

Annex

2

REFERENCE STATISTICS

Table X2.1. Overview of the economic context using basic variables
(reference period: calendar year 2008, 2008 current prices)

	Total public expenditure as a percentage of GDP	GDP per capita (in equivalent USD converted using PPPs)	GDP deflator (1995 = 100)	GDP deflator (2000 = 100)	Average exchange rates between 2007 and 2009 ¹	Purchasing Power Parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1, 2009) ¹
OECD						
Australia	32.4	39 532	151.366	137.410	1.22	1.55
Austria	48.8	39 849	117.780	114.800	0.71	0.87
Belgium	50.0	36 879	125.037	118.510	0.71	0.92
Canada ²	39.6	38 883	134.599	124.060	1.09	1.31
Chile ³	m	14 578	184.248	157.440	535.26	372.03
Czech Republic	42.9	25 845	167.453	120.750	18.81	14.95
Denmark	51.9	39 494	134.190	121.710	5.30	8.72
Estonia	39.8	21 802	256.316	159.070	0.71	0.62
Finland	49.3	37 795	120.407	110.630	0.71	1.01
France	52.8	34 233	124.701	118.690	0.71	0.92
Germany	43.8	37 171	110.092	108.980	0.71	0.85
Greece	49.0	29 920	165.207	128.630	0.71	0.78
Hungary	48.8	20 700	304.899	156.840	186.03	145.51
Iceland	57.8	39 029	185.809	156.600	91.88	137.48
Ireland	42.5	42 644	152.218	122.490	0.71	1.02
Israel	43.0	27 690	151.992	110.650	3.88	4.42
Italy	48.8	33 271	141.046	123.260	0.71	0.85
Japan	36.6	33 902	88.310	91.180	104.89	126.04
Korea	30.4	26 877	138.125	120.790	1 102.75	903.08
Luxembourg	36.9	89 732	143.880	133.060	0.71	0.98
Mexico	23.9	15 190	380.885	166.180	11.86	8.83
Netherlands	46.0	42 887	137.031	122.040	0.71	0.88
New Zealand	34.6	29 231	138.451	127.250	1.46	1.61
Norway ⁴	56.4	43 659	144.711	126.147	5.93	9.58
Poland	43.2	18 062	209.362	123.440	2.77	2.02
Portugal	43.6	24 962	147.457	125.250	0.71	0.72
Slovak Republic	34.9	23 205	181.980	133.300	0.75	0.59
Slovenia	44.1	29 241	208.225	143.550	0.71	0.68
Spain	41.3	33 173	155.929	135.300	0.71	0.79
Sweden	51.7	39 321	121.799	115.660	7.00	9.24
Switzerland	32.2	45 517	112.734	110.400	1.12	1.69
Turkey	m	14 963	5 291.775	405.350	1.38	1.12
United Kingdom	48.6	36 817	139.534	124.060	0.56	0.69
United States	39.1	46 901	133.228	122.530	1.00	1.00
Other G20						
Argentina	m	14 426	m	m	m	m
Brazil	31.3	10 968	279.072	184.285	1.93	m
China	m	5 970	m	m	m	m
India	m	2 780	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	3 980	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	m	20 460	1 628.956	344.850	27.39	15.42
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. The average exchange rate and the Purchasing Power Parity for private consumption (PPP) are used in Indicator A10.

2. Year of reference 2007.

3. Year of reference 2009.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). China: *China Educational Finance Statistics Yearbook 2009*. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.2a Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 2008, 2008 current prices)¹

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency) ²	Gross domestic product (adjusted to financial year) ³	Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)	Total population in thousand (mid-year estimates)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (USD = 1)	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) (Euro Zone = 1)	Purchasing power parity for private consumption (PPP) (USD = 1)
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD							
Australia	1 253 121		405 784	21 432	1.47907	1.8297	1.530675
Austria	283 085		138 103	8 337	0.85215	1.0541	0.875083
Belgium	345 006		172 426	10 708	0.87365	1.0807	0.916303
Canada ⁴	1 599 608	1 547 094	612 322	33 327	1.23439	1.5270	1.301879
Chile ⁵	89 262 568		23 797 395	16 764	365.27086	451.8543	362.345326
Czech Republic	3 688 997		1 583 380	10 430	13.68547	16.9295	14.945896
Denmark	1 740 843		903 500	5 492	8.02595	9.9284	8.643543
Estonia	252 015		100 270	1 341	8.62044	10.6638	0.644871
Finland	184 649		91 121	5 313	0.91947	1.1374	1.006853
France	1 948 511		1 028 855	64 141	0.8874	1.0977	0.92899
Germany	2 481 200		1 085 620	82 120	0.81285	1.0055	0.859068
Greece	235 679		115 581	11 237	0.70099	0.8672	0.755574
Hungary	26 753 906		13 069 149	10 038	128.75482	159.2747	144.694396
Iceland	1 477 938		853 725	319	118.5748	146.6816	123.743989
Ireland	179 989		76 407	4 443	0.94999	1.1752	1.0715
Israel	725 861		312 374	7 343	3.57	4.4162	4.324834
Italy	1 567 851		765 888	59 832	0.7876	0.9743	0.853821
Japan ⁶	505 111 900	513 131 575	187 632 900	127 510	116.84581	144.5428	129.06067
Korea	1 026 451 811		312 548 300	48 607	785.71789	971.9636	882.090515
Luxembourg	39 640		14 618	488	0.90505	1.1196	0.974997
Mexico	12 091 797		2 894 807	106 573	7.46953	9.2401	8.158591
Netherlands	596 226		274 510	16 440	0.84563	1.0461	0.869952
New Zealand	184 802		64 002	4 241	1.49071	1.8441	1.570388
Norway ⁷	1 812 173		1 022 431	4 768	8.70541	10.7689	9.538856
Poland	1 275 432		550 652	38 116	1.85259	2.2917	2.014061
Portugal	172 022		75 049	10 622	0.64875	0.8025	0.730549
Slovak Republic	2 025 101		705 792	5 406	16.14361962	19.9703	0.599323
Slovenia	37 305		16 463	2 022	0.63096	0.7805	0.683229
Spain	1 088 124		449 238	45 593	0.71943	0.8900	0.789832
Sweden	3 204 320		1 655 885	9 256	8.80409	10.8910	9.035758
Switzerland	544 196		175 379	7 711	1.55051	1.9180	1.702667
Turkey	950 534		m	71 079	0.89376	1.1056	1.093226
United Kingdom	1 445 580	1 410 557	684 996	61 398	0.63949	0.7911	0.674537
United States	14 296 900	14 225 375	5 567 081	304 831	1	1.2370	1
Euro Zone					0.808		0.86
Other G20							
Argentina	1 032 758		m	39 883	1.79502	2.2205	m
Brazil	3 004 881		939 831	191 972	1.4271	1.7654	m
China	30 065 207		m	1 327 658	3.793	4.6921	m
India	m		m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	4 954 030 249		m	228 575	5445.611	6736.4328	m
Russian Federation	41 668 034		m	142 009	14.3412	17.7406	15.071879
Saudi Arabia	m		m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m		m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP, PPPs and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. GDP calculated for the fiscal year in Australia and GDP and total public expenditure calculated for the fiscal year in New Zealand.

