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**Table A.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)**

Million EUR

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>538 122</b>	<b>627 352</b>	<b>1 018 541</b>	<b>1 024 227</b>	<b>1 005 837</b>	<b>1 025 557</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.9	70.4	68.2	68.7	68.3	67.7
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>496 964</b>	<b>604 581</b>	<b>922 314</b>	<b>923 509</b>	<b>912 983</b>	<b>930 449</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>217 658</b>	<b>205 039</b>	<b>205 443</b>	<b>201 540</b>	<b>212 600</b>	<b>202 190</b>
Support based on commodity output	178 561	143 759	97 846	93 422	103 596	96 519
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	167 072	138 067	94 511	89 946	100 215	93 372
Payments based on output	11 489	5 692	3 335	3 476	3 381	3 147
Payments based on input use	18 353	19 624	24 264	25 790	24 006	22 995
Based on variable input use	8 873	8 908	9 430	9 774	9 177	9 341
with input constraints	683	334	645	687	624	625
Based on fixed capital formation	6 284	6 080	8 375	9 464	8 200	7 461
with input constraints	1 124	596	2 121	2 152	2 289	1 921
Based on on-farm services	3 196	4 635	6 458	6 552	6 629	6 193
with input constraints	397	869	1 256	1 092	1 341	1 336
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	17 119	33 832	33 904	31 197	36 203	34 314
Based on Receipts / Income	1 907	1 155	3 246	2 992	3 207	3 539
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	15 213	32 677	30 658	28 204	32 995	30 775
with input constraints	3 637	13 135	24 650	23 211	25 911	24 827
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	505	371	2 029	2 252	2 038	1 797
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1 900	5 467	43 692	45 064	42 731	43 282
With variable payment rates	161	498	6 850	7 337	6 666	6 547
with commodity exceptions	0	0	6 714	7 201	6 529	6 411
With fixed payment rates	1 739	4 969	36 842	37 727	36 064	36 735
with commodity exceptions	1 417	4 099	2 301	2 114	2 473	2 315
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	943	2 526	3 062	3 019	3 227	2 940
Based on long-term resource retirement	941	2 376	2 018	1 975	2 155	1 922
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	149	982	985	1 006	955
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	63	58	67	63
Miscellaneous payments	276	-540	647	796	800	344
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.42</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>23 073</b>	<b>35 593</b>	<b>35 913</b>	<b>36 050</b>	<b>36 123</b>	<b>35 564</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 391	6 845	11 322	11 481	11 305	11 179
Inspection and control	972	1 229	3 338	3 310	3 349	3 355
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	9 205	18 738	15 657	15 015	16 083	15 874
Marketing and promotion	1 942	4 432	3 753	4 403	3 533	3 324
Cost of public stockholding	5 294	2 876	459	444	459	474
Miscellaneous	1 269	1 473	1 383	1 397	1 394	1 357
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-144 792</b>	<b>-136 840</b>	<b>-65 916</b>	<b>-58 854</b>	<b>-71 368</b>	<b>-67 525</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-153 196	-134 760	-88 075	-84 358	-92 781	-87 086
Other transfers from consumers	-20 143	-24 354	-21 498	-18 627	-22 844	-23 023
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	18 103	20 686	43 152	43 906	43 453	42 098
Excess feed cost	10 444	1 588	506	226	805	486
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-30.2</b>	<b>-23.5</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-6.7</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-7.6</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.54</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.43</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.08</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>258 833</b>	<b>261 317</b>	<b>284 508</b>	<b>281 496</b>	<b>292 176</b>	<b>279 852</b>
Transfers from consumers	173 339	159 114	109 574	102 986	115 625	110 110
Transfers from taxpayers	105 637	126 557	196 433	197 138	199 395	192 766
Budget revenues	-20 143	-24 354	-21 498	-18 627	-22 844	-23 023
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all countries except Chile, Israel, Latvia and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 1995-97 includes all countries except Latvia. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables in Chapter 2.

 Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



**Table A.2. Emerging Economies: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)**

Million EUR

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>296 921</b>	<b>1 587 355</b>	<b>1 586 738</b>	<b>1 572 262</b>	<b>1 603 065</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	79.2	77.6	77.6	77.3	75.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>306 391</b>	<b>1 577 008</b>	<b>1 556 238</b>	<b>1 583 264</b>	<b>1 591 521</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>9 120</b>	<b>223 194</b>	<b>235 706</b>	<b>232 563</b>	<b>201 312</b>
Support based on commodity output	-1 074	164 243	175 486	170 363	146 879
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	-1 911	159 581	170 782	165 827	142 136
Payments based on output	837	4 662	4 704	4 537	4 743
Payments based on input use	9 146	27 870	31 513	27 838	24 259
Based on variable input use	5 279	6 256	7 973	6 542	4 251
with input constraints	88	1 428	1 826	1 508	949
Based on fixed capital formation	3 366	18 321	19 909	18 027	17 026
with input constraints	5	1 147	1 288	1 209	943
Based on on-farm services	500	3 294	3 631	3 268	2 982
with input constraints	1	19	22	19	16
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	652	24 979	23 108	26 600	25 228
Based on Receipts / Income	650	2 911	2 213	3 358	3 163
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3	22 067	20 895	23 242	22 065
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	138	3 742	3 100	5 043	3 084
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	138	3 742	3 100	5 043	3 084
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	2 133	2 361	2 418	1 620
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	2 133	2 361	2 418	1 620
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	258	227	138	302	241
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>12.1</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.14</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>9 772</b>	<b>41 666</b>	<b>47 469</b>	<b>40 143</b>	<b>37 386</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 966	10 533	11 019	10 378	10 203
Inspection and control	500	2 327	2 685	2 227	2 070
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	3 064	11 187	12 187	10 989	10 386
Marketing and promotion	28	626	719	572	587
Cost of public stockholding	3 232	16 682	20 508	15 684	13 853
Miscellaneous	980	310	351	293	287
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-1 823</b>	<b>-162 287</b>	<b>-173 501</b>	<b>-170 715</b>	<b>-142 646</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	1 142	-151 980	-163 662	-161 217	-131 060
Other transfers from consumers	-2 167	-20 821	-22 958	-22 257	-17 246
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	218	1 506	1 368	1 448	1 702
Excess feed cost	-1 017	9 007	11 752	11 311	3 958
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-10.3</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>-10.8</b>	<b>-9.0</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>19 110</b>	<b>266 366</b>	<b>284 544</b>	<b>274 154</b>	<b>240 399</b>
Transfers from consumers	1 024	172 800	186 621	183 474	148 306
Transfers from taxpayers	20 253	114 386	120 881	112 937	109 340
Budget revenues	-2 167	-20 821	-22 958	-22 257	-17 246
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables in Chapter 2.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>924 273</b>	<b>2 628 696</b>	<b>2 633 305</b>	<b>2 600 236</b>	<b>2 652 546</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.5	73.7	74.6	74.0	72.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>910 972</b>	<b>2 546 934</b>	<b>2 525 000</b>	<b>2 543 074</b>	<b>2 572 728</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>214 159</b>	<b>434 176</b>	<b>442 740</b>	<b>450 925</b>	<b>408 863</b>
Support based on commodity output	142 686	263 234	269 736	275 374	244 594
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	136 156	254 998	261 313	267 216	236 465
Payments based on output	6 529	8 237	8 423	8 158	8 129
Payments based on input use	28 770	52 773	58 144	52 351	47 824
Based on variable input use	14 187	15 745	17 812	15 779	13 644
with input constraints	422	2 083	2 527	2 141	1 582
Based on fixed capital formation	9 447	27 232	30 103	26 629	24 963
with input constraints	601	3 268	3 441	3 498	2 864
Based on on-farm services	5 136	9 796	10 229	9 943	9 217
with input constraints	869	1 275	1 114	1 360	1 352
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	34 484	60 268	55 643	64 366	60 796
Based on Receipts / Income	1 805	6 163	5 211	6 569	6 710
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	32 679	54 105	50 432	57 796	54 086
with input constraints	13 135	25 508	24 050	26 874	25 599
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	371	2 042	2 283	2 043	1 800
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	5 605	49 743	50 571	49 981	48 677
With variable payment rates	498	6 850	7 337	6 666	6 547
with commodity exceptions	0	6 714	7 201	6 529	6 411
With fixed payment rates	5 107	42 893	43 234	43 315	42 130
with commodity exceptions	4 099	2 302	2 115	2 475	2 316
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	2 526	5 212	5 392	5 668	4 576
Based on long-term resource retirement	2 376	4 152	4 337	4 577	3 543
Based on a specific non-commodity output	149	997	997	1 024	970
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	63	58	67	63
Miscellaneous payments	-282	903	972	1 142	596
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.17</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>45 365</b>	<b>77 527</b>	<b>83 456</b>	<b>76 196</b>	<b>72 928</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	8 812	21 882	22 531	21 709	21 407
Inspection and control	1 730	5 676	6 006	5 586	5 436
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	21 802	26 952	27 359	27 165	26 331
Marketing and promotion	4 460	4 176	4 851	3 895	3 782
Cost of public stockholding	6 108	17 147	20 959	16 153	14 329
Miscellaneous	2 454	1 694	1 749	1 688	1 644
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-138 663</b>	<b>-230 034</b>	<b>-233 724</b>	<b>-244 301</b>	<b>-212 077</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-133 618	-241 938	-249 454	-256 347	-220 012
Other transfers from consumers	-26 520	-42 388	-41 608	-45 129	-40 427
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	20 904	44 728	45 360	44 964	43 859
Excess feed cost	571	9 564	11 977	12 211	4 502
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>-9.2</b>	<b>-9.4</b>	<b>-9.8</b>	<b>-8.4</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>280 428</b>	<b>556 430</b>	<b>571 556</b>	<b>572 085</b>	<b>525 650</b>
Transfers from consumers	160 138	284 325	291 062	301 476	260 438
Transfers from taxpayers	146 810	314 493	322 103	315 738	305 638
Budget revenues	-26 520	-42 388	-41 608	-45 129	-40 427
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables in Chapter 2.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.4. Australia: Estimates of support to agriculture (AUD)

Million AUD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>19 888</b>	<b>28 441</b>	<b>59 764</b>	<b>56 741</b>	<b>63 416</b>	<b>59 134</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	81.7	75.3	67.9	69.4	68.0	66.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>7 138</b>	<b>10 225</b>	<b>25 890</b>	<b>24 669</b>	<b>25 976</b>	<b>27 025</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>2 102</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 017</b>
Support based on commodity output	1 527	834	0	0	0	0
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	1 527	834	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	324	614	457	423	476	473
Based on variable input use	306	376	59	23	69	84
with input constraints	0	0	25	8	27	40
Based on fixed capital formation	5	33	255	235	276	253
with input constraints	0	0	125	116	140	118
Based on on-farm services	13	205	144	165	132	135
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	19	89	102	102	62
Based on Receipts / Income	0	19	80	87	90	62
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	9	15	12	0
with input constraints	0	0	9	15	12	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	250	227	476	463	485	480
With variable payment rates	250	137	461	430	479	475
with commodity exceptions	0	0	270	240	285	285
With fixed payment rates	0	90	14	33	5	5
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	1	22	37	26	2
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	20	35	23	2
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	1	2	1	4	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>1 231</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 229</b>	<b>1 313</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	132	385	579	632	547	558
Inspection and control	0	26	150	135	166	150
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0	72	472	356	485	577
Marketing and promotion	0	27	30	31	31	28
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>56.3</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-834</b>	<b>-353</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-834	-353	0	0	0	0
Other transfers from consumers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>2 234</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>2 275</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 318</b>	<b>2 330</b>
Transfers from consumers	834	353	0	0	0	0
Transfers from taxpayers	1 400	1 851	2 275	2 177	2 318	2 330
Budget revenues	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>234</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Australia are: wheat, barley, oats, sorghum, rice, soybean, rapeseed, sunflower, sugar, cotton, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.5. Brazil: Estimates of support to agriculture (BRL)

