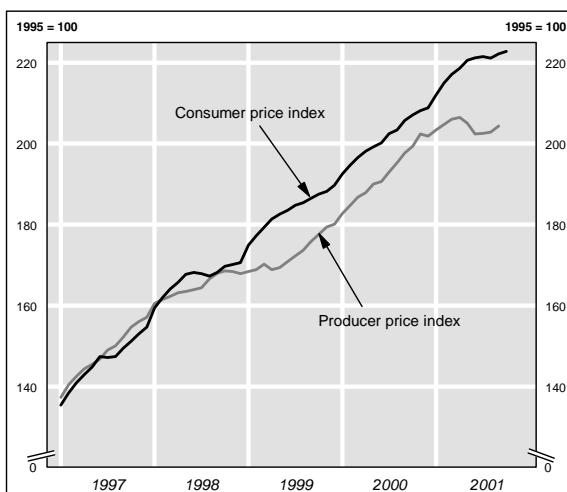
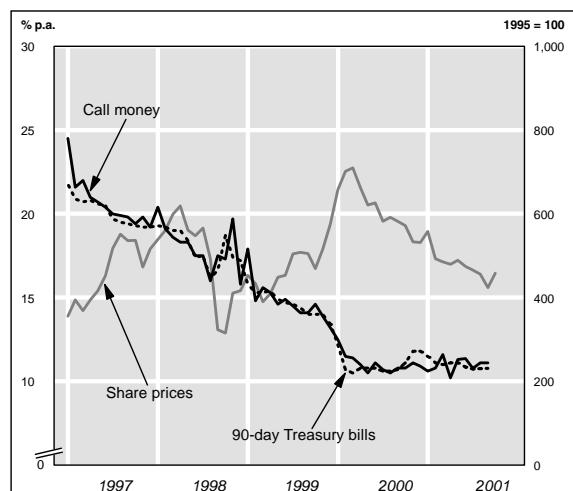
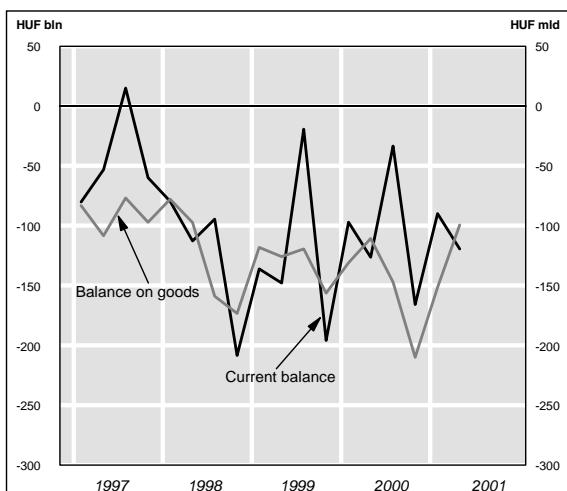


échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

HUNGARY

	1995 HUF bln	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		5949.4	6238.5	6500.3	6835.4									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	114.8	129.1	142.4	169.1	140.3	163.4	161.2	159.7	168.2	187.3	178.2	169.9	167.8
	sa 1995=100					145.6	152.0	160.7	165.8	175.4	174.4	178.3	177.7	173.5
Manufacturing	1995=100	118.5	137.7	154.7	186.7	158.5	174.3	172.9	180.3	193.2	200.6	194.5	194.4	192.6
	sa 1995=100					158.9	165.0	178.4	183.5	194.4	190.3	201.2	198.8	192.6
Mining	1995=100	93.8	74.7	75.3	68.2	81.3	69.2	53.9	65.9	74.4	78.8	61.8	76.8	84.4
	sa 1995=100					75.2	66.7	62.6	64.6	67.8	76.8	73.2	75.5	76.5
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	106.0	106.0	104.5	107.8	84.1	110.2	133.6	91.0	85.2	121.2	125.3	90.7	83.3
	sa 1995=100					106.0	104.8	106.9	104.0	108.0	113.0	99.2	103.1	101.7
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Coal	tonnes '000	1301	1198	1203	1153	1084	1271	1314	1057	1068	1171	1143	977	1207
Crude steel	tonnes '000	148	161	160	164	162	163	149	157	169	182	187	165	147
Cement	tonnes '000	234	250	248	279	320	219	161	326	369	262	180	314	370
Natural gas	m ³ mln	367	362	308	288	236	387	329	257	238	325	313	273	223
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Prospects for total economy	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Order books or demand: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance													
MANUFACTURING⁽²⁾														
Sales														
Total: volume	1995=100	114.7	129.8	143.9	170.3	143.0	167.5	153.2	164.7	171.1	192.0	171.4	173.2	173.7
	sa 1995=100					147.2	155.2	159.1	169.1	175.1	175.9	179.6	177.0	177.5
Domestic: volume	1995=100	97.2	100.4	101.7	111.9	104.0	115.4	99.5	107.6	115.2	125.4	102.2	106.4	114.8
	sa 1995=100					102.2	106.4	106.0	112.9	113.5	114.5	111.0	111.3	112.2
Export: volume	1995=100	157.3	202.2	248.5	316.7	243.3	298.5	293.4	297.1	314.7	361.4	356.2	332.1	325.9
	sa 1995=100					258.4	274.4	293.3	308.6	332.0	331.4	356.9	343.0	343.1
CONSTRUCTION														
Work completed														
Dwellings ⁽³⁾	'000	28.1	20.3	19.3	21.6	3.7	9.8	2.6	3.1	3.4	12.5	4.0	4.2	5.5
	sa '000					4.1	4.3	5.7	5.1	3.8	7.0	4.0	6.2	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Volume	1995=100	92.8	99.3	109.3	111.4	118.7	130.9	86.4	107.7	119.0	132.6	92.2	112.8	123.7
	sa 1995=100					110.9	115.7	104.9	110.3	111.9	117.6	113.5	115.8	115.5
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees	'000	2509	2520	2691	2718	2701	2691	2699	2717	2735	2721	2718	2748	2742
Industry: employees	'000	783	796	834	845	835	840	844	842	847	847	849	855	842
Manufacturing: employees	'000	686	704	747	765	748	755	761	762	768	770	774	781	769
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	470	423	410	390	398	394	433	392	372	366	401	371	351
Rate: registered	%	10.5	9.5	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.3	10.3	9.3	8.8	8.7	9.4	8.6	8.2
	sa %					9.6	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	8.4
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: all activities	1995=100	150	173	192	219	191	215	199	216	216	246	235	250	249
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	42.5	48.3	51.3	50.0	54.9	49.2	45.3	52.4	54.4	47.9	42.8	46.4	41.1
Monthly hours worked: manufacturing	hours	148.9	149.0	149.6	149.7	147.5	149.4	156.6	151.5	147.4	143.1	153.2	149.7	143.4

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
204.3	178.6	182.5	182.0	170.3	153.3	169.5	186.8	159.2	171.7	172.6	-5.8	5.2		COMPTES NATIONAUX		
178.1	172.1	180.6	182.8	171.5	177.6	183.1	172.5	173.3	178.3	168.9	-4.4			Produit intérieur brut		1995 HUF mld
219.3	172.6	194.7	189.0	199.7	186.8	204.1	192.4	184.6	192.1	201.1	-6.0			PRODUCTION		
195.3	185.0	207.0	203.3	193.4	198.1	205.8	192.5	191.2	198.5	188.2	-3.4			Indices de production		
83.4	74.0	49.6	61.0	75.0	74.4	81.5	74.5	74.0	83.2	96.0	17.0			Industrie non compris la construction		1995=100
76.1	81.7	67.9	74.0	77.6	80.0	78.4	68.0	71.3	75.2	82.9	21.8			cvs		1995=100
124.5	147.5	126.3	129.6	120.1	103.2	87.9	81.0	90.3	78.4	81.1	-4.1			Industries manufacturières		1995=100
115.4	120.8	101.8	97.1	98.6	101.1	103.8	104.5	104.9	102.4	97.9	-2.6			Industries extractives		1995=100
1212	1070	1069	1105	1255	1046	806	1080	1240	1179	1202	8.1			Électricité, gaz et eau		1995=100
176	182	189	179	194	183	192	120	115	141	185	5.7			cvs		1995=100
285	155	77	172	291	324	357	261	343	388	378	3.0			Quantités produites ⁽¹⁾		
325	357	340	301	297	288	276	254	205	224	241	8.1			Charbon		tonnes '000
														Acier brut		tonnes '000
														Ciment		tonnes '000
														Gaz naturel		m ³ mln
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES																
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																
														Perspectives économiques: total	soldé en %	
														Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
														Carnets de comm. ou dem. globale: niveau	soldé en %	
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%	
Enquêtes auprès des ménages																
														Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %	
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES⁽²⁾																
Ventes																
														Total: volume	1995=100	
														cvs		1995=100
														Marché intérieur: volume	1995=100	
														cvs		1995=100
														Marché étranger: volume	1995=100	
														cvs		1995=100
CONSTRUCTION																
Travaux achevés																
														Logements ⁽³⁾	'000	
														'000		
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE																
Commerce de détail																
														Volume	1995=100	
														cvs		1995=100
MAIN-D'OEUVRE																
Emploi																
														Total: salariés	'000	
														Industrie: salariés	'000	
														Industries manufacturières: salariés	'000	
Chômage																
														Niveau : inscrits	'000	
														Taux : inscrits	%	
														cvs		%
Rémunération du travail																
														Gains mensuels : ensemble des act.	1995=100	
Main-d'œuvre - autres																
														Offres d'emploi non satisfaites	'000	
														Durée mensuelle du travail: ind. manuf.	heures	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

HUNGARY (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Total	1995=100	148.0	164.9	173.0	192.7	173.9	179.0	184.8	189.5	195.3	201.2	204.7	204.6	203.2
Manufacturing	1995=100	145.9	161.0	168.5	188.7	168.8	174.8	180.4	186.5	190.6	197.1	197.1	198.5	195.4
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	146.1	166.7	183.4	201.4	185.5	188.5	194.6	199.2	203.8	208.0	214.7	220.2	221.6
Food ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	137.8	157.3	161.9	176.8	160.9	164.1	169.6	172.2	180.6	184.8	195.0	202.1	203.0
Energy	1995=100	161.7	185.2	208.6	241.9	212.6	219.0	229.8	238.2	245.4	254.3	251.8	256.8	254.5
All items non-food non-energy ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	147.5	168.3	189.5	206.6	192.8	195.1	200.7	205.6	208.2	211.7	218.1	222.9	225.1
Services	1995=100	150.4	174.8	200.7	220.1	204.2	204.6	212.5	218.9	223.1	226.0	236.0	241.2	244.0
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	HUF bln	1510.7	1792.0	2125.1	2377.7	1876.2	2125.1	1967.2	2080.6	2181.9	2377.7	2236.7	2328.9	2457.9
Monetary aggregate (M3)	HUF bln	4000.0	4615.1	5361.1	6034.4	4972.2	5361.1	5341.3	5422.8	5647.9	6034.4	5990.5	6163.9	6545.0
Personal savings deposits	HUF bln	1662.8	2514.5	2815.7	3167.8	2712.8	2815.7	2878.7	2889.6	2994.9	3167.8	3230.8	3311.1	3426.5
Interest rates														
Official discount ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	20.5	17.0	14.5	11.0	15.5	14.5	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Call money ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.	19.2	15.8	13.2	10.9	14.1	13.2	11.4	11.1	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.1
Treasury bills (90 days) ^{(1) (7)}	% p.a.	20.1	18.0	14.7	11.0	14.3	13.8	11.1	10.8	10.6	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8
Share prices														
BUX Share price index ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	459.0	495.7	471.9	614.1	505.7	520.0	689.3	636.6	585.2	545.1	511.6	480.9	448.2
Exchange rates ⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/HUF	0.491	0.457	0.396	0.351	0.414	0.396	0.371	0.369	0.334	0.351	0.330	0.348	0.355
External finance ⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	6232	6618	7981	8588	7405	7981	7930	7854	8132	8588	8484	9220	9296
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	HUF bln	330.3	459.4	553.8	755.4	549.3	660.0	635.0	707.7	763.7	915.3	804.0	825.3	747.3
Exports f.o.b.	HUF bln	297.2	411.3	494.8	661.7	490.7	597.7	561.0	631.0	662.3	792.3	718.0	742.3	684.0
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	HUF bln	-33.1	-48.1	-59.0	-93.8	-58.7	-62.3	-74.0	-76.7	-101.3	-123.0	-86.0	-83.0	-63.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	HUF bln	-178	-495	-499	-423	-19	-196	-97	-126	-33	-166	-90	-119	126
Balance on goods	HUF bln	-365	-507	-520	-599	-119	-156	-131	-111	-147	-210	-152	-100	-74
Balance on services	HUF bln	429	383	333	505	150	88	65	136	196	109	79	170	250
Balance on income	HUF bln	-267	-403	-394	-444	-74	-154	-61	-186	-109	-88	-53	-215	-91
Balance on current transfers	HUF bln	26	32	81	115	24	26	29	35	27	23	36	25	41
Capital and financial balance	HUF bln	117	489	564	444	-6	183	106	144	37	158	93	108	-102
Change in reserve assets	HUF bln	19	-156	-565	-301	-179	-247	-72	42	-195	-76	19	-336	82
Net errors and omissions	HUF bln	1	7	-64	-21	25	14	-8	-18	-3	9	-3	11	-24

(1) Monthly averages.

(2) Including mining, electricity, gas and water.

(3) Annual data are the sum of quarterly figures.

(4) Food includes restaurant meals.

(5) End of period.

(6) Monthly data are averages of daily rates.

Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

(7) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
202.4	201.9	203.3	204.7	206.1	206.5	205.1	202.4	202.6	202.8	204.3	203.8	2.2			
198.2	198.1	196.1	196.3	199.1	201.3	198.7	195.5	194.8	194.8	196.6	196.8	0.8			
208.2	208.9	212.0	215.0	217.1	218.6	220.6	221.2	221.5	221.1	222.2	222.8	7.6			
185.0	186.2	192.2	195.2	197.6	198.8	203.1	204.5	204.2	202.2	202.5	203.8	11.2			
255.3	253.0	247.9	253.3	254.1	255.4	258.3	256.6	252.0	253.8	257.8	255.7	0.5			
211.7	212.5	215.7	218.3	220.4	222.1	223.0	223.5	224.8	224.8	225.8	226.6	7.5			
226.0	226.7	232.5	236.6	239.0	240.6	240.9	242.2	243.4	244.1	244.4	244.6	8.7			
2277.1	2377.7	2215.6	2184.7	2236.7	2235.6	2286.0	2328.9	2319.5	2438.1	2457.9	2485.8	13.6			
5859.3	6034.4	5920.1	5933.6	5990.5	6028.6	6153.8	6163.9	6241.7	6516.2	6545.0	6629.6	15.9			
3064.5	3167.8	3200.0	3214.0	3230.8	3256.7	3325.6	3311.1	3335.9	3403.9	3426.5	3494.6	15.1			
11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.0	10.8				
11.1	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.9	11.7	10.4	11.3	10.8	11.1	11.1	11.0				
11.8	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6				
533.2	530.9	557.6	492.5	484.7	479.4	489.0	474.3	465.4	455.4	423.9	457.7	-19.9			
0.328	0.351	0.351	0.346	0.330	0.338	0.334	0.348	0.354	0.362	0.355		6.6			
8393	8588	8285	8599	8484	8902	8746	9220	9388	9318	9296		14.3			
941.0	897.0	753.0	796.0	863.0	830.0	860.0	786.0	779.0	701.0	762.0		-6.8			
830.0	775.0	644.0	722.0	788.0	733.0	772.0	722.0	665.0	651.0	736.0		0.0			
-111.0	-122.0	-109.0	-74.0	-75.0	-97.0	-88.0	-64.0	-114.0	-50.0	-26.0					
3	-155	-63	-14	-13	-1	-35	-84	48	69	10					
-19	-114	-90	-29	-33	-2	-46	-52	-27	-19	-28					
39	6	17	18	44	58	61	52	94	90	67					
-28	-50	-14	-9	-31	-69	-55	-92	-29	-15	-48					
11	3	23	5	8	12	5	8	10	12	19					
-7	147	57	21	16	-19	41	87	-33	-59	-10					
-131	6	127	-128	20	-122	-62	-152	-7	73	16					
4	7	6	-6	-3	20	-6	-2	-15	-9	0					

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

(2) Y compris industries extractives, électricité, gaz et eau.

(3) Les données annuelles sont la somme des données trimestrielles.

(4) L'alimentation comprend les repas pris au restaurant.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.

(7) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

PRIX**Prix à la production**

Total	1995=100
Industries manufacturières	1995=100

Prix à la consommation

Total	1995=100
Alimentation ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100
Énergie	1995=100
Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100
Services	1995=100

FINANCE**Agrégats monétaires⁽⁵⁾**

Agrégat monétaire (M1)	HUF mld
Agrégat monétaire (M3)	HUF mld
Dépôts d'épargne des particuliers	HUF mld

Taux d'intérêt

Taux d'escompte officiel ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.
Taux de l'argent au jour le jour ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.
Bons du Trésor (90 jours) ⁽¹⁷⁾	% p.a.

Cours des actions

BUX Indice de cours des actions ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100
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Taux de change⁽⁵⁾

USD : comptant	cents/HUF
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Finances extérieures⁽⁵⁾

Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln
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COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽¹⁾

Importations c.a.f.	HUF mld
Exportations f.a.b.	HUF mld
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	HUF mld

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	HUF mld
Balance des biens	HUF mld
Balance des services	HUF mld
Balance des revenus	HUF mld
Balance des transferts courants	HUF mld
Balance financière et de capital	HUF mld
Variations des avoirs de réserve	HUF mld
Erreurs et omissions nettes	HUF mld

ICELAND

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾														
Gross domestic product	1990 ISK bln	415.30	437.42	454.59	477.23									
Private final consumption exp.	1990 ISK bln	325.44	353.36	377.02	392.27									
PRODUCTION⁽²⁾														
Commodity output														
Total fish catch	tonnes '000	183.3	139.9	144.4	165.0	92.1	82.8	308.8	146.7	117.6	87.0	307.0	77.4	164.4
Cement ⁽³⁾	sa 1995=100	128.9	172.9	172.4	177.4	121.3	127.3	185.5	254.4	148.0	131.5	170.9	131.0	211.5
						177.9	161.2	173.2	180.2	176.5	179.7	237.0	277.3	223.5
CONSTRUCTION														
Construction - other														
House bonds	number	118	140	150	155	150	158	156	135	153	176	165	177	195
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade⁽⁴⁾														
Value	1995=100	114.3	135.3	147.7	151.3	155.4	158.5	126.8	153.7	160.4	156.8			
	sa 1995=100					145.6	149.1	150.1	149.6	150.6	147.6			
Volume	1995=100	109.5	127.6	137.3	135.3	144.3	146.2	114.3	137.8	143.4	139.6			
	sa 1995=100					135.3	136.7	136.2	134.3	134.6	130.4			
Registrations														
New vehicles	number	1095	1391	1582	1427	1713	1138	1359	1904	1489	955	774	1059	658
	sa number					1572	1457	1536	1494	1396	1264	863	834	625
LABOUR														
Unemployment														
Rate: registered	%	3.9	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1
	sa %					1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.3
Rate: survey-based	%	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.3					1.9				
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	1995=100	112.2	122.7	131.1	139.8	131.2	132.1	135.8	139.5	141.6	142.3	147.9		
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Fish products	1995=100	103.3	115.5	109.7	105.1	107.3	110.0	109.7	104.1	102.8	103.6	109.9	109.0	111.4
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	104.1	105.8	109.3	114.9	110.0	111.8	113.0	114.6	115.3	116.6	117.3	121.0	124.3
Food	1995=100	106.6	109.5	113.1	117.7	113.6	115.4	117.3	118.0	117.7	118.0	118.9	124.5	128.9
Energy	1995=100	109.2	106.7	109.8	122.9	114.1	116.9	118.2	121.8	125.2	126.3	123.7	129.2	130.7
All items non-food non-energie	1995=100	103.0	105.0	108.4	113.6	108.9	110.6	111.7	113.2	113.9	115.5	116.4	119.6	122.8
Services less housing	1995=100	104.8	107.9	112.5	119.0	113.3	114.2	116.8	118.0	120.0	121.1	123.0	124.9	129.1
Housing	1995=100	102.3	108.3	118.7	135.2	121.1	126.0	129.3	135.1	137.2	139.3	140.9	144.3	146.3
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.8	103.2	105.4	110.0	106.0	107.4	108.1	109.8	110.5	111.6	112.2	116.1	119.4
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	109.4	113.0	115.5	119.2	115.8	115.8	117.2	119.8	119.7	119.9	124.1	126.9	127.9
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	ISK bln	48.36	58.18	70.53	72.27	63.75	70.53	69.71	76.34	73.76	72.27	69.84	69.00	73.79
Monetary aggregate (M3)	ISK bln	199.34	229.61	269.33	298.15	263.73	269.33	279.13	286.57	293.46	298.15	314.52	323.36	336.48
Domestic credit⁽⁵⁾														
To total economy	ISK bln	1010.3	1162.0	1367.8	1609.8	1297.8	1367.8	1406.4	1474.8	1572.3	1609.8	1694.3	1848.6	
To private sector	ISK bln	199.58	248.88	293.56	523.00	284.85	293.56	311.27	351.03	356.72	523.00			
Interest rates⁽⁶⁾														
Treasury bills (90 days)	% p.a.	7.1	7.4	8.6	11.2	8.8	9.6	10.7	10.9	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.4	10.9
Non-indexed 5-year gvt. bonds	% p.a.	8.7	7.7	8.5	11.2	8.7	9.3	10.3	11.0	11.5	12.0	10.6	11.2	9.9
Share prices														
ISE Share Price Index	1995=100	225.0	212.4	259.3	326.3	262.7	294.0	353.6	340.9	330.4	280.3	255.8	232.5	217.2
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/ISK	1.39	1.44	1.38	1.18	1.40	1.38	1.36	1.31	1.20	1.18	1.09	0.95	0.99
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	284	303	349	298	349	349	315	313	314	298	301	262	
Net foreign position	ISK bln	-54.52	-91.60	-131.10	-203.99	-113.96	-131.10	-158.34	-196.17	-214.06	-203.99	-206.11	-249.48	-234.82

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
98.2	55.8	160.5	297.6	462.9	26.5	51.1	154.6	250.1	131.3	111.8	92.3	-13.7		
124.3	120.1	210.5	109.1	193.1	66.1	72.4	254.6	170.4	238.5	225.6	129.6	-13.7	5.0	
178.4	186.1	212.7	234.8	263.4	279.9	282.6	269.3	247.2	223.3	200.0	184.0	5.4	4.0	
155	211	188	129	178	112	237	181	221	170	193	203	24.5		
967	787	813	693	815	840	1011	1326	756	670	547	635	-42.8		
1136	1337	971	830	788	873	753	877	644	622	609	687	-47.9	cvs	
1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2		-1.1	
1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4		-1.1	
2.7					2.1								-4.5	
142.2	142.6	147.1	147.5	149.1								8.9	cvs	
102.3	106.4	108.8	110.4	110.6	110.0	108.4	108.6	109.6	112.1	112.4		10.1		
116.8	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.8	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.8	124.2	125.0	125.8	8.0		
118.3	117.1	118.9	118.9	119.0	122.8	124.4	126.2	128.2	129.0	129.4	130.9	10.6	cvs	
127.2	125.7	122.3	124.3	124.6	124.9	130.1	132.6	132.6	129.4	130.2	130.3	3.3		
115.4	115.8	116.0	116.1	117.1	118.1	119.4	121.2	122.1	122.7	123.7	124.4	8.0	cvs	
121.0	121.4	122.3	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.7	126.0	127.1	129.8	130.4	130.7	8.2		
139.4	140.1	140.0	141.3	141.3	143.0	144.7	145.0	145.8	146.4	146.6	146.8	6.0	cvs	
111.7	111.6	111.9	112.0	112.8	114.2	116.0	118.1	119.1	119.1	120.1	120.8	8.3		
120.3	119.9	121.8	123.1	124.1	124.4	126.4	126.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	128.3	6.8		
67.99	72.27	68.45	63.09	69.84	68.98	69.93	69.00	73.65	72.90	73.79	68.58	-4.1		
297.13	298.15	295.99	296.52	314.52	321.52	320.90	323.36	329.50	335.65	336.48	338.36	13.9	cvs	
367.35	523.00											25.4		
11.8	11.8	11.5	11.5	11.1	11.9	11.1	11.2	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7			
12.2	11.7	11.0	11.0	9.9	10.9	11.2	11.4	10.7	10.0	9.1	9.3		cvs	
269.9	273.7	257.7	256.7	253.1	241.1	231.5	224.9	219.9	215.5	216.1	236.7	-20.4		
1.14	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.04	0.95	0.95	1.00	1.02	0.99		-18.0		
299	298	303	300	301	283	269	262	259				-20.2		
-214.42	-203.99	-212.34	-207.69	-206.11	-223.47	-256.95	-249.48	-245.73	-217.03	-234.82	-224.14			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

ICELAND (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	ISK mln	11936	14673	15194	16935	15605	15003	14828	17408	17360	18144	18910	17527	19344
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					15221	14844	15894	16337	17296	17809	20456	16588	19253
Exports f.o.b.	ISK mln	10934	11383	12078	12439	11406	12705	11923	12037	12840	12955	15154	15134	15942
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					11283	12450	12363	11842	12760	12686	15898	15020	16040
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	ISK mln	-1001	-3290	-3116	-4496	-4199	-2298	-2905	-5371	-4520	-5189	-3756	-2394	-3402
	<i>sa</i> ISK mln					-3937	-2394	-3531	-4495	-4536	-5123	-4557	-1568	-3213
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	ISK mln	-8899	-40051	-42728	-67112	-10653	-10170	-12278	-19994	-12725	-22115	-18091	-11578	
Balance on goods	ISK mln	254	-25019	-22382	-37482	-8739	-3114	-5455	-11612	-10557	-9858	-7110	-2412	
Balance on services	ISK mln	2977	-1310	-6119	-9087	1406	-4745	-2358	-3976	2180	-4933	-2596	-655	
Balance on income	ISK mln	-11892	-12719	-13502	-19781	-3203	-2142	-4272	-4322	-4201	-6986	-8461	-8194	
Balance on current transfers	ISK mln	-238	-1003	-725	-762	-117	-169	-193	-84	-147	-338	76	-317	
Capital and financial balance	ISK mln	17739	45912	60386	65661	28818	8249	10138	29633	18609	7281	14964	11738	
Change in reserve assets	ISK mln	3184	-2261	-5346	5308	-4256	-343	3224	270	-334	2148	84	4788	
Net errors and omissions	ISK mln	-8840	-5861	-17658	1451	-18165	1921	2140	-9639	-5884	14834	3127	-160	

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Index of sales of cement to the building industry.

(4) Annual and quarterly data are averages of bimonthly figures.

(5) End of period.

(6) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
18410	17199	15016	15826	25889	14826	19671	18085	18706	18871	20454	19538	3.8		
16680	19077	17489	18845	25033	16319	15296	18149	18175	20194	19392	17917	1.4		
13819	10957	14415	13223	17825	15755	14338	15308	15472	16951	15402	20471	45.3	cvs	
12743	11520	17885	14489	15321	17650	12972	14438	15289	16537	16294	19148	38.8	cvs	
-4591	-6242	-601	-2603	-8064	929	-5333	-2777	-3234	-1920	-5052	933		cvs	
-3937	-7557	396	-4356	-9712	1330	-2324	-3711	-2886	-3656	-3097	1231		cvs	
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾														
Importations c.a.f.														ISK mln
cvs														ISK mln
Exportations f.a.b.														ISK mln
cvs														ISK mln
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)														ISK mln
cvs														ISK mln
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes														ISK mln
Balance des biens														ISK mln
Balance des services														ISK mln
Balance des revenus														ISK mln
Balance des transferts courants														ISK mln
Balance financière et de capital														ISK mln
Variations des avoirs de réserve														ISK mln
Erreurs et omissions nettes														ISK mln

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

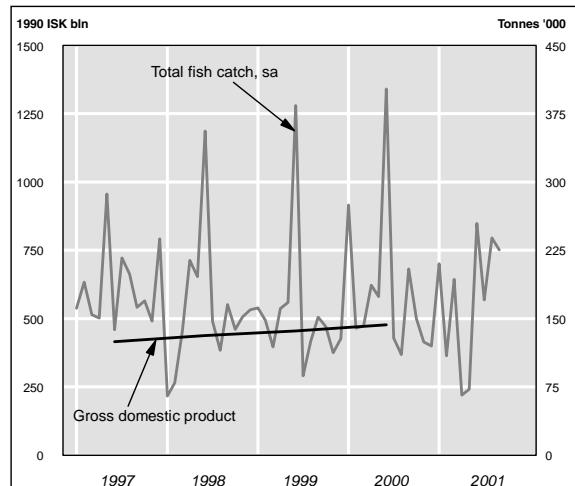
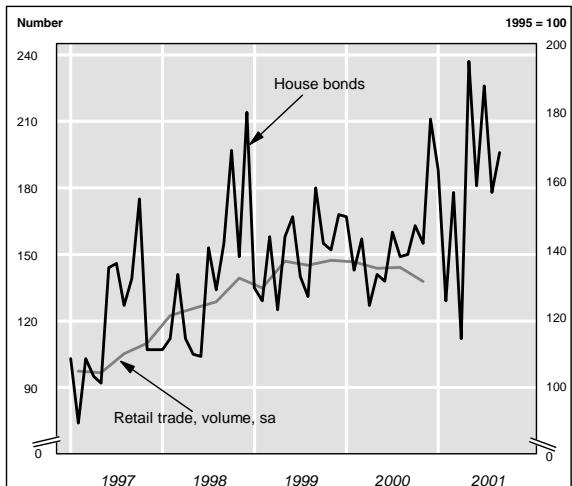
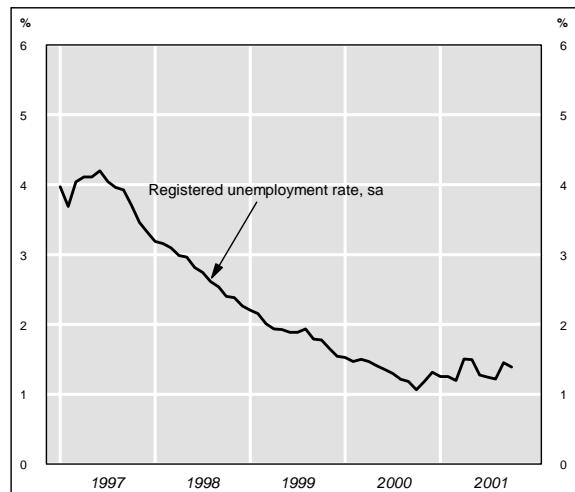
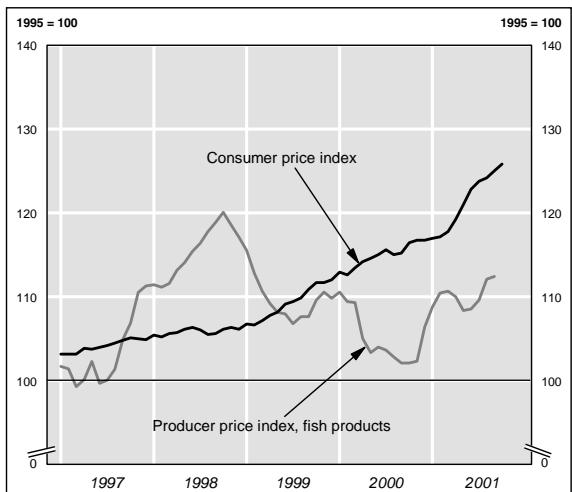
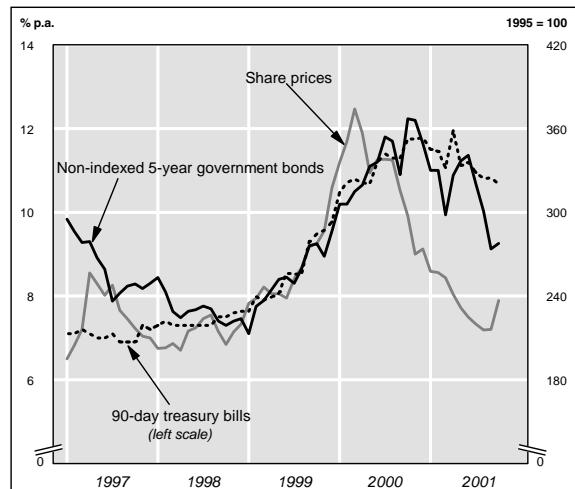
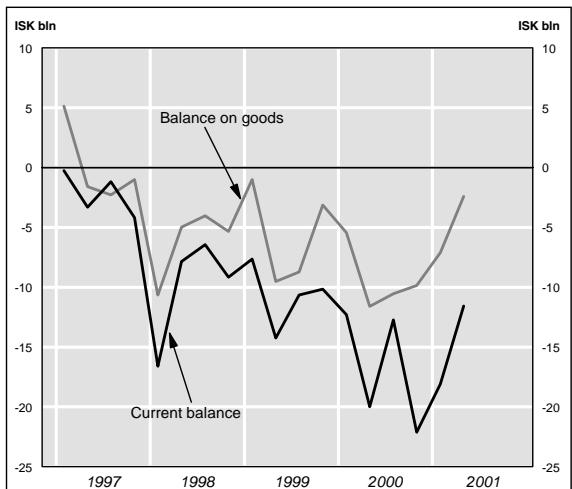
(3) Indice des ventes de ciment destinées à l'industrie du bâtiment.

(4) Les chiffres annuels et trimestriels sont des moyennes d'observations

bimestrielles.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) Voir le tableau dans la partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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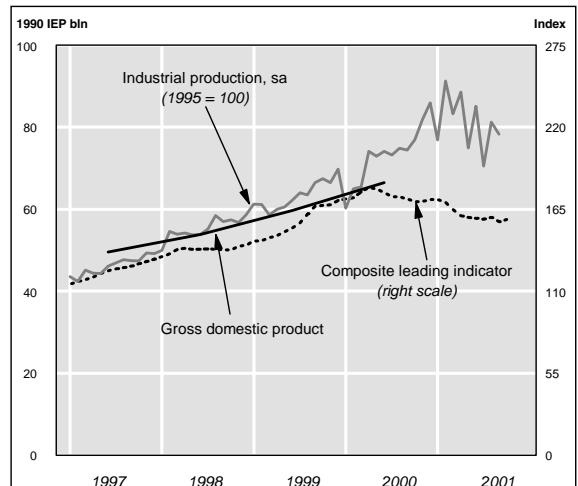
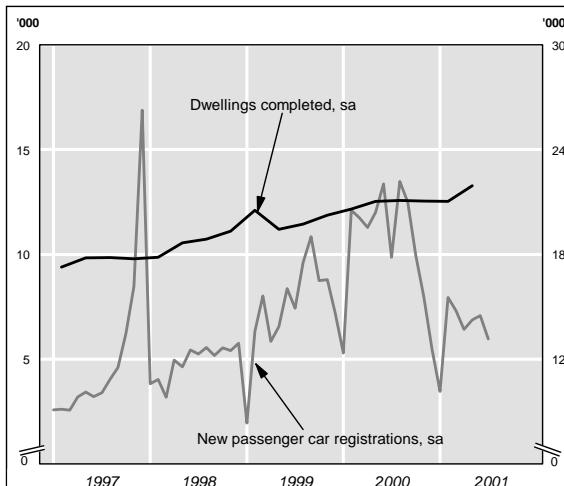
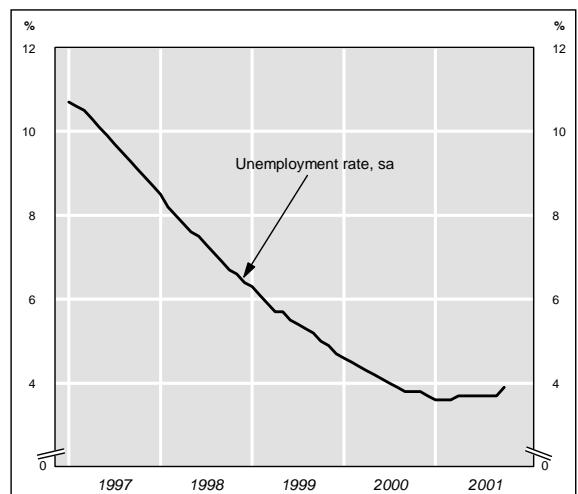
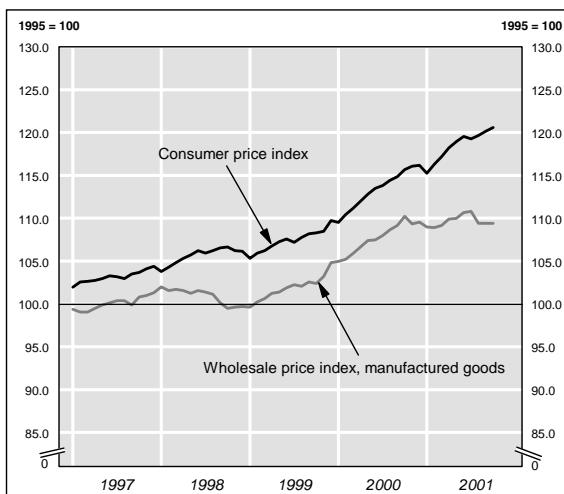
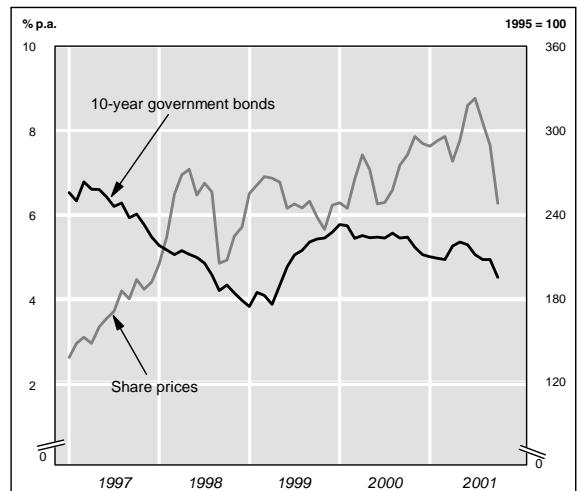
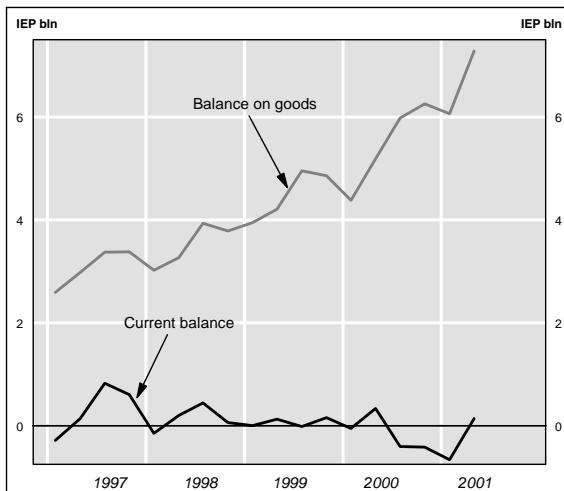


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OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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IRELAND

	1995 IEP bln	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		49.56	53.83	59.67	66.51									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	127.0	152.1	174.6	201.5	169.1	192.2	176.5	204.7	194.0	230.9	232.5	230.2	200.4
sa	1995=100					177.9	186.8	174.8	202.7	204.1	224.4	230.5	228.0	210.9
Investment goods	1995=100	130.0	155.0	172.7	231.4	158.2	193.9	206.3	226.8	228.2	264.4	288.4	257.9	210.9
sa	1995=100					176.4	181.1	194.6	231.3	254.5	248.2	273.1	263.0	234.7
Consumer goods	1995=100	109.2	116.2	123.3	128.4	120.7	133.7	117.2	136.0	123.1	137.5	127.8	138.3	137.7
sa	1995=100					123.2	132.7	124.3	127.5	125.7	136.2	135.6	129.6	140.8
Intermediate goods	1995=100	141.9	184.4	224.2	253.4	224.2	246.9	212.2	259.7	241.8	299.9	296.2	302.1	255.8
sa	1995=100					228.0	257.2	207.3	249.3	245.9	314.2	289.5	289.8	259.9
Manufacturing	1995=100	129.4	157.0	180.5	209.0	174.9	199.3	181.7	212.7	200.7	241.0	242.3	239.4	208.1
sa	1995=100					184.3	193.3	179.9	210.3	211.5	234.0	240.5	236.7	219.3
Commodity output														
Electricity	Gwh	1629	1707	1773	1909	1605	1915	1992	1809	1785	2051	2183		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
Firms operating at full capacity	%													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽¹⁾	sa % balance													
CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾														
Permits issued														
Dwellings	'000	7.44	9.99	15.95		17.23	17.89	17.16	18.98	19.57				
Work completed														
Dwellings	'000	9.71	10.59	11.63	12.45	11.49	13.40	10.71	12.35	12.62	14.13	11.07	13.10	
sa	'000					11.44	11.86	12.16	12.53	12.56	12.55	12.53	13.28	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	114	125	139	162	137	150	158	164	157	170	168	172	
sa	1995=100					142	146	158	163	163	166	167	170	
Volume	1995=100	111	120	131	147	129	140	146	148	141	152	151	151	
sa	1995=100					133	136	145	148	146	149	149	151	
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾	'000	10.49	11.54	14.19	18.77	13.18	6.61	26.55	26.28	15.68	6.57	20.31	18.05	
sa	'000					17.16	15.88	17.66	20.66	20.33	15.35	13.49	14.14	
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ⁽⁴⁾	'000	4.9	4.4	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.8
Manufacturing: employees	'000	235.3	242.1											
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	254.4	227.1	193.2	155.4	195.1	175.4	170.6	157.1	154.6	139.2	139.2	137.0	145.7
sa	'000					190.3	178.5	169.2	160.2	149.8	142.4	137.8	140.1	140.8
Rate ⁽⁵⁾	sa %	9.8	7.4	5.5	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	107.4	112.8	119.0	125.5	119.2	122.6	121.1	125.0	126.7	129.3	130.7	135.9	
Labour - other														
Weekly hours of work ⁽⁶⁾	hours	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.9	40.1	40.5	
Labour disputes: time lost	days '000	75	37	216	97	9	179	23	3	7	64	90	20	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
238.8	225.1	209.6	245.4	242.5	244.9	203.7	242.0	182.0	197.2	222.2	5.2	11.5		COMPTES NATIONAUX			
225.3	236.5	211.5	251.1	229.0	243.7	206.1	234.2	194.0	223.5	215.4	5.2			Produit intérieur brut		1995 IEP mld	
260.9	284.8	258.2	313.1	294.0	275.3	239.7	258.7	201.1	195.9	235.7	-3.7			PRODUCTION			
248.3	252.4	242.6	316.2	260.5	278.3	256.8	254.0	230.0	233.3	240.9	-3.7			Indices de production			
143.7	135.4	120.2	128.3	135.0	131.9	137.3	145.7	142.0	129.2	142.1	11.3			Industrie non compris la construction		1995=100	
132.3	147.3	136.7	135.8	134.4	128.8	125.1	135.0	137.3	142.4	142.8	11.1			cvs Biens d'équipement		1995=100	
315.9	273.8	261.1	314.4	313.0	332.5	246.4	327.2	211.4	263.7	292.3	7.8			Biens de consommation		1995=100	
305.0	348.3	268.2	299.0	301.3	312.3	246.3	310.8	224.5	292.6	262.7	7.4			cvs Biens intermédiaires		1995=100	
249.0	234.7	217.0	256.7	253.3	255.7	210.6	252.1	187.6	204.9	231.9	5.4			Industries manufacturières		1995=100	
234.7	247.4	218.3	264.2	239.0	253.3	213.1	243.8	200.9	233.9	223.0	5.2			cvs		1995=100	
2055	2115	2275	2063	2212	2012	1965					8.6			Quantités produites			
														Electricité		Gwh	
19	26	17	10	-1	4	-3	-18	13	9	-11	-23			OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES			
4	22	18	1	3	-1	-13	-2	2	-12	-22	-23			Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)			
-3	-7	1	-6	-10	-17	-23	-14	0	-22	-25	-30			Perspectives de production		soldé en %	
4	-1	1	7	8	22	20	18	16	23	13	10			Commandes: tendance		soldé en %	
77	76	78	78	79	79	78	76	76	75	74	74			Carnets de commandes: niveau		soldé en %	
26	26	23	30	19	21	22	23	18	24	20	22			Stocks de produits finis: niveau		soldé en %	
7	12	5	9	3	2	5	4	3	-8	-7	-14			Taux d'utilisation des capacités		%	
														Entreprises à pleine capacité		%	
162	187	171	167	166	169	175	171	169	164	5.1				Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
168	164	167	167	167	170	170	170	169	171	5.2				cvs Confiance des consommateurs ⁽¹⁾		soldé en %	
145	167	155	150	148	149	154	149	149	144	2.4				CONSTRUCTION⁽²⁾			
150	146	150	150	149	151	151	150	148	150	2.5				cvs Permis de construire délivrés			
6.93	3.49	16.53	22.26	22.15	19.03	19.44	15.69	14.56	10.61	-33.1				Logements		'000	
15.58	12.55	10.15	15.53	14.77	13.70	14.25	14.49	13.16	14.84	-33.1				cvs Travaux achevés		'000	
														Logements		'000	
137.0	141.6	142.1	139.5	135.9	136.6	133.7	140.9	147.1	149.4	140.6	141.8	1.9			DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE		
144.0	139.3	138.1	137.5	137.9	139.3	140.3	140.6	139.8	141.2	141.4	146.6	1.8			cvs Commerce de détail		
3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9			Valeur		1995=100	
														cvs Volume		1995=100	
40.9														Immatriculations			
														Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽³⁾		'000	
														cvs		'000	
2.5	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	23.5			MAIN-D'OEUVRE		
														Employ			
														Temps partiel (raisons économiques) ⁽⁴⁾		'000	
														Industries manufacturières: salariés		'000	
137.0	141.6	142.1	139.5	135.9	136.6	133.7	140.9	147.1	149.4	140.6	141.8	1.9			Chômage		
144.0	139.3	138.1	137.5	137.9	139.3	140.3	140.6	139.8	141.2	141.4	146.6	1.8			cvs Niveau : inscrits		'000
3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9			cvs Taux ⁽⁵⁾		'000	
														Rémunération du travail			
														Gains horaires: ind. manufacturières		1995=100	
40.9														Main-d'oeuvre - autres			
														Durée hebdo. du travail ⁽⁶⁾		heures	
														Conflicts du travail:journées perdues		jours '000	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

IRELAND (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁷⁾														
Agricultural products: input	1995=100	102.0	99.8	100.7	106.7	101.1	101.8	103.9	105.4	107.3	110.2	110.7	111.7	111.8
Agricultural products: output	1995=100	89.6	88.3	84.7	90.5	84.0	84.1	85.5	90.0	93.1	93.4	93.0	94.0	93.3
Wholesale prices														
Total	1995=100	100.0	101.5	102.6	108.6	103.0	104.2	106.0	108.0	109.5	110.8	110.4	111.3	
Manufactured goods	1995=100	100.1	100.9	101.9	107.7	102.3	103.5	105.4	107.2	108.6	109.7	109.0	110.2	109.9
Food	1995=100	98.6	98.2	98.2	103.3	98.7	99.6	100.4	102.6	104.5	105.6	104.9	106.0	106.2
Investment goods	1995=100	102.6	105.3	106.2	108.2	106.3	106.7	107.2	107.9	108.6	109.1	109.7	109.8	110.0
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	103.2	105.7	107.4	113.4	107.7	108.8	110.4	112.8	114.4	116.0	116.2	118.9	119.7
Food	1995=100	103.3	107.6	110.9	114.5	111.4	111.2	111.9	113.7	115.8	116.4	118.3	122.1	123.6
Energy	1995=100	106.9	106.2	108.2	123.0	109.9	113.1	116.9	121.4	124.8	128.8	119.1	121.7	120.0
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.1	105.6	106.9	112.4	107.0	108.2	109.7	112.0	113.3	114.9	115.9	118.3	119.2
Housing	1995=100	103.1	104.4	93.1	101.7	93.4	89.1	92.3	97.5	105.3	111.7	116.1	118.9	120.3
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.2	103.4	106.0	111.5	106.3	107.6	109.0	111.2	112.4	113.5	113.4	115.9	116.7
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	105.0	108.9	114.3	122.9	115.4	117.8	118.7	119.2	119.8	134.1	135.0	137.4	143.3
FINANCE														
Domestic credit⁽⁸⁾														
To private sector	IEP mln	44381	54417	72639	87583	67742	72639	79219	80948	85776	87583	91181	96882	98431
Residential mortgage credit	IEP mln	13350	15866	19244	23213	18697	19244	20091	21017	21848	23213	24125	24462	25804
Interest rates														
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	6.26	4.75	4.77	5.48	5.20	5.50	5.66	5.49	5.50	5.26	4.98	5.31	4.99
Share prices														
ISEQ Index - Overall ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	167	238	250	267	247	237	252	267	260	289	292	296	306
Exchange rates⁽⁸⁾														
USD: spot	cents/IEP	143.04	148.73	127.56	118.15	135.42	127.56	121.30	121.34	111.29	118.15	112.14	107.67	115.94
External finance⁽⁸⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	4837	6674	3848	4114	3827	3848	3902	3910	4013	4114	4240	4349	4370
Net foreign position	IEP mln	-3197	-7096	-7313	-6687	-6110	-7313	-10283	-7462	-8719	-6687	-10167	-11968	-10950
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽³⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	IEP mln	2156.8	2606.5	2909.2	3660.6	2819.0	3304.3	3435.9	3556.1	3553.5	4097.1	4054.8	3614.2	3417.5
	sa IEP mln					3000.4	3173.5	3367.7	3520.6	3813.1	3971.4	3999.7	3580.1	3664.8
Exports f.o.b.	IEP mln	2944.7	3762.0	4394.4	5495.4	4497.0	4889.0	4890.0	5323.4	5474.4	6293.9	6154.9	6065.1	5946.9
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	IEP mln	787.9	1155.5	1485.1	1834.8	4569.7	4844.1	4867.3	5226.8	5544.7	6272.3	6197.1	5954.3	6079.1
	sa IEP mln					1678.0	1584.6	1454.1	1767.3	1921.0	2196.8	2100.1	2451.0	2529.4
						1569.3	1670.6	1499.5	1706.2	1731.7	2300.8	2197.4	2374.1	2414.3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁰⁾														
Current balance	IEP mln	1283	556	262	-538	-19	153	-54	333	-402	-414	-665	137	
Balance on goods	IEP mln	12313	13996	17958	21814	4951	4858	4384	5189	5982	6259	6065	7283	
Balance on services	IEP mln	-5939	-7090	-8214	-10289	-2033	-2114	-1918	-2466	-2581	-3324	-3331	-2760	
Balance on income	IEP mln	-6382	-7390	-10410	-12875	-3065	-2902	-2783	-2597	-3739	-3757	-3501	-4462	
Balance on current transfers	IEP mln	1290	1038	927	812	128	311	263	206	-65	408	102	76	
Capital and financial balance	IEP mln	-3767	-1233	-1085	8431	-390	1359	692	4208	2775	756	1036	-627	
Change in reserve assets	IEP mln	754	-1795	1375	-112	10	-48	31	-43	-30	-69	-53	-157	
Net errors and omissions	IEP mln	2484	-2111	823	-7893	409	-1511	-638	-4541	-2372	-342	-372	622	

(1) Revised methodology.

(2) Quarterly averages.

(3) Monthly averages.

(4) Persons working on a systematic short-time basis registered at local employment offices.

(5) Unemployment rate according to ILO definitions; derived from the labour force survey and registered unemployment.

(6) Manufacturing.

(7) Excluding VAT.

(8) End of period.

See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(9) Data from 1998 are not comparable with data prior to this due to the introduction of new quarterly surveys.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
110.4 93.4	110.5 92.4	110.6 93.6	110.5 92.0	111.1 93.4	111.3 92.6	111.7 95.0	111.9 94.5	112.1 96.0	111.7 91.2	111.7 92.9	2.9 -0.9	PRIX Prix à la production⁽⁷⁾ Produits agricoles: entrée Produits agricoles: sortie Prix de gros Total Produits manufacturés Produits alimentaires Biens d'équipement Prix à la consommation Total Alimentation Énergie Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie Logement Total (IPCH) Prix de la construction Bâtiments résidentiels FINANCE Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽⁸⁾ Au secteur privé Crédits hypothécaires pour le logement Taux d'intérêt Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) ⁽⁹⁾ Cours des actions Indice ISEQ - ens. des actions ⁽⁹⁾ Taux de change⁽⁸⁾ USD : comptant Finances extérieures⁽⁸⁾ Réserves officielles ou exclu Position extérieure nette COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽³⁾ Importations c.a.f. cvs Exportations f.a.b. cvs Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) cvs BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS⁽¹⁰⁾ Balance des transactions courantes Balance des biens Balance des services Balance des revenus Balance des transferts courants Balance financière et de capital Variations des avoirs de réserve Erreurs et omissions nettes	1995=100 1995=100		
110.5 109.3 104.7 109.3	110.5 109.6 105.6 109.0	110.5 109.0 104.9 109.6	109.9 108.9 104.8 109.7	110.7 109.2 105.0 109.7	111.1 109.9 105.5 109.9	111.3 109.8 106.9 109.9	111.7 109.9 105.6 109.9	111.9 109.9 106.9 109.9	112.1 109.9 107.2 109.9	111.7 109.4 106.0 109.9	111.7 109.4 105.3 110.0	2.9 -0.8 -1.1 1.0	1995=100 1995=100 1995=100 1995=100		
116.1 116.2 130.0 114.9 112.9 113.6	116.2 117.0 126.2 114.9 113.8 113.5	115.3 117.1 120.6 114.7 116.2 112.4	116.3 118.1 117.6 116.9 117.5 113.4	117.2 119.6 119.0 117.9 117.5 114.3	118.2 121.4 118.9 121.3 118.0 115.2	118.9 122.0 124.9 118.6 118.8 115.9	119.6 123.0 124.9 118.3 119.4 116.7	119.3 123.3 122.9 118.3 119.4 116.4	119.7 123.8 118.8 120.0 120.4 116.7	120.2 123.9 118.2 120.4 121.1 117.1	120.6 123.6 120.2 5.3 8.8 3.8	4.3 6.6 -7.6 5.3 8.8 3.8			
134.1	134.2	134.5	134.9	135.7	137.2	137.4	137.5	140.5	144.6	144.7	147.6	10.1			
87185 22741	87583 23213	88651 23428	89437 23700	91181 24125	93553 24444	95104 23955	96882 24462	96599 24937	96661 25343	98431 25804	98114 25962	12.1 16.6			
5.24	5.07	5.02	4.98	4.95	5.27	5.37	5.30	5.07	4.95	4.95	4.53				
295	290	288	292	295	278	293	318	323	305	289	247	-12.3			
110.26	118.15	118.00	117.43	112.14	112.70	107.67	107.67	111.17	116.28	115.94	114.81				
3970 -8363	4114 -6687	4105 -8362	3985 -8507	4240 -10167	4218 -11057	4132 -11932	4349 -11968	4334 -10634	4463 -10608	4370 -10950	8.9				
4313.1 3932.4 6502.7 6305.8 2189.6 2373.4	3859.1 4089.3 6217.0 6334.7 2357.9 2245.4	4026.8 3924.9 5860.7 6234.7 1833.9 2309.8	3826.2 4053.6 5696.4 6100.0 1870.2 2046.4	4311.5 4020.5 6907.6 5716.1 1990.3 2236.0	3725.8 3692.1 5716.1 6057.2 1827.1 2365.1	3638.9 3435.4 5466.0 5521.2 3535.5 2085.8	3477.8 3612.9 7013.3 6284.4 2553.6 2671.5	3517.6 3604.0 6071.2 6274.8 2144.5 2670.8	3285.0 3690.4 5429.5 6022.5 2890.0 2332.1	3450.0 3700.0 6340.0 5940.0 2240.0	-6.3 -3.7 2.7 4.5				

(1) Méthodologie révisée.
(2) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Personnes inscrites auprès d'une agence locale pour l'emploi qui travaillent systématiquement à temps réduit.

(5) Taux de chômage selon les définitions du BIT et calculé à partir de l'enquête sur la population active et les chômeurs inscrits.

(6) Industries manufacturières.

(7) Non compris la TVA.

(8) Fin de période.
(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) A partir de 1998, les données ne sont pas comparables aux données antérieures, suite à l'introduction de nouvelles enquêtes trimestrielles.

ITALY

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>ITL tln</i>	1987	2077	2145	2257	2152	2178	2222	2247	2270	2288	2335	2356
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 ITL tln</i>	1843	1877	1907	1963	1913	1930	1948	1957	1965	1981	1997	1998
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	107.8	110.7	112.5	115.0	112.5	112.9	114.1	114.8	115.5	115.5	116.9	117.9
PRODUCTION														2001
Indices of production⁽²⁾														
Industry excluding construction		<i>1995=100</i>	101.8	102.9	102.9	107.8	91.2	108.3	108.7	113.1	95.9	113.6	111.8	112.1
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					104.1	105.3	105.9	107.8	107.9	108.9	108.6	107.0
Investment goods		<i>1995=100</i>	102.3	101.0	100.5	107.7	84.2	109.2	104.5	115.1	92.4	118.6	111.2	115.7
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					101.6	103.9	105.1	107.4	109.2	110.3	110.9	108.1
Consumer goods		<i>1995=100</i>	102.6	102.2	103.2	106.3	95.2	107.0	105.1	110.5	97.2	112.3	109.6	111.2
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.7	105.8	104.7	107.1	106.5	108.4	108.6	107.8
Intermediate goods		<i>1995=100</i>	101.5	103.8	103.5	108.5	91.6	108.5	111.3	113.5	96.4	112.7	112.8	111.5
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.0	106.4	107.7	109.2	109.0	109.5	108.8	107.3
Manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	101.6	102.4	101.9	106.9	89.7	107.1	106.4	113.6	94.5	113.2	110.1	112.6
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					103.6	104.6	104.9	106.9	107.0	108.3	108.0	106.1
Commodity output⁽³⁾														
Crude steel		<i>tonnes '000</i>	2135	2150	2073	2212	1938	2236	2295	2298	1957	2298	2330	2349
Commercial vehicles		<i>'000</i>	21.5	23.5	24.2	26.4	21.7	27.7	27.7	28.6	23.4	25.7	29.0	28.4
Passenger cars		<i>'000</i>	130.2	114.9	115.4	116.5	94.2	128.8	134.9	127.0	91.5	112.7	128.6	116.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Prospects for total economy														
Production: future tendency														
Order books: future tendency ⁽⁴⁾														
Order books: level ⁽⁴⁾														
Finished goods stocks: level														
Rate of capacity utilisation														
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>												
MANUFACTURING														
Sales⁽⁵⁾														
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	103.3	105.4	107.3	119.5	101.9	118.3	115.8	121.4	112.6	128.4	122.2	127.3
Investment goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	112.3	114.2	118.0	126.3	105.3	138.6	121.4	131.0	111.2	141.8	128.1	140.3
Consumer goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	103.5	107.9	109.6	115.7	112.0	112.4	113.0	113.7	116.3	119.9	118.2	118.9
Intermediate goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	98.6	98.9	100.2	118.8	92.9	112.2	115.0	122.0	110.7	127.5	121.8	126.6
New orders														
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	101.9	104.5	106.3	118.3	96.4	114.4	121.1	123.6	102.7	125.6	124.0	117.6
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value		<i>1995=100</i>	107	110	113	114	103	136	101	113	105	138	103	116
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					112	114	112	113	114	115	116	116
Volume		<i>1995=100</i>	102	104	105	104	96	126	92	103	96	125	92	102
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					104	105	104	104	104	104	103	102
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾		<i>'000</i>	201	197	195	202	165	159	256	215	171	167	248	224
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					195	195	205	195	208	207	198	203
LABOUR														
Employment														
Industry		<i>'000</i>	6661	6730	6750	6767	6805	6832	6661	6653	6856	6897	6824	6783
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based		<i>'000</i>	2688	2744	2670	2495	2597	2600	2647	2545	2404	2383	2379	2271
	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>					2648	2615	2599	2531	2456	2378	2344	2267
Rate: survey-based		<i>%</i>	11.7	11.8	11.4	10.6	11.1	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.1	10.0	10.1	9.6
	<i>sa</i>	<i>%</i>					11.3	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.4
Labour compensation														
Wage rate: industry		<i>1995=100</i>	106.8	109.8	112.3	114.6	112.8	113.0	113.6	114.7	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.1
Labour - other														
Labour disputes: hours lost		<i>'000</i>	8299	4064	6363	6190	567	558	1287	2363	344	2196	750	2191
														1397

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
117.4	110.4	103.3	116.2	116.0	110.8	111.2	114.4	111.1	59.1	113.7	-0.6	4.9	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
108.5	110.8	108.6	108.4	108.9	106.6	107.1	107.3	106.6	107.3	106.3	-2.0	1.8	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	ITL bln	
118.2	125.2	97.8	115.7	120.1	113.5	114.7	118.8	114.4	44.0	111.3	-0.4	2.7	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 ITL bln	
108.4	114.6	110.2	110.7	111.8	107.4	108.4	108.5	107.2	106.4	107.3	-1.8		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
115.5	109.8	98.4	115.7	114.8	108.7	108.9	115.9	111.7	63.6	119.1	3.7					
107.8	110.8	108.5	108.4	109.0	107.4	107.2	108.7	106.7	107.9	108.2	1.7		cvs	PRODUCTION		
118.0	106.5	106.6	116.6	115.3	110.8	111.1	112.5	109.9	61.6	112.3	-2.3			Indices de production ⁽²⁾		
109.7	110.3	109.2	108.5	108.8	107.0	107.6	107.2	107.3	108.1	106.1	-3.5		cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100	
117.1	109.1	100.0	114.6	115.6	111.2	111.8	114.8	110.7	54.0	114.6	0.0		cvs	Biens d'équipement	1995=100	
107.9	110.5	108.1	107.7	108.3	105.8	106.1	106.3	105.3	106.3	105.5	-1.7		cvs	Biens de consommation	1995=100	
2345	2087	2252	2266	2471	2278	2424	2346	2160	1453	2304	2374	-3.6		cvs	Biens intermédiaires	1995=100
28.0	20.1	27.0	28.3	31.6	25.1	30.2	30.0	22.1	10.8			-4.4			Industries manufacturières	1995=100
128.1	93.1	122.0	122.8	141.0	111.3	115.3	123.5	107.2	20.7			-28.7				1995=100
10	9	9	7	6	11	16	19	15	14	-19	-21					
18	24	33	22	23	23	18	6	7	22	-3	-5					
16	22	34	25	24	25	22	19	16	29	-7	-5					
10	1	-2	-7	-7	-9	-9	-11	-8	-17	-25	-22					
7	3	8	13	11	14	17	14	13	9	13	13					
105.6	107.2	104.6	106.8	108.7	109.1	111.9	111.8	109.8	106.0	108.5	109.0		cvs	Perspectives économiques: total	soldé en %	
128.8	127.2	109.7	119.0	137.8	117.0	129.6	135.3	132.8	76.3	124.3	-4.7			Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
138.4	156.6	107.3	125.3	151.8	126.4	137.9	156.7	134.5	63.4	128.2	-2.1			Carnets de commandes: perspectives ⁽⁴⁾	soldé en %	
119.0	116.0	106.2	114.6	133.7	109.3	121.2	126.2	135.6	90.0	127.9	-2.9			Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁴⁾	soldé en %	
130.8	120.2	113.3	118.8	133.4	117.5	131.3	130.9	130.1	73.1	119.6	-7.3			Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
118.8	129.0	109.9	121.8	140.2	105.4	119.4	127.9	115.3	64.1	113.7	-10.0			Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%	
124	166	99	99	110	114	119	114	112	94	114	0.4					
115	115	115	119	115	116	115	117	117	116	117	1.9		cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
113	150	89	89	98	101	105	100	99	83	101	-3.0		cvs	Confiance des consommateurs	1995=100	
105	104	103	104	103	103	103	103	102	103	102	-3.1					
184	124	274	222	249	218	235	219	218	109	163	203	4.4				
206	208	203	190	201	202	205	203	192	215	193	210	2.3				
6824					6783							0.2				
2379					2271				2193			-8.8				
2344					2267				2241			-8.8				
10.1					9.6				9.2				cvs	INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES		
9.9					9.6				9.4				cvs	Ventes ⁽⁵⁾		
115.2	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.0	116.1	116.1	116.3	117.1				1.8				
428	966	238	221	291	446	1612	133	1299	3	95	142					

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

ITALY (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁶⁾														
Total	1995=100	103.2	103.3	103.0	109.2	103.2	104.8	106.7	108.3	110.0	111.7	111.9	111.8	111.1
Investment goods	1995=100	105.5	107.4	108.5	109.7	108.6	108.8	109.3	109.6	109.8	110.0	110.6	111.0	111.1
Consumer goods	1995=100	105.8	107.5	108.3	110.1	108.4	108.8	109.3	110.0	110.3	110.9	112.0	112.8	113.1
Intermediate goods	1995=100	103.6	102.3	101.1	111.1	101.5	104.1	107.1	109.7	112.4	115.1	114.5	114.0	112.5
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	106.1	108.2	109.9	112.8	110.2	111.0	111.7	112.5	113.1	113.9	114.9	115.9	116.3
Food	1995=100	103.8	104.9	105.8	107.5	105.4	105.7	106.5	107.6	107.5	108.3	110.1	111.9	112.5
Energy	1995=100	105.0	103.6	104.3	116.3	105.3	108.4	111.2	114.2	118.6	121.2	119.9	120.2	117.7
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	106.8	109.5	111.5	113.8	111.9	112.5	113.0	113.5	114.0	114.7	115.6	116.5	117.1
Services less housing	1995=100	106.8	109.4	111.7	114.4	112.1	112.7	113.5	114.1	114.8	115.3	116.9	118.0	118.8
Housing	1995=100	112.8	117.6	121.9	124.7	122.3	122.7	123.5	124.6	125.1	125.6	126.5	127.2	128.1
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.9	103.9	105.7	108.4	105.9	106.5	107.3	108.1	108.7	109.5	110.2	111.2	111.6
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	104	103	105	108	105	105	107	107	108	109	110	110	110
FINANCE														
Security issues														
Gross bond issues: public sector	ITL bln	867.85	828.62	788.30	636.43	181.25	122.07	205.38	169.91	153.84	107.31	214.84	181.27	178.35
Gross bond issues: banking sector	ITL bln	148.24	135.98	157.71	164.71	32.29	55.99	56.41	32.74	35.44	40.11	48.54	42.63	34.27
Interest rates														
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	6.86	4.88	4.73	5.58	5.12	5.38	5.69	5.55	5.59	5.48	5.16	5.37	5.27
Share prices														
ISE MIB Storico ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	138	221	246	319	242	249	313	316	327	320	292	277	242
Exchange rates⁽⁸⁾														
USD: spot	cents/ITL '000	56.8	60.5	51.9	48.1	55.1	51.9	49.3	49.4	45.3	48.1	45.6	43.8	47.2
External finance⁽⁸⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	41311	21227	16336	19623	16195	16336	18906	18429	20154	19623	20469	20912	19576
Net foreign position	ITL '000 bln	-94	-94	-152	-235	-150	-152	-169	-166	-223	-235	-256	-281	-261
INTERNATIONAL TRADE^(3,9)														
Imports c.i.f.	ITL bln	29799	31565	32830	40786	30441	36917	36906	41592	39546	45100	42636	43915	38221
	sa ITL bln					33316	35425	36592	40176	43353	44142	42606	42504	41953
Exports f.o.b.	ITL bln	34094	35515	35163	41044	33947	38656	36651	41015	41580	44931	42455	44775	40308
	sa ITL bln					35118	37111	38287	39999	43291	43883	44077	43640	41951
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	ITL bln	4295	3950	2333	258	3506	1739	-255	-577	2034	-169	-182	860	2087
	sa ITL bln					1802	1685	1695	-177	-62	-260	1471	1137	-3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	ITL bln	56.81	39.58	14.89	-11.79	9.75	-1.11	-3.57	-7.65	4.74	-5.31	-3.97	-3.06	
Balance on goods	ITL bln	68.10	63.09	42.68	22.79	14.13	8.94	3.23	2.82	10.80	5.95	4.36	8.64	
Balance on services	ITL bln	13.26	8.49	2.18	0.06	3.23	-1.15	-3.30	1.72	3.42	-1.78	-3.59	2.81	
Balance on income	ITL bln	-17.45	-19.11	-20.12	-25.36	-4.09	-6.33	-3.44	-9.10	-6.69	-6.14	-5.18	-10.32	
Balance on current transfers	ITL bln	-7.10	-12.89	-9.85	-9.29	-3.51	-2.57	-0.06	-3.10	-2.80	-3.33	0.45	-4.19	
Capital and financial balance	ITL bln	-29.74	6.84	-11.77	14.48	-10.14	5.96	8.59	10.37	-0.70	-3.78	4.11	3.35	
Change in reserve assets	ITL bln	-22.77	36.98	13.75	-5.92	-0.97	-0.51	-5.95	2.21	-4.51	2.33	-1.58	-1.15	
Net errors and omissions	ITL bln	-27.08	-46.42	-3.12	-2.69	0.39	-4.85	-5.01	-2.72	-4.04	9.08	-0.14	-0.29	

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Non-seasonally adjusted series have now been adjusted for working days.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Order books or demand.

(5) Mining and manufacturing.
(6) Home market, excluding VAT.
(7) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(8) End of period.

(9) Imports and exports data for March, June, Sept., and Dec. are not consistent with data for other months. They exclude some items in the Intra-EU foreign trade.

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Les séries non-corrigées des variations saisonnières sont corrigées des jours ouvrables.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

Carnets de commande ou demande d'achat

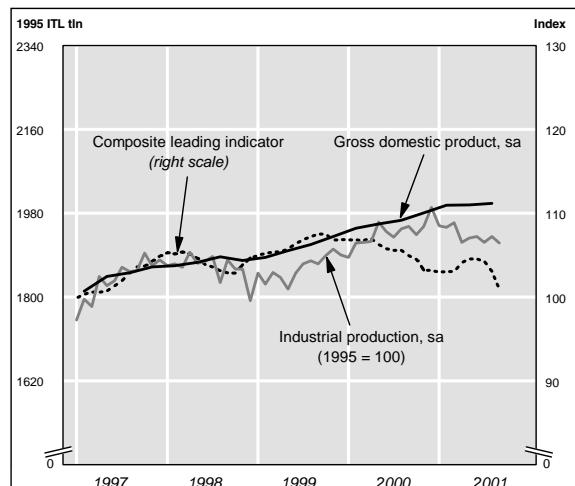
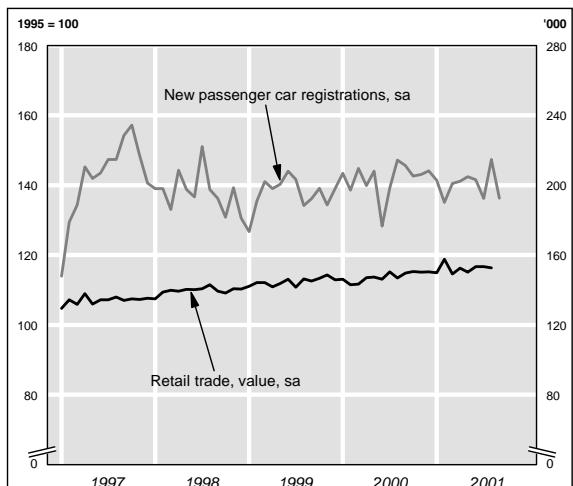
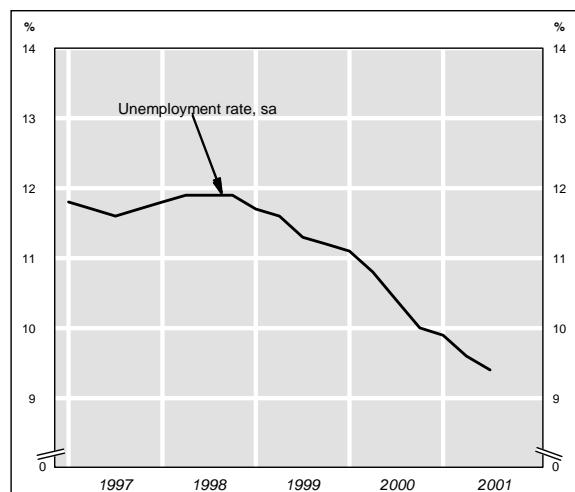
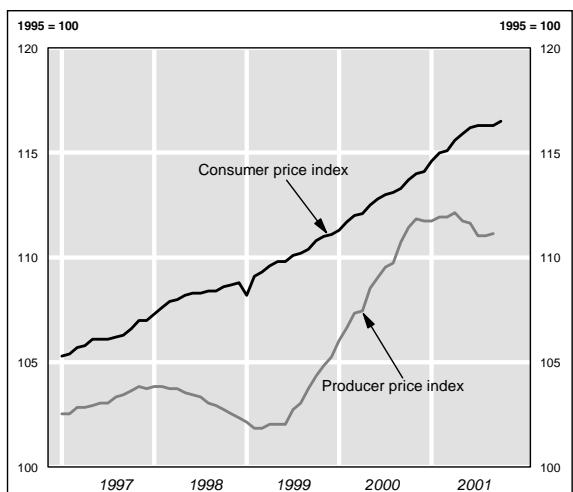
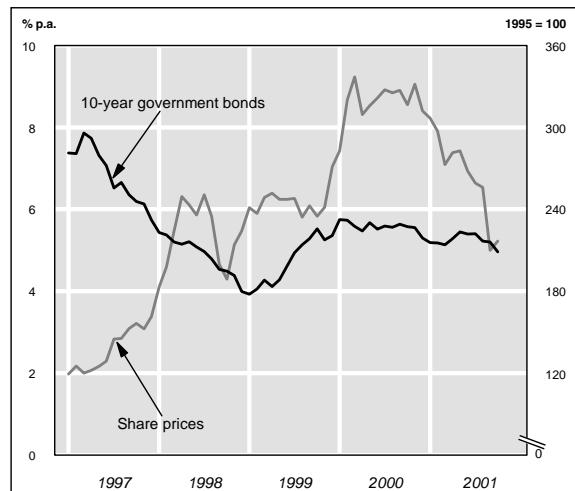
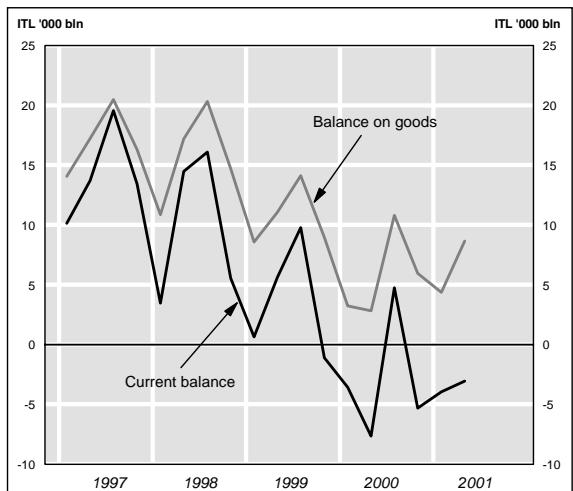
Industries extractives et manufacturières

Industries extractives et manu
Marché intérieur, TVA exclue.

Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les

8) Fin de période.

