

POLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
AT CURRENT PRICES, S. A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	1 310 071	1 344 658	1 374 921	..	325 548	325 140	329 681	330 129	333 430	336 351
Private final consumption expenditure	1 009 716	1 032 633	1 051 446	..	250 362	250 962	254 527	254 729	257 511	258 314
3 Households	995 262	1 019 428	1 038 238	..	246 716	247 340	250 927	251 176	254 119	254 978
4 Non profit institutions serving households	14 454	13 205	13 208	..	3 653	3 617	3 596	3 552	3 384	3 339
5 Government final consumption expenditure	300 356	312 025	323 475	..	75 096	74 151	75 019	75 378	75 590	77 880
6 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Gross capital formation	314 498	350 256	367 700	..	75 255	76 769	76 555	81 270	85 835	85 522
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	2 804	10 867	6 851	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Changes in inventories	2 633	10 696	6 681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	171	171	171	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 External balance of goods and services	32 272	24 790	55 681	..	5 039	11 066	9 488	8 603	5 737	5 808
24 Exports of goods and services	767 471	818 390	891 075	..	183 381	189 817	197 562	195 976	199 615	201 948
25 Exports of goods	625 870	663 893	720 238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Exports of services	141 601	154 498	170 837	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Imports of goods and services	735 199	793 600	835 394	..	179 609	180 715	188 178	186 706	193 993	197 284
28 Imports of goods	627 216	677 525	710 909	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Imports of services	107 982	116 075	124 485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Residual item	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Gross domestic product	1 656 842	1 719 704	1 798 302	..	406 339	411 835	415 395	421 667	425 046	428 448
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010, S. A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	1 204 993	1 238 528	1 275 465	..	300 143	299 804	301 682	302 702	304 820	308 534
Private final consumption expenditure	927 689	949 910	980 312	..	230 965	231 017	232 377	233 089	234 798	236 793
34 Households	914 439	937 810	968 100	..	227 658	227 567	229 383	229 889	231 496	233 647
35 Non profit institutions serving households	13 245	12 100	12 213	..	3 315	3 314	3 319	3 324	3 019	3 025
36 Government final consumption expenditure	277 307	288 637	295 161	..	72 641	71 877	72 474	72 663	73 039	74 839
37 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Gross capital formation	314 605	354 908	372 279	..	74 806	76 270	77 165	81 475	86 624	87 462
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	38 489	20 610	..	..	6 165	12 412	10 501	9 732	6 472	6 187
55 Exports of goods and services	692 774	739 017	795 876	..	167 303	170 976	175 795	176 693	179 884	183 322
56 Exports of goods	555 177	589 144	629 383	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Exports of services	137 950	150 553	167 725	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Imports of goods and services	652 115	717 388	764 790	..	161 139	158 564	165 294	166 961	173 412	177 135
59 Imports of goods	548 009	605 228	643 472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Imports of services	104 651	112 502	121 831	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Residual item	3 376	-120	-229	..	1 454	-1 685	493	-3 164	-3 199	-3 172
62 Gross domestic product	1 563 636	1 614 964	1 678 609	..	386 031	389 891	393 010	393 796	397 734	402 109

POLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CURRENT PRICES, S. A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	335 946	337 551	339 701	341 562	344 150	347 992	349 184	351 489	354 993	..
Private final consumption expenditure	257 375	259 471	260 208	261 714	263 762	264 707	266 741	268 524	270 753	..
3 Households	254 091	256 209	256 896	258 409	260 462	261 411	263 453	265 242	267 472	..
4 Non profit institutions serving households	3 286	3 261	3 311	3 304	3 301	3 289	3 287	3 292	3 290	..
5 Government final consumption expenditure	78 360	77 908	79 102	79 500	80 057	82 289	81 924	82 971	84 102	..
6 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Gross capital formation	88 327	87 834	87 581	91 805	92 047	91 923	92 861	91 070	92 124	..
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 External balance of goods and services	3 851	4 898	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Exports of goods and services	206 414	210 393	218 687	217 486	223 390	231 107	232 424	241 153	239 889	..
25 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Imports of goods and services	197 424	203 955	203 618	206 445	211 520	214 181	217 096	221 265	222 751	..
28 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Gross domestic product	433 435	431 829	442 274	444 978	449 115	459 432	456 326	461 026	463 509	..
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010, S. A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	311 010	313 197	315 466	317 797	319 038	322 715	325 302	328 109	332 169	..
Private final consumption expenditure	238 517	240 665	242 317	244 273	245 592	247 574	249 748	251 888	255 018	..
34 Households	235 362	237 755	239 670	241 670	242 134	244 166	246 707	248 769	252 334	..
35 Non profit institutions serving households	3 030	3 038	3 045	3 050	3 055	3 058	3 059	3 061	3 062	..
36 Government final consumption expenditure	75 344	75 176	75 344	76 010	76 254	78 119	78 394	78 930	79 804	..
37 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Gross capital formation	89 259	89 110	89 141	92 440	93 309	93 493	93 622	91 868	92 008	..
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	3 689	5 260	7 803	6 751	9 513	8 157	5 434	6 454	5 930	..
55 Exports of goods and services	186 128	189 255	194 685	194 367	201 264	206 412	208 290	214 706	213 905	..
56 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Imports of goods and services	182 439	183 996	186 882	187 616	191 751	198 255	202 856	208 252	207 975	..
59 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Residual item	-1 483	-2 453	-731	-3 116	-3 313	-2 196	-2 052	257	-1 644	..
62 Gross domestic product	405 326	407 758	413 874	416 357	421 354	425 146	425 146	429 397	431 115	438 444