Million BRL

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>43 885</b>	<b>513 157</b>	<b>476 949</b>	<b>516 617</b>	<b>545 905</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	73.0	82.3	82.0	82.2	82.7
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>52 670</b>	<b>342 736</b>	<b>324 423</b>	<b>360 618</b>	<b>343 167</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>-6 759</b>	<b>14 229</b>	<b>12 665</b>	<b>18 917</b>	<b>11 104</b>
Support based on commodity output	-9 699	4 952	1 905	8 390	4 560
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	-9 774	4 192	1 021	7 674	3 882
Payments based on output	75	760	884	716	678
Payments based on input use	2 940	8 880	10 380	10 085	6 176
Based on variable input use	1 673	4 620	5 820	5 156	2 883
with input constraints	0	4 620	5 820	5 156	2 883
Based on fixed capital formation	1 200	4 026	4 481	4 429	3 167
with input constraints	0	4 026	4 481	4 429	3 167
Based on on-farm services	67	235	78	500	126
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	397	381	442	368
Based on Receipts / Income	0	397	381	442	368
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 380</b>	<b>7 321</b>	<b>6 483</b>	<b>8 050</b>	<b>7 430</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 141	6 416	5 817	6 553	6 879
Inspection and control	109	81	52	122	68
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 697	384	203	761	189
Marketing and promotion	8	11	11	12	8
Cost of public stockholding	425	429	399	603	286
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>33.0</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>6 460</b>	<b>-386</b>	<b>2 606</b>	<b>-4 106</b>	<b>341</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	6 524	-4 466	-1 021	-9 130	-3 247
Other transfers from consumers	-112	-481	-137	-884	-421
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	15	3 736	3 764	3 437	4 009
Excess feed cost	32	824	0	2 472	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>-3 364</b>	<b>25 286</b>	<b>22 911</b>	<b>30 404</b>	<b>22 543</b>
Transfers from consumers	-6 412	4 947	1 157	10 015	3 668
Transfers from taxpayers	3 160	20 820	21 891	21 274	19 296
Budget revenues	-112	-481	-137	-884	-421
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1996-98=100)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>431</b>	<b>453</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Brazil are: wheat, maize, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, cotton, coffee.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.6. Canada: Estimates of support to agriculture (CAD)

Million CAD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>18 458</b>	<b>27 549</b>	<b>58 279</b>	<b>57 688</b>	<b>57 875</b>	<b>59 274</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	85.6	84.2	85.1	85.3	84.8	85.1
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>16 625</b>	<b>21 505</b>	<b>37 247</b>	<b>37 167</b>	<b>37 121</b>	<b>37 452</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>8 087</b>	<b>4 842</b>	<b>5 632</b>	<b>5 130</b>	<b>5 880</b>	<b>5 885</b>
Support based on commodity output	4 592	2 465	3 528	3 286	3 708	3 588
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	4 116	2 296	3 528	3 286	3 708	3 588
Payments based on output	476	169	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 426	715	497	483	499	510
Based on variable input use	810	358	372	371	363	382
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	590	337	98	82	90	122
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	26	20	27	29	46	5
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1 789	840	1 597	1 353	1 662	1 775
Based on Receipts / Income	634	459	662	625	617	743
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	1 155	382	935	728	1 045	1 033
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	1	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	790	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	733	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	58	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	10	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	10	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	270	31	10	8	10	12
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.6</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.56</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>1 512</b>	<b>1 753</b>	<b>2 202</b>	<b>2 220</b>	<b>2 262</b>	<b>2 123</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	633	795	842	893	878	754
Inspection and control	372	355	911	922	939	872
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	352	210	234	193	218	290
Marketing and promotion	111	345	193	185	204	190
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	45	47	23	27	23	18
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>26.5</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-3 758</b>	<b>-2 415</b>	<b>-4 102</b>	<b>-3 616</b>	<b>-4 378</b>	<b>-4 312</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 063	-2 405	-3 501	-3 207	-3 708	-3 587
Other transfers from consumers	-48	-26	-604	-412	-673	-728
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	42	6	3	2	3	3
Excess feed cost	310	9	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-22.7</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>-11.0</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>-11.8</b>	<b>-11.5</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>9 642</b>	<b>6 600</b>	<b>7 836</b>	<b>7 352</b>	<b>8 145</b>	<b>8 011</b>
Transfers from consumers	4 111	2 430	4 105	3 618	4 381	4 315
Transfers from taxpayers	5 579	4 195	4 335	4 146	4 437	4 424
Budget revenues	-48	-26	-604	-412	-673	-728
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>189</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Canada are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, soybean, rapeseed, flax, potatoes, lentils, dry beans, dry peas, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.7. Chile: Estimates of support to agriculture (CLP)

Million CLP

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>2 098 835</b>	<b>9 778 843</b>	<b>8 863 000</b>	<b>9 749 300</b>	<b>10 724 230</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	64.6	52.9	54.9	55.6	48.3
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>2 110 811</b>	<b>8 597 528</b>	<b>7 859 727</b>	<b>8 282 740</b>	<b>9 650 117</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>159 715</b>	<b>256 088</b>	<b>261 812</b>	<b>243 664</b>	<b>262 788</b>
Support based on commodity output	129 647	13 846	9 243	7 007	25 288
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	129 647	13 846	9 243	7 007	25 288
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	25 910	225 989	230 879	232 204	214 884
Based on variable input use	6 697	41 399	44 843	45 463	33 889
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	9 825	119 050	115 726	121 626	119 798
with input constraints	6 909	64 216	64 212	61 419	67 017
Based on on-farm services	9 389	65 540	70 310	65 114	61 196
with input constraints	307	22 848	21 389	23 749	23 406
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	4 158	16 253	21 689	4 453	22 617
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	4 158	16 253	21 689	4 453	22 617
with input constraints	4 158	16 253	21 689	4 453	22 617
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>32 672</b>	<b>270 738</b>	<b>260 833</b>	<b>272 489</b>	<b>278 891</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	9 085	53 225	54 082	52 288	53 304
Inspection and control	400	56 488	52 271	57 337	59 857
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	20 888	150 217	143 384	152 155	155 113
Marketing and promotion	2 078	10 807	11 097	10 709	10 617
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	220	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>51.4</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>51.5</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-160 287</b>	<b>-32 547</b>	<b>-22 922</b>	<b>-20 943</b>	<b>-53 778</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-132 208	-13 846	-9 243	-7 007	-25 288
Other transfers from consumers	-31 023	-21 279	-13 679	-13 936	-36 223
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	2 945	2 578	0	0	7 733
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>192 387</b>	<b>526 826</b>	<b>522 645</b>	<b>516 153</b>	<b>541 679</b>
Transfers from consumers	163 232	35 125	22 922	20 943	61 511
Transfers from taxpayers	60 178	512 980	513 402	509 146	516 392
Budget revenues	-31 023	-21 279	-13 679	-13 936	-36 223
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>247</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Chile are: wheat, maize, apples, grapes, sugar, tomatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat and poultry.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.8. China: Estimates of support to agriculture (CNY)

Million CNY

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>1 997 968</b>	<b>9 095 148</b>	<b>8 741 618</b>	<b>9 099 093</b>	<b>9 444 734</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	90.7	76.0	77.0	76.6	74.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>2 025 637</b>	<b>9 475 962</b>	<b>8 929 297</b>	<b>9 566 545</b>	<b>9 932 043</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>54 073</b>	<b>1 469 078</b>	<b>1 483 369</b>	<b>1 542 775</b>	<b>1 381 091</b>
Support based on commodity output	16 906	1 097 195	1 132 624	1 143 663	1 015 299
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	16 906	1 067 767	1 105 111	1 114 990	983 202
Payments based on output	0	29 428	27 514	28 673	32 097
Payments based on input use	31 931	152 796	160 658	155 319	142 412
Based on variable input use	17 115	22 393	24 553	26 260	16 367
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	10 816	107 901	112 274	106 819	104 609
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	3 999	22 502	23 831	22 240	21 437
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 866	176 182	152 024	188 983	187 538
Based on Receipts / Income	3 866	19 913	12 785	23 694	23 260
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	156 269	139 239	165 290	164 278
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1 370	27 390	21 609	37 054	23 506
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	1 370	27 390	21 609	37 054	23 506
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	15 515	16 454	17 755	12 335
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	15 515	16 454	17 755	12 335
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.16</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>46 121</b>	<b>257 475</b>	<b>284 782</b>	<b>250 757</b>	<b>236 884</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 750	55 328	56 701	55 632	53 651
Inspection and control	2 214	12 986	13 902	13 144	11 912
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	10 773	66 564	69 247	66 107	64 339
Marketing and promotion	0	3 506	3 974	3 038	3 504
Cost of public stockholding	29 384	119 090	140 957	112 836	103 478
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>45.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-18 403</b>	<b>-1 047 140</b>	<b>-1 084 662</b>	<b>-1 108 884</b>	<b>-947 874</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 531	-990 299	-1 041 503	-1 056 148	-873 245
Other transfers from consumers	-9 939	-117 717	-127 290	-125 714	-100 146
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	2 101	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	-6 035	60 875	84 131	72 978	25 518
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-11.1</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>-11.6</b>	<b>-9.5</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>102 295</b>	<b>1 726 553</b>	<b>1 768 151</b>	<b>1 793 532</b>	<b>1 617 975</b>
Transfers from consumers	14 470	1 108 015	1 168 793	1 181 862	973 392
Transfers from taxpayers	97 765	736 254	726 648	737 384	744 730
Budget revenues	-9 939	-117 717	-127 290	-125 714	-100 146
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>187</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for China are: wheat, maize, rice, rapeseed, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry, eggs, cotton, apples, peanuts, exported fruit and vegetables, and imported fruit and vegetables.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.9. Colombia: Estimates of support to agriculture (COP)

Million COP

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>14 671 678</b>	<b>70 620 000</b>	<b>63 237 000</b>	<b>73 101 000</b>	<b>75 522 000</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.9	73.4	81.5	70.5	68.2
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>10 956 358</b>	<b>67 657 681</b>	<b>52 030 624</b>	<b>75 302 558</b>	<b>75 639 861</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>3 569 990</b>	<b>9 455 816</b>	<b>9 921 649</b>	<b>11 491 856</b>	<b>6 953 942</b>
Support based on commodity output	3 388 459	7 935 885	7 919 163	10 214 968	5 673 525
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	3 360 747	7 803 901	7 677 341	10 125 108	5 609 256
Payments based on output	27 712	131 984	241 823	89 860	64 269
Payments based on input use	180 958	1 519 931	2 002 486	1 276 889	1 280 417
Based on variable input use	130 669	840 752	1 098 000	746 058	678 199
with input constraints	112 678	602 829	758 324	571 185	478 978
Based on fixed capital formation	23 536	428 387	544 269	342 490	398 403
with input constraints	5 049	202 387	215 257	193 437	198 469
Based on on-farm services	26 753	250 791	360 217	188 341	203 815
with input constraints	0	61 547	67 426	64 186	53 028
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	572	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	572	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.10</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>319 320</b>	<b>1 539 406</b>	<b>1 822 605</b>	<b>1 285 848</b>	<b>1 509 766</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	80 888	719 994	756 651	650 749	752 580
Inspection and control	10 938	97 383	98 604	75 154	118 391
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	227 494	622 440	827 577	467 697	572 045
Marketing and promotion	0	99 430	139 293	92 247	66 750
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	160	480	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-3 321 984</b>	<b>-10 168 071</b>	<b>-8 251 843</b>	<b>-12 166 972</b>	<b>-10 085 399</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3 067 311	-6 891 081	-5 800 736	-9 054 116	-5 818 391
Other transfers from consumers	-263 422	-3 415 468	-2 529 812	-3 253 103	-4 463 488
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	8 749	138 478	78 706	140 247	196 480
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-30.3</b>	<b>-15.0</b>	<b>-15.9</b>	<b>-16.2</b>	<b>-13.3</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.16</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.44</b>	<b>1.18</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.15</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>3 889 310</b>	<b>10 995 222</b>	<b>11 744 254</b>	<b>12 777 704</b>	<b>8 463 708</b>
Transfers from consumers	3 330 733	10 306 549	8 330 549	12 307 219	10 281 879
Transfers from taxpayers	821 999	4 104 141	5 943 518	3 723 588	2 645 317
Budget revenues	-263 422	-3 415 468	-2 529 812	-3 253 103	-4 463 488
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>413</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Colombia are: maize, rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, bananas, plantains, coffee, palm oil and flowers.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.10. Costa Rica: Estimates of support to agriculture (CRC)