(9) Les données des importations et des exportations de mars, juin, sept. et déc. ne correspondent pas aux données des autres mois. Certains articles du commerce intra-UE sont exclus.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale

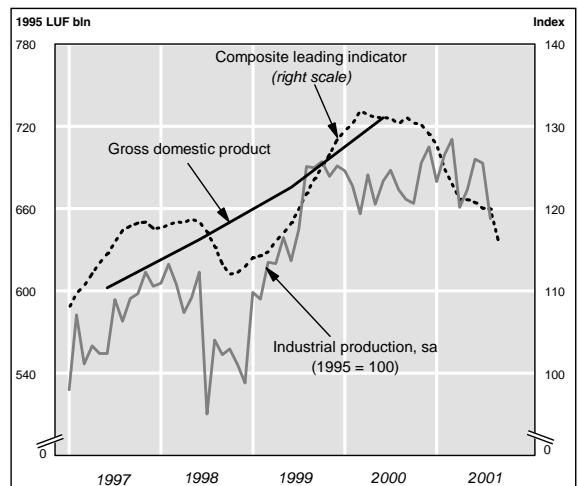
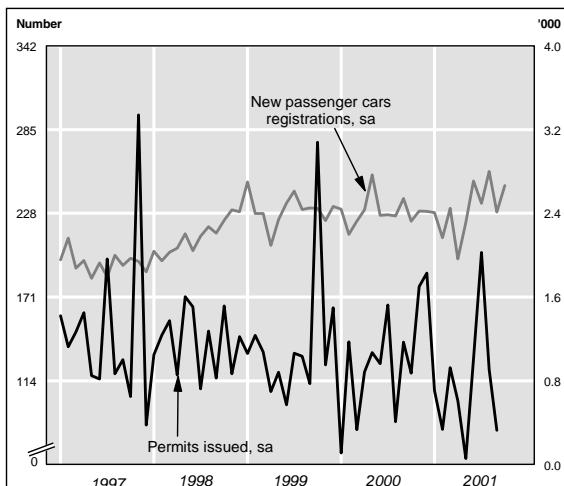
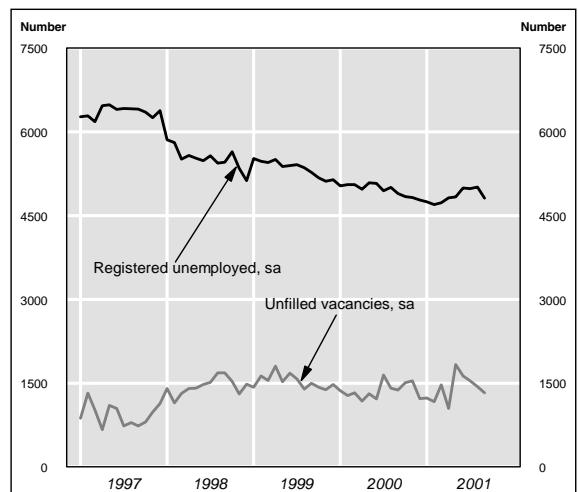
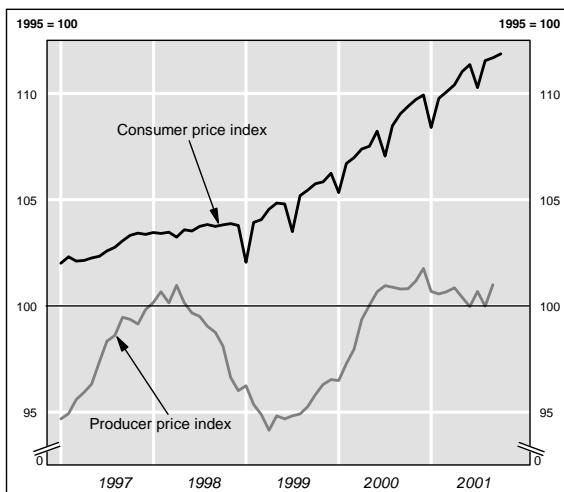
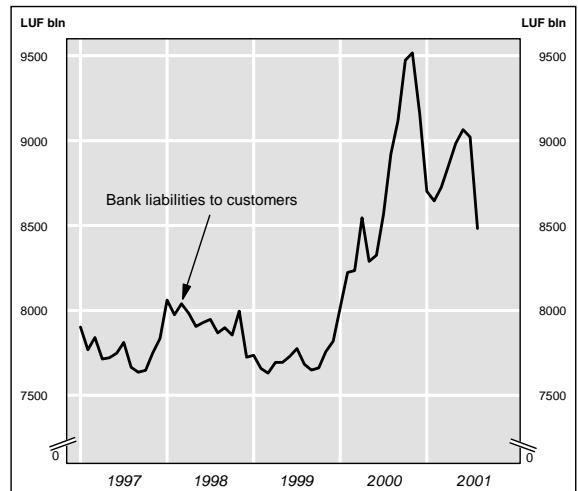


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale — échelle de gauche

right scale — échelle de droite

LUXEMBOURG

	1995 LUF bln	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product		602.24	637.30	675.46	726.16									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	105.9	105.8	118.0	123.0	113.9	124.1	124.9	129.3	114.1	123.7	129.0	129.5	
Manufacturing	1995=100	106.7	112.8	119.6	124.4	122.5	124.9	122.2	122.7	122.7	124.6	126.1	122.8	
Construction	1995=100	95.0	95.6	99.2	101.9	116.9	125.2	125.4	131.9	116.0	124.5	130.4	129.2	
	1995=100					124.0	125.0	125.1	125.5	123.0	124.4	129.9	122.8	
	sa					89.4	99.8	92.1	118.8	92.7	104.0	93.7	123.6	
	1995=100					94.7	99.5	102.3	100.5	101.3	104.9	102.0	104.4	
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽¹⁾	tonnes '000	215	207	216	214	203	219	236	241	154	226	235	234	202
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
						28	29	27	23	9	7	-8	-26	-27
						87	87	88	89	88	89	89	89	88
CONSTRUCTION⁽¹⁾														
Permits issued														
Total buildings	sa number	141	142	142	137	103	226	84	138	112	214	89	104	118
	sa number	125	188	95	126	131	162	104	162	104	104	97	134	
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽¹⁾														
Registrations														
New passenger cars	sa number	1929	2150	2410	2413	2049	1759	2921	3038	1945	1747	2916	2754	2060
	sa number	2500	2416	2321	2527	2433	2388	2341	2329	2341	2388	2341	2329	2570
LABOUR⁽²⁾														
Employment														
Industry: employees	1995=100	99.4	100.7	102.3	103.6	103.0	102.8	102.5	103.2	104.2	104.5	104.2	104.7	
Iron and steel: wage earners	'000	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3
Unemployment														
Level: registered	sa number	6357	5534	5351	4964	5072	5291	5430	4774	4706	4945	5082	4617	4697
	sa number	5348	5144	5048	4950	4950	4814	4814	4727	4727	4884	4884	4937	
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: industry	1995=100	102.4	105.4	107.6	113.1	103.2	119.4	104.0	112.8	109.8	126.0	110.8	119.6	
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽³⁾	sa number	931	1443	1530	1364	1510	1215	1396	1355	1506	1200	1364	1627	1466
	sa number	1488	1428	1323	1237	1478	1424	1292	1424	1424	1292	1505	1505	1435
Monthly hours of work	1995=100	97.9	97.4	98.3	97.8	93.4	98.9	101.6	99.0	92.0	98.6	102.2	99.1	
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industrial goods	1995=100	97.5	99.2	95.3	99.8	95.0	96.2	97.2	100.0	100.9	101.2	100.6	100.4	100.6
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	102.6	103.6	104.7	108.0	104.7	105.9	106.3	107.7	108.2	109.7	109.4	110.9	111.2
Food	1995=100	101.8	104.5	105.8	107.9	105.8	105.9	106.4	107.3	108.5	109.5	110.5	112.4	114.1
Energy	1995=100	109.6	104.0	107.3	129.0	109.7	115.1	119.3	125.9	131.9	138.8	126.9	131.4	127.9
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	102.1	103.4	104.2	106.0	104.0	105.1	105.1	106.1	105.9	106.9	107.5	108.7	108.9
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.4	102.4	103.4	107.3	103.4	104.6	105.2	107.1	107.7	109.2	108.3	110.4	110.2
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾														
Liabilities to customers ⁽⁵⁾	LUF bln	7834.0	7724.0	7818.9	9154.4	7649.9	7818.9	8234.0	8325.1	9117.5	9154.4	8724.9	9063.9	8848.9

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
128.2	120.1	121.4	131.9	133.8	127.2	128.2	133.1	122.7	94.7			7.5		COMPTES NATIONAUX	
125.6	127.5	123.3	126.5	128.4	120.1	122.3	126.0	125.5	118.8			-2.7		Produit intérieur brut	
129.0	120.4	122.2	131.9	137.1	121.5	130.8	135.3	125.0				-2.9		1995 LUF mld	
123.9	129.4	127.2	129.3	133.3	115.8	125.1	127.5	125.1				0.9		PRODUCTION	
113.6	80.7	61.7	106.8	112.5	111.6	123.0	136.3	117.9	49.0			1.1		Indices de production	
102.9	110.6	88.0	110.4	107.6	95.2	103.0	115.1	104.8	115.8			12.9		Industrie non compris la construction	
												14.0		1995=100	
														cvs	
														Industries manufacturières	
														1995=100	
														Construction	
														1995=100	
														1995=100	
														Quantités produites	
														Acier brut ⁽¹⁾	
														tonnes '000	
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES	
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)	
3	9	14	10	-4	-11	-21	-28	-33	-20	-19	-41			Perspectives de production	
-3	3	5	-1	-10	-21	-17	-26	-33	-31	-27	-22			solde en %	
26	7	13	10	14	20	22	22	27	25	21	19			Commandes: tendance	
														solde en %	
														Carnets de commandes: niveau	
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau	
														solde en %	
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités	
														%	
														CONSTRUCTION⁽¹⁾	
														Permis de construire délivrés	
133	403	76	74	118	106	68	139	227	71	56	-43.4			Total des bâtiments	
178	187	107	81	123	100	61	129	201	122	80	-42.7			nombre	
														cvs	
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽¹⁾	
														Immatriculations	
1816	1379	2226	2877	3644	2805	2838	2618	2529	1899	1752	2430	18.8		Voitures de tourisme neuves	
2422	2420	2406	2167	2450	1965	2313	2710	2495	2801	2414	2666	14.8		nombre	
														cvs	
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE⁽²⁾	
														Emploi	
104.7	104.0	103.9	104.3	104.3	104.9	104.8	104.2	104.7	104.3	3.3	2.8	0.2		Industrie: salariés	
3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3					1995=100	
														Sidérurgie: ouvriers	
														'000	
														Chômage	
4983	4956	5252	5096	4899	4766	4557	4529	4608	4651	4832		-1.5		Niveau : inscrits	
4823	4779	4750	4697	4733	4820	4838	4993	4983	5012	4815		-1.6		nombre	
														cvs	
														Rémunération du travail	
121.4	143.8	113.4	106.3	112.5	112.8	123.1	122.8	116.8	114.2			3.3		Gains mensuels : industrie	
1446	709	1220	1208	1665	1248	1923	1710	1624	1417	1358		-3.1		1995=100	
1541	1222	1233	1169	1474	1049	1834	1632	1542	1436	1327		-3.5		Main-d'oeuvre - autres	
103.3	87.1	101.5	97.9	107.4	97.5	102.0	97.8	100.9	75.8			-4.2		Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽³⁾	
														nombre	
														Durée mensuelle du travail	
														1995=100	
														PRIX	
														Prix à la production	
101.2	101.8	100.7	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.7	100.0	101.0		0.2		Produits industriels	
														1995=100	
														Prix à la consommation	
109.7	109.9	108.4	109.8	110.1	110.4	111.0	111.4	110.3	111.5	111.7	111.9	2.3		Total	
109.5	109.8	110.3	110.4	110.8	111.7	112.4	113.2	113.6	114.2	114.7	115.1	5.4		1995=100	
138.9	140.0	127.6	124.8	128.2	127.4	132.9	133.9	129.9	127.1	126.7	122.8	-10.8		Alimentation	
107.0	107.1	106.1	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.7	108.8	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.2	3.2		Énergie	
109.2	109.4	107.3	108.5	109.1	109.5	110.7	111.0	109.6	110.4	110.6	110.7	1.7		Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie	
														1995=100	
														Total (IPCH)	
														1996=100	
														FINANCE	
														Agrégats monétaires⁽⁴⁾	
9517.8	9154.4	8701.3	8645.5	8724.9	8855.0	8983.6	9063.9	9020.5	8482.8	8848.9	8936.6	-5.7		Dette envers la clientèle ⁽⁵⁾	
														LUF mld	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

LUXEMBOURG (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE (continued)														
Interest rates														
Minimum mortgage interest rate	% p.a.	5.25	5.00	5.00	5.98	4.50	5.00	5.00	5.50	5.63	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98
Bond yield ^(6 7)	% p.a.	5.77	5.07	4.83	5.91	5.23	5.46	5.89	5.87	5.99	5.90	5.49	5.55	5.39
Yield of 10-year gvt. Bonds ^(8 9)	% p.a.	5.60	4.73	4.67	5.52	5.12	5.36	5.64	5.46	5.54	5.43	5.02	5.17	4.85
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁰⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	LUF bln	28.2	30.9	34.0	37.7	33.0	38.2	37.3	37.1	35.9	40.4	39.1	41.8	
	sa LUF bln					34.6	37.9	36.0	36.3	38.1	40.4	38.4	41.1	
Exports f.o.b.	LUF bln	21.0	24.0	25.0	28.9	25.0	26.9	29.0	28.8	27.2	30.5	30.5	30.2	
	sa LUF bln					25.1	25.6	27.8	28.0	28.9	30.7	29.7	29.2	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	LUF bln	-7.1	-6.9	-9.0	-8.8	-8.0	-11.3	-8.3	-8.3	-8.6	-10.0	-8.6	-11.7	
	sa LUF bln					-9.5	-12.3	-8.2	-8.2	-9.1	-9.8	-8.7	-11.9	

(1) Monthly averages.
(2) Monthly figures refer to end of period.
(3) Full time jobs only.
(4) End of period.
(5) Commercial and savings banks.

(6) 5-10 year non-government bonds.
Beginning of month. Annual and
quarterly data are averages of monthly
figures.
(7) From January 1999, the series refers to
the yield on fixed rate bonds
denominated in euros.

(8) 10 year government bonds. Monthly data
are averages of daily rates. Annual and
quarterly data are averages of monthly
figures.
(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent
available data.
(10) Special trade.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.98	5.24			
6.00	5.74	5.56	5.50	5.41	5.47	5.62	5.55	5.58	5.35	5.23	5.06			
5.57	5.21	5.06	5.08	4.93	5.05	5.30	5.15	5.05	4.83	4.67	4.41			
40.8	39.2	37.3	37.5	42.6	40.1	40.3	45.1	39.4	43.4		29.1			
40.6	40.4	38.7	38.6	38.0	39.4	38.6	45.3	39.7	51.1		35.9	cvs		
31.0	27.2	30.0	28.8	32.8	30.4	30.2	29.9	29.2	25.3		0.0	cvs		
29.6	31.5	29.9	29.4	29.8	30.0	28.8	28.9	29.1	30.8		4.5	cvs		
-9.8	-12.0	-7.2	-8.7	-9.8	-9.7	-10.1	-15.2	-10.1	-18.1			cvs		
-11.0	-8.9	-8.8	-9.2	-8.2	-9.5	-9.9	-16.4	-10.6	-20.3			cvs		

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

(2) Situation en fin de mois.

(3) Emplois à temps complet seulement.

(4) Fin de période.

(5) Banques commerciales et d'épargne.

(6) Emprunts obligataires d'émetteurs autres que l'Etat (5 à 10 ans). Début de mois.

Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes des données mensuelles.

(7) A partir de janvier 1999, la série se réfère au rendement des titres à revenu fixe libellés en euros.

(8) Les rendement des obligations d'État à

l'échéance de 10 ans. Les rendement mensuels sont des moyennes des taux journaliers. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont des moyennes des données mensuelles.

(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) Commerce spécial.

FINANCE (*suite*)

Taux d'intérêt

Taux hypothécaire minimum % p.a.

Rendement des obligations^(6 7) % p.a.

Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans)^(8 9) % p.a.

COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽¹⁰⁾

Importations c.a.f. LUF mld

cvs Exportations f.a.b. LUF mld

cvs Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) LUF mld

cvs LUF mld

NETHERLANDS

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>NLG bln</i>	735	781	823	884	830	845	862	878	889	907	923	934
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 NLG bln</i>	713	744	771	798	776	784	791	796	801	804	804	807
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>	103.2	105.0	106.8	110.8	107.0	107.7	109.0	110.3	111.0	112.8	114.8	115.8
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction		<i>1995=100</i>	102.6	105.1	107.4	110.5	96.8	115.1	112.5	111.1	99.7	118.8	114.1	111.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					107.7	108.6	108.6	110.5	110.8	112.2	110.3	111.3
Manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	103.1	106.5	109.8	113.8	103.3	115.1	109.4	118.6	107.3	119.7	111.2	118.8
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					110.0	111.7	111.0	113.5	114.2	116.3	112.9	113.8
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Crude steel		<i>tonnes '000</i>	553	532	506	472	505	512	526	442	482	438	469	508
Crude petroleum		<i>tonnes '000</i>	172	143	133	120	137	113	126	126	118	111	109	92
Natural gas		<i>m³ mln</i>	6620	6273	5898	5655	3250	7449	8604	4259	3024	6734	9409	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency		<i>% balance</i>												
Orders inflow: tendency		<i>% balance</i>												
Order books: level		<i>% balance</i>												
Finished goods stocks: level		<i>% balance</i>												
Rate of capacity utilisation		<i>%</i>												
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽³⁾	<i>sa</i>	<i>% balance</i>												
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁴⁾														
Permits issued⁽²⁾														
Total buildings		<i>NLG mln</i>	2677	2829	3029	3008	3059	3324	3018	3111	2880	3022	2785	2740
Residential buildings		<i>NLG mln</i>	1363	1257	1350	1317	1412	1544	1360	1395	1194	1318	1068	949
	<i>sa</i>	<i>NLG mln</i>					1540	1305	1457	1443	1302	1115	1158	972
Work in progress⁽⁵⁾														
Dwellings		<i>'000</i>	98	91	95	113	100	95	114	121	126	113		
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Total: value		<i>1995=100</i>	109	116	121	127	120	132	114	128	126	138	121	137
	<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					120	123	124	124	127	131	132	133
Durable goods: value		<i>1995=100</i>	111	121	129	137	126	145	120	140	135	152	126	149
Registrations														
New passenger cars	<i>sa</i>	<i>'000</i>	40	46	50	51	52	46	52	49	49	55	42	43
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total		<i>'000</i>	6638	6898	7132		7175	7193	7247	7337	7330	7354	7401	
Industry: employees ⁽⁶⁾		<i>'000</i>	1468	1485	1506		1513	1513	1507	1522	1534	1536	1526	
Market services: employees		<i>'000</i>	3028	3196	3365		3388	3400	3462	3511	3498	3507	3548	
Part-time		<i>'000</i>	2744	2913	3010		3031	3043	3057	3092	3124			
Unemployment⁽⁷⁾														
Level		<i>'000</i>	375	286	222	187	212	199	206	180	175	188	172	133
Rate		<i>%</i>	5.5	4.1	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.9
	<i>sa</i>	<i>%</i>					3.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0
Labour compensation														
Wage rate: manufacturing		<i>1995=100</i>	104.8	108.2	111.5	115.0	112.7	112.7	113.5	114.6	116.0	115.9	117.7	119.3
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁸⁾		<i>'000</i>	89.5	125.5	163.3	190.3	157.0	168.0	201.0	202.0	169.0	189.0	201.0	202.0

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
120.9	122.0	109.5	116.3	116.6	116.4	106.6	112.8	94.5	93.0	110.7	1.2	6.4	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX
110.9	117.0	107.0	111.6	112.3	112.9	108.0	113.1	108.1	108.9	112.6	2.1	0.4	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾
121.3	118.7	103.0	114.2	116.4	120.2	113.8	122.5	100.6	97.0	110.9	-7.0	5.0	cvs	1995 NLG bln
114.7	121.3	109.2	115.0	114.5	114.9	110.1	116.3	110.0	110.6	115.9	0.9		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix
1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100	1995=100			
465	358	378	477	553	496	495	532	529	523	516	481	-2.1	cvs	PRODUCTION
111	109	116	102	110	108	78	90	90	88	516	481	-26.1	cvs	Indices de production
7090	8246	10732	8652	8843	7239	4923						21.1	cvs	Industrie non compris la construction
													cvs	Industries manufacturières
													cvs	Quantités produites ⁽²⁾
													cvs	Acier brut
													cvs	Pétrole brut
													cvs	Gaz naturel
														tonnes '000
														tonnes '000
														m ³ mln
														OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
														Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
0	1	10	11	7	5	3	1	7	10	0	-4			Perspectives de production
0	-6	0	-1	2	-5	4	-7	-6	-6	-3	0			solde en %
3	3	2	-2	-6	-9	-8	-11	-9	-10	-15	-16			Commandes: tendance
2	3	6	6	6	7	7	7	6	7	8	10			Carnets de commandes: niveau
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau
														Taux d'utilisation des capacités
														%
21	21	15	13	9	6	10	6	6	-2	-2	-6		cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages
													cvs	Confiance des consommateurs ⁽³⁾
													cvs	CONSTRUCTION ⁽⁴⁾
														Permis de construire délivrés ⁽²⁾
3034	2983	2730	2780	2844	2186	3187	2848					-9.9		Total des bâtiments
1187	1472	1031	1012	1162	705	1109	1032					-18.6		Bâtiments résidentiels
1059	1175	1278	1090	1108	774	1112	1029					-17.3		NLG mln
														NLG mln
														NLG mln
														Travaux en cours⁽⁵⁾
														Logements
														'000
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
														Commerce de détail
135	153	117	112	135	128	143	140	130	133	134	3.1			Total: valeur
134	130	132	129	136	129	138	131	131	139	130	3.1			1995=100
147	169	123	115	140	139	157	150	140	137	146	4.3			1995=100
														Biens durables: valeur
														1995=100
49	69	39	42	45	41	42	46	49	51	47	1.5		cvs	Immatriculations
														Voitures de tourisme neuves
														'000
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE
														Emploi
														Total
														'000
														Industrie: salariés ⁽⁶⁾
														'000
														Services marchands: salariés
														'000
														Temps partiel
														'000
														Chômage⁽⁷⁾
														Niveau
														'000
														Taux
														%
														Rémunération du travail
														Taux de salaire : ind. Manufacturières
														1995=100
														Main-d'œuvre - autres
														Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁸⁾
														'000

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

NETHERLANDS (continued)

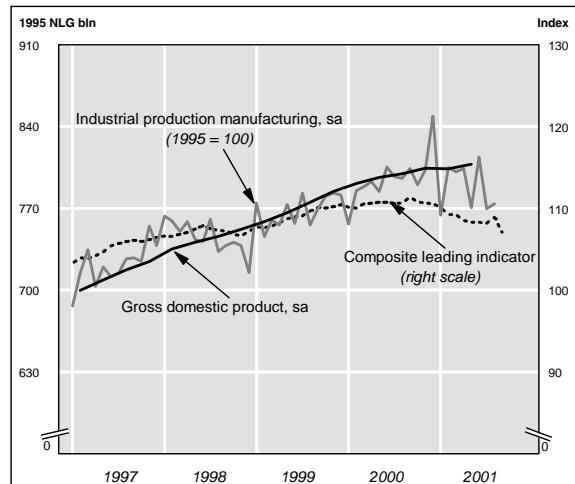
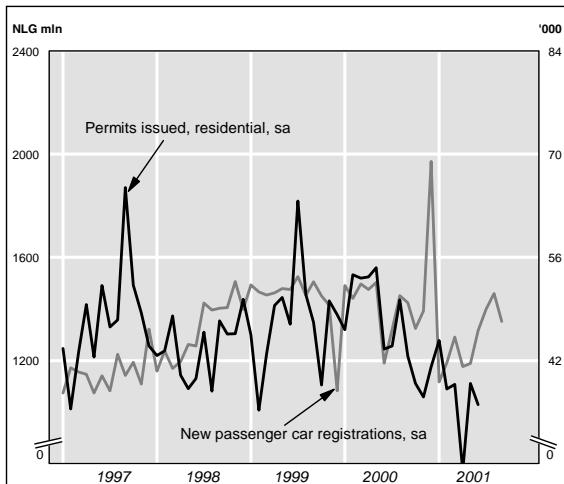
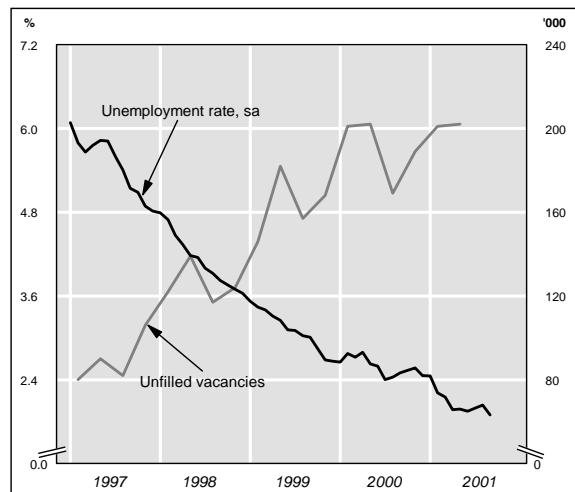
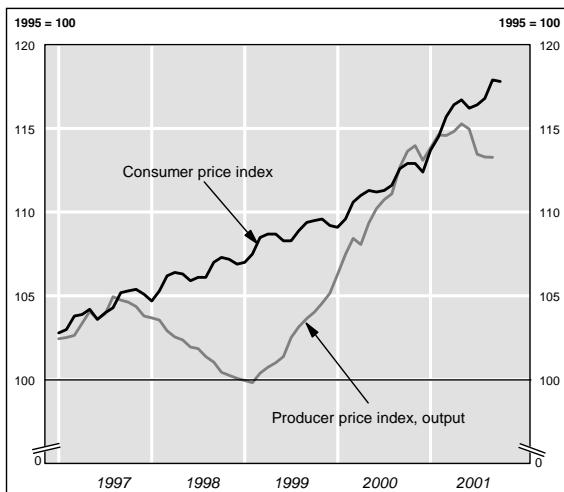
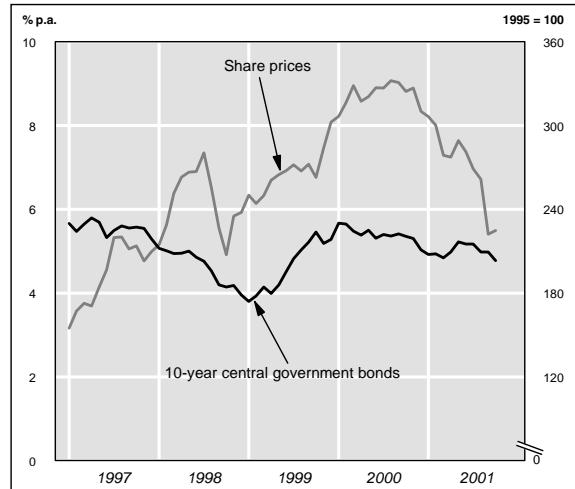
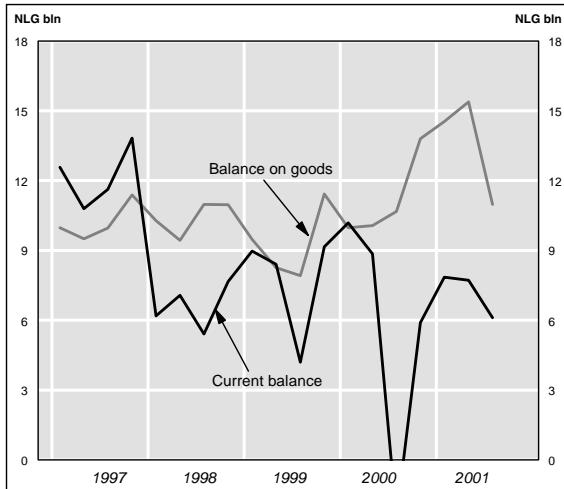
		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁹⁾														
Output: total ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	103.8	101.8	102.2	110.4	103.1	104.6	107.4	109.2	111.5	113.6	114.3	115.0	113.5
Output: investment goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	102.8	104.8	106.4	107.5	106.6	106.1	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.7	108.2	108.1	108.4
Output: consumer goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	104.1	103.2	104.1	110.6	104.9	105.7	108.1	110.0	111.6	112.6	114.0	115.6	114.8
Output: intermediate goods ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	103.7	100.4	100.1	111.0	101.3	103.6	107.0	109.1	112.3	115.4	115.9	116.2	113.8
Output: crude petroleum ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	139	95	136	256	159	191	228	235	277	286	238	257	231
Input: total	1995=100	106.4	100.4	102.4	121.9	104.9	109.6	115.4	118.9	124.6	128.9	123.8	125.5	122.0
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	104.2	106.3	108.6	111.4	108.9	109.4	109.8	111.2	111.8	112.7	114.6	116.4	117.0
Food	1995=100	101.6	104.0	105.2	106.0	104.1	104.5	104.8	105.8	105.9	107.5	110.4	114.3	114.3
Energy	1995=100	114.7	114.6	117.4	134.8	118.1	119.1	129.8	133.8	138.3	137.2	146.6	146.8	147.6
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.7	106.0	108.5	110.2	108.9	109.4	108.8	110.1	110.5	111.5	112.5	114.1	114.8
Services less rent	1995=100	103.0	104.4	106.2	106.9	106.3	106.6	106.1	106.8	107.2	107.6	109.6	111.0	111.8
Rent	1995=100	108.0	111.8	115.6	118.7	117.1	117.2	117.3	117.4	120.1	120.2	120.5	120.7	123.8
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.8	103.7	105.8	108.2	105.7	106.4	106.6	108.2	108.6	109.6	111.8	114.0	114.3
Construction prices														
Residential ⁽¹¹⁾	1995=100	104	107	110		110	110							
FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Bond yield: central government ^(12 13)	% p.a.	5.55	4.63	4.63	5.40	5.02	5.30	5.60	5.40	5.39	5.23	4.90	5.12	5.04
Share prices														
CBS All Shares Index ⁽¹²⁾	1995=100	193.7	244.6	266.6	322.4	270.6	283.1	317.3	321.8	329.9	320.5	295.2	282.7	250.9
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/NLG	49.57	52.94	45.59	42.22	48.40	45.59	43.35	43.36	39.77	42.22	40.08	38.48	41.43
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	18429	15211	7357	7401	7356	7357	7321	6682	7649	7401	7390	6935	7154
Net foreign position	NLG mln	-62425												
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	NLG mln	28912	30934	32613	39148	32133	35948	36945	38753	38248	42648	41718	41085	38821
	sa					33505	34603	35713	39216	40404	41523	40473	41607	41096
Exports f.o.b.	NLG mln	31480	33189	34541	42080	33619	37646	39455	40978	41981	45906	45872	45562	42408
	sa					35006	36110	38433	41385	44116	44710	44864	46060	44671
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	NLG mln	2568	2255	1927	2932	1487	1698	2509	2225	3733	3258	4154	4477	3587
	sa					1501	1507	2720	2169	3712	3187	4391	4453	3575
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	NLG mln	48818	26308	30719	22457	4187	9156	10188	8855	-2488	5902	7846	7719	6114
Balance on goods	NLG mln	40827	41661	37077	44499	7910	11435	9968	10058	10673	13800	14538	15389	10978
Balance on services	NLG mln	6355	4935	5162	-831	-925	2385	2351	411	-2929	-664	-310	76	-2734
Balance on income	NLG mln	13551	-6098	1654	-6303	556	-349	1103	1230	-6696	-1940	-3178	-3611	1519
Balance on current transfers	NLG mln	-11914	-14189	-13171	-14908	-3354	-4314	-3234	-2844	-3535	-5295	-3204	-4137	-3649
Capital and financial balance	NLG mln	-24731	-11328	-42234	-1545	-17330	-1585	-2641	-1464	10583	-8023	-21728	188	-966
Change in reserve assets	NLG mln	5253	5187	8633	-678	449	1228	-98	2733	-2544	-769	95	961	-43
Net errors and omissions	NLG mln	-24088	-14979	11516	-20912	13144	-7570	-7547	-7391	-8094	2120	13883	-7906	-5149

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Revised methodology.
(4) Suspended series.
(5) End of period.
(6) Industry including construction.

- (7) Data based on a combination of registration data and labour force survey data. Monthly data are centred 3-month moving averages.
(8) Excluding vacancies in government and education.

- (9) Industry.
(10) Home market.
(11) Data refer to subsidised rental sector.
(12) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(13) Latest 10-year bonds.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
114.0	113.1	113.8	114.6	114.6	114.8	115.3	115.0	113.5	113.3	113.7	112.6	-0.9		
107.7	107.7	108.6	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.3	108.5	108.5	108.6	0.8		
113.1	111.5	113.0	114.2	114.8	115.6	115.7	115.4	114.5	114.8	115.1	114.2	0.9		
115.9	115.2	115.5	116.3	115.8	115.7	116.6	116.1	113.9	113.4	113.9	112.4	-2.4		
313	239	232	255	228	241	263	268	236	231	227		-27.8		
131.9	124.4	122.1	125.1	124.0	123.9	126.8	125.9	122.0	122.0	121.9	118.6	-8.9		
112.9	112.4	113.7	114.5	115.7	116.4	116.7	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.9	117.8	4.3		
107.6	107.9	109.2	109.8	112.0	113.9	114.8	114.2	114.0	114.0	114.8	115.2	7.8		
138.0	134.9	146.2	147.1	146.6	146.5	148.3	145.7	147.4	147.4	147.9		6.2		
111.6	111.2	111.6	112.4	113.6	114.2	114.2	113.9	114.1	114.6	115.8		4.0		
107.5	107.7	109.3	109.6	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.0	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.0	4.1		
120.2	120.2	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.7	120.7	120.8	123.7	123.8	123.8	123.9	3.0		
109.7	109.2	110.7	111.7	113.0	113.9	114.2	113.8	113.7	114.0	115.2	115.3	5.0		
5.30	5.03	4.92	4.93	4.84	4.98	5.22	5.17	5.17	4.98	4.98	4.77			
326.9	310.3	306.4	300.4	278.8	277.5	289.2	281.4	269.1	261.5	222.1	224.7	-30.7		
39.41	42.22	42.17	41.97	40.08	40.28	38.48	38.48	39.73	41.56	41.43	41.03			
7319	7401	6538	6764	7390	7295	7215	6935	6934	7004	7154		-6.5		
44918	40366	42018	39172	43965	39720	42006	41529	39699	38065	38698		-5.0		
41398	41771	44416	38938	38065	43221	41631	39970	44061	40452	38776		-5.0		
47345	45089	45000	43927	48690	43432	46340	46913	42326	41691	43206		-4.5		
44348	46110	48232	44059	42302	47675	45655	44850	46769	44926	42317		-4.4		
2427	4723	2982	4755	4725	3712	4334	5384	2627	3626	4508				
2949	4338	3815	5121	4237	4454	4024	4880	2708	4474	3542				

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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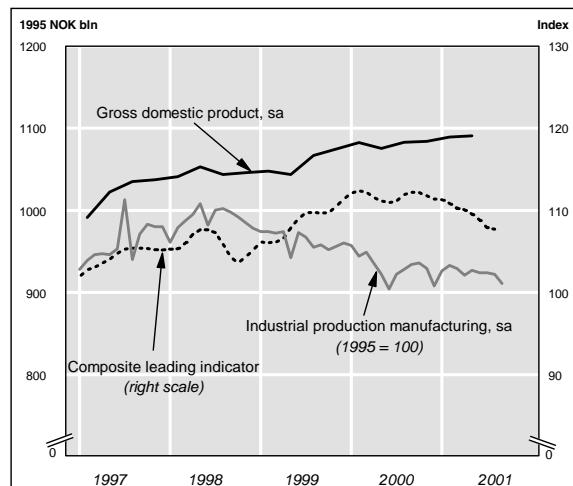
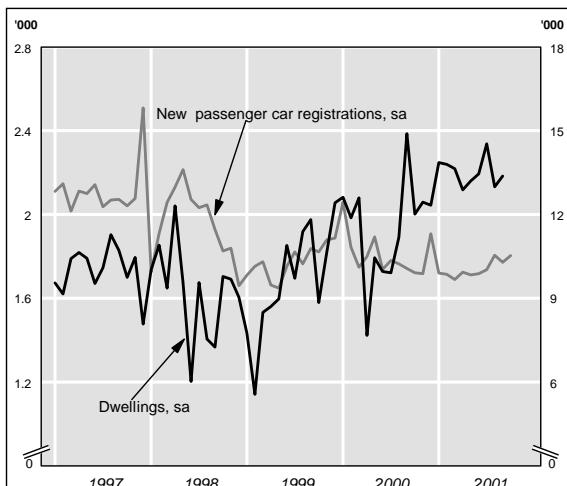
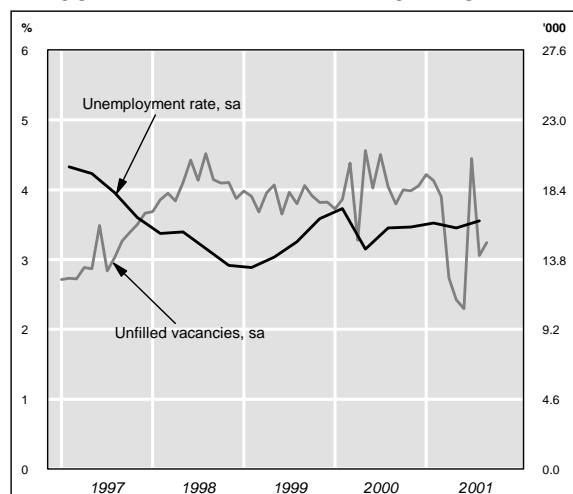
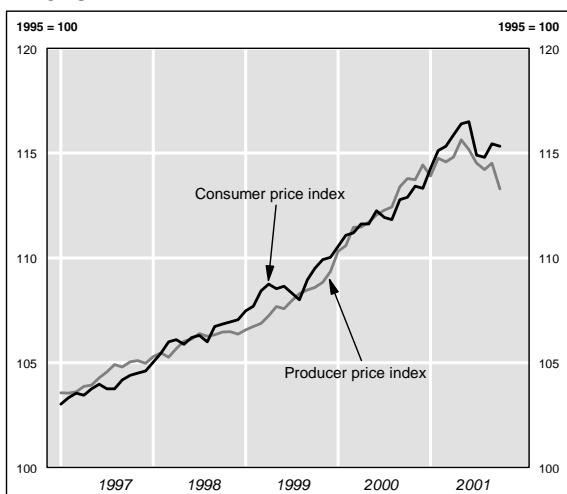
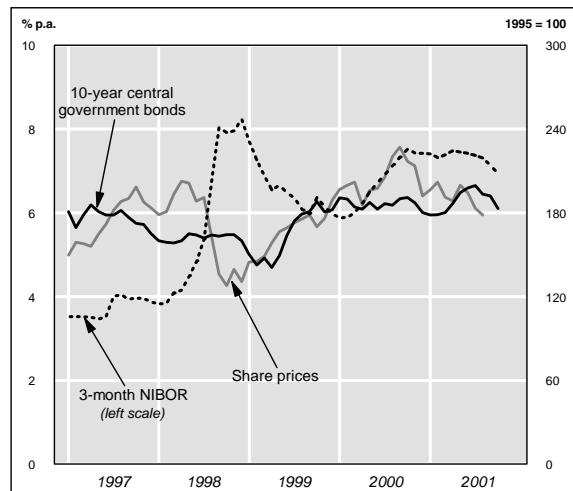
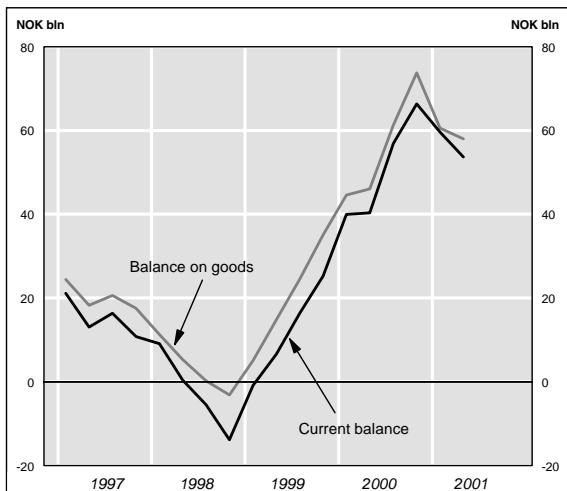


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

NORWAY

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> NOK bln	1096.2	1114.8	1197.5	1423.9	1222.8	1281.2	1371.6	1399.0	1443.4	1474.1	1466.2	1487.3	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i> 1995 NOK bln	1020.0	1044.7	1055.9	1079.8	1066.7	1074.9	1082.7	1075.7	1083.0	1084.0	1089.4	1090.8	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	107.5	106.7	113.4	131.9	114.6	119.2	126.7	130.1	133.3	136.0	134.6	136.3	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	109.0	108.4	108.1	111.2	102.0	114.1	117.1	107.4	105.2	115.3	117.0	106.8	104.8
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					108.2	109.7	110.8	109.8	111.4	111.0	109.2	107.9	110.5
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	106.2	109.4	107.0	104.1	98.8	108.8	112.4	102.0	96.2	106.0	110.1	102.4	95.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					106.0	105.6	105.0	102.1	102.8	102.5	103.0	102.4	101.9
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	48	54	51	57	48	50	62	51	51	63	63	55	46
Wood pulp	<i>1995=100</i>	98.3	98.9	96.6	99.1	92.2	98.5	101.8	99.0	95.3	100.4	104.1	96.8	93.0
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					94.6	97.8	95.1	99.7	98.0	98.7	98.8	97.1	95.1
Crude petroleum	tonnes '000	13033	12492	12394	13219	12107	13359	13526	12737	13040	13571	13578	13108	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: prospects	% balance					25	-10	25	17	20	4	27	12	5
Production: future tendency	% balance					-13	13	26	8	21	7	31	8	14
Domestic orders inflow: tendency	% balance					2	3	-16	13	-1	16	-14	10	-7
Order books: level	% balance					4	-33	-31	-24	-27	-26	-29	-26	-30
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					19	11	12	7	6	10	14	10	12
Firms operating at full capacity	%					20	19	19	21	22	19	19	19	16
MANUFACTURING														
Unfilled orders														
Transport equipment: value ^(3,4)	<i>1995=100</i>	197	150	116	257	107	116	126	139	133	257	261	224	203
New orders														
Metal products - domestic ⁽⁴⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	115	116	99	103	89	88	114	85	100	112	124	99	88
Metal products - export ⁽⁴⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	120	117	108	130	108	120	143	133	118	125	136	123	104
CONSTRUCTION														
Work started														
Dwellings	'000	1731	1615	1692	1955	1895	2060	2029	1454	2020	2317	2252	1857	2172
	<i>sa '000</i>					1863	1818	2049	1648	2000	2035	2236	2158	2218
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	<i>1995=100</i>	111	119	123	128	126	142	114	125	129	143	116	127	131
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					125	125	126	129	128	128	130	131	130
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	108	113	115	117	118	132	106	115	118	130	105	115	118
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					116	116	118	117	117	115	118	118	117
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000	12.89	11.76	10.32	10.54	11.14	10.04	11.01	11.08	10.72	9.35	9.69	10.27	10.85
	<i>sa '000</i>					10.56	10.97	11.13	10.58	10.22	10.37	9.81	9.89	10.29
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time	'000	58	58	59	58	58	60	60	59	55	58	60	59	56
Manufacturing: employees	'000	327	321	300	291	299	292	291	295	289	288	286	288	288
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	73.8	55.9	59.6	62.6	63.8	57.1	65.9	60.5	65.0	59.0	65.5	57.5	64.5
	<i>sa '000</i>					60.9	62.1	61.6	62.2	62.3	64.4	61.6	59.5	61.6
Level: survey-based	'000	93	74	75	81	78	74	91	79	82	71	87	84	86
Rate: survey-based	%	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.6
	<i>sa %</i>					3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6
Short-term	<i>1995=100</i>	176.0	176.0	178.7	189.3	202.7	144.0	218.7	192.0	202.7	144.0	186.7	218.7	224.0
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: manufacturing	<i>1998Q1=100</i>					102.7	108.1	112.5	108.3	110.2	111.6	112.8	114.9	115.6

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
117.5	111.6	115.4	117.4	118.1	108.9	102.3	109.1	92.0	107.0	115.3	5.3	6.3	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
109.6	110.7	110.3	107.9	109.5	109.4	105.6	108.6	109.3	109.3	112.8	1.9	1.4	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	NOK mld	1995=100
112.6	92.8	104.1	112.9	113.2	97.5	99.3	110.3	69.9	104.7	112.3	-0.5	4.8	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 NOK mld	1995=100
102.9	100.8	102.6	103.3	102.9	102.1	102.7	102.4	102.4	102.2	101.1	-2.2			Niveau implicite des prix		1995=100
65	55	64	58	68	52	58	55	26	51	62	65	-4.4		PRODUCTION		
103.4	94.7	100.5	107.8	103.9	93.8	94.7	101.9	86.7	97.3	94.9	-8.0		cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100	
97.6	99.8	97.7	98.8	99.8	98.9	96.4	95.9	101.5	96.1	87.6				Industries manufacturières	1995=100	
13459	13824	14471	12401	13862	13718	12993	12614					0.7		Quantités produites ⁽²⁾		
														Aacier brut	tonnes '000	
														Pâte à papier	1995=100	
															1995=100	
														Pétrole brut	tonnes '000	
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES																
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)																
														État des affaires: perspectives	soldé en %	
														Perspectives de production	soldé en %	
														Commandes intérieures: tendance	soldé en %	
														Carnets de commandes: niveau	soldé en %	
														Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %	
														Entreprises à pleine capacité	%	
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES																
Commandes en carnet																
														Matériel de transport: valeur ^(3 4)	1995=100	
														Commandes nouvelles		
														Ouvrages en métaux - marché int. ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	
														Ouvrages en métaux - étranger ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	
CONSTRUCTION																
Travaux mis en chantier																
														Logements	'000	
															'000	
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE																
Commerce de détail																
														Valeur	1995=100	
															1995=100	
														Volume	1995=100	
															1995=100	
Immatriculations																
														Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽²⁾	'000	
															'000	
MAIN-D'OEUVRE																
Emploi																
														Temps partiel	'000	
														Industries manufacturières: salariés	'000	
Chômage																
														Niveau : inscrits	'000	
															'000	
														Niveau : enquête	'000	
														Taux : enquête	%	
														De courte durée	1995=100	
Rémunération du travail																
														Gains mensuels: ind manufacturières	1998Q1=100	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

NORWAY (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽⁵⁾	'000 sa	14.1 '000	18.6	17.9	18.4	15.9 18.1	14.7 17.7	21.1 18.4	20.7 18.2	16.5 18.9	15.4 18.5	21.9 18.8	13.0 11.4	14.1 16.5
Employment measures ⁽⁶⁾	'000 sa	23 '000	15	8	11	5 7	11 9	12 10	11 11	9 13	14 12	13 11	11 11	6 9
Weekly hours of work ⁽⁷⁾	hours	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.6	37.8	37.0	37.6	34.3	37.5	36.9	36.7	33.7	38.2
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Manufacturing	1995=100	104.3	106.0	107.8	112.3	108.2	108.9	110.8	111.7	112.7	114.0	114.4	115.2	114.4
Wholesale prices														
Investment goods	1995=100	102.1	103.0	104.1	105.2	104.2	104.2	104.6	105.1	105.4	105.6			
Consumer goods	1995=100	103.4	104.8	106.5	108.8	106.8	107.1	107.9	108.6	109.1	109.5			
Petroleum products	1995=100	116.9	99.6	119.0	165.1	129.3	143.0	162.5	157.4	167.3	173.3			
Consumer prices⁽⁸⁾														
All items	1995=100	103.9	106.2	108.7	112.0	108.4	109.8	110.9	111.8	112.2	113.2	114.9	116.3	115.1
Food	1995=100	105.0	110.0	113.2	115.3	113.6	113.5	114.2	115.4	116.0	115.6	116.8	118.7	108.7
Energy	1995=100	108.9	104.5	107.2	119.5	104.7	112.7	119.0	117.9	118.3	122.7	127.7	134.4	130.4
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	103.1	105.9	108.2	110.7	108.1	109.0	109.6	110.6	110.9	111.8	113.2	113.8	114.2
Services less rent	1995=100	105.4	110.6	114.9	120.1	115.0	116.0	118.4	119.4	120.7	121.8	124.0	125.4	127.0
Rent	1995=100	104.1	106.6	109.6	114.2	110.0	110.6	112.5	113.4	114.9	115.8	117.5	118.3	118.8
Home produced goods	1995=100	105.5	107.1	110.3	115.5	109.9	112.4	114.9	115.0	115.4	116.6	119.4	121.9	117.7
Imported goods	1995=100	99.1	99.8	99.4	98.5	98.6	99.5	97.7	99.3	98.1	98.9	99.1	99.6	98.5
All items (HICP)	1996=100	102.6	104.6	106.8	110.0	106.5	107.8	108.9	110.0	110.1	111.0	112.6	114.0	112.4
Construction prices														
Residential	1995=100	103.0	106.0	108.7	112.9	108.7	109.8	111.2	112.0	113.4	115.0	117.2	117.8	118.6
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	NOK bln	269.70	279.19	343.94	373.25	320.83	343.94	344.83	380.03	377.60	373.25	372.72	372.56	364.84
Monetary aggregate (M2)	NOK bln	578.79	605.58	671.56	732.09	645.96	671.56	683.54	714.55	728.23	732.09	752.28	775.69	777.03
Domestic credit														
To total economy ⁽³⁾	NOK bln	685.71	747.06	819.54	938.08	804.39	819.54	845.20	886.54	924.55	938.08	962.58	987.54	1007.9
Interest rates														
Call money ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	3.69	8.83	5.92	7.62	6.34	5.92	5.87	6.45	7.08	7.62	7.34	7.37	7.30
3-month NIBOR ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.	3.73	5.79	6.54	6.75	6.14	6.16	5.92	6.48	7.12	7.46	7.37	7.45	7.27
Yield of government bonds ^(10 11)	% p.a.	5.89	5.40	5.50	6.22	5.94	6.12	6.28	6.14	6.25	6.21	5.97	6.43	6.50
Share prices														
OSE All Share Index: TOTX ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	174.1	169.4	166.2	204.4	175.6	178.3	199.5	193.0	217.6	207.5	196.6	194.3	
Exchange rates⁽³⁾														
USD: spot	cents/NOK	13.67	13.16	12.44	11.30	12.88	12.44	11.81	11.68	10.92	11.30	10.96	10.75	11.26
External finance⁽³⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	17343	13215	14864	15476	13312	14864	15363	15012	16549	15476	18371	17256	15618
Net foreign position	NOK bln													
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	NOK bln sa	21.02 NOK bln	23.55 NOK bln	22.22 NOK bln	25.24 NOK bln	21.80 22.21	24.28 23.05	24.74 24.27	24.54 25.18	24.85 25.87	26.83 25.57	25.52 25.36	24.50 25.06	22.55 23.58
Exports f.o.b.	NOK bln sa	28.54 NOK bln	25.39 NOK bln	29.60 NOK bln	44.04 NOK bln	30.28 31.17	37.11 35.38	40.13 38.85	40.49 41.93	45.02 46.86	50.50 48.55	45.31 44.18	43.93 45.57	42.60 44.41
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	NOK bln sa	7.52 NOK bln	1.83 NOK bln	7.37 NOK bln	18.80 NOK bln	8.48 8.95	12.83 12.33	15.40 14.58	15.96 16.75	20.17 21.00	23.68 22.97	19.80 18.82	19.43 20.52	20.06 20.83

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct								
16.1	13.9	20.1	23.1	22.5	15.0	13.1	10.9	14.5	14.2	13.5	12.7	-22.1	cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)					
18.3	18.7	19.4	19.0	17.9	12.6	11.2	10.6	20.5	14.1	14.9	13.8	-24.7			Main-d'œuvre - autres				
16	13	11	13	14	13	12	8	4	6	9	11	-29.1			Offres d'emploi non satisfaites ⁽⁵⁾	'000			
12	12	11	11	12	11	11	11	10	8	9	9	-29.0			Bénéficiant des mesures ⁽⁶⁾	'000			
																Durée hebdo. du travail ⁽⁷⁾	heures		
																PRIX			
																Prix à la production			
																Industries Manufacturières	1995=100		
																Prix de gros			
																Biens d'équipement	1995=100		
																Biens de consommation	1995=100		
																Produits pétroliers	1995=100		
																Prix à la consommation ⁽⁸⁾			
																Total	1995=100		
																Alimentation	1995=100		
																Énergie	1995=100		
																Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie	1995=100		
																Services sauf loyers	1995=100		
																Loyers	1995=100		
																Produits nationaux	1995=100		
																Produits importés	1995=100		
																Total (IPCH)	1996=100		
																Prix de la construction			
																Residential	1995=100		
																FINANCE			
																Agrégats monétaires ⁽³⁾			
																Agrégat monétaire (M1)	NOK mld		
																Agrégat monétaire (M2)	NOK mld		
																Crédits au secteur intérieur			
																À l'économie totale ⁽³⁾	NOK mld		
																Taux d'intérêt			
																Taux de l'argent au jour le jour ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.		
																NIBOR à 3 mois ⁽¹⁰⁾	% p.a.		
																Rend. des oblig. d'Etat ^(10 11)	% p.a.		
																Cours des actions			
																Bourse d'Oslo: ens. des actions: TOTX ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100		
																Taux de change ⁽³⁾			
																USD : comptant	cents/NOK		
																Finances extérieures ⁽³⁾			
																Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln		
																Position extérieure nette	NOK mld		
																COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL ⁽²⁾			
																Importations c.a.f.	NOK mld		
																Exportations f.a.b.	NOK mld		
																Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	NOK mld		
																cvs			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

NORWAY (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS													
Current balance	<i>NOK bln</i>	61.20	-9.91	47.31	203.60	16.38	25.24	40.01	40.30	56.95	66.34	59.64	53.71
Balance on goods	<i>NOK bln</i>	80.72	13.57	79.38	225.82	24.48	35.06	44.63	46.08	61.32	73.80	60.53	57.99
Balance on services	<i>NOK bln</i>	1.21	-3.67	-6.06	4.27	-2.58	-0.55	1.65	0.79	0.32	1.51	4.50	2.89
Balance on income	<i>NOK bln</i>	-10.94	-8.33	-13.37	-13.50	-2.57	-4.45	-3.19	-4.12	-1.71	-4.48	-2.21	-3.11
Balance on current transfers	<i>NOK bln</i>	-9.80	-11.48	-12.64	-12.99	-2.96	-4.82	-3.08	-2.45	-2.98	-4.48	-3.17	-4.06
Capital and financial balance ⁽¹²⁾	<i>NOK bln</i>	-43.46	47.71	-44.71	-137.51	-3.39	-32.27	-7.63	-41.69	-35.23	-52.96	-44.61	-87.36
Change in reserve assets	<i>NOK bln</i>	9.16	48.89	-47.08	-29.84	-9.40	-17.53	5.64	-9.72	-44.00	18.25	-19.92	-16.11
Net errors and omissions	<i>NOK bln</i>	-17.73	-37.79	-2.60	-66.09	-12.98	7.03	-32.38	1.39	-21.72	-13.38	-15.03	33.65

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) End of period.

(4) Value index.

(5) Monthly data refer to last working day of the month.

(6) Number of persons who profit from government measures to promote employment.

(7) Manufacturing.

(8) The CPI decline between June and July is due to the sharp drop in food prices which is due the VAT reduction on food, and the lower energy prices. Monthly data are averages of daily rates. Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

(9) Manufacturing.

(10) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(11) Central government bonds (6-10 years).

(12) Including revaluation adjustments, mainly due to changes in the exchange rate.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS													
(1) Taux annuels.	(8)											Balance des transactions courantes	NOK mld
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.												Balance des biens	NOK mld
(3) Fin de période.												Balance des services	NOK mld
(4) Indice de valeur.												Balance des revenus	NOK mld
(5) Situation en fin de mois.												Balance des transferts courants	NOK mld
(6) Nombre de personnes bénéficiant de mesures gouvernementales pour promouvoir l'emploi.												Balance financière et de capital ⁽¹²⁾	NOK mld
(7) Industries manufacturières.												Variations des avoirs de réserve	NOK mld
												Erreurs et omissions nettes	NOK mld

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Fin de période.
(4) Indice de valeur.
(5) Situation en fin de mois.
(6) Nombre de personnes bénéficiant de mesures gouvernementales pour promouvoir l'emploi.
(7) Industries manufacturières.
- (8) La baisse de l'IPC entre juin et juillet résulte de la diminution sensible des prix de l'alimentation qui est due à la réduction de la TVA sur l'alimentation, et de la baisse des prix de l'énergie.
(9) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes des taux quotidiens. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles se réfèrent à la fin de période.
- (10) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(11) Bons d'État: 6 - 10 ans.
(12) Y compris des réévaluations principalement dues aux changements du taux de change.

POLAND

	1995 PLZ bln	1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product	1995=100	349.0	365.9	380.7	396.1									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	121.7	127.4	133.5	143.5	135.5	147.4	134.0	142.6	145.3	152.1	139.6	141.5	144.0
sa 1995=100						134.6	141.6	137.8	143.4	145.5	146.5	145.6	142.4	143.1
Manufacturing	1995=100	126.6	134.9	142.4	153.7	147.6	156.3	140.0	154.6	157.9	162.3	146.8	152.5	155.9
Mining	1995=100	99.4	86.6	83.2	82.1	83.6	92.6	80.0	76.6	85.6	86.1	77.5	73.7	78.2
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	102.7	104.7	107.1	116.9	86.5	125.3	133.4	106.1	99.0	129.0	137.0	113.6	108.0
Construction	1995=100	129.3	144.0	149.6	147.5	165.8	189.5	106.5	139.4	160.9	183.2	97.0	124.3	142.1
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Black coal	tonnes '000	11496	9729	9301	8598	9002	9128	9309	8100	8317	8666	9001	8204	8560
Crude steel	tonnes '000	966	826	734	875	801	825	878	904	898	822	750	782	719
Cement	tonnes '000	1242	1236	1277	1233	1698	1108	720	1578	1577	1058	604	1284	1279
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business situation: tendency	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Total demand: tendency	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
63	67	64	67	67	68	65	66	65						
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Total buildings ⁽²⁾	'000	27.8	31.9	37.4	32.3	37.3	65.7	21.6	32.4	34.4	40.8	17.1	26.5	26.9
Work completed														
Dwellings ⁽³⁾	'000	5.7	6.7	6.5	7.3	5.9	9.6	6.0	5.4	6.8	11.0	8.5	7.3	7.9
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade⁽¹⁾														
Value	PLZ mln	9826	12176	15237	15288	15941	17764	13327	15591	15652	16584	13602	15740	15957
sa PLZ mln		15750	16692	14378	15421	15525	15689	14469	15570	15826				
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: employees	'000	8908	8969	8897	8301	8889	8799	8379	8351	8295	8180	8124	8065	7997
Industry: employees	'000	3249	3215	3068	2802	3040	3016	2845	2818	2786	2760	2713	2682	2641
Manufacturing: employees	'000	2656	2654	2558	2331	2538	2522	2363	2345	2319	2298	2259	2234	2198
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	2024	1757	2155	2523	2146	2265	2511	2457	2501	2621	2871	2856	2895
Rate: registered	%	11.5	10.0	12.0	14.0	11.9	12.6	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.6	15.9	15.9	16.2
sa %						12.2	12.8	13.3	13.8	14.3	14.8	15.3	16.0	16.5
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	154.5	178.9	242.4	269.9	247.0	259.6	256.9	268.2	274.3	280.3	276.9	285.3	289.0
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	26.0	16.0	12.4	12.4	15.2	9.7	10.3	15.2	15.3	8.7	7.9	11.5	12.6
sa '000		10.9	13.2	13.0	11.3	13.0	11.3	11.9	10.7	9.3	8.7			
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	126.2	135.3	142.8	153.8	143.7	147.2	149.5	152.6	155.8	157.2	155.8	156.0	157.2
Manufacturing	1995=100	120.4	128.2	134.6	144.8	135.3	138.9	141.3	143.8	146.5	147.5	145.1	144.4	144.7
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	128.2	140.7	154.3	167.6	157.0	157.6	159.3	166.2	171.6	173.4	177.6	185.7	191.7
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	137.7	153.7	164.9	181.6	165.3	170.4	176.6	180.2	183.2	186.3	188.7	192.2	192.0
Food	1995=100	132.1	141.6	144.1	158.4	141.4	148.5	154.3	157.7	159.2	162.2	164.5	168.9	164.1
Energy ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	139.6	162.0	171.4	186.3	171.1	175.6	179.0	183.8	188.3	193.9	198.4	203.4	209.6
All items non-food non-energy ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	140.5	159.6	177.0	195.8	179.2	183.8	190.9	194.3	197.6	200.3	202.4	205.1	206.4
Services less rent	1995=100	140.0	162.6	178.0	196.2	179.4	182.9	190.7	194.0	198.3	201.8			
Rent	1995=100	165.8	205.7	246.5	294.4	252.9	258.0	277.8	292.1	301.1	306.6	324.8	334.1	338.3

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois							
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct									
151.1	149.1	135.0	132.2	151.6	139.9	144.2	140.4	138.5	146.3	147.1	158.3	1.5	4.0	COMPTES NATIONAUX Produit intérieur brut						
146.7	148.2	141.9	145.8	149.1	143.4	141.5	142.2	141.9	144.7	142.7	145.4	0.5	1995 PLZ mld							
161.3	157.3	141.4	137.8	161.2	148.8	156.3	152.6	149.5	159.2	159.0	170.0	1.0	PRODUCTION Indices de production							
87.7	80.5	80.2	73.6	78.6	73.9	74.6	72.7	78.4	78.1	78.0	88.2	-2.1				1995=100				
125.9	144.3	132.5	138.9	139.5	126.9	109.9	103.9	104.6	105.4	113.9	127.7	9.4				1995=100				
151.3	214.7	86.9	93.4	110.8	107.5	124.2	141.3	134.4	138.4	153.4	165.2	-10.0				1995=100				
9091	7873	9249	8516	9239	8131	8391	8089	8771	8651	8258	9656	6.9				1995=100				
835	775	729	772	749	741	818	786	749	668	739	707	-17.3				1995=100				
1028	735	482	512	817	1086	1409	1358	1347	1240	1251	1155	-18.1				1995=100				
-7	-10	-16	-20	-24	-23	-25	-26	-24	-26	-25	-25	-25								
0	3	15	29	30	23	20	10	13	15	5	-4									
-9	-18	-23	-24	-11	-10	-7	-18	-19	-12	-13	-12									
-1	-5	-3	-5	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	2									
9.1	15.5	9.5	7.8	8.3	8.1	6.9	6.8	8.7	7.8	7.3	8.7	3.6								
15342	18529	13000	12782	15025	15629	15895	15695	15780	16242	15850	16795	5.8								
15510	16344	14806	13970	14630	15932	15299	15478	15843	15754	15882	16087	5.8								
2767	2721	2713	2719	2708	2695	2680	2672	2656	2640	2628	2638	-5.5								
2304	2263	2258	2264	2254	2244	2232	2225	2211	2197	2187	2189	-5.9								
2613	2703	2836	2877	2899	2878	2841	2849	2872	2893	2920	2944	15.5								
14.5	15.1	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.4									
14.8	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.5	15.8	16.0	16.1	16.2	16.5	16.7	16.9									
281.5	283.8	273.5	272.6	284.8	282.9	287.1	285.8	287.6	291.1	288.4	291.9	5.9								
8.8	5.7	7.2	7.7	8.8	10.0	12.3	12.1	12.4	13.6	11.8	10.1	-12.2								
11.9	12.3	11.6	11.0	9.6	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.5	9.5	8.3	10.0	-12.5								
157.7	156.3	155.8	155.6	155.9	156.2	156.2	155.6	156.1	157.3	158.1	158.1	0.8								
148.0	146.4	145.5	145.2	144.6	144.7	144.7	143.8	143.7	144.8	145.5	145.5	-1.3								
173.4	173.6	174.5	176.1	182.3	185.2	185.9	186.1	191.3	191.7	192.1	192.1	11.4								
186.4	186.8	188.3	188.5	189.4	190.9	193.0	192.8	192.2	191.6	192.2	193.0	3.9								
161.8	163.4	164.4	164.1	164.9	167.4	170.1	169.2	165.1	163.0	164.1	165.1	2.4								
194.2	194.8	196.4	197.2	201.6	203.4	203.4	203.4	208.7	209.3	210.8	212.3	10.1								
200.6	200.3	202.1	202.4	202.7	203.6	205.7	206.0	206.3	206.4	206.4	206.8	3.4								
202.0	202.6																			
306.6	307.8	320.5	325.3	328.6	332.1	334.4	335.7	337.4	338.4	339.1	339.8	11.3								
															Principaux Indicateurs Économiques © décembre 2001					

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

POLAND (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	PLZ bln	72.16	81.50	99.39	93.85	92.38	99.39	89.10	97.09	92.04	93.85	89.83	92.30	97.23
Monetary aggregate (M2)	PLZ bln	176.07	220.76	263.50	294.48	245.98	263.50	261.97	284.88	280.58	294.48	301.01	307.53	320.66
Domestic credit⁽⁵⁾														
To non-financial sector	PLZ bln	108.04	138.52	175.93	206.35	167.35	175.93	184.04	203.43	204.10	206.35	210.96	213.55	225.90
To general government	PLZ bln	54.93	61.33	64.65	50.76	61.62	64.65	55.12	58.61	57.88	50.76	45.39	49.43	53.56
Interest rates														
Official discount ⁽⁵⁾	% p.a.	24.5	18.3	19.0	21.5	15.5	19.0	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.5	19.5	18.0	17.0
3-month Treasury bills ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.	21.58	19.09	13.14	16.62	12.42	15.18	16.03	16.52	17.06	16.88	17.12	16.09	14.12
Share prices														
WIG All Shares Index	1995=100	205.8	189.3	196.5	241.7	211.3	198.4	266.5	251.2	237.8	211.1	206.0	190.2	162.3
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/PLZ	28.43	28.54	24.11	24.14	24.31	24.11	24.14	22.78	22.02	24.14	24.39	25.08	23.60
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	15125	18773	17876	20387	18046	17876	18323	18718	18886	20387	21533	21049	21204
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	PLZ mln	11575	13580	15200	17756	15240	18024	16226	17859	17510	19429	16922	16568	17257
Exports f.o.b.	PLZ mln	7040	8221	9063	11492	8946	10447	10406	10950	11704	12910	12488	11488	12438
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	PLZ mln	-4535	-5360	-6137	-6264	-6293	-7577	-5820	-6909	-5806	-6520	-4434	-5080	-4819
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽⁷⁾														
Current balance	USD mln	-5744	-6901	-12487	-9997	-3009	-3559	-3515	-2096	-2252	-2083	-2170	-2205	
Balance on goods	USD mln	-9822	-12836	-15072	-12308	-3886	-4313	-3850	-3021	-3340	-2957	-3148	-2778	
Balance on services	USD mln	3172	4216	1381	1392	-381	-477	-548	-441	-335	-360	-287	-194	
Balance on income	USD mln	-1129	-1178	-1010	-1461	-308	-126	-205	-113	-73	-370	165	-632	
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	2035	2897	2214	2380	418	455	359	420	417	484	370	425	
Unclassified transactions ⁽⁸⁾	USD mln					1153	899	729	1059	1079	1120	730	974	
Capital and financial balance ⁽⁹⁾	USD mln	4435	7420	10358	9609	2274	2896	2566	1363	1382	1670	1135	1536	
Change in reserve assets ⁽¹⁰⁾	USD mln					225	-176	567	198	-13	-1371	-1180	514	
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	1309	-519	2129	388	730	666	949	733	870	413	1035	669	

- (1) Monthly averages.
(2) Permits issued for the construction of new residential and non-residential buildings.
(3) Dwellings in residential and non-residential buildings.
(4) Energy excludes gasoline.

- (5) End of period.
(6) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(7) Monthly data are compiled on a cash basis and cannot be compared with annual data. Quarterly data are the sum of the monthly data.

- (8) Data refer to the net amount of purchase and sale of foreign currencies which are used mainly for foreign transactions. This item is not relevant for annual data.
(9) Data include exceptional financing and until 1995 include IMF credits.

- (10) Monthly and quarterly data exclude repo transactions liabilities from 1999.

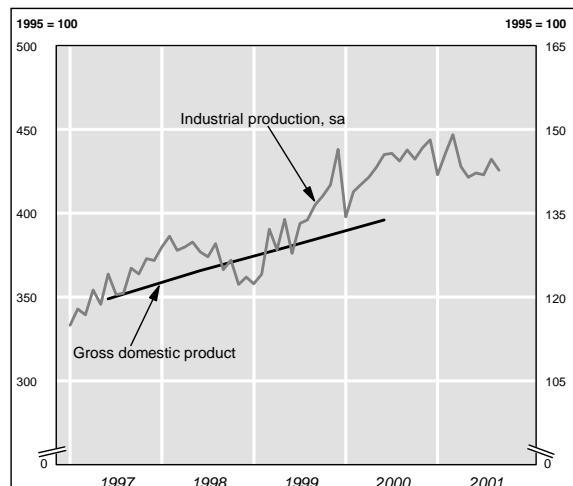
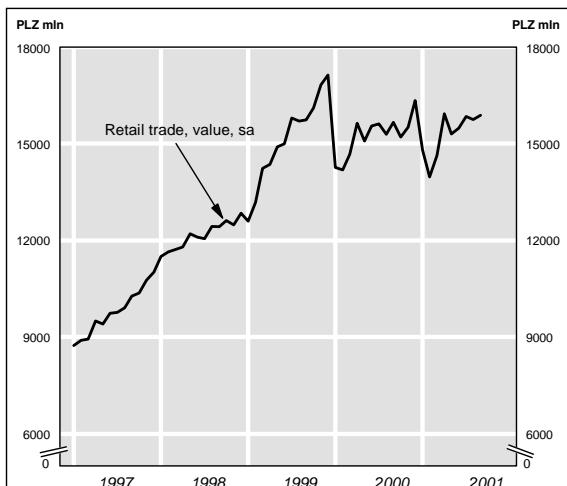
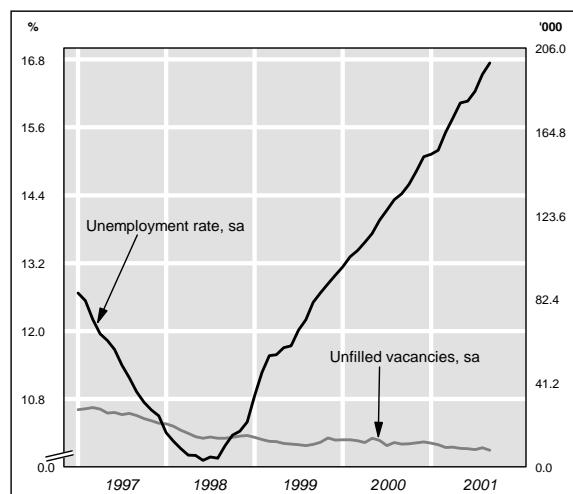
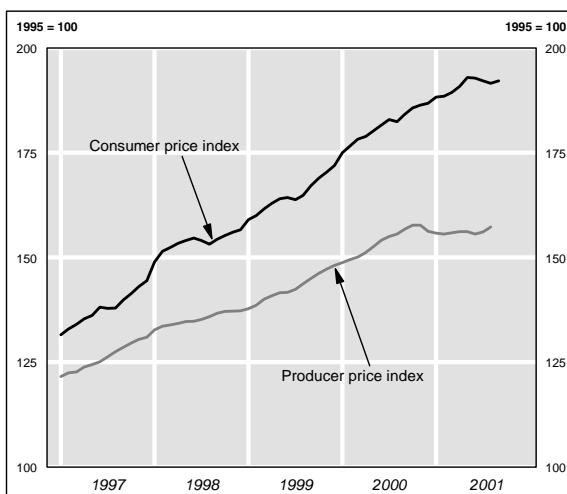
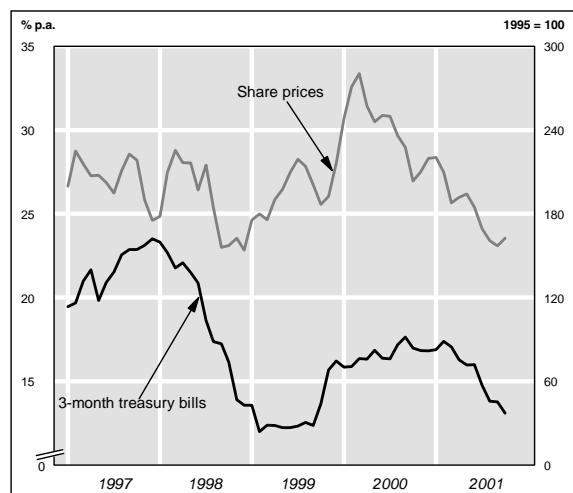
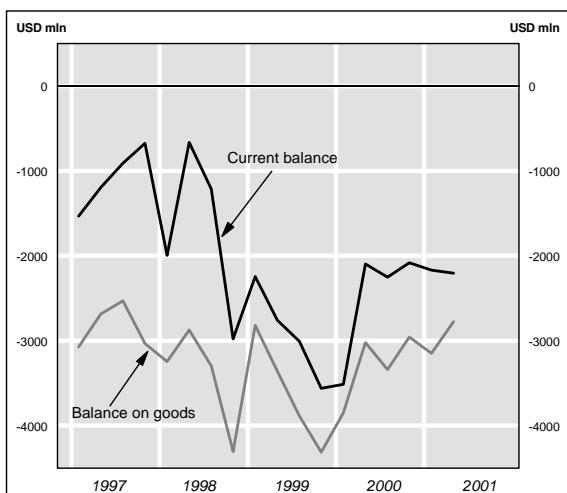
2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
91.87	93.85	89.41	89.46	89.83	90.75	91.48	92.30	95.46	94.70	97.23	96.20	4.7				
291.16	294.48	292.58	295.54	301.01	302.96	305.02	307.53	314.58	318.52	320.66	324.74	13.0				
208.47	206.35	208.44	209.73	210.96	211.48	211.42	213.55	218.74	222.44	225.90	225.27	8.7				
45.48	50.76	46.64	45.47	45.39	48.27	51.04	49.43	51.02	51.76	53.56	52.65	14.5				
21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	18.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	15.5					
16.84	16.81	16.90	17.40	17.05	16.28	15.98	16.00	14.77	13.81	13.77	13.09					
210.1	219.9	220.3	209.9	187.9	191.8	194.2	184.7	169.3	160.7	157.0	162.5	-20.1				
22.35	24.14	24.46	24.54	24.39	25.15	24.95	25.08	23.59	23.62	23.60		7.2				
20011	20387	20983	21585	21533	21229	20861	21049	21423	21059	21204		12.3				
19131	18577	16537	15841	18390	16662	16873	16167	17353	16840	17578		-2.6				
13119	12005	12139	12083	13242	11569	11614	11281	11472	12320	13521		9.3				
-6012	-6572	-4398	-3758	-5148	-5093	-5260	-4887	-5881	-4520	-4057						
-445	-798	-956	-463	-751	-520	-737	-948	-287	-354							
-861	-1038	-1516	-724	-908	-710	-1166	-902	-826	-1019							
-105	-155	-118	-86	-83	-62	-68	-64	-95	-62							
87	-123	308	6	-149	-248	28	-412	10	-65							
139	178	122	98	150	115	154	156	173	314							
295	340	248	243	239	385	315	274	451	478							
358	297	631	247	257	179	693	664	371	731							
-167	-30	-736	-736	292	392	156	-34	-366	419							
87	501	325	216	494	341	44	284	-84	-377							

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.
(2) Permis délivrés pour la construction de bâtiments neufs à usage résidentiel ou non résidentiel.
(3) Logements dans des bâtiments à usage résidentiel ou non résidentiel.
(4) L'énergie non compris les carburants.
(5) Fin de période.

(6) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(7) Les données mensuelles sont calculées sur la base des règlements et ne peuvent pas être comparées avec les données annuelles. Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles.

(8) Les données se réfèrent aux montants nets d'achats et de ventes de monnaies étrangères utilisées principalement pour les transactions du commerce extérieur. Cette série ne s'applique pas aux données annuelles. Les données incluent les financements exceptionnels et depuis 1995 incluent les crédits du FMI.