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qnamar2017/20170424/3652>

POLAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 470 864	1 524 940	1 595 276	..	362 809	365 394	368 784	372 788	375 164	379 424
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47 617	44 939	41 514	..	11 812	12 068	11 807	11 679	11 365	11 172
3 Industry, including energy	365 526	386 652	419 646	..	89 523	91 386	89 512	94 056	95 364	95 242
4 Manufacturing	263 495	288 474	314 172	..	63 343	65 709	64 869	69 057	71 114	71 154
5 Construction	108 711	119 680	125 025	..	27 446	26 711	27 798	28 171	29 502	29 826
6 Services	949 010	973 669	1 009 091	..	233 934	235 743	238 686	241 393	238 757	242 635
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	388 141	384 495	399 368	..	94 765	96 068	97 360	99 567	94 819	95 309
8 Information and communication	57 078	60 144	65 103	..	14 440	14 143	14 008	14 262	14 199	14 742
9 Financial and insurance activities	62 660	69 043	63 088	..	15 096	15 063	16 521	16 635	17 146	18 061
10 Real estate activities	75 314	80 016	84 330	..	18 661	18 674	18 975	19 161	19 497	19 874
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	109 487	115 834	126 855	..	26 728	27 171	27 615	28 171	28 309	28 853
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	221 544	228 133	234 290	..	55 663	55 988	55 442	54 920	55 899	56 880
13 Other service activities	34 787	36 004	36 057	..	8 580	8 635	8 765	8 677	8 889	8 917
14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Taxes less subsidies on products	185 978	194 764	203 026	..	43 928	46 347	47 235	48 431	50 332	48 960
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 656 842	1 719 704	1 798 302	..	406 102	412 109	415 689	421 481	424 937	428 616
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010, S.A.										
21 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 377 372	1 422 374	1 475 961	..	339 432	345 211	345 896	348 305	352 751	353 546
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 378	37 634	35 311	..	9 181	9 439	9 307	9 350	9 401	9 361
23 Industry, including energy	350 852	366 568	390 295	..	86 434	88 783	88 796	89 350	90 841	91 207
24 Manufacturing	251 462	271 434	291 748	..	60 712	63 816	64 288	64 308	67 495	67 941
25 Construction	111 703	121 757	126 328	..	27 714	27 579	28 747	29 058	30 647	30 697
26 Services	876 540	896 570	923 060	..	216 984	218 886	218 933	221 644	222 029	222 496
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	350 777	349 499	356 009	..	86 773	87 483	87 241	88 524	87 451	87 268
28 Information and communication	60 389	64 395	70 059	..	14 875	14 986	14 929	15 227	15 396	15 671
29 Financial and insurance activities	58 796	64 455	65 212	..	13 971	14 404	14 929	15 493	15 555	15 743
30 Real estate activities	71 267	74 908	77 890	..	17 688	17 854	17 913	18 057	18 501	18 498
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	102 125	106 649	113 872	..	25 061	25 557	25 607	26 051	26 523	26 349
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	201 262	204 741	209 030	..	50 606	50 630	50 299	50 314	50 617	50 994
33 Other service activities	32 131	32 829	32 551	..	8 083	8 035	8 047	7 998	8 115	8 137
34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Taxes less subsidies on products	186 205	192 543	202 747	..	46 580	45 594	47 002	47 083	45 477	48 446
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 563 636	1 614 964	1 678 609	..	385 982	389 927	392 875	393 936	397 892	402 139
INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
41 Compensation of employees	618 838	646 459	664 450	..	153 732	154 952	156 727	153 754	159 198	161 568
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 512	11 237	11 302	..	2 611	2 633	2 660	2 626	2 778	2 795
43 Industry, including energy	162 101	171 252	173 701	..	40 452	40 761	41 137	39 874	42 443	42 876
44 Manufacturing	122 336	130 982	136 034	..	30 313	30 542	31 008	30 548	32 221	32 572
45 Construction	40 748	41 392	42 221	..	10 272	10 232	10 264	10 026	10 351	10 322
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	117 750	125 736	131 108	..	29 150	29 449	29 793	29 513	30 805	31 270
47 Information and communication	20 809	20 684	24 250	..	5 122	5 160	5 318	5 223	5 030	5 101
48 Financial and insurance activities	24 607	25 116	24 528	..	6 088	6 166	6 236	6 125	6 148	6 291
49 Real estate activities	8 063	8 652	9 051	..	2 025	2 026	2 036	1 984	2 149	2 169
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	45 248	48 635	49 566	..	11 030	11 255	11 475	11 525	11 887	12 063
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	172 123	176 715	181 824	..	42 823	43 075	43 422	43 048	43 597	44 312
52 Other service activities	16 875	17 037	16 903	..	4 164	4 216	4 264	4 207	4 207	4 261
53 of which: Wages and salaries	516 980	540 096	554 383	..	127 694	128 665	129 935	130 733	133 009	134 561
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 109	9 796	9 815	..	2 238	2 306	2 289	2 290	2 447	2 477
55 Industry, including energy	137 353	144 854	146 451	..	33 811	34 060	34 553	34 894	35 692	36 188
56 Manufacturing	103 627	110 697	114 722	..	25 384	25 605	26 155	26 445	27 001	27 554
57 Construction	34 140	35 064	35 876	..	8 606	8 519	8 555	8 519	8 698	8 813
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	101 421	108 425	113 074	..	25 054	25 226	25 464	25 741	26 608	26 927
59 Information and communication	18 151	17 982	21 022	..	4 358	4 484	4 606	4 720	4 367	4 384
60 Financial and insurance activities	21 679	22 220	21 625	..	5 188	5 408	5 303	5 757	5 510	5 569
61 Real estate activities	6 962	7 459	7 830	..	1 744	1 739	1 728	1 752	1 837	1 856
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	39 534	42 502	43 274	..	9 550	9 774	9 988	10 167	10 386	10 545
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	133 689	136 717	140 571	..	33 265	33 417	33 694	33 374	33 841	34 041
64 Other service activities	14 941	15 074	14 844 p	..	3 724	3 721	3 755	3 737	3 731	3 739
65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	849 257	877 411	925 454	..	209 496	209 896	209 816	217 999	216 632	215 798
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	660 706	680 719	719 420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Consumption of fixed capital	188 551	196 692	206 034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	188 747	195 834	208 399	..	41 847	46 905	48 596	49 163	48 878	50 746
69 Taxes on production and imports	215 202	223 232	234 002	..	49 741	53 712	54 662	56 476	56 453	56 897
70 Subsidies on production and imports	26 455	27 398	25 603	..	6 540	6 825	6 055	6 997	7 020	6 308
71 Residual item	0	0	-1	..	1 264	82	256	751	338	336
72 Gross domestic product	1 656 842	1 719 704	1 798 302	..	406 339	411 835	415 395	421 661	425 046	428 448

POLAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach (cont.)

ISIC Rev. 4

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	383 999	386 601	391 148	394 478	397 371	411 221	403 222	405 735	408 187	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 184	11 192	10 640	10 445	10 471	10 218	10 447	10 371	10 182	..
3 Industry, including energy	98 783	96 676	102 343	103 606	104 168	107 474	105 882	108 361	109 442	..
4 Manufacturing	73 819	72 166	76 221	77 003	78 265	81 166	80 497	82 931	83 530	..
5 Construction	30 577	30 518	31 561	31 253	31 359	31 018	29 085	28 500	27 202	..
6 Services	245 184	246 479	248 541	250 848	253 144	256 688	258 843	261 669	264 707	..
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	97 204	96 953	98 108	99 114	100 031	102 055	103 592	105 647	106 997	..
8 Information and communication	15 200	15 314	15 798	16 126	16 005	16 317	15 963	15 993	16 273	..
9 Financial and insurance activities	16 908	17 141	16 181	15 989	16 226	16 023	16 664	16 425	16 727	..
10 Real estate activities	20 124	20 406	20 672	20 953	21 162	21 401	21 572	21 821	22 048	..
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	29 334	29 757	31 004	31 442	31 895	32 242	32 402	32 730	33 242	..
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	57 436	57 909	57 835	58 198	58 836	59 636	59 526	59 958	60 253	..
13 Other service activities	8 979	9 001	8 943	9 027	8 990	9 014	9 124	9 095	9 166	..
14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Taxes less subsidies on products	48 315	47 808	49 790	49 634	50 715	52 545	51 269	53 399	54 166	..
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Gross domestic product at market prices	433 616	431 741	442 231	445 096	449 246	459 379	456 312	461 132	463 627	..
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010, S.A.										
21 Total gross value added at basic prices	357 093	358 316	362 075	365 781	369 123	373 814	374 819	376 027	377 784	..
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 380	9 344	9 067	8 938	8 814	8 834	8 922	8 920	8 809	..
23 Industry, including energy	91 394	92 998	94 385	95 400	97 299	98 223	98 845	100 256	101 066	..
24 Manufacturing	66 613	69 198	70 627	70 903	73 070	73 830	74 495	75 909	76 559	..
25 Construction	30 942	30 949	32 046	31 416	32 052	30 991	28 932	28 618	27 302	..
26 Services	225 635	225 954	226 777	230 285	231 441	235 105	238 008	239 430	241 924	..
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	87 911	87 032	88 102	88 220	89 248	90 695	91 713	93 220	93 837	..
28 Information and communication	16 291	16 390	16 731	17 342	17 333	17 816	17 830	17 948	18 332	..
29 Financial and insurance activities	16 392	17 129	15 985	17 025	16 444	16 911	17 925	17 233	17 970	..
30 Real estate activities	18 782	18 920	19 027	19 368	19 498	19 793	19 882	20 084	20 196	..
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	26 848	26 946	27 223	28 449	28 710	29 218	29 785	29 668	30 175	..
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	51 460	51 622	51 855	52 117	52 423	52 898	53 133	53 428	53 679	..
33 Other service activities	8 192	8 201	8 145	8 152	8 146	8 180	8 250	8 252	8 251	..
34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Taxes less subsidies on products	48 515	50 041	52 109	50 564	50 244	50 433	51 406	52 054	52 643	..