Million CRC

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>403 873</b>	<b>2 708 385</b>	<b>2 464 595</b>	<b>2 671 806</b>	<b>2 988 754</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	80.4	87.3	90.4	88.4	83.0
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>178 675</b>	<b>1 257 110</b>	<b>1 178 364</b>	<b>1 244 129</b>	<b>1 348 837</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>16 068</b>	<b>211 929</b>	<b>247 290</b>	<b>210 659</b>	<b>177 838</b>
Support based on commodity output	14 458	203 819	237 304	203 661	170 492
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	14 458	203 819	237 304	203 661	170 492
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 611	7 276	9 298	6 228	6 303
Based on variable input use	1 201	2 118	1 572	1 835	2 948
with input constraints	5	1 862	1 428	1 605	2 554
Based on fixed capital formation	235	4 134	6 510	3 197	2 696
with input constraints	58	2 446	2 968	2 342	2 027
Based on on-farm services	175	1 024	1 216	1 197	659
with input constraints	172	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	814	652	762	1 027
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	814	652	762	1 027
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	19	35	8	16
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.06</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>46 225</b>	<b>47 131</b>	<b>44 855</b>	<b>46 689</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	126	18 402	17 002	18 850	19 353
Inspection and control	15	9 014	9 215	8 461	9 365
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 281	17 969	19 779	16 867	17 260
Marketing and promotion	64	692	746	651	678
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	149	389	26	33
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>20.8</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-15 471</b>	<b>-177 288</b>	<b>-203 435</b>	<b>-168 980</b>	<b>-159 447</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-14 085	-157 920	-191 816	-151 406	-130 538
Other transfers from consumers	-1 386	-19 369	-11 619	-17 576	-28 911
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	1	0	1	2
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-8.7</b>	<b>-14.1</b>	<b>-17.3</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>-11.8</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>17 555</b>	<b>258 154</b>	<b>294 421</b>	<b>255 514</b>	<b>224 527</b>
Transfers from consumers	15 471	177 289	203 435	168 981	159 449
Transfers from taxpayers	3 470	100 234	102 605	104 109	93 988
Budget revenues	-1 386	-19 369	-11 619	-17 576	-28 911
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Costa Rica are: rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, bananas, coffee, palm oil and pineapple.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.11. European Union: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>211 380</b>	<b>239 230</b>	<b>375 604</b>	<b>375 979</b>	<b>365 519</b>	<b>385 314</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	75.0	73.7	73.6	74.0	73.2	73.5
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>188 226</b>	<b>230 175</b>	<b>396 022</b>	<b>390 329</b>	<b>387 752</b>	<b>409 983</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>88 062</b>	<b>94 467</b>	<b>85 860</b>	<b>84 530</b>	<b>90 417</b>	<b>82 634</b>
Support based on commodity output	79 854	57 676	17 997	16 036	20 667	17 288
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	74 791	54 160	17 511	15 545	20 151	16 836
Payments based on output	5 063	3 516	486	491	515	452
Payments based on input use	4 603	6 612	11 370	12 438	10 698	10 974
Based on variable input use	872	2 292	5 070	5 116	4 948	5 145
with input constraints	0	0	42	48	38	40
Based on fixed capital formation	2 745	2 665	4 903	6 058	4 246	4 406
with input constraints	0	86	79	89	71	76
Based on on-farm services	987	1 654	1 397	1 264	1 503	1 423
with input constraints	82	427	18	2	32	20
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 212	29 855	19 592	18 172	22 755	17 848
Based on Receipts / Income	132	64	181	155	170	218
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3 080	29 790	19 411	18 017	22 585	17 630
with input constraints	852	11 363	16 188	15 254	18 384	14 925
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	43	82	40	7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	24	35 662	36 492	34 769	35 726
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	24	35 662	36 492	34 769	35 726
with commodity exceptions	0	0	18	22	23	10
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	428	988	695	662	816	607
Based on long-term resource retirement	426	882	299	266	398	234
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	106	352	353	374	328
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	44	43	44	45
Miscellaneous payments	-35	-687	502	648	672	185
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>18.3</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.64</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.22</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>8 237</b>	<b>8 646</b>	<b>10 006</b>	<b>10 972</b>	<b>9 659</b>	<b>9 386</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 638	3 148	5 552	5 581	5 494	5 581
Inspection and control	176	234	845	819	840	876
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 200	1 687	2 020	2 552	1 724	1 783
Marketing and promotion	1 087	1 665	1 528	1 970	1 508	1 106
Cost of public stockholding	4 114	1 865	44	33	76	24
Miscellaneous	22	47	17	17	18	15
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-65 516</b>	<b>-47 049</b>	<b>-16 336</b>	<b>-14 228</b>	<b>-18 078</b>	<b>-16 704</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-75 427	-51 952	-16 736	-15 212	-19 315	-15 682
Other transfers from consumers	-1 501	-486	-870	-210	-284	-2 116
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	4 515	4 013	904	1 193	834	684
Excess feed cost	6 897	1 376	366	0	687	410
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-35.7</b>	<b>-20.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-4.1</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.69</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.55</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>100 814</b>	<b>107 126</b>	<b>96 770</b>	<b>96 696</b>	<b>100 910</b>	<b>92 704</b>
Transfers from consumers	76 928	52 438	17 606	15 421	19 598	17 798
Transfers from taxpayers	25 387	55 174	80 034	81 484	81 595	77 021
Budget revenues	-1 501	-486	-870	-210	-284	-2 116
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the European Union are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, rice, rapeseed, sunflower, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry, eggs, potatoes, tomatoes, plants and flowers, and wine.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.12. Iceland: Estimates of support to agriculture (ISK)

Million ISK

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>9 644</b>	<b>10 326</b>	<b>34 385</b>	<b>34 286</b>	<b>35 252</b>	<b>33 618</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	80.3	73.5	83.6	82.9	84.4	83.6
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>8 388</b>	<b>9 706</b>	<b>27 913</b>	<b>29 605</b>	<b>30 676</b>	<b>23 459</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>7 909</b>	<b>8 825</b>	<b>26 764</b>	<b>26 516</b>	<b>28 243</b>	<b>25 532</b>
Support based on commodity output	7 374	7 645	20 899	20 774	22 376	19 547
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	7 307	4 533	14 675	14 594	16 099	13 331
Payments based on output	66	3 112	6 224	6 180	6 277	6 216
Payments based on input use	536	337	1 378	1 314	1 369	1 452
Based on variable input use	129	0	289	274	315	280
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	233	126	546	528	548	561
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	174	210	544	513	507	612
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	-49	-181	548	541	554	549
Based on Receipts / Income	-49	-181	-116	-115	-116	-116
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	664	655	670	666
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	1 011	3 938	3 886	3 944	3 984
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	48	14	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	48	14	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	48	14	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>55.7</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.16</b>	<b>2.32</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>1.96</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.38</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>2.35</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.26</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>1 211</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 206</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	187	327	120	110	124	126
Inspection and control	37	88	580	465	718	556
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	91	187	38	34	39	43
Marketing and promotion	58	75	55	51	56	58
Cost of public stockholding	359	249	418	410	419	424
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-4 566</b>	<b>-4 012</b>	<b>-13 747</b>	<b>-13 457</b>	<b>-14 976</b>	<b>-12 808</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-6 421	-4 340	-13 742	-13 524	-15 033	-12 669
Other transfers from consumers	-51	-35	-73	0	-11	-207
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 906	363	67	66	68	68
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-70.4</b>	<b>-42.9</b>	<b>-49.4</b>	<b>-45.6</b>	<b>-48.9</b>	<b>-54.8</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.38</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.22</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.38</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.98</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>2.21</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>10 546</b>	<b>10 115</b>	<b>28 041</b>	<b>27 652</b>	<b>29 666</b>	<b>26 807</b>
Transfers from consumers	6 472	4 375	13 814	13 524	15 043	12 876
Transfers from taxpayers	4 124	5 775	14 300	14 128	14 634	14 138
Budget revenues	-51	-35	-73	0	-11	-207
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>528</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Iceland are: milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.13. Israel: Estimates of support to agriculture (ILS)

Million ILS

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>11 651</b>	<b>29 422</b>	<b>29 474</b>	<b>29 812</b>	<b>28 978</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.4	82.6	80.0	82.4	85.5
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>11 916</b>	<b>28 355</b>	<b>28 977</b>	<b>29 169</b>	<b>26 919</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>2 604</b>	<b>5 236</b>	<b>5 315</b>	<b>5 222</b>	<b>5 171</b>
Support based on commodity output	1 756	4 388	4 464	4 386	4 315
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	1 691	4 328	4 403	4 326	4 257
Payments based on output	65	60	61	60	58
Payments based on input use	688	516	498	493	555
Based on variable input use	457	356	355	337	377
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	183	90	78	99	93
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	48	69	65	57	85
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	102	304	323	315	273
Based on Receipts / Income	97	244	278	238	217
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	5	59	44	77	56
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	56	29	30	28	28
With variable payment rates	0	29	30	28	28
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	56	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	2	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.16</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.21</b>	<b>1.20</b>	<b>1.21</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>741</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	155	311	306	311	318
Inspection and control	56	94	95	75	113
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	11	237	240	217	253
Marketing and promotion	59	4	3	4	5
Cost of public stockholding	108	46	51	45	42
Miscellaneous	0	22	22	34	10
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-2 336</b>	<b>-3 496</b>	<b>-3 934</b>	<b>-3 611</b>	<b>-2 941</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-1 843	-3 337	-3 722	-3 450	-2 838
Other transfers from consumers	-513	-163	-201	-175	-111
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	20	4	-12	14	8
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-19.6</b>	<b>-12.3</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>-12.4</b>	<b>-10.9</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.25</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>5 951</b>	<b>6 032</b>	<b>5 908</b>	<b>5 913</b>
Transfers from consumers	2 356	3 499	3 923	3 625	2 950
Transfers from taxpayers	1 151	2 614	2 310	2 458	3 074
Budget revenues	-513	-163	-201	-175	-111
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>169</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Israel are: wheat, cotton, peanuts, tomatoes, peppers, potatoes, avocados, bananas, oranges, grapefruit, grapes, apples, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.14. Japan: Estimates of support to agriculture (JPY)

Billion JPY

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>10 610</b>	<b>10 128</b>	<b>8 930</b>	<b>8 798</b>	<b>9 203</b>	<b>8 788</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	68.4	67.9	65.6	65.7	65.4	65.5
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>14 298</b>	<b>15 070</b>	<b>13 324</b>	<b>12 990</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>13 133</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>7 202</b>	<b>6 067</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>4 053</b>	<b>4 712</b>	<b>4 767</b>
Support based on commodity output	6 676	5 651	3 801	3 358	4 009	4 036
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	6 454	5 480	3 634	3 191	3 846	3 865
Payments based on output	221	171	167	167	163	171
Payments based on input use	299	298	139	144	149	125
Based on variable input use	149	124	52	52	52	51
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	129	153	58	62	66	45
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	21	21	30	30	31	29
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	256	245	233	289
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	46	39	25	75
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	210	206	208	214
with input constraints	0	0	112	111	110	114
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	228	119	315	306	320	318
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	228	119	315	306	320	318
with commodity exceptions	228	119	289	281	295	292
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>56.6</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>49.2</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.60</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>1.82</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.73</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.88</b>	<b>1.97</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>1 266</b>	<b>2 054</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>985</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	75	95	112	116	116	104
Inspection and control	8	10	9	10	7	9
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 118	1 858	840	813	862	846
Marketing and promotion	22	27	11	9	12	12
Cost of public stockholding	43	63	14	14	13	15
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.1</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-8 846</b>	<b>-7 908</b>	<b>-5 378</b>	<b>-4 831</b>	<b>-5 689</b>	<b>-5 615</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-6 358	-5 432	-3 636	-3 192	-3 848	-3 868
Other transfers from consumers	-2 484	-2 502	-1 746	-1 643	-1 845	-1 751
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	-16	26	1	1	1	1
Excess feed cost	11	0	4	3	4	4
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-61.8</b>	<b>-52.6</b>	<b>-40.4</b>	<b>-37.2</b>	<b>-41.1</b>	<b>-42.8</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.75</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.62</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.59</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.75</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>8 453</b>	<b>8 147</b>	<b>5 497</b>	<b>5 016</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>5 753</b>
Transfers from consumers	8 842	7 934	5 382	4 834	5 693	5 620
Transfers from taxpayers	2 095	2 714	1 861	1 824	1 875	1 884
Budget revenues	-2 484	-2 502	-1 746	-1 643	-1 845	-1 751
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Japan are: wheat, barley, soybean, rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, apples, cabbage, cucumbers, grapes, mandarins, pears, spinach, strawberries and Welsh onions.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.15. Kazakhstan: Estimates of support to agriculture (KZT)