(10) Les données mensuelles et trimestrielles excluent les engagements sur les opérations prises en pension.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS****BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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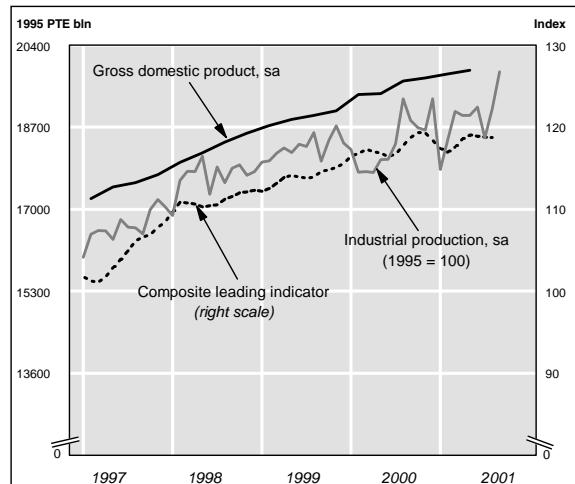
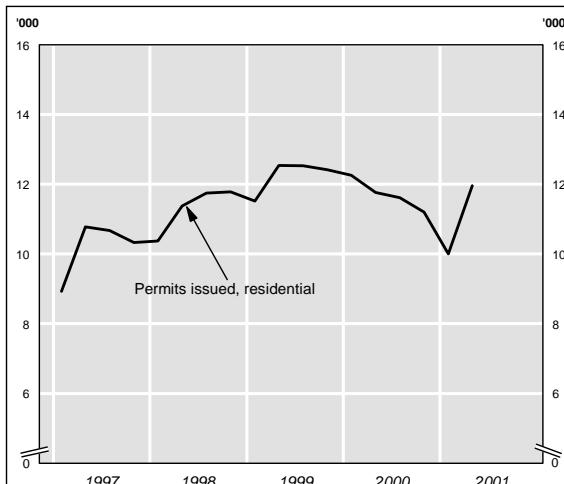
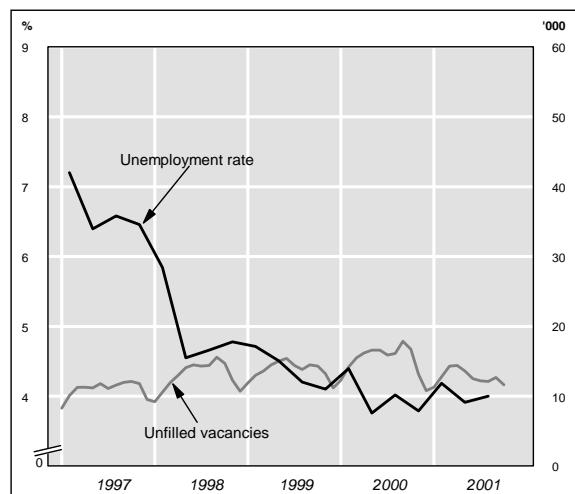
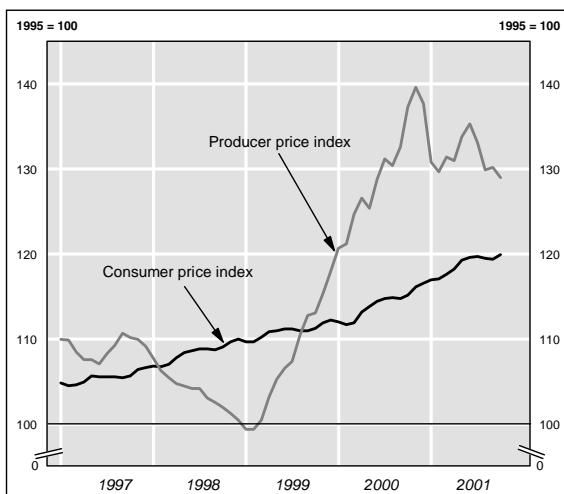
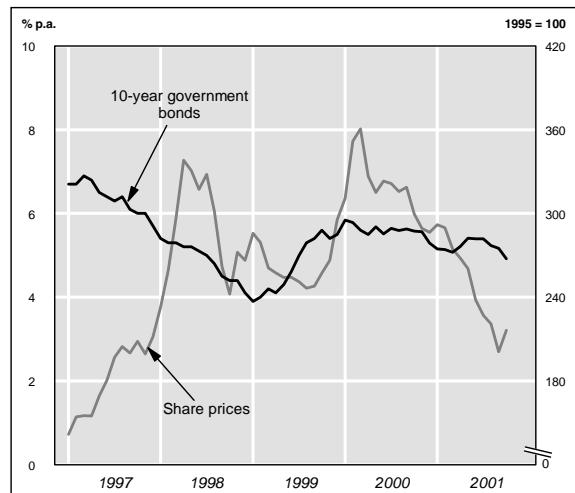
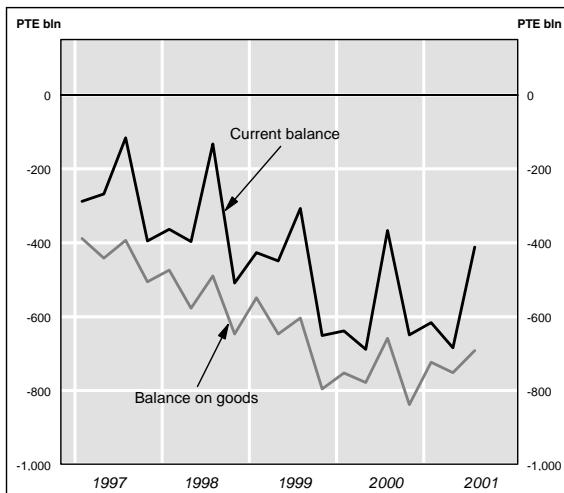


échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

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échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

PORTUGAL

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	PTE bln	18706	20313	21695	23107	21713	22151	22458	22995	23257	23717	23950	24512
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 PTE bln	17487	18278	18897	19541	18944	19046	19380	19402	19660	19722	19805	19883
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	107.0	111.1	114.8	118.2	114.6	116.3	115.9	118.5	118.3	120.3	120.9	123.3
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	108.0	114.1	117.6	118.1	110.1	120.7	117.5	118.9	113.1	123.0	120.3	125.1
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					117.6	118.9	115.5	115.6	120.8	121.0	118.4	121.8
Investment goods		1995=100	117.9	125.6	120.9	111.6	104.3	120.4	114.7	109.7	104.5	117.4	116.7	122.6
Consumer goods		1995=100	104.0	108.0	107.5	106.1	105.6	109.8	100.2	108.2	104.5	111.4	101.0	101.3
Intermediate goods excl. energy		1995=100	110.7	113.7	118.3	124.0	107.9	123.8	124.9	127.8	116.2	127.1	126.7	136.3
Energy		1995=100	101.7	122.0	138.9	138.0	133.1	140.3	143.2	128.5	133.9	146.2	155.3	144.5
Manufacturing		1995=100	109.0	113.0	113.9	114.8	106.6	117.6	112.9	116.5	110.2	119.5	114.6	121.9
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					114.0	115.7	111.8	112.6	117.9	117.4	113.5	118.0
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽²⁾		tonnes '000	75	76	87	91	84	88	93	88	86	96	94	65
Production - other														
Turnover index ⁽³⁾		1995=100	111.5	118.2	119.0	128.8	117.1	124.9	123.6	127.2	128.2	136.3	127.4	135.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency		% balance												
Order books: level ⁽⁴⁾		% balance												
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance												
Rate of capacity utilisation		%												
							81	81	82	80	82	81	83	81
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	% balance												
CONSTRUCTION														
Permits issued														
Total buildings		'000	51.28	55.68	59.43	56.58	15.01	14.87	14.69	14.11	14.03	13.74	12.18	14.65
Residential buildings		'000	40.70	45.28	49.00	46.83	12.53	12.42	12.25	11.76	11.62	11.20	10.01	11.96
Work completed														
Total buildings ⁽⁶⁾		'000	11.08	13.86	14.29	13.98	14.96	14.97	14.69	13.73	13.91	13.58	12.21	12.03
Residential buildings ⁽⁶⁾		'000	8.65	11.10	11.64	11.59	12.31	12.14	12.11	11.32	11.68	11.24	10.27	10.22
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Volume		1995=100	114.8	127.6	136.1	143.6	135.3	159.1	130.1	136.8	142.6	164.8	134.1	143.4
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					137.0	141.6	139.3	141.6	144.7	148.0	143.9	148.6
LABOUR														
Employment														
Industry: employees ⁽³⁾		1995=100	96.9	95.8	93.0	90.3	92.8	91.8	91.0	90.7	90.2	89.5	89.0	87.5
Unemployment														
Level: registered		'000	442.9	400.7	356.8	327.4	340.5	342.9	346.0	323.2	314.7	325.9	339.9	320.5
Level: survey-based		'000	324.3	248.0	221.6	204.6	212.9	207.4	224.8	191.8	207.0	194.8	217.3	203.6
Rate: survey-based		%	6.7	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.9
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies		'000	11.0	13.0	13.7	15.2	14.2	12.9	14.0	16.5	16.6	13.5	12.8	13.5
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industrial goods		1995=100	106.1	102.2	103.7	120.3	106.0	109.5	114.2	118.4	122.0	126.7	121.1	123.5
Intermediate goods excl. energy		1995=100	100.8	101.1	100.4	105.4	100.6	101.6	103.6	105.6	105.7	106.5	106.9	106.5
Energy		1995=100	111.1	98.8	103.1	143.7	109.1	118.6	128.9	137.9	147.8	160.3	141.2	147.4
Consumer goods		1995=100	106.5	107.4	108.1	111.1	108.8	108.4	109.8	110.9	111.7	111.9	114.7	116.2

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
124.6	117.6	115.1	122.8	123.1	124.1	123.9	127.1	124.4	91.9	129.3	5.0	6.6	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX		
119.7	123.5	114.9	118.4	121.9	121.4	121.4	122.5	118.7	122.3	126.8	4.9	2.5	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	PTE mld	1995 PTE mld
115.8	113.8	112.0	121.5	116.7	121.1	120.9	125.9	115.1	66.2	121.9	6.6	4.0	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995=100	Niveau implicite des prix
107.5	117.6	110.1	115.3	118.2	118.9	115.1	117.3	109.7	108.7	118.3	5.0	cvs	PRODUCTION			
110.0	109.0	95.6	104.2	103.3	104.2	104.9	109.3	109.3	83.8	110.8	-0.7	cvs	Indices de production			
108.2	115.6	102.9	102.4	103.9	104.1	103.9	102.0	100.4	102.8	106.4	-0.8	cvs	Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100		
131.5	116.1	118.1	129.2	132.9	135.9	135.0	138.0	134.8	94.5	143.1	10.5	cvs	Biens d'équipement	1995=100		
127.0	125.8	119.4	122.8	126.0	127.5	129.2	130.9	130.8	136.4	142.0	10.5	cvs	Biens de consommation	1995=100		
151.1	147.1	159.7	154.0	152.2	145.2	144.9	143.5	142.1	127.3	144.3	1.1	cvs	Biens intermédiaires hors énergie	1995=100		
146.3	140.0	144.2	143.3	154.6	151.6	151.6	149.6	140.4	140.6	147.7	1.1	cvs	Énergie	1995=100		
120.6	113.0	107.8	117.6	118.4	120.6	120.6	124.4	121.1	86.7	126.5	5.2	cvs	Industries manufacturières	1995=100		
114.9	120.8	109.4	114.3	116.7	117.2	118.0	118.9	114.6	117.9	123.5	5.1	cvs	Quantités produites			
95	85	96	85	100	90	55	50	50	50	50	50	-53.7	cvs	Acier brut ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	
143.2	124.4	123.7	119.5	139.0	123.5	139.3	142.7	143.1	109.2	135.9	-0.4	cvs	Production - autres			
8	8	12	12	9	9	4	-4	0	1	2	-1	cvs	Volume des affaires ⁽³⁾	1995=100		
-2	-6	-10	-13	-14	-14	-17	-15	-16	-14	-18	-21	cvs	Perspectives de production	soldé en %		
1	2	1	6	11	7	9	4	5	7	9	8	cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽⁴⁾	soldé en %		
-24	-22	-23	-22	-23	-23	-24	-25	-26	-24	-25	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %			
4.68	4.18	3.54	3.85	4.79	4.31	5.63	4.71	5.13	4.46	4.55	0.8	cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%		
3.74	3.45	2.87	3.18	3.96	3.57	4.62	3.77	4.25	3.71	3.74	0.8	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
89.7	88.8	89.5	89.1	88.5	87.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	86.7	86.7	-3.9	cvs	Confiance des consommateurs ⁽⁵⁾	soldé en %		
328.3	326.0	338.8	342.3	338.7	327.7	319.0	314.8	312.6	310.2	317.6	323.3	-0.1	cvs	CONSTRUCTION		
13.1	10.8	11.3	12.8	14.3	14.4	13.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.7	11.6	-30.5	cvs	Permis de construire délivrés		
127.5	126.1	121.2	120.4	121.6	121.4	124.0	125.2	123.5	121.1	121.3	120.4	-4.8	cvs	Total des bâtiments	'000	
106.5	106.7	107.0	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.1	105.8	-0.4	cvs	Bâtiments résidentiels	'000	
162.7	157.8	142.6	139.1	141.8	141.5	148.5	152.3	147.1	140.1	141.1	139.4	-13.1	cvs	Travaux achevés		
111.7	112.4	113.4	114.7	116.0	115.6	116.7	116.2	116.5	116.7	116.3	115.6	3.7	cvs	Total des bâtiments ⁽⁶⁾	'000	
8	8	12	12	9	9	4	-4	0	1	2	-1	cvs	Bâtiments résidentiels ⁽⁶⁾	'000		
-2	-6	-10	-13	-14	-14	-17	-15	-16	-14	-18	-21	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE			
1	2	1	6	11	7	9	4	5	7	9	8	cvs	Commerce de détail			
156.2	193.6	135.8	125.3	141.2	137.1	146.3	146.9	149.5	144.3	150.4	3.9	cvs	Volume	1995=100		
149.2	150.1	143.8	145.0	143.0	149.7	146.4	149.9	150.5	148.2	155.8	6.8	cvs	1995=100			
89.7	88.8	89.5	89.1	88.5	87.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	86.7	86.7	-3.9	cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE			
328.3	326.0	338.8	342.3	338.7	327.7	319.0	314.8	312.6	310.2	317.6	323.3	-0.1	cvs	Emploi	1995=100	
13.1	10.8	11.3	12.8	14.3	14.4	13.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.7	11.6	-30.5	cvs	Niveau : inscrits	'000	
127.5	126.1	121.2	120.4	121.6	121.4	124.0	125.2	123.5	121.1	121.3	120.4	-4.8	cvs	Niveau : enquête	'000	
106.5	106.7	107.0	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.1	105.8	-0.4	cvs	Taux : enquête	%	
162.7	157.8	142.6	139.1	141.8	141.5	148.5	152.3	147.1	140.1	141.1	139.4	-13.1	cvs	Main-d'œuvre - autres		
111.7	112.4	113.4	114.7	116.0	115.6	116.7	116.2	116.5	116.7	116.3	115.6	3.7	cvs	Offres d'emploi non satisfaites	'000	
89.7	88.8	89.5	89.1	88.5	87.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	86.7	86.7	-3.9	cvs	PRIX			
328.3	326.0	338.8	342.3	338.7	327.7	319.0	314.8	312.6	310.2	317.6	323.3	-0.1	cvs	Prix à la production		
13.1	10.8	11.3	12.8	14.3	14.4	13.6	12.5	12.2	12.1	12.7	11.6	-30.5	cvs	Produits industriels	1995=100	
127.5	126.1	121.2	120.4	121.6	121.4	124.0	125.2	123.5	121.1	121.3	120.4	-4.8	cvs	Biens intermédiaires hors énergie	1995=100	
106.5	106.7	107.0	106.9	106.8	106.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.2	106.1	105.8	-0.4	cvs	Énergie	1995=100	
162.7	157.8	142.6	139.1	141.8	141.5	148.5	152.3	147.1	140.1	141.1	139.4	-13.1	cvs	Biens de consommation	1995=100	
111.7	112.4	113.4	114.7	116.0	115.6	116.7	116.2	116.5	116.7	116.3	115.6	3.7	cvs	Principaux Indicateurs Économiques		
89.7	88.8	89.5	89.1	88.5	87.7	87.6	87.2	87.1	86.7	86.7	-3.9	cvs	© décembre 2001	© décembre 2001	OCDE	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

PORTUGAL (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
PRICES (continued)															
Consumer prices															
All items	1995=100	105.5	108.4	110.9	114.1	111.1	111.8	111.9	113.8	114.8	116.0	117.2	119.1	119.6	
Food	1995=100	102.4	106.0	108.2	110.5	108.3	107.7	108.4	109.6	111.8	112.3	115.9	118.1	118.9	
Energy	1995=100	106.3	107.0	105.0	111.4	105.0	105.3	106.0	112.2	113.1	114.2	117.4	117.1	116.8	
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	106.5	109.4	112.6	115.7	112.8	114.1	113.9	115.5	116.1	117.5	117.7	119.7	120.2	
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.9	104.2	106.4	109.4	106.5	107.1	107.2	109.1	110.2	111.1	112.3	114.2	114.8	
Construction prices															
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	108.8	111.6	114.6	121.1	115.1	116.4	118.3	121.4	122.3	122.3	122.1			
FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Yield of government bonds ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	6.38	4.89	4.78	5.60	5.23	5.50	5.74	5.56	5.62	5.48	5.12	5.34	5.26	
Share prices															
BVL General Share Price Index ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	181	287	263	318	248	273	341	322	319	292	285	255	216	
Exchange rates⁽⁸⁾															
USD: spot	cents/PTE	0.545	0.582	0.501	0.464	0.532	0.501	0.477	0.477	0.437	0.464	0.441	0.423	0.455	
External finance⁽⁸⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	11606	11239	6447	6837	6320	6447	6654	6202	6568	6837	6979	7075	7346	
Net foreign position	PTE bln	-1632.3	-2351.0												
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾															
Imports c.i.f.	PTE bln	511.6	576.2	626.6	722.7	598.7	696.3	712.7	716.7	675.9	785.4	717.1	735.5		
sa	PTE bln					642.9	667.4	705.9	691.6	740.4	756.8	719.6	711.4		
Exports f.o.b.	PTE bln	349.6	371.8	384.7	440.7	372.1	404.9	432.2	426.6	430.4	473.7	464.3	466.0		
sa	PTE bln					387.1	402.6	418.6	417.7	460.9	471.1	455.4	457.5		
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	PTE bln	-162.1	-204.5	-241.9	-282.0	-226.6	-291.4	-280.5	-290.2	-245.5	-311.7	-252.7	-269.5		
sa	PTE bln					-255.8	-264.9	-287.3	-273.9	-279.6	-285.7	-264.2	-253.8		
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance	PTE bln	-1066	-1401	-1835	-2344	-307	-652	-639	-689	-367	-650	-616	-685	-412	
Balance on goods	PTE bln	-1730	-2189	-2597	-3030	-604	-796	-753	-779	-659	-839	-724	-752	-692	
Balance on services	PTE bln	257	346	330	390	165	68	8	78	205	99	36	107	244	
Balance on income	PTE bln	-258	-294	-304	-445	-71	-93	-86	-142	-90	-128	-116	-179	-153	
Balance on current transfers	PTE bln	665	736	736	741	202	169	192	154	178	218	188	139	189	
Capital and financial balance	PTE bln	1301	1436	2117	2625	688	649	976	859	476	314	745	574	413	
Change in reserve assets	PTE bln	-220	-96	-59	-81	-30	-4	-13	48	-51	-65	10	-33	-107	
Net errors and omissions	PTE bln	-235	-35	-282	-281	-381	3	-337	-171	-110	336	-129	111	-2	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Derived from the monthly industrial survey of mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water.

(4) Or demand.

(5) Data are compiled by the National statistical office (INE). Data for the period from July 1996 to August 1997 are estimates.

(6) Quarterly averages.

(7) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(8) End of period.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
116.1	116.6	117.0	117.1	117.6	118.3	119.3	119.6	119.7	119.5	119.4	119.9	4.1		
112.1	113.3	114.6	115.9	117.2	117.1	118.3	118.9	119.4	119.2	118.1	117.4	5.3		
114.3	114.9	117.3	117.4	117.4	117.3	117.0	116.9	116.8	116.8	116.8	117.1	3.2		
117.8	117.9	117.8	117.5	117.8	118.8	120.0	120.2	120.2	120.0	120.2	121.2	3.8		
111.2	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.7	113.4	114.4	114.7	114.9	114.7	114.7	115.1	4.2		
												3.2		
5.56	5.29	5.15	5.14	5.07	5.21	5.41	5.39	5.39	5.23	5.17	4.92			
289	286	292	290	275	268	260	238	227	221	201	216	-27.9		
0.433	0.464	0.464	0.461	0.441	0.443	0.423	0.423	0.437	0.457	0.455	0.451			
6638	6837	6973	6993	6979	6924	6959	7075	7294	7388	7346		11.8		
792.6	750.5	686.1	677.2	787.9	688.6	782.4	735.5	687.8	525.8			-12.2		
745.4	777.9	729.6	703.6	725.6	677.6	722.0	734.6	669.3	662.7			-12.5	cvs	
502.6	429.2	454.1	438.6	500.2	437.6	495.8	464.7	467.4	284.1			-15.4	cvs	
468.2	488.5	462.1	451.0	453.0	456.9	458.8	456.9	402.6	408.7			-15.3	cvs	
-290.0	-321.4	-231.9	-238.6	-287.6	-250.9	-286.6	-270.9	-220.4	-241.6					
-277.2	-289.4	-267.6	-252.5	-272.6	-220.7	-263.1	-277.7	-266.7	-254.0					
-200	-204	-153	-214	-249	-216	-241	-228	-81	-130	-201				
-255	-294	-216	-242	-266	-235	-277	-241	-215	-257	-220				
18	38	11	12	12	26	34	47	84	101	59				
-27	-41	-32	-38	-46	-49	-40	-89	-42	-34	-77				
64	92	84	53	50	42	42	55	92	61	37				
278	-102	196	261	288	140	288	147	30	63	321				
17	-81	-25	3	31	1	-5	-30	-56	-58	7				
-78	306	-43	-47	-39	77	-47	80	51	67	-120				

(1) Taux annuels.
(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Série issue de l'enquête mensuelle dans les industries extractives, manufacturières et de l'électricité, gaz et eau.
(4) Ou demande globale.

(5) Série calculée par l'Institut de statistique national (INE). Les données pour la période de juillet 1996 à août 1997 sont des estimations.
(6) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(7) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(8) Fin de période.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	SKK bln	686.1	750.8	815.3	887.2	841.4	835.7	806.6	910.6	920.5	911.1	887.4	983.0	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	1995 SKK bln	615.9	641.1	653.3	667.7	674.7	649.2	624.8	686.8	691.5	667.9	643.6	706.2	
Implicit price level	1995=100	111.4	117.1	124.8	132.9	124.7	128.7	129.1	132.6	133.1	136.4	137.9	139.2	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	103.8	109.4	106.0	115.6	102.7	111.3	110.9	115.3	112.1	124.0	117.8	122.8	117.8
Manufacturing	1995=100	104.1	111.4	105.8	116.5	104.2	111.5	108.3	118.2	115.1	124.6	118.8	128.1	122.3
Mining	1995=100	117.9	105.4	111.5	108.4	111.1	109.5	105.6	103.8	108.6	115.5	98.2	109.4	110.3
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	101.5	95.8	99.7	106.9	88.1	105.3	118.1	99.5	93.5	116.6	112.2	95.7	93.2
Commodity output														
Crude Steel ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000	320	286	297	311	309	305	332	298	322	292	316	372	368
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					3	4	7	6	15	10	13	6	9
Production: future tendency	% balance					22	20	31	21	39	26	44	14	19
Order books: level	% balance					-19	-17	-16	-11	-6	-11	-16	4	-4
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					-5	-8	-5	-8	-12	-15	-12	0	-11
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					83	81	84	85	86	85	86	87	82
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	SKK bln	328.8	379.4	442.1	481.1	113.0	118.0	104.3	120.9	122.8	133.2	111.3	128.9	134.7
Volume	1995=100	111.8	121.3	133.8	136.9	135.1	138.8	119.4	138.1	140.1	149.8	123.9	141.3	147.8
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total: enterprise survey	'000	2041	2032	1988	1977	2000	1982	1924	1962	2000	2022	1968	2011	
Total: labour force survey	'000	2194.0	2166.8	2132.1	2101.7	2124.7	2117.7	2094.6	2083.5	2106.3	2122.3	2101.1	2118.0	
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	337.4	382.8	489.7	517.9	505.7	515.2	551.1	533.3	505.4	481.9	554.8	507.6	504.8
Rate: registered	%	12.9	13.8	17.5	18.2	18.1	18.4	19.4	18.8	17.8	16.9	19.6	17.9	17.7
Level: survey-based	'000	297.4	317.1	416.8	485.2	430.3	440.5	494.2	490.7	484.2	471.8	521.9	509.3	
Rate: survey-based	%	11.6	11.9	16.1	18.6	16.7	17.1	18.9	18.9	18.5	18.0	19.7	19.2	
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings: all activities	1995=100	128.3	139.1	149.3	158.8	148.0	167.3	146.0	156.1	155.1	178.1	157.4	167.8	
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	108.8	112.4	116.6	128.1	118.1	121.1	124.2	127.0	129.3	131.8	135.0	137.2	137.1
Manufacturing	Dec.1995=100	110.1	113.8	124.1		115.0	117.9	120.9	123.0	125.0	127.7	129.6	130.3	129.8
Mining	Dec.1995=100	106.2	108.2	121.0		108.9	111.5	115.0	120.8	122.8	125.5	129.9	132.1	132.6
Electricity, gas and water	Dec.1995=100	111.8	118.5	134.1		121.6	123.9	128.0	133.6	136.7	138.3	147.5	157.3	159.0
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	112.2	119.7	132.3	148.3	136.5	138.6	145.9	148.1	148.6	150.4	156.4	159.6	160.1
Food	1995=100	110.0	116.4	119.5	125.6	120.0	121.6	125.5	124.8	124.5	127.8	131.0	133.3	133.1
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	SKK bln	166.1	147.2	153.9	187.4	138.2	153.9	143.2	154.7	167.6	187.4	177.7	189.8	207.4
Monetary aggregate (M2)	SKK bln	453.9	466.1	523.6	601.6	494.4	523.6	540.2	546.0	586.1	601.6	612.0	625.3	641.8
Interest rates⁽⁴⁾														
Lending rate: up to 3 months	% p.a.		19.7	17.5	11.9	16.3	15.9	13.8	12.1	11.0	10.9	9.8	9.3	8.9
Lending rate: 1 year or over	% p.a.		15.1	14.7	10.9	14.6	14.7	12.7	10.4	9.8	10.9	9.7	9.8	9.6
Exchange rates⁽²⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/SKK	2.98	2.84	2.42	2.17	2.36	2.41	2.35	2.21	2.12	2.00	2.11	2.03	2.07
EUR: spot	EUR/SKK '000	26.31	25.32	22.69	23.48	22.50	23.18	23.77	23.68	23.42	23.06	22.88	23.17	23.22
External finance⁽³⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	2394	2037	2456	3087	2075	2456	2726	3002	3210	3087	3021	2945	
External debt: total	USD mln	9896	11902	10518	10804	10349	10518	10590	11454	10956	10804	11485	10654	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
129.7	114.6	111.3	117.2	124.9	117.2	125.0	126.0	115.0	114.4	124.0	4.5	7.9		COMPTES NATIONAUX	
132.2	111.4	110.0	118.2	128.2	120.1	132.0	132.2	119.0	118.0	129.8	6.6	2.8		Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	SKK mld
111.7	109.4	99.7	91.0	103.8	106.9	108.2	113.0	116.5	113.0	101.3	-13.2	5.0		Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 SKK mld
116.6	124.5	114.3	113.3	109.0	100.4	91.8	94.8	90.1	92.1	97.4	-1.2			Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100
275	291	289	305	354	356	383	377	359	375	370	376	20.9		PRODUCTION	
3	16	18	20	2	1	10	7	12	9	5	-1			Indices de production	
3	47	53	53	27	25	21	-3	31	14	11	0			Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100
-6	-19	-14	-22	-11	-7	6	14	-7	-2	-2	-3			Industries manufacturières	1995=100
-13	-19	-15	-29	9	15	-4	-11	-12	-14	-6	1			Industries extractives	1995=100
84	86	85	85	87	87	89	85	85	79	81	82			Électricité, gaz et eau	1995=100
43.7	46.8	35.5	36.2	39.6	41.5	43.2	44.2	44.7	45.1	44.9	9.8			Quantités produites	
147.4	157.4	118.9	121.1	131.6	136.9	142.0	144.9	147.0	148.9	147.6	6.1			Acier brut ⁽²⁾	tonnes '000
477.8	506.5	561.0	558.1	545.3	519.0	498.7	505.2	510.7	506.1	497.6	5.3			OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES	
16.7	17.9	19.8	19.7	19.2	18.3	17.5	17.8	18.0	17.8	17.4	3.8			Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)	
132.1	132.3	132.8	135.4	136.7	137.0	137.1	137.4	137.2	137.1	136.9	137.0	4.6		Indice de confiance dans l'industrie	soldé en %
128.0	128.4	128.7	129.9	130.1	130.5	130.1	130.3	130.0	129.9	129.6	129.6	2.2		Perspectives de production	soldé en %
126.6	125.2	126.8	131.7	131.1	129.9	131.4	135.1	133.7	132.5	131.5	130.9	5.0		Carnets de commande: niveau	soldé en %
138.6	138.3	138.8	148.3	155.4	155.5	157.9	158.6	159.1	159.0	158.9	160.2	16.1		Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %
150.5	150.8	153.6	157.2	158.4	159.1	159.6	160.0	160.1	159.9	160.2	160.3	7.0		Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%
127.9	128.8	130.5	130.2	132.3	132.7	133.1	134.2	133.7	132.8	132.7	132.8	4.7		DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE	
174.0	187.4	177.8	179.3	177.7	182.0	186.3	189.8	195.8	198.4	207.4	207.7	22.0		Commerce de détail	
581.5	601.6	606.3	608.4	612.0	619.8	619.3	625.3	633.9	644.0	641.8	634.8	9.2		Valeur	SKK mld
11.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	9.0	9.0	9.0		Volume	1995=100	
11.6	9.6	9.4	10.9	8.8	10.1	10.0	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.8		MAIN-D'OEUVRE		
1.99	2.06	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.05	2.03	1.99	2.02	2.09	2.11	2.08	6.3		Emploi	
23.31	22.99	22.88	22.88	22.88	23.01	23.15	23.35	23.47	23.20	22.97			Total : enquête entreprise	'000	
3126	3087	3019	3030	3021	3188	2970	2945						Total : enquête sur la population active	'000	
													Chômage		
													Niveau : inscrits	'000	
													Taux : inscrits	%	
													Niveau : enquête	'000	
													Taux : enquête	%	
													Rémunération du travail		
													Gains mensuels : ensemble des act.	1995=100	
													PRIX		
													Prix à la production		
													Industrie	1995=100	
													Industries manufacturières	Dec.1995=100	
													Industries extractives	Dec.1995=100	
													Électricité, gaz et eau	Dec.1995=100	
													Prix à la consommation		
													Total	1995=100	
													Alimentation	1995=100	
													FINANCE		
													Agrégrats monétaires⁽³⁾		
													Agrégat monétaire (M1)	SKK mld	
													Agrégat monétaire (M2)	SKK mld	
													Taux d'intérêt⁽⁴⁾		
													Taux préteur: jusqu'à 3 mois	% p.a.	
													Taux préteur: 1 an ou plus	% p.a.	
													Taux de change⁽²⁾		
													USD : comptant	Cents/SKK	
													EUR : comptant	EUR/SKK '000	
													Finances extérieures⁽³⁾		
													Réserves officielles or exclu	DTS mln	
													Dette extérieure: total	USD mln	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	USD mln	977	1090	945	1064	882	1062	1006	1033	1012	1191	1182	1224	1196
	sa USD mln					909	991	1030	1030	1070	1109	1225	1228	1257
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	803	894	854	989	838	961	952	1009	964	1025	1049	1071	1035
	sa USD mln					852	940	986	982	978	996	1098	1045	1050
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	USD mln	-173	-196	-91	-75	-44	-102	-53	-25	-48	-166	-133	-154	-161
	sa USD mln					-57	-50	-44	-49	-92	-113	-126	-184	-207
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	-1952	-1982	-972	-713	-62	-257	-66	-90	-13	-544	-315	-470	
Balance on goods	USD mln	-2083	-2353	-1067	-917	-126	-305	-167	-63	-149	-538	-407	-464	
Balance on services	USD mln	75	161	212	439	59	72	98	127	183	32	89	72	
Balance on income	USD mln	-122	-157	-303	-353	-52	-46	-28	-197	-82	-46	-27	-157	
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	175	367	187	118	58	22	32	43	35	8	29	79	
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	1784	2603	1163	593	47	552	-94	-45	17	715	427	270	
Change in reserve assets	USD mln	-46	550	-771	-824	57	-549	-429	-362	-413	381	117	90	
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	145	-621	-191	120	15	-296	160	135	-4	-171	-111	200	

(1) Annual rates.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) End of period.

(4) Commercial banks.

RÉPUBLIQUE SLOVAQUE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
1234	1154	1141	1132	1273	1175	1269	1228	1203	1138	1248	22.3	cvs	COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾	
1105	1173	1256	1205	1213	1230	1147	1307	1225	1214	1334	21.9		Importations f.a.b.	USD mln
1068	934	1038	1016	1094	1038	1111	1063	1033	972	1100	10.4		Exportations f.a.b.	USD mln
990	1002	1222	1056	1020	1062	1075	997	1048	1028	1073	10.3		Solde commercial (f.a.b.-f.a.b.)	USD mln
-166	-220	-103	-116	-179	-138	-157	-165	-170	-166	-148		cvs		USD mln
-115	-171	-34	-149	-193	-168	-72	-309	-177	-185	-261				
-156	-260	-99	-29	-187	-57	-214	-198						BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS	
-166	-227	-114	-112	-181	-136	-161	-167						Balance des transactions courantes	USD mln
6	4	9	67	12	41	21	10						Balance des biens	USD mln
-3	-40	10	-2	-35	-2	-104	-50						Balance des services	USD mln
6	3	-4	17	16	40	30	9						Balance des revenus	USD mln
208	349	80	69	278	-82	203	148						Balance des transferts courants	USD mln
-2	204	73	13	31	-163	190	62						Balance financière et de capital	USD mln
-52	-89	19	-39	-91	139	11	50						Variations des avoirs de réserve	USD mln
													Erreurs et omissions nettes	USD mln

(1) Taux annuels.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Fin de période.

(4) Banques commerciales.

SPAIN

			1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
							Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	sa	ESP bln	82218	87845	94088	101294	95031	96784	98627	100369	102041	104138	106019	107617	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	sa	1995 ESP bln	77621	80987	84332	87787	84793	85788	86684	87554	88030	88881	89632	90062	
Implicit price level	sa	1995=100	105.9	108.5	111.6	115.4	112.1	112.8	113.8	114.6	115.9	117.2	118.3	119.5	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction	1995=100		105.6	111.4	114.2	119.2	107.2	119.2	120.8	123.5	111.0	121.7	119.9	122.1	110.5
	sa	1995=100					115.4	116.7	119.1	119.7	119.6	119.1	118.6	118.7	119.4
Investment goods	1995=100		113.1	122.8	126.6	134.8	116.0	132.5	135.8	143.7	118.2	141.5	136.0	141.2	116.2
Consumer goods	1995=100		104.5	110.4	112.4	114.3	104.5	117.5	114.8	117.8	107.0	117.5	113.3	115.8	104.9
Intermediate goods	1995=100		104.2	108.7	112.0	118.5	107.0	116.5	121.3	121.9	111.8	119.0	120.4	121.2	113.3
Manufacturing	1995=100		105.9	112.5	115.2	119.5	106.5	119.9	120.7	125.5	109.7	122.2	119.8	123.5	108.3
	sa	1995=100					116.3	117.5	119.4	120.0	120.0	119.6	118.9	118.6	118.8
Commodity output⁽²⁾															
Crude steel	tonnes '000		1149	1235	1237	1327	1146	1314	1298	1425	1240	1343	1365	1497	1290
Cement	tonnes '000		2328	2702	2982	3176	3040	2960	3068	3186	3266	3185	3088	3515	4721
Passenger cars	'000		172.8	189.3	195.4	201.9	154.9	190.7	219.5	224.5	160.1	203.5	226.4	212.5	
Naval construction	1995=100		196.8	157.9	138.3	130.9	123.0	137.2	143.6	141.1	112.1	127.1	138.4	140.5	108.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business climate	sa	% balance													
Production: future tendency		% balance													
Order books: future tendency ⁽³⁾		% balance													
Order books: level ⁽³⁾		% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation		%													
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	sa	% balance													
CONSTRUCTION															
Permits issued															
Dwellings ⁽²⁾	'000		28.1	35.8	43.0	44.6	41.0	43.4	47.1	52.7	39.4	39.4	42.9	41.8	
	sa	'000					44.0	43.5	47.2	48.2	42.9	40.8	43.2	38.3	
Work completed															
Dwellings ⁽²⁾	'000		24.9	24.8	29.7	34.6	28.7	34.1	26.9	36.9	35.6	39.2	39.5	3.2	
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Total: value	1995=100		105.3	112.8	118.6	126.0	119.7	133.1	118.5	122.1	125.1	138.4	127.0	131.6	135.4
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽²⁾	'000		90.9	106.5	124.9	122.1	119.3	125.2	129.2	139.6	113.6	106.1	121.4	142.2	118.3
	sa	'000					127.1	128.3	132.1	125.9	123.3	108.9	122.4	128.6	127.2
LABOUR															
Employment															
Civilian	'000		12765	13205	13817	14474	13952	14042	14213	14450	14622	14611	14616	14707	14884
Part-time	'000		1022	1040	1115	1163	1091	1111	1171	1183	1164	1136	1192	1213	1168
Short-term	'000		3254	3352	3555	3679	3658	3617	3563	3691	3768	3693	3664	3683	3805
Industry: employees	'000		2247	2374	2456	2551	2477	2487	2501	2535	2568	2600	2583	2577	2592
Unemployment															
Level: registered	'000		2119	1890	1652	1558	1558	1610	1653	1537	1493	1548	1599	1491	1466
	sa	'000					1619	1599	1591	1551	1551	1537	1538	1506	1523
Rate: survey-based	%		20.8	18.8	15.9	14.1	15.4	15.4	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.0	12.8
	sa	%					15.5	15.2	14.9	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.3	13.2	12.8
Short-term ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100		105.2	99.7	90.7	88.8	89.8	96.0	90.0	79.5	100.7	85.0	74.4	79.1	106.6
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings: all activities	1995=100		109.6	112.6	115.5	118.3	115.8	126.5	111.5	113.3	118.6	129.6	106.1	115.9	
	sa	1995=100					115.7	116.5	117.3	117.6	118.6	119.4	111.6	120.4	
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies	'000		49.5	75.1	143.1	106.8	139.8	89.1	94.4	109.6	111.0	112.1	111.6	118.3	110.4
	sa	'000					131.5	93.8	100.2	101.0	107.9	119.4	118.4	108.8	108.1
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁵⁾	hours		143	143	142	142	143	142	142	143	142				
Labour disputes: days lost	'000		1787.2	1263.4	1477.7	3577.3	64.1	357.2	1498.2	403.6	251.2	1424.3	872.1	554.9	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois				
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
128.4	112.8	117.4	117.5	124.7	114.0	126.2	125.9	124.3	86.0	121.3	-0.7	7.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX			
120.1	119.1	118.9	118.4	118.5	118.1	119.1	118.9	118.1	121.1	119.1	-0.3	2.9	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	ESP mld		
150.3	133.9	128.6	135.2	144.2	131.6	144.6	147.3	140.2	69.5	138.9	0.7	4.2	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 ESP mld		
126.0	105.6	108.5	112.1	119.4	107.1	121.0	119.2	118.6	81.0	115.0	-3.2		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100		
123.8	111.8	121.3	116.5	123.2	114.0	125.0	124.7	124.0	95.1	120.8	0.7						
130.1	110.9	115.5	117.8	126.0	115.1	128.3	127.2	124.2	79.5	121.3	-1.7						
120.5	119.4	119.7	118.5	118.5	118.8	118.5	117.7	120.5	118.3	-1.4			cvs				
1342	1260	1343	1294	1457	1473	1577	1442	1154	1322	1395	1515	6.1					
3211	3044	2800	3058	3407	3391	3587	3567	7377	3405	3381	3533	7.1					
239.0	156.8	228.4	217.9	233.0	181.5	232.5	223.5					-1.2					
133.8	120.5	132.6	137.8	144.7	131.5	142.4	147.6	128.0	62.3	133.8							
2	0	-3	-2	-2	-4	-4	-6	-6	-6	-5			cvs	Quantités produites ⁽²⁾			
4	11	11	16	12	14	9	1	-4	0	1				Acier brut	tonnes '000		
-3	10	8	16	14	10	7	5	4	1	1				Ciment	tonnes '000		
-1	-4	-6	-5	-4	-9	-3	-7	-7	-9	-10				Voitures de tourisme	'000		
8	9	9	9	8	11	14	14	13	9	8				Construction navale	1995=100		
2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-3	-3	-5	-5	-4	-3	-5		cvs	Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)			
44.3	36.2	39.6	42.1	47.0	36.6	43.1	45.7	53.7				5.2		Climat des affaires	soldé en %		
42.5	42.4	40.7	42.4	46.5	34.7	35.5	44.8	41.7				-0.7	cvs	Perspectives de production	soldé en %		
37.0	39.9	33.2	37.5	48.0	2.4	3.3	4.0					-90.4		Carnets de commandes: perspectives ⁽³⁾	soldé en %		
124.9	162.8	137.9	114.4	128.7	125.5	131.7	137.8	143.6	131.5	131.2		5.3		Carnets de commandes: niveau ⁽³⁾	soldé en %		
109.1	102.6	98.9	123.5	141.7	127.7	141.5	157.5	171.1	94.9	88.9	115.8	8.5	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %		
112.7	102.4	123.5	127.7	116.1	127.2	128.2	130.5	128.5	129.9	123.2	119.6	7.2		Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%		
1557	1556	1621	1599	1578	1535	1478	1461	1451	1459	1489	1540	0.6					
1535	1536	1558	1532	1525	1518	1501	1498	1517	1523	1530	1549	0.6	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages			
114.2	107.5	107.4	110.9	116.6	118.9	129.0	107.0	107.7	105.3	118.1		1.8		Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %		
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2		0.9					
63.5	411.8	24.6	242.3	605.2	91.4	227.6	235.9	84.3	7.9			2.3					
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2		2.4	cvs	CONSTRUCTION			
114.2	107.5	107.4	110.9	116.6	118.9	129.0	107.0	107.7	105.3	118.1		6.3		Permis de construire délivrés			
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2		7.0	cvs	Logements ⁽²⁾	'000		
63.5	411.8	24.6	242.3	605.2	91.4	227.6	235.9	84.3	7.9			-0.2		Taux : enquête	%		
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2			cvs	De courte durée ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100		
114.2	107.5	107.4	110.9	116.6	118.9	129.0	107.0	107.7	105.3	118.1				Rémunération du travail			
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2			cvs	Gains horaires : ensemble des activités	1995=100		
63.5	411.8	24.6	242.3	605.2	91.4	227.6	235.9	84.3	7.9					1995=100			
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2			cvs	Main-d'œuvre - autres			
114.2	107.5	107.4	110.9	116.6	118.9	129.0	107.0	107.7	105.3	118.1			cvs	Offres d'emploi non satisfaites	'000		
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2				'000			
63.5	411.8	24.6	242.3	605.2	91.4	227.6	235.9	84.3	7.9				cvs	Durée mensuelle du travail ⁽⁵⁾	heures		
121.4	120.4	120.2	119.3	115.6	117.9	117.0	91.6	93.4	111.8	119.2				Conflits du travail: journées perdues	'000		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SPAIN (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Investment goods ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	103.7	104.3	105.1	107.2	105.2	105.5	106.5	107.1	107.3	107.7	108.3	108.5	108.6
Consumer goods ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	104.9	105.3	106.9	108.1	107.3	107.0	107.7	107.9	108.0	108.8	110.5	111.3	111.9
Intermediate goods ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	100.5	98.4	98.3	108.8	99.5	101.9	105.1	107.8	110.2	112.2	110.3	110.6	109.7
Energy ⁽⁶⁾	1995=100	103.5	95.5	98.1	120.5	100.7	105.9	112.6	117.1	123.3	128.9	118.9	120.9	119.3
Agricultural products	1995=100	96.7	95.1	94.6	96.9	80.3	94.7	106.3	95.8	83.5	102.0	103.0	106.0	
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	105.6	107.5	110.0	113.8	110.5	111.1	112.1	113.1	114.5	115.5	116.3	117.8	118.7
Food	1995=100	102.7	103.8	105.2	107.3	104.6	105.9	106.5	106.3	107.5	109.1	111.4	113.0	114.6
Energy	1995=100	106.2	102.1	105.4	119.5	109.3	110.1	113.4	118.6	121.3	124.6	118.4	122.4	119.2
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	106.2	108.9	111.5	114.8	112.1	112.3	113.2	114.3	115.7	116.1	117.3	118.5	119.7
Services less rent	1995=100	107.1	110.9	114.7	119.0	115.7	115.5	116.8	118.2	120.5	120.4	122.1	123.5	125.4
Rent	1995=100	114.1	119.6	123.9	128.5	124.4	125.3	126.6	128.1	129.2	130.2	131.7	133.6	134.7
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.9	103.7	106.0	109.7	106.5	107.0	108.0	109.0	110.4	111.3	112.2	113.6	114.5
Construction prices														
Buildings	1995=100	104.9	106.7	108.4	113.1	108.8	109.3	112.0	112.8	113.5	114.1	115.8	116.3	116.6
FINANCE														
Security issues														
Net new capital issues	ESP bln	390	2275	4302	6122	2173	721	867	1587	2794	873	514	812	692
Interest rates														
Long-term government bonds ^(7,8)	% p.a.	5.84	4.55	4.30	5.36	4.70	5.03	5.34	5.33	5.47	5.30	4.94	5.01	4.94
Share prices														
MSE General Index ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	186.4	273.5	302.2	340.1	296.5	313.0	357.5	342.1	342.5	318.4	310.9	306.3	266.3
Exchange rates⁽⁹⁾														
USD: spot	cents/ESP	0.659	0.701	0.604	0.559	0.641	0.604	0.574	0.574	0.527	0.559	0.531	0.510	0.549
External finance⁽⁹⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	50694	39245	24127	23784	23909	24127	24754	24484	25319	23784	25556	24002	24621
Net foreign position	ESP bln	-3872	-7427											
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	ESP bln	1497.2	1653.2	1883.9	2303.6	1805.0	2156.8	2088.6	2352.6	2195.0	2578.2	2323.3	2509.3	
	sa					1932.4	2057.5	2156.9	2247.0	2352.9	2465.3	2409.3	2406.5	
Exports f.o.b.	ESP bln	1272.3	1357.5	1432.9	1706.8	1299.2	1619.3	1594.5	1750.2	1553.3	1929.3	1822.3	1880.5	
	sa					1454.7	1534.9	1614.1	1664.0	1756.2	1831.7	1849.2	1791.0	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	ESP bln	-224.9	-295.7	-450.9	-596.8	-505.7	-537.6	-494.1	-602.4	-641.7	-648.9	-501.1	-628.8	
	sa					-477.6	-522.7	-542.8	-583.0	-596.7	-633.5	-560.1	-615.5	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	ESP bln	373	-432	-2182	-3154	-464	-1052	-525	-704	-825	-1101	-444	-731	
Balance on goods	ESP bln	-1964	-3075	-4756	-5930	-1353	-1328	-1211	-1488	-1645	-1586	-1126	-1563	
Balance on services	ESP bln	2926	3266	3581	4029	1193	779	618	1088	1383	940	787	1167	
Balance on income	ESP bln	-990	-1123	-1481	-1507	-424	-434	-287	-315	-557	-347	-479	-350	
Balance on current transfers	ESP bln	401	500	475	253	119	-68	354	11	-5	-107	374	16	
Capital and financial balance	ESP bln	470	928	2961	4447	658	1396	972	1079	1037	1358	948	906	
Change in reserve assets	ESP bln	-1722	2038	3489	549	302	81	-39	108	9	471	-212	351	
Net errors and omissions	ESP bln	-843	-495	-779	-1292	-194	-345	-447	-375	-213	-258	-503	-175	

(1) Annual rates.
(2) Monthly averages.
(3) Or demand.
(4) Persons unemployed for less than 1 month.

(5) Industry and services.
(6) Output of industry.
(7) Yield of bonds of more than 2 years.

(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent data available.
(9) End of period.

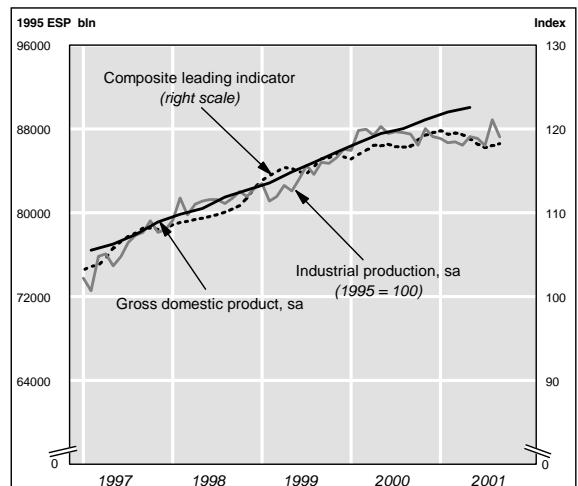
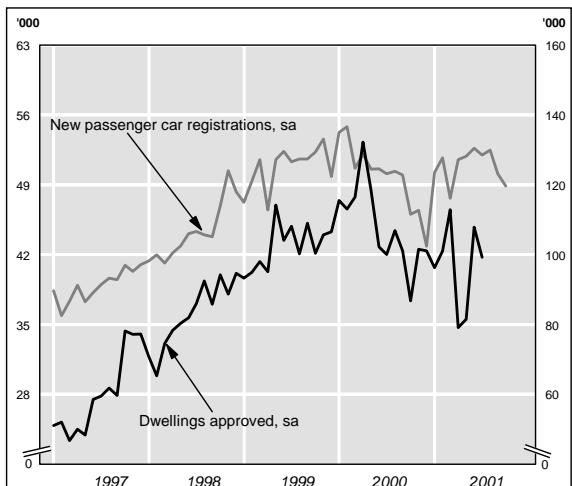
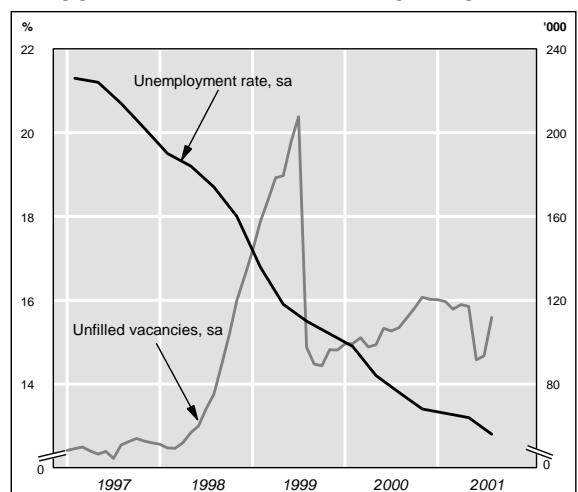
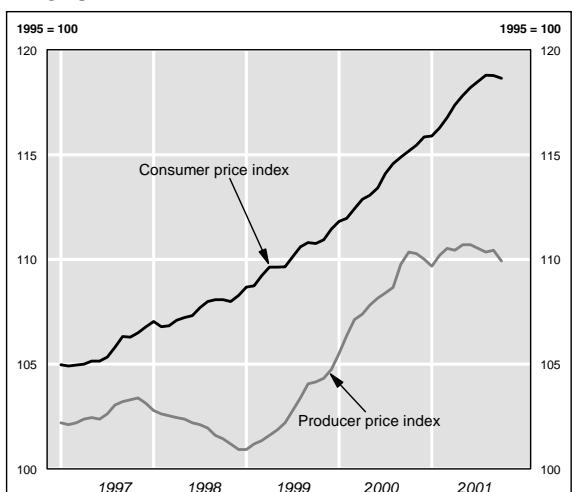
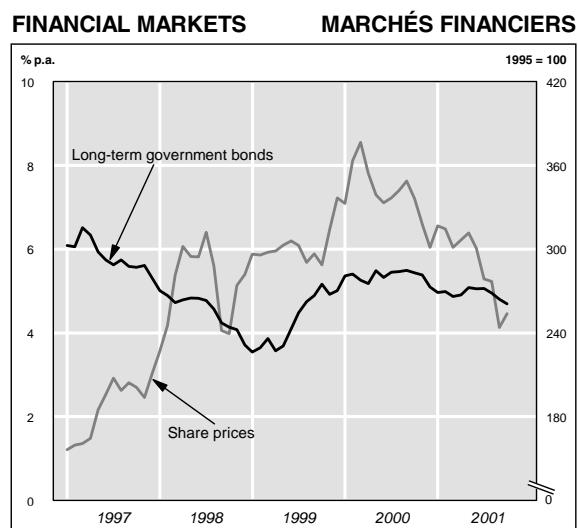
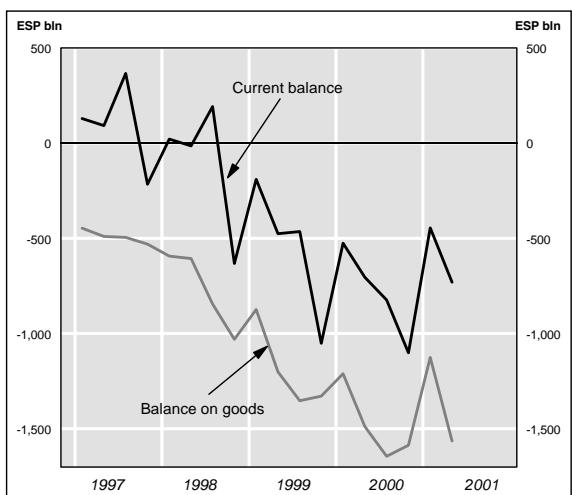
2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
107.7	107.7	108.2	108.2	108.5	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.8	108.8	1.0		
108.6	109.0	109.7	110.6	111.3	111.3	111.3	111.4	111.7	112.0	112.0	112.1	3.2		
112.5	111.5	110.1	110.4	110.5	110.3	110.8	110.7	110.0	109.4	109.5	108.3	-3.9		
130.0	125.7	119.1	118.7	119.0	119.5	121.2	122.1	120.3	118.6	119.2	116.0	-11.5		
103.2	107.5	101.0	102.4	105.5	106.2	108.2	103.5	93.8	85.0			8.2		
115.5	115.9	115.9	116.3	116.8	117.4	117.8	118.2	118.5	118.8	118.8	118.7	3.0		
108.7	110.1	110.9	111.2	112.2	112.5	113.1	113.4	114.1	114.6	115.1	115.0	6.0		
126.1	123.5	118.1	118.6	118.5	120.6	122.9	123.9	120.4	118.5	118.7	115.9	-6.8		
116.0	116.4	116.9	117.3	117.8	118.3	118.4	118.8	119.4	119.9	119.6	119.7	3.3		
120.2	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.6	123.3	123.2	123.9	125.0	126.0	125.2	124.9	3.9		
130.3	130.6	131.0	131.7	132.5	133.2	133.7	134.0	134.4	134.6	135.0	135.3	4.4		
111.3	111.6	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	113.9	114.2	114.6	114.6	114.5	3.2		
114.0	114.2	115.6	115.9	115.9	116.3	116.4	116.3	116.6	116.4	116.7		2.5		
-68	396	191	139	183	567	-98	342	792	-15	-85				
5.38	5.10	4.96	4.98	4.87	4.90	5.08	5.05	5.06	4.95	4.80	4.69			
317.8	301.3	316.7	314.5	301.3	306.7	311.6	300.6	278.5	276.7	243.7	253.6	-24.5		
0.522	0.559	0.559	0.556	0.531	0.533	0.510	0.510	0.526	0.550	0.549	0.543			
23913	23784	24621	25557	25556	24824	24033	24002	24386	24351	24621		-2.8		
2613.6	2477.9	2138.2	2301.1	2530.7	2352.6	2538.7	2636.4	2312.2	1995.6			4.2		
2517.4	2459.5	2411.2	2468.7	2348.0	2335.9	2358.7	2524.9	2308.7	2525.7			3.3		
2030.8	1767.5	1646.6	1823.6	1996.5	1769.2	1963.3	1908.9	1735.8	1380.4			7.7		
1898.5	1823.6	1861.2	1889.8	1796.6	1782.4	1831.7	1759.0	1712.5	1982.2			7.9		
-582.8	-710.4	-491.6	-477.5	-534.1	-583.4	-575.3	-727.5	-576.5	-615.1					
-618.9	-635.9	-550.0	-578.9	-551.4	-553.4	-527.1	-765.9	-596.2	-543.5					
-174	-584	-223	39	-260	-168	-110	-453	-331	8					
-471	-567	-371	-349	-407	-474	-462	-627	-484	-545					
378	216	262	208	316	297	458	412	602	586					
-43	-184	-188	-132	-159	-56	-91	-203	-395	-77					
-38	-50	73	311	-10	65	-15	-34	-54	44					
435	511	421	115	412	140	310	456	485	55					
172	17	-133	-183	103	137	159	55	-87	-43					
-261	73	-198	-153	-153	28	-199	-4	-154	-63					

(1) Taux annuels.
 (2) Moyennes mensuelles.
 (3) Ou demande globale.

(4) Personnes au chômage pendant moins de 1 mois.
 (5) Industrie et services.

(6) Produits industriels.
 (7) Rendement des obligations à plus de 2 ans.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
 (9) Fin de période.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale

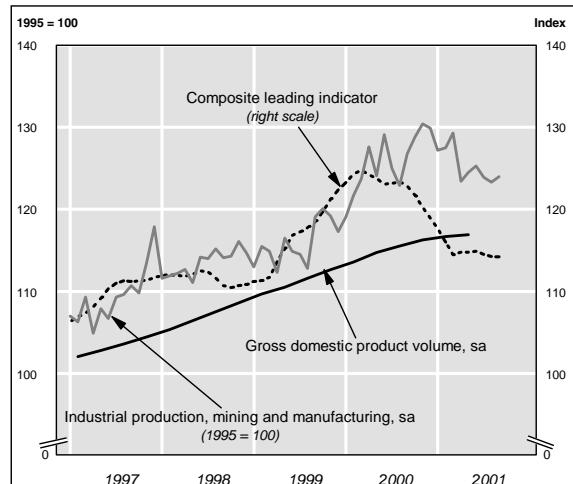
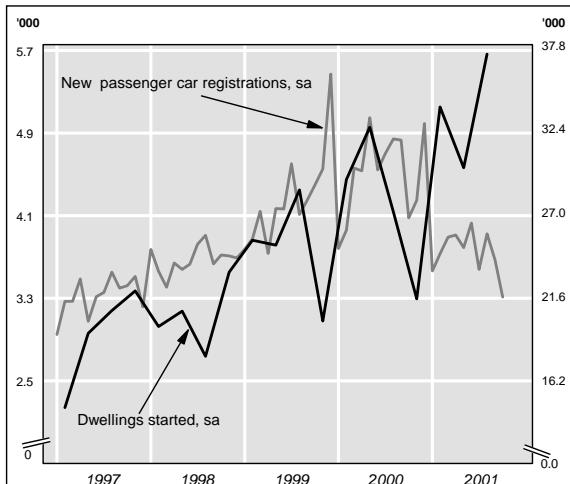
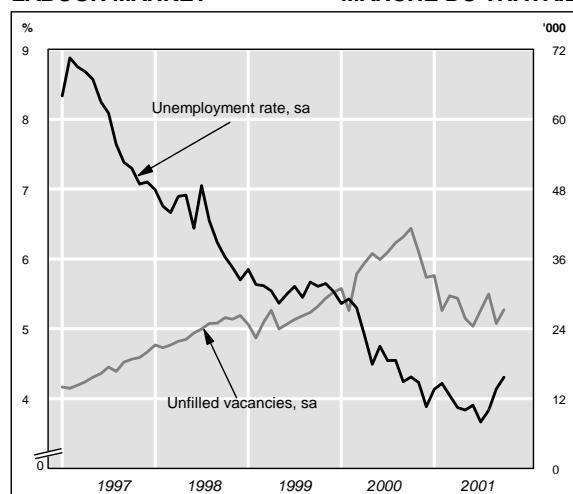
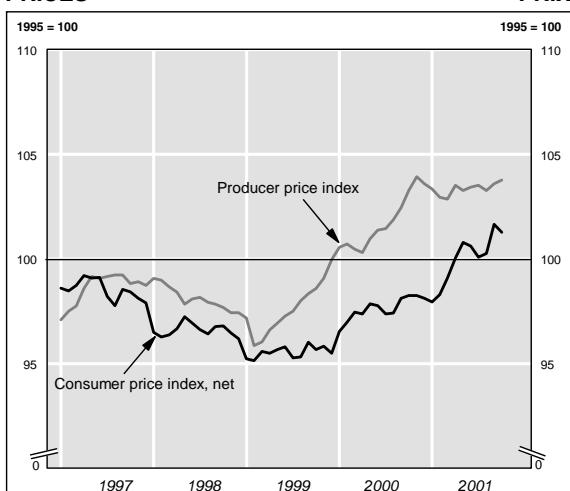
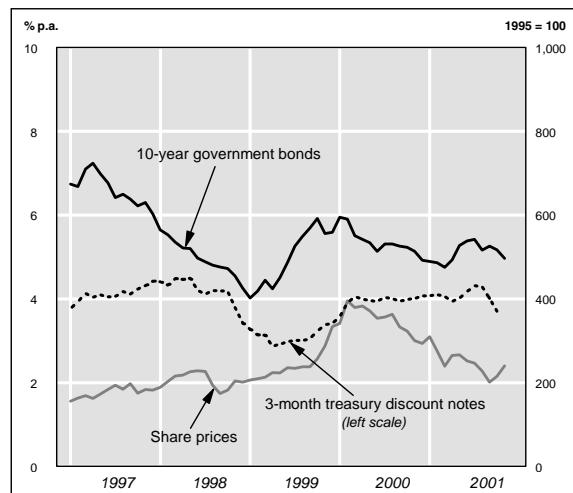
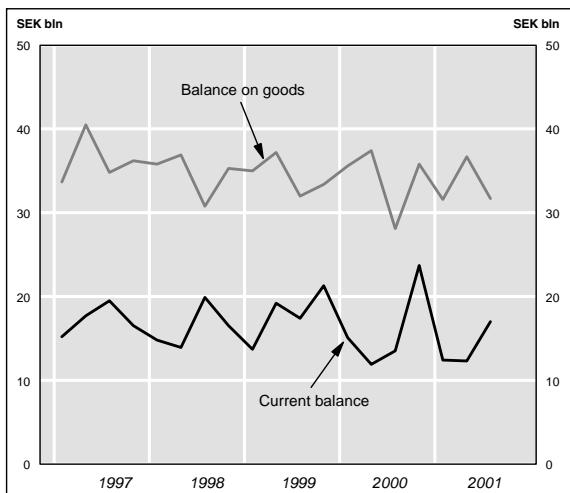


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

SWEDEN

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	SEK bln	1823.8	1905.3	1994.9	2082.7	1903.1	2136.4	2009.0	2118.9	1994.2	2208.9	2080.3	2185.0	
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	1995 SEK bln	1767.6	1831.0	1906.6	1974.3	1745.4	2073.2	1945.1	2021.2	1810.4	2120.4	1989.1	2042.1	
Implicit price level	1995=100	103.2	104.1	104.6	105.5	109.0	103.1	103.3	104.8	110.2	104.2	104.6	107.0	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production⁽²⁾														
Mining and manufacturing	1995=100	107.6	112.1	115.5	125.2	101.6	126.8	119.4	134.9	110.8	138.0	126.6	131.7	108.8
	sa 1995=100					115.5	118.9	121.5	126.9	124.9	129.7	128.0	124.4	123.7
Manufacturing	1995=100	107.8	112.4	115.9	125.7	101.8	127.3	119.9	135.4	111.2	138.6	127.2	132.3	109.1
	sa 1995=100					115.9	119.3	121.9	127.5	125.4	130.3	128.5	124.9	124.3
Commodity output														
Crude steel ⁽³⁾	tonnes '000	429	430	422	436	312	483	483	464	299	497	486	492	380
Wood pulp ⁽⁴⁾	tonnes '000	1638	1650	1688	1820	1694	1687	1834	1831	1828	1785	1762	1755	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency ⁽⁵⁾	% balance					30	35	27	46	37	36	5	12	6
Orders inflow: tendency ⁽⁶⁾	% balance					24	21	37	34	18	-5	-21	-8	-17
Order books: level ⁽⁶⁾	% balance					-13	-16	0	12	7	-22	-30	-28	-35
Finished goods stocks: level ⁽⁶⁾	% balance					12	7	10	11	9	18	28	31	29
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance													
MANUFACTURING														
Deliveries														
Total: value	1995=100	109	114	119	134	108	134	127	136	123	149	135	132	117
Stocks⁽⁷⁾														
Finished goods: volume	1990 SEK bln	256.39	267.95	263.31	277.84	64.64	63.66	68.57	67.35	68.99	72.94	78.35	76.54	76.54
Work in progress: volume	1990 SEK bln	167.13	166.15	162.29	176.36	42.53	38.11	43.03	43.84	44.33	45.17	47.63	47.21	45.54
Intermediate goods: volume	1990 SEK bln	160.25	168.20	183.94	196.82	45.77	47.93	48.49	48.05	49.53	50.76	51.22	54.17	53.64
Net new orders														
Total: value	1995=100	112.8	111.2	117.7	134.3	106.7	131.3	141.4	134.7	125.7	135.6	132.7	125.8	119.6
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁸⁾														
Work started														
Dwellings	sa '000	3.00	3.16	3.67	4.10	4.36	3.05	4.46	4.98	4.14	3.27	5.18	4.58	5.70
Work completed														
Dwellings	'000	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.8	2.6	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.0	2.4
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Value	1995=100	103	107	113	120	112	130	109	119	119	134	113	124	126
	sa 1995=100					113	116	118	120	121	121	123	125	127
Volume	1995=100	104	107	113	122	113	129	110	120	121	135	114	122	125
	sa 1995=100					114	117	119	121	122	123	124	124	126
Registrations														
New passenger cars ⁽³⁾	'000	21.6	23.9	28.0	29.6	24.9	33.3	26.1	34.5	27.4	30.2	23.3	28.5	21.2
	sa '000					28.2	31.5	26.8	30.8	31.4	29.0	24.3	25.5	24.3
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time ⁽⁹⁾	'000	911	900	900	902	884	901	898	924	877	908	914	917	896
Industry	'000	800	803	798	797	812	788	782	801	809	796	784	780	785
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	'000	342	278	241	204	265	225	232	204	211	168	182	168	187
	sa '000					241	242	234	207	192	181	183	171	171
Insured unemployed ^(10 11 12)	'000	344	222	208	178	234	203	183	190	136	143	144		
	sa '000					209	217	210	188	169	146	148	147	
Rate: survey-based	%	8.0	6.5	5.6	4.7	6.0	5.2	5.4	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.2
	sa %					5.6	5.6	5.4	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
140.3	138.8	117.3	127.4	135.1	129.3	128.7	137.2	88.0	109.2	129.2	-2.4	3.1		
130.4	129.9	127.2	127.5	129.3	123.4	124.5	125.3	123.9	123.3	124.0	-2.2	1.0		
141.0	139.5	117.8	128.0	135.9	129.9	129.2	137.7	88.1	109.5	129.8	-2.3	2.1		
131.0	130.4	127.7	128.0	129.9	124.0	125.0	125.8	124.4	123.8	124.6	-2.1			
517	447	486	461	512	504	514	459	240	404	496	519	-1.7		
												-4.2		
20.3	14.1	12.3	6.6	4.7	-0.7	-0.4	2.3	1.5	-0.3	-5.5	-5.6			
158	139	127	127	152	124	138	135	94	124	131	-7.5			
134.6	135.1	124.6	130.9	142.5	117.4	129.8	130.2	96.2	132.7	129.8	-10.3			
121	161	111	105	122	119	128	125	121	132	123	4.3			
121	122	123	123	124	125	124	128	125	128	129	6.6			
122	163	114	107	122	118	124	124	121	130	125	4.3			
123	124	125	124	124	124	124	125	126	126	127	4.4			
29.3	32.0	20.3	21.5	28.1	27.0	29.8	28.7	19.1	22.2	22.2	24.4	-16.8		
27.8	32.7	23.2	24.3	25.4	25.5	24.7	26.3	23.3	25.6	23.9	21.5	-19.2		
885	932	912	893	937	938	882	930	882	884	923	934	2.7		
797	785	790	798	765	773	790	776	813	794	747	768	-4.8		
170	160	193	183	169	162	154	188	193	191	178	175	1.2		
186	170	185	186	179	172	171	169	160	168	186	190	1.1		
122	154	152	143	134	128	130	174	189		136	127	-3.4		
142	143	148	149	148	148	147	146	141		147	147	-3.1		
3.9	3.7	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0			
4.2	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SWEDEN (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: mining & manuf.	1995=100	111.4	115.3	117.4	121.3	116.4	118.7	120.3	122.4	120.7	121.9	123.1	126.2	124.3
Labour cost: mining & manufacturing	1995=100	111.7	114.7	117.1	121.1	115.8	118.4	120.2	122.1	120.3	121.7	123.0	125.1	123.8
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies ⁽¹⁰⁾	'000	16.1	23.1	25.8	35.1	21.8	21.9	39.4	40.5	32.2	28.3	37.8	30.0	22.9
	sa '000					26.2	29.1	30.5	36.0	38.6	37.1	30.0	26.5	27.4
Weekly hours worked ⁽¹³⁾	mln	25.7	25.5	25.7	25.5	22.2	27.0	26.8	25.9	21.7	27.3	27.1	24.9	20.6
	sa mln					25.8	25.3	25.4	25.5	25.3	25.5	25.7	24.6	23.9
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Manufactured goods	1995=100	98.6	98.1	97.6	101.7	98.0	99.2	100.6	100.9	101.9	103.6	103.0	103.4	103.5
Food	1995=100	102.9	101.8	101.0	101.9	101.2	101.6	101.1	101.0	102.5	103.2	103.8	105.9	107.0
Textiles, clothing and leather	1995=100	105.9	108.5	110.8	111.6	111.7	111.7	110.7	110.3	111.6	113.9	115.5	115.2	117.7
Wood and wood products	1995=100	98.5	95.3	93.7	95.0	93.7	94.2	95.1	94.8	94.8	95.2	95.8	95.6	95.0
Pulp paper and paper products	1995=100	82.6	83.0	81.3	92.8	81.2	84.0	87.5	90.5	94.8	98.6	100.9	98.6	96.6
Chemicals	1995=100	98.9	98.9	99.2	102.9	99.1	101.8	101.7	102.6	102.8	104.5	107.2	108.7	110.2
Basic metals	1995=100	89.6	87.4	81.4	90.7	82.1	83.2	87.3	90.8	91.5	93.4	92.0	92.1	92.9
Metal products	1995=100	101.6	102.3	101.6	100.7	101.5	101.7	102.0	100.4	100.0	100.3	98.8	98.7	99.2
Consumer prices														
All items ⁽¹⁴⁾	1995=100	101.7	102.1	102.4	103.8	101.3	101.8	101.5	102.4	102.3	103.1	103.2	105.2	105.2
Food	1995=100	93.4	94.5	95.9	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.6	96.3	96.0	95.6	96.1	99.0	99.3
Energy	1995=100	111.7	111.7	111.6	120.4	113.6	113.9	117.9	119.6	121.8	122.2	124.9	132.4	131.5
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	101.1	100.7	101.1	101.3	100.9	101.5	100.6	101.4	101.1	102.1	101.9	103.0	103.1
All items excl. indirect taxes	1996=100	98.5	96.6	95.5	97.6	95.5	95.7	97.0	97.7	97.6	98.2	98.4	100.5	100.7
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.9	102.9	103.4	104.8	103.4	104.0	104.0	104.8	104.8	105.6	105.7	108.0	108.0
Construction prices														
Multiple dwellings	1995=100	102	105	107	111	107	108	109	111	112	113	114	116	118
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M3)	SEK bln	826.2	843.4	927.0	946.1	900.1	927.0	924.5	933.1	945.7	946.1	937.1	979.3	974.5
Monetary aggregate (M3+)	SEK bln	932.7	902.6	1012.9	1056.0	997.0	1012.9	1016.0	1023.3	1026.4	1056.0	1039.6	1112.0	1105.6
Domestic credit⁽¹⁵⁾														
To total economy	SEK bln	822.3	920.1	990.1	1158.4	965.8	990.1	1046.2	1066.8	1121.4	1158.4	1232.6	1281.0	1329.3
Interest rates														
Official discount ⁽¹⁵⁾	% p.a.	2.50	2.00	1.50	2.00	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.50	2.00
Treasury discount notes ^(16 17)	% p.a.	4.11	4.19	3.12	3.95	3.02	3.34	3.84	3.96	3.99	4.02	4.08	4.04	4.20
Yield long-term gvt. bonds ^(16 18)	% p.a.	6.61	4.99	4.98	5.37	5.48	5.69	5.79	5.30	5.29	5.09	4.83	5.19	5.28
Share prices														
AFGX Index ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	176.7	205.0	241.4	349.3	236.4	292.6	371.8	369.4	351.1	305.1	274.6	260.7	225.0
Exchange rates⁽¹⁵⁾														
USD: spot	cents/SEK	12.695	12.405	11.730	10.488	12.203	11.730	11.534	11.348	10.328	10.488	9.604	9.221	9.381
External finance⁽¹⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	8023	10013	10943	11407	11076	10943	11095	10873	10811	11407	10875	10626	9528
Net foreign position	SEK bln	-21.7	-148.7	-85.9	-151.8	-46.9	-85.9	-45.0	-77.1	-104.7	-151.8	-215.8	-232.9	-263.7
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽³⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	SEK bln	41.76	45.44	47.34	55.57	44.83	53.20	52.70	54.67	54.23	60.67	56.40	54.43	49.70
	SEK bln					47.67	50.32	51.73	54.62	58.35	57.98	55.63	54.48	53.94
Exports f.o.b.	SEK bln	52.73	56.28	58.40	66.38	55.37	63.83	64.03	66.57	63.03	71.90	66.37	66.00	59.97
	SEK bln					59.11	60.80	62.99	65.76	67.86	68.80	65.91	65.15	64.80
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	SEK bln	10.98	10.83	11.06	10.82	10.53	10.63	11.33	11.90	8.80	11.23	9.97	11.57	10.27
	SEK bln					11.44	10.48	11.25	11.13	9.51	10.81	10.28	10.66	10.85

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
121.2	122.9	122.2	123.5	123.8	126.4	126.0	126.1	124.2	123.5	125.3	3.3	cvs				
121.0	122.8	121.9	123.4	123.8	125.0	125.0	125.3	123.5	122.9	125.1	3.5					
30.8	21.9	31.5	40.6	41.2	36.8	31.0	22.1	21.5	26.7	20.5	21.5	-33.2			cvs	
37.2	32.8	33.1	27.1	29.7	29.2	25.7	24.4	27.2	30.0	24.9	27.3	-33.9				
28.6	24.2	26.1	28.4	26.9	24.9	24.6	25.1	13.2	22.2	26.4	27.3	-6.6				
25.4	25.6	26.2	25.9	25.0	24.2	23.9	25.5	23.7	24.2	23.9	23.8	-6.7				
103.9	103.6	103.3	102.9	102.9	103.5	103.3	103.4	103.5	103.3	103.6	103.8	0.5			cvs	
103.2	103.3	103.1	103.6	104.6	105.4	106.1	106.4	106.9	106.9	107.0	107.7	4.5				
114.9	113.4	114.7	116.2	115.5	115.5	115.0	115.1	115.3	118.3	119.5	118.5	4.4				
95.4	94.9	95.7	96.1	95.6	95.6	95.4	95.8	94.5	94.5	95.0	95.7	0.2				
98.9	99.2	101.9	100.8	100.0	99.9	98.0	97.8	96.6	96.4	96.8	98.8	1.0				
105.6	104.8	106.8	107.2	107.7	108.2	108.3	109.6	110.3	109.7	110.4	111.4	8.0				
93.5	93.4	92.7	91.5	91.8	91.5	91.9	92.8	94.3	92.1	92.2	91.3	-2.1				
100.4	100.5	99.4	98.4	98.7	98.9	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.6	-0.4				
103.1	103.0	102.7	103.1	103.8	104.8	105.5	105.3	104.8	105.0	105.9	105.6	2.5				
95.5	95.8	95.5	96.0	97.0	98.0	99.6	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.3	100.2	4.7				
123.4	119.9	123.4	125.7	125.5	130.1	134.7	132.5	130.4	130.9	133.2	128.0	3.7				
102.0	102.3	101.5	101.6	102.5	102.9	103.0	103.1	102.7	102.9	103.8	103.9	1.9				
98.3	98.1	97.9	98.3	99.1	100.0	100.8	100.6	100.1	100.3	101.7	101.3	3.1				
105.7	105.5	105.2	105.6	106.4	107.5	108.3	108.1	107.4	107.6	108.9	108.7	2.9				
946.7	946.1	932.5	919.2	937.1	943.2	951.5	979.3	945.0	952.9	974.5	988.7	4.9	cvs			
1056.0				1039.6			1112.0			1105.6		7.7				
1137.1	1158.4	1180.4	1216.0	1232.6	1273.3	1275.8	1281.0	1290.9	1266.3	1329.3		18.5				
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.53	1.50	1.50	1.98	2.00	2.00	2.00		cvs			
4.00	4.07	4.07	4.10	4.06	3.94	4.01	4.17	4.31	4.28	4.01	3.70					
5.13	4.92	4.89	4.86	4.75	4.93	5.27	5.38	5.42	5.16	5.26	5.17					
299.8	293.1	309.1	275.6	239.0	264.6	265.9	251.6	246.6	227.4	201.0	214.9	-33.4	cvs			
9.926	10.488	10.529	10.157	9.604	9.809	9.454	9.221	9.479	9.592	9.381		-9.2				
11649	11407	10813	10919	10875	11439	10790	10626	9849	9592	9528		-11.9				
-113.8	-151.8	-171.5	-198.9	-215.8	-269.2	-245.2	-232.9	-290.4	-238.8	-263.7	-223.9			cvs		
63.20	57.30	55.70	53.30	60.20	55.80	56.10	51.40	46.00	51.50	51.60	58.80	-4.4				
57.62	60.23	56.73	55.83	54.33	57.67	53.27	52.51	58.40	52.30	51.13	51.56	-8.1				
75.30	65.10	63.40	62.20	73.50	62.40	67.90	67.70	53.60	60.60	65.70	73.00	-3.1				
68.74	68.94	67.61	64.56	65.56	63.51	66.49	65.44	63.70	67.45	63.24	65.48	-4.7	cvs			
12.10	7.80	7.70	8.90	13.30	6.60	11.80	16.30	7.60	9.10	14.10	14.20					
11.11	8.71	10.88	8.73	11.24	5.84	13.22	12.93	5.30	15.15	12.11	13.92					

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SWEDEN (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	SEK bln	68.90	65.10	71.60	64.20	17.40	21.30	15.10	11.90	13.50	23.70	12.40	12.30	17.00
Balance on goods	SEK bln	145.20	138.80	137.60	136.90	32.00	33.40	35.60	37.40	28.10	35.80	31.60	36.70	31.70
Balance on services	SEK bln	-14.10	-20.50	-19.30	-23.90	-3.30	-4.40	-10.60	-6.00	-5.30	-2.00	-6.60	-2.00	-4.10
Balance on income	SEK bln	-37.60	-26.20	-16.80	-18.30	-3.90	-1.60	-2.50	-11.10	-2.10	-2.60	-4.90	-13.20	-4.10
Balance on current transfers	SEK bln	-24.90	-27.70	-29.80	-30.70	-7.30	-6.20	-7.40	-8.50	-7.30	-7.50	-8.00	-9.20	-6.40
Capital and financial balance	SEK bln	5.70	-6.00	-62.00	-11.80	-48.40	10.80	-32.10	-4.20	-2.20	26.70	39.90	10.80	-27.60
Change in reserve assets	SEK bln	49.90	-26.10	-16.70	-2.40	-12.70	-2.60	3.00	1.80	-1.30	-5.90	1.20	14.30	10.40
Net errors and omissions	SEK bln	-74.30	-58.80	-9.90	-52.40	30.80	-32.10	17.00	-7.70	-11.30	-50.40	-52.40	-23.20	10.60

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Annual figures correspond to official annual figures and differ from the average of the monthly figures.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) Quarterly averages.
(5) New sample survey from second quarter 1999.
(6) New sample survey from first quarter 1999.
(7) Mining and manufacturing.