3. For countries where GDP is not reported for the same reference period as data on educational finance, GDP is estimated as: $wt - 1 (GDpt - 1) + wt (GDpt)$, where wt and $wt - 1$ are the weights for the respective portions of the two reference periods for GDP which fall within the educational financial year. Adjustments were made in Chapter B for Canada, Japan, the United Kingdom and the United States.

4. Year of reference 2007.

5. Year of reference 2009.

6. Total public expenditure adjusted to financial year.

7. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. Argentina, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). China: *China Educational Finance Statistics Yearbook 2009*. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.2b. **Basic reference statistics (reference period: calendar year 1995 and 2000, current prices)¹**

	Gross domestic product (in millions of local currency)		Total public expenditure (in millions of local currency)		Change in gross domestic product (2000 = 100, constant prices)		
	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	2008
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
OECD							
Australia	532 025	708 889	184 270	225 913	83	100	129
Austria	174 613	207 529	98 361	108 175	86	100	119
Belgium	207 651	252 216	108 336	123 943	87	100	115
Canada	810 426	1 076 577	392 886	442 560	82	100	116
Chile	28 363 879	40 679 938	5 265 291	9 058 095	82	100	139
Czech Republic	1 466 522	2 189 169	798 790	915 413	93	100	140
Denmark	1 019 545	1 293 964	604 404	694 479	87	100	111
Estonia	43 283	96 380	17 866	34 815	72	100	164
Finland	95 986	132 110	58 947	63 794	79	100	126
France	1 194 600	1 441 372	650 325	744 253	87	100	114
Germany	1 848 450	2 062 500	1 012 330	930 400	91	100	110
Greece	89 555	136 281	40 783	63 627	84	100	134
Hungary	5 746 248	13 368 903	3 197 916	6 251 647	84	100	128
Iceland	454 013	683 747	m	286 259	79	100	138
Ireland	53 145	105 018	21 841	32 836	63	100	140
Israel	289 334	508 380	149 930	239 801	78	100	129
Italy	947 339	1 191 057	497 487	550 032	91	100	107
Japan	495 165 500	502 989 900	181 284 700	193 917 400	95	100	112
Korea	409 653 579	603 235 999	83 399 300	135 324 800	78	100	141
Luxembourg	15 110	22 001	5 996	8 270	74	100	135
Mexico	2 013 954	6 020 649	384 960	1 139 998	77	100	121
Netherlands	305 261	417 960	172 305	184 612	82	100	117
New Zealand	94 545	117 165	31 743	m	88	100	124
Norway ²	806 858	1 113 893	480 575	626 569	83	100	118
Poland	337 222	744 378	147 561	294 012	77	100	139
Portugal	87 745	127 008	36 447	52 237	81	100	108
Slovak Republic	582 004	939 238	282 943	489 698	85	100	162
Slovenia	10 294	18 481	m	8 636	81	100	141
Spain	447 205	630 263	198 730	246 542	82	100	128
Sweden	1 809 575	2 265 447	1 175 180	1 248 029	84	100	122
Switzerland	373 599	422 063	157 093	145 394	90	100	117
Turkey	10 435	166 658	m	m	82	100	141
United Kingdom	733 266	976 533	322 956	381 199	84	100	116
United States	7 359 300	9 898 800	2 732 629	3 353 547	81	100	117
Other G20							
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	646 192	1 179 482	224 283	394 349	91	100	138
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Russian Federation	1 428 522	7 305 646	m	2 016 630	92	100	165
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on GDP, and total public expenditure in countries in the Euro zone are provided in Euros.

2. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD. See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3a. **Teachers' salaries in national currency (2009)**

	Primary education				Lower secondary education				Upper secondary education			
	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD												
Australia	50 807	70 696	70 696	70 696	50 807	70 696	70 696	70 696	50 807	70 696	70 696	70 696
Austria	26 302	31 045	34 848	52 090	27 495	33 487	37 664	54 118	27 901	30 155	38 787	56 964
Belgium (Fl.)	28 203	35 276	39 670	48 458	28 203	35 276	39 670	48 458	35 098	44 636	50 852	61 211
Belgium (Fr.)	27 435	m	38 872	47 701	27 435	m	38 872	47 701	34 279	m	50 106	60 513
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	5 795 004	7 417 442	8 257 733	10 831 356	5 795 004	7 417 442	8 257 733	10 831 356	6 048 972	7 756 236	8 638 812	11 339 292
Czech Republic	240 810	303 020	323 789	353 163	240 893	309 431	330 923	357 790	247 090	326 434	347 334	381 373
Denmark	375 215	419 802	434 439	434 439	375 215	419 802	434 439	434 439	380 924	497 723	497 723	497 723
England	20 627	30 148	30 148	30 148	20 627	30 148	30 148	30 148	20 627	30 148	30 148	30 148
Estonia	124 696	132 048	132 048	182 246	124 696	132 048	132 048	182 246	124 696	132 048	132 048	182 246
Finland ¹	29 905	34 424	37 884	46 159	31 748	37 093	40 518	49 562	32 696	41 570	45 040	55 881
France	21 184	27 494	29 438	43 435	24 087	29 697	31 641	45 740	24 342	29 952	31 896	46 020
Germany	37 589	m	46 134	50 004	41 339	m	50 929	55 729	45 113	m	55 533	62 824
Greece	19 729	22 487	24 146	29 127	19 729	22 487	24 146	29 127	19 729	22 487	24 146	29 127
Hungary ¹	1 547 376	1 777 740	1 914 504	2 563 236	1 547 376	1 777 740	1 914 504	2 563 236	1 743 564	2 082 672	2 298 900	3 312 288
Iceland	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224	4 157 620	3 543 514	3 884 631	3 987 224	4 157 620	3 227 000	3 766 000	4 025 000	4 210 000
Ireland ¹	33 753	49 831	55 916	63 361	33 753	49 831	55 916	63 361	33 753	49 831	55 916	63 361
Israel	69 313	99 796	105 899	155 303	64 171	89 345	99 247	146 215	61 187	81 794	91 563	138 644
Italy	22 639	24 913	27 374	33 336	24 403	27 042	29 824	36 607	24 403	27 701	30 661	38 272
Japan	3 241 000	4 829 000	5 720 000	7 229 000	3 241 000	4 829 000	5 720 000	7 229 000	3 241 000	4 829 000	5 720 000	7 425 000
Korea	24 271 300	35 998 800	42 003 300	67 314 809	24 175 300	35 902 800	41 907 300	67 218 809	24 175 300	35 902 800	41 907 300	67 218 809
Luxembourg	46 806	60 848	67 230	102 122	72 336	90 421	101 058	125 738	72 336	90 421	101 058	125 738
Mexico	118 898	119 732	155 022	255 006	151 547	156 563	196 707	323 647	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	32 156	38 160	42 654	46 947	33 364	43 890	50 955	55 924	33 364	43 890	50 955	55 924
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Norway ¹	312 377	354 493	382 772	384 939	312 377	354 493	382 772	384 939	341 843	370 873	405 878	408 060
Poland	17 054	23 781	28 902	30 115	19 196	26 958	32 920	34 308	21 678	30 790	37 670	39 264
Portugal	21 973	24 620	26 763	38 609	21 973	24 620	26 763	38 609	21 973	24 620	26 763	38 609
Scotland ¹	20 597	32 855	32 855	32 855	20 597	32 855	32 855	32 855	20 597	32 855	32 855	32 855
Slovak Republic	6 325	6 957	7 276	7 844	6 325	6 957	7 276	7 844	6 325	6 957	7 276	7 844
Slovenia	18 396	20 409	22 361	23 490	18 396	20 409	22 361	23 490	18 396	20 409	22 361	23 490
Spain	29 257	31 890	33 754	40 826	32 709	35 632	37 669	45 744	33 344	36 359	38 459	46 692
Sweden ¹	271 900	302 400	313 600	363 600	274 800	311 800	324 000	366 000	288 000	328 100	342 300	391 600
Switzerland ²	75 270	96 918	m	117 841	85 813	110 096	m	133 149	99 302	129 158	m	151 756
Turkey	23 306	24 071	25 043	27 104	a	a	a	a	23 888	24 653	25 625	27 686
United States ¹	36 502	42 475	44 788	51 633	36 416	42 566	44 614	54 725	36 907	43 586	47 977	54 666
Other G20												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	8 804 400	m	11 142 000	12 693 600	9 384 000	m	12 693 600	13 790 400	10 864 800	m	14 058 000	15 319 200
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Actual salaries.