Million KZT

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>269 202</b>	<b>3 683 255</b>	<b>3 295 160</b>	<b>3 669 122</b>	<b>4 085 483</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.0	58.5	57.4	58.6	59.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>245 430</b>	<b>3 527 525</b>	<b>3 205 910</b>	<b>3 461 088</b>	<b>3 915 578</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>18 000</b>	<b>217 851</b>	<b>484 740</b>	<b>2 512</b>	<b>166 302</b>
Support based on commodity output	17 670	-24 659	251 707	-242 193	-83 490
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	17 670	-56 928	220 835	-281 956	-109 663
Payments based on output	0	32 269	30 872	39 764	26 173
Payments based on input use	295	205 067	183 814	207 658	223 728
Based on variable input use	126	51 139	50 248	47 135	56 032
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	169	151 355	131 054	158 147	164 862
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	2 574	2 512	2 376	2 834
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	36 775	48 573	36 427	25 325
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	36 775	48 573	36 427	25 325
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	35	668	646	620	740
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>89 917</b>	<b>88 003</b>	<b>88 804</b>	<b>92 944</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	0	11 391	10 553	12 500	11 120
Inspection and control	823	42 769	42 320	40 772	45 216
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	103	33 114	34 394	31 990	32 958
Marketing and promotion	0	1 143	357	1 536	1 536
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	1 500	378	2 006	2 114
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>37.3</b>	<b>22.5</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-23 792</b>	<b>109 329</b>	<b>-242 392</b>	<b>335 092</b>	<b>235 288</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-22 026	14 791	-231 063	203 083	72 354
Other transfers from consumers	-797	-7 758	-23 274	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	103 949	10 525	146 796	154 525
Excess feed cost	-969	-1 653	1 421	-14 787	8 409
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-7.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>0.94</b>	<b>0.98</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.94</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>18 925</b>	<b>411 717</b>	<b>583 268</b>	<b>238 111</b>	<b>413 771</b>
Transfers from consumers	22 823	-7 033	254 338	-203 083	-72 354
Transfers from taxpayers	-3 100	426 508	352 205	441 195	486 125
Budget revenues	-797	-7 758	-23 274	0	0
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1 090</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Kazakhstan are: wheat, rice, maize, barley, sunflower, potatoes, cotton, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.16. Korea: Estimates of support to agriculture (KRW)

Billion KRW

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>13 624</b>	<b>27 747</b>	<b>48 308</b>	<b>48 979</b>	<b>47 341</b>	<b>48 603</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.0	64.3	60.5	60.8	61.0	59.6
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>14 367</b>	<b>30 693</b>	<b>59 393</b>	<b>57 399</b>	<b>59 942</b>	<b>60 840</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>9 605</b>	<b>19 262</b>	<b>26 620</b>	<b>26 626</b>	<b>25 452</b>	<b>27 781</b>
Support based on commodity output	9 511	18 199	24 053	24 697	22 956	24 504
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	9 511	18 199	24 053	24 697	22 956	24 504
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	70	871	563	535	556	599
Based on variable input use	23	136	231	202	215	275
with input constraints	3	11	62	64	64	58
Based on fixed capital formation	44	725	191	188	211	174
with input constraints	0	70	43	34	54	42
Based on on-farm services	3	10	142	145	130	150
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	24	191	1 124	509	1 059	1 804
Based on Receipts / Income	24	181	76	86	68	73
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	11	1 049	423	992	1 731
with input constraints	0	0	48	53	48	43
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	880	886	880	875
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	880	886	880	875
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>70.0</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.31</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>1.99</b>	<b>2.02</b>	<b>1.94</b>	<b>2.02</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.34</b>	<b>3.02</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.10</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.15</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>3 164</b>	<b>3 299</b>	<b>3 148</b>	<b>3 045</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	54	315	912	928	963	845
Inspection and control	21	63	257	302	222	248
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	374	2 121	1 641	1 713	1 644	1 566
Marketing and promotion	0	12	40	36	40	43
Cost of public stockholding	394	341	314	320	279	342
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-9 425</b>	<b>-19 748</b>	<b>-28 072</b>	<b>-28 001</b>	<b>-27 541</b>	<b>-28 674</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-9 304	-17 861	-22 889	-23 555	-21 825	-23 286
Other transfers from consumers	-181	-2 148	-5 222	-4 486	-5 753	-5 427
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	59	260	39	40	36	40
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-65.9</b>	<b>-64.9</b>	<b>-47.3</b>	<b>-48.8</b>	<b>-46.0</b>	<b>-47.2</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>2.87</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.96</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.89</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.95</b>	<b>1.85</b>	<b>1.89</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>10 507</b>	<b>22 375</b>	<b>29 823</b>	<b>29 966</b>	<b>28 636</b>	<b>30 866</b>
Transfers from consumers	9 484	20 009	28 111	28 041	27 578	28 713
Transfers from taxpayers	1 203	4 514	6 934	6 411	6 811	7 580
Budget revenues	-181	-2 148	-5 222	-4 486	-5 753	-5 427
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>292</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Korea are: barley, garlic, red pepper, cabbage, rice, soybean, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.17. Mexico: Estimates of support to agriculture (MXN)

Million MXN

	1991-93	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>86 539</b>	<b>182 276</b>	<b>908 344</b>	<b>826 600</b>	<b>908 347</b>	<b>990 084</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	68.7	70.1	67.4	67.9	66.7	67.6
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>82 675</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>950 011</b>	<b>860 725</b>	<b>993 599</b>	<b>995 708</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>25 994</b>	<b>13 373</b>	<b>85 218</b>	<b>97 553</b>	<b>79 458</b>	<b>78 643</b>
Support based on commodity output	21 538	677	21 136	27 939	10 638	24 830
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	21 379	598	19 782	25 499	9 902	23 946
Payments based on output	160	79	1 354	2 440	737	885
Payments based on input use	4 445	5 729	46 579	51 521	49 842	38 374
Based on variable input use	2 296	2 373	16 774	18 710	16 286	15 325
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	1 680	2 340	23 097	24 473	26 892	17 926
with input constraints	0	0	8 481	7 139	12 095	6 210
Based on on-farm services	469	1 016	6 708	8 338	6 663	5 123
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	10	266	4 115	2 989	4 670	4 686
Based on Receipts / Income	0	100	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	10	166	4 115	2 989	4 670	4 686
with input constraints	0	0	1 351	987	1 612	1 453
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	13 388	15 104	14 308	10 752
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	6 701	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	6 701	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	9	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.08</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 229</b>	<b>2 743</b>	<b>11 931</b>	<b>13 441</b>	<b>11 287</b>	<b>11 066</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	889	1 486	6 430	6 258	6 420	6 612
Inspection and control	0	156	1 726	1 273	1 829	2 075
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	875	453	3 583	5 601	3 029	2 118
Marketing and promotion	255	161	191	308	7	256
Cost of public stockholding	1 210	487	1	0	1	2
Miscellaneous	0	0	1	0	1	2
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.1</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-19 599</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>-6 910</b>	<b>-13 471</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>-8 246</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-21 870	-2 187	-16 636	-23 095	-8 640	-18 174
Other transfers from consumers	-970	-1 775	-10	0	0	-29
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	2 629	4 515	9 701	9 625	9 523	9 956
Excess feed cost	612	67	35	0	104	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-24.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>31 853</b>	<b>20 631</b>	<b>106 851</b>	<b>120 618</b>	<b>100 268</b>	<b>99 665</b>
Transfers from consumers	22 840	3 962	16 646	23 095	8 640	18 202
Transfers from taxpayers	9 983	18 444	90 214	97 523	91 628	81 491
Budget revenues	-970	-1 775	-10	0	0	-29
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1991-93=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>870</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Mexico are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, coffee, beans, tomatoes, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.18. New Zealand: Estimates of support to agriculture (NZD)

Million NZD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>6 860</b>	<b>9 669</b>	<b>23 321</b>	<b>20 920</b>	<b>23 629</b>	<b>25 415</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.1	72.1	72.6	70.9	72.9	74.0
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>1 667</b>	<b>2 331</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>3 788</b>	<b>3 762</b>	<b>3 906</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>205</b>
Support based on commodity output	104	43	187	151	241	170
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	101	43	187	151	241	170
Payments based on output	3	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	314	35	31	30	32	30
Based on variable input use	3	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	271	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	40	35	31	30	32	30
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	42	1	3	0	2	5
Based on Receipts / Income	42	1	3	0	2	5
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	315	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>536</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	102	116	258	262	271	240
Inspection and control	54	43	194	181	192	208
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	47	20	87	92	81	88
Marketing and promotion	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>70.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>66.4</b>	<b>72.4</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-156</b>	<b>-125</b>	<b>-207</b>	<b>-137</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-93	-36	-156	-125	-207	-137
Other transfers from consumers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-3.3</b>	<b>-5.5</b>	<b>-3.5</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>740</b>
Transfers from consumers	93	36	156	125	207	137
Transfers from taxpayers	885	222	603	593	612	603
Budget revenues	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>198</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for New Zealand are: wheat, maize, oats, barley, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.19. Norway: Estimates of support to agriculture (NOK)

Million NOK

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>17 354</b>	<b>18 232</b>	<b>31 130</b>	<b>30 260</b>	<b>31 752</b>	<b>31 377</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	73.3	77.5	74.6	75.3	74.1	74.3
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>17 899</b>	<b>18 129</b>	<b>31 837</b>	<b>31 195</b>	<b>32 316</b>	<b>32 001</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>19 175</b>	<b>19 246</b>	<b>25 817</b>	<b>26 303</b>	<b>27 173</b>	<b>23 975</b>
Support based on commodity output	13 877	11 997	14 059	14 270	15 458	12 450
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	9 274	8 444	11 912	12 351	13 283	10 103
Payments based on output	4 603	3 554	2 147	1 919	2 175	2 347
Payments based on input use	1 721	960	1 369	1 327	1 385	1 395
Based on variable input use	1 020	551	730	717	721	751
with input constraints	0	1	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	628	339	556	525	584	560
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	73	70	83	85	81	83
with input constraints	2	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 577	6 254	7 421	7 677	7 358	7 227
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	790	851	802	716
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3 577	6 254	6 631	6 826	6 556	6 511
with input constraints	2 534	4 887	5 314	5 486	5 269	5 186
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	2 902	2 967	2 902	2 838
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	34	65	62	69	66
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	34	65	62	69	66
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.06</b>	<b>2.50</b>	<b>1.84</b>	<b>1.91</b>	<b>1.97</b>	<b>1.68</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.37</b>	<b>2.97</b>	<b>2.34</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.47</b>	<b>2.13</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>1 326</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>1 372</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	508	553	811	768	798	868
Inspection and control	33	173	299	268	324	305
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	202	108	154	216	123	122
Marketing and promotion	141	120	76	74	76	76
Cost of public stockholding	0	22	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-9 141</b>	<b>-8 343</b>	<b>-12 465</b>	<b>-12 802</b>	<b>-13 704</b>	<b>-10 890</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-11 381	-9 038	-12 784	-13 220	-13 953	-11 180
Other transfers from consumers	-959	-548	-1 043	-795	-1 301	-1 032
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 522	542	774	735	843	744
Excess feed cost	1 677	700	587	477	707	578
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-55.8</b>	<b>-47.4</b>	<b>-40.1</b>	<b>-42.0</b>	<b>-43.5</b>	<b>-34.8</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>2.12</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.82</b>	<b>1.89</b>	<b>1.62</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>2.26</b>	<b>1.90</b>	<b>1.67</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.77</b>	<b>1.53</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>21 581</b>	<b>20 764</b>	<b>27 931</b>	<b>28 364</b>	<b>29 338</b>	<b>26 091</b>
Transfers from consumers	12 340	9 585	13 827	14 015	15 254	12 212
Transfers from taxpayers	10 200	11 726	15 147	15 145	15 385	14 911
Budget revenues	-959	-548	-1 043	-795	-1 301	-1 032
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>268</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Norway are: wheat, barley, oats, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.20. Philippines: Estimates of support to agriculture (PHP)