- (8) Quarterly data are the sum of monthly figures. Annual data are quarterly averages.
(9) Persons working less than 35 hours per week.
(10) Monthly data refer to end of period.
(11) Data from public employment service.
(12) Data for August 2001 are being revised by national source.

- (13) Mining and manufacturing industries and production of electricity, gas and water. The 12-month growth rates slightly underestimate the official Swedish figures which take into account a revised December figure. Growth rates derived from the annual figures are in line with official data.
(14) End of period.

- (16) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(17) 3-month notes.
(18) 10-year government bonds, with the exception of May 1997 for which data refer to 9-year government bonds.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct		
8.00	3.70	-1.70	6.10	8.00	-1.50	1.10	12.70	5.30	5.60	6.10			
12.80	8.60	8.40	9.40	13.80	7.30	12.10	17.30	8.30	9.30	14.10			
-1.40	0.00	-4.80	-0.60	-1.20	-0.50	-1.50	0.00	-0.50	-2.20	-1.40			
-0.90	-0.90	-0.90	-1.30	-2.70	-5.60	-6.70	-0.90	0.00	-0.90	-3.20			
-2.50	-4.00	-4.40	-1.60	-2.00	-2.70	-2.90	-3.60	-2.50	-0.50	-3.40			
20.90	3.30	11.00	-7.00	35.90	0.50	50.20	-39.90	-9.60	-8.50	-9.50			
-1.80	2.10	7.70	-2.00	-4.50	-2.00	7.90	8.40	6.00	5.30	-0.90			
-28.90	-7.00	-9.40	0.90	-43.90	1.00	-51.30	27.10	4.20	2.90	3.50			

BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS

Balance des transactions courantes	SEK mld
Balance des biens	SEK mld
Balance des services	SEK mld
Balance des revenus	SEK mld
Balance des transferts courants	SEK mld
Balance financière et de capital	SEK mld
Variations des avoirs de réserve	SEK mld
Erreurs et omissions nettes	SEK mld

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Les données annuelles correspondent aux données annuelles officielles et diffèrent des moyennes mensuelles.
(3) Moyennes mensuelles.
(4) Moyennes trimestrielles.
(5) Nouvelle enquête à partir du deuxième trimestre 1999.
(6) Nouvelle enquête à partir du premier trimestre 1999.
(7) Industries extractives et manufacturières.
- (8) Les données trimestrielles sont la somme des données mensuelles. Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles.
(9) Personnes travaillant moins de 35 heures par semaine.
(10) Situation en fin de mois.
(11) La source des données est le service public de l'emploi.
(12) Les données pour le mois d'août 2001 sont en cours de révision par la source nationale.
- (13) Industries extractives et manufacturières ainsi que la production d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.
(14) Les variations sur 12 mois sont légèrement inférieures aux chiffres officiels de la Suède qui prennent en compte un chiffre révisé pour décembre. Les taux de variation calculés à partir des données annuelles correspondent aux chiffres officiels.
(15) Fin de période.
- (16) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(17) Bons à 3 mois.
(18) Obligations de l'État à 10 ans, à l'exception du mois de mai 1997 pour laquelle les données se réfèrent à des obligations de l'État à 9 ans.

SWITZERLAND

			1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
							Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾															
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	CHF bln	371.37	379.99	388.57	404.39	391.29	396.25	399.30	402.26	405.84	410.25	415.09	419.24	
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1990 CHF bln	322.57	330.17	335.54	345.52	336.72	340.01	342.61	344.51	346.42	348.43	350.13	351.60	
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	100.2	100.1	100.8	101.8	101.1	101.4	101.4	101.6	101.9	102.4	103.1	103.7	
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction		1995=100		105	108	112	121	110	123	117	121	119	130	123	126
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						113	117	120	121	122	123	127	126
Manufacturing		1995=100		105	109	113	123	111	124	118	123	122	132	124	128
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100						114	118	122	122	124	125	129	127
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Business climate		% balance													
Production: future tendency		% balance													
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance													
Order books: level		% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation		%													
								82	82	82	83	83	84	83	82
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator		% balance													
								4	8	18	19	21	21	25	21
MANUFACTURING															
Sales															
Total: value		1995=100	101.7	103.8	106.8	116.1	104.4	117.1	110.1	114.7	115.4	124.2	119.3	123.0	
Net new orders															
Total: value		1995=100	106.5	105.9	110.5	121.4	106.3	119.2	121.7	123.8	118.6	121.6	126.9	121.7	
CONSTRUCTION⁽³⁾															
Permits issued															
Dwellings		'000	9.66	8.91	9.42	9.58	10.28	8.81	9.91	10.29	9.31	8.79	9.10	8.26	8.41
Work in progress															
Dwellings		'000	36.48	35.47	35.15	35.71	35.95	34.68	35.00	36.20	36.79	34.84	35.33	35.98	37.05
Work completed															
Dwellings		'000	8.95	8.26	8.11	8.05	8.40	9.59	7.29	7.33	8.09	9.49	7.06	7.40	8.26
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail trade															
Value		1995=100	99.7	101.1	102.1	104.9	93.3	112.7	102.5	104.1	97.2	115.9	106.6	105.5	
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					102.1	102.8	103.8	104.3	106.2	105.7	107.6	105.6	
Registrations															
New passenger cars ⁽⁴⁾		'000	22.6	24.6	26.2	26.2	24.5	23.3	26.1	31.1	24.8	22.8	25.6	31.1	23.8
	<i>sa</i>	'000					27.0	26.3	26.1	25.5	27.6	26.4	26.0	25.5	26.3
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total: employees		'000	3430.5	3454.0	3508.3	3586.2	3526.7	3535.4	3556.6	3586.6	3599.6	3602.3	3617.9	3621.0	3639.6
Part-time		'000	861.8	894.8	954.0	1006.0	957.3	980.0	1000.5	1003.7	998.6	1021.2	1027.1	1019.5	1025.7
Manufacturing: employees		'000	700.9	696.8	692.2	699.1	694.3	692.8	691.6	696.6	705.1	703.1	703.9	705.2	710.9
Unemployment															
Level: registered		'000	188.3	139.7	98.6	72.0	87.6	87.2	87.6	70.5	63.7	66.1	69.2	61.1	61.1
	<i>sa</i>	'000					93.9	86.8	80.4	72.5	68.5	65.5	63.4	63.1	65.8
Rate: registered		%	5.2	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
	<i>sa</i>	%					2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Labour - other															
Unfilled vacancies		'000	9.4	13.3	14.4	13.5	14.9	11.8	13.8	15.3	13.2	11.8	13.7	13.9	11.4
	<i>sa</i>	'000					14.6	13.6	13.9	13.6	12.9	13.6	13.8	12.2	11.1

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
12	8	12	3	1	-1	-3	-9	-2	-20	-29	-27			
10	18	24	20	16	10	7	3	10	2	-15	-23	4.2	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX ⁽¹⁾
16	0	24	4	8	-3	5	-9	1	-26	-26	-15	2.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽²⁾
0	-3	-3	-7	-5	-9	-13	-14	-16	-29	-36	-37	2.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽²⁾
8	4	5	11	15	16	12	14	13	18	18	22		cvs	Niveau implicite des prix
110.8	137.8	112.5	102.1	105.1	102.6	101.3	112.6					7.3		
105.2	106.1	110.5	107.9	104.5	104.5	99.5	112.9					-1.7		
19.8	23.4	23.2	22.8	30.9	30.5	32.7	30.0	26.6	23.2	21.6	24.4	-9.6		OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES
19.9	32.6	25.3	27.4	25.4	25.6	26.5	24.4	27.0	25.9	26.1	25.2	0.7		Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)
65.7	69.7	72.3	69.8	65.6	63.0	61.1	59.2	60.2	61.1	62.2	68.3	4.6	cvs	Climat des affaires
65.5	64.7	65.6	62.6	62.0	62.6	62.5	64.1	64.7	65.7	67.0	71.9	3.2	cvs	Perspectives de production
1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.1		Commandes: tendance
1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.7		Carnets de commandes: niveau
12.2	10.8	12.5	14.2	14.6	14.0	14.2	13.6	12.1	11.3	10.8	10.8	-11.9	cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau
13.8	13.6	13.9	14.0	13.6	12.9	12.3	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.0	12.0	-10.7	cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités
														Enquêtes auprès des ménages
														Confiance des consommateurs
														soldé en %
														INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES
														Ventes
														Total: valeur
														1995=100
														Commandes nouvelles nettes
														Total: valeur
														1995=100
														CONSTRUCTION ⁽³⁾
														Permis de construire délivrés
														Logements
														'000
														Travaux en cours
														Logements
														'000
														Travaux achevés
														Logements
														'000
														DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE
														Commerce de détail
														Valeur
														1995=100
														1995=100
														Immatriculations
														Voitures de tourisme neuves ⁽⁴⁾
														'000
														'000
														MAIN-D'OEUVRE
														Emploi
														Total: salariés
														'000
														Temps partiel
														'000
														Industries manufacturières: salariés
														'000
														Chômage
														Niveau : inscrits
														'000
														'000
														Taux : inscrits
														%
														%
														Main-d'œuvre - autres
														Offres d'emploi non satisfaites
														'000
														'000

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SWITZERLAND (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES													
Producer prices													
Total	1995=100		97.5	96.3	95.4	96.3	95.7	95.7	95.9	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.5
Wholesale prices													
Total supply price index	1995=100		97.7	96.2	94.9	97.5	95.3	95.7	96.6	97.3	97.8	98.2	97.5
Consumer prices⁽⁵⁾													
All items	1995=100	101.3	101.4	102.2	103.8	102.4	102.7	103.3	103.6	103.9	104.3	104.3	105.1
Food	1995=100	100.2	101.0	100.9	102.5	100.9	100.5	102.0	103.1	102.7	102.1	103.0	104.8
Energy	1995=100	107.4	101.1	104.3	122.7	105.9	110.9	116.4	120.3	125.0	129.1	120.5	124.9
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	101.2	101.4	102.3	102.7	102.4	102.6	102.7	102.6	102.7	103.0	103.5	103.9
Services less rent	1995=100	101.7	102.1	103.1	102.9	103.1	103.3	103.4	102.7	102.7	102.7	103.7	104.1
Rent	1995=100	101.9	101.9	102.6	104.2	102.9	103.0	103.3	103.8	104.2	105.5	106.4	107.0
FINANCE													
Monetary aggregates													
Adjusted monetary base	sa CHF bln	32.69	33.67	34.46	34.83	34.37	34.95	35.30	34.69	34.78	34.54	35.05	35.90
Monetary aggregate (M1) ⁽⁶⁾	CHF bln	184.76	194.54	206.94	202.73	208.59	206.94	206.59	201.76	198.33	202.73	198.77	201.68
Monetary aggregate (M2) ⁽⁶⁾	CHF bln	390.30	393.03	398.91	377.35	403.34	398.91	392.81	381.59	372.80	377.35	369.62	369.97
Monetary aggregate (M3) ⁽⁶⁾	CHF bln	470.95	472.95	477.47	473.46	474.11	477.47	473.37	465.01	463.37	473.46	478.92	482.75
Domestic credit													
To private sector ⁽⁶⁾	CHF bln	168.37	160.04	182.61	181.84	183.28	182.61	193.08	186.95	187.20	181.84	190.06	192.91
Security issues													
Net new capital issues	CHF bln	28.78	47.31	34.75	28.78	7.72	2.40	5.99	8.48	11.53	2.78	3.47	3.01
Interest rates													
Call money (Zürich) ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	1.00	1.04	1.36	3.58	0.84	1.36	1.61	2.97	3.23	3.58	3.35	3.25
3-month Euro-deposits ^(8 9)	% p.a.	1.58	1.43	1.30	3.00	1.07	1.99	2.17	3.04	3.37	3.42	3.34	3.15
Yield of bonds ^(8 10)	% p.a.	3.36	3.04	3.04	3.93	3.21	3.64	3.94	4.09	3.92	3.75	3.44	3.33
Share prices													
UBS 100 index ⁽⁸⁾	1995=100	176.8	236.2	241.9	270.7	239.7	247.6	251.0	266.8	283.5	281.3	268.9	255.2
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾													
USD: spot	cents/CHF	68.71	72.65	62.52	61.11	66.78	62.52	59.92	61.49	57.61	61.11	57.75	55.70
USD: forward ⁽¹¹⁾	cents/CHF	69.44	73.26	63.25	61.61	67.57	63.25	60.68	62.07	58.28	61.61	58.11	55.77
External finance⁽⁶⁾													
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	28926	29254	26463	24769	25757	26463	22320	22630	23260	24769	23787	24060
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾													
Imports c.i.f.	sa CHF bln	9.17	9.65	10.00	11.62	9.80	10.93	11.39	11.26	11.30	12.52	12.96	12.10
	CHF bln					10.21	10.70	11.21	11.12	11.94	12.22	12.60	12.07
Exports f.o.b.	sa CHF bln	9.20	9.50	10.06	11.33	9.85	11.12	10.88	11.18	11.21	12.07	12.01	11.87
	CHF bln					10.17	10.68	11.07	11.05	11.65	11.60	12.11	11.81
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	sa CHF bln	0.03	-0.15	0.06	-0.28	0.05	0.19	-0.52	-0.08	-0.09	-0.45	-0.95	-0.22
	CHF bln					-0.04	-0.01	-0.11	-0.06	-0.30	-0.60	-0.49	-0.28
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS													
Current balance	CHF bln	36.97	37.83	43.53	53.22	11.11	11.93	14.05	12.46	12.94	13.77	10.46	10.69
Balance on goods	CHF bln	-0.45	-2.33	-0.28	-4.22	-0.08	0.26	-1.80	-0.42	-0.44	-1.54	-3.48	-0.92
Balance on services	CHF bln	18.93	19.57	19.99	23.35	4.71	5.06	6.87	5.29	5.62	5.58	6.50	5.11
Balance on income	CHF bln	23.43	25.92	31.36	40.53	8.99	8.31	10.61	9.15	9.43	11.34	9.10	8.33
Balance on current transfers	CHF bln	-4.94	-5.34	-7.54	-6.44	-2.51	-1.69	-1.62	-1.56	-1.66	-1.61	-1.66	-1.83

- (1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.
(2) Annual rates.
(3) Quarterly averages.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) New national base year May 2000=100.

- (6) End of period.
(7) From January 2001, monthly data refer to end of month.
(8) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

- (9) From January 2001, monthly data refer to end of month.
(10) Confederation bonds.
(11) 90 days.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
96.5	96.5	96.5	96.4	96.5	97.0	96.9	97.1	97.1	96.8	96.9	96.6	0.1		
98.3	98.1	97.6	97.4	97.4	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.8	97.4	97.4	96.8	-1.4		
104.5	104.4	104.4	104.2	104.4	104.7	105.2	105.4	105.3	104.7	104.8	104.7	0.6		
102.3	101.8	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.9	104.4	106.1	105.7	105.1	105.3	106.0	3.8		
129.9	129.2	120.8	120.1	120.6	123.1	125.7	125.9	122.7	121.5	122.6	120.1	-6.4		
103.1	103.2	103.6	103.4	103.5	103.6	104.1	104.1	104.2	103.6	103.7	103.6	0.9		
102.7	102.8	103.6	103.6	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.4	104.4	104.5	104.5	1.7		
106.0	106.0	106.0	106.5	106.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.5	107.5	107.5	107.5	3.0		
34.73	34.45	34.50	35.38	35.27	36.11	35.63	35.98	36.05	36.74	37.22	36.58	6.2		
208.33	202.73	205.55	203.32	198.77	201.75	204.75	201.68	198.83	198.81	201.85	205.17	1.8	cvs	
379.70	377.35	379.51	376.01	369.62	372.12	375.19	369.97	365.76	365.95	369.33	374.09	0.2		
472.57	473.46	479.24	480.79	478.92	484.92	487.93	482.75	479.36	478.73	479.16	485.84	4.2		
189.77	181.84	186.68	186.86	190.06	191.64	191.00	192.91	185.27	184.09	183.54		-2.0		
0.86	-0.62	1.17	4.10	-1.80	1.00	0.14	1.87	3.66	-0.69	-1.68	-1.32			
3.10	3.58	3.36	3.30	3.35	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.20	3.30	2.12	2.15			
3.45	3.36	3.38	3.36	3.27	3.12	3.15	3.19	3.14	3.10	2.18	2.02			
3.77	3.55	3.50	3.49	3.33	3.53	3.56	3.38	3.36	3.32	3.30	3.00			
285.4	281.6	279.2	274.9	252.6	249.0	261.9	254.6	240.2	232.9	202.8	206.3	-25.5		
57.62	61.11	60.79	59.96	57.75	57.71	55.76	55.70	58.00	60.46	62.05		7.7		
58.21	61.61	61.16	60.06	58.11	58.14	55.80	55.77	58.04	60.61	62.03		6.5		
23762	24769	23331	24153	23787	24507	24372	24060	24055	24668	25160		8.2		
13.42	11.31	10.98	14.40	13.52	11.97	12.48	11.83	11.90	10.70	10.77	12.20	-4.8		
12.56	11.89	11.69	14.25	11.89	12.59	12.09	11.58	11.81	12.03	11.47	11.24	-7.6	cvs	
12.80	10.89	11.41	11.60	13.03	11.12	12.56	11.94	12.00	9.98	10.90	12.54	0.2		
11.54	11.66	12.39	11.86	12.10	11.71	12.39	11.32	11.84	11.67	10.75	11.39	-1.8	cvs	
-0.62	-0.42	0.43	-2.80	-0.49	-0.85	0.08	0.10	0.09	-0.71	0.13	0.34		cvs	
-1.03	-0.23	0.70	-2.39	0.21	-0.88	0.30	-0.26	0.02	-0.36	-0.73	0.15			
PRIX														
Prix à la production														Total 1995=100
Prix de gros														1995=100
Prix à la consommation⁽⁵⁾														Total 1995=100
Alimentation														1995=100
Energie														1995=100
Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie														1995=100
Services sauf loyers														1995=100
Loyers														1995=100
FINANCE														
Agrégats monétaires														
Base monétaire ajustée														CHF mld
Agrégat monétaire (M1) ⁽⁶⁾														CHF mld
Agrégat monétaire (M2) ⁽⁶⁾														CHF mld
Agrégat monétaire (M3) ⁽⁶⁾														CHF mld
Crédits au secteur intérieur														
Au secteur privé ⁽⁶⁾														CHF mld
Émissions de titres														
Nouv. émissions nettes de titres														CHF mld
Taux d'intérêt														
Taux de l'argent au j.le j. (Zürich) ⁽⁷⁾														% p.a.
Dépôts à 3 mois en Euro-francs ^(8 9)														% p.a.
Rendement des obligations ^(8 10)														% p.a.
Cours des actions														
UBS 100 indice ⁽⁸⁾														1995=100
Taux de change⁽⁶⁾														
USD : comptant														cents/CHF
USD : terme ⁽¹¹⁾														cents/CHF
Finances extérieures⁽⁶⁾														
Réserves officielles or exclu														DTS mln
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽⁴⁾														
Importations c.a.f.														CHF mld
Exportations f.a.b.														CHF mld
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)														CHF mld
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes														CHF mld
Balance des biens														CHF mld
Balance des services														CHF mld
Balance des revenus														CHF mld
Balance des transferts courants														CHF mld

(1) Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968.

(6) Fin de période.

(8) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) Obligations de la Confédération.

(2) Taux annuels.

(7) Depuis janvier 2001, les données mensuelles, trimestrielles et annuelles se réfèrent à la fin de la période.

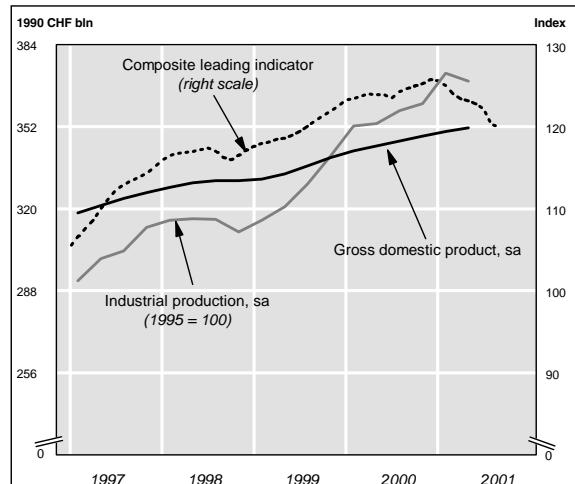
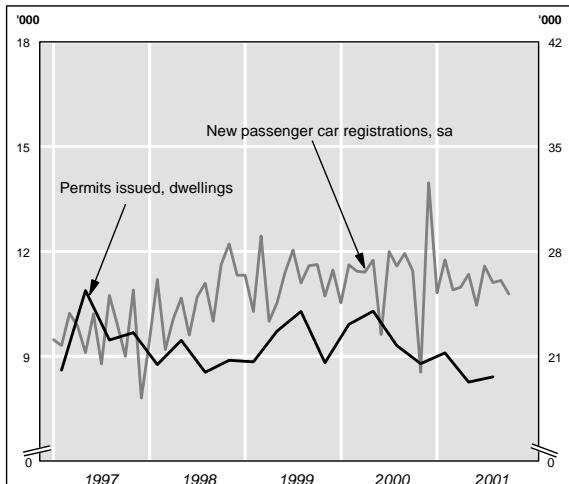
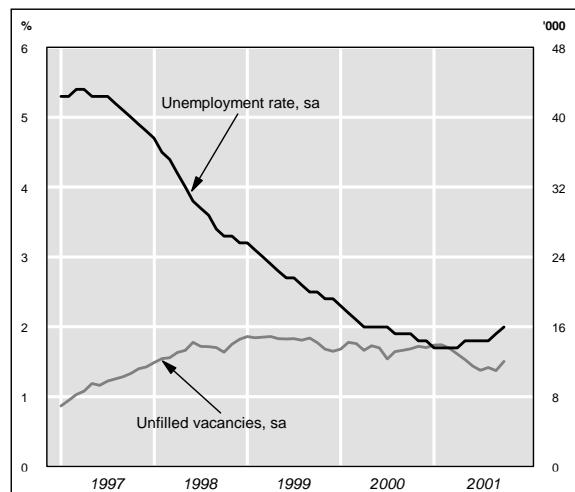
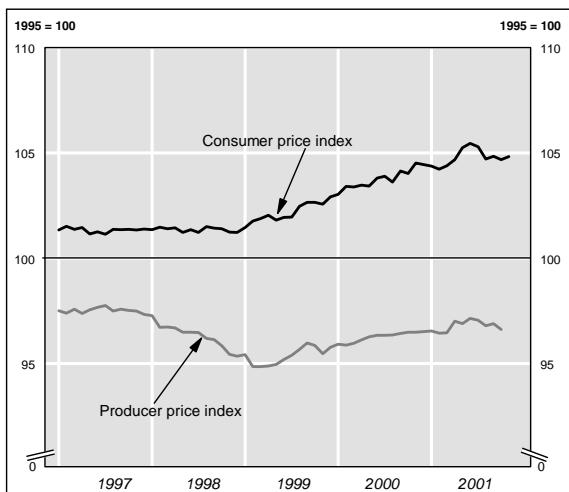
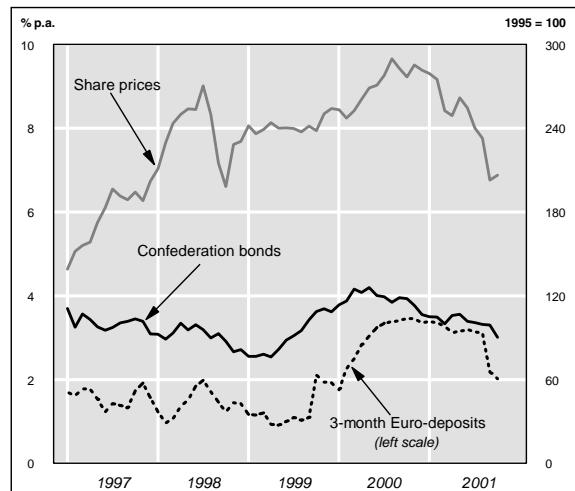
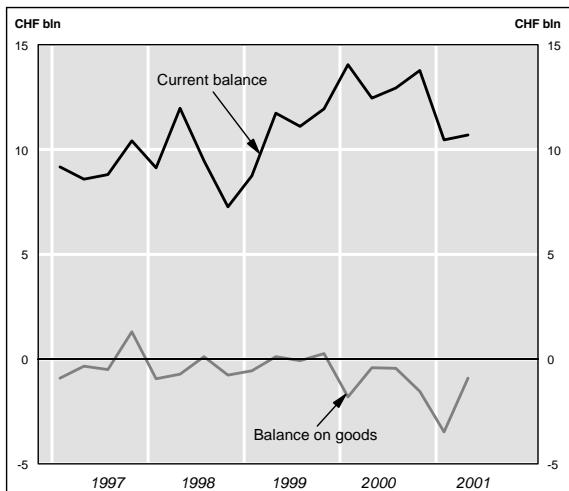
(9) Depuis janvier 2001, les données mensuelles se réfèrent à la fin de période.

(11) 90 jours.

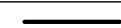
(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Nouvelle base nationale mai 2000=100.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale

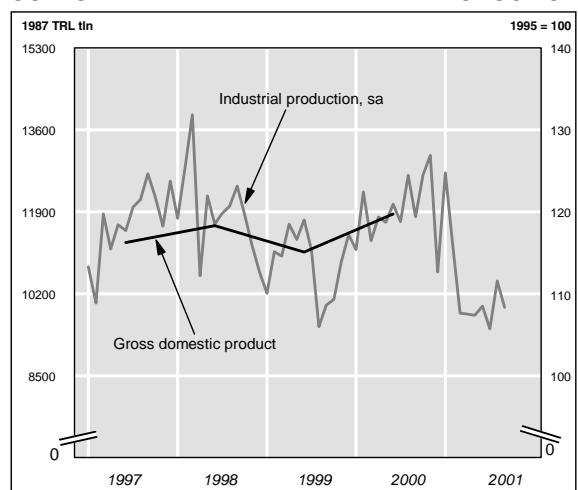
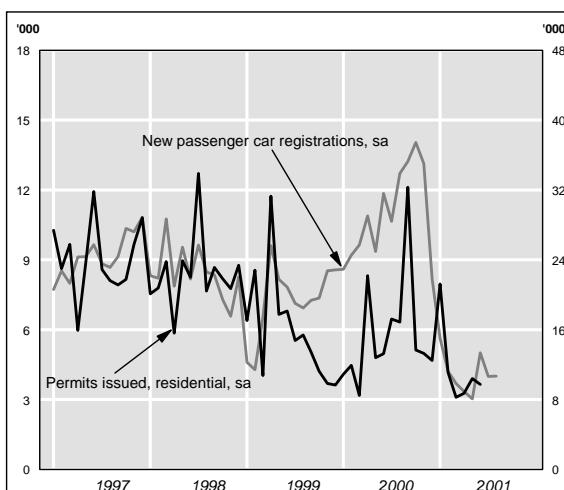
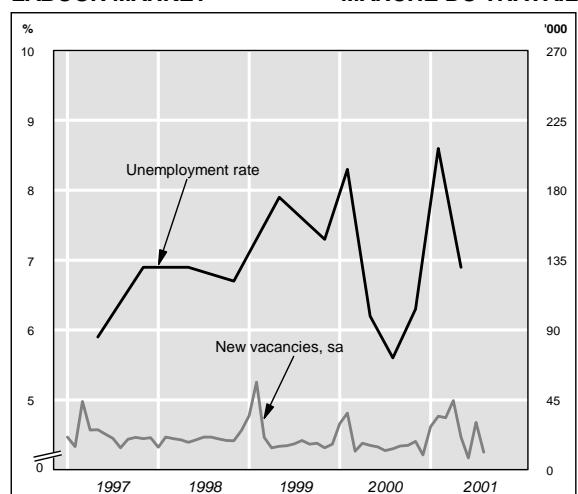
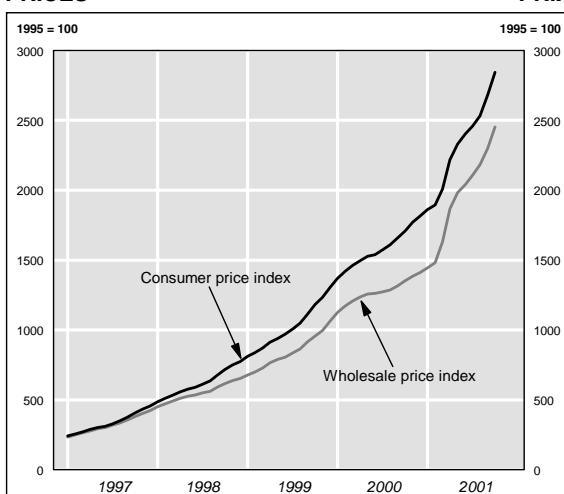
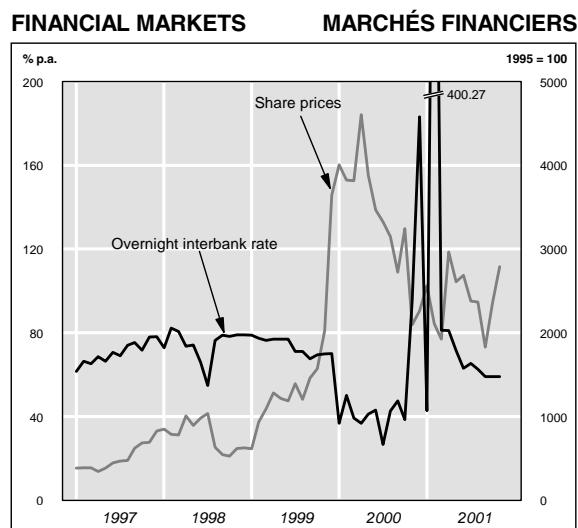
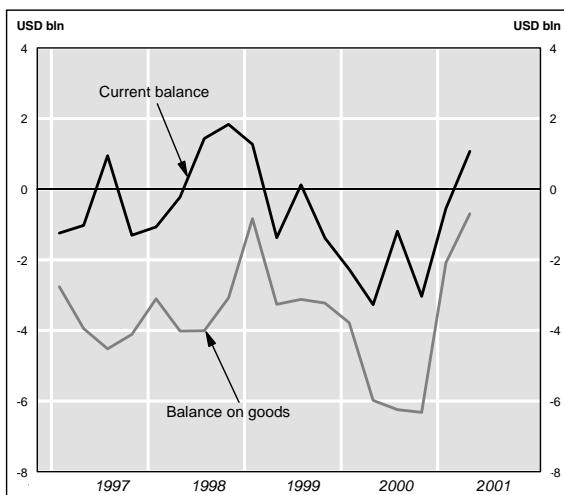


échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



échelle de gauche

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échelle de droite

TURKEY

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS⁽¹⁾														
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	TRL tln	28836	52225	77415	124982	102690	93525	83969	109175	159175	147610	100288	157070	
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	1987 TRL tln	112.6	116.1	110.6	118.6	141.1	109.0	91.9	112.2	152.1	118.0	89.9	101.8	
Implicit price level	1995=100	323	567	882	1329	918	1082	1152	1227	1320	1578	1407	1947	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production⁽³⁾														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	119.0	120.5	116.0	123.0	117.4	120.6	109.1	125.5	129.4	128.0	107.7	111.5	116.3
	sa 1995=100					113.7	116.0	118.8	124.0	125.4	123.5	117.5	109.7	112.8
Manufacturing	1995=100	119.1	119.3	114.2	121.6	115.0	118.8	105.9	125.7	127.9	126.8	104.8	110.0	113.8
	sa 1995=100					111.6	113.9	116.3	123.5	124.0	122.0	115.3	107.7	110.3
Mining	1995=100	100.9	112.2	101.1	98.3	114.5	101.1	86.1	95.9	108.2	103.0	84.4	92.6	98.7
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	119.6	128.7	135.0	144.9	135.8	143.1	149.4	134.1	148.2	148.0	145.3	131.6	145.6
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	1185	1179	1193	1194	1247	1224	1076	1259	1231	1208	1206	1282	1270
Cement	tonnes '000	3003	3183	2851	3020	3308	2508	1608	3601	3804	3067	2088	2987	
Passenger cars	'000	19	19	19	25	18	24	18	29	27	28	18	24	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Production: future tendency	% balance					40	8	59	33	34	-2	27	39	
Orders inflow: tendency	% balance					21	21	14	43	19	-3	-36	-7	
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance					-17	-8	3	2	0	30	-4	-29	
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					72	72	73	76	77	78	70	71	72
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁴⁾														
Permits issued														
Total buildings	m ² '000	6588	6262	5032	5141	4462	3962	2280	5666	8370	4250	2499	3775	7399
Residential buildings	'000	9.2	8.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	4.7	2.5	6.1	9.3	5.6	3.2	4.4	8.9
	sa '000					5.5	4.0	4.0	5.7	8.4	4.9	5.5	4.1	7.8
Work completed														
Total buildings	m ² '000	3622	3295	3019	3539	2250	4062	2457	2993	3423	5281	2129	2515	2704
Residential buildings	m ² '000	2688	2304	2180	2614	1679	3068	1645	2123	2602	4086	1592	1934	2080
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Registrations														
New passenger cars	sa '000	25	23	20	29	19	22	24	29	33	31	12	10	9
LABOUR														
Employment														
Part-time (economic reasons) ^(5,6)	'000	1257	1406	2008	1535	752	2381	1885	1675	1282	1298	1270	1369	
Manufacturing: employees	'000	779	794	748	770	735	743	779	779	770	770	755	742	
Unemployment														
Level: registered	sa '000	437.2	473.2	461.9	602.4	464.2	474.9	478.8	483.1	713.8	733.7	721.6	705.0	
	'000					457.2	470.0	483.5	491.4	702.2	725.8	729.1	717.8	
Rate: survey-based	%	6.4	6.8	7.6	6.6	..	7.3	8.3	6.2	5.6	6.3	8.6	6.9	
Short-term ⁽⁷⁾	1995=100	85.2	121.6	200.2	226.0	241.9	228.3	234.4	243.3	198.2	249.0	237.1		
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings: manufacturing	1995=100	345	639	1168	1823	1264	1358	1640	1726	1892	2033	2135	2244	
Labour - other														
New vacancies	sa '000	22.8	19.6	18.7	16.3	15.9	15.4	13.7	23.9	13.2	14.4	18.5	28.8	
	'000					17.3	15.9	26.1	15.9	13.7	14.5	31.9	24.4	
Total hours worked: manufact. ⁽⁸⁾	hrs mln	363.3	366.8	336.3	353.8	337.7	339.1	333.8	361.7	362.8	356.8	336.0	331.7	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
136.4	116.8	108.7	105.3	102.2	103.6	111.1	111.3	107.2	110.4	113.2	-9.2	43.9	COMPTES NATIONAUX⁽¹⁾ <i>cvs</i>	
126.9	112.7	124.8	116.0	107.7	107.6	107.4	108.6	105.8	111.6	108.4	-9.2	-9.3	TRL bln	
136.6	114.5	104.4	102.6	99.5	101.1	110.2	109.1	102.8	106.7	111.4	-9.6	58.7	1987 TRL bln	
125.8	110.6	123.2	114.1	106.2	104.1	105.3	105.4	102.6	108.1	105.8	-9.6		1995=100	
101.8	87.4	91.7	80.5	83.3	89.8	84.2	98.4	101.2	96.8	92.8	-16.7			
146.6	153.0	157.5	143.1	135.6	130.6	130.0	133.8	148.7	149.8	138.3	-2.1			
1201	1247	1253	1155	1212	1282	1294	1271	1312	1253	1244	1310	11.3		
3307	2118	2066	1982	2216	2858	2960	3142	2942	2901			-21.6		
33	16	16	19	18	25	23	22	17	13			-37.2		
3245	6439	2853	2719	1924	2988	3538	4799	5265	15104	1829	-85.5			
4.1	8.5	4.2	2.8	2.5	3.6	4.2	5.6	7.4	17.3	2.0	-84.5		PRODUCTION <i>cvs</i>	
4.9	4.7	8.7	4.3	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.6	15.8	1.9	-84.6			
4409	7471	2703	1909	1776	2289	2681	2575	2675	3012	2424	-33.0			
3548	5779	2052	1410	1315	1744	2051	2008	2051	2327	1861	-32.0			
35	22	15	11	10	9	8	13	11	11	7	-80.9			
		1270			1369						-18.3			
736.5	730.5	724.2	719.1	721.6	721.3	698.9	694.7	658.6	657.2		-12.8			
730.4	718.3	731.7	726.3	729.4	739.2	716.9	697.1	651.5	646.1		-12.9			
		8.6		6.9							1.1			
		249.0		237.1										
13.1	6.2	10.7	20.3	24.4	42.8	25.1	18.5	25.5	6.7		-15.4		Indicateurs de production⁽³⁾ <i>cvs</i>	
18.2	9.6	27.8	34.5	33.5	44.5	21.0	7.6	30.5	11.3		-16.1			
											-8.3			
Produit intérieur brut ⁽²⁾													Principaux Indicateurs Économiques	
Produit intérieur brut ⁽²⁾													© décembre 2001	
Niveau implicite des prix													OCDE	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

TURKEY (continued)

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Wholesale prices														
Total	1995=100	320	550	841	1274	871	1006	1168	1252	1292	1383	1519	1963	2196
Mining	1995=100	334	496	805	1398	858	1038	1225	1317	1450	1600	1678	2247	2637
Agriculture	1995=100	349	651	923	1274	898	1006	1179	1287	1247	1383	1565	1776	1775
Energy	1995=100	345	583	991	1504	1056	1219	1356	1451	1547	1662	1963	2815	3307
Manufacturing	1995=100	308	513	806	1259	854	995	1154	1228	1291	1362	1476	1985	2284
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	335	618	1020	1580	1057	1241	1418	1522	1613	1766	1923	2317	2559
Food	1995=100	326	599	883	1289	867	1020	1189	1267	1283	1417	1538	1842	1908
Energy ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	364	599	1009	1561	1075	1248	1426	1499	1572	1745	2054	3005	3523
Housing	1995=100	338	643	1198	1964	1272	1513	1728	1859	2028	2239	2499	2923	3265
Istanbul (347 items)	1995=100	338	632	1045	1613	1081	1272	1448	1554	1648	1804	1971	2379	2602
Construction prices														
Total	1995=100	336	585	837	1303	670	1053	1175	1260	1355	1422	1674	1951	2195
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates^(10 11)														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	TRL tln	1581	2562	4272	6746	3359	4272	4499	5318	6039	6746	6634	8138	9352
Monetary aggregate (M2)	TRL tln	5659	11423	21993	31109	18550	21993	21905	23973	25954	31109	36948	38879	40570
Monetary aggregate (M2Y)	TRL tln	10664	20213	40154	56046	32405	40154	42958	47431	52047	56046	70661	83170	99645
Monetary aggregate (M3Y)	TRL tln	11124	20825	41066	57780	33219	41066	44638	49416	53733	57780	73246	84884	102405
Domestic credit														
To total economy ⁽¹⁰⁾	TRL tln	7177	11059	15996	26095	14522	15996	18094	21014	24178	26095	28579	29443	31338
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate ⁽¹²⁾	% p.a.	78.04	78.97	69.97	183.20	67.51	69.97	39.20	43.05	47.44	183.20	81.19	63.00	59.03
6-month Treasury bills	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices														
ISE National - 100 ⁽¹³⁾	1995=100	508	773	1468	3366	1350	2415	3881	3985	3064	2534	2197	2752	2191
Exchange rates⁽¹⁰⁾														
USD: spot	cents/TRL '000	0.49	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
External finance⁽¹⁰⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	13829	13841	17005	17260	17044	17005	17159	18502	18688	17260	14723	13317	14730
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	TRL tln	618.3	991.5	1432.6	2845.3	1514.5	1951.2	2119.1	2865.8	3045.7	3350.6	2705.6	3860.7	
	sa TRL tln					1513.1	1863.4	2313.8	2742.9	3044.1	3248.7	2972.9	3690.0	
Exports f.o.b.	TRL tln	336.6	586.0	934.3	1449.4	948.0	1212.3	1257.3	1441.3	1455.3	1643.9	1956.3	3165.3	
	sa TRL tln					969.2	1169.7	1274.7	1442.0	1486.9	1594.9	1959.6	3160.0	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	TRL tln	-281.7	-405.5	-498.3	-1395.9	-566.4	-738.9	-861.8	-1424.5	-1590.4	-1706.7	-749.3	-695.5	
	sa TRL tln					-543.9	-693.7	-1039.1	-1300.9	-1557.2	-1653.8	-1013.3	-530.0	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽¹⁴⁾														
Current balance	USD mln	-2638	1984	-1360	-9767	128	-1385	-2272	-3268	-1188	-3039	-537	1159	1892
Balance on goods	USD mln	-15358	-14220	-10443	-22337	-3121	-3228	-3784	-5985	-6247	-6321	-2080	-587	-1443
Balance on services	USD mln	10867	13462	7445	11347	2580	1572	1060	2628	4619	3040	1616	2327	3474
Balance on income	USD mln	-3013	-2985	-3537	-4002	-771	-900	-749	-1264	-810	-1179	-1191	-1430	-1039
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	4866	5727	5175	5225	1440	1171	1201	1353	1250	1421	1118	849	900
Capital and financial balance ⁽¹⁵⁾	USD mln	5393	1	-536	12442	-1020	2957	2880	3136	2523	3903	1415	-1004	217
Change in reserve assets	USD mln	-3316	-216	-5726	-354	-1537	-539	-517	-1653	-726	2542	3138	1556	-1688
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	-2755	-1985	1896	-2675	892	-1572	-608	132	-1335	-864	-878	-155	-2109

(1) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(2) Annual rates.

(3) Annual and quarterly data have more complete coverage than monthly data.

(4) Monthly averages.

(5) Data refer to underemployed persons aged over 12.

(6) Series available on quarterly basis from January 2000.

(7) Less than 2 months.

(8) Annual data are quarterly averages.

(9) Excluding gasoline.

(10) End of period.

(11) Data for the latest months are provisional.

(12) Monthly data are averages of daily rates. Annual and quarterly data are end of period.

(13) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.

(14) Changes resulting from devaluations are included.

(15) Financial account.

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------|---|------|--|------|--|
| (1) | Méthodologie conforme au SCN de 1968. | (6) | Séries trimestrielles disponibles à partir de janvier 2000. | (11) | Données provisoires pour les derniers mois. | (14) | Y compris les variations provenant des dévaluations. |
| (2) | Taux annuels. | (7) | Moins de 2 mois. | (12) | Les données mensuelles sont les moyennes des taux quotidiens. Les chiffres annuels et trimestriels se réfèrent à la fin de la période. | (15) | Balance financière. |
| (3) | Les données annuelles et trimestrielles ont une couverture plus étendue que les données mensuelles. | (8) | Les données annuelles sont la moyenne des données trimestrielles. | (13) | Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles. | | |
| (4) | Moyennes mensuelles. | (9) | Non compris les carburants. | | | | |
| (5) | Les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de plus de 12 ans. | (10) | Fin de période. | | | | |



UNITED KINGDOM

								1999		2000				2001											
								1999		2000		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3					
								1997	1998	1999	2000														
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS																									
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	GBP bln	811.07	859.81	901.27	943.41	908.52	921.99	926.02	938.14	950.14	959.35	972.97	981.06	992.97										
Gross domestic product ⁽¹⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995 GBP bln	763.47	786.30	803.02	826.14	807.50	813.98	817.14	823.94	829.66	833.84	839.20	842.93	847.12										
Implicit price level	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	106.2	109.3	112.2	114.2	112.5	113.3	113.3	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.9	116.4	117.2										
PRODUCTION																									
Indices of production																									
Industry excluding construction		1995=100	102.3	103.3	104.1	106.0	101.1	108.5	108.9	104.2	101.6	109.3	109.1	102.2	98.9										
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					104.5	104.5	103.8	105.1	105.9	105.2	104.5	103.3	102.9										
Investment goods		1995=100	105.1	109.4	116.1	121.3	114.6	121.0	117.5	118.0	119.7	129.9	130.4	118.7	114.0										
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					117.7	118.0	115.2	120.0	124.7	126.4	128.6	121.5	117.0										
Consumer durable goods		1995=100	106.5	109.0	111.3	110.4	105.2	118.1	123.5	111.6	97.2	109.2	112.0	106.8											
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					114.0	114.9	115.8	111.6	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.2											
Consumer non-durable goods		1995=100	101.9	100.2	99.6	99.4	100.5	105.9	103.5	94.6	95.9	103.7	97.4	99.2											
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					100.1	100.5	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.5											
Intermediate goods		1995=100	101.5	102.2	101.6	103.2	96.9	105.0	109.3	101.5	97.3	104.7	106.4	97.6	93.0										
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					102.5	102.2	102.3	104.0	104.3	102.2	100.0	100.0	99.4										
Manufacturing		1995=100	102.0	102.8	103.1	105.1	102.6	106.1	105.3	104.2	103.1	107.8	106.2	102.4	100.2										
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100					104.0	104.1	103.8	104.8	105.7	106.1	105.3	103.3	102.2										
Total services		1995=100	108.0	112.9	116.3	120.2	116.8	118.0	118.7	119.7	120.9	121.7	123.0	124.1	124.9										
Distribution enterprises ⁽²⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	106.5	109.2	111.1	113.2	111.6	111.7	111.5	112.5	114.0	114.9	115.7	116.8											
Transport and communication ⁽³⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	114.6	123.4	131.7	140.4	132.0	135.2	137.3	139.5	141.2	143.4	146.4	148.0	149.1										
Financial and business services	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	111.3	119.2	123.3	128.7	123.9	125.9	126.7	127.7	129.7	130.5	132.1	133.6	134.1										
Commodity output																									
Crude steel ⁽⁴⁾		tonnes '000	1544	1441	1385	1252	1356	1363	1377	1369	1115	1146	1204	1248	1089										
Commercial vehicles		'000	4.6	4.4	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.5	4.1	4.3	2.1	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.5										
Passenger cars		'000	32.6	33.2	34.3	30.9	30.9	35.7	37.7	31.3	25.0	29.5	30.0	28.4	25.5										
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS																									
Business tendency surveys																									
Business climate		% balance															5	13	9	-2	-10	-9	-3	-29	-22
Production: future tendency		% balance															-19	-5	9	-4	-8	-9	4	-1	-6
Orders inflow: tendency		% balance																							
Order books or demand: level		% balance																							
Finished goods stocks: level		% balance																							
Firms operating at full capacity		%															42	40	39	38	44	41	43	36	33
Consumer surveys																									
Consumer confidence indicator ⁽⁵⁾	<i>sa</i>	% balance																							
MANUFACTURING																									
Sales^(6 7)																									
Engineering: total	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	108	113	119	129	121	121	119	128	133	135	135	127	120										
Engineering: domestic	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	103	105	112	119	115	113	112	120	122	124	129	123	122										
Engineering: export	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	115	124	128	142	129	133	129	140	149	152	145	133	117										
Change in stocks⁽⁸⁾																									
Finished goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 GBP mln	340	367	-474	-258	22	-2	-628	679	-293	-16	652	-81	-268										
Work in progress: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 GBP mln	-1332	-588	-120	554	262	-115	526	-94	-51	173	-200	-413	256										
Intermediate goods: volume	<i>sa</i>	1995 GBP mln	403	721	170	368	5	210	-68	352	-56	140	201	-365											
Net new orders^(6 7)																									
Engineering: total	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	111	114	125	136	129	131	127	140	137	139	138	129	114										
Engineering: domestic	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	106	105	119	127	123	125	120	129	126	131	131	132	119										
Engineering: export	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	118	128	133	149	137	139	138	156	151	151	148	126	108										
CONSTRUCTION⁽⁹⁾																									
New orders																									
Total construction	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	107	113	102	107	100	102	104	113	109	101	118	104	115										
Residential buildings	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	110																						
Work put in place⁽⁶⁾																									
Total construction	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	105	107																					
Dwellings ⁽¹⁰⁾	<i>sa</i>	1995=100	115																						

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
114.2	102.7	106.6	103.9	116.9	100.6	103.6	102.5	98.8	97.1	100.7	108.1	-2.5				
105.5	104.8	104.9	104.5	104.2	103.9	102.9	103.1	102.3	103.7	102.8		-2.5	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	GBP mld	
131.7	131.1	118.3	120.3	152.6	112.2	116.2	127.7	114.7	110.7	116.5	115.5	-9.1	cvs	Produit intérieur brut ⁽¹⁾	1995 GBP mld	
125.8	128.3	128.0	128.1	129.8	122.9	119.7	122.0	118.0	118.3	114.6	113.9	-9.0	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100	
124.6	89.3	109.6	108.0	118.3	101.0	110.5	108.9	99.5	91.4			7.0				
108.0	104.7	108.6	107.1	105.7	107.4	107.1	107.2	108.5	113.3			6.5	cvs	Biens d'équipement	1995=100	
107.8	95.9	95.8	92.3	104.0	94.5	102.8	100.3	101.0	109.0			12.5	cvs	Biens de consommation durables	1995=100	
99.3	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.4	100.7	107.7	101.4			2.3	cvs	Biens de consommation non durables	1995=100	
110.0	97.3	106.6	102.6	110.0	99.1	99.1	94.5	92.7	91.5	94.8	102.4	-4.1	cvs	Biens intermédiaires	1995=100	
102.7	101.2	100.7	99.9	99.3	100.6	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.9	99.3	97.3	-5.3	cvs	Industries manufacturières	1995=100	
113.3	98.7	101.6	100.6	116.4	97.9	104.2	105.1	100.2	98.2	102.2	108.6	-2.6	cvs	Ensemble des services	1995=100	
106.1	106.4	105.4	105.4	105.2	104.0	102.8	103.3	102.1	103.2	101.5	101.2	-4.4	cvs	Entreprises de distribution ⁽²⁾	1995=100	
												3.3	cvs	Transport et communication ⁽³⁾	1995=100	
												3.4	cvs	Services financiers et aux entreprises	1995=100	
1133	980	1228	1154	1232	1314	1245	1185	1078	1041	1149	1094	-17.5		Quantités produites		
3.9	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.4	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.1		112.4	cvs	Acier brut ⁽⁴⁾	tonnes '000	
35.9	23.0	28.0	32.3	29.8	26.5	27.1	31.6	26.6	20.3	29.7		-1.7		Véhicules utilitaires	'000	
														Voitures de tourisme	'000	
1	12	14	9	3	-2	-2	2	3	-13	-8	-21					
-17	-2	-10	-16	-23	-26	-24	-22	-26	-29	-31	-33					
11	11	9	19	20	12	16	16	13	10	18	21					
-2	0	-1	-3	-2	-3	-4	-1	-1	-6	-5	-12		cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages		
														Confiance des consommateurs ⁽⁵⁾	soldé en %	
134	138	135	134	136	127	124	130	122	121	117		-12.9		INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES		
123	125	130	126	130	122	119	128	123	121	121		-1.7	cvs	Ventes ^(6 7)		
148	156	144	146	145	134	131	134	121	120	112		-25.8	cvs	Fabrications métalliques: total	1995=100	
													cvs	Fabrications métalliques: marché int.	1995=100	
													cvs	Fabrications métalliques: étranger	1995=100	
145	130	137	147	130	121	137	130	119	113	111		-20.5		Variation des stocks ⁽⁸⁾		
136	118	134	130	130	118	136	141	125	115	119		-9.3	cvs	Produits finis: volume	1995 GBP mln	
158	146	142	172	131	126	137	114	110	111	101		-34.0	cvs	Prod. en cours de fabrication: volume	1995 GBP mln	
													cvs	Biens intermédiaires: volume	1995 GBP mln	
105	86	120	123	110	97	101	114	106	128	112		8.7		Commandes nouvelles nettes ^(6 7)		
													cvs	Fabrications métalliques: total	1995=100	
													cvs	Fabrications métalliques: marché int.	1995=100	
													cvs	Fabrications métalliques: étranger	1995=100	
145	130	137	147	130	121	137	130	119	113	111		-20.5		CONSTRUCTION ⁽⁹⁾		
136	118	134	130	130	118	136	141	125	115	119		-9.3		Commandes nouvelles		
158	146	142	172	131	126	137	114	110	111	101		-34.0	cvs	Construction totale	1995=100	
													cvs	Bâtiments résidentiels	1995=100	
105	86	120	123	110	97	101	114	106	128	112		8.7		Travaux effectués ⁽⁶⁾		
													cvs	Construction totale	1995=100	
													cvs	Logements ⁽¹⁰⁾	1995=100	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

UNITED KINGDOM (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
DOMESTIC DEMAND⁽⁹⁾														
Retail trade⁽¹¹⁾														
Total: value		1995=100		112.0	116.6	120.4	124.8	116.8	138.0	114.7	119.4	120.8	144.1	120.1
	<i>sa</i>	1995=100				120.6	121.5	122.7	123.2	124.8	126.6	129.0	128.0	128.9
Total: volume		1995=100		108.6	111.8	115.4	120.6	116.1	117.4	119.0	119.4	121.1	122.7	124.7
Registrations														
New passenger cars ^(4 12)	'000			179.8	188.5	186.8	194.8	213.8	134.1	227.5	193.8	204.1	153.6	234.7
LABOUR														
Employment^(9 13)														
Manufacturing: employees ⁽¹⁴⁾	'000	4067	4089	3943	3841	3923	3897	3862	3841	3817	3786	3759	3719	3692
Services: employees	'000	18021	18390	18856	19195	19089	19297	19072	19195	19332	19540	19339		
Unemployment														
Level: registered	'000	1602	1362	1263	1102	1250	1151	1219	1109	1074	1007	1064	978	958
	<i>sa</i> '000					1229	1184	1151	1105	1057	1040	996	973	948
Rate: registered	<i>sa</i> %	5.3	4.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
Labour compensation														
Weekly earnings: all activities ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	108.0	113.5	119.0	124.3	118.2	120.7	125.9	122.7	122.8	125.9	132.4	128.4	128.1
Unit labour cost: manufacturing	<i>sa</i> 1995=100	108.5	112.4	112.4	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.5	111.2	110.6	110.4	111.4	113.9	114.1
Labour - other														
Unfilled vacancies	'000	284	297	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	<i>sa</i> '000					313	341	342	356	363	372	394	405	
Labour disputes: days lost	'000	235	283	242	499	40	61	35	32	244	188	136	120	60
Employment training	'000	200	170	161	146	153	171	152	151	146	136	154	148	115
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁸⁾														
Output: total ^(15 16)	1995=100	102.1	102.0	101.6	102.4	101.4	101.8	102.2	102.5	102.5	102.6	102.6	102.7	102.6
Output: food ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	103.0	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.8	102.0	102.1	102.7	102.5	102.6	103.4	104.6	104.4
Output: chemicals ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	97.3	94.0	92.8	95.3	92.6	94.1	94.5	95.2	95.5	95.8	96.2	96.2	95.5
Output: engineering ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100	103.3												
Input: total ⁽¹⁵⁾	1995=100	89.7	85.9	83.1	85.8	82.2	84.6	85.1	84.6	85.8	87.8	88.7	86.6	84.5
Input: raw materials	1995=100	90.9	81.6	83.0	94.2	84.5	87.5	90.3	92.3	96.5	97.6	94.9	96.2	92.5
Input: fuel	1995=100	88.3	89.2	89.1	86.7	84.8	91.9	93.1	82.2	81.7	89.6	95.3	87.2	83.8
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	105.7	109.3	111.0	114.2	111.1	111.9	112.4	114.5	114.7	115.4	115.2	116.7	116.7
Food	1995=100	103.4	104.7	105.0	104.7	104.2	104.1	104.1	104.2	105.0	105.4	106.3	109.4	108.4
Energy	1995=100	104.6	104.4	108.3	115.1	109.8	111.4	113.0	115.3	116.3	115.9	112.3	113.9	113.6
All items non-food non-energy	1995=100	106.3	110.8	112.5	116.0	112.7	113.6	114.0	116.5	116.4	117.3	117.4	118.5	118.8
Housing	1995=100	107.9	117.5	118.4	128.9	118.6	120.7	123.5	129.2	130.9	131.9	132.6	133.2	133.7
RPIX ⁽¹⁷⁾	1995=100	105.8	108.6	111.1	113.4	111.3	112.0	112.1	113.6	113.6	114.3	114.2	116.1	116.3
All items (HICP)	1996=100	101.8	103.4	104.8	105.6	104.8	105.3	104.8	105.7	105.7	106.3	105.7	107.3	107.3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽¹⁸⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M2)	GBP bln	484.84	515.01	559.21	598.27	538.47	559.21	559.63	570.30	580.57	598.27	608.39	629.12	636.99
	<i>sa</i> GBP bln					539.02	553.05	558.57	567.14	580.41	591.81	607.29	624.56	636.31
Monetary aggregate (M4)	GBP bln	722.21	783.24	815.04	883.48	792.33	815.04	834.68	854.95	865.25	883.48	903.06	918.23	932.73
Domestic deposits	GBP bln	699.72	759.53	788.77	855.30	769.03	788.77	809.62	829.41	839.14	855.30	876.67	890.83	904.64
Public sector deposits	GBP bln	12.84	12.75	11.51	11.64	12.37	11.51	10.13	10.62	11.52	11.64	12.16	11.17	12.48
Domestic credit⁽¹⁸⁾														
Loans to public sector	GBP bln	27.28	18.95	14.51	16.25	15.82	14.51	14.35	18.21	12.65	16.25	10.74	12.05	14.04
	<i>sa</i> GBP bln					15.53	15.06	13.85	14.86	12.59	16.15	9.79	8.39	13.63
Loans to private sector	GBP bln	724.49	764.54	835.03	948.94	818.96	835.03	865.65	891.23	918.15	948.94	976.94	983.38	1010.3
To total economy	GBP bln	793.91	824.05	887.82	1037.95	880.77	887.82	943.73	977.67	982.50	1037.95	1073.60	1075.4	1106.9

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

ROYAUME-UNI (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
137.9	169.1	118.7	119.3	122.3	127.3	129.2	127.7	130.9	128.3	127.6	133.0	6.2	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE⁽⁹⁾	
126.4	127.2	128.1	128.9	129.9	130.9	132.3	132.3	132.9	133.5	133.9	133.8	6.0		Commerce de détail⁽¹¹⁾	
122.6	123.4	124.1	124.8	125.2	126.1	127.1	127.1	127.9	128.8	129.2	129.1	5.6	cvs	Total: valeur	1995=100
														1995=100	1995=100
177.1	118.1	197.4	83.4	423.4	184.9	206.6	226.2	179.7	81.4	464.5	195.8	18.1	cvs	Total: volume	1995=100
														'000	
													Immatriculations		
													Voitures de tourisme neuves ^(4 12)		
														'000	
													MAIN-D'OEUVRE		
													Emploi^(9 13)		
3807	3786	3773	3764	3759	3751	3731	3719	3717	3712	3692		-3.3	cvs	Industries manufacturières: salariés. ⁽¹⁴⁾	'000
												1.4		Services: salariés	'000
													Chômage		
1001	1011	1078	1073	1041	1006	981	948	962	973	940	918	-9.0	cvs	Niveau : inscrits	'000
1040	1034	1006	997	986	980	976	963	952	947	947	951	-9.1		'000	
3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2		cvs	Taux : inscrits	%
124.0	131.1	128.6	133.8	134.7	128.4	127.6	129.2	128.8	127.8	127.6		4.4	cvs	Rémunération du travail	
110.5	110.3	111.3	111.3	111.7	113.3	114.5	113.9	114.5	113.1	114.6		3.5		Gains hebdo. : ensemble des act. ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100
													Coût unitaire de la main-d'œuvre : manuf.		
													1995=100		
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				Main-d'œuvre - autres		
374	377	396	392	395	388	399	427	444				22.4	cvs	Offres d'emploi non satisfaites	'000
115	59	52	36	48	16	92	12	22	16	22				'000	
136	136	139	154	157	157	148	147	131	115			-21.2	Conflits du travail: journées perdues		
													'000		
													Emplois - formation		
													PRIX		
													Prix à la production⁽⁸⁾		
102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	102.6	-0.1	cvs	Produits manufacturés: total ^(15 16)	1995=100
102.6	102.8	103.1	103.2	104.1	104.2	104.7	104.9	104.0	104.5	104.7	104.6	2.0		Prod. manuf.: alimentation ⁽¹⁶⁾	1995=100
95.8	95.8	96.3	96.1	96.3	96.2	96.2	96.1	95.6	95.4	95.5	95.5	-0.3	Produits manuf.: produits chimiques ⁽¹⁶⁾		
													Prod. manuf.: fabrications métalliques ⁽¹⁶⁾		
88.2	88.5	89.3	88.9	87.8	87.3	86.4	86.1	85.2	84.4	83.8	83.5	-3.7	cvs	Produits de base: total ⁽¹⁵⁾	1995=100
99.8	95.0	94.9	96.2	93.7	94.7	96.7	97.2	93.4	92.3	91.9	88.0	-10.2		Produits de base: matières premières	1995=100
90.8	94.7	97.5	97.1	91.3	89.4	87.3	84.9	83.3	84.2	83.9	85.3	2.3	Produits de base: combustibles		
115.5	115.5	114.8	115.4	115.5	116.1	116.9	117.0	116.3	116.7	117.1	116.9	1.6	cvs	Prix à la consommation	
105.5	105.9	105.9	107.1	107.4	110.0	110.6	108.6	108.4	108.2	108.5		3.3		Total	1995=100
116.7	115.6	112.7	113.0	111.2	112.6	114.3	114.9	114.0	113.4	113.4	112.3	-2.6	Alimentation		
117.3	117.5	116.8	117.6	117.8	118.3	118.6	118.6	118.1	118.8	119.4	119.2	1.8	Énergie		
131.9	132.3	132.7	133.2	131.9	133.7	133.3	132.5	133.1	133.9	134.0	133.3	1.2	Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie		
114.4	114.5	113.6	114.3	114.7	115.5	116.3	116.6	115.9	116.3	116.8	116.7	2.3	Logement		
106.4	106.4	105.4	105.7	106.1	106.7	107.5	107.7	106.9	107.3	107.6	107.4	1.2	RPIN ⁽¹⁷⁾		
													Total (IPCH)		
													FINANCE		
													Agrégats monétaires⁽¹⁸⁾		
585.04	598.27	590.72	595.65	608.39	613.48	617.59	629.12	625.15	630.57	636.99	638.89	9.1	cvs	Agrégat monétaire (M2)	GBP mld
585.73	591.81	596.09	601.03	607.29	611.60	616.91	624.56	625.65	632.27	636.31	640.09	9.1		Agrégat monétaire (M4)	GBP mld
873.79	883.48	879.08	883.31	903.06	902.91	906.50	918.23	914.92	926.21	932.73	938.77	7.5	cvs	Depôts du secteur intérieur	GBP mld
875.42	880.37	889.30	891.19	896.62	899.18	902.74	912.05	916.27	925.18	934.94	940.99	7.4		Dépôts du secteur public	GBP mld
846.87	855.30	852.90	857.07	876.67	876.25	879.64	890.83	887.47	898.27	904.64	911.12	7.5	Crédits au secteur intérieur⁽¹⁸⁾		
11.26	11.64	13.34	11.66	12.16	11.04	11.83	11.17	11.44	11.42	12.48	11.73	10.8	cvs	Prêts au secteur public	GBP mld
														Prêts au secteur privé	GBP mld
14.76	16.25	10.42	7.19	10.74	7.86	9.32	12.05	10.24	10.72	14.04	14.87	24.5	cvs	À l'économie totale	GBP mld
13.00	16.15	13.81	7.97	9.79	8.68	9.72	8.39	12.04	9.78	13.63	15.39	20.1			
924.76	948.94	960.91	963.94	976.94	968.48	979.35	983.38	985.89	1004.99	1010.32	1019.27	10.4	cvs		
924.70	952.19	960.67	965.41	971.48	970.72	980.25	984.14	992.31	1003.11	1007.82	1017.18	10.3			
1037.95			1073.60			1075.14			1106.79			12.7			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

UNITED KINGDOM (continued)

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE (continued)														
Debt														
Public sector net cash requirement ⁽¹⁸⁾	GBP bln	11.85	-6.40	-1.78	-37.29	-3.18	1.89	-12.64	-11.83	-16.48	3.66	-12.56	6.29	-5.81
Security issues														
Net new capital issues ⁽¹⁸⁾	GBP bln	23.64	21.39	42.33	65.42	6.59	9.03	15.77	15.73	14.89	19.03	13.91	24.92	12.15
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate ⁽¹⁹⁾	% p.a.	7.17	6.48	4.94	5.86	4.95	4.94	5.79	5.87	6.05	5.86	5.42	4.80	4.82
London clearing banks' base rate ⁽¹⁸⁾	% p.a.	7.25	6.41	5.50	6.00	5.19	5.50	6.00	6.00	6.00	5.75	5.25	4.88	
3-month interbank loans ⁽²⁰⁾	% p.a.	6.83	7.33	5.45	6.10	5.19	5.89	6.12	6.19	6.12	5.99	5.63	5.23	4.92
Yield of 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽²⁰⁾	% p.a.	7.04	5.52	5.08	5.31	5.45	5.50	5.60	5.30	5.28	5.05	4.81	5.09	5.04
Share prices														
FT-SE-A: non-financials ⁽²⁰⁾	1995=100	128.3	150.5	168.4	178.5	169.7	174.8	183.9	178.6	180.7	170.7	161.0	155.0	139.6
Exchange rates ⁽¹⁸⁾														
USD: spot	cents/GBP	165.38	166.35	161.64	149.22	164.65	161.64	159.51	151.22	147.01	149.22	142.55	140.41	147.02
USD: forward ⁽²¹⁾	cents/GBP	165.26	166.83	161.21	149.29	164.55	161.21	159.46	151.15	147.57	149.29	142.36	141.13	
EUR: spot	EUR/GBP			1.6085	1.6023	1.5444	1.6085	1.6708	1.5815	1.6759	1.6023	1.6150	1.6581	1.6077
External finance ⁽¹⁸⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln	23952	22877	26134	33687	20857	26134	22224	26560	29344	33687	31441	31672	31092
Extern. GBP liabilities: total ⁽²²⁾	GBP bln	155.45	166.92	189.01	225.77	188.43	189.01	205.40	210.86	216.61	225.77	245.31	233.02	
Extern. GBP liab.: mon. author.	GBP bln	20.44	17.07	17.25	25.40	16.89	17.25	23.78	24.60	26.30	25.40	25.88	27.25	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	GBP mln	15759	16002	16660	18650	16939	17477	17780	18393	18662	19765	19650	19314	17983
	sa GBP mln					17057	17281	17628	18637	18849	19487	19688	19369	18112
Exports f.o.b.	GBP mln	14424	13821	14018	15762	14235	15098	15086	15539	15407	17015	16747	15866	14623
	sa GBP mln					14602	14519	14984	15768	15838	16456	16795	16130	15130
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	GBP mln	-1335	-2181	-2642	-2888	-2705	-2379	-2695	-2854	-3254	-2750	-2904	-3448	-3360
	sa GBP mln					-2455	-2761	-2644	-2869	-3011	-3031	-2893	-3238	-2983
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	GBP bln	-1.72	-4.81	-19.09	-18.43	-4.68	-4.44	-3.32	-6.05	-4.59	-4.46	-1.54	-3.50	
	sa GBP bln					-4.55	-5.23	-2.53	-6.52	-4.42	-4.96	-1.57	-3.90	
Balance on goods	GBP bln	-12.34	-21.81	-27.52	-30.38	-6.27	-7.19	-6.91	-7.58	-8.10	-7.80	-7.84	-9.21	
Balance on services	GBP bln	12.53	12.67	11.66	14.66	2.97	2.93	3.55	3.72	3.91	3.48	3.41	3.83	
Balance on income	GBP bln	3.91	12.56	4.02	6.12	0.84	1.00	2.86	-0.76	2.08	1.95	5.10	4.31	
Balance on current transfers	GBP bln	-5.81	-8.22	-7.25	-8.82	-2.09	-1.97	-2.02	-1.91	-2.31	-2.59	-2.25	-2.82	
Capital and financial balance	GBP bln	-4.26	0.72	22.27	28.35	8.60	14.61	6.84	8.99	8.64	3.88	7.08	2.60	
Change in reserve assets	GBP bln	2.38	0.16	0.64	-3.92	0.76	-0.76	2.47	-0.55	-1.53	-4.30	2.60	0.03	
Net errors and omissions	GBP bln	5.98	4.10	-3.18	-9.92	-3.92	-10.18	-3.52	-2.94	-4.06	0.59	-5.54	0.90	

- (1) Annual rates.
(2) Including Hotels, catering and repairs.
(3) Including storage.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Revised methodology.
(6) Volume indices.
(7) Mechanical, instrument and electrical engineering, excluding transport equipment.

- (8) Manufacturing industry.
(9) Great Britain.
(10) New housing in the private sector.
(11) Averages of four or five weeks for months, thirteen for quarters.
(12) The seasonally adjusted series has been suspended pending changes to the vehicle registration system.