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Gross domestic product at market prices	405 335	408 223	414 032	416 004	420 577	426 157	425 659	428 997	429 704	..
INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
41 Compensation of employees	162 529	163 016	164 336	164 535	166 624	168 782	169 197 p	170 717 p	171 822 p	..
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 809	2 827	2 861	2 772	2 798	2 837	2 774 p	2 926 p	2 956 p	..
43 Industry, including energy	43 038	42 836	43 469	42 951	43 350	43 810	43 791 p	45 149 p	45 738 p	..
44 Manufacturing	32 916	33 198	33 751	33 419	34 038	34 730	34 636 p	36 418 p	36 992 p	..
45 Construction	10 349	10 355	10 677	10 346	10 508	10 636	10 384 p	10 977 p	10 924 p	..
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	31 589	32 043	32 364	32 157	32 850	33 644	34 105 p	35 780 p	36 317 p	..
47 Information and communication	5 272	5 304	5 895	5 878	6 189	6 304	6 488 p	6 810 p	6 395 p	..
48 Financial and insurance activities	6 328	6 361	6 181	6 091	6 107	6 192	6 491 p	6 546 p	6 733 p	..
49 Real estate activities	2 171	2 169	2 251	2 245	2 265	2 291	2 310 p	2 340 p	2 368 p	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 181	12 368	12 150	12 266	12 490	12 762	13 284 p	13 696 p	14 107 p	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	44 204	44 319	44 630	46 225	45 623	45 043	45 502 p	42 397 p	41 580 p	..
52 Other service activities	4 267	4 290	4 191	4 194	4 235	4 303	4 450 p	4 525 p	4 606 p	..
53 of which: Wages and salaries	135 497	136 820	136 864	137 357	139 225	141 067	143 878 p	146 378 p	148 258 p	..
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 448	2 440	2 484	2 340	2 542	2 459	2 537 p	2 603 p	2 553 p	..
55 Industry, including energy	36 269	36 657	36 354	36 422	36 568	37 081	38 086 p	38 497 p	39 358 p	..
56 Manufacturing	27 811	28 266	28 203	28 433	28 787	29 327	30 162 p	30 754 p	31 355 p	..
57 Construction	8 704	8 867	8 893	8 835	9 091	9 077	9 194 p	9 366 p	9 272 p	..
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	27 238	27 649	27 778	28 031	28 439	28 831	29 600 p	30 347 p	30 910 p	..
59 Information and communication	4 553	4 695	4 891	5 009	5 209	5 955	5 581 p	5 781 p	5 361 p	..
60 Financial and insurance activities	5 554	5 598	5 583	5 425	5 314	5 290	5 505 p	5 448 p	5 812 p	..
61 Real estate activities	1 883	1 882	1 919	1 952	1 967	1 990	2 014 p	1 989 p	2 035 p	..
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	10 648	10 770	10 637	10 771	10 923	11 096	11 497 p	11 722 p	12 032 p	..
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	34 250	34 575	34 744	34 858	35 303	35 717	36 061 p	36 621 p	36 845 p	..
64 Other service activities	3 802	3 800	3 683	3 723	3 699	3 748	3 874 p	3 910 p	3 985 p	..
65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	222 847	221 291	229 605	228 671	230 326	234 942	229 395 p	235 849 p	234 050 p	..
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	47 935	47 728	47 155	51 568	52 011	55 589	58 191 p	54 159 p	56 873 p	..
69 Taxes on production and imports	54 685	55 269	56 031	56 571	58 960	61 879	60 233 p	63 799 p	64 647 p	..
70 Subsidies on production and imports	6 807	7 257	8 158	4 986	6 357	5 816	4 752 p	8 083 p	6 752 p	..
71 Residual item	124	-206	1 178	204	154	119	-457 p	301 p	764 p	..
72 Gross domestic product	433 435	431 829	442 274	444 978	449 115	459 432	456 326 p	461 026 p	463 509 p	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qnamar2017/20170424/3652>

POLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1	1 656 842	1 719 704	1 798 302	..	381 775	401 976	407 562	465 529	399 363	418 051
2	Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-70 984	-79 811	-83 426	..	-13 761	-21 049	-14 713	-21 462	-20 110
3	Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 020 223	1 028 081	1 043 144	..	240 639	259 643	264 700	255 240	237 709
4	Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 091 207	1 107 892	1 126 570	..	254 400	280 692	279 413	276 702	257 819
5	Gross national income at market prices	1 601 281	1 656 013	1 731 839	..	377 457	383 184	392 981	447 658	389 438
6	Consumption of fixed capital	188 551	196 692	206 034	..	46 048	46 680	46 853	48 970	48 422
7	Net national income at market prices	1 412 730	1 459 321	1 525 805	..	331 409	336 504	346 128	398 688	341 016
8	Net current transfers from the rest of the world	15 090	15 626	13 192	..	-2 520	5 792	4 144	7 674	-2 442
9	Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	876 962	896 448	927 995	..	216 668	213 725	220 447	226 122	219 712
10	Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	861 872	880 822	914 803	..	219 188	207 933	216 303	218 448	222 154
11	Residual item	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	0
12	Net national disposable income	1 427 820	1 474 947	1 538 997	..	328 889	342 296	350 272	406 362	338 574
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13	Net national disposable income	1 427 820	1 474 947	1 538 997	..	328 889	342 296	350 272	406 362	338 574
14	Final consumption expenditures	1 310 071	1 344 658	1 374 921	..	330 643	321 838	328 430	329 160	338 154
15	Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
16	Net saving	117 749	130 289	164 075	..	-1 753	20 458	21 841	77 202	420
17	Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	32 926	28 301	40 666	..	6 311	9 572	9 425	7 618	3 733
18	Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	46 305	45 362	54 423	..	8 949	13 845	12 893	10 618	6 222
19	Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 379	17 061	13 757	..	2 638	4 273	3 468	3 000	2 489
20	Consumption of fixed capital	188 551	196 692	206 034	..	46 048	46 680	46 853	48 970	48 422
21	Gross capital formation	314 498	350 256	367 700	..	47 521	67 717	70 550	128 710	55 332
22	Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
23	Residual item	-1	0	..	..	0	0	-1	0	2
24	Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world	24 729	5 026	43 075	..	3 085	8 993	7 570	5 080	-2 759
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010										
25	Gross domestic product	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Trading gains or losses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	Real gross national income at market prices	1 711 905 e	1 761 628 e	1 831 524 e	..	403 255 e	411 128 e	420 053 e	477 470 e	420 516 e
32	Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing (cont.)

Million PLN, quarterly levels

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES										
1 Gross domestic product	424 825	477 464	415 374	433 926	439 733	509 269	428 292	449 437	453 415	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-20 531	-12 500	-21 372	-23 179	-20 412	-18 463	-18 491	-23 712	-24 826	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	259 991	275 433	241 603	257 093	263 627	280 821	253 646	270 605	275 451	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	280 521	287 933	262 975	280 272	284 039	299 284	272 137	294 317	300 277	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	404 806	468 802	406 144	411 805	419 807	494 083	416 332	430 775	429 543	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	49 058	50 251	50 445	50 994	51 658	52 937	53 272	53 659	54 191	..
7 Net national income at market prices	355 748	418 551	355 699	360 811	368 149	441 146	363 060	377 116	375 352	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	4 974	7 695	-3 955	5 142	4 361	7 644	94	5 543	4 344	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	225 738	229 918	228 186	220 418	231 012	248 380	236 409	239 779	244 369	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	220 764	222 223	232 141	215 276	226 651	240 736	236 315	234 236	240 025	..
11 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
12 Net national disposable income	360 722	426 246	351 744	365 953	372 510	448 790	363 154	382 659	379 696	..
SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES										
13 Net national disposable income	360 722	426 246	351 744	365 953	372 510	448 790	363 154	382 659	379 696	..
14 Final consumption expenditures	334 701	337 711	342 471	338 099	343 118	351 234	351 021	346 685	354 165	..
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net saving	26 021	88 535	9 273	27 854	29 393	97 555	12 132	35 974	25 531	..
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	8 306	9 998	3 922	6 431	21 853	8 460	5 295	9 586	9 147	..
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 240	17 024	6 782	9 164	24 804	13 673	7 802	12 118	11 825	..
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 934	7 026	2 860	2 733	2 951	5 213	2 507	2 532	2 678	..
20 Consumption of fixed capital	49 058	50 251	50 445	50 994	51 658	52 937	53 272	53 659	54 191	..
21 Gross capital formation	83 159	135 121	55 693	81 607	88 440	141 959	60 055	79 383	87 231	..
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
23 Residual item	-1	-1	2	1	0	..	..	..	..	..
24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world	227	13 664	7 945	3 671	14 464	16 995	10 645	19 836	1 637	..
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2010										
25 Gross domestic product	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real gross national income at market prices	428 743 e	491 857 e	430 063 e	436 289 e	446 045 e	519 127 e	439 455 e	455 697 e	452 255 e	..
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qnamar2017/20170424/3652>