Million PHP

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>475 034</b>	<b>1 377 526</b>	<b>1 370 485</b>	<b>1 390 387</b>	<b>1 371 708</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	89.2	88.0	88.1	88.5	87.4
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>485 972</b>	<b>1 472 972</b>	<b>1 436 446</b>	<b>1 472 169</b>	<b>1 510 300</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>105 275</b>	<b>363 648</b>	<b>377 655</b>	<b>369 999</b>	<b>343 288</b>
Support based on commodity output	101 782	347 162	357 375	353 824	330 287
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	101 782	347 162	357 375	353 824	330 287
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	3 261	16 299	20 110	15 985	12 801
Based on variable input use	1 752	6 536	8 583	5 119	5 906
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	1 509	9 763	11 527	10 866	6 894
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	232	187	170	190	200
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>24.8</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.35</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.33</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>11 861</b>	<b>70 486</b>	<b>65 174</b>	<b>68 851</b>	<b>77 432</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	2 694	13 847	10 875	13 475	17 192
Inspection and control	672	2 106	1 566	1 966	2 785
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	7 521	45 383	44 425	43 795	47 928
Marketing and promotion	298	3 459	2 842	4 264	3 271
Cost of public stockholding	607	4 533	4 250	4 250	5 100
Miscellaneous	69	1 158	1 215	1 100	1 158
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>18.4</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-110 054</b>	<b>-385 490</b>	<b>-382 035</b>	<b>-395 104</b>	<b>-379 330</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-112 644	-362 876	-349 387	-381 846	-357 395
Other transfers from consumers	-7 089	-36 439	-25 610	-38 068	-45 640
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	9 679	13 826	-7 038	24 810	23 705
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-22.6</b>	<b>-26.2</b>	<b>-26.6</b>	<b>-26.8</b>	<b>-25.1</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.40</b>	<b>1.36</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>1.34</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>117 136</b>	<b>434 133</b>	<b>442 829</b>	<b>438 850</b>	<b>420 720</b>
Transfers from consumers	119 732	399 316	374 997	419 914	403 035
Transfers from taxpayers	4 492	71 257	93 442	57 004	63 325
Budget revenues	-7 089	-36 439	-25 610	-38 068	-45 640
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>GDP deflator (2000-02=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Philippines are: maize, rice, sugar, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, bananas, coconut, mango and pineapple.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.21. Russia: Estimates of support to agriculture (RUB)

Million RUB

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>204 719</b>	<b>4 434 143</b>	<b>4 261 377</b>	<b>4 541 423</b>	<b>4 499 628</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	80.5	83.2	84.1	82.3	83.3
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>251 867</b>	<b>4 441 710</b>	<b>4 311 112</b>	<b>4 512 309</b>	<b>4 501 709</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>41 288</b>	<b>619 798</b>	<b>580 596</b>	<b>703 499</b>	<b>575 299</b>
Support based on commodity output	19 752	420 133	358 084	497 451	404 864
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	15 016	399 655	336 793	473 920	388 253
Payments based on output	4 737	20 478	21 291	23 531	16 611
Payments based on input use	19 943	153 533	172 632	149 843	138 124
Based on variable input use	11 959	39 204	61 311	30 728	25 573
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	7 826	110 473	107 327	115 677	108 417
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	159	3 855	3 994	3 439	4 134
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	30 662	40 940	34 206	16 841
Based on Receipts / Income	0	1 702	5 026	79	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	28 960	35 914	34 127	16 841
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	1 593	15 470	8 941	22 000	15 470
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.09</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.22</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.14</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>10 186</b>	<b>86 006</b>	<b>98 789</b>	<b>79 956</b>	<b>79 273</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 268	29 136	34 080	26 249	27 078
Inspection and control	824	15 030	22 910	11 151	11 029
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 639	17 607	15 182	18 163	19 475
Marketing and promotion	119	1 159	814	1 379	1 285
Cost of public stockholding	0	3 711	3 923	3 500	3 711
Miscellaneous	6 336	19 363	21 879	19 514	16 694
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.9</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-21 368</b>	<b>-466 537</b>	<b>-436 512</b>	<b>-527 520</b>	<b>-435 578</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-13 236	-394 670	-334 214	-462 299	-387 497
Other transfers from consumers	-6 287	-67 169	-90 685	-59 192	-51 631
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	15	14 780	20 823	12 553	10 963
Excess feed cost	-1 859	-19 477	-32 435	-18 582	-7 414
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>-10.2</b>	<b>-11.7</b>	<b>-9.7</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>51 490</b>	<b>720 584</b>	<b>700 207</b>	<b>796 008</b>	<b>665 536</b>
Transfers from consumers	19 523	461 839	424 900	521 491	439 127
Transfers from taxpayers	38 254	325 914	365 993	333 709	278 039
Budget revenues	-6 287	-67 169	-90 685	-59 192	-51 631
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 198</b>	<b>2 107</b>	<b>2 183</b>	<b>2 305</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Russia are: wheat, maize, rye, barley, oats, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.22. South Africa: Estimates of support to agriculture (ZAR)

Million ZAR

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>37 243</b>	<b>250 270</b>	<b>222 770</b>	<b>250 694</b>	<b>277 346</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.0	74.0	75.6	71.3	75.0
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>34 730</b>	<b>248 707</b>	<b>225 354</b>	<b>268 391</b>	<b>252 377</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>3 983</b>	<b>6 858</b>	<b>10 486</b>	<b>4 739</b>	<b>5 351</b>
Support based on commodity output	3 824	4 055	7 586	1 958	2 622
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	3 824	4 055	7 586	1 958	2 622
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	62	2 487	2 380	2 491	2 590
Based on variable input use	30	1 670	1 517	1 672	1 820
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	30	791	835	793	745
with input constraints	3	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	1	27	29	27	25
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	97	316	520	289	139
Based on Receipts / Income	87	316	520	289	139
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	10	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>2 120</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 421</b>	<b>4 232</b>	<b>4 129</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 797	1 715	1 747	1 728	1 670
Inspection and control	146	732	861	637	698
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	175	1 464	1 427	1 516	1 449
Marketing and promotion	2	349	386	350	312
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>43.6</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-3 922</b>	<b>-3 980</b>	<b>-8 292</b>	<b>-2 034</b>	<b>-1 613</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3 681	-3 680	-7 473	-1 953	-1 613
Other transfers from consumers	-382	-301	-821	-81	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	141	0	1	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>6 103</b>	<b>11 119</b>	<b>14 907</b>	<b>8 970</b>	<b>9 480</b>
Transfers from consumers	4 063	3 980	8 293	2 034	1 613
Transfers from taxpayers	2 422	7 439	7 434	7 017	7 867
Budget revenues	-382	-301	-821	-81	0
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>413</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for South Africa are: wheat, maize, sunflower, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry, eggs, peanuts, grapes, oranges and apples.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.23. Switzerland: Estimates of support to agriculture (CHF)

Million CHF

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>12 486</b>	<b>11 619</b>	<b>8 611</b>	<b>8 549</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>8 384</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	63.2	59.6	56.6	56.5	54.2	59.1
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>14 691</b>	<b>13 186</b>	<b>9 839</b>	<b>9 770</b>	<b>10 302</b>	<b>9 444</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>10 547</b>	<b>9 202</b>	<b>6 750</b>	<b>7 063</b>	<b>7 161</b>	<b>6 026</b>
Support based on commodity output	9 129	6 762	3 607	3 940	4 025	2 856
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	9 087	6 679	3 314	3 647	3 732	2 563
Payments based on output	42	83	293	293	293	293
Payments based on input use	562	407	148	132	140	171
Based on variable input use	454	309	67	67	67	67
with input constraints	0	180	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	72	78	81	66	74	104
with input constraints	0	0	23	17	25	28
Based on on-farm services	36	21	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	612	1 203	923	915	922	933
Based on Receipts / Income	15	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	597	1 203	923	915	922	933
with input constraints	340	1 050	878	871	876	887
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	28	569	1 053	1 051	1 052	1 055
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	156	178	162	128
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	156	178	162	128
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	61	680	654	683	703
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	61	680	654	683	703
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	216	200	183	194	176	179
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.21</b>	<b>2.69</b>	<b>1.61</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.70</b>	<b>1.44</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>2.86</b>	<b>2.27</b>	<b>2.44</b>	<b>2.39</b>	<b>2.04</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>725</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>720</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	173	164	360	358	362	360
Inspection and control	14	15	13	13	12	13
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	126	83	86	95	84	80
Marketing and promotion	45	45	62	62	61	62
Cost of public stockholding	103	83	40	37	40	42
Miscellaneous	216	200	165	168	163	163
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-10 096</b>	<b>-7 377</b>	<b>-3 780</b>	<b>-4 098</b>	<b>-4 269</b>	<b>-2 973</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-9 137	-6 978	-3 061	-3 398	-3 450	-2 333
Other transfers from consumers	-2 279	-1 679	-750	-730	-846	-673
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 099	1 053	5	5	5	5
Excess feed cost	221	227	26	25	23	28
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-74.3</b>	<b>-60.8</b>	<b>-38.4</b>	<b>-42.0</b>	<b>-41.5</b>	<b>-31.5</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>4.49</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>1.63</b>	<b>1.73</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.47</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>3.89</b>	<b>2.55</b>	<b>1.62</b>	<b>1.72</b>	<b>1.71</b>	<b>1.46</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>12 323</b>	<b>10 845</b>	<b>7 479</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>7 887</b>	<b>6 750</b>
Transfers from consumers	11 416	8 657	3 810	4 128	4 297	3 006
Transfers from taxpayers	3 186	3 867	4 418	4 401	4 437	4 417
Budget revenues	-2 279	-1 679	-750	-730	-846	-673
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>138</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Switzerland are: wheat, maize, barley, rapeseed, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.24. Turkey: Estimates of support to agriculture (TRY)

Million TRY

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2 440</b>	<b>186 328</b>	<b>172 306</b>	<b>182 577</b>	<b>204 102</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	55.0	73.6	70.3	72.9	71.3	66.8
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2 048</b>	<b>130 857</b>	<b>121 808</b>	<b>126 171</b>	<b>144 592</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>49 501</b>	<b>46 331</b>	<b>53 217</b>	<b>48 956</b>
Support based on commodity output	3	575	43 262	41 147	46 394	42 246
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	3	565	40 188	38 354	43 402	38 809
Payments based on output	0	10	3 074	2 793	2 992	3 437
Payments based on input use	1	189	2 440	1 599	2 771	2 951
Based on variable input use	1	182	1 588	1 247	1 599	1 918
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	6	829	330	1 149	1 009
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	1	23	23	23	24
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	4	3 799	3 585	4 052	3 759
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	695	529	704	854
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	4	3 103	3 057	3 348	2 906
with input constraints	0	0	520	405	473	682
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.28</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.24</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.41</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.38</b>	<b>1.30</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>7 767</b>	<b>8 121</b>	<b>8 716</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	0	4	439	376	372	571
Inspection and control	0	7	79	111	113	12
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0	58	5 939	5 274	6 542	6 001
Marketing and promotion	0	202	1 743	2 006	1 093	2 131
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	1	0	1	1
Miscellaneous	0	6	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-521</b>	<b>-29 661</b>	<b>-29 733</b>	<b>-30 076</b>	<b>-29 172</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3	-513	-29 754	-29 997	-30 119	-29 145
Other transfers from consumers	0	-18	-122	-127	-212	-27
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	11	215	390	255	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-22.8</b>	<b>-25.4</b>	<b>-22.7</b>	<b>-24.4</b>	<b>-23.8</b>	<b>-20.2</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.33</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.25</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.30</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>1.32</b>	<b>1.31</b>	<b>1.25</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 046</b>	<b>57 703</b>	<b>54 098</b>	<b>61 338</b>	<b>57 672</b>
Transfers from consumers	3	532	29 876	30 124	30 331	29 172
Transfers from taxpayers	2	532	27 949	24 101	31 219	28 527
Budget revenues	0	-18	-122	-127	-212	-27
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13 840</b>	<b>642 481</b>	<b>594 025</b>	<b>641 339</b>	<b>692 080</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Turkey are: wheat, maize, barley, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, tomatoes, grapes, apples, cotton, tobacco, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.25. Ukraine: Estimates of support to agriculture (UAH)