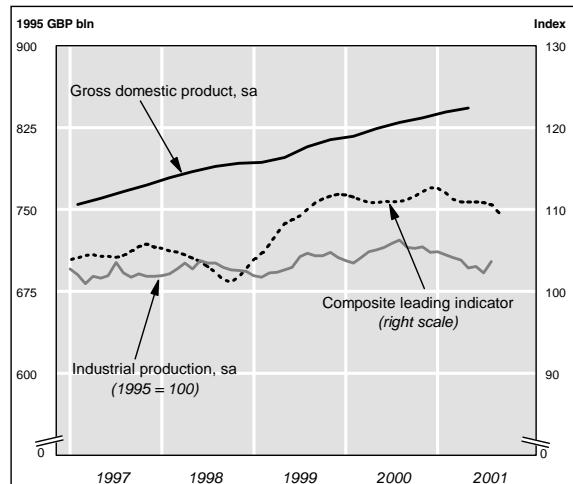
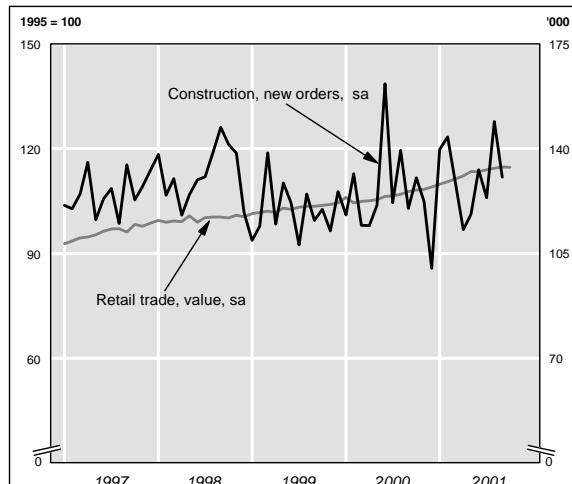
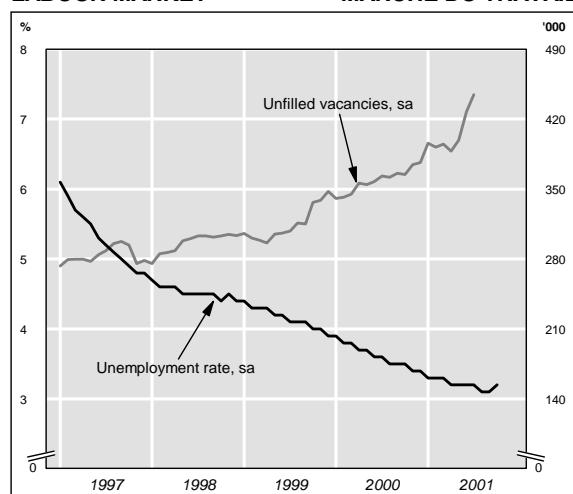
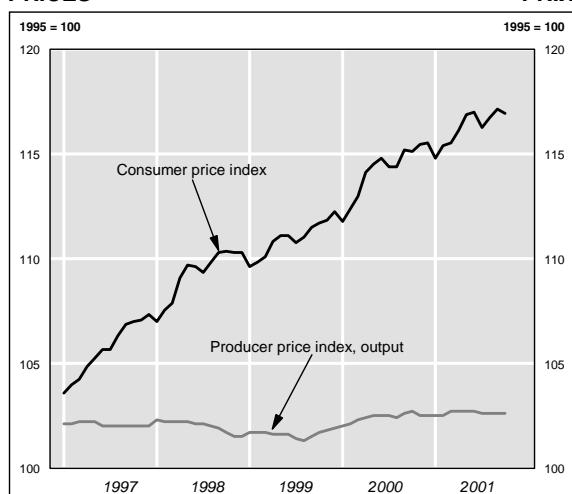
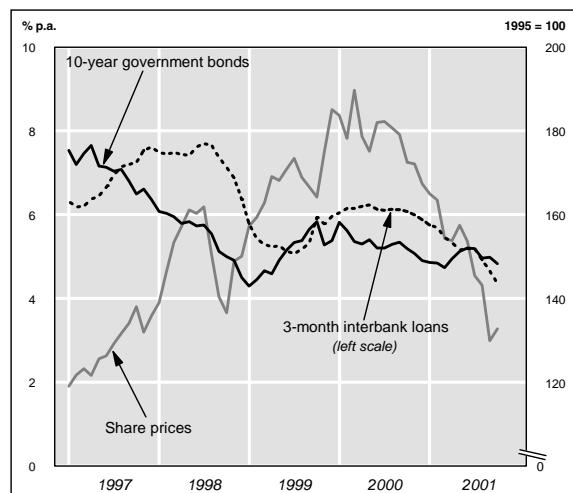
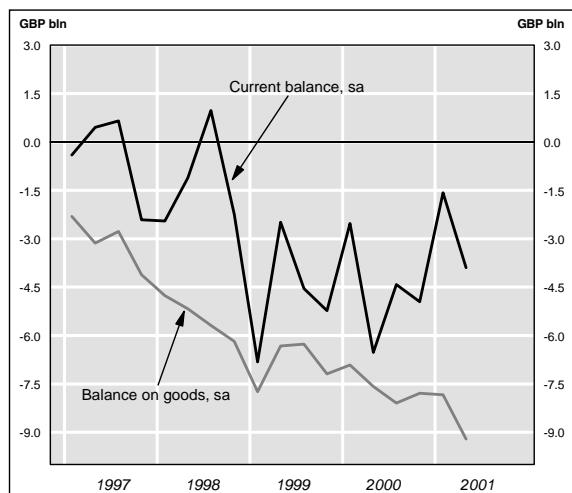
- (13) Annual figures refer to mid-year employment.
(14) Quarterly figures refer to the third month of the quarter.
(15) Excluding food, beverages and tobacco and pétroleum.
(16) Domestic market.
(17) All items excluding mortgage interest payments.

- (18) End of period.
(19) Last Friday of month.
(20) See table in Part 1 for most recent available data.
(21) 90 days.
(22) Excluding international organisations.

ROYAUME-UNI (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
2.34	8.65	-16.37	-2.79	6.60	-4.29	2.54	8.04	-9.45	-0.21	3.84	-5.91			
6.06	8.57	0.85	11.08	1.98	4.63	7.49	12.79	8.34	2.76	1.05	1.94			
5.96	5.86	5.82	5.83	5.42	5.32	5.45	4.80	5.28	4.79	4.82	4.62			
6.00	6.00	6.00	5.80	5.75	5.54	5.32	5.25	5.25	5.00	4.88	4.53			
6.00	5.88	5.75	5.69	5.46	5.33	5.16	5.19	5.19	4.92	4.65	4.36			
5.07	4.90	4.86	4.84	4.73	4.95	5.12	5.20	5.19	4.96	4.98	4.83			
172.2	167.4	165.0	163.5	154.4	153.8	157.5	153.7	145.5	143.2	130.0	132.8	-23.0		
142.09	149.22	146.35	144.80	142.55	143.18	141.73	140.41	142.57	146.00	147.02		0.0		
141.55	149.29	146.25	144.39	142.36	143.42	142.44	141.13	143.08				-4.3		
1.6319	1.6023	1.5706	1.5657	1.6150	1.6142	1.6742	1.6581	1.6279	1.5911	1.6077	1.6095			
32434	33687	32148	29430	31441	31502	31840	31672	30355	30733	31092		6.0		
												10.5		
												10.8		
20668	18315	19418	19027	20506	18818	19214	19911	18983	17780	17186				
19726	19440	20119	19490	19456	19248	19227	19631	18210	18637	17490		-7.6	cvs	
17928	15768	16440	16390	17410	15257	16098	16244	15312	14205	14353			cvs	
16836	16087	17088	16924	16373	16011	16366	16014	15730	15187	14472		-8.5	cvs	
-2740	-2547	-2978	-2637	-3096	-3561	-3116	-3667	-3671	-3575	-2833			cvs	
-2890	-3353	-3031	-2566	-3083	-3237	-2861	-3617	-2480	-3450	-3018				
FINANCE (suite)														
Dette														
Besoin en liquidité du secteur public ⁽¹⁸⁾ GBP mld														
Émissions de titres														
Nouv. émissions nettes de titres ⁽¹⁸⁾ GBP mld														
Taux d'intérêt														
Taux interbancaire au jour le jour ⁽¹⁹⁾ % p.a.														
Taux de base des banques commerc. ⁽¹⁸⁾ % p.a.														
Prêts interbancaires à 3 mois ⁽²⁰⁾ % p.a.														
Rendement des oblig. d'État (10 ans) ⁽²⁰⁾ % p.a.														
Cours des actions														
FT-SE-A: non financières ⁽²⁰⁾ 1995=100														
Taux de change⁽¹⁸⁾														
USD : comptant cents/GBP														
USD : terme ⁽²¹⁾ cents/GBP														
EUR : comptant EUR/GBP														
Finances extérieures⁽¹⁸⁾														
Réserves officielles or exclu DTS mln														
Dettes extérieures en GBP: total ⁽²²⁾ GBP mld														
Dettes ext. en GBP: autor. Monétaires GBP mld														
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽⁴⁾														
Importations c.a.f. GBP mln														
cvs GBP mln														
Exportations f.a.b. GBP mln														
cvs GBP mln														
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.) GBP mln														
cvs GBP mln														
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
Balance des transactions courantes GBP mld														
cvs GBP mld														
Balance des biens GBP mld														
Balance des services GBP mld														
Balance des revenus GBP mld														
Balance des transferts courants GBP mld														
Balance financière et de capital GBP mld														
Variations des avoirs de réserve GBP mld														
Erreurs et omissions nettes GBP mld														

- (1) Taux annuels.
(2) Y compris les hôtels, la restauration et les réparations.
(3) Y compris le stockage.
(4) Moyennes mensuelles.
(5) Méthodologie révisée.
(6) Indices de volume.
(7) Machines et matériel, à l'exclusion du matériel de transport.
(8) Industries manufacturières.
(9) Grande-Bretagne.
- (10) Nouveaux logements dans le secteur privé.
(11) Moyennes de quatre ou cinq semaines pour les mois, treize pour les trimestres.
(12) La série corrigée des variations saisonnières a été suspendue en vue des modifications prochaines du système d'immatriculations des véhicules.
(13) Les données annuelles se réfèrent à l'emploi en milieu d'année.
(14) Les données trimestrielles correspondent au troisième mois du trimestre.
(15) Non compris l'alimentation, les boissons et le tabac et le pétrole.
(16) Marché intérieur.
(17) Total sauf les intérêts des prêts hypothécaires.
(18) Fin de période.
(19) Dernier vendredi du mois.
(20) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.
(21) 90 jours.
(22) Organisations internationales exclues.

OUTPUT**PRODUCTION****DEMAND****DEMANDE****LABOUR MARKET****MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL****PRICES****PRIX****FINANCIAL MARKETS****MARCHÉS FINANCIERS****BALANCE of PAYMENTS** **BALANCE des PAIEMENTS**

left scale



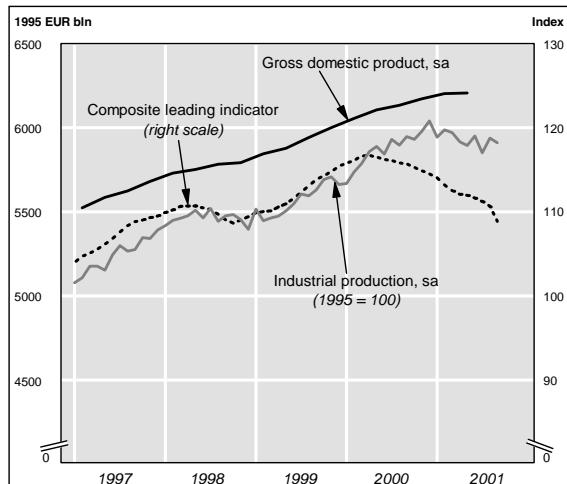
échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

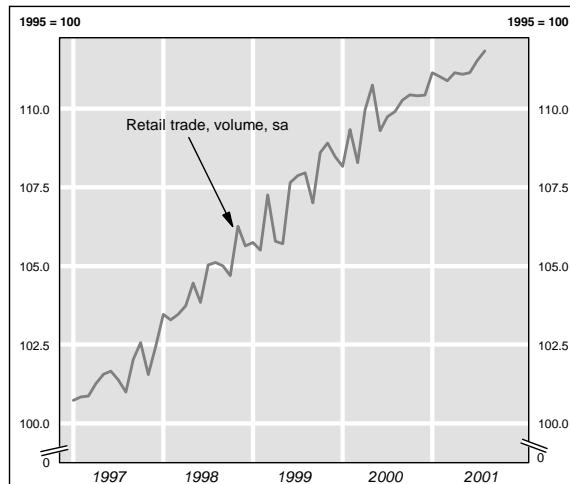
OUTPUT



PRODUCTION

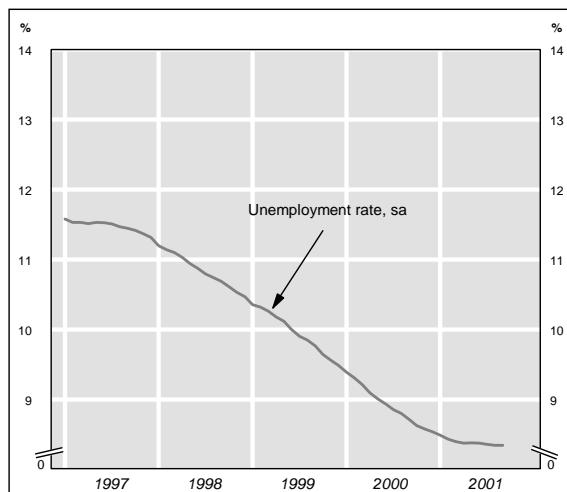
DEMAND

DEMANDE



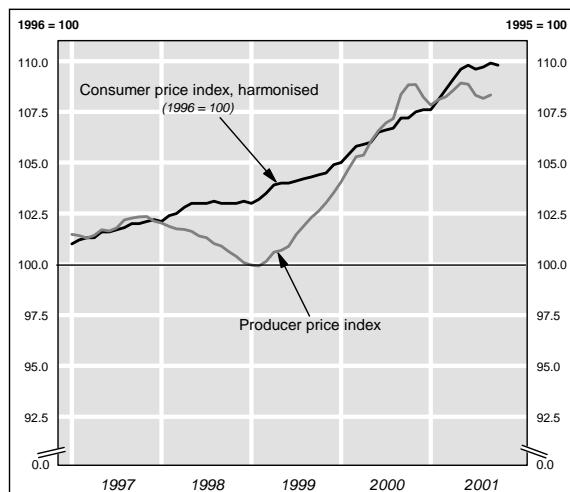
LABOUR MARKET

MARCHÉ DU TRAVAIL



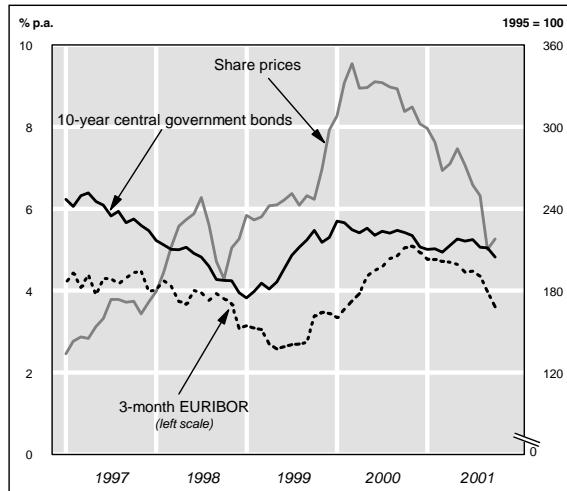
PRICES

PRIX



FINANCIAL MARKETS

MARCHÉS FINANCIERS



BALANCE of PAYMENTS BALANCE des PAIEMENTS



left scale



échelle de gauche

right scale



échelle de droite

EURO ZONE

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS^(1,2)														
Gross domestic product	<i>sa EUR bln</i>	5756.4	5991.3	6256.7	6553.0	6287.7	6366.2	6450.7	6527.4	6585.7	6648.1	6741.6	6794.1	
Gross domestic product	<i>sa 1995 EUR bln</i>	5604.7	5765.4	5917.9	6117.7	5944.4	6002.6	6054.7	6107.7	6136.1	6172.2	6204.2	6208.7	6214.7
Implicit price level	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	102.7	103.9	105.7	107.1	105.8	106.1	106.5	106.9	107.3	107.7	108.7	109.4	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	104.7	109.2	111.4	117.5	104.9	118.2	115.2	119.2	111.1	124.4	120.1	120.3	110.5
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					112.2	113.7	114.6	117.2	118.5	119.6	119.3	118.4	118.0
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	107.0	115.0	117.7	127.9	108.9	127.8	121.2	131.7	119.4	139.1	131.0	134.1	119.4
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					118.4	120.5	123.3	127.3	129.9	130.9	132.2	130.5	130.8
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.1	105.7	107.1	113.4	98.5	118.0	109.9	117.0	103.7	123.2	113.0	114.8	99.8
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					108.9	110.0	110.1	113.7	113.6	115.3	113.5	111.5	109.8
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.9	104.4	106.3	108.0	102.2	113.2	103.8	108.8	104.3	115.2	106.9	109.7	105.2
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					106.5	107.1	106.4	108.2	108.4	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.6
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	105.1	108.8	110.5	117.0	105.7	113.6	115.1	121.2	112.0	119.5	118.3	121.0	109.9
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111.3	113.5	114.6	116.3	117.6	119.4	117.8	116.1	115.5
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	105.0	110.0	112.2	118.8	106.2	118.6	114.8	121.9	112.8	125.6	120.6	122.9	112.0
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					113.1	114.7	115.3	118.5	119.8	121.5	121.1	119.6	119.1
Construction	<i>1995=100</i>	97.7	98.0	100.8	103.3	103.8	105.7	92.4	108.5	104.8	107.5	89.5	100.8	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					101.3	101.8	103.6	103.9	102.6	103.0	100.5	96.8	
Commodity output														
Crude steel ^(3,4)	<i>tonnes '000</i>	11587	11731	11395	12164	10786	11571	11927	12141	11442	11826	12085	11938	10999
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>sa % balance</i>													
Production: future tendency	<i>sa % balance</i>													
Orders inflow or demand: tendency	<i>sa % balance</i>													
Order books: level	<i>sa % balance</i>													
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>sa % balance</i>													
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>sa %</i>													
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>sa % balance</i>													
MANUFACTURING⁽⁵⁾														
Sales														
Total: value	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	106.8	110.9	114.2	126.5	116.2	118.7	121.9	125.9	127.9	130.6	131.7	130.9	
Investment goods: value	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	112.9	122.4	129.1	142.2	131.6	132.5	136.6	140.9	143.9	147.4	149.5	149.2	149.7
Consumer durable goods: value	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	104.6	109.2	111.7	120.6	113.3	116.0	118.7	121.1	121.4	121.8	123.1	122.3	121.4
Consumer non-durable goods: value	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	105.0	107.7	109.1	113.9	109.7	111.0	112.1	113.9	114.2	116.3	117.4	119.1	
Intermediate goods: value	<i>sa 1995=100</i>	103.2	105.8	106.6	120.2	108.1	112.1	115.7	119.5	121.8	124.7	125.0	121.4	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail trade														
Volume	<i>1995=100</i>	101.5	104.6	107.2	109.8	103.3	120.1	102.5	109.0	105.5	122.0	104.8	110.1	107.3
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					107.6	108.7	108.6	110.0	110.0	110.4	111.0	111.1	111.8
LABOUR														
Unemployment														
Level: survey-based	<i>sa mln</i>	15.2	14.5	13.5	12.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.4
Rate: survey-based	<i>sa %</i>	11.5	10.8	10.0	8.9	9.8	9.6	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3
Labour compensation⁽⁵⁾														
Hourly earnings: industry	<i>1995=100</i>	105.9	108.3	111.1	114.6	111.5	112.4	113.1	114.3	115.2	115.8	116.6	117.6	
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					111.5	112.4	113.2	114.3	115.1	115.9	116.7	117.6	
PRICES														
Producer prices⁽⁷⁾														
Manufactured goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.8	101.2	101.4	106.8	101.9	103.1	104.7	106.0	107.6	108.7	108.1	108.8	108.3
Investment goods	<i>1995=100</i>	101.8	102.4	102.6	103.3	102.7	102.7	103.0	103.2	103.4	103.5	104.0	104.3	104.6
Consumer durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	102.6	103.3	104.1	105.5	104.1	104.4	104.9	105.3	105.7	106.1	107.0	107.6	107.8
Consumer non-durable goods	<i>1995=100</i>	103.0	103.6	103.5	105.0	103.6	103.6	104.0	104.7	105.3	106.0	107.4	108.5	108.6
Intermediate goods	<i>1995=100</i>	98.5	98.1	96.6	101.5	96.7	97.9	99.4	101.2	102.3	103.1	103.3	103.1	102.5

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
127.9	120.1	114.7	119.7	125.8	119.1	118.6	123.1	114.3	95.4	121.7	-0.6	cvs	COMPTES NATIONAUX^(1,2)	
119.5	120.8	118.8	119.7	119.4	118.3	117.9	119.0	117.0	118.7	118.2	-0.6		Produit intérieur brut	EUR mld
140.8	141.1	120.0	130.6	142.4	130.6	130.9	140.7	123.4	98.8	136.0	0.0		Produit intérieur brut	1995 EUR mld
130.6	132.9	132.3	132.2	132.0	130.0	130.2	131.4	129.2	132.3	130.9	0.4	cvs	Niveau implicite des prix	1995=100
127.1	115.9	104.3	113.8	121.0	113.3	112.8	118.4	103.4	75.4	120.4	-4.2	cvs	PRODUCTION	
114.2	117.3	113.1	113.6	113.8	111.7	111.4	111.4	108.6	112.0	108.8	-3.9		Indices de production	
118.9	109.4	102.2	107.0	111.7	107.4	109.1	112.4	107.2	94.9	113.6	0.6		Industrie non compris la construction	1995=100
109.0	109.5	109.0	109.4	109.4	109.2	109.0	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.7	1.2		Biens d'équipement	1995=100
124.4	109.2	113.0	118.0	124.0	119.2	120.4	123.4	116.1	92.6	120.9	-2.0		Biens de consommation durables	1995=100
119.3	120.5	117.5	118.4	117.4	115.7	115.9	116.6	115.3	116.1	115.1	-2.2		Biens de consommation non durables	1995=100
129.2	120.1	113.5	120.7	127.6	121.2	120.8	126.7	116.0	95.4	124.7	-0.8		Biens intermédiaires	1995=100
121.3	122.8	120.2	121.6	121.4	119.4	118.8	120.5	118.0	119.9	119.4	-0.8		Industries manufacturières	1995=100
111.8	98.5	86.2	88.3	94.1	95.9	102.5	103.9				-5.4	cvs	Construction	1995=100
102.5	104.6	101.9	101.8	97.7	96.6	96.9	97.0				-5.3	cvs		1995=100
11982	11040	12046	11385	12825	11964	12077	11773	11138	10239	11621	11972	-3.9	Quantités produites	
													Acier brut ^(3,4)	tonnes '000
OPINIONS DES INDUSTRIELS ET DES MÉNAGES														
Enquêtes de conjoncture (entreprises)														
5	5	3	1	-1	-4	-5	-7	-9	-10	-11	-16	cvs	Indicateur de confiance industriel	soldé en %
17	18	14	12	9	6	6	3	5	2	-1	-8	cvs	Perspectives de production	soldé en %
4	4	0	0	-3	-6	-9	-10	-16	-16	-18	-25	cvs	Comm. ou dem. globale: tendance	soldé en %
6	7	6	8	10	12	13	14	15	15	15	16	cvs	Carnets de commandes: niveau	soldé en %
												cvs	Stocks de produits finis: niveau	soldé en %
												cvs	Taux d'utilisation des capacités	%
0	2	1	1	1	0	-2	-3	-6	-8	-9	-10	cvs	Enquêtes auprès des ménages	
												cvs	Confiance des consommateurs	soldé en %
INDUSTRIES MANUFACTURIÈRES⁽⁵⁾														
Ventes														
131.2	131.8	134.0	130.9	130.2	130.2	132.0	130.5	130.4	132.1		3.1	cvs	Total: valeur	1995=100
148.4	149.0	150.4	149.1	149.0	149.6	148.6	149.4	149.6	150.0	149.6	2.8	cvs	Biens d'équipement: valeur	1995=100
122.7	121.3	124.8	122.4	122.0	121.6	122.7	122.6	122.2	122.4	119.5	-2.3	cvs	Biens de cons. durables: valeur	1995=100
116.4	116.7	117.5	117.0	117.6	118.2	119.3	119.7	120.2	120.8		6.0	cvs	Biens de cons. non-durables: valeur	1995=100
124.6	125.9	127.8	123.9	123.4	119.6	124.1	120.4	120.5	123.9		1.4	cvs	Biens intermédiaires: valeur	1995=100
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE														
Commerce de détail														
113.5	140.0	103.4	103.6	107.5	111.4	110.2	108.7	108.8	102.7	110.3	1.8	cvs	Volume	1995=100
110.4	110.4	111.2	111.0	110.8	111.2	111.1	111.1	111.6	111.8	112.1	1.7	cvs		1995=100
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Chômage														
11.7	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	11.4	-2.7	cvs	Niveau : enquête	mln
8.6	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	cvs	Taux : enquête	%
Rémunération du travail⁽⁵⁾														
												cvs	Gains horaires: industrie	1995=100
												cvs		1995=100
PRIX														
Prix à la production⁽⁷⁾														
108.9	108.3	107.9	108.1	108.3	108.6	109.0	108.9	108.3	108.1	108.3	107.7	-1.1	Produits manufacturés	1995=100
103.5	103.5	103.9	104.0	104.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.6	104.6	1.1	Biens d'équipement	1995=100
106.2	106.1	106.7	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.9	1.8	Biens de consommation durables	1995=100
105.9	106.3	106.9	107.3	108.0	108.3	108.5	108.6	108.5	108.7	108.6	108.5	2.7	Biens de consommation non durables	1995=100
103.1	103.1	103.3	103.4	103.3	103.2	103.1	103.0	102.6	102.5	102.4	102.1	-0.8	Biens intermédiaires	1995=100

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

EURO ZONE (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES (continued)														
Consumer prices^(8 9)														
All items	1996=100	101.6	102.8	104.0	106.5	104.2	104.6	105.4	106.1	106.8	107.4	108.1	109.5	109.7
Food	1996=100	101.0	102.5	102.7	103.9	101.9	102.2	103.2	103.9	103.8	104.5	106.8	109.7	109.9
Energy	1996=100	102.6	99.9	102.2	115.9	104.2	106.2	110.8	113.6	118.4	120.9	118.8	121.9	119.9
All items non-food non-energy ⁽¹⁰⁾	1996=100	101.6	103.1	104.3	105.6	104.5	104.7	104.9	105.5	105.9	106.2	106.8	107.6	108.1
Services	1996=100	102.5	104.6	106.2	108.1	106.9	106.6	107.2	107.7	108.7	108.6	109.6	110.4	111.6
Rent	1996=100	102.9	105.1	107.0	108.4	107.3	107.6	107.7	108.1	108.7	109.0	109.2	109.6	110.3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates^(11 12)														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	EUR bln	1639.9	1797.9	1989.0	2098.9	1892.1	1989.0	1998.2	2038.1	2014.6	2098.9	2038.8	2130.7	2126.6
	sa EUR bln					1905.4	1937.9	2019.1	2008.5	2031.1	2034.9	2052.3	2092.7	2134.2
Monetary aggregate (M3)	EUR bln	4354.8	4570.8	4822.5	5030.7	4666.8	4822.5	4882.4	4922.3	4913.5	5030.7	5080.7	5205.4	5252.6
	sa EUR bln					4702.8	4777.9	4882.9	4894.6	4949.7	4980.1	5069.1	5170.3	5286.6
Domestic credit^(11 12 13)														
To total economy	EUR bln	7145.7	7697.4	8272.1	8802.9	8081.7	8272.1	8487.4	8597.3	8696.9	8802.9	8578.4	8729.3	8762.4
Interest rates⁽⁶⁾														
Overnight interbank rate EONIA ^(14 15)	% p.a.	4.02	3.73	2.74	4.12	2.46	2.83	3.28	3.97	4.44	4.81	4.84	4.75	4.33
3-month EURIBOR ^(9 16)	% p.a.	4.25	3.83	2.97	4.39	2.70	3.43	3.54	4.26	4.74	5.02	4.75	4.59	4.27
Yield on 10-year gvt. bonds ⁽⁹⁾	% p.a.	5.96	4.70	4.66	5.44	5.05	5.32	5.62	5.43	5.44	5.28	4.99	5.19	5.12
Share prices⁽⁶⁾														
Dow-Jones EURO-STOXX ⁽⁹⁾	1995=100	158.9	214.7	249.2	324.6	247.9	271.3	329.0	330.1	329.9	309.4	285.3	276.4	239.1
Exchange rates^(6 11)														
USD: spot	cents/EUR					100.46	93.05	106.65	100.46	95.53	95.56	87.65	93.05	88.32
JPY: spot	JPY/EUR					102.73	106.92	112.67	102.73	98.53	100.57	94.94	106.92	110.74
External finance^(5 11)														
Official reserves excluding gold	SDR mln					187335	186166	184583	187335	190796	189698	191353	186166	192931
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	EUR bln	56.83	59.94	65.74	84.48	65.18	73.59	78.62	82.56	83.01	93.74	86.84	85.96	80.37
Exports f.o.b.	EUR bln	62.94	65.66	68.52	83.21	69.04	76.31	76.08	81.65	82.77	92.32	86.24	88.55	86.15
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	EUR bln	6.12	5.73	2.78	-1.28	3.86	2.72	-2.54	-0.92	-0.24	-1.41	-0.60	2.59	5.78
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS^(1 17)														
Current balance	EUR bln	55.0	24.3	-26.2	-70.1	-6.0	-15.1	-14.6	-19.3	-15.1	-21.1	-10.5	-11.3	-1.2
Balance on goods	EUR bln	100.5	92.3	56.4	11.6	17.3	11.8	-1.1	3.3	6.2	3.2	5.4	15.1	19.5
Balance on services	EUR bln	9.5	5.2	-3.7	-5.2	0.5	-2.9	-4.1	0.0	2.3	-3.4	-5.0	6.2	0.8
Balance on income	EUR bln	-16.7	-30.2	-36.3	-27.6	-9.3	-10.9	-4.5	-9.2	-9.9	-4.0	-9.1	-15.6	-8.5
Balance on current transfers	EUR bln	-38.2	-43.4	-42.7	-48.9	-14.6	-13.2	-4.9	-13.5	-13.7	-16.8	-1.8	-17.1	-13.0
Capital and financial balance	EUR bln					30.4	109.8	-4.1	5.2	59.3	24.8	-4.6	30.3	33.5
Change in reserve assets	EUR bln					8.0	14.7	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	4.0	3.5	7.5	9.6
Net errors and omissions	EUR bln					-4.2	-39.9	9.9	9.9	-44.8	-5.7	19.8	-9.2	-23.0
												18.0	41.4	

(1) Pre-1999 data for the Euro zone (pre-2001 for Greece) were first converted from national series using prevailing ECU exchange rates (euro rates for Greece for 1999-2000).
(2) Including Eurostat estimates for countries which do not compile quarterly national accounts.
(3) Monthly averages.
(4) OECD calculation.
(5) Excluding Greece.

(6) Prior to January 2001, excluding Greece.
(7) Manufacturing output. Excluding Austria.
(8) Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).
(9) See table in Part 1 for most recent data available.
(10) Also excludes alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
(11) End of period.

(12) Data prior to 1999 are ECB estimates compiled from national series converted using the irrevocable exchange rates fixed on 31 December 1998.
(13) Revised definition. Data exclude Greece prior to 1999.
(14) Monthly data are daily averages. Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic end of period Euro zone rates calculated using national rates weighted by GDP.
(15) Deposit bid rates prior to January 1999, offered rates thereafter.
(16) Monthly data are daily averages. Prior to January 1999, ECB synthetic rates calculated using national rates (LIBOR rates where available) weighted by GDP.
(17) Data now include Greece for the entire period.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
107.5	107.6	107.6	108.1	108.6	109.1	109.6	109.8	109.6	109.7	109.9	109.8	2.4		
104.5	105.1	106.1	106.7	107.6	108.7	110.1	110.2	110.2	109.6	109.8	110.0	5.8		
121.9	119.9	117.8	119.4	119.3	120.5	122.8	122.4	120.2	119.2	120.2	117.5	-2.7		
106.2	106.4	106.4	106.8	107.2	107.5	107.6	107.8	107.9	108.2	108.3	108.5	2.3		
108.5	108.8	109.3	109.8	109.8	110.2	110.3	110.7	111.6	111.7	111.4	111.5	2.9		
109.0	109.1	109.0	109.2	109.3	109.4	109.6	109.8	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.6	1.6		
2032.5	2098.9	2028.0	2027.2	2038.8	2071.2	2091.2	2130.7	2107.5	2065.9	2126.6	2114.0	5.0		
2037.7	2034.9	2029.4	2049.5	2052.3	2061.5	2085.8	2092.7	2097.1	2110.8	2134.2	2142.7	5.1		
4954.0	5030.7	5012.5	5035.7	5080.7	5125.3	5161.9	5205.4	5198.6	5197.4	5252.6	5274.1	7.1		
4985.2	4980.1	5001.5	5038.0	5069.1	5093.6	5135.0	5170.3	5199.2	5232.7	5286.6	5331.7	7.1		
8934.3	8961.9	9002.1	9041.5	9145.7	9209.0	9250.9	9284.7	9291.1	9253.5	9299.4	9332.2	4.9		
4.83	4.83	4.75	4.99	4.78	5.06	4.65	4.54	4.51	4.49	3.99	3.97			
5.09	4.93	4.77	4.76	4.71	4.69	4.64	4.45	4.47	4.35	3.98	3.60			
5.34	5.07	5.01	5.02	4.94	5.10	5.26	5.21	5.25	5.06	5.04	4.82			
314.7	302.2	298.9	288.9	268.1	273.0	284.1	272.1	257.6	249.6	210.2	217.9			
86.84	93.05	92.93	92.48	88.32	88.76	84.80	84.80	87.55	91.58	91.31	90.42			
96.44	106.92	107.87	108.45	110.74	109.67	101.00	105.37	109.30	108.65	109.02	110.37			
187125	186166	193809	191307	192931	187121	190264	191278	190944	186090	187548		-2.0		
97.19	88.03	87.20	82.12	91.21	83.70	87.90	86.28	83.15	76.55	81.42		-8.7		
95.15	85.80	81.33	83.52	93.88	83.32	90.83	91.51	91.63	81.61	85.20		-1.7		
-2.04	-2.24	-5.87	1.40	2.67	-0.39	2.94	5.23	8.49	5.06	3.78				
-6.5	-8.2	-11.1	1.2	-0.6	-6.7	-3.0	-1.6	-4.1	4.2	-1.3				
-0.5	1.4	-3.9	3.3	6.0	2.9	4.1	8.1	8.5	6.0	5.0				
-0.1	-2.7	-2.4	-1.1	-1.5	1.6	2.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	-0.9				
-0.8	-1.1	-7.5	-0.6	-1.0	-6.8	-4.4	-4.4	-8.1	0.3	-0.7				
-5.0	-5.8	2.7	-0.5	-4.0	-4.5	-5.3	-7.3	-5.4	-2.9	-4.7				
5.4	22.1	3.6	9.2	20.7	14.7	-8.2	-13.1	-11.6	0.9	-29.5				
7.8	-1.0	2.4	4.5	2.7	7.0	-3.6	-0.8	0.0	4.1	-1.6				
1.1	-13.9	7.5	-10.4	-20.1	-8.0	11.2	14.8	15.7	-5.1	30.8				

(1) Les données antérieures à 1999 pour la Zone euro (2001 pour la Grèce) sont d'abord converties à partir des séries nationales en utilisant les taux de conversion en ECU en vigueur (en euros pour la Grèce pour 1999-2000).

(2) Y compris des estimations de l'Eurostat pour les pays qui ne compilent pas des comptes nationaux trimestriels.

(3) Moyennes mensuelles.

(4) Calcul OCDE.

(5) Non compris la Grèce.

(6) Avant janvier 2001, non compris la Grèce.

(7) Produits manufacturés. Non compris l'Autriche.

(8) Indice des prix à la consommation harmonisé (IPCH).

(9) Voir le tableau dans la Partie 1 pour les dernières données disponibles.

(10) Les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac sont également exclus.

(11) Fin de période.

(12) Avant 1999, les données sont des estimations de la BCE calculées à partir des séries nationales converties en euros en appliquant les taux de conversion irrévocables fixés le 31 décembre 1998.

(13) Définition révisée. Les données avant 1999 excluent la Grèce.

(14) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Avant janvier 1999, les données correspondent aux taux de fin de période calculés par la BCE pour l'ensemble de la Zone euro sur la base des taux nationaux pondérés par les PIB.

(15) Taux offerts pour les dépôts interbancaires avant janvier 1999, taux offerts depuis cette date.

(16) Les données mensuelles sont des moyennes journalières. Avant janvier 1999, les données correspondent aux taux calculés par la BCE pour l'ensemble de la Zone euro sur la base des taux nationaux (LIBOR selon la disponibilité) pondérés par les PIB.

(17) Les données comprennent la Grèce pour toute la période.

Part Three • Indicators for OECD non-member countries

Troisième Partie • Indicateurs des pays non-membres de l'OCDE

This section contains data tables for 11 countries that are not OECD Members, namely Brazil, Bulgaria, China, Estonia, Indonesia, Latvia, Lithuania, Romania, Russian Federation, Slovenia, and Ukraine.

The aim is to include the same core set of indicators for each non-member country. However, not all these indicators are available for all countries.

The data presented in the tables in Part Three are also freely available electronically from the OECD Internet site (Statistics Directorate - Statistics for non-member countries). The site also contains all the historical data currently available for each series.

It should be noted that, by and large, the procedures and systems for collecting and processing economic statistics in non-member countries are less well established than in Member countries. This is particularly the case for those countries that previously operated with a planned economy. Thus, the time series are generally not very long, and are less reliable and more prone to breaks due to changes in methodology over time than the long established series that exist for many Member countries.

An impression of the quality of the indicators can be obtained from the corresponding metadata (methodological descriptions). These metadata are available from the Web site previously referenced. They can also be obtained from <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei> which contains metadata for all Member countries as well. The metadata as of June 2000 also appears in a printed publication entitled *Main Economic Indicators: Sources and Definitions*.

Cette partie contient les données pour 11 pays qui ne sont pas membres de l'OCDE, à savoir le Brésil, la Bulgarie, la Chine, l'Estonie, l'Indonésie, la Lettonie, la Lituanie, la Roumanie, la Fédération de Russie, la Slovénie et l'Ukraine.

Le but est d'inclure le même type d'indicateurs pour chaque pays non-membre. Cependant, tous les indicateurs ne sont pas disponibles pour tous les pays.

Les données publiées dans la troisième partie sont également disponibles gratuitement sur le site internet de l'OCDE (Direction des Statistiques - Statistiques des pays non-membres). Le site contient également toutes les données historiques disponibles pour chaque série.

Il convient de noter que généralement, les procédures et systèmes de collecte et de traitement des statistiques économiques dans les pays non membres sont moins bien établis que dans les pays membres. Ceci est particulièrement le cas pour les pays anciennement à économie planifiée. De ce fait, les séries temporelles ne sont en général pas très longues et sont moins fiables et plus sujettes à des ruptures dues aux changements de méthodologie avec le temps, ceci en comparaison avec les séries longues qui existent pour beaucoup de pays membres.

Un aperçu de la qualité des indicateurs peut être obtenu à partir des métadonnées (descriptions méthodologiques). Ces métadonnées sont disponibles sur le site internet précédemment cité. Elles sont également accessibles à partir de l'adresse suivante <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei> qui contient les métadonnées pour tous les pays membres. Les métadonnées de juin 2000 sont également disponibles dans la publication intitulée *Principaux Indicateurs Économiques : Sources et Définitions*.

BRAZIL

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	BRL bln	704.2	738.7	773.1	860.0	201.2	208.1	191.9	208.1	222.0	238.1	219.6	226.6	
Households	BRL bln	545.7	567.0	591.9	656.0	154.1	159.3	147.3	160.2	172.0	176.5	170.2	172.3	
Government	BRL bln	158.5	171.7	181.2	204.0	47.2	48.8	44.6	47.9	50.0	61.6	49.4	54.3	
Gross capital formation	BRL bln	187.2	193.4	196.5	250.0	38.8	55.2	58.2	70.3	62.5	59.1	71.7	69.2	
Exports of goods and services	BRL bln	65.4	69.7	101.8	108.0	27.1	28.9	25.1	20.5	32.2	30.3	25.1	39.1	
less: Imports of goods and services	BRL bln	86.0	88.2	112.5	131.6	29.9	32.9	27.3	30.7	35.4	38.1	37.6	42.3	
Gross domestic product	BRL bln	870.7	913.7	958.8	1086.5	237.2	259.2	247.9	268.1	281.1	289.3	278.9	292.6	
GDP per capita	sa BRL bln	5455	5648	5848	6541	234.9	249.6	262.8	265.4	278.7	279.4	294.8	289.5	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry	1995=100	105.7	103.5	102.9	109.8	109.6	106.6	99.8	108.9	116.4	113.9	107.1	112.2	
	sa 1995=100					102.8	106.0	106.4	108.7	110.0	113.7	114.9	112.2	
Manufacturing	1995=100	104.8	101.4	99.7	105.7	106.9	103.3	95.8	105.4	112.7	108.7	102.3	108.2	
	sa 1995=100					99.6	102.7	103.3	104.8	105.8	108.5	110.8	107.8	
Mining	1995=100	117.7	132.3	144.4	161.6	145.1	151.2	151.0	153.7	163.0	178.6	166.7	162.6	
	sa 1995=100					145.6	146.6	151.9	157.7	163.4	172.7	167.6	167.4	
Construction	1995=100	114.7	116.8	112.5	115.0	117.8	113.2	109.3	114.0	120.5	116.0	113.8	114.4	
	sa 1995=100					112.1	114.0	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.2	118.4	114.6	
Commodity output⁽³⁾														
Crude steel	tonnes '000	2179	2147	2080	2340	2089	2101	2308	2320	2368	2363	2369	2123	
Cement	tonnes '000	3176	3317	2901	..	3010	3044	2695	2851	3006	..	3126		
Crude petroleum	barrels/day '000			1101	1234	1095	1141	1158	1180	1230	1369	1310	1258	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales														
Volume	2000=100					100.0								
LABOUR														
Unemployment														
Rate - survey-based	%	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.9	7.7	7.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	
	sa %					7.5	7.9	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.6	5.7	6.2	
Labour compensation														
Real monthly earnings	1994 BRL	4419	4401	4160	4136	4067	4215	4067	4116	4108	4254	4047	4000	
Labour - other														
Monthly hours of work ⁽⁴⁾	1992=100					70.4	73.7	72.3	70.5	71.2	73.7	75.7	74.3	74.2
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Agricultural products	1995=100	123.0	132.5	155.4	188.3	153.4	171.9	178.6	177.3	195.0	202.2	203.5	216.9	
Wholesale prices														
Industry	1995=100	115.0	119.1	138.8	163.9	140.5	151.7	156.8	158.3	168.0	172.6	175.4	180.6	
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	123.8	127.7	133.9	143.4	134.9	138.2	140.3	141.3	145.1	146.8	149.0	151.2	
Construction prices														
Total	1995=100	123.8	129.8	136.7	149.6	137.6	141.5	145.4	148.9	151.2	152.9	155.2	159.0	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
115.2	106.2	105.3	101.3	114.8	108.0	117.1	111.6	116.6	120.3			11.2		
110.8	118.2	115.2	115.3	114.2	114.5	111.7	110.3	111.1	110.5			10.8		
110.4	99.8	99.8	96.5	110.6	103.8	113.4	107.6	112.5	116.5			12.6		
105.9	112.2	110.9	111.5	110.0	110.3	107.4	105.6	106.7	106.3			27.3		
175.1	185.9	173.9	159.3	167.0	161.9	160.9	164.9	171.3	169.8			6.1		
173.0	173.1	167.7	170.2	165.0	167.2	165.2	169.8	171.0	168.8			17.0		
119.0	107.7	112.9	108.3	120.2	114.5	121.2	107.5					9.1		
117.0	118.3	119.7	119.1	116.3	120.0	115.0	108.7					9.1		
												11.8		
<i>cvs</i>														
COMPTES NATIONAUX														
Prix courants														
Consommation finale														BRL mld
Ménages														BRL mld
Administrations publiques														BRL mld
Formation brute de capital														BRL mld
Exportations de biens et services														BRL mld
moins: Importations de biens et services														BRL mld
Produit intérieur brut														BRL mld
PIB par habitant														BRL
PRODUCTION														
Indices de production														
Industrie														1995=100
<i>cvs</i>														1995=100
Industries manufacturières														1995=100
Industries minières														1995=100
Construction														1995=100
Quantités produites⁽³⁾														
Acier brut														tonnes '000
Ciment														tonnes '000
Pétrole brut														barils/jour '000
DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE														
Ventes au détail														
Volume														2000=100
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Chômage														%
Taux - enquête														%
Rémunération du travail														
Gains mensuels réels														1994 BRL
Main-d'oeuvre - autres														
Durée mensuelle du travail ⁽⁴⁾														1992=100
PRIX														
Prix à la production														
Produits agricoles														1995=100
Prix de gros														
Industrie														1995=100
Prix à la consommation														
Total														1995=100
Prix de la construction														
Total														1995=100

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau



BRAZIL (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	BRL bln	47.4	50.7	62.7	74.4	47.0	62.7	53.3	54.7	59.5	74.4	66.0	66.3	68.2
Monetary aggregate (M2)	BRL bln	239.8	255.0	274.8	283.8	257.5	274.8	261.4	260.1	264.8	283.8	278.4	287.7	298.0
Total liquidity (M4)	BRL bln	405.9	459.4	551.1	652.2	528.1	551.1	569.4	588.2	618.7	652.2	674.7	693.4	746.8
Interest rates														
Federal Funds rate	% p.a.	25.02	29.50	26.26	17.59	19.88	18.95	18.88	18.39	16.64	16.43	15.36	16.58	18.87
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/BRL	0.8961	0.8271	0.5590	0.5114	0.5202	0.5590	0.5723	0.5556	0.5424	0.5114	0.4626	0.4339	0.3743
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD mln	50826	42618	34796	32489	40784	34796	37946	27145	30720	32489	34142	37127	39913
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽³⁾														
Imports f.o.b.	USD mln	4979	4812	4107	4651	4247	4482	4023	4433	5120	5027	4822	4843	4707
	sa USD mln					4000	4224	4399	4520	4878	4787	5249	4949	4521
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	4416	4262	4001	4590	4194	4326	4016	4702	5082	4562	4596	5046	5149
	sa USD mln					3889	4367	4426	4482	4776	4671	5070	4834	4845
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.)	USD mln	-563	-550	-106	-60	-53	-155	-7	268	-38	-465	-226	203	442
	sa USD mln					-112	143	26	-38	-102	-116	-179	-115	324
Exports / imports	%	91	89	97	99	99	97	100	106	99	91	96	104	110
	sa %					97	103	101	99	98	98	97	98	108
Imports f.o.b. from EU15	USD mln	1323	1405	1254	1172	1291	1274	1089	1166	1258	1175	1270	1271	1305
Exports f.o.b. to EU15	USD mln	1210	1229	1145	1232	1145	1150	1134	1344	1303	1148	1168	1371	1325
Net trade (f.o.b.-f.o.b.) with EU15	USD mln	-114	-176	-109	60	-146	-124	45	178	45	-27	-102	100	20
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	-30791	-33445	-25396	-24645	-4936	-7838	-4075	-7093	-4478	-9000	-6699	-6644	-4072
Balance on goods	USD mln	-6748	-6604	-1260	-706	-156	-466	-19	804	-110	-1382	-679	609	1326
Balance on services ⁽⁶⁾	USD mln	-25865	-28298	-25761	-25460	-5179	-7767	-4405	-8284	-4730	-8041	-6410	-7642	-5805
Balance on income	USD mln	-14876	-18189	-18848	-17886	-3278	-5695	-2942	-6366	-3037	-5541	-4530	-5479	-3859
Balance on current transfers	USD mln	1823	1458	1689	1521	400	395	348	387	362	424	389	389	406
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	25796	29730	17381	19326	6013	850	8382	-5102	7529	8517	7226	9067	8890
Net errors and omissions	USD mln	-2912	-4256	194	3057	153	851	-1160	1277	956	1983	1265	712	-2835

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.

(2) Covers both final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.

(3) Monthly averages.

(4) Industry.

(5) End of period.

(6) Including balance of income.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
63.1	74.4	66.5	68.3	66.0	65.8	66.3	66.3	67.4	67.6	68.2	14.7			
271.6	283.8	276.5	279.8	278.4	279.6	284.3	287.7	290.6	295.7	298.0	12.6			
640.5	652.2	657.4	666.4	674.7	679.6	689.2	693.4	717.0	731.1	746.8	20.7			
16.51	16.19	15.49	15.20	15.39	16.02	16.43	17.28	18.57	19.00	19.06				
0.5103	0.5114	0.5073	0.4889	0.4626	0.4577	0.4237	0.4339	0.4113	0.3919	0.3743	-31.0			
32064	32489	35152	35051	34142	34467	35267	37127	35362	36106	39913	29.9			
5038	4871	5016	4004	5447	4609	5156	4765	4857	5102	4161	-17.6			
4741	4924	5552	4906	5290	5141	4895	4810	4722	4669	4171	-15.0	cvs		
4390	4659	4538	4083	5167	4730	5367	5042	4964	5727	4755	0.7	cvs		
4672	4725	5260	4802	5148	4907	4834	4760	4613	5046	4876	5.2	cvs		
-647	-212	-478	79	-279	120	211	277	108	625	594		cvs		
-69	-199	-292	-104	-142	-234	-62	-50	-109	376	705		cvs		
87	96	90	102	95	103	104	106	102	112	114		cvs		
99	96	95	98	97	95	99	99	98	108	117		cvs		
1178	1231	1295	1049	1466	1215	1403	1195	1291	1442	1181	1.7			
1115	1046	1125	1040	1340	1279	1448	1385	1232	1578	1164	-1.8			
-63	-185	-169	-9	-127	64	45	190	-59	136	-17				
-2526	-2975	-2297	-1805	-2597	-2368	-2165	-2112	-2034	-1133	-904	-2433			
-632	-214	-478	79	-279	120	211	277	107	625	594	248			
-2036	-2906	-1952	-1991	-2467	-2617	-2516	-2509	-2277	-1897	-1631	-2830			
-1303	-1918	-1285	-1439	-1806	-2150	-1724	-1604	-1437	-1288	-1134	-2276			
142	144	132	108	149	129	139	121	135	139	132	149			
3855	2309	4632	1411	1182	2564	2559	3945	2185	1531	5174	989			
775	731	241	268	756	16	680	16	-2089	-64	-682	-1073			

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(2) Couvre la consommation finale des ménages et des institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages.
(3) Moyennes mensuelles.(4) Industrie.
(5) Fin de période.
(6) Y compris la balance des revenus.

BULGARIA

						1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
		1997	1998	1999	2000									
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	BGL mln	14170	18989	20649	22872	5525	5873	5080	5065	5931	6796	5419	5781	
Individual consumption	BGL mln	13115	17227	18734	20338	5024	5296	4505	4584	5264	5985	4800	5075	
Households	BGL mln	11922	15635	16926	18237	4661	4701	4031	4078	4870	5257	4280	4536	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	BGL mln	60	99	111	136	28	30	29	44	29	34	48	58	
Government	BGL mln	1134	1493	1697	1965	335	565	444	462	365	694	473	481	
Collective consumption	BGL mln	1054	1762	1914	2534	500	577	575	481	668	811	619	707	
Gross capital formation	BGL mln	1942	3636	4339	4213	1231	1325	478	1054	1063	1618	799	1283	
Gross fixed capital formation	BGL mln	1841	2851	3632	4111	1096	1280	553	951	1155	1452	637	1259	
Change in stocks	BGL mln	101	786	706	102	135	45	-75	103	-92	166	161	24	
Exports of goods and services	BGL mln	10556	10361	10054	14884	3081	2754	2974	3517	4454	3938	3922	4078	
less: Imports of goods and services	BGL mln	9612	10991	11819	16305	3169	3398	3490	3812	4168	4836	4059	4742	
Statistical discrepancy	BGL mln	0	-418	-446	-210	-237	-2	142	-206	-164	17	-192	-8	
Gross domestic product	BGL mln	17055	21577	22776	25454	6431	6551	5185	5618	7116	7534	5888	6391	
GDP per capita	BGL	2052	2613	2775	3202	5679	6226	6159	5776	6242	7183	6974	6605	
Constant prices														
Final consumption	1995 BGL mln	599.6	644.7	674.7	705.2	187.7	186.8	155.8	154.7	194.6	201.2	153.4	160.6	
Individual consumption	1995 BGL mln	555.7	597.7	628.6	647.1	175.1	172.9	142.4	143.1	179.0	183.5	140.1	146.1	
Households	1995 BGL mln	503.1	543.9	572.7	591.8	163.6	154.4	130.4	129.9	168.4	163.8	127.5	133.7	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 BGL mln	2.4	2.8	2.6	2.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	
Government	1995 BGL mln	50.6	51.1	53.6	52.7	11.0	18.2	11.5	12.3	10.1	19.3	11.5	11.5	
Collective consumption	1995 BGL mln	43.7	46.8	46.6	55.9	12.2	13.8	12.9	11.8	14.5	16.8	12.9	14.0	
Gross capital formation	1995 BGL mln	85.8	123.8	146.9	135.5	44.4	34.6	7.1	37.7	38.9	37.8	11.9	41.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 BGL mln	80.5	93.7	117.4	127.0	32.0	35.9	18.7	36.7	33.5	37.8	21.0	45.8	
Change in stocks	1995 BGL mln	6.3	41.5	39.2	4.0	13.8	1.1	-2.1	3.3	-6.2	2.7	4.4	0.4	
Exports of goods and services	1995 BGL mln	433.1	365.6	346.6	430.3	90.5	97.1	95.5	106.2	107.7	120.7	115.0	118.0	
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 BGL mln	389.0	377.9	397.2	455.2	102.1	100.9	109.7	115.3	110.2	119.6	118.6	133.1	
Gross domestic product	1995 BGL mln	735.4	761.4	779.7	824.7	232.1	215.7	164.7	185.4	246.2	229.7	172.2	194.9	
GDP per capita	1995 BGL	88.5	92.2	95.0	103.7	196.6	195.8	201.7	205.6	208.8	208.5	210.6	215.9	
PRODUCTION														
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Coal	tonnes '000	2547	2578	2169	2257	1955	2668	2456	1528	2136	2908	2460	1678	1900
Crude steel	tonnes '000	220	187	155	168	161	165	154	163	172	183	168	186	168
Cement	tonnes '000	138	145	172	184	229	166	117	215	240	164	123	210	203
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales⁽²⁾														
Value	BGL mln	1837	2442	2991	3858	787	868	838	906	975	1139	831	910	977
Volume	1995=100	64.3	75.5	92.9	110.2	98.1	106.0	97.5	106.6	111.5	125.1	90.0	99.2	104.8
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	'000		2068.6	1952.7	1756.4									
Total - labour force survey	'000				2794.7	1942.9	1892.8	1794.0	1782.4	1736.2	1713.0	1697.5	1715.2	1713.4
Unemployment														
Level - registered	'000	536.7	466.5	527.0	693.5	520.1	590.2	689.2	714.6	690.1	680.1	709.1	680.1	637.1
Rate - registered	%	14.0	12.2	13.7	18.1	13.3	15.4	18.0	18.7	18.1	17.8	18.5	17.8	16.7
Level - survey-based	'000				566.8		576.9	622.4	559.0	549.1	536.7	725.5	661.1	632.4
Rate - survey-based ⁽³⁾	%				16.9		17.0	18.5	16.3	16.2	16.4	21.6	19.4	18.6
Labour compensation⁽⁴⁾														
Monthly earnings	BGL	128	183	201	238	204	213	228	232	265	238	259	259	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
2717	2846	2821	2514	2044	1709	1768	1556	1711	2013	1977	-12.0	cvs	BGL mln	COMPTES NATIONAUX	
185	186	183	156	164	182	187	189	190	160	155	160				
191	111	104	90	176	202	231	196	235	198	176	-9.2				
-7	-4	-6	-6	-5	-6	-11	-8	4	1	3	2				
17	17	19	24	19	13	10	12	31	31	36	29				
-35	-33	-37	-42	-39	-36	-39	-39	-42	-39	-40	-35				
2	-3	0	-1	-4	-4	3	-3	-24	-11	-14	-12				
359	421	273	269	289	290	312	308	312	330	335	-3.7				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3	cvs	BGL mln	Prix courants
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	264	9.5				
118.6	137.4	89.0	87.1	93.8	94.4	102.3	100.8	101.9	106.8	105.8	-9.1				
1717.6	1699.9	1692.6	1695.0	1704.9	1703.2	1717.0	1725.2	1719.1	1708.4	1712.7	-1.2				
677.5	682.8	708.7	713.8	704.7	707.8	678.5	654.0	643.5	637.8	629.9	637.3	-6.3			
17.7	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.5	17.8	17.1	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	15.2			
240	253	236	233	245	253	261	261	256	256	2					

BULGARIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	2500	2914	3009	3521	3067	3194	3349	3429	3565	3740	3761	3798	3777
Manufacturing	1995=100	2433	2837	2892	3432	2959	3082	3247	3333	3484	3662	3708	3774	3751
Mining	1995=100	2645	2585	2937	3420	2950	3009	3057	3387	3533	3705	3698	3655	3526
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	3070	3847	4179	4438	4176	4373	4500	4372	4360	4519	4613	4436	4473
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	2567	3046	3125	3447	3134	3234	3367	3343	3463	3615	3666	3665	3680
Food	1995=100	2666	2962	2724	3004	2670	2790	2956	2852	3019	3187	3231	3181	3141
All goods	1995=100	2592	2902	2798	3041	2782	2868	2980	2938	3054	3190	3222	3210	3219
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	3636	4494	5415	6412	5740	5820	6197	6316	6506	6629	6519	6674	6657
Services	1995=100	2527	3751	4717	5442	4855	5016	5268	5331	5475	5695	5835	5888	5936
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	BGL mln	2290	2756	2997	3632	2654	2997	2877	2886	3273	3632	3555	3834	4030
Monetary aggregate (M2)	BGL mln	5751	6181	6914	8906	6410	6914	7116	7226	8012	8906	9204	9372	10003
Interest rates														
Base rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	3.91	4.69	..	3.53	3.71	3.82	4.59	4.22	4.43	4.69
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/BGL	56.29	59.70	51.36	47.58	54.53	51.36	48.84	48.86	44.81	47.58	45.16	43.36	46.69
EUR: spot ⁽⁶⁾	EUR/BGL	0.506	0.509	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511
External finance⁽⁵⁾														
Official reserves including gold ⁽⁷⁾	BGL mln	7792	8270	9480	11614	8532	9480	9789	10370	11485	11614	11906	12090	11550
External debt: total	BGL mln	2853	2845	3329	3752	3150	3329	3471	3751	4044	3752	3816	3728	3464
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD mln	411.0	419.3	459.6	542.3	467.0	523.6	512.0	508.9	537.6	610.5	544.1	608.7	616.6
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	411.6	358.1	333.9	402.0	357.6	378.0	370.5	390.7	419.0	428.0	427.2	410.6	432.6
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD mln	0.6	-61.2	-125.7	-140.2	-109.4	-145.6	-141.5	-118.2	-118.6	-182.5	-116.9	-198.1	-184.0
Exports / imports	%	100.2	85.4	72.6	74.1	76.6	72.2	72.4	76.8	77.9	70.1	78.5	67.5	70.2
Imports c.i.f. from EU15	USD mln	188.3	222.3	238.8	219.1	248.4	210.9	244.0	244.3	255.8	253.6	309.1	298.7	
Exports f.o.b. to EU15	USD mln	177.6	174.0	206.1	181.6	187.4	209.2	204.3	210.8	200.2	233.9	233.6	236.1	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) with EU15	USD mln	-10.8	-48.3	-32.6	-37.5	-60.9	-1.7	-39.7	-33.5	-55.6	-19.7	-75.5	-62.5	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	1046.3	-61.4	-685.6	-701.6	20.5	-249.9	-350.0	-81.6	67.2	-337.2	-236.9	-184.7	-71.5
Capital and financial balance ⁽⁸⁾	USD mln	-684.6	361.5	697.1	770.9	5.1	180.2	189.8	93.9	23.3	463.9	237.8	171.0	188.0

(1) Monthly averages.

(2) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 52, excluding 52.7.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.

(4) Public sector only.

(5) End of period.

(6) Since 1 January 1999, the Bulgarian lev has been pegged to the euro at a rate of 1 euro to 1.9558 lev.

(7) Data include convertible foreign currencies, gold, Special Drawing Rights and reserve position in the IMF.

(8) Excluding changes in official reserves.

BULGARIE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
3741	3741	3754	3757	3773	3785	3807	3803	3772	3772	3786	3.6			
3657	3658	3693	3702	3729	3753	3788	3781	3747	3743	3765	5.0			
3729	3683	3748	3691	3656	3663	3661	3642	3566	3553	3459	-5.6			
4564	4582	4639	4630	4571	4477	4399	4433	4452	4484	4483	3.8			
3619	3635	3657	3670	3671	3665	3667	3664	3657	3668	3715	3779	5.2		
3174	3217	3240	3231	3222	3195	3178	3169	3134	3109	3180	3207	1.2		
3189	3207	3221	3225	3221	3216	3211	3202	3193	3204	3259	3270	3.0		
6673	6534	6490	6539	6527	6639	6698	6684	6635	6644	6691	7041	5.4		
5730	5725	5792	5843	5872	5853	5892	5919	5926	5937	5945	6292	11.8		
3258	3632	3522	3557	3555	3646	3746	3834	3932	3966	4030	3988	22.6		
8704	8906	9027	9124	9204	8864	9129	9372	9687	9816	10003	10056	14.1		
4.71	4.63	4.29	4.21	4.15	4.36	4.47	4.47	4.55	4.75	4.76	4.63			
44.40	47.58	47.51	47.28	45.16	46.13	43.36	43.36	44.76	46.82	46.69	46.23	7.4		
0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.511	0.0		
11795	11614	11495	11480	11906	11468	11818	12090	11791	11634	11550		0.6		
3856	3752	3619	3602	3816	3448	3621	3728	3487	3346	3464		-14.3		
600.5	591.5	516.8	514.3	601.1	575.3	601.9	648.9	713.8	595.8	540.2		-1.8		
463.3	395.7	397.1	429.0	455.5	412.2	391.1	428.6	452.8	447.1	398.0		-5.1		
-137.2	-195.8	-119.7	-85.3	-145.6	-163.1	-210.8	-220.3	-261.0	-148.7	-142.2				
77.2	66.9	76.8	83.4	75.8	71.6	65.0	66.1	63.4	75.0	73.7				
267.4	249.5	224.7	248.2	287.8	289.8	317.1	320.3	337.0	303.3	255.7		17.7		
209.4	193.1	218.4	219.1	264.1	229.2	234.0	237.5	254.7	233.3	220.4		3.9		
-58.0	-56.4	-6.3	-29.1	-23.7	-60.6	-83.1	-82.8	-82.3	-70.0	-35.3				
-66.9	-136.1	-140.6	-42.8	-53.5	-80.7	-93.5	-10.5	-81.0	76.1	-66.6				
161.6	189.2	175.2	67.1	-4.5	130.8	-4.8	45.0	78.0	44.5	65.5				

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

(2) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 52, non compris Division 52.7.

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Uniquement le secteur public.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) Depuis le 1er janvier 1999, le lev bulgare a été rattaché à l'euro au taux d'un euro pour 1.9558 lev.

(7) Les données comprennent les monnaies étrangères convertibles, l'or, les droits de tirage spéciaux et la position de réserve au FMI.

(8) Non compris les variations des réserves officielles.

CHINA

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	CNY bln	4357.9	4640.6	5005.5										
Households	CNY bln	3485.5	3692.1	3943.2										
Government ⁽¹⁾	CNY bln	872.5	948.5	1062.3										
Gross capital formation	CNY bln	2845.8	3039.6	3141.7										
Gross fixed capital formation	CNY bln	2515.4	2818.1	2964.6										
Change in stocks	CNY bln	330.3	221.5	177.0										
Gross domestic product ⁽²⁾	CNY bln	7446.3	7834.5	8205.4	8940.4	5680.3	8205.4	1817.3	3949.1	6212.4	8940.4	1989.5	4294.2	6722.7
GDP per capita	CNY	6023	6277	6517	6902									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction ⁽³⁾	SPPY=100													
Commodity output⁽⁴⁾														
Coal	tonnes '000													
Crude steel	tonnes '000	8992	9511	10304	10526	76701	86468	61331	73317	70284	78169	71307	80329	77808
Cement	tonnes '000	42645	44667	44982	48617	10438	10993	9954	10446	10548	11157	10918	11393	11906
Crude petroleum	tonnes '000					47293	50105	37855	54141	50897	51574	40188	55510	54317
Electricity	Gwh mln	95	97	101	109	13415	13448	13512	13514	13530	13521	13540	13745	13796
						105	103	102	108	115	113	109	116	126
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Business climate	% balance					-7	1	0	4	7	8	5	9	
Sales: level	% balance					-8	-3	-5	3	2	2	0	3	
Order books: level ⁽⁵⁾	% balance					-21	-18	-17	13	-12	-12	-11	-9	
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					10	8	9	3	5	3	4	5	
Judgement on capacity utilisation	% balance					-35	-32	-35	-31	-29	-28	-28	-26	
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	normal=100													
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales														
Value	CNY bln	2713.7	2934.3	3113.4	3415.3	739.5	898.6	839.5	785.4	808.8	981.7	925.6	865.9	887.8
sa	CNY bln					786.2	808.4	828.0	840.5	860.7	883.0	911.1	927.5	945.6
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - labour force survey	Millions	696.0	699.6	705.9	711.5									
Unemployment⁽⁶⁾														
Level - registered	Millions	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8									
Rate - registered	%	3.1	3.1	3.1		3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2			
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings ⁽⁷⁾	CNY	6470	7479	8319	9333	5532	8319	2096	4164	6309	9333	2343	4694	7197
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	SPPY=100	99.7	95.9	97.6	102.8									
Consumer prices														
All items	SPPY=100	102.8	99.2	98.6	100.4									
Food	SPPY=100	99.9	96.8	95.8	97.4									
Fuel and electricity	SPPY=100													
Services	SPPY=100	116.5	110.1	110.6	114.1									

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
110.6	110.4	102.3	119.0	112.1	111.5	110.2	110.1	108.1	108.1	109.5	108.8	7.9	5.9	
75380	86830	63454	67974	82494	79422	80626	80938	74142	78100	81181	83893	16.0		
11057	11596	11103	10276	11376	11040	11454	11687	11934	11887	11896	12668	17.1		
50406	53923	33539	34794	52231	54875	56702	54952	51573	54165	57213	56356	11.8		
13180	13750	13518	12765	14336	13569	14057	13610	13852	14025	13510	14070	3.2		
111	119	104	106	117	112	118	119	131	127	119	118	8.3		
97	97	97	97	97	97	98	97	97	98					
310.8	368.0	333.3	304.7	287.6	282.1	293.0	290.9	285.1	288.9	313.7	334.7	10.5		
293.5	295.6	308.5	300.1	302.5	304.5	313.1	309.9	312.2	314.7	318.7	323.9	10.2		
103.5	102.8	101.4	100.9	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.4	98.7	98.0	97.1		0.8		
101.3	101.5	101.2	100.0	100.8	101.6	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.0	99.9	100.2		0.2	
99.0	99.9	99.6	96.7	99.0	101.3	101.7	101.0	101.5	100.2	100.3	100.8			
113.3	112.8	108.8	109.3	109.5	109.6	109.4	109.1	108.9	108.8	101.9	102.1			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

CHINA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁸⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	CNY bln	3483	3895	4584	5315	4191	4584	4516	4802	5062	5315	5303	5519	5682
Monetary aggregate (M2)	CNY bln	9100	10450	11990	13461	11508	11990	12258	12661	13047	13461	13874	14781	15182
Share prices														
Shanghai composite index	1995=100	215.0	206.5	248.8	341.7	288.1	258.5	303.1	339.7	357.5	366.5	368.4	393.3	331.3
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/CNY	12.06	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08
External finance⁽⁸⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD bln	139.9	145.0	154.7	165.6	151.5	154.7	156.8	158.6	160.1	165.6	175.8	180.8	195.8
External debt: total	USD bln	131.0	146.0	151.8	145.7									
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD bln	11.86	11.69	13.81	18.76	14.21	16.04	15.50	18.54	20.33	20.65	18.18	20.64	21.66
	sa USD bln					14.17	14.17	18.32	18.60	20.17	18.50	21.30	20.73	21.43
Exports f.o.b.	USD bln	15.23	15.31	16.24	20.77	18.07	19.32	17.24	20.93	22.59	22.32	19.76	21.89	23.47
	sa USD bln					17.20	17.34	20.55	21.27	21.44	20.19	23.43	22.32	22.24
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD bln	3.37	3.62	2.43	2.01	3.86	3.27	1.74	2.39	2.26	1.66	1.57	1.25	1.82
	sa USD bln					3.03	3.17	2.23	2.67	1.27	1.68	2.14	1.59	0.81
Exports / imports	%	128	131	118	111	127	120	111	113	111	108	109	106	108
	sa %					122	123	112	114	106	109	110	108	104
Imports c.i.f. from EU15	USD bln	1.60	1.73	2.12	2.57	2.22	2.34	2.14	2.51	2.70	2.93	2.69	3.00	3.00
Exports f.o.b. to EU15	USD bln	1.99	2.35	2.53	3.18	2.74	2.97	2.80	3.23	3.44	3.26	3.27	3.35	3.32
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.) with EU15	USD bln	0.39	0.62	0.40	0.61	0.52	0.63	0.66	0.72	0.74	0.33	0.58	0.34	0.32
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS⁽⁹⁾														
Current balance	USD mln	29717	29324	15667	20519								5099	
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	22959	-6321	7642	1922								18975	

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.

(2) Quarterly data are cumulative. The estimate for the year 1998 is a revised figure and there is a small discrepancy with the figure of the 4th quarter of 1998.

(3) Index of industrial value added.

(4) Monthly averages.

(5) Domestic order level only.

(6) Urban unemployment figures.

(7) Average annual nominal wage.

(8) End of period.

(9) Semestrial data.



2000		2001												12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct						
5079 13099	5315 13461	5441 13754	5200 13621	5303 13874	5326 13995	5342 13902	5519 14781	5350 14923	5581 14994	5682 15182	5611 15150	12.3 17.0					
372.9	373.4	372.0	352.8	380.5	381.6	398.8	399.4	345.8	330.3	317.8	304.2	-13.9					
12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	12.08	0.0					
163.9	165.6	168.6	174.8	175.8	177.2	179.0	180.8	184.5	190.1	195.8		22.3					
21.64 20.39 22.15 21.47 0.51 1.09 102 105 2.98 3.27 0.29	21.40 20.24 22.00 16.92 0.60 1.83 103 108 3.25 3.43 0.18	15.55 20.24 19.20 21.94 1.38 1.70 109 108 2.33 3.08 0.75	18.23 22.88 20.78 25.20 2.37 2.32 105 110 3.05 3.22 0.52	20.77 20.78 23.14 23.16 0.97 2.38 111 111 3.22 3.52 0.47	21.86 21.45 20.81 23.01 0.93 1.56 104 107 3.22 3.55 0.33	18.81 20.57 20.81 22.02 2.00 1.45 111 107 2.79 3.15 0.33	21.25 20.16 22.08 21.91 0.83 1.75 104 109 3.00 3.34 0.34	20.96 20.86 22.89 22.19 1.93 1.33 109 106 3.00 3.40 0.40	22.16 22.24 23.54 21.89 1.38 -0.34 106 98 3.33 3.40 0.21	21.85 21.19 23.99 22.63 2.14 1.44 109 107 2.67 3.54 0.21	18.90 20.11 22.79 22.12 3.89 2.00 110 110 2.96 3.01 0.21	-0.1 0.4 0.0 -0.2 3.89 2.00 121 110 15.9 3.17 3.3					
COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽⁴⁾																	
FINANCE																	
Agrégats monétaires⁽⁸⁾																	
Agrégat monétaire (M1) CNY mld																	
Agrégat monétaire (M2) CNY mld																	
Cours des actions																	
Bourse de Shanghai: Indice synthétique 1995=100																	
Taux de change⁽⁴⁾																	
USD: comptant Cents/CNY																	
Finances extérieures⁽⁸⁾																	
Réserves officielles or exclu USD mld																	
Dette extérieure: total USD mld																	
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS⁽⁹⁾																	
Balance des transactions courantes USD mln																	
Balance financière et de capital USD mln																	

- (1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.
- (2) Les données trimestrielles sont cumulatives. Le chiffre pour l'année 1998 est un chiffre révisé, et il existe une légère différence avec le chiffre du 4ème trimestre de 1998.
- (3) Indice de la valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie.
- (4) Moyennes mensuelles.
- (5) Niveau des commandes intérieures uniquement.
- (6) Données du chômage dans les villes.
- (7) Salaire nominal annuel moyen.
- (8) Fin de période.
- (9) Données semestrielles.

ESTONIA

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997		1998		1999		2000		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
														Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	EEK mln	52690	60000	62277	68469	14275	17158	15837	17642	16336	18654	17133	18952	
Households	EEK mln	37586	42927	43922	49300	10233	12007	11571	12405	12098	13226	12733	13356	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	EEK mln	376	422	504	574	127	131	136	141	147	150	154	156	
Government ⁽¹⁾	EEK mln	14728	16651	17851	18595	3915	5020	4130	5096	4091	5278	4246	5440	
Gross capital formation	EEK mln	19845	21572	18714	21038	5005	5313	4380	5321	5262	6075	5851	6427	
Gross fixed capital formation	EEK mln	17962	21761	19023	19966	4810	5182	4551	4959	4785	5671	4825	5781	
Change in stocks	EEK mln	1882	-189	-309	1072	195	131	-171	362	477	404	1026	647	
Exports of goods and services	EEK mln	50213	58590	58947	81500	15825	16391	17370	20033	20963	23134	21936	23005	
less: Imports of goods and services	EEK mln	57634	66267	62703	85802	15664	18204	18245	20850	20907	25800	23079	23679	
Statistical discrepancy	EEK mln	-1070	-357	-908	236	-72	-693	-115	284	-48	115	-356	511	
Gross domestic product	EEK mln	64044	73325	75360	85441	19171	19805	19227	22430	21606	22178	21485	25216	
sa	EEK mln					19028	19609	20918	21065	21479	21964	23370	23665	
GDP per capita	EEK	43926	50569	52225	62411									
Constant prices														
Final consumption	1995 EEK mln	38991	40992	41230	43665	9459	11273	10260	11361	10401	11643	10467	11455	
Households	1995 EEK mln	27951	29456	29226	31623	6817	7930	7533	8039	7749	8302	7810	8128	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 EEK mln	274	286	329	361	83	85	87	89	92	93	93	93	
Government ⁽¹⁾	1995 EEK mln	10766	11250	11675	11681	2559	3258	2640	3233	2560	3248	2564	3234	
Gross capital formation	1995 EEK mln	15359	15260	12926	14151	3425	3623	3010	3636	3559	3946	3854	4180	
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 EEK mln	13836	15404	13155	13413	3277	3526	3133	3374	3233	3673	3160	3744	
Change in stocks	1995 EEK mln	1523	-143	-229	738	148	97	-123	262	326	273	694	435	
Exports of goods and services	1995 EEK mln	39223	44158	43902	57374	11445	12225	12514	14124	14600	16136	14595	14428	
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 EEK mln	45654	51397	48433	62488	11916	13940	13729	15438	15238	18083	15985	16172	
Statistical discrepancy	1995 EEK mln	-951	326	-631	-330	-316	-89	-17	-210	-335	232	-191	253	
Gross domestic product	1995 EEK mln	46968	48996	48777	52372	12097	13092	12038	13473	12987	13874	12741	14144	
sa	1995 EEK mln					12257	12411	13000	13048	13155	13163	13760	13691	
GDP per capita	1995 EEK	32214	33790	33803	38256									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	119.2	123.0	121.0	136.5	116.6	131.7	132.2	136.8	131.8	145.3	140.6	143.5	142.1
sa	1995=100					122.1	125.6	130.3	137.0	139.2	139.3	140.1	143.6	149.7
Manufacturing	1995=100	122.6	128.0	127.4	146.1	130.7	135.4	132.1	151.6	147.3	153.1	144.1	161.0	158.7
sa	1995=100					128.2	133.9	139.6	145.7	146.2	152.3	153.7	154.5	157.4
Mining	1995=100	103.6	101.8	86.7	100.4	71.7	103.8	112.5	91.1	85.6	112.6	118.3	83.0	94.5
sa	1995=100					88.3	91.8	97.9	101.0	105.0	100.2	102.8	91.7	116.5
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	103.3	99.4	94.5	94.0	58.8	116.4	133.1	70.7	62.4	109.6	123.6	68.9	67.8
sa	1995=100					96.0	95.2	97.0	90.5	100.5	90.4	90.2	88.4	109.0
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Cement	tonnes '000	35	27	30	27	37	34	18	25	34	32	25	38	41
Electricity	Gwh	768	710	689	709	532	830	913	554	556	814	816	507	626
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Total demand: tendency	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
						2	6	-10	7	11	11	11	14	
						18	18	-12	52	28	22	6	51	
						-8	2	-5	-17	15	13	24	-1	
						5	3	12	15	11	2	-3	9	
						63	66	65	67	70	69	70		
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance													
						-28	-17	-25	-29					
CONSTRUCTION⁽³⁾														
Permits issued														
Residential buildings	number	334	283	247	269	429	209	275	399	196	206	304	379	311
sa	number	251	221	196	180	96	325	184	123	123	290	98	86	155
Dwellings	number					134	212	209	141	171	191	111	98	215
More detailed methodological information at http://www.oecd.org/std/mei . Footnotes appear at the end of the table.														