2. Salaries after 11 years of experience for columns 2, 6, 10.


Source: OECD. Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011). Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932466519>

Table X2.3b. **Teachers' salaries in equivalent euros (2009)**

Annual statutory teachers' salaries in public institutions at starting salary, after 10 and 15 years of experience and at the top of the scale, by level of education, in equivalent euros converted using PPPs

	Primary education				Lower secondary education				Upper secondary education			
	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training	Starting salary/ minimum training	Salary after 10 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary after 15 years of experience/ minimum training	Salary at top of scale/ minimum training
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OECD												
Australia	30 435	42 349	42 349	42 349	30 435	42 349	42 349	42 349	30 435	42 349	42 349	42 349
Austria	27 216	32 125	36 059	53 901	28 451	34 651	38 974	55 999	28 871	31 203	40 135	58 944
Belgium (FL)	28 472	35 613	40 049	48 920	28 472	35 613	40 049	48 920	35 433	45 062	51 337	61 795
Belgium (Fr.)	27 697	m	39 243	48 156	27 697	m	39 243	48 156	34 606	m	50 584	61 091
Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Chile	13 707	17 545	19 532	25 620	13 707	17 545	19 532	25 620	14 308	18 346	20 433	26 821
Czech Republic	15 545	19 561	20 901	22 798	15 550	19 975	21 362	23 096	15 950	21 072	22 421	24 619
Denmark	41 222	46 120	47 728	47 728	41 222	46 120	47 728	47 728	41 849	54 681	54 681	54 681
England	28 262	41 308	41 308	41 308	28 262	41 308	41 308	41 308	28 262	41 308	41 308	41 308
Estonia	13 066	13 836	13 836	19 096	13 066	13 836	13 836	19 096	13 066	13 836	13 836	19 096
Finland ¹	28 704	33 041	36 362	44 305	30 473	35 603	38 890	47 571	31 382	39 900	43 231	53 636
France	21 077	27 355	29 290	43 216	23 966	29 547	31 481	45 509	24 219	29 801	31 735	45 788
Germany	40 780	m	50 050	54 249	44 848	m	55 252	60 460	48 942	m	60 247	68 157
Greece	24 541	27 972	30 035	36 230	24 541	27 972	30 035	36 230	24 541	27 972	30 035	36 230
Hungary ¹	10 575	12 150	13 084	17 518	10 575	12 150	13 084	17 518	11 916	14 234	15 711	22 637
Iceland	25 258	27 689	28 420	29 635	25 258	27 689	28 420	29 635	23 002	26 844	28 690	30 008
Ireland ¹	31 988	47 225	52 992	60 047	31 988	47 225	52 992	60 047	31 988	47 225	52 992	60 047
Israel	16 625	23 936	25 400	37 249	15 391	21 429	23 804	35 069	14 676	19 618	21 961	33 254
Italy	25 381	27 930	30 689	37 373	27 358	30 317	33 436	41 040	27 358	31 056	34 375	42 908
Japan	24 579	36 623	43 380	54 824	24 579	36 623	43 380	54 824	24 579	36 623	43 380	56 310
Korea	26 798	39 746	46 376	74 322	26 692	39 640	46 270	74 216	26 692	39 640	46 270	74 216
Luxembourg	45 480	59 124	65 325	99 229	70 287	87 859	98 195	122 176	70 287	87 859	98 195	122 176
Mexico	13 748	13 844	17 924	29 485	17 523	18 102	22 744	37 421	m	m	m	m
Netherlands	33 341	39 566	44 225	48 677	34 593	45 507	52 832	57 984	34 593	45 507	52 832	57 984
New Zealand	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Norway ¹	31 251	35 464	38 293	38 510	31 251	35 464	38 293	38 510	34 199	37 103	40 605	40 823
Poland	8 065	11 247	13 668	14 242	9 078	12 749	15 569	16 225	10 252	14 561	17 815	18 569
Portugal	30 112	33 739	36 675	52 909	30 112	33 739	36 675	52 909	30 112	33 739	36 675	52 909
Scotland ¹	28 221	45 017	45 017	45 017	28 221	45 017	45 017	45 017	28 221	45 017	45 017	45 017
Slovak Republic	10 658	11 723	12 260	13 218	10 658	11 723	12 260	13 218	10 658	11 723	12 260	13 218
Slovenia	25 629	28 434	31 154	32 726	25 629	28 434	31 154	32 726	25 629	28 434	31 154	32 726
Spain	35 907	39 138	41 426	50 105	40 143	43 731	46 231	56 141	40 923	44 623	47 200	57 304
Sweden ¹	26 909	29 928	31 036	35 985	27 196	30 858	32 065	36 222	28 503	32 471	33 877	38 756
Switzerland ²	42 893	55 229	m	67 152	48 901	62 739	m	75 875	56 587	73 601	m	86 478
Turkey	22 420	23 156	24 091	26 074	a	a	a	a	22 980	23 716	24 651	26 634
United States ¹	32 048	37 293	39 324	45 334	31 973	37 373	39 171	48 049	32 404	38 268	42 124	47 996
OECD average	26 512	32 177	34 624	42 784	28 262	34 511	37 164	45 664	29 472	35 968	38 957	47 740
EU19 average	26 472	31 531	34 888	42 041	28 365	33 997	37 725	44 578	29 459	35 299	39 898	47 374
Other G20												
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	1 373	m	1 738	1 980	1 464	m	1 980	2 151	1 694	m	2 193	2 389
Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Actual salaries.

2. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011). Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932466576>

Table X2.3c. [1/2] **Trends in teachers' salaries in national currency, by level of education**