POLAND

Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
ISIC Rev. 4

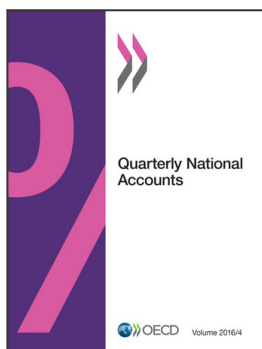
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2013				2014	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S. A.										
1 Total population	38 509 e	38 487 e	38 458 e	38 433 e	38 523 e	38 507 e	38 505 e	38 501 e	38 491 e	38 485 e
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 196	15 486	15 545	15 612	15 643	15 749	15 827
5 Employees	12 170	12 475	12 669	12 841	12 065	12 133	12 217	12 265	12 355	12 457
6 Self-employed	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 421	3 412	3 395	3 378	3 394	3 370
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S. A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 853	1 804	1 842	1 695 p	1 864	1 858	1 857	1 835	1 819	1 796
8 Industry, including energy	3 537	3 621	3 676	3 814 p	3 451	3 511	3 586	3 586	3 579	3 608
9 Manufacturing	2 941	3 005	3 094	3 244 p	2 877	2 911	2 980	2 986	2 983	2 997
10 Construction	1 144	1 134	1 156	1 164 p	1 167	1 158	1 133	1 130	1 127	1 141
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 461	3 539	3 608	3 674 p	3 481	3 447	3 443	3 489	3 510	3 535
12 Information and communication	333	360	375	363 p	311	339	339	341	370	357
13 Financial and insurance activities	383	378	397	385 p	395	391	381	367	373	386
14 Real estate activities	143	161	173	161 p	142	140	141	150	159	157
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	941	1 012	1 003	1 019 p	942	947	931	943	995	1 006
16 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 204	3 248	3 262	3 241 p	3 183	3 200	3 205	3 231	3 237	3 235
17 Other service activities	466	474	479	545 p	459	476	470	461	463	490
18 Total employment	15 464	15 731	15 970	16 061 p	15 395	15 469	15 486	15 533	15 632	15 711
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S. A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	208	208	204	204 p	198	202	217	215	208	203
20 Industry, including energy	3 336	3 413	3 468	3 600 p	3 272	3 308	3 363	3 387	3 384	3 398
21 Manufacturing	2 751	2 806	2 895	3 041 p	2 706	2 719	2 772	2 795	2 794	2 797
22 Construction	869	870	901	876 p	884	880	862	859	863	871
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 779	2 866	2 950	3 016 p	2 792	2 760	2 770	2 818	2 834	2 869
24 Information and communication	276	295	305	285 p	263	290	276	276	303	298
25 Financial and insurance activities	331	322	343	337 p	343	343	326	312	311	330
26 Real estate activities	124	136	148	138 p	122	123	124	129	132	133
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	731	772	758	756 p	729	743	732	722	759	779
28 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 081	3 127	3 128	3 106 p	3 061	3 072	3 085	3 111	3 113	3 120
29 Other service activities	366	363	371	420 p	360	375	371	356	357	379
30 Total employees	12 101	12 372	12 575	12 738 p	12 023	12 095	12 127	12 185	12 264	12 379
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S. A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 644	1 596	1 638	1 491 p	1 666	1 656	1 640	1 619	1 611	1 593
32 Industry, including energy	201	207	209	214 p	179	203	223	200	195	210
33 Manufacturing	190	199	199	203 p	171	192	207	191	189	200
34 Construction	275	265	256	289 p	283	279	271	271	264	271
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	682	673	658	659 p	689	687	673	671	676	665
36 Information and communication	56	65	70	78 p	48	50	63	65	67	59
37 Financial and insurance activities	52	56	54	48 p	52	49	54	55	62	57
38 Real estate activities	19	25	24	23 p	21	17	17	21	27	24
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	209	241	245	263 p	213	204	199	221	236	227
40 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	123	121	134	135 p	123	129	121	121	124	115
41 Other service activities	101	110	108	125 p	99	101	99	105	106	111
42 Total self-employed	3 363	3 359	3 395	3 323 p	3 372	3 374	3 359	3 348	3 368	3 332
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S. A.										
43 Industry, including energy	7 342	7 520	7 659	7 923 p	1 794	1 822	1 863	1 852	1 857	1 874
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 290	7 465	7 589	7 702 p	1 840	1 813	1 820	1 828	1 847	1 865
45 Financial and insurance activities	767	763	805	780 p	197	194	192	185	190	189
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 893	2 050	2 042	2 073 p	480	481	468	468	510	514
47 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 075	6 192	6 282	6 288 p	1 509	1 506	1 528	1 531	1 535	1 525
48 Total employment	31 465	32 112	32 723	32 930 p	7 852	7 849	7 911	7 877	7 983	7 990
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S. A.										
49 Industry, including energy	6 887	7 042	7 174	7 446 p	1 693	1 708	1 737	1 738	1 743	1 753
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 696	5 906	6 068	6 174 p	1 437	1 412	1 424	1 436	1 457	1 476
51 Financial and insurance activities	662	650	694	680 p	169	170	165	157	158	161
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 441	1 536	1 520	1 513 p	364	372	359	352	381	392
53 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 829	5 959	6 012	6 020 p	1 448	1 443	1 465	1 471	1 474	1 471
54 Total employees	24 310	24 929	25 437	25 767 p	6 061	6 060	6 111	6 091	6 176	6 204
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S. A.										
55 Industry, including energy	455	477	484	477 p	101	114	126	114	114	120
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 594	1 560	1 521	1 528 p	403	401	396	392	390	389
57 Financial and insurance activities	106	113	111	100 p	28	24	27	28	31	28
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	451	514	521	560 p	116	109	109	117	129	122
59 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	246	233	270	268 p	61	63	63	59	61	54
60 Total self-employed	7 155	7 183	7 286	7 163 p	1 791	1 789	1 801	1 785	1 807	1 786