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

ESTONIA (continued)

			1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
							Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales⁽⁴⁾															
Value		EEK mln	18557	20850	21819	22850	5534	5956	4913	5747	5891	6299	5824	6932	7013
Volume	sa	EEK mln 1995=100	118.8	126.0	131.6	148.6	5449	5646	5388	5647	5793	5963	6394	6812	6891
Registrations ⁽²⁾							134.1	142.8	129.8	150.8	152.8	161.1	147.1	171.8	
New passenger cars	sa	number number	2942	2716	2020	1844	1641	1866	1328	2055	2079	1913	1719	2477	2299
							1520	1815	1695	1798	1948	1925	2203	2162	2197
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - labour force survey		'000	648.4	640.3	614.1	608.6	615.8	610.5	599.6	604.4	621.9	608.6	599.3	613.2	
Unemployment															
Level - registered	sa	'000 '000	34.1	31.9	44.0	46.3	43.8	45.2	48.5	44.7	42.4	49.7	57.6	55.6	51.5
Rate - registered ⁽⁵⁾	sa	% %	4.0	3.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.0
Level - survey-based		'000	69.4	70.2	86.2	96.5	88.2	91.5	103.9	92.0	91.4	98.7	99.0	87.0	
Rate - survey-based ⁽⁶⁾	sa	%	9.7	9.9	12.3	13.7	12.5	13.0	14.8	13.2	12.8	14.0	14.2	12.4	
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings		EEK	3573	4125	4440	4907	4261	4799	4501	5031	4694	5279	5098	5767	
Labour - other															
New vacancies	sa	number number	1131	1213	1054	1246	1183	1058	1110	1323	1245	1305	1306	1369	1221
							1186	1202	1243	1081	1257	1467	1468	1120	1242
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry		1995=100	124.9	130.1	128.6	134.8	128.4	130.1	132.4	133.7	135.3	137.9	140.8	140.9	141.3
Manufacturing		1995=100	123.1	126.7	123.6	131.1	123.5	125.5	128.2	129.7	131.6	134.7	136.0	135.7	136.2
Mining		1995=100	124.1	134.8	144.1	146.6	144.1	143.4	144.6	146.2	147.6	148.1	147.2	146.9	144.8
Electricity, gas and water		1995=100	134.7	147.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	151.7	165.2	168.7	168.7
Consumer prices															
All items		1995=100	136.8	151.1	156.1	162.4	156.2	157.4	159.6	160.9	163.1	165.9	169.0	171.7	173.0
Food		1995=100	124.8	131.5	126.5	129.6	125.0	126.3	127.8	128.2	130.2	132.2	136.0	140.2	142.7
All goods		1995=100	129.8	139.5	139.8	144.4	139.2	140.7	142.3	143.1	144.8	147.2	148.6	151.3	153.0
Fuel and electricity		1995=100	138.3	155.1	170.6	174.0	171.1	170.5	171.2	171.1	175.8	177.9	195.0	197.6	199.3
Services		1995=100	145.3	166.5	182.7	192.6	184.7	184.8	188.5	190.6	194.0	197.3	202.7	207.6	207.5
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)	sa	EEK mln EEK mln	15340	14371	18210	21933	17057	18210	18214	20031	21153	21933	21578	23607	24199
Monetary aggregate (M2)	sa	EEK mln EEK mln	25997	26014	32152	40986	16718	18338	18902	19538	20760	22091	22405	22999	23765
Interest rates															
Lending rate: up to 3 months		% p.a.	11.41	14.86	10.37	6.85	11.75	6.31	7.52	6.34	6.69	6.84	8.17	5.98	8.20
Lending rate: 1 year and over		% p.a.	11.72	13.93	10.24	8.79	9.17	8.71	8.45	9.60	8.38	8.72	10.49	11.53	8.89
Exchange rates⁽²⁾															
USD: spot		Cents/EEK	7.22	7.11	6.82	5.91	6.70	6.64	6.32	5.98	5.79	5.56	5.90	5.58	5.69
EUR: spot ⁽⁸⁾		EUR/EEK '000	63.83	63.36	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91
External finance⁽⁷⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold		EEK mln	10501	10849	13291	15450	11416	13291	11917	13251	13708	15450	13120	13860	13086
External debt: total		EEK mln	3555	3384	4078	3456	3899	4078	4095	4017	4080	3456	3388	3480	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois			
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct					
1979	2334	1906	1811	2107	2157	2347	2428	2374	2392	2247	15.8	cvs	DEMANDE INTÉRIEURE			
1966	2072	2139	2098	2158	2143	2296	2372	2318	2331	2242	15.6		Ventes au détail⁽⁴⁾			
151.1	179.1	144.1	138.1	159.1	162.1	174.1	179.1	174.1	175.1	175.1	12.2	cvs	Valeur			
148.8	164.1	157.8	158.6	163.3	163.4	166.1	175.6	171.0	168.6	168.6	12.1		EEK mln			
1958	1673	1571	1541	2046	2180	2760	2490	2466	2325	2105	2474	17.4	cvs	Volume		
1995	1818	2384	2145	2081	2004	2254	2228	2329	2069	2192	2084	6.2		1995=100		
													Immatriculations⁽²⁾			
													Voitures de tourisme neuves			
													nombre			
													nombre			
													MAIN-D'OEUVRE			
													Emploi			
													Total - enquête sur la population active	'000		
													Chômage			
													Niveau - inscrits	'000		
50.3	51.3	57.5	56.6	58.9	58.0	56.6	52.3	51.9	50.9	51.6	20.3	cvs	'000			
50.0	54.5	53.3	51.8	53.4	55.3	53.7	55.3	56.0	55.0	56.4	22.2		Taux - inscrits ⁽⁵⁾	%		
5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.2	cvs	% Niveau - enquête	'000			
5.8	6.2	5.6	5.4	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.8		Taux - enquête ⁽⁶⁾	%			
													Rémunération du travail			
													Gains mensuels	EEK		
													Main-d'œuvre - autres			
													Offres d'emploi nouvelles	nombre		
1511	1084	1426	1276	1216	1432	1467	1208	1173	1232	1259	-2.3	cvs	nombre	nombre		
1501	1461	1576	1607	1220	1247	1042	1070	1255	1200	1270	-1.8					
													PRIX			
													Prix à la production			
													Industrie	1995=100		
137.8	138.7	140.5	140.7	141.0	140.7	140.3	141.7	141.4	141.6	140.7	3.6	cvs	Industries manufacturières	1995=100		
134.7	135.8	135.6	136.0	136.4	135.4	135.0	136.6	136.3	136.5	135.7	2.6		Industries extractives	1995=100		
148.1	147.5	147.9	146.9	146.8	147.5	146.2	147.0	146.3	147.0	141.1	-4.2	cvs	Électricité, gaz et eau	1995=100		
151.7	151.7	165.2	165.2	165.2	168.7	168.7	168.7	168.7	168.7	168.7	11.2					
													Prix à la consommation			
													Total	1995=100		
166.0	166.3	168.4	169.0	169.7	170.8	171.9	172.3	173.0	172.9	173.0	173.0	cvs	1995=100			
132.0	133.0	134.6	136.1	137.1	138.4	140.3	141.9	142.9	142.9	142.2	141.6		1995=100			
147.3	147.9	148.5	148.2	149.2	150.0	151.4	152.5	153.2	152.8	152.8	152.7	cvs	Biens	1995=100		
178.1	178.2	191.8	196.2	196.9	197.6	197.6	197.6	199.2	199.2	199.4	200.3		Combustibles et électricité	1995=100		
197.9	197.6	203.6	198.4	206.0	207.8	208.2	206.9	206.9	207.6	207.9	208.6	cvs	Services	1995=100		
													FINANCE			
													Agrégats monétaires⁽⁷⁾			
													Agrégat monétaire (M1)	EEK mln		
21339	21933	21999	21351	21578	22228	22808	23607	23677	24293	24199	24090	12.5	cvs	EEK mln		
21566	22091	22832	22091	22405	22391	22384	22999	22957	23612	23765	23914	12.4		EEK mln		
41319	40986	42150	42208	43309	44365	45771	46654	46500	47670	47272	47369	15.9	cvs	EEK mln		
41108	40808	42792	42961	43907	44772	45966	46603	45957	47265	46815	46594	15.8		EEK mln		
													Taux d'intérêt			
													Taux prêteur: jusqu'à 3 mois	% p.a.		
7.01	7.53	8.11	8.55	7.84	5.98	6.10	5.85	9.25	9.00	6.34	6.34	cvs	Taux prêteur: 1 an et plus	% p.a.		
8.73	8.86	10.71	9.87	10.88	11.62	11.39	11.57	8.06	8.48	10.12	9.34					
													Taux de change⁽²⁾			
5.47	5.73	6.00	5.89	5.81	5.70	5.59	5.46	5.50	5.75	5.82	5.79	5.9	cvs	USD: comptant	Cents/EKK	
63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	63.91	0.0		EUR: comptant ⁽⁸⁾	EUR/EKK '000	
													Finances extérieures⁽⁷⁾			
													Réserves officielles ou exclu	EEK mln		
													Dettes extérieures: total	EEK mln		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

ESTONIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	<i>EEK mln</i>	4077	4602	4204	6020	4150	4947	5067	5851	5729	7435	6654	6589	5532
	<i>sa EEK mln</i>					4295	4620	5276	5667	6016	7085	6950	6416	5858
Exports f.o.b.	<i>EEK mln</i>	2465	2936	2951	4490	2910	3420	3916	4298	4473	5272	5350	5198	3998
	<i>sa EEK mln</i>					2979	3207	3972	4317	4636	5055	5439	5223	4232
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	<i>EEK mln</i>	-1612	-1666	-1254	-1531	-1240	-1527	-1151	-1553	-1256	-2163	-1304	-1391	-1535
	<i>sa EEK mln</i>					-1316	-1413	-1305	-1350	-1380	-2030	-1511	-1193	-1626
Exports / imports	%	60	64	70	75	70	69	77	73	78	71	80	79	72
	<i>sa %</i>					69	69	75	76	77	71	78	82	72
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	<i>EEK mln</i>	-7810	-6760	-3608	-5443	254	-1567	-758	-1180	-797	-2708	-1673	-888	
Balance on goods	<i>EEK mln</i>	-15653	-15726	-12097	-13494	-2969	-3651	-2421	-3594	-2627	-4852	-3055	-3272	
Balance on services	<i>EEK mln</i>	8233	8049	8342	9190	3130	1838	1545	2777	2683	2186	1912	2448	
Balance on income	<i>EEK mln</i>	-2011	-1164	-1506	-3483	-378	-223	-460	-931	-1446	-647	-1201	-932	
Balance on current transfers	<i>EEK mln</i>	1620	2080	1654	2344	471	469	577	569	594	604	671	868	
Capital and financial balance	<i>EEK mln</i>	8182	6743	4119	5242	-14	1665	259	965	1554	2464	1185	263	
Change in reserve assets	<i>EEK mln</i>	-2771	-126	-1798	-2271	-374	-1769	1292	-1337	-271	-1955	2454	-678	
Net errors and omissions	<i>EEK mln</i>	-372	17	-611	202	-240	-98	499	215	-757	244	488	625	

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Quarterly averages.

(4) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 50 (excluding 50.2) and Division 52.

(5) Unemployed as a percentage of working age population (between 16 and pension age as at 1 January of each year).

(6) Per cent of total labour force.

(7) End of period.

(8) Since 1 January 1999, the Estonian kroon has been pegged to the euro at a rate of 1 euro to 15.6466 kroons.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
7893	7457	6522	6122	7317	6744	6370	6654	5320	5750	5528	-8.8	cvs	COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾	
7094	7423	7251	6691	6907	6700	5662	6885	5729	5774	6071	-4.9		Importations c.a.f.	EEK mln
5369	5532	5000	5413	5637	4804	5466	5324	3792	3828	4373	-9.5		Exportations f.a.b.	EEK mln
4499	5655	5185	6032	5099	5154	5101	5415	4476	3625	4596	-4.3		Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	EEK mln
-2524	-1925	-1522	-709	-1680	-1939	-904	-1330	-1528	-1921	-1155		cvs	Exportations / importations	%
-2595	-1768	-2066	-659	-1808	-1546	-561	-1470	-1252	-2149	-1476				%
68	74	77	88	77	71	86	80	71	67	79				
63	76	72	90	74	77	90	79	78	63	76				

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(4) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 50 (non compris Division 50.2) et Division 52.

(5) Chômeurs en pourcentage de la population en âge de travailler (entre 16 ans et l'âge de pension à la date du 1er janvier).

(6) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
(7) Fin de période.

(8) Depuis le 1er janvier 1999, la couronne estonienne a été rattachée à l'euro au taux d'un euro pour 15.6466 couronnes.

INDONESIA

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	<i>IDR tln</i>	430	702	886	959	216	222	229	237	240	254	259	269	286
Government ⁽¹⁾	<i>IDR tln</i>	43	54	73	91	17	17	20	25	22	24	24	26	29
Gross capital formation	<i>IDR tln</i>	199	160	135	231	35	32	40	51	64	75	76	63	59
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>IDR tln</i>	178	243	240	314	58	69	72	77	81	85	88	90	89
Change in stocks	<i>IDR tln</i>	22	-83	-105	-83	-24	-36	-32	-25	-16	-10	-13	-28	-30
Exports of goods and services	<i>IDR tln</i>	175	506	391	498	102	100	110	117	136	135	154	174	147
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>IDR tln</i>	177	413	302	396	75	73	76	88	106	126	140	141	104
Gross domestic product	<i>IDR tln</i>	628	956	1110	1291	278	280	302	317	334	338	348	365	388
<i>sa</i>	<i>IDR tln</i>					273	287	301	316	328	345	347	364	383
GDP per capita	<i>IDR '000</i>	3121	4684	5362	6146									
Constant prices														
Final consumption	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	309	287	299	311	74	75	76	77	78	79	81	81	84
Government ⁽¹⁾	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	32	27	27	29	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8
Gross capital formation	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	143	87	67	73	18	15	17	16	19	21	20	17	15
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	140	94	75	89	19	20	21	22	23	23	24	23	22
Change in stocks	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	3	-6	-9	-16	-1	-5	-4	-6	-3	-2	-4	-7	-7
Exports of goods and services	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	121	135	92	107	24	24	26	27	27	27	30	31	29
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	140	132	79	93	20	19	20	21	24	28	29	28	23
Gross domestic product	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>	433	376	380	398	96	95	99	98	101	100	102	102	104
<i>sa</i>	<i>1993 IDR tln</i>					95	95	99	100	99	100	102	103	103
GDP per capita	<i>1993 IDR '000</i>	2154	1845	1834	1894									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	120.6	104.5	132.3		144.2	152.4							
Commodity output														
Coal	<i>tonnes '000</i>	4340	5100	5472		5631	5715	5330	5346	4217				
Crude petroleum	<i>tonnes '000</i>	6168	6064	5601	5859	5559	5543	5555	5800	5983	6100	5660		
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - labour force survey	<i>millions</i>	87	88	89	90									84
Unemployment														
Level - survey-based	<i>millions</i>	4.27	5.06	6.03	5.87									3.59
Rate - survey-based ⁽²⁾	%	4.7	5.5	6.4	6.1									4.1
PRICES														
Wholesale prices														
Industry	<i>1993=100</i>		288	314	353	312	316	329	345	363	374	385	413	405
Consumer prices														
All items	<i>1995=100</i>	114.7	181.7	219.0	227.0	216.2	216.0	221.2	223.5	228.5	235.0	241.9	248.4	257.6
Food	<i>1996=100</i>	209.2	261.5	249.0		248.9	242.3	254.3	246.2	246.3	249.3	262.5	266.7	269.9
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽³⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	<i>IDR bln</i>	78343	101197	124633	162186	118124	124633	124663	133832	135430	162186	148375	160142	164237
Monetary aggregate (M2)	<i>IDR bln</i>	355643	577381	646205	747027	652289	646205	656451	684335	686455	747027	766812	796440	783104
Interest rates⁽⁴⁾														
Short-term interest rate	<i>% p.a.</i>				12.50				12.63	11.89	12.33	13.17	14.35	14.92
Long-term interest rate	<i>% p.a.</i>				13.76				12.95	13.77	14.01	14.30	16.27	16.38
Exchange rates														
USD: spot	<i>Cents/IDR '000</i>		9.86	12.70	11.78	12.97	13.90	13.32	11.81	11.41	10.57			

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
6106	5916	5825	5369	5788	5446	5655						-4.3		
378	376	378	383	393	404	414	422	416	397	402	405	9.8		
234.5	239.0	239.8	241.9	244.0	245.2	247.9	252.1	257.4	256.9	258.5	260.3	12.5		
247.0	259.5	259.0	263.0	265.5	262.9	266.8	270.4	274.9	268.4	266.4	269.5	11.7		
141204	162186	145345	149879	148375	154297	155792	160142	162155	166851	164237	169963	22.4		
720261	747027	738731	755898	766812	792227	788321	796440	771136	774038	783104	808515	14.3		
13.17	13.24	13.83	14.35	14.86	14.93	14.92	14.92	15.00	15.14					
14.30	14.32	16.08	16.32	16.41	16.39	16.38	16.38	16.37	15.97					
10.50	10.66													
COMPTES NATIONAUX														
Prix courants														
cvs														
19.3														
29.9														
-9.0														
10.1														
8.7														
-2.0														
16.3														
16.5														
14.6														
Prix constants														
cvs														
7.5														
11.9														
-23.8														
-4.3														
106.1														
6.6														
-1.7														
3.5														
3.6														
3.3														
PRODUCTION														
Indices de production														
Industries manufacturières														
1995=100														
Quantités produites														
Charbon														
tonnes '000														
Pétrole brut														
tonnes '000														
MAIN-D'OEUVRE														
Emploi														
Total - enquête sur la population active														
millions														
Chômage														
Niveau - enquête														
millions														
Taux - enquête ⁽²⁾														
%														
PRIX														
Prix de gros														
Industrie														
1993=100														
Prix à la consommation														
Total														
1995=100														
Alimentation														
1996=100														
FINANCE														
Agrégats monétaires⁽³⁾														
Agrégat monétaire (M1)														
IDR mld														
Agrégat monétaire (M2)														
IDR mld														
Taux d'intérêt⁽⁴⁾														
Taux d'intérêt à court terme														
% p.a.														
Taux d'intérêt à long terme														
% p.a.														
Taux de change														
USD: comptant														
Cents/IDR '000														

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

INDONESIA (continued)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
					Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁵⁾													
Imports c.i.f.					3473	2278	2000	2793	2069	2088	2185	2399	3123
	<i>USD mln</i>						2041	1945	2286	2504	3081	3230	3165
	<i>sa</i>	<i>USD mln</i>											2973
Exports f.o.b.					4454	4071	4055	5177	4465	4528	4713	5072	5580
	<i>USD mln</i>												5343
	<i>sa</i>	<i>USD mln</i>											4933
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)					980	1793	2055	2384	4283	4426	4979	5142	5341
	<i>USD mln</i>												5237
	<i>sa</i>	<i>USD mln</i>											5204
Exports / imports	%				128	179	203	185	2242	2482	2692	2638	2260
	<i>sa</i>	<i>%</i>											2006
							216	217	216	211	179	154	163
													169
							210	228	218	205	174	162	164
													203
													196

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.
(2) Per cent of total labor force.

(3) End of period.
(4) Paid by commercial banks on time deposits.

(5) Monthly averages.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
3574	3332	3032	3027	3038	2932	2845	2778	2482	2416	2139	2006	-42.5		
3323	3128	3124	3264	3107	3037	2982	2901	2580	2434	1990	1866	-42.4	cvs	Importations c.a.f.
5239	5226	4847	4729	5223	4803	4848	4801	4845	5139	4318	4467	-19.7	cvs	Exportations f.a.b.
5201	5136	5232	5254	5125	4920	4956	4776	4751	4858	4081	4300	-20.0	cvs	Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)
1665	1894	1815	1703	2185	1871	2003	2023	2363	2724	2180	2461		cvs	Exportations / importations
1878	2007	2107	1990	2018	1884	1973	1875	2172	2425	2090	2434		cvs	%
147	157	160	156	172	164	170	173	195	213	202	223			
157	164	167	161	165	162	166	165	184	200	205	230		cvs	Moyennes mensuelles.

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(2) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
 (3) Fin de période.

(4) Payés par les banques commerciales sur les dépôts à terme.
 (5) Moyennes mensuelles.

COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽⁵⁾

Importations c.a.f.	USD mln
Exportations f.a.b.	USD mln
Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)	USD mln
Exportations / importations	%
Moyennes mensuelles.	%

LATVIA

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	LVL mln	2807.3	3084.1	3245.7	3534.8	826.5	890.4	783.5	896.6	884.7	970.0	867.0	992.0	
Households ⁽¹⁾	LVL mln	2181.1	2316.0	2445.5	2709.4	638.6	663.0	610.6	680.8	693.1	724.9	671.3	763.9	
Government ⁽²⁾	LVL mln	626.2	768.1	800.2	825.4	187.9	227.4	172.9	215.8	191.6	245.0	195.7	228.1	
Gross capital formation	LVL mln	746.3	990.8	1053.0	1174.4	255.9	319.3	224.8	252.8	297.7	399.2	272.5	283.5	
Gross fixed capital formation	LVL mln	613.7	979.4	980.0	1063.9	259.7	330.1	190.4	268.4	281.4	323.5	205.0	275.4	
Change in stocks	LVL mln	132.6	11.3	73.0	110.5	-3.8	-10.9	34.3	-15.6	16.2	75.6	67.4	8.1	
Exports of goods and services	LVL mln	1669.2	1841.4	1708.1	1983.8	439.1	429.5	470.5	507.9	503.3	502.2	527.0	575.6	
less: Imports of goods and services	LVL mln	1947.3	2326.8	2109.8	2360.0	542.0	587.2	506.1	591.3	605.7	656.9	587.1	658.5	
Gross domestic product	LVL mln	3275.5	3589.5	3897.0	4333.0	979.4	1051.9	972.7	1066.0	1079.9	1214.4	1079.4	1192.6	
sa	LVL mln					977.9	1007.8	1036.8	1047.8	1078.7	1164.8	1149.8	1171.3	
GDP per capita	LVL	1327	1466	1602	1826									
Constant prices														
Final consumption	1995 LVL mln	2236.0	2374.7	2466.1	2559.6	640.9	651.1	574.9	645.1	658.6	681.0	613.6	689.1	
Households ⁽¹⁾	1995 LVL mln	1703.5	1809.9	1901.4	2007.2	498.5	510.2	447.3	504.1	522.3	533.6	482.4	547.9	
Government ⁽²⁾	1995 LVL mln	532.5	564.8	564.8	552.4	142.4	140.9	127.7	141.0	136.3	147.4	131.2	141.2	
Gross capital formation	1995 LVL mln	491.8	684.8	624.9	617.2	146.4	165.5	128.8	135.0	162.5	190.8	158.0	148.6	
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 LVL mln	524.0	754.5	724.2	802.3	188.0	245.1	143.3	201.7	211.5	245.9	159.8	218.4	
Change in stocks	1995 LVL mln	-32.2	-69.7	-99.3	-185.1	-41.6	-79.6	-14.5	-66.7	-49.0	-55.0	-1.8	-69.8	
Exports of goods and services	1995 LVL mln	1497.7	1570.4	1470.5	1658.3	379.3	369.6	402.5	435.3	418.7	401.8	442.7	477.0	
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 LVL mln	1588.9	1890.8	1792.9	1884.5	459.4	491.8	402.2	476.8	486.3	519.2	451.8	507.9	
Gross domestic product	1995 LVL mln	2636.6	2739.1	2768.6	2950.6	707.2	694.3	704.1	738.6	753.5	754.5	762.5	806.8	
sa	1995 LVL mln					693.3	704.2	721.5	725.5	738.8	766.0	780.4	792.8	
GDP per capita	1995 LVL	1068	1118	1138	1243									
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1996=100	106.1	108.1	98.7	101.8	94.2	107.6	103.7	97.1	95.2	111.2	111.5	105.1	102.3
sa	1996=100					99.7	99.6	101.2	100.8	101.1	103.9	109.1	109.3	109.5
Manufacturing	1996=100	108.0	110.7	99.9	104.5	103.0	105.6	97.0	104.1	104.7	112.4	106.9	113.2	113.3
sa	1996=100					102.0	101.8	101.7	103.0	103.6	109.5	112.0	112.3	113.7
Mining	1996=100	99.4	105.5	112.9	123.0	170.1	98.1	113.3	119.5	134.4	124.6	105.8	126.2	140.8
sa	1996=100					134.9	109.4	135.1	117.8	107.0	135.6	125.7	124.9	112.3
Electricity, gas and water	1996=100	98.9	98.0	93.3	90.5	60.6	112.8	127.5	71.0	60.7	102.8	127.3	74.5	61.8
sa	1996=100					94.1	93.1	92.6	91.0	94.3	85.5	93.3	94.5	94.9
Commodity output⁽³⁾														
Cement	tonnes '000	62	91	75	46	97	61	34	73	76	0	26	79	88
Electricity	Gwh	1124	1449	1012	1023	331	737	1121	1136	842	992	1420	1395	459
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					-20	-13	-15	-6	-10	-5	-3	0	2
Production: future tendency	% balance					16	8	20	32	13	16	24	37	27
Order books: level	% balance					-58	-41	-50	-45	-37	-32	-30	-32	-21
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance					18	6	16	5	6	-2	4	6	-1
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					57	59	60	59	60	64	68	67	69
Consumer surveys														
Consumer confidence indicator	% balance					-24	..	-22						
CONSTRUCTION														
Work completed														
Dwellings	number	370	338	266	225	262	356	192	255	180	272	176	197	
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales⁽⁴⁾														
Value	LVL mln	1080.8	1404.2	1597.4	1763.3	407.0	432.1	386.2	422.2	462.7	492.1	440.3	492.7	513.8
sa	LVL mln					396.2	411.9	419.7	419.7	450.2	470.6	477.3	490.2	499.9
Volume	1995=100	108.3	137.0	153.5	167.3	157.7	165.0	145.3	159.4	177.3	187.2	165.5	180.9	189.1
sa	1995=100					151.9	157.1	160.0	158.4	170.7	179.0	181.8	179.7	182.1
Registrations⁽⁵⁾														
New passenger cars	number	5971	4780	3822	2979	2492	2094	1276	3155	4235	3249	2462	3489	3550
sa	number					2126	2181	1809	2543	3627	3610	3348	2952	3170

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

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LATVIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	'000	1037	1043	1038	1038	1046	1041	1037	1039	1038	1037	1035	1039	1040
Total - labour force survey	'000					990		969		967		967		964
Unemployment														
Level - registered	'000	91.3	92.3	116.3	100.6	117.1	110.0	108.9	103.8	96.5	93.0	95.5	94.8	92.0
sa	'000					118.6	111.6	107.1	102.6	97.9	94.4	94.0	93.7	93.2
Rate - registered ⁽⁶⁾	%	7.5	7.6	9.7	8.4	9.7	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.1	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.7
sa	%					9.9	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
Level - survey-based	'000					167.3			162.3			165.1		147.8
Rate - survey-based ⁽⁶⁾	%					14.5			14.3			14.6		13.3
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	LVL	120	133	141	150	143	148	142	149	151	156	150	157	164
Labour - other														
New vacancies	Number	2506	3328	3138	2647	3934	2387	2137	2589	3336	2526	2416	3025	3291
sa	Number					3337	2620	2440	2493	2821	2789	2753	2911	2772
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	118.4	120.6	115.7	116.5	115.7	116.0	116.7	116.4	116.4	116.5	117.3	118.4	118.9
Manufacturing	1995=100	116.9	117.5	111.3	111.8	111.1	111.6	112.2	111.6	111.7	111.9	112.7	113.7	114.3
Mining	1995=100	126.3	133.7	141.8	139.3	142.3	144.2	140.3	139.9	137.5	139.3	141.4	138.1	137.7
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	124.3	134.1	135.8	137.7	136.7	135.7	137.0	138.1	138.3	137.4	138.1	139.8	140.1
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	127.5	133.5	136.6	140.2	136.1	138.0	140.3	140.7	139.5	140.4	141.9	144.0	144.0
Food	1995=100	115.3	116.8	115.5	116.3	112.9	115.4	117.7	117.2	114.7	115.5	118.9	122.9	122.1
All goods	1995=100	124.0	127.5	129.5	131.8	128.5	130.3	132.5	132.4	130.7	131.8	133.2	135.9	135.6
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	141.2	145.9	148.1	154.5	147.9	149.2	152.3	154.6	154.7	156.3	157.5	156.7	156.8
Services	1995=100	142.7	159.1	167.3	176.2	168.8	170.6	173.9	176.2	176.9	177.8	179.0	179.2	180.1
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁷⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M0)	LVL mln	441.7	471.5	526.2	566.7	449.8	526.2	482.6	491.4	534.2	566.7	541.9	586.7	581.9
Monetary aggregate (M1)	LVL mln	549.8	579.8	611.1	745.2	580.7	611.1	642.7	680.6	699.3	745.2	744.2	778.3	800.0
Monetary aggregate (M2X)	LVL mln	871.3	923.0	997.2	1276.0	947.6	997.2	1070.7	1137.9	1203.7	1276.0	1329.5	1413.1	1461.6
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	%p.a.	3.7	6.9	2.6	3.1	6.4	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.6	7.1	5.2
Lending rate: less than 1 year	% p.a.	15.3	14.3	14.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	10.1	10.9	13.3	13.2	12.9	11.5	11.1
Lending rate: more than 1 year	% p.a.	15.1	13.1	13.6	10.6	12.1	12.8	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.1
Exchange rates⁽⁵⁾														
USD: spot	USD/LVL	1.722	1.696	1.710	1.649	1.699	1.724	1.692	1.659	1.637	1.609	1.616	1.578	1.588
EUR: spot	EUR/LVL	1.522	1.512	1.602	1.787	1.621	1.659	1.711	1.777	1.807	1.855	1.749	1.802	1.785
External finance⁽⁷⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	LVL mln	558.5	375.7	320.6	494.9	373.9	320.6	523.9	560.0	557.3	494.9	478.5	511.5	479.7
External debt: total	LVL mln	218.4	231.5	358.4	348.0	317.3	358.4	353.3	352.1	340.9	348.0	346.2	342.7	345.3
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁵⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	LVL mln	131.7	156.7	143.7	161.2	146.8	162.3	138.5	161.6	163.3	181.2	161.6	182.4	184.9
sa	LVL mln					147.5	148.1	153.2	161.2	163.1	165.8	179.7	182.0	184.1
Exports f.o.b.	LVL mln	80.6	88.6	84.0	94.3	85.0	84.7	91.5	96.9	92.1	96.6	101.5	111.7	101.0
sa	LVL mln					85.4	85.3	91.3	94.1	93.5	99.0	101.9	108.3	102.3
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	LVL mln	-51.1	-68.1	-59.6	-66.9	-61.8	-77.5	-47.0	-64.7	-71.2	-84.6	-60.1	-70.7	-83.9
sa	LVL mln					-62.2	-62.9	-61.9	-67.1	-69.6	-66.8	-77.8	-73.6	-81.8
Exports / imports	%	61	57	58	58	58	52	66	60	56	53	63	61	55
sa	%					58	58	60	58	57	60	57	60	56
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	LVL mln	-201.1	-380.4	-379.6	-301.0	-89.1	-158.1	-43.5	-71.9	-67.2	-118.4	-45.2	-74.9	
Capital and financial balance	LVL mln	150.1	323.0	359.0	314.2	100.9	157.0	51.4	62.9	65.1	134.9	42.9	60.5	

(1) Covers both final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households. (2) Covers both individual and collective consumption. Quarterly averages. (4) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 50 and Division 52. (5) Monthly averages. (6) Per cent of total labour force. (7) End of period.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
92.9	93.3	93.9	95.8	96.7	96.1	94.8	93.7	92.5	92.2	91.3	90.6	-2.4	0.2	
94.5	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.3	93.5	93.8	93.9	92.8	93.4	93.4	93.0	-2.4	-0.5	
7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.6			
8.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8		-8.9	
151	170	147	148	154	153	157	162	168	164	160	160		8.2	
2379	2273	2311	2616	2320	2497	3212	3367	3466	3580	2828	2614	-10.7		
2653	2753	2715	2875	2670	2658	3147	2927	2894	2873	2548	2648	-10.6		
116.0	117.1	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.4	118.9	118.8	119.0	119.0	118.7	119.2	2.5		
111.4	112.7	112.7	112.6	112.7	112.8	114.2	114.1	114.4	114.4	114.1	114.9	2.9		
141.1	142.3	146.8	138.7	138.8	138.9	137.7	137.8	135.9	138.0	139.0	139.2	3.5		
137.3	136.9	137.5	138.7	138.1	138.7	140.3	140.4	140.1	140.1	140.1	139.1	0.7		
140.5	141.0	141.9	141.6	142.3	142.8	144.3	145.0	144.4	143.4	144.4	144.6	3.4		
115.3	116.6	118.6	118.7	119.6	120.6	123.2	125.1	123.4	121.1	121.9	122.0	6.4		
131.8	132.3	133.1	132.7	133.9	134.5	136.1	137.0	136.1	134.9	135.9	136.1	3.7		
156.1	157.5	157.5	157.5	157.5	156.4	156.8	156.8	156.8	156.8	156.9	156.9	1.0		
177.7	178.1	179.2	179.6	178.2	178.5	179.4	179.7	179.7	180.0	180.5	180.6	1.7		
565.3	566.7	524.3	604.1	541.9	547.2	568.9	586.7	561.7	576.1	581.9	596.5	5.4		
710.0	745.2	712.8	721.1	744.2	750.2	752.6	778.3	800.2	800.2	800.0	804.8	14.8		
1240.7	1276.0	1258.4	1283.2	1329.5	1362.5	1373.3	1413.1	1433.6	1469.4	1461.6	1482.1	20.9		
2.7	3.1	4.8	6.2	3.6	3.1	4.9	7.1	6.5	4.3	5.2	6.1			
13.6	11.8	13.0	12.5	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.1	11.8	10.8	10.6	8.5			
9.5	9.8	9.9	10.2	9.6	10.5	10.5	10.6	11.4	11.0	10.8	10.6			
1.603	1.616	1.629	1.618	1.603	1.587	1.582	1.565	1.565	1.592	1.608	1.600	-0.6		
1.876	1.808	1.736	1.754	1.757	1.776	1.799	1.832	1.818	1.773	1.764	1.764	-6.2		
538.6	494.9	505.5	479.0	478.5	518.0	534.2	511.5	499.3	506.2	479.7	506.6	-5.4		
342.8	348.0	348.1	346.9	346.2	347.2	343.4	342.7	343.1	346.6	345.3	347.5	2.5		
184.0	185.5	145.3	154.8	184.9	175.7	193.7	177.8	186.5	190.6	177.7	12.8			
172.2	162.7	184.5	179.7	174.9	178.9	192.4	174.6	186.5	186.3	179.5	13.0			
92.1	97.7	95.6	98.5	110.5	104.6	120.2	110.5	98.0	108.1	97.0	9.2			
89.8	107.0	102.1	100.9	102.7	103.9	113.9	107.2	100.9	101.9	104.2				
-91.9	-87.8	-49.7	-56.3	-74.4	-71.1	-73.6	-67.3	-88.6	-82.5	-80.7				
-82.4	-55.7	-82.4	-78.7	-72.2	-75.0	-78.4	-67.5	-85.6	-84.4	-75.3				
50	53	66	64	60	60	62	62	53	57	55				
52	66	55	56	59	58	59	61	54	55	58				

(1) Couvre la consommation finale des ménages et des institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages.

(2) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(3) Moyennes trimestrielles.

(4) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév. 1 Division 50 et Division 52.

(5) Moyennes mensuelles.

(6) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(7) Fin de période.

LITHUANIA

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	32216	37607	37389	38773	9368	9753	8929	9631	9860	10353	9232	10261	
Individual consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	28905	33265	33557	35205	8452	8769	8143	8756	8948	9359	8578	9424	
Households	<i>LTL mln</i>	24907	27091	27860	28986	7269	7288	6680	7039	7562	7705	7054	7612	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>LTL mln</i>	32	35	71	132	18	18	33	33	33	33	33	33	
Government	<i>LTL mln</i>	3966	6139	5626	6087	1165	1464	1430	1684	1353	1620	1491	1780	
Collective consumption	<i>LTL mln</i>	3312	4342	3832	3568	916	984	786	875	913	994	654	837	
Gross capital formation	<i>LTL mln</i>	10176	10494	9663	9376	3015	2682	1668	2465	2802	2442	1819	2191	
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>LTL mln</i>	9337	10463	9416	8441	2619	2438	1453	2131	2406	2451	1659	2073	
Change in stocks	<i>LTL mln</i>	840	31	247	935	395	244	215	333	396	-9	160	117	
Exports of goods and services	<i>LTL mln</i>	20897	20283	16953	20437	4469	4304	4855	4933	5462	5187	5597	6208	
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>LTL mln</i>	24949	25393	21350	23331	5347	5821	5365	5702	5913	6352	5965	6567	
Gross domestic product	<i>LTL mln</i>	38341	42990	42655	45254	11504	10917	10088	11327	12211	11629	10684	12093	
GDP per capita	<i>sa LTL mln</i>	10347	11611	11529	12245	10548	10778	11353	11210	11219	11497	12016	11953	
Constant prices														
Final consumption	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	24421	26315	25698	26614	6553	6765	6096	6535	6866	7117	6314	6779	
Households ⁽¹⁾	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	19599	20392	20811	21763	5455	5499	4976	5278	5708	5802	5249	5477	
Government ⁽²⁾	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	4821	5923	4888	4851	1098	1265	1121	1257	1158	1315	1065	1302	
Gross capital formation	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	8614	9633	8713	7889	2548	2459	1363	2064	2399	2063	1563	2147	
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	7973	8764	8216	7899	2209	2175	1375	1997	2171	2356	1648	1897	
Change in stocks	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	641	869	497	-10	339	284	-12	68	228	-294	-85	251	
Exports of goods and services	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	18083	18217	15282	17248	3920	3404	4166	4232	4575	4275	4737	5205	
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	24042	25705	22343	23339	5524	5804	5317	5771	5884	6367	6026	6669	
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 LTL mln</i>	27075	28459	27350	28411	7496	6823	6308	7060	7956	7088	6588	7462	
GDP per capita	<i>1995 LTL</i>	7307	7687	7393	7688	6706	6738	7254	7040	7135	7007	7570	7430	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	108.9	117.8	104.6	111.9	103.6	106.6	113.7	104.4	114.9	114.5	127.5	126.6	129.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					103.9	102.7	112.7	108.8	115.0	110.8	126.6	132.1	129.5
Manufacturing ⁽³⁾	<i>1995=100</i>	111.8	122.1	102.8	113.7	107.3	100.5	109.1	109.6	121.3	114.8	125.2	135.3	137.5
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					101.9	99.6	115.9	109.6	115.2	114.4	133.4	135.4	130.5
Mining	<i>1995=100</i>					235.6	163.1	149.9	179.0	224.0	216.5	212.4	260.8	299.6
Electricity, gas and water	<i>1995=100</i>	96.8	99.9	80.7	69.5	53.1	101.4	100.8	49.4	50.3	77.4	99.1	48.9	52.6
	<i>sa 1995=100</i>					77.8	80.7	74.0	71.2	73.6	60.9	73.0	70.6	76.8
Commodity output														
Electricity	<i>Gwh</i>	1237	1469	1128	949	985	1266	1041	758	919	1077	1148	770	1032
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>					-23	-21	-13	-16	-14	-18	-2	-7	-9
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>					17	0	23	7	14	-8	27	14	8
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>					-64	-51	-55	-51	-53	-46	-36	-31	-30
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>					22	13	6	3	5	0	-2	3	6
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>					52	52	52	55	56	57	58	64	63
CONSTRUCTION														
Work completed														
Dwellings	<i>number</i>	1391	1044	1091	1116	828	1624	821	801	1023	1818	760	548	899
	<i>sa number</i>					1010	952	1082	1113	1222	1089	987	755	1064
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales														
Value	<i>LTL mln</i>	8309.2	9213.4	8441.8	9412.6	2126.5	2288.7	2089.2	2351.3	2405.9	2566.2	2205.3	2382.2	2459.3
	<i>sa LTL mln</i>					2104.3	2132.3	2281.0	2347.4	2380.9	2397.7	2405.1	2378.5	2433.5
Volume	<i>1997=100</i>	100.0	109.0	101.7	116.6	102.9	111.7	102.4	116.4	119.9	127.9	108.9	116.5	
	<i>sa 1997=100</i>					101.6	103.6	112.2	116.6	118.4	119.0	119.2	116.8	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau.

LITHUANIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	'000	1669.2	1656.1	1647.5	1586.0	1660.8	1623.2	1602.6	1605.8	1597.5	1537.9	1514.6	1521.0	
Total - labour force survey	'000	1570.7	1597.6	1598.4	1517.9		1559.5		1547.1		1488.6		1481.8	
Unemployment														
Level - registered	'000	104.5	113.7	148.7	204.9	144.0	167.9	197.3	196.7	207.6	218.0	236.6	222.4	216.6
sa	'000					156.5	170.3	179.0	199.0	224.1	221.8	215.5	224.6	232.9
Rate - registered ⁽⁴⁾	%	5.9	6.4	8.4	11.5	8.1	9.5	11.1	11.1	11.7	12.1	13.2	12.4	12.1
sa	%					8.8	9.7	10.1	11.2	12.7	12.4	11.9	12.5	13.0
Level - survey-based	'000	257.2	244.9	263.3	275.7		281.8		266.5		284.9		292.9	
Rate - survey-based ⁽⁴⁾	%	14.1	13.3	14.1	15.4		15.3		14.7		16.1		16.5	
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	LTL	778	930	987	1008	1093	1096	1029	1066	1058	1073	1041	1067	1068
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	123.5	118.7	122.3	144.2	124.5	134.7	142.5	142.8	144.9	146.6	144.5	144.3	141.6
Manufacturing ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100	122.2	114.1	117.5	140.3	120.1	131.6	138.2	138.7	141.0	143.2	140.7	140.3	137.1
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	125.5	134.3	136.1	147.2	136.2	136.3	147.3	147.1	147.4	146.9	147.1	148.4	148.7
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	135.7	142.6	143.7	145.0	143.3	143.0	145.4	145.2	144.6	144.9	145.4	147.0	147.2
Food	1995=100	135.5	135.3	130.0	126.9	128.3	128.9	128.4	126.8	126.2	126.2	129.2	132.3	131.3
All goods	1995=100	134.9	140.4	140.2	140.6	139.6	139.2	141.3	140.8	139.9	140.4	140.4	142.3	141.7
Fuel and electricity	1995=100	144.6	165.8	174.1	203.2	174.1	174.6	198.9	202.1	202.4	209.5	206.7	206.0	207.5
Services	1995=100	140.5	156.6	166.5	175.0	168.0	168.8	172.9	175.1	175.9	176.3	179.3	179.7	184.8
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	LTL mln	5110	5571	5275	5673	5214	5275	4943	5118	5322	5673	5298	5474	5823
sa	LTL mln					5186	5008	5073	5091	5292	5382	5435	5452	5780
Monetary aggregate (M2)	LTL mln	7272	8327	7972	10456	8813	7972	8885	9335	9854	10456	10612	10938	11712
sa	LTL mln					8707	7832	9089	9252	9762	10321	10841	10836	11619
Interest rates														
1 to 3-month Lending rate	% p.a.	13.29	13.48	13.94	13.06	11.33	14.50	15.48	12.80	11.89	12.05	10.12	9.45	9.11
Loans over 1 year	% p.a.	13.86	11.57	12.30	11.71	12.33	12.37	12.03	12.27	11.33	11.20	10.77	10.47	9.13
Exchange rates⁽⁷⁾														
USD: spot ⁽⁸⁾	Cents/LTL	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
EUR: spot	EUR/LTL	0.221	0.223	0.234	0.271	0.238	0.240	0.253	0.268	0.276	0.288	0.270	0.286	0.281
External finance⁽⁶⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD mln	1010.0	1409.1	1195.0	1311.5	1239.1	1195.0	1334.8	1377.2	1301.6	1311.5	1239.7	1407.6	1551.3
External debt: total	USD mln	1401.8	1684.4	2428.8	2474.3	1952.2	2428.8	2608.0	2566.2	2484.4	2474.3	2571.4	2518.7	2587.2
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁷⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	LTL mln	1881	1931	1612	1819	1599	1736	1660	1770	1816	2029	1897	2055	1994
sa	LTL mln					1624	1610	1772	1763	1836	1891	2041	2047	2010
Exports f.o.b.	LTL mln	1287	1236	1001	1274	1028	1036	1243	1204	1333	1317	1430	1583	1532
sa	LTL mln					993	990	1298	1212	1324	1276	1524	1591	1488
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	LTL mln	-595	-695	-610	-545	-570	-700	-417	-565	-483	-712	-467	-472	-462
sa	LTL mln					-631	-620	-473	-551	-513	-616	-517	-456	-522
Exports / imports	%	68	64	62	70	64	60	75	68	73	65	75	77	77
sa	%					61	62	73	69	72	67	75	78	74
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	LTL mln	-3925	-5192	-4776	-2700	-993	-1522	-573	-689	-421	-1017	-581	-552	
Balance on goods	LTL mln	-4590	-6073	-5618	-4415	-1281	-1756	-766	-1203	-907	-1540	-768	-780	
Balance on services	LTL mln	538	963	1222	1520	403	239	256	434	456	374	400	421	
Balance on income	LTL mln	-793	-1022	-1031	-775	-271	-165	-306	-165	-201	-103	-421	-442	
Balance on current transfers	LTL mln	920	940	651	970	157	160	243	245	230	252	208	249	
Capital and financial balance	LTL mln	3135	4053	4967	2191	1248	1378	331	523	272	1065	1182	72	
Change in reserve assets	LTL mln	-951	-1596	783	-523	226	146	-562	-187	228	-3	228	-701	
Net errors and omissions	LTL mln	791	1140	-191	509	-256	144	243	166	149	-48	-601	480	

(1) Covers both final consumption expenditure of households and non-profit institutions serving households.
(2) Covers both individual and collective consumption.

(3) Including mining prior to 1999.
(4) Per cent of total labour force.
(5) Including mining.
(6) End of period.

(7) Monthly averages.
(8) Since April 1994, the Lithuanian litas has been pegged to the US dollar at a rate of 1 US dollar to 4 litas.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
217.4	225.9	235.1	237.3	237.4	229.8	220.3	217.2	217.1	217.0	215.6	213.5	1.3	-5.3	
220.6	222.6	216.8	214.4	215.5	219.9	223.3	230.6	234.4	233.3	231.1	225.1	1.3	-4.2	
12.1	12.6	13.1	13.2	13.2	12.8	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.2			
12.3	12.5	12.1	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.4	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	12.9		9.9	
1098	1138												1.0	
147.2	144.3	143.9	144.6	145.0	145.1	146.1	141.9	140.4	141.7	142.8	140.5	-5.4		
143.9	140.5	139.9	140.9	141.2	141.3	142.1	137.6	135.9	137.1	138.4	135.9	-6.4		
146.0	146.8	147.8	146.1	147.4	148.3	149.4	147.5	147.6	149.3	149.3	149.3	0.9		
145.0	145.3	145.0	145.2	146.0	146.2	147.0	147.9	146.8	147.5	147.3	147.8	2.3		
125.9	127.0	127.7	129.2	130.7	131.5	132.0	133.4	131.8	131.3	130.8	131.5	4.8		
140.5	140.8	140.0	140.2	141.1	141.4	142.2	143.4	142.1	141.6	141.5	141.9	1.5		
212.6	212.3	207.2	206.8	205.9	205.1	205.9	206.8	207.2	207.4	207.8	207.8	2.2		
176.3	176.3	179.1	179.1	179.5	179.6	180.2	179.3	179.1	188.2	186.9	187.0	6.1		
5381	5673	5229	5209	5298	5313	5304	5474	5571	5599	5823	5917	11.3		
5341	5382	5338	5395	5435	5359	5395	5452	5481	5505	5780	5917	11.3		
10097	10456	10266	10378	10612	10633	10753	10938	11223	11402	11712	11812	18.9		
10095	10321	10400	10667	10841	10734	10756	10836	11026	11173	11619	11783	18.9		
11.92	11.51	12.02	8.69	9.65	9.97	8.88	9.50	9.81	8.19	9.33	7.05			
10.80	10.70	10.90	11.00	10.40	10.80	10.40	10.20	9.30	9.30	8.80	8.90			
25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	0.0		
0.292	0.279	0.266	0.271	0.274	0.280	0.285	0.293	0.291	0.278	0.275	0.276	-5.4		
1256.5	1311.5	1286.1	1430.9	1239.7	1280.9	1303.8	1407.6	1507.2	1491.5	1551.3	1688.0	29.5		
												4.1		
2089	2119	1705	1911	2074	2013	2113	2039	2029	1882	2070		12.4		
1888	1939	2099	2132	1892	2116	2097	1929	2012	1959	2060		11.7		
1457	1243	1375	1411	1503	1394	1694	1661	1537	1464	1594		20.5		
1329	1286	1591	1560	1420	1439	1659	1675	1408	1353	1702		26.0		
-632	-876	-330	-500	-571	-619	-419	-378	-492	-418	-476				
-559	-653	-507	-572	-471	-677	-438	-254	-603	-605	-359				
70	59	81	74	72	69	80	81	76	78	77				
70	66	76	73	75	68	79	87	70	69	83				

(1) Couvre la consommation finale des ménages et des institutions sans but lucratif au service des ménages.

(2) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(3) Y compris les industries extractives avant 1999.

(4) Pourcentage de la population active totale. (5) Y compris les industries extractives.

(6) Fin de période.
(7) Moyennes mensuelles.

(8) Depuis avril 1994, le litas lituanien a été rattaché au dollar É-U au taux d'un dollar É-U pour 4 litas.

ROMANIA

						1999		2000				2001			
		1997		1998		1999		2000		Q1		Q2		Q3	
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	ROL bln	218620	334672	470164	687938	130776	154111	111160	149927	189109	237742	178475	231051		
Households	ROL bln	186238	278626	388985	557562	110670	124853	92147	121419	159816	184180	146567	187268		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	ROL bln	1065				485								13994	
Government ⁽¹⁾	ROL bln	32382	56046	81179	130377	20105	29258	19013	28509	29293	53562	31908	29789		
Gross capital formation	ROL bln	52171	66525	92624	154890	29829	35128	18335	33293	49491	53772	32828	54538		
Gross fixed capital formation	ROL bln	53540	68112	97170	147210	29198	34425	18769	31727	45133	51581	28614	48532		
Change in stocks	ROL bln	-1369	-1586	-4546	7681	631	703	-434	1565	4358	2191	4214	6006		
Exports of goods and services	ROL bln	73796	87105	156664	271290	41801	51188	52533	60989	74759	83009	90675	94801		
less: Imports of goods and services	ROL bln	91661	117108	180095	317585	46101	58757	54609	72213	79957	110806	106376	121686		
Gross domestic product	ROL bln	252936	371194	539357	796534	156304	181670	127419	171996	233402	263717	195601	258706		
GDP per capita	ROL '000	11219	16495	24016	35492										
Constant prices															
Final consumption	1995 ROL bln	60053													
Households	1995 ROL bln	50872													
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 ROL bln	318													
Government ⁽¹⁾	1995 ROL bln	8860													
Gross capital formation	1995 ROL bln	15360													
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 ROL bln	15819													
Change in stocks	1995 ROL bln	-82													
Exports of goods and services	1995 ROL bln	22670													
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 ROL bln	28070													
Statistical discrepancy	1995 ROL bln	2030													
Gross domestic product	1995 ROL bln	72043	66760	64484	65516										
GDP per capita	1995 ROL '000	3195.4	2966.7	2871.3	2919.2										
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production															
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	98.6	82.0	75.5	81.7	74.6	78.4	75.4	81.1	84.4	85.8	86.1	93.3	91.1	
	sa 1995=100					74.7	76.1	77.0	81.1	84.3	83.8	88.8	93.1	91.4	
Manufacturing	1995=100	100.6	82.7	76.1	82.3	76.6	76.9	71.9	84.2	87.5	85.8	88.3	98.2	95.3	
	sa 1995=100					75.3	75.7	75.2	82.2	85.9	85.2	93.4	95.7	94.1	
Mining	1995=100	94.9	81.7	74.3	79.5	73.9	77.0	82.2	77.3	78.9	79.5	83.3	82.7	84.4	
	sa 1995=100					74.0	78.1	81.0	76.8	79.2	80.5	82.4	82.1	85.7	
Electricity, gas and water	1995=100	88.6	77.6	72.8	79.6	61.1	90.5	92.3	63.4	68.9	93.7	78.7	66.0	65.7	
	sa 1995=100					72.3	76.6	78.9	79.6	81.7	78.8	67.6	83.0	78.0	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance														
Production: future tendency	% balance														
Order books: level	% balance														
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance														
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales															
Volume	1997=100	100.0	104.0	99.0		99.7	98.1								
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey ⁽²⁾	'000	5597	5369	4616	4371	4737	4662	4426	4493	4476	4422	4443	4512	4547	
Total - labour force survey	'000	11050	10845	10776	10764	11280	10553	10148	11015	11234	10658	10210	10893		
Unemployment															
Level - registered	'000	749	917	1119	1067	1088	1095	1179	1101	1001	987	1019	893	772	
	sa '000					1153	1129	1099	1088	1059	1016	953	883	816	
Rate - registered ⁽³⁾	%	7.5	9.3	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.3	12.4	11.5	10.5	10.3	10.6	9.8	8.0	
	sa %					11.8	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.6	9.8	9.2	8.5	
Level - survey-based	'000	706	732	790	821	704	822	927	816	764	778	852	758		
Rate - survey-based	%	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.1	5.9	7.2	8.4	6.9	6.4	6.8	7.7	6.5		
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings ⁽⁴⁾	ROL '000	846	1357	1958	2877	2032	2288	2343	2768	2916	3480	3584	4259		
	sa ROL '000					2053	2206	2453	2714	2949	3354	3752	4175		

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
91.0	77.8	80.7	84.0	93.6	90.4	97.2	92.4	92.6	90.7	90.2	4.5			
84.1	84.0	87.1	89.5	89.7	92.6	95.8	91.0	96.0	89.6	88.7	6.5			
92.3	75.0	82.4	85.6	97.0	94.6	102.5	97.6	97.1	94.2	94.6	4.9			
85.9	84.4	92.2	93.9	94.0	95.5	98.2	93.4	99.5	91.5	91.3	7.8			
82.6	72.7	83.6	79.6	86.6	80.2	87.2	80.7	84.0	86.6	82.7	4.0			
80.9	79.3	85.6	82.6	79.1	81.8	83.5	81.2	85.8	86.4	84.9	5.2			
92.0	104.0	84.7	76.5	74.9	67.9	66.4	63.7	65.9	67.1	64.1	-4.8			
76.2	78.0	66.7	67.2	69.0	76.9	89.0	83.2	80.6	77.6	75.9	-4.9			
											1.6			
											1.7			
4431	4371	4414	4448	4467	4485	4522	4530	4542	4546	4552	1.8			
											-1.1			
985	1007	1033	1032	993	948	891	840	798	772	747	-23.6			
1019	996	977	951	931	914	883	851	827	821	798	-23.7			
10.3	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.3	9.8	9.2	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.8				
10.7	10.3	10.1	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.3	-7.1			
3350	3976	3622	3412	3717	4322	4175	4281	4436			55.7			
3361	3541	3772	3683	3801	3998	4217	4311	4409			55.7			

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

ROMANIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Industry	1996=100	252.7	336.5	478.4	725.2	509.6	565.8	615.6	671.3	767.6	846.4	955.7	1016.2	1088.1
Manufacturing	1996=100	232.7	316.0	443.7	674.4	467.5	521.9	577.5	631.9	702.3	785.9	910.2	966.5	1023.5
Mining	1996=100	347.1	407.6	627.8	1010.8	690.9	794.7	848.2	947.2	1077.9	1170.1	1193.4	1328.0	1432.0
Electricity, gas and water	1996=100	317.3	418.4	599.8	862.3	656.5	694.4	707.3	744.4	978.0	1019.5	1044.1	1100.2	1292.9
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	362.1	576.1	824.7	1223.7	864.2	956.5	1070.7	1168.4	1275.6	1380.0	1482.6	1580.1	1662.0
Food	1995=100	351.4	521.6	664.8	955.4	670.4	736.1	839.2	903.0	996.9	1082.3	1200.0	1296.1	1335.1
All goods ⁽⁵⁾	1995=100	357.7	573.2	871.5	1253.0	921.5	1023.5	1095.9	1195.4	1305.4	1415.2	1523.8	1611.2	1723.3
Services	1995=100	420.7	807.9	1418.7	2363.8	1585.7	1771.8	2054.2	2306.2	2462.0	2632.6	2698.8	2826.1	3021.4
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates⁽⁶⁾														
Monetary aggregate (M1)	ROL bln	18732	22110	29669	46331	24341	29669	25990	32269	35686	46331	39108	46001	51073
	sa	ROL bln				23492	25192	28364	31782	34668	39402	42601	45301	49807
Monetary aggregate (M2)	ROL bln	62145	92530	134122	185060	114171	134122	136105	148510	163270	185060	191551	208498	235145
	sa	ROL bln				115695	125883	135471	149828	164916	173847	190948	210193	237140
Interest rates														
Treasury bills	% p.a.	99.3	64.0	74.2	51.9	65.3	61.6	67.5	46.4	43.5	50.1	50.4	45.9	36.7
Lending rate ⁽⁷⁾	% p.a.	72.5	55.4	65.6	53.9	72.2	61.5	63.3	55.9	48.0	48.2	48.5	48.1	44.0
Exchange rates⁽⁴⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/ROL '000	14.14	11.33	6.64	4.67	6.20	5.76	5.33	4.91	4.44	3.99	3.73	3.52	3.36
EUR: spot	EUR/ROL '000	0.125	0.101	0.062	0.050	0.059	0.055	0.054	0.053	0.049	0.046	0.040	0.040	0.038
External finance⁽⁶⁾														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD mln	3803	2867	2687	3922	2601	2687	2716	3153	3790	3922	4204	4834	5350
External debt: total ⁽⁸⁾	USD mln	9832	10073	9454	10773	8888	9454	8659	9165	9451	10773	10572	11462	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁴⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD mln	940	985	866	1088	822	1015	901	1090	1088	1273	1232	1349	1195
	sa	USD mln				852	897	1013	1072	1125	1128	1391	1333	1235
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	703	692	709	864	761	787	801	835	901	918	958	941	990
	sa	USD mln				735	783	830	841	870	911	990	952	956
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD mln	-237	-293	-157	-224	-62	-228	-99	-255	-187	-355	-274	-408	-205
	sa	USD mln				-117	-114	-183	-231	-255	-218	-401	-381	-278
Exports / imports	%	75	70	82	79	93	78	89	77	83	72	78	70	83
	sa	%				86	87	82	79	77	81	71	72	78
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	-2137	-3010	-1357	-1400	172	-665	-88	-463	-212	-637	-456	-878	
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	1040	2628	397	926	-320	167	-137	221	160	682	165	282	

(1) Covers both individual and collective consumption.
(2) Annual data are obtained from an annual survey.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.
(4) Monthly averages.
(5) Goods less food.
(6) End of period.

(7) Commercial banks.
(8) Excluding foreign deposits and non-banking non-residential deposits.

ROUMANIE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
847.3	865.6	926.5	960.0	980.5	995.7	1018.4	1034.4	1065.6	1088.4	1110.5	39.4				
786.9	809.4	881.6	913.8	935.0	948.0	968.1	983.5	1006.9	1020.8	1042.8	43.5				
1172.3	1173.9	1106.0	1225.7	1248.5	1278.2	1335.5	1370.3	1378.1	1445.0	1472.9	29.9				
1018.6	1021.5	1039.9	1043.4	1049.2	1076.8	1106.7	1117.0	1227.9	1318.4	1332.3	31.0				
1381.3	1415.4	1450.8	1483.6	1513.3	1553.7	1580.9	1605.7	1627.1	1663.4	1695.6	29.7				
1081.7	1113.9	1166.0	1201.9	1231.9	1271.7	1295.7	1320.9	1322.9	1331.6	1350.9	32.4				
1420.3	1453.4	1501.8	1520.8	1548.7	1586.2	1614.1	1633.3	1666.4	1731.8	1771.8	32.1				
2630.6	2674.4	2644.2	2706.9	2745.2	2787.8	2824.7	2865.8	2946.7	3021.9	3095.6	22.9				
37024	46331	37965	39512	39108	42070	41751	46001	46945	48172	51073	43.1				
37113	39402	40240	41923	42601	43742	42577	45301	45521	47611	49807	43.7				
164560	185060	180108	186210	191551	198613	199829	208498	216377	226557	235145	44.0				
167949	173847	178377	184472	190948	199403	201954	210193	216916	228329	237140	43.8				
51.0	49.7	50.1	51.3	49.9	48.5	47.2	41.9	35.9	36.4	37.8	36.4				
47.2	49.2	49.2	46.0	50.3	48.1	49.4	46.8	45.2	44.1	42.8					
3.98	3.91	3.81	3.73	3.66	3.59	3.51	3.45	3.41	3.35	3.31	3.25	-20.3			
0.047	0.043	0.041	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.037	0.036	-25.3				
3841	3922	3998	4075	4204	4350	4300	4834	4952	5227	5350	41.2				
9827	10773	10651	10660	10572	10909	10773	11462	11522	11733		24.7				
1338	1288	1164	1256	1276	1272	1466	1310	1296	1170	1119	5.1				
1197	1073	1368	1491	1315	1381	1405	1214	1223	1306	1175	4.9				
993	856	905	921	1047	824	982	1018	1024	972	974	7.9				
958	884	1017	960	995	876	1028	952	951	972	947	8.1				
-345	-432	-259	-334	-228	-448	-484	-293	-272	-198	-145					
-239	-189	-351	-531	-320	-505	-377	-262	-272	-334	-229					
74	66	78	73	82	65	67	78	79	83	87					
80	82	74	64	76	63	73	78	78	74	81					
-117	-394	-119	-245	-92	-334	-406	-138	-48	-5						
319	162	226	-30	-31	151	152	-21	124	-131						

(1) Couvre la consommation collective et la consommation individuelle des administrations publiques.

(2) Les données annuelles sont obtenues à partir d'une enquête annuelle.

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Moyennes mensuelles.

(5) Biens sauf alimentation.

(6) Fin de période.

(7) Banques commerciales.

(8) Sont exclus les dépôts étrangers ainsi que les dépôts non bancaires et non résidentiels.



RUSSIAN FEDERATION

						1999		2000				2001		
		1997	1998	1999	2000	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	RUR bln	1888.8	2100.6	3303.8	4506.1	850.1	1040.3	951.7	1063.5	1161.9	1329.0	1229.5	1445.2	
Individual consumption	RUR bln	1590.3												
Households	RUR bln	1287.6	1498.7	2497.5	3324.5	648.2	745.5	719.5	765.4	864.9	974.7	946.1	1045.9	
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	RUR bln	57.0	89.4	108.6	147.0	26.2	36.9	26.9	37.7	35.9	46.5	36.8	53.1	
Government	RUR bln	245.7												
Collective consumption	RUR bln	298.5												
Gross capital formation	RUR bln	582.1	444.1	729.2	1245.6	332.4	100.2	178.0	277.9	531.0	258.7	304.6	422.8	
Gross fixed capital formation	RUR bln	489.9	485.5	766.7	1293.8	212.4	282.0	188.7	269.1	371.6	464.4	270.1	381.3	
Change in stocks	RUR bln	92.2	-41.4	-37.5	-48.2	120.0	-181.8	-10.7	8.8	159.4	-205.7	34.5	41.5	
Exports of goods and services	RUR bln	597.7	840.6	2090.7	3232.4	533.6	695.8	743.6	774.9	822.7	891.2	789.0	844.4	
less: Imports of goods and services	RUR bln	524.2	644.2	1280.9	1761.1	327.2	377.7	418.0	470.2	495.2	428.2	541.3		
Statistical discrepancy	RUR bln	-22.4	0.0	-85.6	-159.6	-30.3	-34.8	-34.2	-56.4	-41.4	-27.6	-8.5	-54.9	
Gross domestic product	RUR bln	2521.9	2741.0	4757.3	7063.3	1358.6	1423.8	1461.4	1641.9	2004.0	1956.0	1886.3	2116.2	
<i>sa</i>	RUR bln					1289.2	1333.5	1605.4	1695.3	1902.8	1833.1	2069.0	2185.2	
GDP per capita	RUR	17144	18705	32683	48545									
Constant prices														
Final consumption	1995 RUR bln	1088.8	1060.9											
Individual consumption	1995 RUR bln	939.1	909.2											
Households	1995 RUR bln	758.7	732.7											
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	1995 RUR bln	35.6	34.0											
Government	1995 RUR bln	144.8	142.5											
Collective consumption	1995 RUR bln	149.8	151.7											
Gross capital formation	1995 RUR bln	298.8	211.3											
Gross fixed capital formation	1995 RUR bln	247.2	226.5											
Change in stocks	1995 RUR bln	51.6	-15.2											
Exports of goods and services	1995 RUR bln	434.0	443.5											
less: Imports of goods and services	1995 RUR bln	376.2	331.1											
Statistical discrepancy	1995 RUR bln	56.2	51.3											
Gross domestic product	1995 RUR bln	1501.7	1436.0											
GDP per capita	1995 RUR	10195	9776											
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction ⁽¹⁾	1995=100	97.8	88.4	95.0	103.2	94.0	101.2	103.2	99.7	102.0	107.8	106.0		
<i>sa</i>	1995=100					96.6	97.5	100.8	102.3	104.7	104.5	104.4		
Commodity output⁽²⁾														
Coal	tonnes mln	20.3	19.3	20.8	21.5	18.7	22.8	23.7	20.2	18.5	23.6	24.2	20.8	21.3
Crude steel	tonnes '000	3909	3482	4147	4799	4379	4445	4652	4842	4951	4751	4611	4919	4917
Crude petroleum	tonnes mln	24.7	24.5	24.6		24.9	25.0	25.0	25.6					
Natural gas	m ³ bln	47.6	49.3	49.2	48.6	43.3	52.5	53.1	46.0	43.5	51.9	52.3	46.1	41.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance					2	1	2	1	2	1	1		
Production: future tendency	% balance					22	20	33	29	26	22	24		
Total demand: tendency	% balance					-31	-32	-37	-34	-31	-30	-26		
Finished goods stocks: tendency	% balance					-15	-14	-9	-7	-9	-12	-5		
Rate of capacity utilisation	%					45	47	47	49	49	50	50		
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales														
Value	RUR bln	835.4	1020.5	1722.8	2251.4	445.3	515.1	492.1	515.9	573.4	670.0	635.0	698.2	
<i>sa</i>	RUR bln					151.1	158.1	167.4	180.4	194.5	205.8	216.1	243.9	
Volume	1996=100	103.8	100.5	91.4	99.4	91.3	101.0	92.5	93.7	100.0	111.4	100.0	104.5	
<i>sa</i>	1996=100					90.8	93.5	96.9	97.6	99.5	103.0	104.7	108.9	
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	millions	65.2	63.6	64.0	64.7	64.5	64.1	63.7	64.7	65.1	65.0	64.8	65.0	65.2
Unemployment														
Level - registered	millions	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Rate - registered ⁽³⁾	%	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Level - survey-based	millions					8.7	9.2	7.5	8.7	8.5	7.5	7.1	7.1	6.1
Rate - survey-based ⁽³⁾	%					12.1	12.6	10.4	11.9	11.8	10.4	9.8	9.7	5.8

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

FÉDÉRATION DE RUSSIE

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
106.8	109.3	103.4	102.0	112.5	105.9							5.2		
104.6	103.9	103.7	104.2	105.2	105.5							4.4		
23.6	24.6	24.1	23.5	25.1	21.7	20.6	20.1	20.7	21.4	21.7	11.9	-2.6		
4567	4786	4750	4281	4802	4723	5151	4883	5016	5066	4668	4835	-1.3	-3.2	
51.3	54.1	54.5	49.1	53.2	45.6	49.6	43.0	40.2	41.8	43.3		-4.4		
1	2	2	1	0	-2									
21	22	21	26	24	21									
-29	-30	-24	-28	-26	-26									
-11	-13	-9	-5	-1	0									
50	50	49	50	50	51									
211.8	252.0	205.0	206.6	223.4	226.3	233.0	238.9					35.9		
205.7	210.4	207.4	217.1	223.7	234.3	245.0	252.3					35.5		
105.7	123.9	98.6	97.6	103.7	103.7	104.6	105.3	111.8				17.1		
102.9	104.5	103.5	104.9	105.6	107.6	109.3	109.8	115.7				17.2		
65.0	65.0	64.9	64.8	64.8	64.9	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.2	65.2		0.2		
1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0		-1.1		
1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4		-18.3		

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
LABOUR (continued)														
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	RUR sa	950	1049	1523	2268	1642 1649	1927 1828	1899 1996	2148 2148	2336 2351	2689 2550	2781 2921	3103 3102	
PRICES⁽¹⁾														
Producer prices														
Industry	1995=100	173.5	185.7	295.4	432.7	308.3	354.4	391.4	417.1	448.1	474.0	495.0	512.3	525.1
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	169.6	216.7	402.4	486.1	418.1	435.2	454.7	471.8	496.8	521.2	556.0	587.5	601.5
Food	1995=100	158.6	201.9	397.4	468.0	412.9	424.3	440.7	454.5	478.1	498.6	534.3	567.8	571.7
All goods	1995=100	159.9	214.2	411.7	505.1	427.3	454.1	476.0	494.7	511.4	538.2	560.0	577.0	589.4
Services ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	244.1	285.2	372.7	491.1	389.0	410.4	440.1	466.8	510.9	546.7	604.5	657.3	708.3
FINANCE⁽⁵⁾														
Monetary aggregates														
Monetary aggregate (M0)	RUR bln sa	130.5	187.8	266.5	419.3	212.8	266.5	251.5	321.8	350.9	419.3	399.4	474.7	531.0
Monetary aggregate (M1)	RUR bln sa	298.3	342.8	526.8	879.3	213.0	250.4	266.5	307.1	346.2	384.0	421.6	451.3	517.1
Monetary aggregate (M2)	RUR bln sa	457.2	628.6	984.9	1560.0	431.0	526.8	546.4	662.7	747.4	879.3	858.4	987.9	1074.9
						435.1	488.3	565.6	645.8	752.4	815.7	889.4	963.5	1079.8
						823.5	984.9	1090.4	1242.8	1388.4	1560.0	1632.3	1798.7	1925.5
						833.1	948.3	1095.7	1227.2	1403.4	1504.6	1639.9	1776.1	1945.0
Interest rates														
1 to 3-month interbank rate	% p.a.	25.4	29.9	23.0	12.8	18.0	23.6	20.0	12.2	10.0	9.1	9.6	10.0	
Long-term interest rate ⁽⁶⁾	% p.a.			78.1	24.7	83.7	78.1	41.0	37.8	23.6	24.7	22.4	18.8	17.3
Exchange rates⁽²⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/RUR	17.29	12.80	4.08	3.56	4.03	3.81	3.52	3.52	3.60	3.58	3.50	3.45	3.41
EUR: spot	EUR/RUR '000	152.9	115.5	38.2	38.6	38.4	36.6	35.6	37.8	39.7	41.3	37.9	39.4	38.3
External finance														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD mln	12895	7801	8457	24264	6634	8457	11456	17685	21474	24264	25942	31251	34044
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽²⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD mln sa	6147	4825	3295	3739	3162	3611	3327	3460	3709	4459	3693	4544	
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln sa	7357	6157	6308	8797	3224	3468	3482	3377	3794	4292	3858	4428	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD mln sa	1211	1331	3013	5059	6324	8060	8121	8336	8909	9821	8531	8871	
Exports / imports	% sa	120	128	191	235	6314	7327	8420	8610	9085	9042	9019	9163	
						3163	4449	4794	4877	5200	5363	4838	4327	
						3089	3859	4938	5233	5291	4750	5161	4736	
						200	223	244	241	240	220	231	195	
						196	211	242	255	240	211	234	207	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	2060	686	24711	46318	5573	10664	11901	10942	10552	12923	11773	9376	
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	2791	8396	-17696	-37050	-4299	-6465	-9825	-10183	-7752	-9290	-9325	-7841	

(1) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Previous Period=100.

(2) Monthly averages.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.

(4) Including restaurants.

(5) End of period.

(6) Average compound yield to maturity on bonds having days to maturity more than 2 years.

FÉDÉRATION DE RUSSIE (suite)

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
2508 2561	3025 2569	2733 2880	2655 2838	2964 2973	2923 2972	3054 3105	3284 3144	3364 3318	3376 3472	3511 3561	48.3 48.5	cvs	MAIN-D'OEUVRE (suite)		
													Rémunération du travail		
													Gains mensuels		
													RUR		
													RUR		
													PRIX⁽¹⁾		
													Prix à la production		
													Industrie		
													1995=100		
													Prix à la consommation		
													Total		
													1995=100		
													Alimentation		
													1995=100		
													Biens		
													1995=100		
													Services ⁽⁴⁾		
													1995=100		
													FINANCE⁽⁵⁾		
													Agrégats monétaires		
													Agrégat monétaire (M0)		
													RUR mld		
													RUR mld		
													Agrégat monétaire (M1)		
													RUR mld		
													Agrégat monétaire (M2)		
													RUR mld		
													RUR mld		
													Taux d'intérêt		
													Taux interbancaire de 1 à 3 mois		
													% p.a.		
													Taux d'intérêt à long terme ⁽⁶⁾		
													% p.a.		
													TAUX DE CHANGE⁽²⁾		
													USD: comptant		
													Cents/RUR		
													EUR/RUR '000		
													Finances extérieures		
													Réserves officielles or exclu		
													USD mln		
													COMMERCE INTERNATIONAL⁽²⁾		
													Importations c.a.f.		
													USD mln		
													Exportations f.a.b.		
													USD mln		
													Solde commercial (f.a.b.-c.a.f.)		
													USD mln		
													Exportations / importations		
													%		
													BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS		
													Balance des transactions courantes		
													USD mln		
													Balance financière et de capital		
													USD mln		

(1) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Période précédente=100.

(2) Moyennes mensuelles.

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Y compris les restaurants.

(5) Fin de période.

(6) Rendement moyen composé sur les obligations ayant plus de 2 ans de maturité.