		Teachers' salaries in national currency after 15 years of experience/minimum training ¹										
		Primary level						Lower secondary level				
		1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	1995	2000	2005	2006
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OECD	Australia	46 090	50 995	62 240	61 243	63 977	68 586	70 696	46 090	51 016	62 384	62 106
	Austria	m	25 826	31 050	31 935	32 830	33 717	34 848	m	26 916	33 635	34 418
	Belgium (Fl.)	27 264	29 579	35 417	36 390	37 236	37 432	39 670	29 052	31 191	35 417	36 390
	Belgium (Fr.)	26 369	28 638	33 598	34 825	35 697	35 917	38 872	28 654	30 482	33 973	34 825
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	m	m	m	4 430 124	4 636 394	m	8 257 733	m	m	m	4 430 124
	Czech Republic	m	125 501	250 559	254 921	302 856	309 994	323 789	m	125 501	250 559	254 921
	Denmark	m	285 200	332 015	341 001	346 569	362 222	434 439	m	285 200	332 015	341 001
	England	19 614	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148	19 614	23 193	27 123	28 005
	Estonia	m	48 000	68 520	78 840	94 080	117 687	132 048	m	48 000	68 520	78 840
	Finland ²	22 201	26 574	31 490	34 947	35 664	36 862	37 884	25 396	30 274	37 080	37 360
	France	26 292	27 288	28 395	28 791	29 097	29 271	29 438	28 942	29 456	30 667	31 068
	Germany	w	w	w	w	w	w	46 134	w	w	w	w
	Greece	m	15 883	20 572	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146	m	15 883	20 572	21 237
	Hungary ²	m	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676	1 983 240	2 059 668	1 914 504	m	897 168	1 944 576	1 970 676
	Iceland	m	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950	2 830 814	3 268 766	3 987 224	m	1 884 000	2 573 556	2 837 950
	Ireland ²	m	33 370	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916	m	33 370	46 591	49 421
	Israel	46 799	68 421	73 496	77 475	86 089	94 432	105 899	52 675	76 048	82 030	86 256
	Italy	17 524	20 849	25 234	25 528	25 799	26 470	27 374	19 133	22 836	27 487	27 797
	Japan	5 818 000	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 818 000	6 645 000	6 236 000	6 235 725
	Korea	m	26 757 000	39 712 000	40 841 220	41 387 505	42 003 300	42 003 300	m	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220
	Luxembourg	42 880	m	62 139	63 692	65 284	64 244	67 230	64 389	m	81 258	83 289
	Mexico	34 263	86 748	124 082	130 526	137 323	145 917	155 022	41 109	109 779	157 816	166 107
	Netherlands	m	29 609	37 210	37 830	39 463	40 543	42 654	m	31 692	40 880	41 612
	New Zealand	m	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	m	m	49 450	54 979	56 628
	Norway ²	199 488	252 700	309 480	309 480	332 218	367 592	382 772	199 488	252 700	309 480	309 480
	Poland	m	m	19 022	m	m	26 944	28 902	m	m	19 022	m
Portugal	14 390	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763	14 390	17 180	22 775	23 186	
Scotland ²	20 190	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855	20 190	22 743	29 827	30 602	
Slovak Republic	m	m	m	m	m	m	7 276	m	m	m	m	
Slovenia	m	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	m	m	17 939	19 025	
Spain	21 085	22 701	28 122	29 347	29 934	32 193	33 754	m	24 528	31 561	32 922	
Sweden ²	m	248 300	283 200	283 200	298 800	298 800	313 600	m	248 300	290 400	290 400	
Switzerland ³	88 041	85 513	90 483	89 909	91 017	92 617	96 918	102 949	102 409	103 037	102 985	
Turkey	362	2 638	17 166	17 609	19 822	22 114	25 043	a	a	a	a	
United States ²	m	m	40 734	42 404	43 633	44 172	44 788	m	m	41 090	42 775	
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Indonesia	m	m	m	m	11 142 000	11 142 000	11 142 000	m	m	m	m
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD. Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932466538>

Table X2.3c. [2/2] Trends in teachers' salaries in national currency, by level of education

		Teachers' salaries in national currency after 15 years of experience/minimum training ¹									
		Lower secondary level			Upper secondary level						
		2007	2008	2009	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
OECD	Australia	64 984	69 794	70 696	46 090	51 016	62 384	62 106	64 984	69 794	70 696
	Austria	35 467	36 455	37 664	m	29 728	34 265	35 273	36 493	37 508	38 787
	Belgium (Fl.)	37 236	37 432	39 670	37 161	39 886	45 301	46 477	47 644	47 976	50 852
	Belgium (Fr.)	35 697	35 917	38 872	36 868	39 207	43 704	44 750	45 820	46 039	50 106
	Canada	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Chile	4 636 394	m	8 257 733	m	m	m	4 638 231	4 852 425	m	8 638 812
	Czech Republic	302 856	316 173	330 923	m	152 941	255 125	258 535	323 566	337 024	347 334
	Denmark	346 569	362 222	434 439	322 000	335 000	404 229	424 212	423 426	436 926	497 723
	England	28 707	29 427	30 148	19 614	23 193	27 123	28 005	28 707	29 427	30 148
	Estonia	94 080	117 687	132 048	m	48 000	68 520	78 840	94 080	117 687	132 048
	Finland ²	38 165	39 501	40 518	30 274	31 788	42 120	41 432	41 964	43 326	45 040
	France	31 274	31 461	31 641	28 942	29 456	30 895	31 296	31 525	31 715	31 896
	Germany	w	w	50 929	w	w	w	w	w	w	55 533
	Greece	21 872	22 989	24 146	m	15 883	20 572	21 237	21 872	22 989	24 146
	Hungary ²	1 983 240	2 059 668	1 914 504	m	1 128 996	2 432 388	2 358 240	2 474 508	2 474 388	2 298 900
	Iceland	2 830 814	3 268 766	3 987 224	m	2 220 000	3 014 000	3 446 964	3 619 000	3 840 000	4 025 000
	Ireland ²	52 177	53 221	55 916	m	33 729	46 591	49 421	52 177	53 221	55 916
	Israel	86 838	95 405	99 247	52 423	75 097	80 052	84 190	85 118	93 786	91 563
	Italy	28 095	28 831	29 824	19 730	23 518	28 259	28 574	28 880	29 637	30 661
	Japan	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000	5 818 000	6 649 000	6 237 000	6 235 725	5 958 000	5 753 000	5 720 000
	Korea	41 291 505	41 907 300	41 907 300	m	26 661 000	39 616 000	40 745 220	41 291 505	41 907 300	41 907 300
	Luxembourg	85 371	93 772	101 058	64 389	m	81 258	83 289	85 371	93 772	101 058
	Mexico	174 854	185 616	196 707	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Netherlands	47 427	48 615	50 955	m	44 244	54 712	55 647	47 427	48 615	50 955
	New Zealand	58 327	60 660	m	m	49 450	54 979	56 628	58 327	60 660	m
	Norway ²	332 218	367 592	382 772	204 840	252 700	333 492	333 492	354 059	387 383	405 878
	Poland	m	30 850	32 920	m	m	19 022	m	m	35 459	37 670
	Portugal	23 541	23 987	26 763	14 390	17 180	22 775	23 186	23 541	23 987	26 763
	Scotland ²	31 241	32 052	32 855	20 190	22 743	29 827	30 602	31 241	32 052	32 855
	Slovak Republic	m	m	7 276	m	m	m	m	m	m	7 276
Slovenia	20 005	20 911	22 361	m	m	17 939	19 025	20 005	20 911	22 361	
Spain	33 580	35 200	37 669	24 471	26 366	32 293	33 666	34 339	36 818	38 459	
Sweden ²	306 300	306 300	324 000	m	264 700	313 600	313 600	326 900	326 900	342 300	
Switzerland ³	104 157	105 874	110 096	121 198	121 629	120 602	121 187	122 259	124 936	129 158	
Turkey	a	a	a	375	2 441	17 403	18 074	20 329	22 650	25 625	
United States ²	44 015	44 000	44 614	m	m	41 044	42 727	43 966	47 317	47 977	
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Indonesia	11 142 000	12 693 600	12 693 600	m	m	m	m	11 142 000	14 058 000	14 058 000
	Russian Federation	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	