POLAND

Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2014		2015				2016			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1 Total population	38 488 e	38 485 e	38 469 e	38 457 e	38 457 e	38 449 e	38 432 e	38 427 e	38 433 e	38 438 p
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	15 937	15 931	16 031	16 019	16 088	16 188	16 192	16 215	16 169	16 239
5 Employees	12 548	12 539	12 625	12 608	12 663	12 783	12 808	12 838	12 826	12 892
6 Self-employed	3 389	3 392	3 406	3 411	3 425	3 405	3 384	3 377	3 343	3 347
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 797	1 825	1 856	1 839	1 839	1 803	1 757 p	1 734 p	1 667 p	1 633 p
8 Industry, including energy	3 652	3 674	3 676	3 679	3 665	3 724	3 754 p	3 822 p	3 822 p	3 839 p
9 Manufacturing	3 031	3 055	3 079	3 092	3 092	3 148	3 178 p	3 252 p	3 243 p	3 266 p
10 Construction	1 139	1 126	1 147	1 135	1 163	1 175	1 170 p	1 174 p	1 160 p	1 161 p
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 546	3 544	3 534	3 606	3 638	3 655	3 690 p	3 659 p	3 669 p	3 700 p
12 Information and communication	358	355	378	373	373	373	349 p	349 p	369 p	382 p
13 Financial and insurance activities	379	376	394	411	395	385	386 p	383 p	375 p	395 p
14 Real estate activities	165	165	167	177	177	166	167 p	161 p	158 p	163 p
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 025	1 024	995	978	1 013	1 028	973 p	995 p	1 064 p	1 045 p
16 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 266	3 246	3 258	3 243	3 249	3 295	3 239 p	3 241 p	3 237 p	3 258 p
17 Other service activities	468	473	465	476	488	487	522 p	544 p	573 p	543 p
18 Total employment	15 795	15 808	15 871	15 917	15 998	16 091	16 005 p	16 062 p	16 094 p	16 119 p
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207	214	214	206	200	198	207 p	214 p	197 p	198 p
20 Industry, including energy	3 449	3 453	3 475	3 464	3 461	3 510	3 555 p	3 607 p	3 612 p	3 608 p
21 Manufacturing	2 837	2 843	2 887	2 887	2 898	2 945	2 986 p	3 048 p	3 046 p	3 046 p
22 Construction	869	872	894	881	908	910	888 p	892 p	870 p	861 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 876	2 874	2 889	2 944	2 968	2 995	3 019 p	2 998 p	3 015 p	3 043 p
24 Information and communication	291	289	312	305	305	296	276 p	273 p	287 p	303 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	325	323	338	350	341	342	341 p	328 p	332 p	349 p
26 Real estate activities	139	143	146	150	149	146	144 p	140 p	136 p	138 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	772	777	760	742	763	769	726 p	733 p	787 p	778 p
28 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 146	3 120	3 125	3 124	3 120	3 139	3 099 p	3 118 p	3 112 p	3 106 p
29 Other service activities	358	360	360	366	374	383	399 p	411 p	447 p	424 p
30 Total employees	12 432	12 424	12 512	12 533	12 589	12 686	12 654 p	12 713 p	12 795 p	12 807 p
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 590	1 611	1 642	1 634	1 640	1 605	1 549 p	1 520 p	1 469 p	1 436 p
32 Industry, including energy	203	221	201	215	203	214	199 p	215 p	210 p	231 p
33 Manufacturing	194	212	192	205	194	203	192 p	204 p	197 p	220 p
34 Construction	270	255	253	254	254	265	282 p	282 p	290 p	300 p
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	671	670	645	662	670	660	671 p	661 p	655 p	657 p
36 Information and communication	67	66	67	68	68	77	73 p	76 p	82 p	79 p
37 Financial and insurance activities	54	53	56	61	54	44	45 p	56 p	43 p	46 p
38 Real estate activities	25	22	22	27	28	21	23 p	21 p	22 p	25 p