SLOVENIA

						1999		2000				2001			
		1997		1998		1999		2000		Q3		Q4		Q1	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
Current prices															
Final consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	2231.2	2470.7	2772.4	3057.3	705.1	723.2	707.4	758.4	788.5	803.0	788.0	861.7		
Individual consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	1973.7	2184.1	2453.2	2694.1	624.8	638.8	622.5	669.1	695.9	706.6	691.3	759.2		
Households	<i>SIT bln</i>	1609.7	1780.9	2000.6	2179.4	513.9	519.6	502.0	538.4	568.7	570.3	549.7	607.1		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>SIT bln</i>	29.0	30.8	33.4	36.8	8.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	10.1		
Government	<i>SIT bln</i>	335.1	372.4	419.1	477.9	102.7	110.6	111.5	121.7	118.1	126.6	131.6	142.0		
Collective consumption	<i>SIT bln</i>	257.5	286.6	319.2	363.2	80.2	84.4	84.9	89.2	92.7	96.4	96.6	102.5		
Gross capital formation	<i>SIT bln</i>	700.0	832.7	1037.3	1121.7	217.6	284.0	268.5	292.9	272.4	287.8	269.9	303.8		
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>SIT bln</i>	679.5	800.6	999.2	1076.8	237.6	271.4	232.0	274.5	274.7	295.6	243.3	286.3		
Change in stocks	<i>SIT bln</i>	20.5	32.1	38.1	44.8	-20.0	12.6	36.5	18.3	-2.2	-7.8	26.5	17.5		
Exports of goods and services	<i>SIT bln</i>	1670.0	1842.9	1916.2	2386.1	487.1	519.7	529.4	597.3	613.0	646.4	656.9	696.2		
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>SIT bln</i>	1693.9	1892.6	2077.4	2529.5	490.5	561.6	568.8	626.5	652.2	682.0	656.5	714.4		
Gross domestic product	<i>SIT bln</i>	2907.3	3253.8	3648.5	4035.5	919.3	965.3	936.5	1022.0	1021.7	1055.3	1058.2	1147.4		
GDP per capita	<i>SIT '000</i>	1463.3	1641.2	1837.5	2027.6										
Constant prices															
Final consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1845.2	1917.7	2025.7	2054.2	510.2	513.5	492.3	510.6	526.0	525.3	498.6	524.8		
Individual consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1637.4	1698.7	1794.8	1813.1	452.3	454.4	432.9	452.6	464.8	462.9	437.5	465.5		
Households	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1339.0	1383.3	1467.7	1478.8	371.5	371.3	350.4	368.8	382.3	377.3	352.7	379.3		
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	23.6	23.8	24.1	24.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3		
Government	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	274.8	291.6	303.0	309.8	74.8	77.0	76.4	77.6	76.4	79.3	78.5	79.9		
Collective consumption	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	207.8	219.0	231.1	241.1	58.0	59.1	59.4	58.0	61.3	62.4	61.1	59.3		
Gross capital formation	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	595.5	679.0	795.3	798.9	162.3	216.5	198.2	211.2	191.8	197.7	182.4	201.7		
Gross fixed capital formation	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	576.7	642.1	764.4	766.2	178.1	206.4	170.8	197.4	193.5	204.5	164.5	189.5		
Change in stocks	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	18.0	26.5	30.9	32.7	-15.8	10.2	27.4	13.8	-1.7	-6.8	17.9	12.1		
Exports of goods and services	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1416.9	1512.4	1538.8	1733.6	385.7	406.0	406.9	440.1	436.2	450.4	452.0	466.5		
less: Imports of goods and services	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	1452.0	1602.8	1734.1	1839.6	403.3	457.7	437.5	467.6	462.9	471.6	452.2	479.9		
Gross domestic product	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>	2404.8	2496.0	2625.9	2747.0	654.9	678.4	659.8	694.3	691.1	701.8	680.8	713.1		
<i>sa</i>	<i>1995 SIT bln</i>														
GDP per capita	<i>1995 SIT '000</i>	1210.3	1258.9	1322.5	1380.2										
PRODUCTION															
Indices of production⁽¹⁾															
Industry excluding construction	<i>1995=100</i>	102.0	105.7	105.2	111.7	102.4	112.0	109.1	114.5	108.7	114.5	114.3	116.6		
<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.2	108.4	109.8	112.8	112.6	111.3	116.1	115.0		
Manufacturing	<i>1995=100</i>	101.1	105.1	105.0	112.4	103.3	110.2	108.2	116.5	109.8	115.1	114.1	118.6		
<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					105.3	107.5	110.4	113.3	112.8	112.7	117.5	115.5		
Mining	<i>1995=100</i>	102.2	101.9	97.7	95.1	95.2	112.2	88.8	99.9	99.7	92.1	87.4	84.0		
<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					95.4	104.5	89.9	103.3	102.0	85.8	87.9	87.3		
Electricity, gas and water	<i>1995=100</i>	109.0	112.6	108.0	109.8	93.9	129.2	128.0	96.3	98.4	116.5	128.2	108.4		
<i>sa</i>	<i>1995=100</i>					103.1	114.5	115.3	113.4	107.8	103.1	115.6	127.8		
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Business tendency surveys															
Industrial confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>														
Production: future tendency	<i>% balance</i>														
Order books: level	<i>% balance</i>														
Finished goods stocks: level	<i>% balance</i>														
Rate of capacity utilisation	<i>%</i>														
Consumer surveys															
Consumer confidence indicator	<i>% balance</i>														
DOMESTIC DEMAND															
Retail sales⁽²⁾															
Value	<i>SIT bln</i>	1273.9	958.6	936.9		234.8	256.2	251.5	292.0						
LABOUR															
Employment															
Total - enterprise survey	<i>'000</i>	743	745	758	768	764	769	761	770	771	771	769	779	784	
Total - labour force survey	<i>'000</i>	901	886	901		893	882	882	894	922	905	971	914	935	
Unemployment															
Level - registered	<i>'000</i>	125	126	119	107	117	115	113	105	103	105	105	100	99	
Rate - registered ⁽³⁾	<i>%</i>	14.4	14.5	13.6	12.2	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.1	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.4	11.2	
Level - survey-based	<i>'000</i>	72	77	73	68	73	74	71	69	66	64	65	57	59	
Rate - survey-based ⁽³⁾	<i>%</i>	7.4	7.8	7.6	7.0	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.7	5.9	5.9	

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.



2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
122.4	102.1	109.4	108.5	125.0	112.7	119.5	117.5	117.9				6.4		
111.8	111.5	114.9	117.5	115.8	119.0	113.8	112.2	119.4				5.2		
124.0	101.3	109.4	108.4	124.6	113.0	122.9	119.9	121.0				7.5		
112.8	112.9	118.2	118.7	115.7	120.4	114.4	111.6	120.4				5.8		
99.3	65.6	73.4	75.3	113.4	83.3	76.2	92.5	81.6				-13.3		
81.1	78.0	78.3	76.8	108.5	89.0	75.8	97.0	92.3				-12.6		
112.9	128.9	125.3	125.3	134.0	123.2	102.1	100.0	98.9				1.7		
99.7	109.4	107.1	120.9	118.8	133.5	127.1	122.7	110.2				1.4		
-3	0	5	8	7	5	-2	-5	-8						
13	9	35	43	48	30	30	13	13						
-12	-8	-18	-10	-18	-8	-19	-14	-20						
11	2	2	10	8	8	16	15	16						
-19	-18	-14	-19	-20	-17	-25	-23	-19						
771	768	766	767	772	776	780	782	782	782	786	786	1.7	'000	
104	105	106	105	104	103	100	98	99	98	100	100	-2.3	'000	
11.9	12.0	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.1	11.3	11.3	-10.6	%	

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau

SLOVENIA (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001			
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	
LABOUR (continued)															
Labour compensation															
Monthly earnings		SIT '000	144.3	158.1	173.2	191.6	172.7	184.4	180.6	186.1	192.3	207.6	206.2	208.9	213.5
	sa	SIT '000					174.6	181.1	181.2	186.7	194.4	203.9	206.8	209.7	215.9
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Industry		1995=100	113.3	120.1	122.6	131.9	122.0	125.5	128.1	129.9	132.6	137.0	141.2	142.7	144.2
Manufacturing		1995=100	112.5	118.9	122.0	132.2	122.4	124.8	127.4	130.3	133.9	137.1	141.5	144.8	
Mining		1995=100	113.5	119.5	123.4	126.7	124.0	124.0	126.2	127.3	126.1	127.3	127.7	130.1	
Electricity, gas and water		1995=100	128.7	143.5	134.4	137.2	115.6	141.0	146.4	127.6	125.2	149.7	155.1	132.4	
Consumer prices															
All items		1995=100	119.1	128.5	136.5	148.5	138.0	140.6	144.0	146.8	149.9	153.5	156.4	160.6	162.3
Food		1995=100	118.5	128.6	133.7	141.8	133.6	135.8	141.1	140.9	141.4	144.0	149.6	155.5	
All goods		1995=100	116.7	125.1	132.1	144.5	133.3	136.1	140.2	142.8	145.7	149.3	151.5	155.7	
Fuel and electricity		1995=100	126.6	137.2	152.9	189.8	155.8	166.6	173.8	180.2	195.1	210.1	206.2	210.2	
Services		1995=100	126.9	139.8	150.8	162.9	153.7	155.5	157.4	161.0	164.6	168.4	173.7	177.8	
FINANCE															
Monetary aggregates⁽⁴⁾															
Monetary aggregate (M1)		SIT bln	229.5	287.3	363.7	385.9	332.8	363.7	329.6	360.3	363.8	385.9	369.2	399.4	
	sa	SIT bln					334.3	348.1	342.9	345.3	358.6	361.5	376.7	374.7	
Monetary aggregate (M2)		SIT bln	1234.8	1474.9	1697.4	2004.4	1631.3	1697.4	1739.8	1810.4	1912.7	2004.4	2089.8	2206.4	
	sa	SIT bln					1634.8	1671.5	1741.1	1811.5	1913.6	1975.8	2093.1	2208.4	
Interest rates⁽⁵⁾															
3-month Treasury bills		% p.a.			8.63	10.94	9.00	9.15	10.43	11.57	10.89	10.88	11.28	11.42	
Exchange rates⁽⁶⁾															
USD: spot		Cents/SIT	0.627	0.603	0.552	0.451	0.534	0.528	0.495	0.458	0.437	0.414	0.433	0.404	0.407
EUR: spot		EUR/SIT '000	5.55	5.37	5.17	4.88	5.10	5.08	5.01	4.91	4.83	4.76	4.69	4.62	4.57
External finance⁽⁴⁾															
Official reserves excluding gold		USD mln	3297	3573	3059	3110	3083	3059	3184	3044	2885	3110	3020	3473	3722
External debt: total		USD mln	4123	4915	5400	6217	5496	5400	5789	5886	5603	6217	6107	6459	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽⁶⁾															
Imports c.i.f.		USD mln	781	841	830	843	712	881	856	859	805	851	864	862	795
	sa	USD mln					775	845	856	819	885	824	871	823	870
Exports f.o.b.		USD mln	697	754	712	728	686	751	726	747	698	739	800	769	746
	sa	USD mln					712	722	724	738	733	718	805	762	781
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)		USD mln	-83	-87	-117	-115	-26	-131	-131	-112	-107	-112	-64	-93	-49
	sa	USD mln					-63	-122	-132	-81	-151	-105	-67	-60	-89
Exports / imports		%	89	90	87	86	96	85	85	87	86	87	93	89	94
	sa	%					92	86	85	90	83	87	92	93	90
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS															
Current balance		USD mln	11.7	-147.4	-782.3	-603.0	18.4	-256.2	-169.2	-108.0	-137.9	-187.9	46.1	-92.4	74.0
Capital and financial balance		USD mln	-88.7	84.9	755.2	557.0	-30.8	256.0	170.5	107.7	150.9	127.9	-76.5	96.7	-86.3

(1) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Average of Previous Year=100.

(2) Data refer to enterprises classified to NACE Rev.1 Division 52.
(3) Per cent of total labour force.

(4) End of period.

(5) Daily rates.
(6) Monthly averages.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	cvs	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
212.9	213.0	207.3	204.5	206.7	206.9	210.5	209.3	210.1	216.4	214.1	11.2				
209.1	203.5	206.5	206.8	207.1	208.1	211.2	209.8	211.7	218.9	217.3	11.2				
137.0	137.9	140.5	141.9	141.2	142.4	142.7	143.1	143.7	144.1	144.7	146.1	7.3			
137.3	137.4	140.4	141.9	142.3	144.0	145.0	145.5	146.2					10.4		
127.4	127.6	127.8	127.8	127.6	129.3	130.5	130.5	128.7					2.1		
146.4	160.7	160.7	144.0	140.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3					2.5		
154.0	154.1	154.6	156.4	158.1	159.2	161.0	161.6	162.0	161.9	163.2	163.9	7.6			
144.1	145.1	147.7	149.6	151.7	153.7	157.0	155.9	157.4					12.0		
150.0	149.6	149.8	151.5	153.1	154.1	156.4	156.6	156.9					8.3		
212.7	211.5	204.2	203.9	210.5	206.8	210.7	213.3	214.4					13.9		
168.6	170.0	171.8	173.8	175.7	177.0	177.3	179.2	180.0					10.3		
358.8	385.9	355.8	353.6	369.2	380.9	370.2	399.4						10.9		
367.3	361.5	367.0	371.4	376.7	373.3	377.5	374.7						8.5		
1955.5	2004.4	2012.0	2042.4	2089.8	2112.5	2159.5	2206.4						21.9		
1958.4	1975.8	2000.9	2043.4	2093.1	2112.6	2182.8	2208.4						21.9		
10.58	11.51	11.21	11.32	11.30	11.51	11.36	11.40	11.40							
0.408	0.424	0.443	0.432	0.424	0.413	0.405	0.393	0.395	0.411	0.416	0.412	0.5			
4.77	4.74	4.71	4.68	4.66	4.64	4.62	4.61	4.59	4.57	4.56	4.55	-5.0			
2866	3110	3027	3105	3020	3549	3465	3473	3652	3547	3722	3856	34.9			
5769	6217	6191	6292	6107	6710	6502	6459	6746					9.7		
875	808	816	833	942	840	913	833	852	697	837		0.2			
806	831	882	870	862	821	858	789	847	892	871		3.5			
762	688	757	761	880	736	792	778	798	637	804		3.9			
722	744	789	788	837	751	780	756	740	826	777		6.1			
-113	-120	-59	-71	-62	-104	-120	-55	-53	-59	-33					
-85	-87	-92	-82	-25	-70	-77	-34	-107	-67	-94					
87	85	93	91	93	88	87	93	94	91	96					
89	90	90	91	97	92	91	96	87	93	89					
-28.0	-137.0	50.9	4.6	-9.4	-26.5	-51.7	-14.2	11.0	19.3	43.7					
9.1	122.2	-45.4	-19.9	-11.2	43.3	35.3	18.1	19.9	-28.5	-77.7					

(1) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Moyenne de l'année précédente=100.

(2) Les données se réfèrent aux entreprises appartenant à la NACE Rév.1 Division 52.

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.

(4) Fin de période.

(5) Taux journaliers.

(6) Moyennes mensuelles.

UKRAINE

		1997 1998 1999 2000				1999		2000				2001		
		Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
Current prices														
Final consumption	UAH mln	76198	83569	100601		27931	29862	27867	31713	34098				
Individual consumption	UAH mln	67053	74778	90558		25079	26982	25173	28093	30844				
Households	UAH mln	50617	58323	72956		20217	21890	20350	23624	25893				
Non-profit institutions serving hous.	UAH mln	3252	3126	3497		779	1322	954	851	851				
Government	UAH mln	13184	13329	14105		4083	3770	3869	3618	4100				
Collective consumption	UAH mln	9145	8791	10043		2852	2880	2694	3620	3254				
Gross capital formation	UAH mln	20023	21357	25147		8096	8123	4798	4829	9699				
Gross fixed capital formation	UAH mln	18677	20229	25270		6798	8635	5448	7138	8531				
Change in stocks	UAH mln	1346	1128	-123		1298	-512	-650	-2309	1168				
Exports of goods and services	UAH mln	37898	42974	66835		17571	20141	24304	24156	28325				
less: Imports of goods and services	UAH mln	40754	45307	65457		15965	22809	24420	21429	21619				
Gross domestic product	UAH mln	93365	103593	127126	175010	37633	35317	32549	39269	50503	52689	42865	48434	
GDP per capita	UAH	1842	2059	2547	3536	33039	32870	38245	41817	44255	49456	50308	51334	
PRODUCTION														
Indices of production														
Industry excluding construction	1995=100	93.1	91.5	95.8	115.5	97.7	106.1	127.8	101.2	110.3	122.8	111.7	118.5	122.4
	sa 1995=100					99.8	99.9	127.2	103.9	112.8	116.0	113.0	121.5	125.2
Agriculture	1995=100					74.6	81.5	175.4	51.1	26.6	42.0	198.6	58.7	27.8
Crops	1995=100					..		125.3	14.7	..	..	166.4		
Livestock	1995=100					78.5	74.4	76.7	79.3	61.5	85.7	85.0	65.5	64.2
Manufacturing	1995=100	94.5	93.9	97.3	113.8									
Mining	1995=100	97.9	95.3	98.4	104.1									
Electricity	1995=100	90.8	90.6	88.3	86.8	74.2	106.8	107.9	69.4	71.6	98.0	104.3		
	sa 1995=100					91.2	94.2	87.8	85.2	86.7	85.1	86.4		
Commodity output⁽¹⁾														
Coal	tonnes mln					6805	6754	6762	7010	7160	6518	6458	6882	7147
Crude steel	tonnes '000					2283	2649	2380	2383	2455	2632	2719	2790	2753
Cement	tonnes '000					485.7	442.6	692.7	441.1	259.4	491.5	611.6	407.9	287.4
Passenger cars	'000					0.8	1.4	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Business tendency surveys														
Industrial confidence indicator	% balance													
Production: future tendency	% balance													
Order books: level	% balance													
Finished goods stocks: level	% balance													
Rate of capacity utilisation	%													
CONSTRUCTION														
Work completed⁽¹⁾														
Dwellings	'000					6.1	5.0	4.4	12.8	3.2	3.4	3.9	9.6	3.3
DOMESTIC DEMAND														
Retail sales														
Value	UAH mln	17931	18714	21901	28426	5850	6529	5906	6694	7560	8266	7255	8140	8972
Volume ⁽²⁾	UAH mln	96.3	93.0	88.5	95.1	5623	6072	6444	6843	7264	7730	7976	8330	8695
	1995=100					91.3	100.7	84.8	91.8	98.9	104.8	91.2	102.1	112.5
	sa 1995=100					86.4	95.4	94.3	92.8	94.2	98.7	101.4	103.2	107.5
LABOUR														
Employment														
Total - enterprise survey	millions	22.6	22.3	21.8	21.3									
Unemployment														
Level - registered	'000	527.5	825.4	1107.1	1177.9	1111.6	1150.3	1209.5	1202.1	1155.7	1144.2	1152.1	1088.8	1000.3
	'000					1162.4	1173.4	1179.8	1191.9	1181.0	1150.7	1107.3	1062.5	1010.7
Rate - registered ⁽³⁾	%	2.3	3.5	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.5
	%					4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7
Labour compensation														
Monthly earnings	UAH	143	153	178	230	184	200	194	214	245	269	266	303	328

More detailed methodological information at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Footnotes appear at the end of the table.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois		
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct				
120.8	120.4	107.4	107.3	120.4	118.4	119.5	117.6	119.4	123.0	124.7	11.7	23.3 cvs		COMPTES NATIONAUX	
116.6	116.7	114.2	113.6	111.4	116.9	123.4	124.1	124.8	125.3	125.5	11.6				
40.9	17.2	26.2	25.0	32.1	38.6	38.3					5.2				
8.0															
76.6	39.8	60.5	57.7	74.3	89.3	88.6					5.4				
97.9	110.1	110.9	101.9	100.1	81.2	74.4					17.0				
84.5	85.5	84.6	87.4	87.3	90.6	94.0					5.9				
6898	7118	6977	6820	7645	7281	7077					9.1				
2788	2874	2793	2574	2892							9.5				
444.2	274.9	187.2	220.4	454.6	567.9	622.6					18.8				
0.9	1.5														
5.5	18.6	2.9	2.4	4.7											
2629	2940	2286	2282	2687	2650	2719	2771	2947	3013	3012	14.5	10.9 cvs		PRODUCTION	
2615	2619	2620	2655	2701	2752	2781	2798	2925	2884	2886	17.7				
100.0	111.4	86.4	86.1	101.2	99.6	102.3	104.3	110.9	113.2	113.3	11.5				
101.4	98.7	103.3	98.8	102.2	101.8	104.3	103.4	109.6	107.3	105.6	11.9				
1142.8	1155.2	1149.6	1157.4	1149.2	1131.5	1088.4	1046.5	1015.3	1001.1	984.6	971.2	-14.4			
1160.8	1150.7	1138.5	1123.3	1107.3	1091.6	1079.4	1062.5	1038.2	1020.7	1010.7	998.9	-14.5			
5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5					
5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7					
258	296	253	264	281	289	303	318	327	329	326	31.0				

Des informations méthodologiques plus détaillées sur <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>. Les notes se trouvent en fin de tableau



UKRAINE (continued)

		1997	1998	1999	2000	1999		2000				2001		
						Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
PRICES														
Wholesale prices⁽²⁾														
Industry	1995=100	163.8	185.4	243.2	293.9	248.0	257.7	275.9	290.1	299.1	310.3	319.0	319.4	
Consumer prices														
All items	1995=100	208.9	231.0	283.4	363.2	283.9	300.5	335.1	358.3	372.4	387.2	400.1	410.4	405.6
Food ⁽⁴⁾	1995=100	176.8	197.6	252.5	339.6	248.8	272.3	313.7	333.8	346.7	364.3	380.7	394.6	386.3
Services	1995=100	346.4	380.8	432.9	553.5	440.5	449.0	494.2	550.4	579.6	589.9	599.8	605.3	611.9
FINANCE														
Monetary aggregates														
Monetary aggregate (M0)	UAH bln	6.1	7.2	9.6	12.8	9.0	9.6	9.5	10.8	11.5	12.8	12.7	14.5	16.2
Monetary aggregate (M1)	UAH bln	9.1	10.3	14.1	20.7	13.3	14.1	14.6	17.0	18.0	20.7	21.2	23.8	25.9
Monetary aggregate (M2)	UAH bln	12.4	15.4	21.7	31.4	20.0	21.7	23.3	26.4	28.1	31.4	32.4	36.4	39.1
Interest rates														
Central bank rate	% p.a.	35.0	60.0	45.0	27.0	45.0	45.0	32.0	29.0	27.0	27.0	25.6	19.0	15.0
Lending rate	% p.a.	49.1	54.5	54.7	41.5	49.4	52.5	49.4	40.5	38.1	38.2	35.6	32.3	31.1
Exchange rates⁽¹⁾														
USD: spot	Cents/UAH	53.72	42.99	24.52	18.38	23.28	21.24	18.31	18.45	18.39	18.39	18.42	18.48	18.68
EUR: spot	EUR/UAH	0.474	0.387	0.229	0.199	0.222	0.204	0.185	0.198	0.203	0.211	0.199	0.211	
External finance														
Official reserves excluding gold	USD mln	2341	761	1046	1353	1332	1046	941	812	825	1353	1396	1731	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE⁽¹⁾														
Imports c.i.f.	USD mln	1427.3	1223.0	987.2	1192.8	892.3	1224.4	1259.2	1042.4	1045.3	1424.3	1186.7	1285.4	
	sa USD mln					959.0	1137.2	1205.6	1119.3	1123.8	1316.6	1131.2	1389.1	
Exports f.o.b.	USD mln	1186.0	1053.1	965.1	1214.4	991.6	1087.1	1047.1	1147.5	1292.9	1370.0	1266.4	1403.5	
	sa USD mln					967.1	1039.8	1134.3	1120.2	1262.2	1334.7	1364.2	1375.0	
Net trade (f.o.b.-c.i.f.)	USD mln	-241.3	-169.8	-22.0	21.6	99.4	-137.3	-212.1	105.1	247.6	-54.3	79.7	118.1	
	sa USD mln					8.1	-97.4	-71.3	0.9	138.5	18.2	233.0	-14.1	
Exports / imports	%	83.1	86.1	97.8	101.8	111.1	88.8	83.2	110.1	123.7	96.2	106.7	109.2	
	sa %					102.5	91.5	94.3	100.4	112.5	101.6	120.7	99.6	
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS														
Current balance	USD mln	-1335	-1296	747		324	-20	-209	490	1298				
Capital and financial balance	USD mln	1413	-1343	-21		-239	-10	140	-650	-936				

(1) Monthly averages.

(2) Series derived by the OECD Secretariat from the index series with Previous Period=100.

(3) Per cent of total labour force.

(4) Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco products.

2000		2001										12 month change	Var sur 12 mois	
Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct			
309.2	315.7	318.2	320.1	318.5	319.2	319.2	319.8	320.1	319.8			7.1		
385.7	391.8	397.7	400.1	402.5	408.5	410.2	412.6	405.6	404.8	406.4		7.3		
361.9	370.2	377.6	380.7	383.7	392.1	394.5	397.3	386.5	385.4	386.9		9.0		
590.3	592.1	598.0	599.8	601.5	603.3	604.5	608.1	609.4	611.2	614.9		5.4		
11.2	12.8	11.9	12.2	12.7	13.6	13.5	14.5	14.8	15.5	16.2		40.4		
18.2	20.7	19.5	20.0	21.2	21.8	22.6	23.8	24.2	24.8	25.9		44.2		
28.7	31.4	30.2	31.0	32.4	33.4	34.6	36.4	36.8	37.8	39.1		39.3		
27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	25.6	21.8	21.0	19.0	19.0	17.0	15.0				
38.3	37.3	37.4	35.6	33.8	33.0	31.7	32.1	31.1	31.7	30.6				
18.39	18.40	18.41	18.42	18.45	18.46	18.47	18.51	18.62	18.70	18.73	18.83	2.4		
0.215	0.205	0.196	0.200	0.202	0.207	0.210	0.217	0.217	0.208			2.4		
		1456	1566	1396	1489	1577	1731	1909						
1473.4	1596.1	1079.0	1148.5	1332.6	1224.2	1302.6	1329.5	1227.9	1431.3			40.6		
1346.6	1234.0	1113.0	1117.9	1162.7	1252.0	1479.6	1435.7	1223.5	1639.6			41.3		
1330.9	1457.1	1157.3	1210.6	1431.4	1378.5	1330.1	1501.9	1362.2	1329.5			-1.1		
1338.7	1351.2	1402.2	1342.3	1348.2	1385.1	1306.7	1433.3	1379.4	1254.7			-3.4		
-142.5	-139.0	78.3	62.1	98.8	154.3	27.5	172.4	134.3	-101.8					
-7.9	117.2	289.1	224.4	185.5	133.1	-172.9	-2.4	155.8	-384.9					
90.3	91.3	107.3	105.4	107.4	112.6	102.1	113.0	110.9	92.9					
99.4	109.5	126.0	120.1	116.0	110.6	88.3	99.8	112.7	76.5					
BALANCE DES PAIEMENTS														
													Balance des transactions courantes	USD mln
													Balance financière et de capital	USD mln

(1) Moyennes mensuelles.

(2) Série calculée par le Secrétariat de l'OCDE à partir de la série Période précédente=100

(3) Pourcentage de la population active totale.
(4) Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.

Part Four ◆ Comparative tables

Quatrième Partie ◆ Tableaux comparatifs

Basic structural statistics — Statistiques structurelles de base

Purchasing power parities — Parités de pouvoir d'achat

Comparative price levels — Niveaux de prix comparés

Gross domestic product — Produit intérieur brut

Exchange rates — Taux de change

BASIC STRUCTURAL STATISTICS

	Reference period Période de référence	Canada	Mexico Mexique	United States États-Unis	Australia Australie	Japan Japon
POPULATION						
Total	'000	2000	30750	97379	275372	19157
Density	Inhabitants / km ²	2000	3	49	29	2
Net average annual increase over previous 10 years	%	2000	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)						
Per capita GDP using current prices and current PPPs	USD	2000	28468	9164	35724	26800
GDP using current prices and current PPPs	USD bln	2000	875.4	890.9	9839.2	513.4
Value added in agriculture as % of GDP ⁽¹⁾	%	2000	2.5 ^(d)	4.6 ^(f)	1.6 ^(d)	3.2 ^(f)
Value added in industry as % of GDP ⁽²⁾	%	2000	32.2 ^(d)	28.4 ^(f)	25.2 ^(d)	26.1 ^(f)
Value added in services as % of GDP ⁽³⁾	%	2000	65.3 ^(d)	67.0 ^(f)	73.2 ^(d)	70.7 ^(f)
HOUSEHOLDS						
Disposable income per capita ⁽⁴⁾	USD	2000	18590	6454 ^(f)	25045	16242 ^(f)
Gross saving as % of disposable income ⁽⁵⁾	%	2000	16.6	13.6 ^(f)	8.3	6.3 ^(f)
GENERAL GOVERNMENT						
Net lending as % of GDP	%	2000	3.5	-3.0 ^(f)	-2.6	-4.7 ^(f)
Total tax receipts as % of GDP	%	1999	38.2	16.8	28.9	30.6
INVESTMENT						
Gross fixed capital formation (GFCF) as % of GDP	%	2000	21.0 ^(f)	22.1 ^(f)	21.6 ^(f)	25.0 ^(f)
Average annual growth of volume ratio over previous 5 years ⁽⁶⁾	%	2000	3.0 ^(f)	0.7 ^(f)	4.7 ^(f)	1.7 ^(f)
LABOUR						
Standardised unemployment rates	%	2000	6.8	2.2 ^(h)	4.0	6.3
Male participation rate ⁽⁷⁾	%	2000	82.3	90.2	84.7	84.1
Female participation rate ⁽⁷⁾	%	2000	70.4	42.4	71.8	66.4
Long-term unemployed (>12 months) as % of total unemployed	%	2000	11.2	1.1	6.0	27.9
Labour productivity ⁽⁸⁾	%	2000	1.7	-1.4 ^(c)	2.2	2.5
ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT						
Production	TOE mln	1999	366.55	221.77	1687.89	212.20
Total primary energy supply ^(9 10)	TOE mln	1999	241.78	148.99	2269.98	107.93
CO ₂ emissions from energy uses ⁽¹⁰⁾	Tonnes / capita	1999	16.0	3.7	9.0	17.0
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS ⁽¹¹⁾						
Inward as % of GDP	%	1999	3.9	2.4	3.1	1.1
Outward as % of GDP	%	1999	2.8	..	1.7	-0.8
FOREIGN TRADE						
Exports of goods and services ⁽¹²⁾	USD bln	2000	277.6 ^(f)	147.9 ^(f)	990.5	81.1 ^(f)
- As % of GDP ⁽¹²⁾	%	2000	43.7 ^(f)	30.9 ^(f)	10.7	19.9 ^(f)
- Average annual growth over previous 5 years ⁽¹³⁾	%	2000	8.5 ^(f)	16.5 ^(f)	7.1	7.1 ^(f)
Imports of goods and services ⁽¹²⁾	USD bln	2000	258.9 ^(f)	155.5 ^(f)	1244.2	90.9 ^(f)
- As % of GDP ⁽¹²⁾	%	2000	40.8 ^(f)	32.4 ^(f)	13.5	22.3 ^(f)
- Average annual growth over previous 5 years ⁽¹³⁾	%	2000	8.5 ^(f)	11.2 ^(f)	10.6	8.2 ^(f)

Note: Refer to the following pages for titles and notes in French.

(a) 1993

(b) 1995

(c) 1996

(d) 1997

(e) 1998

(f) 1999

(g) Data refer to the Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union.

(h) National unemployment rate.

(i) Data refer to Western Germany.

(j) Figures non include Overseas Territories.

(k) Methodology based on 1968 SNA.

(1) Also includes hunting, forestry and fishing.

(2) Includes industry groups 2 through 5 of ISIC.

(3) Including import duties and other adjustments, and excluding imputed bank service charges.

(4) At current PPPs.

(5) Gross saving is defined as gross national disposable income minus private and government consumption.

(6) Constant price GFCF as % of GDP.

(7) Defined as male or female labour force of all ages as a percent of male or female population aged 15 - 64.

(8) Labour productivity defined as output per employed person. The figures shown refer to the 5-year moving average of the growth from the previous year.

(9) Comprises production plus exports minus imports and stock changes.

(10) International marine bunkers are excluded.

(11) Based on official national statistics from the balance of payments.

(12) At current prices and exchange rates.

(13) At 1995 constant prices.

STATISTIQUES STRUCTURELLES DE BASE

Korea Corée	New Zealand Nouvelle-Zélande	Austria Autriche	Belgium Belgique	Czech Republic République Tchèque	Denmark Danemark	Finland Finlande	France	Germany Allemagne	Greece Grèce
47275	3831	8110	10254	10273	5337	5181	58892	82143	10558
476	14	97	334	130	124	15	107	230	80
1.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.6	0.5
17636	19808 ^(k)	25788	26570	14262	28448	24414	23276 ^(l)	24931	16244
833.7	75.9 ^(k)	209.1	272.4	146.5	151.9	126.4	1406.6	2048.5	171.5
4.6	7.3 ^(c,k)	2.1	1.4	3.9	2.5	3.5	2.8	1.2 ^(l)	7.3
42.7	25.9 ^(c,k)	31.6	26.6	39.9	25.3	33.3	25.4	30.4 ^(l)	20.4
52.7	66.9 ^(c,k)	66.3	72.0	56.1	72.2	63.1	71.7	68.5 ^(l)	72.3
13536	11423 ^(f,k)	15255 ^(f)	16008 ^(l)	7843 ^(f)	15476	14404	14798	15667 ^(l)	11557 ^(e)
26.8	1.8 ^(f,k)	10.9 ^(f)	17.9 ^(f)	7.6 ^(f)	13.7	19.8	12.6	10.1 ^(l)	10.9 ^(e)
3.4	-7.4 ^(f)	-2.6	4.5	-2.9 ^(f)	2.1	7.9	1.5	-0.2 ^(f)	-2.2
23.6	35.6	43.9	45.7	40.4	50.4	46.2	45.8	37.7	37.1
27.7	23.0 ^(f,k)	23.2 ^(f)	21.7	30.7 ^(f)	22.9	18.3	20.0	22.4	23.1 ^(f)
-5.5	2.9 ^(f,k)	-0.1 ^(f)	1.5	1.6 ^(f)	4.2	2.4	1.3	-0.1	4.8 ^(f)
4.3	6.0	3.7	7.0	8.9	4.7	9.7	9.5	7.9	..
75.7	84.3	80.6 ^(f)	72.1 ^(f)	81.3 ^(f)	84.3	78.2	75.3	81.9	76.0 ^(e)
54.3	67.6	62.2 ^(f)	58.1 ^(f)	64.9 ^(f)	75.9	72.2	62.0	63.7	49.9 ^(e)
2.3	19.2	28.4	56.3	48.8	20.0	29.0	42.5	51.5	56.4
3.9 ^(e)	0.8 ^(d)	2.3 ^(d)	1.6 ^(d)	2.2 ^(d)	1.8 ^(f)	3.0	1.4	1.1	2.7 ^(f)
31.85	15.14	9.52	13.57	27.95	23.64	15.40	127.02	132.96	9.81
181.36	18.18	28.43	58.64	38.58	20.07	33.37	255.04	337.20	26.89
8.8	8.0	7.5	11.6	10.8	10.0	11.2	6.0	10.0	7.7
2.1	1.8	1.4	6.0 ^(g)	9.1	4.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	0.4
1.0	1.9	1.3	9.4 ^(g)	0.4	4.7	3.3	6.2	4.7	0.5
205.7	17.5 ^(f,k)	94.7 ^(f)	199.6	33.2 ^(f)	68.9	51.7	370.9	624.7	25.2 ^(f)
45.0	31.9 ^(f,k)	45.1 ^(f)	88.1	62.7 ^(f)	42.4	42.5	28.7	33.4	20.2 ^(f)
16.8	3.7 ^(f,k)	7.2 ^(f)	5.8	9.8 ^(f)	6.0	10.6	8.0	8.3	7.3 ^(f)
192.9	17.9 ^(f,k)	95.7 ^(f)	191.9	34 ^(f)	60.1	39.4	352.6	617.5	35.7 ^(f)
42.2	32.8 ^(f,k)	45.6 ^(f)	84.7	64.2 ^(f)	37.0	32.4	27.2	33.0	28.6 ^(f)
7.3	6.7 ^(f,k)	7.1 ^(f)	5.7	10.8 ^(f)	6.6	8.6	7.7	7.6	9.0 ^(f)

For additional information on the above statistics, please consult the following sources:

Population, Participation rates : OECD, Labour Force Statistics.

GDP, Households, Net lending, GFCF, Foreign trade : OECD, National Accounts.

Long-term unemployment : OECD, Employment Outlook.

Productivity in the business sector : OECD, Analytical Data Base.

Energy : IEA/OECD, Energy Balances of OECD Countries.

Environment : OECD Environmental Data, Compendium.

Total tax receipts : OECD, Revenue Statistics of OECD Member Countries.

Foreign Direct Investment : OECD, International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook.

BASIC STRUCTURAL STATISTICS

	Reference period Période de référence	Hungary Hongrie	Iceland Islande	Ireland Irlande	Italy Italie	Luxembourg
POPULATION						
Total	'000	2000	10024	281	3787	57189
Densité	Habitants / km ²	2000	108	3	54	190
Croissance moyenne annuelle nette sur 10 ans	%	2000	-0.3	1.0	0.8	0.1
PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT (PIB)						
PIB par tête aux prix et PPA courants	USD	2000	12251	27608	28895	24395
PIB aux prix et PPA courants	USD mld	2000	122.8	7.8	109.4	1408.3
Valeur ajoutée dans l'agriculture en % du PIB ⁽¹⁾	%	2000	4.1	9.6 ^(d)	3.8 ^(f)	2.7 ^(d)
Valeur ajoutée dans l'industrie en % du PIB ⁽²⁾	%	2000	33.8	28.1 ^(d)	36.0 ^(f)	31.1 ^(d)
Valeur ajoutée dans les services en % du PIB ⁽³⁾	%	2000	62.1	62.3 ^(d)	60.3 ^(f)	66.3 ^(d)
MÉNAGES						
Revenu disponible par tête ⁽⁴⁾	USD	2000	..	16130	17330	16621
Épargne brute en % du revenu disponible ⁽⁵⁾	%	2000	..	2.3	23.9	11.2
ENSEMBLE DES ADMINISTRATIONS PUBLIQUES						
Capacité de financement en % du PIB	%	2000	..	-10.0	0.6	0.3
Recettes fiscales totales en % du PIB	%	1999	39.2	36.3	32.3	43.3
INVESTISSEMENT						
Formation brute de capital fixe (FBCF) en % du PIB	%	2000	24.4 ^(f)	24.1 ^(f)	20.8	20.5
Croissance annuelle moyenne du rapport en volume sur 5 ans ⁽⁶⁾	%	2000	2.8 ^(f)	7.3 ^(f)	3.9	2.2
MAIN-D'OEUVRE						
Taux de chômage standardisés	%	2000	6.5	2.3 ^(h)	4.2	10.5
Taux d'activité (hommes) ⁽⁷⁾	%	2000	67.8	91.9	81.2	75.6
Taux d'activité (femmes) ⁽⁷⁾	%	2000	52.5	82.8	56.2	46.8
Chômeurs de longue durée (>12 mois) en % du total des chômeurs	%	2000	48.9	11.8	55.3 ^(f)	60.8
Productivité du travail ⁽⁸⁾	%	2000	2.6	2.3 ^(e)	3.5 ^(e)	1.1
ÉNERGIE ET ENVIRONNEMENT						
Production	TEP mln	1999	11.49	2.27	2.51	27.75
Approvisionnements totaux en énergie primaire ^(9 10)	TEP mln	1999	25.29	3.17	13.98	169.04
Émissions de CO ₂ dues à l'utilisation de l'énergie ⁽¹⁰⁾	Tonnes / tête	1999	5.8	7.5	10.7	7.3
FLUX D'INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS ÉTRANGERS ⁽¹¹⁾						
Entrées en % du PIB	%	1999	4.0	..	..	0.4
Sorties en % du PIB	%	1999	0.5	..	..	0.3
COMMERCE EXTÉRIEUR						
Exportations de marchandises et de services ⁽¹²⁾	USD mld	2000	25.5 ^(f)	2.9 ^(f)	84.2 ^(f)	304.6
- En pourcentage du PIB ⁽¹²⁾	%	2000	53.0 ^(f)	34.2 ^(f)	88.7 ^(f)	28.4
- Croissance annuelle moyenne sur 5 ans ⁽¹³⁾	%	2000	15.4 ^(f)	4.0 ^(f)	17.3 ^(f)	4.1
Importations de marchandises et de services ⁽¹²⁾	USD mld	2000	26.7 ^(f)	3.3 ^(f)	71 ^(f)	292.5
- En pourcentage du PIB ⁽¹²⁾	%	2000	55.5 ^(f)	38.7 ^(f)	74.8 ^(f)	27.2
- Croissance annuelle moyenne sur 5 ans ⁽¹³⁾	%	2000	12.6 ^(f)	11.4 ^(f)	16.6 ^(f)	6.3

Note : Se référer aux pages précédentes pour les titres et notes en anglais.

(a) 1993

(b) 1995

(c) 1996

(d) 1997

(e) 1998

(f) 1999

(g) Données relatives à l'Union Économique Belgo-Luxembourgeoise.

(h) Taux de chômage national.

(i) Les données se réfèrent à l'Allemagne occidentale.

(j) Les données ne comprennent pas les Territoires d'Outre-Mer.

(k) Données conformes au SCN de 1968.

(1) Y compris chasse, sylviculture et pêche.

(2) Correspond aux branches d'activité 2 à 5 de la CITI.

(3) Droits et taxes à l'exportation et autres ajustements inclus; production imputée des services bancaires exclue.

(4) Aux PPA courants.

(5) Épargne brute est définie comme le revenu national disponible moins la consommation privée et la consommation des administrations publiques.

(6) FBCF en pourcentage du PIB aux prix constants.

(7) Population active (hommes ou femmes) de tous âges par rapport à la population (hommes ou femmes) âgée de 15 à 64 ans.

(8) Productivité du travail définie comme la production par personne occupée. Les chiffres se réfèrent à la moyenne mobile sur 5 ans du taux de croissance par rapport à l'année précédente.

(9) Comprend la production plus les exportations moins les importations et les variations de stocks.

(10) Soutages maritimes internationaux exclus.

(11) Sur la base des données officielles nationales de la balance des paiements.

(12) Aux prix et taux de change courants.

(13) Aux prix constants de 1995.



STATISTIQUES STRUCTURELLES DE BASE

Netherlands Pays-Bas	Norway Norvège	Poland Pologne	Portugal	Slovak Republic République slovaque	Spain Espagne	Sweden Suède	Switzerland Suisse	Turkey Turquie	United Kingdom Royaume-Uni	Euro zone incl. Greece Zone euro Grèce incluse
15926	4491	38646	10008	5401	39466	8872	7185	66835	59501 ^(f)	299980 ^(d)
390	14	124	109	11	78	20	174	86	243 ^(f)	127 ^(d)
0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.4 ^(f)	1.0 ^(d)
27662	29311	9184	17556	11406	19194	24309	29892 ^(k)	6825 ^(k)	22882 ^(f)	20594 ^(d)
440.4	131.6	354.9	175.7	61.6	766.4	215.6	214.8 ^(k)	456.2 ^(k)	1432.4	7155.1
2.6	1.8	3.3	3.6	4.5	3.5	1.6	1.6 ^(e,k)	14.6 ^(k)	1.0	2.9 ^(d)
26.2	41.8	36.2	29.0	34.2	29.2	27.1	29.0 ^(e,k)	28.6 ^(k)	27.7	28.7 ^(d)
71.1	56.4	60.5	67.4	61.3	67.3	71.2	69.0 ^(e,k)	56.9 ^(k)	71.3	71.3 ^(d)
16973	18197	7297 ^(f)	11141	6215 ^(e)	13040	13413	21307 ^(f,k)	5455 ^(k)	15541 ^(f)	..
19.9	34.6	24.7 ^(f)	3.0	10.8 ^(e)	12.9	12.1	21.0 ^(f,k)	10.9 ^(k)	7.0 ^(f)	..
4.7	14.3	-5.6 ^(f)	-9.1	-9.8 ^(e)	-2.5	3.1	11.9 ^(f)	..	-1.5	..
42.1	41.6	35.2	34.3	35.3	35.1	52.2	34.4	31.3	36.3	40.4
22.1 ^(f)	22.4	26.5	28.0	28.6	24.8	17.1	21.2 ^(f,k)	24.3 ^(k)	19.1	24.1
2.2 ^(f)	1.6	7.3	4.5	1.6	2.4	2.0	0.1 ^(f,k)	0.4 ^(k)	3.2	1.9
2.9	3.5	16.1	4.1	18.6 ^(h)	14.1	5.9	3.0 ^(f)	6.3	6.6 ^(h)	10.0
83.7	85.0	72.8 ^(e)	83.6	76.9	75.5	79.8	95.6 ^(f)	76.5	82.8 ^(f)	77.5 ^(e)
65.2	76.3	59.8 ^(e)	67.2	63.0	50.7	75.0	70.1 ^(f)	26.7	67.5 ^(f)	56.6 ^(e)
32.7	5.0	37.9	42.9	54.6	47.6	26.4	29.1	20.3	28.0	47.4
1.4 ^(e)	1.3	6.4 ^(f)	1.9 ^(b)	..	0.9	2.0	0.7 ^(c)	4.7 ^(a)	1.0 ^(f)	..
59.05	209.76	83.39	1.94	5.14	30.69	34.49	11.81	26.90	281.67	430.28
74.07	26.61	93.38	23.63	17.99	118.47	51.09	26.69	70.33	230.32	1142.25
10.5	8.3	8.0	6.1	7.3	6.9	5.4	5.6	2.8	9.0	8.14
8.4	4.3	4.2	0.5	..	1.6	25.0	1.3	0.4	5.8	..
11.5	3.6	0.1	2.4	..	6.0	8.0	7.0	0.3	14.0	..
241.1 ^(f)	75.4	49.2	33	14.1	167.1	107.8	109.1 ^(f,k)	47.6 ^(k)	384.8	2193.4 ^(f)
60.6 ^(f)	46.6	31.2	31.4	73.5	29.9	47.4	42.2 ^(f,k)	23.8 ^(k)	27.2	32.9 ^(f)
7.0 ^(f)	4.2	13.1	6.4	9.7	10.2	8.2	4.7 ^(f,k)	12.5 ^(k)	6.2	7.1 ^(f)
224.1 ^(f)	49.3	60.1	45.5	14.5	180	95.6	95.7 ^(f,k)	62.3 ^(k)	411.9	2089.9 ^(f)
56.3 ^(f)	30.4	38.1	43.3	76.0	32.2	42.1	37.0 ^(f,k)	31.2 ^(k)	29.1	31.4 ^(f)
7.8 ^(f)	5.5	18.0	8.5	10.5	11.4	8.1	6.1 ^(f,k)	12.8 ^(k)	9.0	7.4 ^(f)

Pour plus d'information sur les statistiques ci-dessus, veuillez consulter les sources suivantes:

Population, Taux d'activité : OCDE, Statistiques de la population active.

PIB, Ménages, Capacité de financement, FBCF, Commerce extérieur : OCDE, Comptes nationaux.

Chômage de longue durée : OCDE, Perspectives de l'emploi.

Productivité (secteur des entreprises) : OCDE, Base de données analytique.

Énergie : AIE/OCDE, Bilans énergétiques des pays de l'OCDE.

Environnement : OCDE, Données OCDE sur l'environnement, Compendium.

Recettes fiscales : OCDE, Statistiques des recettes publiques des pays membres de l'OCDE.

Investissements directs étrangers : OCDE, Annuaire des statistiques d'investissement direct international.

Purchasing Power Parities — Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat

Comparative Price Levels — Niveaux de Prix Comparés

Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the rates of currency conversion that eliminate the differences in price levels between countries. Per capita volume indices based on PPP converted data reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services produced. Comparative price levels are defined as the ratios of PPPs to exchange rates. They provide measures of the differences in price levels between countries. The PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar. The price levels and volume indices derived using these PPPs have been rebased on the OECD average.

1996: PPPs for all countries except Korea are triennial benchmark results calculated by Eurostat and the OECD. For Korea, the PPPs for 1996 are OECD estimates.

1997,1998: PPPs for European countries except Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovak Republic and Turkey are annual benchmark results calculated by Eurostat. PPPs for Czech Republic, Hungary, Slovak Republic, Turkey and the non-European countries are OECD estimates.

1999, 2000: PPPs for all countries are OECD estimates.

The figures for the zones are OECD estimates. They are derived using the PPPs and GDP of their constituent countries.

Monthly **comparative price levels** are defined as the ratios of PPPs for private final consumption expenditure to exchange rates. The table is to be read vertically. Each column shows the number of specified monetary units needed in each of the countries listed to buy the same representative basket of consumer goods and services. In each case the representative basket costs a hundred units in the country whose currency is specified.

The monthly PPPs used to derive the table are obtained by extrapolating the 1998 PPPs for private final consumption expenditure using the relative rates of inflation between the countries as measured by their consumer price indices. Unless a country is a high inflation country, its PPP will tend to change slowly over time. Month-to-month changes in comparative price levels are more likely to be the result of exchange rate fluctuations.

More information is available on the internet site <http://www.oecd.org/std/ppp/pps.htm>.

Les **parités de pouvoir d'achat** (PPA) sont les taux de conversion monétaire qui éliminent les différences de niveaux de prix existant entre pays. Les indices de volume par tête calculés à partir de données converties à l'aide de PPA reflètent uniquement les différences de volumes de biens et services produits. Les indices de niveaux de prix comparés sont définis comme le rapport des PPA et des taux de change. Ils mesurent les écarts de niveaux de prix entre pays. Les PPA des pays sont exprimées en unités de monnaie nationale par dollar des É-U. Les indices de niveaux de prix et de volume obtenus à partir de ces PPA ont été recalculés par référence à la moyenne de l'OCDE.

1996 : Les PPA, pour tous les pays, à l'exception de la Corée sont les résultats des calculs triennaux effectués par Eurostat et l'OCDE pour cette année de référence. Les PPA de la Corée pour 1996 sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

1997,1998 : Les PPA des pays européens à l'exception de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la République slovaque et de la Turquie sont les résultats du calcul annuel effectué par Eurostat. Les PPA de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la République slovaque, de la Turquie et des pays non européens sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

1999, 2000 : Les parités pour tous les pays sont des estimations de l'OCDE.

Les chiffres pour les zones sont des estimations de l'OCDE. Ils sont calculés à partir des PPA et des PIB des pays constituant ces zones.

Les **niveaux de prix comparés** mensuels sont définis comme les rapports des PPA de la consommation finale privée et des taux de change. Le tableau se lit verticalement. Chaque colonne montre, pour tous les pays de la liste, le nombre d'unités monétaires nationales permettant d'acheter, dans chacun de ces pays, le même panier représentatif de biens et services. Chaque colonne correspond à un pays dont la monnaie est indiquée et pour lequel le panier représentatif coûte cent unités.

Les PPA mensuelles utilisées pour construire ce tableau sont obtenues par extrapolation des PPA 1998 de la consommation privée. L'indicateur utilisé est le taux d'inflation relatif entre pays, mesuré par l'indice de prix à la consommation. Les PPA tendent à être assez stables au cours du temps sauf dans le cas de pays à forte inflation. Les variations mensuelles des niveaux de prix comparés sont vraisemblablement davantage dues aux fluctuations des taux de change

Vous trouverez plus d'informations sur le site internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/ppp/pps.htm>.

PURCHASING POWER PARITIES - PARITÉS DE POUVOIR D'ACHAT

	Purchasing power parities for GDP Parités de pouvoir d'achat du PIB					Comparative price levels for GDP Niveaux de prix comparés du PIB					Per capita volume indices for GDP Indices de volume par tête du PIB					
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Canada	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.19	80	83	79	79	84	116	116	116	117	117	Canada
Mexico	3.79	4.48	5.11	5.61	6.09	46	55	56	59	68	36	36	36	37	38	Mexique
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	92	97	101	101	105	145	147	149	149	150	États-Unis
Australia	1.30	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.31	93	96	83	84	80	108	107	109	110	109	Australie
Japan	166	165	163	158	152	140	133	125	140	149	122	120	115	113	111	Japon
Korea	629	641	665	643	620	72	66	48	54	58	72	73	66	71	74	Corée
New Zealand	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.47	1.47	93	95	80	78	70	87	86	83	82	81	Nouvelle-Zélande
Austria	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.5	118	109	112	106	95	111	109	109	109	108	Autriche
Belgium	36.8	37.5	37.4	37.1	36.8	109	102	104	99	88	110	109	110	110	110	Belgique
Czech Republic	11.7	12.4	13.6	13.5	13.4	39	38	43	39	36	64	63	60	58	58	Rép. Tchèque
Denmark	8.33	8.54	8.57	8.53	8.66	132	126	129	123	113	120	118	119	120	119	Danemark
Finland	5.89	6.04	6.14	6.15	6.20	117	113	116	111	101	96	98	101	100	102	Finlande
France⁽²⁾	6.57	6.72	6.70	6.62	6.55	118	112	114	108	97	101	98	98	98	97	France⁽²⁾
Germany	2.03	2.01	2.01	1.98	1.93	124	113	115	109	96	107	106	106	105	105	Allemagne
Greece	214	232	238	239	241	81	83	81	79	70	66	65	66	67	67	Grèce
Hungary	72.6	85.6	95.2	101	106	44	45	45	43	40	46	47	48	50	51	Hongrie
Iceland	76.8	80.1	83.4	85.4	86.7	106	110	118	119	116	116	115	117	116	115	Islande
Ireland	0.673	0.675	0.720	0.725	0.745	99	100	103	99	92	93	102	105	112	119	Irlande
Italy	1583	1644	1619	1600	1603	94	94	94	89	80	104	100	103	103	102	Italie
Luxembourg	39.7	41.2	41.5	40.6	41.4	118	112	115	108	100	168	171	172	183	189	Luxembourg
Netherlands	2.04	2.03	2.00	1.99	2.01	111	102	102	97	88	109	111	114	115	114	Pays-Bas
Norway⁽³⁾	9.11	9.32	9.56	9.49	10.8	130	128	128	123	129	126	128	121	125	122	Norvège⁽³⁾
Poland	1.36	1.67	1.75	1.84	1.93	46	50	51	47	47	37	35	38	38	38	Pologne
Portugal	122	122	129	129	130	73	68	72	69	63	71	73	72	74	73	Portugal
Slovak Republic	12.2	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.4	36	37	38	34	33	46	48	49	48	48	Rép. Slovaque
Spain	124	127	130	130	132	90	84	88	84	77	79	79	79	81	81	Espagne
Sweden	9.68	9.79	9.85	9.78	9.66	132	125	125	119	111	102	101	101	102	102	Suède
Switzerland⁽¹⁾	2.05	1.99	1.96	1.90	1.88	152	133	136	127	117	125	126	126	127	126	Suisse⁽¹⁾
Turkey⁽¹⁾	39275	71000	123174	185574	273987	44	46	48	45	46	30	30	30	28	28	Turquie⁽¹⁾
United Kingdom	0.644	0.651	0.651	0.654	0.653	92	104	109	107	104	99	100	102	101	100	Royaume-Uni
OECD 30	..	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	OCDE 30
EU15	0.918	0.937	0.938	0.938	0.946	107	104	106	101	92	99	98	99	99	98	UE15
Euro zone	0.931	0.926	0.923	0.917	0.911	108	102	104	98	88	98	97	98	98	97	Zone euro

(1) Countries still using SNA 1968.

(2) Figures include Overseas Departments.

(3) The per capita volume indices shown in the table provide spatial comparisons within each year shown. The PPPs underlying them are based on the price and expenditure structures of the year to which they refer. Generally year-to-year changes in these price and expenditure structures are such that the year-to-year changes in the relative positions of the per capita volume indices are consistent with the GDP growth rates of the countries covered. However this consistency can be lost if there are significant fluctuations in relative prices between years. In 1998 oil prices dropped significantly and then tripled by 2000. Such a large change has a marked influence on price structures and the per capita volume indices. This is particularly so for Norway which is a large oil exporter. As a result the GDP growth rates that are implied by the year-to-year changes in the per capita volumes indices for Norway are not consistent with those shown for GDP in the Norwegian national accounts. Countries still using SNA 1968.

(1) Pays utilisant encore le SCN 1968.

(2) Les données incluent les Départements d'Outre-Mer.

(3) Les indices de volume par tête montrés dans ce tableau permettent des comparaisons spatiales pour chacune des années montrées. Les PPA utilisées pour ces calculs sont basées sur les structures de prix et de dépenses de l'année à laquelle elles se réfèrent. En général, les changements dans les structures de prix et de dépenses sont tels que d'une année à l'autre, les modifications d'une année à l'autre observées dans les positions relatives des indices de volume d'une année sur l'autre sont cohérentes avec les taux de croissance du PIB des pays montrés. Cependant, cette homogénéité peut disparaître si les prix relatifs fluctuent brutalement d'une année à l'autre. Les prix du pétrole ont chuté en 1998, puis triplé entre 1999 et 2000. Un tel changement influence fortement les structures de prix ainsi que les indices de volume par tête. C'est le cas en particulier pour la Norvège, pays exportateur de pétrole. De ce fait, les taux de croissance du PIB suggérés par les changements des indices de volume par tête de la Norvège ne sont pas cohérents avec les taux de croissance du PIB figurant dans les comptes nationaux norvégiens.

COMPARATIVE PRICE LEVELS

September 2001

NIVEAUX DE PRIX COMPARÉS

septembre 2001

	Monetary Unit Unité Monétaire	CAD	MXN	USD	AUD	JPY	KRW	NZD	ATS	BEF	CZK	DKK	FIM	FRF	DEM	GRD	HUF	ISK	IEP	ITL	LUF	NLG	NOK	PLZ	PTE	SKK	ESP	SEK	CHF	TRL	GBP
Canada	100	97	78	109	55	141	121	83	89	191	70	73	86	83	109	179	75	84	99	85	89	65	146	118	246	101	80	63	205	75	
Mexico	103	100	80	112	57	144	124	86	91	196	71	75	88	86	112	184	77	86	102	88	91	67	150	121	253	104	83	65	210	77	
United States	129	125	100	140	71	181	155	107	114	245	89	94	110	107	141	230	96	108	127	110	114	83	187	152	316	130	103	81	263	96	
Australia ⁽¹⁾	92	89	71	100	51	129	111	76	81	175	64	67	79	76	100	164	69	77	91	78	81	59	134	108	226	92	74	58	188	69	
Japan	181	176	141	197	100	254	218	151	160	345	126	133	155	151	198	324	136	151	179	154	160	117	264	213	445	183	145	115	370	136	
Korea	71	69	55	78	39	100	86	59	63	136	50	52	61	59	78	127	53	60	70	61	63	46	104	84	175	72	57	45	146	53	
New Zealand ⁽¹⁾	83	81	64	90	46	116	100	69	73	158	58	61	71	69	91	148	62	69	82	71	73	54	121	98	204	84	67	53	170	62	
Austria	120	117	93	131	66	169	145	100	106	229	84	88	103	100	131	215	90	100	119	102	106	78	175	141	295	121	96	76	246	90	
Belgium	113	110	88	123	62	159	136	94	100	215	79	83	97	94	124	202	85	94	112	96	100	73	165	133	278	114	91	72	231	85	
Czech Republic	52	51	41	57	29	74	63	44	46	100	36	38	45	44	57	94	39	44	52	45	46	34	76	62	129	53	42	33	107	39	
Denmark	144	140	112	157	79	202	173	120	127	274	100	105	123	120	157	257	108	120	142	123	127	93	209	169	354	145	116	91	294	108	
Finland	136	133	106	149	75	192	165	114	121	280	95	100	117	114	149	244	102	114	135	116	121	88	199	161	336	138	110	86	279	102	
France	117	114	91	127	64	164	141	97	103	222	81	85	100	97	128	209	87	97	115	100	103	76	170	137	287	118	94	74	239	87	
Germany	120	117	93	131	66	169	145	100	106	229	84	88	103	100	131	215	90	100	119	102	106	78	175	141	295	121	96	76	246	90	
Greece	91	89	71	100	50	128	110	76	81	174	64	67	78	76	100	163	68	76	90	78	81	59	133	108	225	92	73	58	187	68	
Hungary	56	54	43	61	31	79	67	47	49	107	39	41	48	47	61	100	42	47	55	48	49	36	81	66	138	56	45	35	114	42	
Iceland	133	130	104	145	74	187	161	111	118	254	93	98	114	111	146	239	100	112	132	114	118	87	194	157	328	135	107	85	273	100	
Ireland	120	116	93	130	66	168	144	100	106	228	83	88	103	100	131	214	90	100	118	102	106	78	174	141	294	121	96	76	245	90	
Italy	101	98	79	110	56	142	122	84	90	193	70	74	87	84	111	181	76	85	100	86	90	66	147	119	249	102	81	64	207	76	
Luxembourg	117	114	91	128	65	165	141	98	104	223	81	86	100	98	128	210	88	98	116	100	104	76	171	138	288	118	94	74	240	88	
Netherlands	113	110	88	123	62	159	136	94	100	215	79	83	97	94	124	202	85	94	112	96	100	73	165	133	278	114	91	72	231	85	
Norway	154	150	120	168	85	217	186	136	128	284	107	113	132	128	169	276	116	128	132	136	100	225	182	379	155	124	98	316	116		
Poland	69	67	53	75	38	96	83	57	61	131	48	50	59	57	75	123	51	57	68	59	61	45	100	81	169	69	55	43	140	51	
Portugal	85	83	66	93	47	119	102	71	75	162	59	62	73	71	93	152	64	71	84	72	75	55	124	100	209	86	68	54	174	64	
Slovak Republic	41	40	32	44	22	57	49	34	36	78	28	30	35	34	44	73	30	34	40	35	36	26	59	48	100	41	33	26	83	30	
Spain	99	97	77	108	55	139	120	83	88	189	69	73	85	83	109	177	74	83	98	85	88	64	144	117	244	100	80	63	203	74	
Sweden	124	121	97	136	69	175	150	104	110	237	87	91	107	104	136	223	93	104	123	106	110	81	181	147	306	125	100	79	255	93	
Switzerland	158	154	123	172	87	222	190	131	140	301	110	116	135	131	173	282	118	132	156	135	140	102	230	186	388	159	127	100	323	118	
Turkey	49	48	38	53	27	69	59	41	43	36	42	41	43	37	41	48	42	43	32	71	58	120	49	39	31	100	37				
United Kingdom	133	130	104	145	74	187	161	111	118	254	93	98	114	111	146	239	100	112	132	114	118	87	194	157	328	135	107	85	273	100	

1. Estimations du Secrétariat à partir des indices trimestriels de prix à la consommation.

1. Secrétariat estimations based on quarterly consumer prices.



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT⁽¹⁾- PRODUIT INTÉRIEUR BRUT⁽¹⁾

	At 1995 prices and 1995 exchange rates Aux prix et taux de change de 1995					Volume ⁽²⁾ -2000 1999	at current prices and exchange rates aux prix et taux de change courants				
	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000		1997	1998	1999	2000	
	Billion dollars - Milliards de dollars					ann. % % ann.	Billion dollars - Milliards de dollars				
Canada	579.2	613.9	634.2	663.3	694.4	4.7	624.1	598.3	634.9	688.8	Canada
Mexico	286.2	321.3	337.5	350.1	374.4	6.9	400.9	421.0	479.5	574.1	Mexique
United States	7338.4	7943.0	8292.5	8645.4	9076.6	5.0	8256.5	8728.8	9237.0	9896.4	États-Unis
Australia	375.8	408.2	430.1	448.5	465.2	3.7	419.1	374.0	407.6	392.3	Australie
Japan	5291.7	5573.9	5512.6	5554.3	5639.5	1.5	4313.2	3940.5	4499.5	4749.6	Japon
Korea	489.3	548.5	511.8	567.5	617.5	8.8	476.5	317.1	406.1	457.2	Corée
New Zealand ⁽³⁾	60.0	62.8	62.8	65.6	67.6	3.0	64.8	52.9	54.8	49.6	Nouvelle-Zélande ⁽³⁾
Austria	235.2	243.1	251.0	258.1	266.3	3.2	206.0	211.2	210.0	189.7	Autriche
Belgium	275.9	288.7	295.7	303.8	316.1	4.0	243.9	250.2	248.9	226.6	Belgique
Czech Republic	52.0	54.0	52.8	52.4	54.0	3.1	53.0	56.7	53.0	49.5	Rép. Tchèque
Denmark	180.2	190.3	195.5	199.7	205.6	2.9	169.0	174.5	176.3	162.3	Danemark
Finland	129.3	142.9	150.6	156.8	165.8	5.7	122.4	129.0	129.4	121.6	Finlande
France ⁽⁴⁾	1553.1	1600.2	1654.6	1702.8	1755.6	3.1	1406.1	1452.0	1438.4	1294.2	France ⁽⁴⁾
Germany	2458.3	2511.7	2563.3	2603.2	2680.0	3.0	2114.4	2150.6	2112.0	1873.0	Allemagne
Greece	117.6	124.6	128.4	132.7	138.1	4.1	121.2	121.4	124.8	112.0	Grèce
Hungary	44.7	47.3	49.6	51.7	54.4	5.1	45.7	47.0	48.0	45.8	Hongrie
Iceland	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.7	3.6	7.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	Islande
Ireland	66.4	79.2	85.9	94.4	104.8	11.0	80.0	86.3	93.4	94.0	Irlande
Italy	1097.2	1131.7	1152.2	1170.7	1204.9	2.9	1166.8	1196.5	1180.2	1074.0	Italie
Luxembourg	18.3	20.2	21.2	22.8	24.7	8.5	17.5	18.3	19.3	18.9	Luxembourg
Netherlands	414.8	443.6	459.8	476.3	494.6	3.9	376.6	391.3	393.7	364.7	Pays-Bas
Norway	146.6	161.0	164.9	166.7	170.5	2.3	155.0	147.8	153.5	161.8	Norvège
Poland	127.1	143.9	150.9	157.0	163.3	4.0	144.0	159.3	155.1	157.8	Pologne
Portugal	107.3	115.5	119.9	123.9	128.0	3.3	106.4	111.6	114.0	105.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.4	20.7	21.6	22.0	22.5	2.2	20.4	21.3	19.7	19.1	Rép. Slovaque
Spain	584.2	622.0	648.9	674.9	702.4	4.1	560.5	586.0	599.9	558.6	Espagne
Sweden	240.2	247.8	256.7	267.3	276.8	3.6	238.9	239.7	241.4	227.3	Suède
Switzerland ⁽³⁾	307.3	313.5	320.9	325.8	337.0	3.4	255.9	262.8	258.9	241.2	Suisse ⁽³⁾
Turkey ⁽³⁾	169.3	194.8	200.8	191.4	205.1	7.2	189.9	200.3	184.9	199.9	Turquie ⁽³⁾
United Kingdom	1126.7	1196.1	1227.7	1255.8	1294.4	3.1	1318.5	1410.4	1441.6	1414.6	Royaume-Uni
OECD-Total ⁽⁵⁾	23897.5	25372.0	25962.2	26713.3	27708.6	3.7	23674.6	23864.8	25124.5	25528.3	OCDE-Total ⁽⁵⁾
Major seven	19444.7	20570.5	21037.0	21595.6	22345.4	3.5	19199.7	19477.1	20543.7	20990.5	Sept grands
OECD-Europe	9476.9	9900.4	10180.8	10418.5	10773.5	3.4	9119.5	9432.1	9405.1	8720.3	OCDE-Europe
EU15	8604.6	8957.4	9211.2	9443.2	9758.1	3.3	8248.2	8528.9	8523.3	7836.7	UE15
Euro zone	7057.5	7323.3	7531.4	7720.5	7981.4	3.4	6521.8	6704.3	6664.0	6032.5	Zone euro

(1) Sources: Data are broadly consistent with those in the latest issue of the annual OECD national accounts publication. However, where revised data are available from countries's submissions, they have been used in compiling this table.

(2) Various base years, GDP/GNI growth rate.

(3) Countries still using SNA 1968.

(4) Figures include Overseas Departments.

(5) OECD-Total includes 30 countries.

(1) Sources : Les données proviennent de l'édition la plus récente de la publication de l' OCDE sur les comptes nationaux annuels. Si, par la suite, les pays ont fourni des données révisées, elles ont été incorporées dans ce tableau.

(2) Années de base différentes, taux de croissance du PIB, ou à défaut, du RNB.

(3) Pays utilisant encore le SCN 1968.

(4) Les données incluent les Départements d'Outre-Mer.

(5) OCDE-Total comprend 30 pays..

EXCHANGE RATES
30 November 2001

	Canada	Mexico	United States	Australia	Japan	Korea	New Zealand	Austria	Belgium Luxembourg	Czech Republic	Denmark	Finland	France	Germany
Monetary unit	CAD	MXN	USD	AUD	JPY	KRW	NZD	ATS	FEB	CZK	DKK	FIM	FRF	DEM
Canada	1.0000	0.1707	1.5805	0.8187	0.0128	0.0013	0.6513	0.1021	0.0348	0.0424	0.1887	0.2361	0.2142	0.718
Mexico	5.8583	1.0000	9.2593	4.7963	0.0748	0.0074	3.8157	0.5979	0.204	0.2484	1.1056	1.3833	1.2546	4.2065
United States	0.6327	0.108	1.0000	0.518	0.0081	0.0008	0.4121	0.0646	0.022	0.0268	0.1194	0.1494	0.1355	0.4543
Australia	1.2214	0.2085	1.9305	1.0000	0.0156	0.0015	0.7956	0.1247	0.0425	0.0518	0.2305	0.2884	0.2616	0.877
Japan	78.314	13.368	123.78	64.117	1.0000	0.0984	51.009	7.9923	2.7268	3.321	14.779	18.492	16.772	56.232
Korea	796.25	135.92	1258.5	651.9	10.167	1.0000	518.63	81.261	27.725	33.765	150.26	188.02	170.53	571.73
New Zealand	1.5353	0.2621	2.4266	1.257	0.0196	0.0019	1.0000	0.1567	0.0535	0.0651	0.2897	0.3625	0.3288	1.1024
Austria	9.7987	1.6726	15.487	8.0223	0.1251	0.0123	6.3822	1.0000	0.3412	0.4155	1.8492	2.3138	2.0985	7.0358
Belgium Luxembourg	28.72	4.9024	45.393	23.513	0.3667	0.0361	18.706	2.931	1.0000	1.2179	5.4199	6.7817	6.1507	20.622
Czech Republic	23.582	4.0253	37.272	19.307	0.3011	0.0296	15.36	2.4066	0.8211	1.0000	4.4502	5.5684	5.0503	16.933
Denmark	5.299	0.9045	8.3752	4.3384	0.0677	0.0067	3.4514	0.5408	0.1845	0.2247	1.0000	1.2513	1.1348	3.8049
Finland	4.2349	0.7229	6.6934	3.4672	0.0541	0.0053	2.7584	0.4322	0.1475	0.1796	0.7992	1.0000	0.907	3.0408
France	4.6694	0.797	7.3801	3.8229	0.0596	0.0059	3.0413	0.4765	0.1626	0.198	0.8812	1.1026	1.0000	3.3528
Germany	1.3927	0.2377	2.2012	1.1402	0.0178	0.0017	0.9071	0.1421	0.0485	0.0591	0.2628	0.3289	0.2983	1.0000
Greece	242.6	41.411	383.44	198.62	3.0978	0.3047	158.01	24.758	8.4471	10.2876	45.782	57.285	51.956	174.19
Hungary	179.08	30.569	283.05	146.62	2.2867	0.2249	116.64	18.276	6.2355	7.5941	33.796	42.287	38.353	128.59
Iceland	68.593	11.7086	108.413	56.158	0.8759	0.0861	44.677	7.0002	2.3883	2.9087	12.944	16.197	14.69	49.252
Ireland	0.5608	0.0957	0.8864	0.4591	0.0072	0.0007	0.3653	0.0572	0.0195	0.0238	0.1058	0.1324	0.1201	0.4027
Italy	1378.73	235.345	2179.12	1128.79	17.6051	1.73153	898.017	140.706	48.0061	58.4659	260.187	325.561	295.271	989.976
Netherlands	1.5692	0.2679	2.4802	1.2847	0.02	0.002	1.0221	0.1601	0.0546	0.0665	0.2961	0.3705	0.3361	1.1267
Norway	5.6744	0.9686	8.9686	4.6457	0.0725	0.0071	3.696	0.5791	0.1976	0.2406	1.0709	1.3399	1.2152	4.0744
Poland	2.5761	0.4397	4.0717	2.1091	0.0329	0.0032	1.6779	0.2629	0.0897	0.1092	0.4862	0.6083	0.5517	1.8498
Portugal	142.76	24.368	225.63	116.88	1.8229	0.1793	92.983	14.569	4.9707	6.0537	26.94	33.709	30.573	102.5
Slovak Republic	30.863	5.2683	48.78	25.268	0.3941	0.0388	20.102	3.1498	1.0746	1.3088	5.8244	7.2878	6.6098	22.161
Spain	118.48	20.225	187.27	97	1.5129	0.1488	77.172	12.092	4.1255	5.0243	22.36	27.978	25.375	85.075
Sweden	6.7423	1.1509	10.6564	5.52	0.0861	0.0085	4.3915	0.6881	0.2348	0.2859	1.2724	1.5921	1.4439	4.8412
Switzerland	1.0465	0.1786	1.654	0.8568	0.0134	0.0013	0.6816	0.1068	0.0364	0.0444	0.1975	0.2471	0.2241	0.7514
Turkey	927713	158357.8	1466276	759531	11846.04	1165.103	604252	94677.4	32302.1	39340.2	175073.3	219061.6	198680.4	666129
United Kingdom	0.4432	0.0757	0.7005	0.3628	0.0057	0.0006	0.2887	0.0452	0.0154	0.0188	0.0836	0.1047	0.0949	0.3182
SDR rates	0.4997	0.0853	0.7898	0.4091	0.0064	0.0006	0.3255	0.051	0.0174	0.0212	0.0943	0.118	0.107	0.3588
	Canada	Mexique	États-Unis	Australie	Japon	Corée	Nouvelle-Zélande	Autriche	Belgique Luxembourg	République tchèque	Danemark	Finlande	France	Allemagne

Note: One monetary unit (one thousand monetary units for Turkey) of the country quoted in the header equals the amount of currency for each country quoted in the column. Cross rates are calculated on the basis of spot rates quoted for the US dollar on national markets.

(1) Figures indicated in bold in the Euro zone column are the fixed exchange rates for Euro zone countries at 1/1/1999 (1/1/2001 for Greece).