1. Data on salaries for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Actual salaries.

3. Salaries after 11 years of experience.

Source: OECD, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011). StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932466538>

Table X2.3d. [1/3] Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (1995, 2000, 2005-2009)

	Purchasing power parity for GDP (PPP) ¹			Gross domestic product (GDP) (in millions of local currency, calendar year) ¹							
	2008	2009	Jan 2009	1999	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
OECD											
Australia	1.48	1.45	1.47	663 867	708 889	925 864	1 000 787	1 091 327	1 181 750	1 253 121	1 272 987
Austria	0.85	0.84	0.85	197 979	207 529	232 782	243 585	256 951	272 010	283 085	274 320
Belgium (Fl.) ²	0.87	0.87	0.87	238 569	252 216	290 825	302 845	318 150	335 085	345 006	339 162
Belgium (Fr.) ²	0.87	0.87	0.87	238 569	252 216	290 825	302 845	318 150	335 085	345 006	339 162
Canada	1.23	1.20	1.22	982 441	1 076 577	1 290 907	1 373 845	1 450 405	1 529 589	1 599 608	1 527 259
Chile	365.27	377.13	371.20	37 228 111	40 679 938	58 303 211	66 192 596	77 830 577	85 849 774	89 262 568	91 591 252
Czech Republic	13.69	13.52	13.60	2 080 797	2 189 169	2 814 762	2 983 862	3 222 369	3 535 460	3 688 997	3 625 865
Denmark	8.03	7.96	7.99	1 213 473	1 293 964	1 466 180	1 545 257	1 631 659	1 695 264	1 740 843	1 656 108
England ³	0.64	0.64	0.64	928 730	976 533	1 202 956	1 254 058	1 328 363	1 404 845	1 445 580	1 392 634
Estonia	8.62	8.14	8.38	83 842	96 380	151 542	174 956	209 520	247 646	252 015	216 875
Finland	0.92	0.91	0.91	122 222	132 110	152 148	157 307	165 643	179 702	184 649	171 315
France	0.89	0.88	0.88	1 367 966	1 441 372	1 660 189	1 726 068	1 806 430	1 895 284	1 948 511	1 907 145
Germany	0.81	0.81	0.81	2 012 000	2 062 500	2 210 900	2 242 200	2 326 500	2 432 400	2 481 200	2 397 100
Greece	0.70	0.71	0.71	126 155	136 281	185 266	194 819	211 300	227 074	236 917	235 017
Hungary	128.75	128.19	128.47	11 640 204	13 368 903	20 822 396	21 970 780	23 730 035	25 321 478	26 753 906	26 054 327
Iceland	118.57	127.78	123.18	632 399	683 747	928 889	1 026 718	1 168 577	1 308 518	1 477 938	1 500 765
Ireland	0.95	0.90	0.93	90 380	105 018	149 344	162 314	177 343	189 374	179 989	159 646
Israel	3.59	3.73	3.66	458 369	508 380	568 633	602 507	651 416	690 144	725 861	768 339
Italy	0.79	0.78	0.78	1 127 091	1 191 057	1 391 530	1 429 479	1 485 377	1 546 177	1 567 851	1 520 870
Japan	116.85	114.70	115.77	497 628 600	502 989 900	498 328 400	501 734 400	507 364 800	515 520 400	505 111 900	474 296 000
Korea	785.72	804.72	795.22	549 005 043	603 235 999	826 892 743	865 240 919	908 743 849	975 013 010	1 026 451 811	1 063 059 095
Luxembourg	0.91	0.90	0.90	19 887	22 001	27 456	30 282	33 920	37 491	39 640	38 045
Mexico	7.47	7.72	7.59	5 037 271	6 020 649	8 561 305	9 220 649	10 346 934	11 177 690	12 091 797	11 784 454
Netherlands	0.85	0.85	0.85	386 193	417 960	491 184	513 407	540 216	571 773	596 226	571 979
New Zealand	1.49	1.50	1.50	110 902	117 165	151 701	160 273	168 328	181 259	184 802	186 955
Norway	8.71	8.85	8.78	1 045 340	1 113 893	1 355 314	1 451 132	1 580 665	1 724 280	1 812 173	1 846 574
Poland	1.85	1.86	1.86	665 688	744 378	924 538	983 302	1 060 031	1 176 737	1 275 432	1 343 657
Portugal	0.65	0.63	0.64	118 370	127 008	148 827	153 728	160 274	168 737	172 022	168 046
Scotland ³	0.64	0.64	0.64	928 730	976 533	1 202 956	1 254 058	1 328 363	1 404 845	1 445 580	1 392 634
Slovak Republic	0.53	0.51	0.52	28 109	31 177	45 161	49 314	55 080	61 555	67 007	63 050
Slovenia	0.63	0.63	0.63	16 807	18 481	27 073	28 750	31 050	34 568	37 305	35 384
Spain	0.72	0.71	0.72	579 942	630 263	841 042	908 792	984 284	1 053 537	1 088 124	1 053 914
Sweden	8.80	8.94	8.87	2 138 421	2 265 447	2 660 957	2 769 375	2 944 480	3 126 018	3 204 320	3 089 181
Switzerland	1.55	1.53	1.54	402 907	422 063	451 379	463 799	490 544	521 101	544 196	535 282
Turkey	0.89	0.93	0.91	104 596	166 658	559 033	648 932	758 391	843 178	950 534	953 974
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	9 301 000	9 898 800	11 812 300	12 579 700	13 336 200	13 995 000	14 296 900	14 043 900
Other G20											
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	5 445.61	5 813.60	5 629.60	m	m	m	m	m	m	909 729	m
Russian Federation	14.34	14.56	14.45	4 823 234	7 305 646	17 048 122	21 625 372	26 903 494	33 111 382	41 668 034	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932466557>