Million UAH

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>22 623</b>	<b>664 163</b>	<b>561 434</b>	<b>673 377</b>	<b>757 677</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	87.7	81.8	81.4	82.3	81.8
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>15 842</b>	<b>391 207</b>	<b>350 440</b>	<b>413 185</b>	<b>409 995</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>-1 775</b>	<b>-52 190</b>	<b>-44 040</b>	<b>-58 199</b>	<b>-54 329</b>
Support based on commodity output	-2 850	-66 423	-68 350	-71 509	-59 410
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	-2 866	-66 423	-68 350	-71 509	-59 410
Payments based on output	16	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	551	12 900	20 310	13 310	5 081
Based on variable input use	391	12 623	20 293	13 280	4 295
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	139	278	17	30	786
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	21	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	525	1 333	4 000	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	525	1 333	4 000	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>-8.5</b>	<b>-7.1</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.92</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>0.92</b>	<b>0.93</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>3 001</b>	<b>2 509</b>	<b>2 801</b>	<b>3 692</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	131	1 746	1 755	1 676	1 807
Inspection and control	40	985	597	906	1 451
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	329	77	51	44	135
Marketing and promotion	5	21	12	25	25
Cost of public stockholding	0	50	28	49	74
Miscellaneous	17	122	66	101	200
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>41 713</b>	<b>39 609</b>	<b>48 635</b>	<b>36 894</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	3 210	48 141	48 396	54 067	41 961
Other transfers from consumers	245	-1	-22	20	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	-346	-6 428	-8 765	-5 453	-5 067
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>19.6</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.82</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.91</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>0.84</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.90</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.92</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>-1 253</b>	<b>-49 189</b>	<b>-41 531</b>	<b>-55 398</b>	<b>-50 637</b>
Transfers from consumers	-3 454	-48 141	-48 374	-54 088	-41 961
Transfers from taxpayers	1 957	-1 047	6 865	-1 331	-8 676
Budget revenues	245	-1	-22	20	0
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>-1.6</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>-2.1</b>	<b>-2.3</b>	<b>-1.8</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1995-97=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Ukraine are: wheat, maize, rye, barley, oats, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.26. United States: Estimates of support to agriculture (USD)

Million USD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>143 469</b>	<b>200 325</b>	<b>368 129</b>	<b>376 171</b>	<b>355 501</b>	<b>372 716</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	78.3	76.5	76.5	76.7	76.2	76.7
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>121 087</b>	<b>162 235</b>	<b>289 063</b>	<b>300 654</b>	<b>274 263</b>	<b>292 274</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>35 337</b>	<b>25 617</b>	<b>38 105</b>	<b>38 225</b>	<b>36 485</b>	<b>39 606</b>
Support based on commodity output	15 114	11 487	10 785	10 451	10 494	11 409
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	12 003	11 336	10 506	10 036	10 215	11 267
Payments based on output	3 111	151	279	415	279	142
Payments based on input use	7 061	6 641	8 374	8 739	8 293	8 090
Based on variable input use	3 697	3 088	2 161	2 367	2 040	2 075
with input constraints	739	264	610	661	583	586
Based on fixed capital formation	1 233	554	1 590	1 670	1 572	1 527
with input constraints	1 233	537	1 544	1 605	1 536	1 492
Based on on-farm services	2 131	2 999	4 624	4 702	4 681	4 489
with input constraints	349	543	1 345	1 176	1 412	1 447
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	12 231	1 825	9 561	8 795	8 716	11 173
Based on Receipts / Income	912	721	2 002	1 833	2 152	2 021
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	11 319	1 104	7 559	6 962	6 564	9 152
with input constraints	2 565	595	7 554	6 952	6 558	9 150
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	338	3 824	7 449	8 327	7 011	7 009
With variable payment rates	0	0	7 275	7 808	7 008	7 008
with commodity exceptions	0	0	7 275	7 808	7 008	7 008
With fixed payment rates	338	3 824	174	519	3	1
with commodity exceptions	0	3 824	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	592	1 839	1 936	1 912	1 970	1 925
Based on long-term resource retirement	592	1 839	1 916	1 897	1 948	1 904
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	19	16	22	20
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.27</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.11</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>4 239</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>8 691</b>	<b>9 413</b>	<b>10 471</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 129	1 479	2 277	2 283	2 212	2 334
Inspection and control	372	559	1 251	1 200	1 269	1 285
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	13	27	3 364	2 590	3 351	4 151
Marketing and promotion	495	654	1 290	1 279	1 235	1 355
Cost of public stockholding	0	52	13	8	16	16
Miscellaneous	1 100	1 468	1 330	1 331	1 330	1 330
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>10.9</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-2 630</b>	<b>6 157</b>	<b>34 515</b>	<b>35 328</b>	<b>35 035</b>	<b>33 181</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-11 699	-11 146	-10 307	-9 786	-10 100	-11 036
Other transfers from consumers	-1 314	-1 143	-1 630	-1 617	-1 407	-1 866
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	10 089	18 437	46 452	46 731	46 542	46 084
Excess feed cost	294	8	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-2.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.5</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.08</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.96</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.88</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>48 534</b>	<b>48 292</b>	<b>94 083</b>	<b>93 647</b>	<b>92 440</b>	<b>96 161</b>
Transfers from consumers	13 013	12 288	11 937	11 403	11 507	12 902
Transfers from taxpayers	36 835	37 147	83 775	83 861	82 340	85 125
Budget revenues	-1 314	-1 143	-1 630	-1 617	-1 407	-1 866
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>189</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United States are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, alfalfa, cotton, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.27. Viet Nam: Estimates of support to agriculture (VND)

Million VND

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>128 610 574</b>	<b>921 780 119</b>	<b>889 646 881</b>	<b>922 449 911</b>	<b>953 243 566</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	82.3	71.7	72.3	72.2	70.6
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>112 341 101</b>	<b>823 788 192</b>	<b>805 738 806</b>	<b>849 469 452</b>	<b>816 156 320</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>7 662 717</b>	<b>-8 475 434</b>	<b>-26 936 724</b>	<b>-20 306 631</b>	<b>21 817 052</b>
Support based on commodity output	5 841 855	-18 789 092	-38 781 771	-29 968 956	12 383 451
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	5 841 855	-18 789 092	-38 781 771	-29 968 956	12 383 451
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 510 528	5 582 844	7 101 999	4 931 512	4 715 022
Based on variable input use	1 510 528	5 572 359	7 091 514	4 921 027	4 704 537
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	10 485	10 485	10 485	10 485
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	4 730 813	4 743 048	4 730 813	4 718 579
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	4 730 813	4 743 048	4 730 813	4 718 579
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-3.0</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 354 469</b>	<b>13 646 457</b>	<b>16 197 841</b>	<b>12 155 646</b>	<b>12 585 882</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	349 070	1 921 225	1 894 154	1 857 084	2 012 439
Inspection and control	52 501	77 659	76 682	78 148	78 148
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	2 852 840	10 576 690	13 309 772	9 160 434	9 259 864
Marketing and promotion	18 750	27 735	27 386	27 910	27 910
Cost of public stockholding	81 308	1 043 147	889 848	1 032 071	1 207 522
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>263.9</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>36.6</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-8 987 917</b>	<b>-65 779 664</b>	<b>-39 589 948</b>	<b>-66 841 140</b>	<b>-90 907 903</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-8 969 805	-36 916 501	-10 749 345	-24 988 331	-75 011 826
Other transfers from consumers	-331 073	-43 146 090	-44 145 192	-59 343 209	-25 949 870
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	312 962	14 282 927	15 304 589	17 490 401	10 053 792
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-8.0</b>	<b>-4.9</b>	<b>-7.9</b>	<b>-11.1</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.14</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.13</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>11 017 186</b>	<b>5 171 022</b>	<b>-10 738 883</b>	<b>-8 150 984</b>	<b>34 402 934</b>
Transfers from consumers	9 300 878	80 062 591	54 894 537	84 331 540	100 961 696
Transfers from taxpayers	2 047 381	-31 745 478	-21 488 228	-33 139 315	-40 608 892
Budget revenues	-331 073	-43 146 090	-44 145 192	-59 343 209	-25 949 870
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>GDP deflator (2000-02=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>..</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Viet Nam are: rice, rubber, coffee, maize, cashew nuts, sugar, pepper, tea, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
PSE (million USD)	1 506	1 282	786	770	809	779
PSE (million EUR)	1 371	1 031	706	694	732	691
Percentage PSE (%)	10.3	5.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
<b>Canada</b>						
PSE (million USD)	6 136	3 526	4 328	4 013	4 436	4 534
PSE (million EUR)	5 591	2 843	3 884	3 618	4 012	4 022
Percentage PSE (%)	36.1	16.1	9.3	8.6	9.8	9.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.10	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.56	1.19	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.11
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	390	388	400	360	405
PSE (million EUR)	..	317	349	361	326	359
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	97 379	116 953	95 636	93 771	99 987	93 150
PSE (million EUR)	88 062	94 467	85 860	84 530	90 417	82 634
Percentage PSE (%)	39.2	33.8	19.3	19.0	20.7	18.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.33	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.05
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.64	1.51	1.24	1.23	1.26	1.22
<b>Iceland</b>						
PSE (million USD)	193	131	225	201	234	239
PSE (million EUR)	174	106	202	181	211	212
Percentage PSE (%)	77.2	60.4	57.6	57.4	59.6	55.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.16	2.32	2.06	2.06	2.17	1.96
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.38	2.52	2.36	2.35	2.47	2.26
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	810	1 388	1 367	1 360	1 437
PSE (million EUR)	..	657	1 246	1 233	1 230	1 275
Percentage PSE (%)	..	20.7	17.3	17.5	17.0	17.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21
<b>Japan</b>						
PSE (million USD)	49 307	57 306	39 765	33 495	43 305	42 494
PSE (million EUR)	44 708	46 015	35 684	30 194	39 160	37 697
Percentage PSE (%)	63.4	56.6	46.0	42.0	46.8	49.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.61	2.22	1.72	1.60	1.75	1.82
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.73	2.31	1.85	1.72	1.88	1.97
<b>Korea</b>						
PSE (million USD)	12 040	23 062	23 346	23 536	21 930	24 571
PSE (million EUR)	10 803	18 616	20 948	21 217	19 831	21 797
Percentage PSE (%)	70.0	66.9	52.3	52.3	51.1	53.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.31	2.91	1.99	2.02	1.94	2.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.34	3.02	2.10	2.10	2.04	2.15
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	8 437	1 645	4 859	6 145	4 266	4 167
PSE (million EUR)	6 866	1 442	4 365	5 540	3 857	3 697
Percentage PSE (%)	28.5	6.9	8.8	10.9	8.1	7.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.01	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.40	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.08
<b>New Zealand</b>						
PSE (million USD)	429	53	155	127	191	145
PSE (million EUR)	411	43	139	114	173	129
Percentage PSE (%)	10.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
<b>Norway</b>						
PSE (million USD)	2 801	2 910	3 132	3 262	3 235	2 899
PSE (million EUR)	2 530	2 358	2 812	2 940	2 925	2 571
Percentage PSE (%)	70.4	66.3	57.3	59.5	59.5	53.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.06	2.50	1.84	1.91	1.97	1.68
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.37	2.97	2.34	2.47	2.47	2.13
<b>Switzerland</b>						
PSE (million USD)	6 739	7 175	6 909	7 339	7 269	6 119
PSE (million EUR)	6 074	5 802	6 206	6 616	6 573	5 428
Percentage PSE (%)	75.6	65.1	56.0	59.0	58.1	50.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.21	2.69	1.61	1.73	1.70	1.44
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.10	2.86	2.27	2.44	2.39	2.04