TAUX DE CHANGE
30 novembre 2001

Greece	Hungary	Iceland	Ireland	Italy	Netherlands	Norway	Poland	Portugal	Slovak Republic	Spain	Sweden	Switzerland	Turkey	United Kingdom	Euro zone ⁽¹⁾	
GRD	HUF	ISK	IEP	ITL	NLG	NOK	PLZ	PTE	SKK	ESP	SEK	CHF	1000' TRL	GBP	EUR	Unité monétaire
0.0041	0.0056	0.0146	1.7832	0.0007	0.6373	0.1762	0.3882	0.007	0.0324	0.0084	0.1483	0.9556	0.0011	2.2564	1.4043	Canada
0.0241	0.0327	0.0854	10.446	0.0042	3.7333	1.0324	2.2741	0.041	0.1898	0.0494	0.8689	5.5981	0.0063	13.219	8.227	Mexique
0.0026	0.0035	0.0092	1.1282	0.0005	0.4032	0.1115	0.2456	0.0044	0.0205	0.0053	0.0938	0.6046	0.0007	1.4276	0.8885	États-Unis
0.005	0.0068	0.0178	2.178	0.0009	0.7784	0.2153	0.4741	0.0086	0.0396	0.0103	0.1812	1.1672	0.0013	2.756	1.7153	Australie
0.3228	0.4373	1.1417	139.65	0.0568	49.907	13.801	30.4	0.5486	2.5374	0.661	11.615	74.836	0.0844	176.71	109.98	Japon
3.2822	4.4463	11.608	1419.8	0.5775	507.43	140.32	309.09	5.5776	25.799	6.7204	118.1	760.89	0.8583	1796.6	1118.2	Corée
0.0063	0.0086	0.0224	2.7377	0.0011	0.9784	0.2706	0.596	0.0108	0.0497	0.013	0.2277	1.4671	0.0017	3.4642	2.156	Nouvelle-Zélande
0.0404	0.0547	0.1429	17.473	0.0071	6.2444	1.7268	3.8036	0.0686	0.3175	0.0827	1.4533	9.3635	0.0106	22.109	13.7603	Autriche
0.1184	0.1604	0.4187	51.212	0.0208	18.302	5.0613	11.1484	0.2012	0.9305	0.2424	4.2596	27.444	0.031	64.803	40.3399	Belgique Luxembourg
0.0972	0.1317	0.3438	42.05	0.0171	15.028	4.1558	9.1539	0.1652	0.7641	0.199	3.4976	22.534	0.0254	53.209	33.116	République tchèque
0.0218	0.0296	0.0773	9.4489	0.0038	3.3769	0.9338	2.057	0.0371	0.1717	0.0447	0.7859	5.0637	0.0057	11.956	7.4414	Danemark
0.0175	0.0236	0.0617	7.5515	0.0031	2.6988	0.7463	1.6439	0.0297	0.1372	0.0357	0.6281	4.0469	0.0046	9.5556	5.94573	Finlande
0.0192	0.0261	0.0681	8.3262	0.0034	2.9756	0.8229	1.8125	0.0327	0.1513	0.0394	0.6925	4.462	0.005	10.5358	6.55957	France
0.0057	0.0078	0.0203	2.4834	0.001	0.8875	0.2454	0.5406	0.0098	0.0451	0.0118	0.2066	1.3308	0.0015	3.1424	1.95583	Allemagne
1.0000	1.3547	3.5368	432.59	0.176	154.6	42.753	94.172	1.6994	7.8604	2.0475	35.982	231.83	0.2615	547.39	340.75	Grèce
0.7382	1.0000	2.6108	319.33	0.1299	114.12	31.56	69.516	1.2545	5.8024	1.5115	26.561	171.13	0.193	404.08	251.49	Hongrie
0.2827	0.383	1.0000	122.311	0.0498	43.712	12.088	26.626	0.4805	2.2225	0.5789	10.1735	65.546	0.0739	154.77	96.325	Islande
0.0023	0.0031	0.0082	1.0000	0.0004	0.3574	0.0988	0.2177	0.0039	0.0182	0.0047	0.0832	0.5359	0.0006	1.2654	0.787564	Irlande
5.68316	7.69885	20.1002	2458.49	1.0000	878.623	242.972	535.193	9.65788	44.672	11.6365	204.489	1317.5	1.48616	3110.92	1936.27	Italie
0.0065	0.0088	0.0229	2.7981	0.0011	1.0000	0.2765	0.6091	0.011	0.0508	0.0132	0.2327	1.4995	0.0017	3.5407	2.20371	Pays-Bas
0.0234	0.0317	0.0827	10.118	0.0041	3.6161	1.0000	2.2027	0.0397	0.1839	0.0479	0.8416	5.4224	0.0061	12.804	7.9686	Norvège
0.0106	0.0144	0.0376	4.5936	0.0019	1.6417	0.454	1.0000	0.018	0.0835	0.0217	0.3821	2.4617	0.0028	5.8127	3.6177	Pologne
0.5884	0.7972	2.0812	254.56	0.1035	90.975	25.158	55.415	1.0000	4.6255	1.2049	21.173	136.42	0.1539	322.11	200.482	Portugal
0.1272	0.1723	0.45	55.034	0.0224	19.668	5.439	11.9805	0.2162	1.0000	0.2605	4.5776	29.493	0.0333	69.639	43.341	Rép. Slovaque
0.4884	0.6616	1.7273	211.27	0.0859	75.506	20.88	45.993	0.83	3.839	1.0000	17.573	113.22	0.1277	267.34	166.386	Espagne
0.0278	0.0376	0.0983	12.023	0.0049	4.2967	1.1882	2.6172	0.0472	0.2185	0.0569	1.0000	6.4429	0.0073	15.213	9.4682	Suède
0.0043	0.0058	0.0153	1.866	0.0008	0.6669	0.1844	0.4062	0.0073	0.0339	0.0088	0.1552	1.0000	0.0011	2.3612	1.4696	Suisse
3824.05	5180.35	13524.93	1654252	672.874	591202	163489.7	360117	6498.53	30058.7	7829.91	137595.3	886510	1.0000	2093255	1302786	Turquie
0.0018	0.0025	0.0065	0.7903	0.0003	0.2824	0.0781	0.172	0.0031	0.0144	0.0037	0.0657	0.4235	0.0005	1.0000	0.6224	Royaume-Uni
0.0021	0.0028	0.0073	0.8911	0.0004	0.3185	0.0881	0.194	0.0035	0.0162	0.0042	0.0741	0.4775	0.0005	1.1276	0.7018	Taux DTS
Grèce	Hongrie	Islande	Irlande	Italie	Pays-Bas	Norvège	Pologne	Portugal	République slovaque	Espagne	Suède	Suisse	Turquie	Royaume-Uni	Zone euro⁽¹⁾	

Note : Une unité monétaire (mille unités monétaires pour la Turquie) d'un pays cité dans l'en-tête correspond au nombre d'unités monétaires des pays cités dans la colonne. Les taux de change de chaque monnaie par rapport aux autres sont calculés à partir des taux au comptant du dollar É-U cotés sur les marchés nationaux.

(1) Les chiffres marqués en gras dans la colonne Zone euro sont les taux de change fixes des pays de la Zone euro au 1/1999 (1/1/2001 pour la Grèce).

Explanatory notes

Notes explicatives

The following paragraphs provide brief information for some of the short-term indicators published in MEI. In future editions, more detailed descriptions of target indicators for both OECD Member countries and non-member countries will be provided.

Complete descriptions of all the indicators currently provided are available on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>, for Member countries and <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> for non-member countries.

National accounts

National accounts data by expenditure in Parts One and Two and the GDP Volume Index in Part One are taken from OECD *Quarterly National Accounts*. They are based on each country's own system of national accounts and therefore are not necessarily consistent with data shown in the *Comparative tables*: Basic Structural Statistics and GDP presented in Part Four. The data for GDP in Part Four are from *National Accounts of OECD Countries*, Volume 1. They are prepared from statistics reported to the OECD in questionnaires designed to collect internationally comparable data according to the System of National Accounts (SNA). All countries except Iceland, Switzerland and Turkey compile data according to the 1993 SNA.

Data for individual countries shown in Parts One and Two are at market prices in local currency and annual rates. The quarterly National accounts data by expenditure in Parts One and Two are adjusted for seasonal variations with the exception of data for Austria, Czech Republic, Mexico, Sweden and Turkey. However, for the GDP volume index table in Part One, seasonally adjusted estimates for Austria, Mexico and Sweden are made by the Secretariat. For six countries, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Luxembourg and Poland, only annual data are available and data are therefore only included in Part Two.

Les paragraphes suivants fournissent un résumé d'information relative à certains indicateurs de court-terme publiés dans les PIE. Des descriptions plus détaillées des indicateurs types à la fois pour les pays Membres de l'OCDE et pour les pays non-membres, seront publiées dans les éditions futures.

Une description complète de tous les indicateurs actuellement fournis est disponible sur le site Internet de l'OCDE à <http://www.oecd.org/std/mei>, pour les pays Membres et <http://www.oecd.org/std/dnm> pour les pays non-membres.

Comptes nationaux

La source des données présentées par dépense dans les Première et Deuxième parties et dans le tableau PIB Indice de volume dans la Première partie est : OCDE, *Comptes nationaux trimestriels*. Les données sont basées sur les systèmes de comptabilité nationale de chaque pays, et, par conséquent ne se conforment pas nécessairement aux données présentées dans les *Tableaux comparatifs* : Statistiques structurelles de base et PIB présentées dans la Quatrième Partie. Les données de PIB des Deuxième et Quatrième parties proviennent des *Comptes nationaux des pays de l'OCDE*, Volume 1. Elles sont préparées à l'aide des questionnaires, fournies à l'OCDE, qui rassemblent des données comparables au niveau international et conformes au Système de Comptabilité Nationale (SCN). Tous les pays établissent les données conformément au SNA 1993 à l'exception de l'Islande, de la Suisse et de la Turquie.

Les données pour chaque pays présenté dans les premières et deuxièmes parties sont des taux annuels au prix de marché en monnaie nationale. Les comptes nationaux trimestriels présentés par la dépense dans les premières et deuxièmes parties sont corrigés des variations saisonnières à l'exception des données concernant l'Autriche, la République tchèque, le Mexique, la Suède, et la Turquie. Cependant, pour le tableau PIB en indices de volume de la première partie, des estimations corrigées des variations saisonnières sont réalisées par le Secrétariat pour les données concernant l'Autriche, le Mexique, et la Suède. Pour la Grèce, la Hongrie, l'Islande, l'Irlande, le Luxembourg et la Pologne, seules des données annuelles sont disponibles et ces données ne sont présentées que dans la deuxième partie.

Data for Germany refer to Germany after unification. Official data are provided from 1991 onwards. The Secretariat has used statistics published by the Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung to estimate some aggregates back to 1960 in order to calculate the various area totals. Data for the Euro zone in this publication are supplied by Eurostat. These data are not used in the calculation of OECD area totals.

Area totals in Part One are calculated once per quarter. For countries which do not calculate seasonally adjusted, quarterly national accounts, estimates are made by the Secretariat. Data for area totals are shown in US dollars at annual rates. They have been converted from national currencies using the 1995 GDP Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) for constant price data and current PPPs for data in current prices. The original series at constant prices of a base year other than 1995 have been scaled up/down to the price levels of 1995 to obtain totals for the groups of countries.

Notes on the graphs: Expenditure on GDP

Contributions to change in GDP are calculated by multiplying changes in the expenditure components over four quarters by their weight in total GDP in the reference period (corresponding quarter of the previous year). The sum of these changes is equal to the total per cent change in GDP over the same period. It should be noted that the sum of the changes in the components, shown in the graphs, sometimes differs from the change in total GDP. This occurs for those countries which show a statistical discrepancy in their national accounts.

Composite leading indicators (CLIs)

OECD has published CLIs since the 1980s to assist economists, business and policy makers in their assessment of short-term business cycle developments in economies of OECD area. The OECD system of CLIs is designed to track changes in the "growth cycles" by tracking deviations from the long-term trend.

Les données concernant l'Allemagne se réfèrent à l'Allemagne après la réunification. Les données officielles sont disponibles depuis 1991. Le Secrétariat a utilisé des statistiques publiées par le Deutsches Institut für Wirtschaftsforschung pour estimer des agrégats depuis 1960 afin de calculer les totaux des différents groupes. Les données concernant la Zone euro dans cette publication sont fournies par Eurostat. Ces données ne sont pas utilisées dans le calcul du groupe de pays OCDE-Total.

Les totaux par groupes présentés dans la première partie sont calculés une fois par trimestre. Les estimations des comptes nationaux trimestriels concernant les pays qui ne fournissent pas de données corrigées des variations saisonnières sont réalisées par le Secrétariat. Les données concernant les totaux par groupe sont présentées en dollars des États-Unis en utilisant les Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat (PPA) du PIB en 1995 pour les données aux prix constants, les PPA courantes pour les données aux prix courants. Les séries nationales aux prix constants d'une année de base autre que 1995 ont été mises aux niveaux de prix de 1995, afin de permettre le calcul des totaux pour les différents groupes de pays.

Notes sur les graphiques : Dépenses du PIB

Les contributions aux variations du PIB sont calculées en multipliant les variations des principaux éléments de la dépense nationale sur quatre trimestres par leur poids dans le PIB total dans la période de référence (trimestre correspondant de l'année précédente). La somme des variations de chacun de ces postes de la dépense est égale, pour chaque période, à la variation en pourcentage du PIB. Il est à noter que la somme des variations qui se trouvent dans les graphiques diffère parfois du PIB total, en particulier pour les pays pour lesquels une divergence statistique existe dans les comptes nationaux.

Indicateurs composites avancés

L'OCDE publie les indicateurs composites avancés depuis les années 1980, dans le but de fournir un outil aux économistes, aux chefs d'entreprises et aux décideurs dans leur évaluation des évaluations cycliques à court terme dans les économies de la zone OCDE. Le système d'indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE est construit pour anticiper les changements dans les cycles de croissance, en étudiant les déviations par rapport à la tendance à long terme.

Compilation of OECD CLIs

Reference series

OECD CLIs are constructed to predict cycles in a reference series chosen as proxy measure for the aggregate economy. Index of industrial production (IIP) is used as reference series for aggregate economic activity because, besides constituting the most cyclical subset of the aggregate economy, it is available promptly and on a monthly basis for most OECD countries. In addition, the cyclical profiles of IIP and GDP in OECD countries have been found to be closely related so that the CLIs also serve as leading indicators for the GDP cycle. This is supported by the fact that the CLIs are composed from a set of components covering a wide range of economic indicators from all sectors of the economy. IIP for total economy is used as a reference series for the majority of OECD Member countries. For Denmark, the Netherlands and Norway, IIP in manufacturing is used as reference series.

Trend estimation

Long-term trends in time series are estimated using a modified version of the Phase Average Trend (PAT) method developed by the US National Bureau of Economic Research.

Component series

CLIs are compiled by combining component series in either their seasonally adjusted or raw form. The component series cover a wide range of economic sectors. The number of series used for the compilation of the OECD CLIs varies for each Member country, between 5 and 11 series. Selection of the appropriate series for each country are made according to the following criteria:

- » Economic significance: there has to be an *a priori* economic reason for a leading relationship with the reference series;
- » Cyclical behaviour: cycles should lead those of the reference series, with no missing or extra cycles. At the same time, the lead at turning points should be homogeneous over the whole period;

Calcul des indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE

Série de référence

Les Indicateurs Composites Avancés de l'OCDE sont construits pour prédire les cycles d'une série de référence choisie comme approximation de l'économie totale. L'indice de production industrielle est utilisé comme série de référence pour l'activité économique totale, parce que, outre qu'il constitue la composante la plus cyclique de l'économie totale, il est disponible rapidement et sur une base mensuelle pour la plupart des pays de l'OCDE. De plus, il a été établi que les comportements cycliques de l'indice de production industrielle et du PIB étaient proches pour les pays de l'OCDE, si bien que l'indicateur composite avancé est également un indicateur avancé du PIB. Ceci est renforcé par le fait que les indicateurs composites avancés comprennent un ensemble de composantes provenant d'une vaste étendue d'indicateurs économiques de tous les secteurs de l'économie. Pour la majorité des pays membres de l'OCDE, l'indice de production industrielle totale est utilisé comme série de référence. Pour le Danemark, les Pays-Bas et la Norvège, l'indice de production industrielle pour le secteur manufacturier est utilisé comme série de référence.

Estimation de la tendance

Les tendances à long terme des séries temporelles sont estimées en utilisant une version modifiée de la méthode Phase-Average-Trend (PAT) développée par le Bureau National de Recherche Économique (US National Bureau of Economic Research, NBER).

Séries composantes

Les indicateurs composites avancés sont obtenus par combinaison de séries composantes sous forme corrigée des variations saisonnières ou brute. Les séries composantes recouvrent un vaste ensemble de secteurs économiques. Le nombre de séries utilisées pour le calcul des indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE diffère selon les pays membres entre 5 et 11 séries. La sélection des séries appropriées pour chaque pays est effectuée suivant les critères suivants :

- » Signification économique : le caractère avancé par rapport à la série de référence doit avoir *a priori* une explication économique ;
- » Comportement cyclique : les cycles doivent précéder ceux de la série de référence sans qu'aucun cycle ne soit manquant ni supplémentaire. Dans le même temps, l'avance aux points de retournement doit être homogène sur toute la période ;

- » Data quality: statistical coverage of the series should be broad; series should be compiled on a monthly rather than a quarterly basis; series should be timely and easily available; there should be no break in time series; series should not be revised frequently.

Aggregation

The component series in a detrended form (deviation from long-term trend calculated by PAT method) are aggregated into a single composite indicator, i.e. CLI. Some transformations are required prior to aggregation. In particular, these entail:

- » Smoothing: component series are smoothed according to their MCD (months for cyclical dominance) values to reduce irregularity;
- » Normalisation: the cyclical movements are expressed in a comparable form (i.e. for either a multiplicative or an additive model when estimating the trend); the cyclical amplitude is homogenised. The method used to calculate normalised indices is to subtract the mean from the observed value and then to divide the resulting difference by the mean of the absolute values of the difference from the mean;
- » Weighting: component series are equally weighted in the aggregation process.

Publication of timely CLIs generally entails the use of an incomplete set of component series for most countries. The minimum percentage of component series required varies between 40% and 60%. The CLI is adjusted to ensure that its cyclical amplitude on average agrees with that of detrended reference series.

Calculation of CLIs for geographical zones

CLIs for individual countries are aggregated into geographical zone totals using weights derived from GDP in industry and the GDP purchasing power parity for 1995. Korea, New Zealand, Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Poland, Slovak Republic and Turkey are excluded from zone calculations since no CLI is published for these countries.

- » Qualité des données : la couverture statistique des données doit être large ; les séries doivent être mensuelles plutôt que trimestrielles ; les séries doivent être facilement disponibles et dans un délai court ; il ne doit pas y avoir de rupture dans les séries temporelles ; les séries ne doivent pas être révisées fréquemment.

Agrégation

Les séries composantes dont la tendance a été extraite (déviation par rapport à la tendance à long terme calculée par la méthode PAT) sont agrégées en un indicateur composite unique, l'indicateur composite avancé. Quelques transformations sont nécessaires avant d'effectuer cette agrégation. En particulier, ceci comprend :

- » Lissage : les séries composantes sont lissées selon leur coefficient MCD (months for cyclical dominance) afin de réduire l'influence de la composante irrégulière ;
- » Normalisation : les mouvements cycliques des différentes composantes sont exprimés dans une forme comparable (c'est à dire aussi bien pour les modèles multiplicatifs qu'additifs lors de l'estimation de la tendance) ; l'amplitude cyclique est homogénéisée. La méthode utilisée pour calculer les indices normalisés est d'abord de retrancher la moyenne aux valeurs observées, puis de diviser la différence obtenue par la moyenne des valeurs absolues des différences par rapport à la moyenne ;
- » Pondération : lors de l'agrégation, on donne le même poids à chaque séries composantes.

La publication des indicateurs composites avancés dans le plus court délai entraîne l'utilisation d'un ensemble incomplet de séries composantes pour la plupart des pays. Le pourcentage minimum de séries composantes nécessaire varie entre 40 % et 60 %. L'indicateur composite avancé est ajusté afin d'assurer que son amplitude cyclique moyenne est en accord avec celle de la série de référence dont la tendance a été extraite.

Calcul des indicateurs composites avancés pour les zones géographiques

Les indicateurs composites avancés des pays individuels sont agrégés en zones géographiques en utilisant des poids dérivés du PIB dans l'industrie ainsi que des parités de pouvoir d'achat du PIB pour 1995. La Corée, la Nouvelle Zélande, la République tchèque, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Pologne, La République slovaque et la Turquie sont exclues des calculs par zones étant donné qu'aucun indicateur composite avancé n'est publié pour ces pays.

Interpretation of OECD CLIs

Part One of MEI presents information on CLIs in two different forms to assist users in their interpretation. They are the trend restored CLIs and the annualised 6-month rate of changes of CLIs.

The trend restored CLIs allow direct comparisons with the evolution of the reference series. Trend restoration is done by multiplying the detrended CLIs (after amplitude adjustment) by the trend of the reference series. However, it is important to emphasize that component series are not selected according to strict quantitative criteria based on cross-correlation with the reference series. Therefore, any information on the rate and amplitude of future changes in the reference series derived from movements in the CLI series cannot be considered as a real quantitative forecast. Furthermore, it is difficult to interpret the movement of the trend restored CLIs over short periods such as a couple of months, due to the volatility of the CLI.

The annualised 6-month rate of change of CLIs is calculated by dividing that figure for a given month m by the 12-month moving average centred on $m-6.5$. It is easier for users to interpret the annualised 6-month rate of change since the volatility in the CLI has been smoothed out. At the same time, the annualised 6-month rate of change provides earlier signals for the turning points.

Further information on the interpretation of OECD CLIs is available on the OECD Internet site at <http://www.oecd.org/std/cli>. For practical use of OECD CLIs for short-term analysis, see *OECD Composite Leading Indicators: a tool for short-term analysis*. For further methodological information, see also *OECD Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member countries, Sources and Methods*, No. 39, January 1987.

Construction

The target indicator for the Construction table in Part One is the number of dwellings started. For those countries for which no data on dwelling starts are available, an indicator on dwelling permits is presented. The dwelling starts data for United States cover only the private sector while the data for United Kingdom exclude figures for Northern Ireland.

Interprétation des indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE

La première partie des PIE présente de l'information sur les indicateurs composites avancés sous deux formes différentes pour aider les utilisateurs dans leur interprétation : les indicateurs composites avancés tendance réincorporée ainsi que les taux de variations sur 6 mois annualisés.

Les indicateurs composites avancés tendance réincorporée permettent de faire des comparaisons directes avec les mouvements de la série de référence. La réincorporation de la tendance est effectuée en multipliant l'indicateur composite avancé sans tendance (après ajustement de l'amplitude) par la tendance de la série de référence. Cependant, il est important de préciser que les séries composantes ne sont pas sélectionnées selon un critère strictement quantitatif basé sur la corrélation avec la série de référence. Une information sur le taux et l'amplitude des changements à venir dans la série de référence basée sur les mouvements de l'indicateur composite avancé ne peut donc être considérée comme une réelle prévision quantitative. De plus, il est difficile d'interpréter l'évolution de l'indicateur composite avancé tendance réincorporée sur une courte période (un mois ou deux, par exemple), en raison de la volatilité de l'indicateur composite avancé.

Le taux de variation sur 6 mois annualisé de l'indicateur composite avancé est calculé en divisant la donnée d'un mois m par la moyenne mobile sur 12 mois centrée sur $m-6.5$. Il est plus aisé pour les utilisateurs d'interpréter le taux de variation sur 6 mois annualisé, étant donné que la volatilité de l'indicateur composite avancé est diminuée. En même temps, le taux de variation sur 6 mois annualisé fournit plus tôt les signaux de retournement.

Plus d'information sur l'interprétation des indicateurs composites de l'OCDE est disponible sur le site Internet de l'OCDE à l'adresse <http://www.oecd.org/std/cli>. Pour une utilisation pratique des indicateurs composites avancés de l'OCDE pour l'analyse à court terme, se référer à *OECD Composite Leading Indicators: a tool for short-term analysis*. Pour plus d'information méthodologique, voir aussi *OECD Leading Indicators and Business Cycles in Member countries, Sources and Methods*, No. 39, January 1987.

Construction

L'indicateur de référence pour le tableau de la construction dans la première partie correspond au nombre de logements mis en chantier. Pour les pays pour lesquels le nombre de logements mis en chantier n'est pas disponible, un indicateur est présenté pour les permis de construire délivrés pour les logements. Les données des logements mis en chantier pour les Etats-Unis couvrent seulement le secteur privé et les données pour le Royaume-Uni excluent les chiffres de l'Irlande du Nord.

Dwelling permits refer to the number of permits for dwellings for all countries except Korea where data refer to the number of square metres for residential buildings for which a permit has been issued.

The underlying monthly and quarterly figures provided by the national authorities have been converted to indices by the OECD.

Price indices

The MEI contains a range of indicators of price change for the OECD Member countries and for the OECD area totals. GDP price deflators are shown in the national accounts sections of Parts One and Two. Measures of consumer price indices (CPI), producer price indices (PPI) and wholesale price indices are shown at the "All items" level and for certain components (for example CPI for Food) in Part Two. A measure of underlying or core inflation, "All items non-food non-energy", is presented for five OECD area totals on the CPI page in Part One and for individual countries in Part Two. Measures of the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) for 17 European countries are presented on the country pages in Part Two. Related measures of Euro zone inflation are presented in Part One and on the Euro zone page in Part Two.

All of these measures have differences in purpose and care should be taken in their use. In particular, care should be taken in comparing the same series across countries, for example the "All items" CPI, since differences in the range of goods and services included in the index, the treatment of certain items and the use of different formula will lead to differences between the series in different countries.

The target series for producer prices in Part One is a PPI for manufacturing. However, some countries do not produce a PPI and a wholesale price index is used as a proxy. As well, some countries do not have an index which covers only manufacturing. Differences in index type and coverage are listed below for relevant countries.

Mexico: Producer prices - Agriculture, mining, manufacturing and construction.

Austria: Wholesale prices - All products.

Greece: Wholesale prices - Agriculture, fishing, mining, manufacturing.

Ireland: Wholesale prices - Manufacturing.

Italy: Producer prices - Mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply.

Luxembourg: Producer prices - All industrial products.

Les permis de construire délivrés pour les logements se réfèrent au nombre de permis pour les logements pour tous les pays, sauf pour la Corée pour laquelle les données se réfèrent au nombre de mètres carrés de l'ensemble des bâtiments résidentiels pour lesquels un permis de construire a été délivré.

Les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels fournis par les administrations nationales ont été convertis en indices par l'OCDE.

Indices de prix

Les PIE contiennent un ensemble d'indicateurs de variation de prix pour les pays Membres de l'OCDE et pour les totaux par groupes de pays de l'OCDE. Les déflateurs de prix du PIB sont publiés dans les tableaux des Comptes nationaux de la Première et de la Deuxième partie. Les mesures des indices de prix à la consommation (IPC), des indices de prix à la production (IPP) et des indices des prix de gros sont publiés au niveau des groupes de pays et pour certaines composantes (par exemple, indices de prix à l'alimentation) dans la Deuxième partie. Une mesure de l'inflation sous-jacente ou de base, IPC total sauf alimentation sauf énergie, est présentée pour cinq zones OCDE dans la Première partie et pour chaque pays dans la Deuxième partie. Des mesures de l'indice des prix à la consommation harmonisé (IPCH) pour 17 pays européens sont présentées dans la Deuxième partie. Une mesure associée de l'inflation de la Zone euro est présentée dans la Première partie et dans la page "Zone euro" de la Deuxième partie.

Toutes ces mesures s'adressent à des objectifs différents et doivent être utilisées avec précaution. En particulier, les comparaisons d'une même variable dans différents pays comme par exemple l'IPC total doivent être faites avec prudence puisque le choix des biens et services inclus dans l'indice, le traitement de certaines variables et les formules utilisées feront apparaître des résultats différents d'un pays à l'autre.

La série de référence pour les prix à la production présentés dans la Première partie se réfère aux prix à la production des industries manufacturières. Cependant, certains pays ne produisant pas d'indice des prix à la production un indice des prix de gros est utilisé comme approximation. D'autres pays fournissent également des indices qui ne couvrent pas uniquement les industries manufacturières. Les différents types d'indices et de couvertures sont les suivants :

Mexique : Prix à la production - agriculture, activités extractives, industries manufacturières, construction.

Autriche : Prix de gros - indice général.

Grèce : Prix de gros - agriculture, pêche, activités extractives, industries manufacturières.

Irlande : Prix de gros - industries manufacturières.

Italie : Prix à la production - activités extractives, industries manufacturières, production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.

Luxembourg : Prix à la production - ensemble des produits industriels.



Spain: Producer prices - Mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply.

Switzerland: Producer prices - Agriculture, mining, manufacturing, electricity and gas supply.

Turkey: Wholesale prices - Agriculture, fishing, mining, manufacturing, electricity gas and water supply.

Area totals for CPI and PPI are annually chain-linked Laspeyres indices. The weights for each individual link are based on the previous year's households private final consumption expenditure (for CPI) or Gross Domestic Product (for PPI) and relevant purchasing power parity (PPP). Hence the aggregate indices are subject to revision as a result of revisions to the national accounts and the PPPs. Weights for the latest year are presented in the CPI and PPI subject tables in Part One. In general, new weights for the most recent complete year are incorporated in the July edition of each year. These weights are calculated using National Accounts data based on the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA 93) and are available from 1970.

Area totals are presented for three CPI sub-indices in Part one and individual countries in Part Two. These are "All items non-food non-energy", "Food" and "Energy". The target series for food is "food and non-alcoholic beverages" as defined under the Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP 01). This excludes restaurant meals as well as alcoholic beverages, tobacco and other narcotics. The target series for energy incorporates the COICOP classification for "electricity, gas and other fuels" (COICOP 04.5) and the COICOP classification for "fuel and lubricants for personal transport equipment" (COICOP 07.2.2). Thus, the "All items non-food non-energy" series excludes items included in the target series for "Food" and for "Energy". The Euro zone HICP is not used in the calculation of area totals. There are also a number of exclusions and deviations from the target series that should be noted in the analysis of these area totals.

Greece and the Slovak Republic are not included in the area totals for "Energy" because full historic series are not available yet for these countries. For Austria, New Zealand, Poland and Turkey "Energy" excludes gasoline.

For "Food", restaurant meals are included for Austria and Hungary; alcoholic beverages are included for France; and non-alcoholic beverages are excluded for Turkey.

Espagne : Prix à la production - activités extractives, industries manufacturières, production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.

Suisse : Prix à la production - agriculture, activités extractives, industries manufacturières, production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.

Turquie : Prix de gros - agriculture, pêche, activités extractives, industries manufacturières, production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau.

Les calculs de zones sont des indices-chaîne annuels de Laspeyres. Les pondérations de chaque maillon résultent de la Consommation finale privée des ménages (IPC) ou du Produit intérieur brut (IPP) et de la Parité de pouvoir d'achat de l'année précédente. En conséquence, les indices agrégés pourront être révisés suite aux révisions des Comptes nationaux et des Parités de pouvoir d'achat. Les poids nécessaires aux calculs des prix de la dernière année sont présentés dans les pages par sujet des IPC et des IPP de la Première partie. Généralement, les nouveaux poids correspondant à l'année la plus récente sont incorporés dans le numéro du mois de juillet. Ces poids sont calculés à partir des Comptes Nationaux établis suivant le Système des Comptes nationaux de 1993 (SCN 93) et sont disponibles depuis 1970

Les totaux par zones sont présentés pour trois composantes des IPC dans la Première partie et pour chaque pays dans la Deuxième partie soit "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie", "alimentation" et "énergie". La série type retenue pour l'alimentation est "alimentation et boissons non-alcoolisées" telle qu'elle est définie dans la classification des fonctions de la consommation individuelle des ménages (COICOP 01). Ceci exclut les repas pris au restaurant, les boissons alcoolisées, le tabac et autres narcotiques. La série type de l'énergie comprend "l'électricité, le gaz et les autres combustibles" inclus dans la classification COICOP rubrique 04.5 et les "combustibles et lubrifiants pour les véhicules personnels" inclus dans la classification COICOP rubrique 07.2.2. Par suite, la série "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie" ne comprend pas les rubriques contenues dans les séries "Alimentation" et "Energie". L'indice IPCH de la Zone euro n'est pas pris en compte dans les calculs de totaux par groupes de pays. Ces calculs de Zones contiennent pour certains pays quelques divergences par rapport aux séries types ou des exclusions dont l'analyse doit tenir compte.

L'absence de données rétrospectives pour les séries "Energie" de la Grèce et de la République slovaque ne permet pas d'inclure ces séries dans les calculs "Energie" par zone. L'essence n'est pas comprise dans les séries "Energie" de l'Autriche, de la Nouvelle-Zélande, de la Pologne et de la Turquie.

Dans la catégorie "Alimentation", les repas pris au restaurant sont inclus dans les indices de l'Autriche et de la Hongrie. Les boissons alcoolisées sont incluses dans celui de la France tandis que les boissons non-alcoolisées ne sont pas comprises dans l'indice de la Turquie.



As Greece and the Slovak Republic are not included in the area totals for "Energy", they are also excluded from "All items non-food non-energy". In addition, Turkey is excluded from the area totals for "All items non-food non-energy" because the weight of energy in the Turkey all items index is not available. For the United States, the "All items non-food non-energy" index excludes restaurant meals.

High inflation countries can have a large effect on an area total even though their individual weight may be small. In order to assist evaluation of the inflation trends in the OECD-Total and the OECD-Europe area totals, the effect of high inflation countries are defined as those countries having inflation rates of greater than 10% per annum on average in the previous ten year period where inflation is measured using the GDP implicit price deflator. Currently, the high inflation countries are Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey. This list is assessed annually.

Further information on prices indices is available in a feature article published in the July 1999 MEI, in the MEI publication *Consumer Price Indices: Sources and Methods* (OECD, 1994), and in the more general metadata available through the electronic releases and on the Internet at <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

Standardised unemployment rates

The standardised unemployment rates give the numbers of unemployed persons as a percentage of the civilian labour force. The definition of unemployment conforms with the definition adopted by the 13th Conference of Labour Statisticians (generally referred to as the ILO guidelines). The same is true for the definition of labour force, with the exception that Eurostat uses estimates which are based only on labour force surveys covering private households. The OECD has also adopted this approach in its calculation for the non-Eurostat countries.

Although standardised unemployment rates are not shown for Greece, estimates are included in the area totals provided in Part One.

Short-term interest rates

The interest rates shown are averages of daily figures except for Canada (averages of Wednesday rates) and Denmark and Iceland (end of month rates). They are rates for all countries, except for Korea and Hungary which are yields. Definitions of short-term interest rates for individual countries are as follows:

Canada: bankers' acceptances of 90-day deposits.

Mexico: 3-month CETES.

United States: certificates of deposit, offered rate.

Australia: 90-day bank-accepted bills, commercial paper.

Comme la Grèce et la République slovaque ne sont pas incluses dans les calculs "Energie" par zone, elles ne sont pas non plus incluses dans les calculs "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie". En outre, la Turquie est exclue du "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie" parce que le poids de la composante énergie dans l'indice Total n'est pas disponible. Pour les Etats-Unis, l'indice "Total sauf alimentation sauf énergie" exclut les repas pris au restaurant.

Les pays à forte inflation, même si leur poids est faible, sont susceptibles d'influencer grandement les totaux par groupe de pays. Afin d'ajuster l'évaluation du mouvement de l'inflation dans les groupes de pays OCDE-Total et OCDE-Europe, l'effet des pays à forte inflation est défini comme une inflation moyenne supérieure à 10% par an au cours des dix dernières années, l'inflation étant mesurée par le déflateur implicite du PIB. Actuellement les pays à forte inflation sont la Hongrie, le Mexique, la Pologne et la Turquie. Cette liste est mise-à-jour tous les ans.

Les informations supplémentaires sur les indices de prix sont disponibles dans un article spécial de l'édition des PIE de juillet 1999 et dans la publication *PIE Indices des prix à la consommation: Sources et méthodes* (OCDE, 1994), et dans les métadonnées plus généralement disponibles dans les publications électroniques et sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

Taux de chômage standardisés

Les taux de chômage standardisés désignent le pourcentage de chômeurs par rapport à la population active civile. La définition du chômeur correspond à celle qui a été adoptée par la 13ème Conférence des statisticiens du travail (appelées généralement "directives du BIT"). Il en est de même pour la définition de la population active à une exception près : les estimations d'Eurostat proviennent d'enquêtes sur la population active qui ne concernent que les ménages privés. L'OCDE a adopté cette approche pour les calculs des taux des pays qui ne sont pas du ressort d'Eurostat.

Bien que des taux de chômage standardisés ne soient pas montrés pour la Grèce, les totaux par groupe dans la Première partie comprennent des estimations.

Taux d'intérêt à court terme

Les taux d'intérêts inclus dans ce tableau sont des moyennes journalières à l'exception de ceux du Canada (moyennes des taux du mercredi) et du Danemark et de l'Islande (dernier jour du mois). Ces taux correspondent à des taux d'intérêt pour tous les pays sauf pour la Corée et la Hongrie pour lesquels ces taux correspondent à des rendements. Les définitions des taux d'intérêt à court terme de chaque pays sont les suivantes :

Canada : bons de caisse à 90 jours.

Mexique : CETES à 3 mois.

États-Unis : certificats de dépôts, taux de l'offre.

Australie : effets commerciaux à 90 jours acceptés par les banques.



Japan: 3-month certificates of deposit.
Korea: 91-day certificates of deposit, yields.
New Zealand: 90-day bank bills rate.
Czech Republic: 3-month PRIBOR.
Denmark: 3-month interbank rate.
Greece: 3-month ATHIBOR.
Hungary: 90-day Treasury bills, average yield of bi-monthly auctions.
Iceland: 90-day Treasury bills.
Norway: 3-month NIBOR.
Poland: 3-month Treasury bills.
Sweden: 3-month Treasury discount notes.
Switzerland: 3-month Euro-deposits rate.
United Kingdom: 3-month interbank rate.
Euro zone: 3-month EURIBOR.

Long-term interest rates

The interest rates shown are averages of daily figures with the exception of Canada (averages of Wednesday rates), Japan, Australia, Denmark and Iceland (end of month rates) and France and Ireland (last Friday of the month). These rates measure the yield on long-term government bond on the secondary market with residual maturity of about 10-years. A more precise definition of the long term interest rate published for individual countries is given below:

Canada: Federal government bonds (more than 10 years).
United States: US Government bonds ("composite" over 10 years).
Australia: 10-year commonwealth Treasury bonds.
Japan: 10-year interest-bearing government bonds.
Korea: national housing bonds type 1 with maturity of 5 years.
New Zealand: 10-year government bonds.
Austria: 10-year government bonds.
Belgium: central government bonds (more than 5 years).
Denmark: 10-year central government bonds.
Finland: 10-year government bonds.
France: public and semi-public sector bonds.
Germany: listed federal securities with residual maturities of over 9-10 years.
Iceland: non-indexed 5-year government bonds.
Ireland: 10-year government bonds.
Italy: 10-year government bonds.
Netherlands: Latest 10-year central government bonds.
Norway: 6-10 year central government bonds.
Portugal: 10-year government bonds.
Spain: government bonds (more than 2 years).
Sweden: 10-year government bonds (except 1994: 9-year government bonds).
Switzerland: Confederation bonds (from 1998: 10 year bonds).
United Kingdom: 10-year government bonds.
Euro zone: 10-year government bonds.

Japon : certificats de dépôts à 3 mois.
Corée : Certificats de dépôts à 91 jours, rendement.
Nouvelle-Zélande : effets à 90 jours.
République tchèque : PRIBOR à 3 mois.
Danemark : taux interbancaire à 3 mois.
Grèce : ATHIBOR à 3 mois.
Hongrie : bons du Trésor à 90 jours, rendement des émissions mensuelles.
Islande : bons du Trésor à 90 jours.
Norvège : NIBOR à 3 mois.
Pologne : bons du Trésor à 3 mois.
Suède : bons d'escompte du Trésor à 3 mois.
Suisse : dépôts à 3 mois en Euro-francs.
Royaume-Uni : prêts interbancaires à 3 mois.
Zone euro : EURIBOR à 3 mois.

Taux d'intérêt à long terme

Les taux d'intérêt inclus dans ce tableau sont des moyennes journalières à l'exception de ceux du Canada (moyennes des taux du mercredi), du Japon, de l'Australie, du Danemark et de l'Islande (dernier jour du mois) et de la France et de l'Irlande (dernier vendredi du mois). Ces taux correspondent aux rendements à long terme des obligations de l'État, émises sur le marché secondaire avec une maturité résiduelle d'environ 10 ans. Une définition plus précise des taux d'intérêt à long terme de chaque pays est donnée ci-dessous:

Canada : obligations du gouvernement fédéral à plus de 10 ans.
États-Unis : obligations du gouvernement fédéral ("composite") à plus de 10 ans.
Australie : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Japon : obligations du gouvernement à 10 ans à intérêts échus.
Corée : obligations du "logement national" type 1 avec échéance à 5 ans.
Nouvelle-Zélande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Autriche : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Belgique : obligations du gouvernement central à plus de 5 ans.
Danemark : obligations du gouvernement central à 10 ans.
Finlande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
France : obligations du secteur public et semi-public.
Allemagne : titres fédéraux cotés d'une durée de vie résiduelle supérieure à 9 à 10 ans.
Irlande : obligations non indexées de l'État à 5 ans.
Irlande : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Italie : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Pays-Bas : Obligations du gouvernement central (émissions à 10 ans les plus récentes).
Norvège : obligations du gouvernement central (6 à 10 ans).
Portugal : obligations du gouvernement à 10 ans.
Espagne : obligations de l'État à plus de 2 ans.
Suède : obligations de l'État à 10 ans (sauf 1994 : obligations de l'État à 9 ans).
Suisse : obligations de la Confédération (depuis 1998 : obligations à 10 ans).
Royaume-Uni : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.
Zone euro : obligations de l'État à 10 ans.

Monetary aggregates

The monetary aggregate indices presented in the Narrow money and Broad money tables of Part One are calculated as averages of the monthly figures. For all countries which do not provide data corresponding to the average for the month, estimates of monthly levels have been made using end of previous and current month figures. The annual and quarterly figures are then calculated as averages of the estimated monthly data and the indices are calculated using the 1995 annual figure.

The indices are based on seasonally adjusted level series expressed in national currency or euros for the Euro zone. The underlying series can be found in Part Two: *Indicators for OECD Member countries* and are for the most part end-of-month series. Series which are averages of monthly or weekly figures are footnoted.

The area totals are weighted averages of the individual country indices. The weights are derived from the averages for 1995 of the monthly narrow or broad money figures respectively, expressed in national currency and converted to dollars using the 1995 GDP purchasing power parity.

Narrow money indicators refer to M1 for all countries except the United Kingdom for which M2 is shown.

The broad money indicators chosen for inclusion in Part One are defined in the national sources as follows:

M2 for Czech Republic, Norway, Poland and Slovak Republic.

M2+ for Canada.

M3 for Denmark, Hungary, Iceland, Korea, New Zealand, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, United States and the Euro zone.

M3E for Australia.

M3Y for Turkey.

M4 for Mexico and the United Kingdom.

M4N for Greece.

Broadly defined liquidity (M4) for Japan.

Agrégats monétaires

Les indices des agrégats monétaires présentés dans les tableaux Monnaie au sens étroit et Monnaie au sens large de la Première partie sont calculés comme moyennes des données mensuelles. Pour tous les pays qui ne fournissent pas des données correspondant à la moyenne du mois, des estimations des niveaux mensuels ont été faites en utilisant les chiffres de fin du mois précédent et du mois en cours. Les données annuelles et trimestrielles sont ensuite calculées comme moyennes des estimations mensuelles et les indices sont calculés en utilisant le chiffre annuel de 1995.

Les indices sont basés sur des données en niveau corrigées des variations saisonnières et exprimées en monnaie nationale ou en euros pour la Zone euro. Les séries dont ils sont dérivés se trouvent dans la Deuxième partie : *Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE* et se réfèrent, pour la plupart, à la fin du mois. Quand les données se réfèrent à des moyennes de données mensuelles ou hebdomadaires, ceci est indiqué par une note de bas de page.

Les indices par groupes de pays sont des moyennes pondérées des indices de chacun des pays présentés. Les poids sont calculés à partir des moyennes des chiffres mensuels de 1995 (respectivement pour les séries de monnaie au sens étroit et au sens large), convertis en dollars en utilisant la parité de pouvoir d'achat du PIB de 1995.

Les indicateurs de monnaie au sens étroit se réfèrent à M1 pour tous les pays sauf le Royaume-Uni pour lequel la série publiée correspond à M2.

Les indicateurs de monnaie au sens large publiés dans la Première partie sont définis dans la source nationale comme étant :

M2 pour la Norvège, la Pologne, la République tchèque et la République slovaque.

M2+ pour le Canada.

M3 pour la Corée, le Danemark, l'Espagne, les États-Unis, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Nouvelle-Zélande, la Suède, la Suisse et la Zone euro.

M3E pour l'Australie.

M3Y pour la Turquie.

M4 pour le Mexique et le Royaume-Uni.

M4N pour la Grèce.

Liquidités au sens large (M4) pour le Japon.



Real effective exchange rates

Thirty OECD countries, the seven Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Indonesia; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand) and five other major emerging market countries (Argentina; Brazil; China; India; and Russia since 1993) are included in the calculation; however, only OECD Member countries are presented in the table. The Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland and the Slovak Republic are included in the index since January 1993. Forty-five export markets are considered: thirty OECD countries, the seven Dynamic Asian Economies, the five major emerging market countries and four non-OECD zones.

The calculation of real effective exchange rates uses a system of weights based on a double-weighting principle which, for each country, takes into account relative market shares held by its competitors on the common markets, including the home market, as well as the importance of these markets for the country in question. A discussion of this methodology is given in Durand M., J. Simon and C. Webb (1992), "OECD's Indicators of International Trade and Competitiveness", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 120.

The real effective exchange rate index is a chain-linked index with base period 1995. Percentage changes in the index are calculated by comparing the change in the index based on consumer prices for the country concerned (expressed in US dollars at market exchange rates) to a weighted average of changes in its competitors' indices (also expressed in US dollars), using the weighting matrix of the current year. The indices of real effective exchange rates are then calculated from a starting period by cumulating percentage changes. This gives a set of real effective exchange rates based on moving weights.

More precisely, let $R_{i,0}^t$ be the real effective exchange rate index of country i with base period 0, X_i^t is the exchange rate against the US dollar in period t (expressed as US dollars per unit of country i 's currency) and P_i^t represents country i 's consumer prices. The formula to compute the percentage change in the real effective exchange rate is the following:

Taux de change effectifs réels

Les trente pays de l'OCDE, les sept Économies Dynamiques d'Asie (Hong-Kong, Chine ; Indonésie ; Malaisie ; Philippines ; Singapour ; Taipei chinois ; Thaïlande) et cinq autres principales économies émergentes (Argentine ; Brésil ; Chine ; Inde ; et Russie à partir de 1993) sont pris en compte ; cependant, seuls les pays Membres de l'OCDE sont présentés dans le tableau. La Hongrie, la Pologne, la République tchèque et la République slovaque sont incluses dans l'indice à partir de janvier 1993. Quarante-cinq marchés à l'exportation sont considérés : les trente pays de l'OCDE, les sept Économies Dynamiques d'Asie, les cinq économies émergentes et quatre zones hors OCDE.

Le calcul des taux de change effectifs réels utilise un système de poids fondé sur un principe de double pondération qui tient compte pour chaque pays des parts de marché relatives détenues par ses concurrents sur les marchés communs, y compris le marché domestique, ainsi que de l'importance de ces marchés pour le pays en question. Une description complète de cette méthodologie est fournie dans Durand M., J. Simon et C. Webb (1992), «Les indicateurs de compétitivité et de commerce international de l'OCDE», *Documents de travail du Département des Affaires Économiques de l'OCDE*, no. 119.

Les taux de change effectifs réels sont des indices-chaîne ayant pour année de base 1995. Les pourcentages de variation de l'indice sont calculés en comparant les variations de l'indice basé sur les prix à la consommation du pays concerné (exprimé en dollars des États-Unis aux taux de change du marché) à une moyenne pondérée des variations des indices des pays concurrents (exprimés aussi en dollars des États-Unis), en utilisant la matrice des poids de l'année courante. Les indices de taux de change effectifs réels sont ensuite calculés à partir d'une période initiale en cumulant les pourcentages de variation. On obtient ainsi un ensemble d'indices de taux de change effectifs réels basés sur des poids mobiles.

Plus précisément, en notant $R_{i,0}^t$ l'indice de taux de change effectif réel du pays i ayant pour période de base 0, X_i^t le taux de change vis-à-vis du dollar des États-Unis en période t (exprimé en dollars des États-Unis par unité monétaire du pays i) et P_i^t les prix à la consommation du pays i , la formule utilisée pour calculer le pourcentage de variation du taux de change effectif réel est la suivante :

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_i^t}{P_i^0} \cdot \frac{X_i^t}{X_i^0} \right) - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_j^t}{P_j^0} \cdot \frac{X_j^t}{X_j^0} \right)$$

or equivalently:

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \ln \frac{P_i^t X_i^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}} - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \ln \frac{P_j^t X_j^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}}$$

World trade

World export (import) volumes are constructed by aggregating measures of the volume of exports (imports) of individual countries on a constant price basis (1995 US dollars). Foreign trade data for individual OECD countries are supplied by national authorities and for non-OECD countries by the World Bank. Manufacturing and total goods trade are defined in terms of classes 5-9 and 0-9 of the SITC, respectively. Measures of world trade (for total goods or manufactures) are calculated as an arithmetic average of the volume of world imports and exports.

The measures of world trade or OECD exports and imports are only reported providing that available data covers at least 60 per cent of the relevant aggregate, where the weight of each country for this calculation is based on 1995 bilateral trade matrices (source UN COMTRADE). When the 60 per cent condition is satisfied, estimates are made for the remaining countries based on Secretariat projections. Typically the most recent estimates of world trade will be based on official data for most OECD countries, but Secretariat projections for most non-OECD countries.

International trade

Data presented in the International trade tables may differ from those shown in OECD, *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. Generally, national statistical institutes are the source for data in these tables while customs offices provide data for certain countries published in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. The conversion to US dollars and the timing of the introduction of revisions may also account for differences with the data in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*. As the figures shown here refer only to total trade (without breakdown by product or country of origin or consumption), they may be available more quickly than the detailed data published in *Monthly statistics of International Trade*.

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_i^t}{P_i^0} \cdot \frac{X_i^t}{X_i^0} \right) - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \Delta \ln \left(\frac{P_j^t}{P_j^0} \cdot \frac{X_j^t}{X_j^0} \right)$$

ce qui est équivalent à :

$$\Delta \ln R_{i,0}^t = \ln \frac{P_i^t X_i^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}} - \sum_{j \neq i} w_{ij}^t \cdot \ln \frac{P_j^t X_j^t}{P_j^{t-1} X_j^{t-1}}$$

Commerce mondial

Les exportations (importations) mondiales en volume sont obtenues par l'agrégation des mesures des volumes des exportations (importations) de chaque pays à prix constants (1995 dollars des É-U). Les données du commerce extérieur des pays Membres de l'OCDE sont fournies par les autorités nationales et celles des pays non-membres par la Banque Mondiale. Le commerce des biens manufacturés et celui du total des biens sont définis respectivement suivant les catégories 5 à 9 et 0 à 9 de la CTCI. Les mesures du commerce mondial (pour le total des biens et les biens manufacturés) sont calculées comme moyennes arithmétiques des volumes des importations et exportations mondiales.

Les mesures du commerce mondial ou des exportations et importations de l'OCDE ne sont présentées que lorsque 60 pour cent de l'agrégat concerné est disponible, le poids de chaque pays est calculé à partir des matrices du commerce extérieur bilatérales pour l'année 1995 (source UN COMTRADE). Lorsque la condition des 60 pour cent est satisfaite, les données manquantes pour les autres pays sont estimées à partir des prévisions du Secrétariat. En général, les estimations du commerce mondial les plus récentes seront basées sur des données officielles pour la plupart des pays OCDE, et sur les prévisions du Secrétariat pour les pays hors OCDE.

Commerce international

Les données présentées dans les tableaux Commerce international² peuvent être différentes de celles publiées dans OCDE, *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*. En général, les offices nationaux de statistiques sont la source des séries présentées ici, tandis que les offices de douane fournissent les données des *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international* pour certains pays. D'autre part, la conversion en dollars des États-Unis et la date de mise à jour des révisions peuvent également expliquer des différences entre ces séries et celles des *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*. Les tableaux ci-après ne présentant que le commerce total (sans ventilation par produit ni par pays d'origine ou de consommation), les chiffres sont quelquefois disponibles plus rapidement que les chiffres publiés dans les *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international*.

Imports consist of: (i) imports for direct domestic consumption; (ii) withdrawals from bonded warehouses and free zones for domestic consumption (*special trade only*); and (iii) imports into bonded warehouses and free zones (*general trade only*). Exports consist of: (i) exports of national products; (ii) exports without transformation of goods which had already been counted as special imports; and (iii) exports from bonded warehouses or free zones of goods which have not been transformed since import (*general trade only*).

The Euro zone and all other area totals include intra-area trade.

Balance of payments (current balance)

Data are compiled in accordance with the 5th edition of the Balance of Payments Manual published by the IMF (BPM5). Australia, Canada, France, Germany, Japan, Netherlands, New Zealand, the United Kingdom, the United States and Euro zone supply seasonally adjusted data. For the other countries, OECD performs the seasonal adjustment using an option which ensures that the seasonally adjusted monthly or quarterly figures add to the corresponding unadjusted annual data.

Mexico, Korea, Poland, Slovak republic, Turkey, and the United States supply data in US dollars. The OECD calculates the data in US dollars for the other countries by converting the seasonally adjusted monthly and quarterly figures expressed in national currency using respectively the monthly and quarterly average exchange rates. The annual figures are obtained by converting annual raw figures in national currency using the annual average exchange rate. It should be noted that the sum of the monthly (monthly and quarterly) figures does not necessarily equal the corresponding quarterly (annual) figure due to fluctuations in the exchange rate and/or differences in the compilation methods.

Treatment of Euro zone statistics

The euro was introduced as a common currency for the eleven participating countries (Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain) of the European Monetary Union on 1 January 1999. The Euro zone was then enlarged to include Greece on 1 January 2001. The euro's introduction has resulted in many changes in the availability and presentation of economic statistics, particularly financial indicators (interest rates, monetary aggregates, exchange rates, etc.).

Les importations comprennent : (i) les importations directes pour la consommation ; (ii) les marchandises sortant des entrepôts douaniers ou des zones franches pour être consommées (*commerce spécial seulement*) ; et (iii) les importations vers des entrepôts ou une zone franche (*commerce général seulement*). Les exportations comprennent : (i) les exportations de produits nationaux ; (ii) les exportations de produits n'ayant pas subi de transformations et antérieurement enregistrés comme importations spéciales ; et (iii) les exportations depuis les entrepôts douaniers et des zones franches de marchandises n'ayant pas été transformées depuis leur importation (*commerce général seulement*).

Les totaux par groupe de pays, y compris la Zone euro, incluent le commerce intra-groupe.

Balance des paiements (balance courante)

Les données de la balance des paiements sont établies conformément à la méthodologie définie dans la 5ème édition du Manuel de la balance des paiements publié par le Fonds monétaire international. L'Australie, le Canada, la France, l'Allemagne, le Japon, la Nouvelle-Zélande, les Pays-Bas, l'Espagne, le Royaume-Uni, les États-Unis et la Zone euro fournissent des données corrigées des variations saisonnières. Pour les autres pays, l'OCDE réalise la correction des variations saisonnières en utilisant une option qui implique que la somme des chiffres mensuels et trimestriels corrigés correspond aux données annuelles non-corrigées.

Le Mexique, la Corée, la Pologne, la République slovaque, la Turquie et les États-Unis fournissent des données en dollars É-U. L'OCDE calcule les données en dollars É-U pour les autres pays en convertissant les chiffres mensuels et trimestriels corrigés exprimés en monnaie nationale en utilisant respectivement les taux de change mensuels et trimestriels moyens. Les chiffres annuels sont obtenus en convertissant les chiffres annuels bruts en monnaie nationale en utilisant le taux de change annuel moyen. Il doit être noté que la somme des valeurs mensuelles (mensuelles et trimestrielles) n'est pas nécessairement égale à la valeur trimestrielle (annuelle) correspondante en raison des fluctuations dans les taux de change et/ou de différences dans les méthodes de compilation des données.

Traitement des statistiques pour la Zone euro

L'euro est depuis le 1er janvier 1999 la monnaie unique des onze pays participant à l'Union Monétaire Européenne : l'Autriche, la Belgique, la Finlande, la France, l'Allemagne, l'Irlande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, les Pays-Bas, le Portugal et l'Espagne. La Zone euro comprend la Grèce à partir du 1^{er} janvier 2001. L'introduction de l'euro a entraîné de nombreux changements dans la disponibilité et la présentation des statistiques économiques, en particulier sur celles des indicateurs financiers (taux d'intérêt, agrégats monétaires, taux de change, etc.).



For purposes of statistical treatment in MEI products, the Euro zone is regarded as an autonomous entity and presented as a "country". Euro zone statistics presented in Part Two, Indicators for OECD Member countries, are those compiled by the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat) as well as the European Commission, the European agencies responsible for managing and monitoring the euro. From the October 1999 to the February 2001 editions of MEI, these agencies' "official" Euro zone series covering the 11 original participating countries were presented. From March 2001, following the enlargement of the zone in January 2001 to include Greece, the series presented in MEI focus on satisfying statistical requirements for economic analysis and cover as far as possible the Euro 12 countries for the entire period. These "analytical" series are not necessarily consistent with the "official" series which continue to be published by the European agencies. Users may notice discrepancies between the data published in MEI and in European publications, although it should be noted that some of the so-called "analytical" series (clearly distinguished as such) will be published by the European agencies. In contrast, many series given in Parts One and Four are compiled according to the prevailing MEI methodologies for zone aggregation.

The rationale for this approach is that the reliability of Euro zone aggregates depends heavily on the choice of the aggregation methodology. The sensitivity is determined mainly by the choice of conversion rates or weights: essentially the selection of fixed or current conversion rates or weights; exchange rates or other conversion rates such as purchasing power parities (PPPs). No single method is found to be mathematically superior to the others. Each of the various options provides a range of aggregates which can be appropriate for different purposes.

Fixed conversion rates provide growth rates as a weighted average of national growth rates and current rates give growth rates in a common currency [see Hong and Beilby-Orrin (1999) at <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>]. For the reasons explained in this paper, the use of PPPs over exchange rates is favoured in the aggregation of national series presented in Parts One and Four of MEI where the principal concern is international comparability across the OECD area (the issue of appropriate aggregation methodologies continues to be the subject of debate amongst the international organisations).

Pour les besoins de la présentation des statistiques dans les produits PIE, la Zone euro est considérée comme une entité autonome et traitée comme un "pays". Les statistiques de la Zone euro de la Deuxième partie - Indicateurs des pays Membres de l'OCDE, sont celles calculées par la Banque centrale européenne (BCE) et par l'Office statistique des communautés européennes (Eurostat) ainsi que par la Commission européenne et les agences européennes responsables de la gestion et du contrôle de l'euro. Dans les éditions des PIE depuis le mois d'octobre 1999 jusqu'au mois de février 2001, les séries "officielles" couvrant les 11 pays d'origine de la zone ont été présentées. A partir de mars 2001, suite à l'élargissement de la zone en janvier 2001 pour inclure la Grèce, les séries présentées dans les PIE sont ciblées afin de satisfaire les besoins statistiques pour les analyses économiques et couvrent dans la mesure du possible les pays Euro 12. Ces séries "analytiques" ne sont pas nécessairement cohérentes avec les séries "officielles" qui continuent à être publiées par les agences européennes. Les utilisateurs peuvent constater des différences entre les données publiées dans les PIE et celles figurant dans les publications européennes. Néanmoins, il est à noter que certaines séries dénommées "analytiques" (et clairement désignées comme telles) seront publiées par les agences européennes. Au contraire, la plupart des statistiques publiées dans les Première et Quatrième parties sont établies selon les normes adoptées pour le calcul de zone dans les PIE.

Les raisons de ces choix s'expliquent par le fait que l'interprétation des agrégats de la Zone euro dépend beaucoup de la méthode de calcul choisie. Par exemple, le choix des taux de conversion et des poids utilisés dans l'agrégation des données a une influence essentielle sur la signification des données. Ceci concerne en particulier, l'utilisation de poids ou de taux de conversion courants, mais aussi des taux de change ou d'autres mesures de parités telles que les Parités de Pouvoir d'Achat (PPA). D'un point de vue mathématique, aucune méthode n'est supérieure aux autres. Chaque option produit des agrégats de types différents, qui répondent à des objectifs spécifiques.

Les taux de croissance calculés à partir de taux de change fixes sont des moyennes pondérées des taux de croissance nationaux tandis que les résultats calculés à partir de taux courants sont comparables à ceux d'une monnaie unique [voir Hong and Beilby-Orrin (1999), disponible en anglais sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>]. Pour des raisons expliquées dans ce document on a préféré utiliser les PPA plutôt que le taux de change dans le calcul des agrégats des Première et Quatrième parties des PIE, où l'accent est mis sur la comparabilité internationale dans l'ensemble des pays de l'OCDE (les méthodes pertinentes d'agrégation mentionnées ci-dessus sont toujours sources de débat dans les organisations internationales).

As a result, there are differences between the two sets of Euro zone series (i.e. those in Parts One and Four and those in Part Two) presented in MEI. The series affected are: national accounts data and indices of industrial production, retail sales and producer prices. Euro zone series appearing in Part One are calculated as weighted averages of national data where the weights are calculated by converting the selected economic variable using PPPs. For example, volume series use fixed US dollar PPPs for the OECD standard base year of 1995, while the producer price index is a chain-linked index weighted using the previous year's total GDP converted with the previous year's US dollar GDP-PPPs. The Euro zone series appearing in Part Two and which are supplied by the European agencies have been converted using fixed or prevailing exchange rates (depending on the variable) between national currencies and the ECU or euro.

Not all series are affected by this approach. The first group of exceptions are statistics of a financial nature where national series have become redundant. Euro zone monetary aggregates have replaced the corresponding series for the participating countries because these are no longer available at the national level. Short-term interest rates for the Euro zone have been included since the corresponding national series no longer exhibit significant statistical differences, i.e. have "converged", and are no longer updated in MEI.

The second group are statistics made possible by the euro's creation such as the "euro" share price index and the newly available Euro zone exchange rates. The latter series shown in Part Two are obtained from the ECB and may differ from the rates shown in Parts One and Four. Finally, the Euro zone foreign trade series compiled by MEI for Part One include intra-zone trade whereas the series shown in Part Two are compiled by Eurostat and exclude intra-zone trade.

In line with standard MEI practice, MEI updates Euro zone series once 75 per cent of the national series required for the zone calculation are available (note that in comparison Eurostat uses a threshold of 60 per cent). In addition, until the end of 2001, euro-denominated series provided by participating countries for publication in MEI will be converted into the legacy national currencies using the irrevocable exchange rates fixed on 31 December 1998 for the original eleven Member countries and on 31 December 2000 for Greece. The base year for all the Euro zone statistics, in common with other series in MEI, is 1995 with the exception the HICPs for monetary union whose base year for the moment is 1996.

En conséquence, deux types de séries sont publiés pour la Zone euro dans les PIE (c'est-à-dire celui des Première et Quatrième parties et celui de la Deuxième partie). Les séries concernées sont : les données des comptes nationaux, les indices de la production industrielle, des ventes au détail et des prix à la production. Les séries de la Zone euro publiées dans la Première partie sont calculées comme moyennes pondérées de données nationales à l'aide de poids dérivés des variables économiques appropriées, puis converties à l'aide des PPA. Par exemple, le dollar des É.-U. en PPA de l'année de base standard de l'OCDE (1995) est utilisé pour le calcul des séries du PIB en volume, tandis que l'indice des prix à la production est un indice-chaîne utilisant des pondérations variables calculées à partir du PIB converti en dollar des É.-U. et PPA de l'année précédente. Par ailleurs, les séries de la Zone euro publiées dans la Deuxième partie et qui sont fournies par les agences européennes, ont été converties en ECU ou en euro à l'aide des taux de change fixes ou courants, suivants le cas.

Cette approche affecte un nombre limité de séries. Le premier groupe d'exceptions est constitué par les statistiques financières dont la version nationale n'a plus de raison d'être. Les agrégats monétaires de la Zone euro ont remplacé les séries monétaires individuelles des pays de la Zone euro (qui ne publient plus de données au niveau national). Les taux d'intérêt à court terme de la Zone euro ont été inclus en remplacement des taux nationaux correspondants qui ne sont plus significativement différents, (c'est-à-dire qu'ils convergent) et ne sont plus mis à jour dans les PIE.

Le deuxième groupe est composé des statistiques qui existent du fait de la création de la Zone euro comme l'indice du cours des actions «euro» et le taux de change de l'euro disponible depuis peu. Ces derniers qui sont diffusés par la BCE sont présentés en Deuxième partie et peuvent être différents de ceux publiés dans les Première et Quatrième parties. Enfin, les séries du commerce extérieur de la Zone euro de la Première Partie calculées par la division des PIE incluent le commerce intra-UE tandis que dans celles de la Deuxième partie calculées par Eurostat le commerce intra-UÉ est exclu.

Les séries de la Zone euro continueront d'être mises à jour pour les périodes les plus récentes dans les PIE, tant que 75 pour cent (60 pour cent pour Eurostat) des composantes nationales requises pour le calcul de la zone sont disponibles. En outre, et ce jusqu'à la fin de 2001, les séries fournies en euro par les sources nationales continueront d'être converties en monnaie nationale au cours des taux de change irrévocables fixés le 31 décembre 1998 pour les onze pays membres d'origine et le 31 décembre 2000 pour la Grèce. L'année de base pour toutes les statistiques de la Zone euro est 1995, comme pour les autres indices des PIE, sauf pour les IPCH de l'union monétaire pour lesquels l'année de base est 1996.

Data presentation notes

Notes sur la présentation des données

Rewvisions to data

The latest figures for many indicators are considered by many countries to be preliminary and therefore are subject to revision as more complete information becomes available. Revisions are also possible due to the introduction of new seasonal adjustment factors and the introduction of new weighting information for zone calculations.

Index numbers

Index numbers are shown with 1995 = 100, in conformity with international recommendations for a standard reference year. There are exceptions when the indicators are not available prior to 1996.

Seasonal adjustment

Many series are shown in both seasonally adjusted and unadjusted form. Where seasonally adjusted data are not available from national sources, the series have been adjusted by the Secretariat according to the X12-ARIMA method of the U.S. *Bureau of the Census*.

Rates of change

The 12-month (4-quarter) rate of change shown in the tables is calculated as the percentage variation over 12 months for monthly series, over four quarters for quarterly series and over one year for annual series. Growth rates are not shown for series expressed as balances or percentages. This rate is only calculated when there is at least one data point available in the most recent seven months for monthly series, in the most recent four quarters for quarterly series and in the most recent three years for annual series.

Conventional signs

.	Decimal point.
..	Data not available.
Cent	U.S. cent.
sa	Series adjusted for seasonal variations.
NA	Not available.
Billion	Thousand million.
Trillion	Million million.

All currency units have been abbreviated using United Nations symbols in Terminology Bulletin No. 346 (ST/CS/SER.F/346 10 May 1993). Secretariat estimates in the *Indicators by subject* tables are not flagged.

Données révisées

Pour de nombreux indicateurs, les données les plus récentes sont considérées comme étant préliminaires par plusieurs pays et sont donc sujettes à révision lorsque des informations plus complètes deviennent disponibles. Des révisions peuvent également apparaître lors de l'introduction de nouveaux facteurs d'ajustement saisonnier ou d'une nouvelle information sur les pondérations pour le calcul des zones.

Indices

Les indices sont exprimés sur la base 1995 = 100, en accord avec les recommandations internationales pour une année de référence commune. Il y a des exceptions quand les indicateurs ne sont pas disponibles avant 1996.

Correction des variations saisonnières

Certaines séries sont présentées corrigées et non corrigées des variations saisonnières. Lorsque les séries corrigées ne sont pas fournies par les sources nationales, le Secrétariat effectue le calcul au moyen de la méthode X12-ARIMA mise au point par le *Bureau of the Census* des États-Unis.

Taux de variation

Les variations sur 12 mois (4 trimestres) se trouvant à la dernière colonne des tableaux représentent les variations sur 12 mois pour les séries mensuelles, sur quatre trimestres pour les séries trimestrielles et sur un an pour les séries annuelles. Les taux de variation ne sont pas présentés pour les séries exprimées en solde ou en pourcentage. Ce taux est calculé lorsqu'au moins une donnée est disponible pour les sept derniers mois (séries mensuelles), pour les quatre derniers trimestres (séries trimestrielles) et pour les trois dernières années (séries annuelles).

Signes conventionnels

.	Sépare les unités des fractions décimales.
..	Pour les données non disponibles.
Cent	Cent des États-Unis.
cvs	Après correction des variations saisonnières.
NA	Non disponibles.
Billion	Million million.

Toutes les unités monétaires ont été abrégées en utilisant les symboles des Nations Unies figurant au Bulletin de Terminologie No. 346 (ST/CS/SER.F/346 10 May 1993). Les estimations du Secrétariat dans les tableaux *Indicateurs par sujet* ne sont pas mentionnées.

Abbreviations in series titles

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
author.	authorities
c.i.f.	cost, insurance, freight
dur.	durable
ECB	European Central Bank
equip.	equipment
excl.	excluding
exp.	expenditure
extern.	external
f.o.b.	free on board
g.p.	gross product
gvt.	government
HICP	European harmonised CPI
incl.	including
liab.	liabilities
manufact.	manufacturing
mon.	monetary
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
PPP	Purchasing power parities
SE	Stock Exchange
US	United States

Abréviations dans les intitulés de séries

<i>Abréviation</i>	<i>Intitulé complet</i>
adm.	administration
alim.	alimentation
appréc.	appréciation
autor.	autorités
bât.	bâtiments
BCE	Banque centrale européenne
bénéf.	bénéfices
c.a.f.	coût, assurance, frêt
combust.	combustibles
comm.	commandes
commerc.	commerciales
cons.	consommation
constr.	construire
dem.	demande
élec.	électrique(s), électricité
ens.	ensemble
É-U	États-Unis
ext.	extérieure
f.a.b.	franco à bord
gvt.	gouvernement(al)
hebdo.	hebdomadaire
immatr.	immatriculations
ind.	industrie(s)
int.	intérieur
IPCH	IPC européen harmonisé
j. le j.	jour le jour
manuf.	manufacturières, manufacturés
méca.	mécanique(s)
nat.	nationale
nouv.	nouvelle(s)
NY	New York
oblig.	obligations
PPA	Parités de pouvoir d'achat
priv.	privé(e)s
prod.	produit
publ.	publiques
rend.	rendement
résid.	résidentiels
sect.	secteur
soc.	sociétés
tot.	total(e)s
trim.	trimestre
util.	utilisation
voit.	voitures

Abbreviations in units of measurement

<i>Abbreviation</i>	<i>Full title</i>
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion
tln	Trillion
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
hrs	Hours
tonnes	Metric tonnes
GT	Gross tons
m ²	Square metres
m ³	Cubic metres
Gwh	Giga watt hours
SPPY	Same period previous year

Abréviations des unités de mesure

<i>Abréviation</i>	<i>Intitulé complet</i>
'000	Millier
mln	Million
mld	Milliard
bln	Billion
%	Pour cent
% p.a.	Pour cent par an
hrs	Heures
tonnes	Tonnes métriques
Ujb	Unités de jauge brute
m ²	Mètre carré
m ³	Mètre cube
Gwh	Giga watt heures
SPPY	Même période année précédente



Monetary units

Old currency unit
Vieille unité monétaire

Canada	Can\$
Mexico	MN\$
United States	\$
Australia	\$A
Japan	¥
Korea	₩
New Zealand	NZ\$
Austria	S
Belgium	FB
Czech Republic	CK
Denmark	DKr
Finland	Fmk
France	FF
Germany	DM
Greece	Dr
Hungary	Ft
Iceland	ISK
Ireland	£Ir
Italy	Lit
Luxembourg	Lux F
Netherlands	f.
Norway	NKr
Poland	Zł
Portugal	Esc
Slovak Republic	SKK
Spain	Ptas
Sweden	SKr
Switzerland	FS
Turkey	LT
United Kingdom	£
Euro zone	euro

Unité monétaire

New ISO unit
Nouvelle unité d'OSI

Canada	CAD
Mexique	MXN
Etats-Unis	USD
Australie	AUD
Japon	JPY
Corée	KRW
Nouvelle-Zélande	NZD
Autriche	ATS
Belgique	BEF
République tchèque	CZK
Danemark	DKK
Finlande	FIM
France	FRF
Allemagne	DEM
Grèce	GRD
Hongrie	HUF
Islande	ISK
Irlande	IEP
Italie	ITL
Luxembourg	LUF
Pays-Bas	NLG
Norvège	NOK
Pologne	PLZ
Portugal	PTE
République slovaque	SKK
Espagne	ESP
Suède	SEK
Suisse	CHF
Turquie	TRL
Royaume-Uni	GBP
Zone euro	EUR

OECD main country groupings

In the *Indicators by subject* tables provided in Part One of MEI, data are given for individual Member countries, the Euro zone and also for four major groups of countries: namely, OECD-Total, Major seven countries, OECD-Europe, and EU15. The country composition of these groups is provided below:

Euro zone (EMU): Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Portugal and Spain.

EU15: All Euro zone countries plus Denmark, Sweden and the United Kingdom.

OECD-Europe: All European Member countries of OECD i.e. countries in EU15 plus the Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Norway, Poland, Slovak Republic, Switzerland and Turkey.

OECD-Total: All Member countries of OECD i.e. countries in OECD-Europe plus Canada, Mexico, United States, Australia, Japan, Korea, New Zealand.

Major seven countries: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

For most of the subjects included in Part One, data are also presented in graphical form. Where growth rates are shown a common period has been chosen. This is the most recent period for which data for at least 75% of the countries are available.

Unless otherwise specified in the tables, only the countries listed in the tables are included in the area totals. Area totals are obtained either by simple aggregation or as weighted averages of the component country data. The weights used are explained in each table. For the most recent period, where data are available for at least 75% of the countries, Secretariat estimates are made for the remaining countries in order to calculate the area totals. The Secretariat estimates monthly figures for countries which only compile quarterly rates. The treatment of Euro zone series from official sources is not consistent with MEI practices and is described in the section on the Euro zone in the *Explanatory notes*.

Principaux groupes de pays de l'OCDE

Les données dans la Première partie figurent individuellement pour les pays Membres et la Zone euro, ainsi que pour les quatre principaux groupes de pays : OCDE-Total, Sept grands pays, OCDE-Europe et UE15. La liste des pays compris dans chaque groupe est fournie ci-dessous :

Zone euro (EMU) : l'Allemagne, l'Autriche, la Belgique, l'Espagne, la Finlande, la France, la Grèce, l'Irlande, l'Italie, le Luxembourg, les Pays-Bas et le Portugal.

UE15 : Ensemble des pays de la Zone euro plus le Danemark, la Suède et le Royaume-Uni.

OCDE-Europe : Ensemble des pays européens Membres de l'OCDE, c'est-à-dire les pays de l'UE15 plus la République tchèque, la Hongrie, l'Islande, la Norvège, la Pologne, la République slovaque, la Suisse et la Turquie.

OCDE-Total : Ensemble des pays Membres de l'OCDE, c'est-à-dire les pays de l'OCDE-Europe plus le Canada, le Mexique, les États-Unis, l'Australie, le Japon, la Corée et la Nouvelle-Zélande.

Sept grands pays : l'Allemagne, le Canada, les États-Unis, la France, l'Italie, le Japon et le Royaume-Uni.

Pour la plupart des sujets inclus dans la Première partie, les données sont présentées également sous forme graphique. Une période en commun a été choisie lorsque les données sont présentées sous forme de taux de croissance. Il s'agit de la période la plus récente pour laquelle les données sont disponibles pour au moins 75% des pays.

Sauf indication contraire dans les tableaux, seuls les pays présentés dans les tableaux sont pris en compte pour le calcul des totaux par groupe. Les totaux par groupes de pays sont soit de simples sommes, soit des moyennes arithmétiques pondérées par l'importance de chaque pays constituant le groupe. Les poids utilisés sont indiqués dans chaque tableau. Pour les dernières périodes, quand les données sont disponibles pour au moins 75% des pays, les estimations du Secrétariat sont calculées pour les autres pays, afin de présenter les totaux par groupes de pays. Le Secrétariat fait des estimations mensuelles pour les pays pour lesquels on ne dispose que de taux trimestriels. Le traitement des séries de la Zone euro provenant des sources officielles diffère de celui décrit ci-dessus. Ce traitement particulier est décrit dans la section sur la Zone euro dans les *Notes explicatives*.



For the OECD-Total and OECD-Europe zone totals, the length of time series available depends on the number of countries included. In July 1999 four Member countries previously excluded from area totals, Korea, Czech Republic, Hungary and Poland, were added but, due to a lack of long time series for all countries, these expanded zones are only calculated from 1995. To provide longer zone time series, the area totals excluding these four countries are calculated and are available in the electronic releases. Further information is available in the July 1999 MEI publication or via the Internet at
<http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>

Historical statistics

Historical data and sources and definitions for all series published in MEI are available using Beyond 20/20 presentation software on CD-ROM and in comma separated text (csv) format. The time series start in 1960, where available.

Related statistical publications

- » *Quarterly National Accounts*;
- » *Monthly statistics of International Trade*;
- » *Quarterly Labour Force Statistics*;
- » *Indicators of Industrial Activity* (quarterly).

These and other OECD publications can be ordered through the online bookshop
<http://www.oecd.org/bookshop> or by contacting the centres listed at the back of this publication.

Pour les totaux des zones OCDE-Total et OCDE-Europe, les données historiques des séries temporelles dépendent du nombre de pays inclus. Quatre pays Membres qui étaient omis du calcul des totaux par zones, la Corée, la République tchèque, la Hongrie et la Pologne, ont été inclus en juillet 1999, mais, à cause du manque de données sur une longue période pour tous les pays, les séries pour les zones élargies ne sont calculées qu'à partir de 1995. Afin de fournir des séries temporelles plus longues, les totaux par zones excluant ces quatre pays ont été calculés et sont disponibles dans les publications électroniques. Les informations supplémentaires sont disponibles dans l'édition PIE juillet 1999 ou sur le site Internet <http://www.oecd.org/std/meta.htm>.

Statistiques rétrospectives

Les données rétrospectives ainsi que les sources et définitions des séries publiées dans les PIE sont également disponibles sur CD-ROM avec le logiciel de présentation Beyond 20/20 et en fichier texte (csv). Les séries temporelles commencent en 1960, quand elles sont disponibles.

Publications statistiques apparentées

- » *Comptes nationaux trimestriels* ;
- » *Statistiques mensuelles du commerce international* ;
- » *Statistiques trimestrielles de la population active* ;
- » *Indicateurs des activités industrielles* (trimestrielle).

Ces publications ainsi que d'autres publications de l'OCDE peuvent être commandées par la librairie en ligne <http://www.oecd.org/bookshop> ou en contactant les centres répertoriés à la fin de cette publication.

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