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	253	247	236	236	251	259	246 p	262 p	277 p	267 p
40 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	120	126	133	119	128	156	140 p	123 p	125 p	152 p
41 Other service activities	110	113	105	110	114	104	123 p	133 p	126 p	119 p
42 Total self-employed	3 363	3 383	3 359	3 384	3 409	3 405	3 352 p	3 349 p	3 299 p	3 312 p
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy	1 891	1 913	1 910	1 914	1 924	1 936	1 953 p	1 987 p	1 984 p	1 993 p
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 867	1 870	1 846	1 898	1 919	1 916	1 927 p	1 919 p	1 923 p	1 937 p
45 Financial and insurance activities	192	192	198	208	201	194	195 p	199 p	191 p	195 p
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	514	513	508	506	512	510	504 p	515 p	535 p	523 p
47 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 568	1 562	1 548	1 568	1 579	1 585	1 551 p	1 584 p	1 569 p	1 585 p
48 Total employment	8 079	8 090	8 099	8 164	8 230	8 206	8 202 p	8 274 p	8 240 p	8 263 p
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy	1 776	1 786	1 794	1 791	1 800	1 814	1 841 p	1 868 p	1 867 p	1 864 p
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 478	1 482	1 485	1 512	1 530	1 531	1 543 p	1 535 p	1 544 p	1 556 p
51 Financial and insurance activities	165	166	170	176	174	171	171 p	168 p	169 p	171 p
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	379	385	380	378	377	378	369 p	372 p	391 p	383 p
53 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 511	1 502	1 482	1 512	1 513	1 505	1 482 p	1 524 p	1 505 p	1 509 p
54 Total employees	6 272	6 277	6 314	6 348	6 390	6 385	6 397 p	6 461 p	6 455 p	6 466 p
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy	115	127	116	123	124	122	112 p	119 p	118 p	129 p
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	389	389	361	386	389	385	384 p	384 p	379 p	381 p
57 Financial and insurance activities	27	27	28	32	28	23	24 p	30 p	22 p	23 p
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	134	128	128	128	134	131	134 p	142 p	143 p	140 p
59 Public admin., compulsory s.s.; education; human health	57	61	67	56	67	80	69 p	60 p	64 p	75 p
60 Total self-employed	1 807	1 813	1 784	1 816	1 839	1 821	1 805 p	1 813 p	1 785 p	1 797 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qnamar2017/20170424/3652>



From:
Quarterly National Accounts, Volume 2016 Issue 4

Access the complete publication at:
<https://doi.org/10.1787/qna-v2016-4-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2017), "Poland", in *Quarterly National Accounts, Volume 2016 Issue 4*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/qna-v2016-4-28-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document and any map included herein are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area.

You can copy, download or print OECD content for your own use, and you can include excerpts from OECD publications, databases and multimedia products in your own documents, presentations, blogs, websites and teaching materials, provided that suitable acknowledgment of OECD as source and copyright owner is given. All requests for public or commercial use and translation rights should be submitted to rights@oecd.org. Requests for permission to photocopy portions of this material for public or commercial use shall be addressed directly to the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) at info@copyright.com or the Centre français d'exploitation du droit de copie (CFC) at contact@cfcopies.com.