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Turkey</b>						
PSE (million USD)	4 326	8 079	16 013	17 015	17 607	13 418
PSE (million EUR)	3 895	6 580	14 388	15 338	15 922	11 903
Percentage PSE (%)	22.8	29.0	25.3	25.7	27.7	22.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.32	1.24
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.30	1.41	1.34	1.35	1.38	1.30
<b>United States</b>						
PSE (million USD)	35 337	25 617	38 105	38 225	36 485	39 606
PSE (million EUR)	32 324	20 946	34 195	34 458	32 992	35 135
Percentage PSE (%)	21.2	11.9	9.6	9.5	9.6	9.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	239 909	253 656	228 866	223 572	235 104	227 921
PSE (million EUR)	217 658	205 039	205 443	201 540	212 600	202 190
Percentage PSE (%)	36.9	29.6	18.2	17.7	19.0	17.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.59	1.42	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.22
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	-6 826	4 234	3 802	5 423	3 479
PSE (million EUR)	..	-5 502	3 806	3 427	4 904	3 086
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-14.4	2.7	2.6	3.6	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.82	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.87	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.02
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	6 472	224 171	236 057	232 180	204 277
PSE (million EUR)	..	5 144	201 322	212 794	209 956	181 216
Percentage PSE (%)	..	2.7	15.5	16.3	16.2	14.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.11
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.16
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	3 451	3 245	3 615	3 763	2 356
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 809	2 917	3 259	3 403	2 090
Percentage PSE (%)	..	24.0	13.1	15.2	15.4	9.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.30	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.09
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.10
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	79	388	463	387	313
PSE (million EUR)	..	64	348	417	350	278
Percentage PSE (%)	..	4.0	7.8	10.0	7.9	5.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.08	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.06
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	274	901	2 186	7	511
PSE (million EUR)	..	219	810	1 971	7	453
Percentage PSE (%)	..	6.7	5.5	13.6	0.1	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.99	1.08	0.93	0.98
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.06	1.16	1.00	1.04
<b>Philippines<sup>5</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 163	7 633	8 298	7 791	6 811
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 353	6 856	7 481	7 045	6 042
Percentage PSE (%)	..	22.0	26.1	27.2	26.3	24.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.31	1.36	1.34	1.38	1.35
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.28	1.35	1.37	1.36	1.33
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	7 857	9 944	9 477	10 492	9 864
PSE (million EUR)	..	6 455	8 927	8 543	9 488	8 750
Percentage PSE (%)	..	17.9	13.3	12.9	14.7	12.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.12	1.09
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.22	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.14
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	970	515	821	322	402
PSE (million EUR)	..	785	463	741	291	357
Percentage PSE (%)	..	10.6	2.7	4.6	1.9	1.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.12	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.12	1.03	1.05	1.02	1.02
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	-1 169	-2 112	-2 016	-2 278	-2 043
PSE (million EUR)	..	-855	-1 896	-1 817	-2 060	-1 812
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-7.5	-7.7	-7.5	-8.5	-7.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.87	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.92
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.93

Table A.28. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	518	-392	-1 229	-908	960
PSE (million EUR)	..	575	-359	-1 108	-821	852
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.9	-0.9	-3.0	-2.2	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.99	0.97	0.98	1.02
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	11 109	248 528	261 474	257 180	226 931
PSE (million EUR)	..	9 120	223 194	235 706	232 563	201 312
Percentage PSE (%)	..	2.9	13.5	14.3	14.2	12.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.99	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.10
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.14
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
PSE (million USD)	..	264 765	483 563	491 141	498 655	460 894
PSE (million EUR)	..	214 159	434 176	442 740	450 925	408 863
Percentage PSE (%)	..	21.4	15.5	15.7	16.2	14.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.10
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.27	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.17

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.29. Consumer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-600	-267	0	0	0	0
CSE (million EUR)	-544	-216	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-11.7	-3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Canada</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-2 860	-1 758	-3 151	-2 829	-3 303	-3 322
CSE (million EUR)	-2 586	-1 429	-2 828	-2 550	-2 987	-2 947
Percentage CSE (%)	-22.7	-11.2	-11.0	-9.7	-11.8	-11.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.33	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.13
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.29	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.13
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-392	-50	-35	-31	-83
CSE (million EUR)	..	-318	-44	-32	-28	-74
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	-72 475	-58 343	-18 201	-15 783	-19 991	-18 830
CSE (million EUR)	-65 516	-47 049	-16 336	-14 228	-18 078	-16 704
Percentage CSE (%)	-35.7	-20.8	-4.1	-3.7	-4.7	-4.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.30	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.55	1.26	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.04
<b>Iceland</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-112	-59	-115	-102	-124	-120
CSE (million EUR)	-102	-48	-103	-92	-112	-106
Percentage CSE (%)	-70.4	-42.9	-49.4	-45.6	-48.9	-54.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.38	1.82	1.98	1.84	1.96	2.22
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	3.38	1.75	1.98	1.84	1.96	2.21
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-722	-923	-1 012	-940	-817
CSE (million EUR)	..	-590	-829	-912	-850	-725
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-19.6	-12.3	-13.6	-12.4	-10.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.25	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.12
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.12
<b>Japan</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-60 839	-74 606	-47 418	-39 921	-52 283	-50 051
CSE (million EUR)	-54 983	-59 949	-42 555	-35 987	-47 278	-44 401
Percentage CSE (%)	-61.8	-52.6	-40.4	-37.2	-41.1	-42.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.62	2.11	1.68	1.59	1.70	1.75
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.62	2.11	1.68	1.59	1.70	1.75
<b>Korea</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-11 786	-23 777	-24 614	-24 751	-23 731	-25 361
CSE (million EUR)	-10 594	-19 120	-22 090	-22 312	-21 459	-22 498
Percentage CSE (%)	-65.9	-64.9	-47.3	-48.8	-46.0	-47.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.94	2.87	1.90	1.96	1.85	1.89
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.93	2.85	1.90	1.95	1.85	1.89
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	-6 363	234	-411	-849	53	-437
CSE (million EUR)	-5 177	98	-368	-765	48	-388
Percentage CSE (%)	-24.5	0.4	-0.7	-1.6	0.1	-0.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.32	1.00	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.01
<b>New Zealand</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-53	-24	-110	-87	-144	-98
CSE (million EUR)	-49	-19	-98	-78	-130	-87
Percentage CSE (%)	-5.6	-1.6	-4.1	-3.3	-5.5	-3.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.02	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.04
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	1.02	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.04
<b>Norway</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-1 333	-1 261	-1 512	-1 588	-1 631	-1 317
CSE (million EUR)	-1 207	-1 022	-1 358	-1 431	-1 475	-1 168
Percentage CSE (%)	-55.8	-47.4	-40.1	-42.0	-43.5	-34.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.22	2.12	1.77	1.82	1.89	1.62
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.26	1.90	1.67	1.73	1.77	1.53
<b>Switzerland</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-6 459	-5 763	-3 870	-4 259	-4 333	-3 019
CSE (million EUR)	-5 815	-4 654	-3 478	-3 839	-3 918	-2 678
Percentage CSE (%)	-74.3	-60.8	-38.4	-42.0	-41.5	-31.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.49	2.91	1.63	1.73	1.72	1.47
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	3.89	2.55	1.62	1.72	1.71	1.46

Table A.29. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Turkey</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-3 125	-5 552	-9 622	-10 919	-9 951	-7 995
CSE (million EUR)	-2 808	-4 516	-8 645	-9 843	-8 998	-7 093
Percentage CSE (%)	-22.8	-25.4	-22.7	-24.4	-23.8	-20.2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.35	1.30	1.33	1.32	1.25
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.30	1.34	1.29	1.32	1.31	1.25
<b>United States</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-2 630	6 157	34 515	35 328	35 035	33 181
CSE (million EUR)	-2 432	4 942	30 988	31 847	31 681	29 436
Percentage CSE (%)	-2.4	4.3	14.2	13.9	15.4	13.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.02	0.96	0.88	0.88	0.87	0.88
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	-160 010	-169 780	-73 443	-65 288	-78 922	-76 118
CSE (million EUR)	-144 792	-136 840	-65 916	-58 854	-71 368	-67 525
Percentage CSE (%)	-30.2	-23.5	-7.5	-6.7	-8.2	-7.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.54	1.36	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.13
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.43	1.31	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.08
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	6 442	-96	782	-1 177	107
CSE (million EUR)	..	5 235	-88	705	-1 064	95
Percentage CSE (%)	..	12.3	-0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.89	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.89	1.00	0.99	1.01	1.00
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 193	-159 897	-172 608	-166 882	-140 200
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 600	-143 626	-155 598	-150 908	-124 372
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-0.9	-11.1	-12.1	-11.6	-9.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.11
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.11
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-3 207	-3 469	-3 007	-3 984	-3 417
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 613	-3 115	-2 710	-3 603	-3 031
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-30.3	-15.0	-15.9	-16.2	-13.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.44	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.16
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.44	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.15
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-76	-324	-381	-311	-281
CSE (million EUR)	..	-62	-291	-343	-281	-249
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.7	-14.1	-17.3	-13.6	-11.8
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.13
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.13
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-356	203	-1 093	979	723
CSE (million EUR)	..	-287	180	-985	886	641
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-9.7	3.2	-7.6	10.1	6.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.00	1.09	0.94	0.98
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.11	0.97	1.08	0.91	0.94
<b>Philippines<sup>6</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 261	-8 080	-8 395	-8 320	-7 526
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 459	-7 256	-7 567	-7 524	-6 676
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-22.6	-26.2	-26.6	-26.8	-25.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.33	1.37	1.35	1.40	1.36
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.29	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.34
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-3 600	-7 487	-7 125	-7 868	-7 468
CSE (million EUR)	..	-3 201	-6 721	-6 423	-7 115	-6 625
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.5	-10.5	-10.2	-11.7	-9.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-965	-303	-650	-138	-121
CSE (million EUR)	..	-777	-273	-586	-125	-108
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-11.3	-1.6	-3.7	-0.8	-0.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.13	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.13	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	1 950	1 701	1 813	1 903	1 387
CSE (million EUR)	..	1 481	1 529	1 635	1 721	1 231
Percentage CSE (%)	..	19.6	10.7	11.3	11.8	9.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.82	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.91
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.84	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.92

Table A.29. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-605	-2 932	-1 806	-2 989	-4 002
CSE (million EUR)	..	-667	-2 627	-1 628	-2 703	-3 550
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.0	-8.0	-4.9	-7.9	-11.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.14
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.09	1.05	1.09	1.13
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 004	-180 684	-192 469	-188 785	-160 799
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 823	-162 287	-173 501	-170 715	-142 646
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-0.5	-10.3	-11.2	-10.8	-9.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.10
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
CSE (million USD)	..	-171 784	-256 167	-259 275	-270 160	-239 066
CSE (million EUR)	..	-138 663	-230 034	-233 724	-244 301	-212 077
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-15.6	-9.2	-9.4	-9.8	-8.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.11
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.09