Table X2.3d. [2/3] Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (1995, 2000, 2005-2009)

		Total population (in thousands, calendar year)							
		1999	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
		(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
OECD	Australia	19 036	19 270	20 250	20 542	20 871	21 236	21 642	22 101
	Austria	7 992	8 012	8 169	8 225	8 268	8 301	8 337	8 363
	Belgium (Fl.) ²	10 222	10 246	10 417	10 474	10 543	10 622	10 708	10 790
	Belgium (Fr.) ²	10 222	10 246	10 417	10 474	10 543	10 622	10 708	10 790
	Canada	30 401	30 686	31 941	32 245	32 576	32 932	33 327	33 740
	Chile	15 197	15 398	16 093	16 267	16 433	16 598	16 764	16 929
	Czech Republic	10 283	10 273	10 207	10 234	10 267	10 323	10 430	10 507
	Denmark	5 321	5 338	5 403	5 419	5 437	5 460	5 492	5 522
	England ³	58 684	58 886	59 846	60 238	60 584	60 986	61 398	61 792
	Estonia	1 379	1 372	1 351	1 348	1 345	1 342	1 341	1 340
	Finland	5 165	5 176	5 227	5 245	5 266	5 289	5 313	5 339
	France	60 333	60 725	62 491	62 959	63 394	63 781	64 141	64 494
	Germany	82 087	82 188	82 501	82 464	82 366	82 263	82 120	81 875
	Greece	10 883	10 917	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 193	11 237	11 260
	Hungary	10 238	10 211	10 107	10 087	10 071	10 056	10 038	10 023
	Iceland	277	281	293	296	304	311	319	319
	Ireland	3 755	3 804	4 067	4 160	4 261	4 365	4 443	4 468
	Israel	6 125	6 289	6 809	6 930	7 054	7 180	7 309	7 440
	Italy	56 916	56 942	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 375	59 832	60 263
	Japan	126 667	126 926	127 787	127 768	127 770	127 771	127 510	127 328
	Korea	46 617	47 008	48 039	48 138	48 297	48 456	48 607	48 747
	Luxembourg	431	436	458	465	472	480	488	497
	Mexico	96 550	98 258	102 866	103 831	104 748	105 677	106 573	107 440
	Netherlands	15 809	15 922	16 276	16 317	16 341	16 378	16 440	16 527
	New Zealand	3 822	3 843	4 045	4 101	4 148	4 198	4 241	4 281
	Norway	4 462	4 491	4 591	4 622	4 661	4 706	4 768	4 829
	Poland	38 270	38 256	38 180	38 161	38 132	38 116	38 116	38 153
	Portugal	10 172	10 226	10 502	10 549	10 584	10 608	10 622	10 633
	Scotland ³	58 684	58 886	59 846	60 238	60 584	60 986	61 398	61 792
	Slovak Republic	5 396	5 401	5 382	5 387	5 391	5 397	5 406	5 418
Slovenia	1 984	1 989	1 997	2 001	2 008	2 019	2 022	2 042	
Spain	39 927	40 264	42 692	43 398	44 068	44 874	45 593	45 929	
Sweden	8 858	8 872	8 994	9 030	9 081	9 183	9 256	9 341	
Switzerland	7 167	7 209	7 454	7 501	7 558	7 619	7 711	7 799	
Turkey	63 366	64 259	67 734	68 582	69 421	70 256	71 079	71 897	
United States	279 328	282 418	293 502	296 229	299 052	302 025	304 831	307 483	
Other G20	Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	Indonesia	202 513	205 280	216 443	219 210	221 954	224 670	227 345	271 485
	Russian Federation	147 215	146 597	143 821	143 114	142 487	m	m	m
	Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
	South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.

2. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD. Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011). Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.


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Table X2.3d. [3/3] Reference statistics used in the calculation of teachers' salaries (1995, 2000, 2005-2009)

	GDP deflator (2005 = 100)							Reference year for 2009 salary data
	Jan 1995	Jan 2000	Jan 2005	Jan 2006	Jan 2007	Jan 2008	Jan 2009	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
OECD								
Australia	77	84	100	105	110	115	118	2009
Austria	90	93	100	102	104	106	107	2008-09
Belgium (Fl.) ²	86	90	100	102	105	107	109	1 Jan. 2009
Belgium (Fr.) ²	86	90	100	102	105	107	109	2008-09
Canada	82	89	100	103	106	110	111	m
Chile	64	77	100	110	120	123	126	2009
Czech Republic	61	87	100	100	103	105	108	2008-09
Denmark	81	89	100	102	105	108	110	2008-09
England ³	78	88	100	103	106	109	111	2008-09
Estonia	45	81	100	107	117	127	132	2008-09
Finland	86	95	100	101	103	105	106	1 Oct. 2008
France	87	91	100	102	105	107	109	2008-09
Germany	93	95	100	101	102	103	104	2008-09
Greece	64	85	100	103	106	109	112	2008
Hungary	34	71	100	103	108	114	119	2009
Iceland	69	82	100	106	113	124	136	2008-09
Ireland	68	83	100	103	106	105	103	2008-09
Israel	66	94	100	102	103	104	107	2009
Italy	75	87	100	102	104	107	110	2008-09
Japan	110	107	100	99	98	97	96	2008-09
Korea	74	87	100	100	101	104	107	2009
Luxembourg	81	88	100	106	111	116	118	2008-09
Mexico	28	69	100	106	112	118	124	2008-09
Netherlands	78	86	100	102	104	106	107	2008-09
New Zealand	81	88	100	103	108	112	115	m
Norway ⁴	76	87	100	103	107	110	114	1 Dec. 2008
Poland	47	86	100	102	105	109	112	2008-09
Portugal	73	86	100	103	106	108	109	2008-09
Scotland ³	78	88	100	103	106	109	111	2008-09
Slovak Republic	57	78	100	103	105	107	108	2008-09
Slovenia	48	76	100	102	105	109	113	2008-09
Spain	70	82	100	104	108	111	113	2008-09
Sweden	88	93	100	101	104	107	110	2009
Switzerland	95	97	100	101	103	106	107	2008-09
Turkey	2	28	100	108	117	127	138	2009
United States	82	89	100	103	106	109	111	2008-09
Other G20								
Argentina	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	2008-09
Russian Federation	5	43	100	117	134	157	m	m
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

1. Data on PPPs and GDP for countries now in the euro zone are shown in euros.


2. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to Belgium.

3. Data on Gross Domestic Product and total population refer to the United Kingdom.

4. The GDP Mainland market value is used for Norway.

Source: OECD, Indonesia: UNESCO Institute for Statistics (World Education Indicators Programme). See Annex 3 for notes (www.oecd.org/edu/eag2011).

Please refer to the Reader's Guide for information concerning the symbols replacing missing data.

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General notes

Definitions

Gross domestic product (GDP) refers to the producers' value of the gross outputs of resident producers, including distributive trades and transport, less the value of purchasers' intermediate consumption plus import duties. GDP is expressed in local money (in millions). For countries which provide this information for a reference year that is different from the calendar year (such as Australia and New Zealand), adjustments are made by linearly weighting their GDP between two adjacent national reference years to match the calendar year.

The **GDP deflator** is obtained by dividing the GDP expressed at current prices by the GDP expressed at constant prices. This provides an indication of the relative price level in a country. Data are based on the year 2000.

GDP per capita is the gross domestic product (in equivalent US dollars converted using PPPs) divided by the population.

Purchasing power parity exchange rates (PPP) are the currency exchange rates that equalise the purchasing power of different currencies. This means that a given sum of money when converted into different currencies at the PPP rates will buy the same basket of goods and services in all countries. In other words, PPPs are the rates of currency conversion which eliminate the differences in price levels among countries. Thus, when expenditure on GDP for different countries is converted into a common currency by means of PPPs, it is, in effect, expressed at the same set of international prices so that comparisons between countries reflect only differences in the volume of goods and services purchased.

Total public expenditure as used for the calculation of the education indicators, corresponds to the non-repayable current and capital expenditure of all levels of government. Current expenditure includes final consumption expenditure (e.g. compensation of employees, consumption intermediate goods and services, consumption of fixed capital, and military expenditure), property income paid, subsidies, and other current transfers paid (e.g. social security, social assistance, pensions and other welfare benefits). Capital expenditure is spending to acquire and/or improve fixed capital assets, land, intangible assets, government stocks, and non-military, non-financial assets, and spending to finance net capital transfers.

Sources

The 2010 edition of the *National Accounts of OECD Countries: Detailed Tables, Volume II*.

The theoretical framework underpinning national accounts has been provided for many years by the United Nations' publication *A System of National Accounts*, which was released in 1968. An updated version was released in 1993 (commonly referred to as SNA93).

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