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.30. General Services Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	95	384	928	866	913	1 006
GSSE (million EUR)	86	315	833	781	826	892
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	5.9	23.2	54.1	52.9	53.0	56.3
<b>Canada</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	1 153	1 276	1 693	1 736	1 707	1 636
GSSE (million EUR)	1 046	1 032	1 520	1 565	1 543	1 451
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	15.7	26.6	28.1	30.2	27.8	26.5
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	79	410	399	403	430
GSSE (million EUR)	..	66	368	359	364	381
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	17.0	51.4	49.9	52.8	51.5
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	9 144	10 636	11 144	12 171	10 682	10 580
GSSE (million EUR)	8 237	8 646	10 006	10 972	9 659	9 386
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.2	8.1	10.3	11.3	9.6	10.1
<b>Iceland</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	18	14	10	8	11	11
GSSE (million EUR)	16	11	9	7	10	10
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.9	9.2	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.5
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	121	190	185	179	206
GSSE (million EUR)	..	98	170	166	162	183
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	13.0	12.0	11.9	11.6	12.5
<b>Japan</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	8 769	19 418	8 673	7 950	9 288	8 780
GSSE (million EUR)	7 883	15 588	7 785	7 167	8 399	7 789
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	15.0	25.2	17.9	19.2	17.7	17.1
<b>Korea</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	1 066	3 351	2 774	2 916	2 712	2 693
GSSE (million EUR)	951	2 740	2 490	2 629	2 453	2 389
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.0	12.7	10.6	11.0	11.0	9.9
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	1 048	382	680	847	606	586
GSSE (million EUR)	853	308	610	763	548	520
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	10.1	13.3	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.1
<b>New Zealand</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	119	120	378	374	379	381
GSSE (million EUR)	108	98	339	337	342	338
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	20.8	69.4	70.9	74.7	66.4	72.4
<b>Norway</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	129	148	163	164	157	166
GSSE (million EUR)	117	120	146	148	142	147
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.3
<b>Switzerland</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	431	461	742	761	733	731
GSSE (million EUR)	390	372	666	686	663	648
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	5.5	5.4	9.7	9.4	9.2	10.7
<b>Turkey</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	313	2 856	2 643	2 852	2 687	2 389
GSSE (million EUR)	280	2 332	2 373	2 571	2 430	2 119
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	7.0	26.6	14.2	14.4	13.2	15.1
<b>United States</b>						
GSSE (million USD)	3 108	4 239	9 525	8 691	9 413	10 471
GSSE (million EUR)	2 825	3 445	8 545	7 835	8 512	9 289
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.4	8.8	10.1	9.3	10.2	10.9
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	25 570	43 997	40 009	39 992	39 947	40 090
GSSE (million EUR)	23 073	35 593	35 913	36 050	36 123	35 564
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.0	13.6	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.7
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	3 365	2 194	1 946	2 308	2 328
GSSE (million EUR)	..	2 743	1 969	1 754	2 087	2 065
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	29.0	28.3	26.5	33.0
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	5 530	39 365	45 319	37 738	35 038
GSSE (million EUR)	..	4 527	35 353	40 853	34 126	31 082
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	45.1	14.9	16.1	14.0	14.6
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	311	532	664	421	512
GSSE (million EUR)	..	251	478	599	381	454
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	8.2	14.0	15.5	10.1	17.8

**Table A.30. General Services Support Estimate by country (cont.)**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	7	84	88	82	82
GSSE (million EUR)	..	6	76	79	75	73
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	8.5	17.9	16.0	17.6	20.8
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	12	314	397	260	285
GSSE (million EUR)	..	11	282	358	235	253
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	4.9	21.8	15.1	37.3	22.5
<b>Philippines<sup>6</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	244	1 473	1 432	1 450	1 536
GSSE (million EUR)	..	265	1 322	1 291	1 311	1 363
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	10.1	16.2	14.7	15.7	18.4
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	1 846	1 388	1 613	1 192	1 359
GSSE (million EUR)	..	1 574	1 246	1 454	1 078	1 206
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	19.8	11.9	14.1	10.0	11.9
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	518	315	346	288	310
GSSE (million EUR)	..	415	283	312	260	275
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	34.7	38.3	29.7	47.2	43.6
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	303	121	115	110	139
GSSE (million EUR)	..	245	109	104	99	123
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	224	612	739	544	554
GSSE (million EUR)	..	243	550	666	491	492
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	30.4	263.9	..	..	36.6
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	11 892	46 398	52 659	44 392	42 143
GSSE (million EUR)	..	9 772	41 666	47 469	40 143	37 386
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	51.1	15.6	16.7	14.6	15.6
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
GSSE (million USD)	..	55 889	86 350	92 580	84 261	82 209
GSSE (million EUR)	..	45 365	77 527	83 456	76 196	72 928
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	16.1	13.9	14.6	13.3	13.9

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. TSE: Total Support Estimate.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.31. Total Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
TSE (million USD)	1 601	1 666	1 715	1 636	1 723	1 785
TSE (million EUR)	1 457	1 345	1 539	1 475	1 558	1 584
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Canada</b>						
TSE (million USD)	7 320	4 806	6 023	5 752	6 146	6 172
TSE (million EUR)	6 668	3 878	5 406	5 185	5 557	5 475
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	469	799	799	763	835
TSE (million EUR)	..	383	717	720	690	741
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	111 515	132 551	107 786	107 267	111 591	104 501
TSE (million EUR)	100 814	107 126	96 770	96 696	100 910	92 704
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Iceland</b>						
TSE (million USD)	257	150	235	210	246	251
TSE (million EUR)	231	122	211	189	222	223
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.9	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	931	1 578	1 552	1 539	1 643
TSE (million EUR)	..	756	1 416	1 399	1 391	1 457
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>Japan</b>						
TSE (million USD)	57 968	76 964	48 444	41 452	52 600	51 281
TSE (million EUR)	52 494	61 796	43 475	37 367	47 565	45 491
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1
<b>Korea</b>						
TSE (million USD)	13 179	26 722	26 154	26 488	24 674	27 300
TSE (million EUR)	11 820	21 607	23 469	23 877	22 312	24 218
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	8.6	4.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	10 337	2 637	6 087	7 598	5 383	5 281
TSE (million EUR)	8 411	2 250	5 467	6 850	4 868	4 685
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>New Zealand</b>						
TSE (million USD)	548	173	532	501	570	526
TSE (million EUR)	519	140	478	451	515	467
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<b>Norway</b>						
TSE (million USD)	3 150	3 140	3 388	3 517	3 492	3 155
TSE (million EUR)	2 849	2 544	3 042	3 171	3 158	2 798
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
<b>Switzerland</b>						
TSE (million USD)	7 870	8 465	7 655	8 105	8 006	6 855
TSE (million EUR)	7 096	6 840	6 876	7 306	7 240	6 081
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.2	2.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0
<b>Turkey</b>						
TSE (million USD)	4 638	10 935	18 656	19 867	20 294	15 807
TSE (million EUR)	4 176	8 912	16 761	17 909	18 351	14 022
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.0	4.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9
<b>United States</b>						
TSE (million USD)	48 534	48 292	94 083	93 647	92 440	96 161
TSE (million EUR)	44 318	39 368	84 438	84 418	83 592	85 305
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	285 435	323 144	316 946	312 270	323 103	315 466
TSE (million EUR)	258 833	261 317	284 508	281 496	292 176	279 852
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	-3 447	7 552	6 878	8 715	7 063
TSE (million EUR)	..	-2 746	6 782	6 200	7 881	6 266
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	12 254	263 536	281 376	269 918	239 315
TSE (million EUR)	..	9 874	236 675	253 647	244 082	212 298
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.0
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	3 762	3 777	4 279	4 184	2 868
TSE (million EUR)	..	3 060	3 395	3 857	3 784	2 544
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	3.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.9

Table A.31. Total Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	87	472	551	470	395
TSE (million EUR)	..	70	424	496	425	351
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	287	1 532	2 631	696	1 271
TSE (million EUR)	..	230	1 376	2 371	629	1 127
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.5	..
<b>Philippines<sup>6</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	2 408	9 106	9 730	9 241	8 347
TSE (million EUR)	..	2 618	8 178	8 771	8 357	7 405
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	..
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	9 705	11 571	11 430	11 872	11 411
TSE (million EUR)	..	8 032	10 387	10 303	10 736	10 123
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	1 488	830	1 168	610	712
TSE (million EUR)	..	1 200	745	1 053	552	632
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	-866	-1 991	-1 901	-2 168	-1 904
TSE (million EUR)	..	-610	-1 788	-1 714	-1 961	-1 689
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	-2.3	-1.8
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	742	220	-490	-364	1 515
TSE (million EUR)	..	818	191	-442	-330	1 344
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	0.7
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	23 270	296 605	315 650	303 173	270 993
TSE (million EUR)	..	19 110	266 366	284 544	274 154	240 399
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.8
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
TSE (million USD)	..	346 414	619 741	634 040	632 640	592 544
TSE (million EUR)	..	280 428	556 430	571 556	572 085	525 650
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.32. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
Support based on commodity output	72.7	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on input use	15.4	36.2	43.8	41.3	43.7	46.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	1.1	8.5	9.9	9.3	6.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	11.9	13.4	45.6	45.2	44.5	47.2
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.6	2.4	0.2
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	10.3	5.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
<b>Canada</b>						
Support based on commodity output	56.8	50.9	62.6	64.1	63.1	61.0
Payments based on input use	17.6	14.8	8.8	9.4	8.5	8.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	22.1	17.4	28.4	26.4	28.3	30.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	36.1	16.1	9.3	8.6	9.8	9.6
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	81.2	5.4	3.5	2.9	9.6
Payments based on input use	..	16.2	88.2	88.2	95.3	81.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	2.6	6.3	8.3	1.8	8.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	7.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	2.4
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	90.7	61.1	21.0	19.0	22.9	20.9
Payments based on input use	5.2	7.0	13.2	14.7	11.8	13.3
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3.6	31.6	22.8	21.5	25.2	21.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	41.5	43.2	38.5	43.2
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	..	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.2
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	39.2	33.8	19.3	19.0	20.7	18.3
<b>Iceland</b>						
Support based on commodity output	93.2	86.6	78.1	78.3	79.2	76.6
Payments based on input use	6.8	3.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	11.5	14.7	14.7	14.0	15.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	77.2	60.4	57.6	57.4	59.6	55.7
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	67.4	83.8	84.0	84.0	83.4
Payments based on input use	..	26.4	9.8	9.4	9.4	10.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.9	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	20.7	17.3	17.5	17.0	17.3
<b>Japan</b>						
Support based on commodity output	92.7	93.1	84.3	82.9	85.1	84.7
Payments based on input use	4.2	4.9	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.6
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	5.7	6.0	4.9	6.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	3.2	2.0	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.7
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	63.4	56.6	46.0	42.0	46.8	49.2
<b>Korea</b>						
Support based on commodity output	99.0	94.5	90.4	92.8	90.2	88.2
Payments based on input use	0.7	4.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.2	1.0	4.2	1.9	4.2	6.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	70.0	66.9	52.3	52.3	51.1	53.5

Table A.32. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	82.9	5.1	24.8	28.6	13.4	31.6
Payments based on input use	17.1	42.8	54.7	52.8	62.7	48.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	2.0	4.8	3.1	5.9	6.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	15.7	15.5	18.0	13.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.5</b>
<b>New Zealand</b>						
Support based on commodity output	13.4	54.6	84.9	83.2	87.5	82.9
Payments based on input use	40.5	44.6	14.0	16.5	11.7	14.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	2.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Norway</b>						
Support based on commodity output	72.4	62.3	54.5	54.3	56.9	51.9
Payments based on input use	9.0	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	18.7	32.5	28.7	29.2	27.1	30.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	11.2	11.3	10.7	11.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>57.3</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>53.0</b>
<b>Switzerland</b>						
Support based on commodity output	86.6	73.5	53.4	55.8	56.2	47.4
Payments based on input use	5.3	4.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.8	13.1	13.7	12.9	12.9	15.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.3	6.2	15.6	14.9	14.7	17.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.1
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.7	10.1	9.3	9.5	11.7
Miscellaneous payments	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>50.9</b>
<b>Turkey</b>						
Support based on commodity output	79.3	74.9	87.4	88.8	87.2	86.3
Payments based on input use	20.7	24.6	4.9	3.5	5.2	6.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>22.8</b>
<b>United States</b>						
Support based on commodity output	42.8	44.8	28.3	27.3	28.8	28.8
Payments based on input use	20.0	25.9	22.0	22.9	22.7	20.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	34.6	7.1	25.1	23.0	23.9	28.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1.0	14.9	19.5	21.8	19.2	17.7
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	1.7	7.2	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.9
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	82.1	70.2	47.6	46.4	48.7	47.7
Payments based on input use	8.4	9.5	11.8	12.8	11.3	11.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	7.8	16.5	16.5	15.5	17.0	17.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.9	2.6	21.3	22.4	20.1	21.4
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Miscellaneous payments	0.1	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>17.8</b>
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	34.8	15.0	44.4	41.1
Payments based on input use	..	..	62.4	82.0	53.3	55.6
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>-14.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>

Table A.32. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	31.3	74.7	76.4	74.1	73.5
Payments based on input use	..	59.1	10.4	10.8	10.1	10.3
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	7.1	12.0	10.2	12.2	13.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2.5	1.9	1.5	2.4	1.7
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	2.7	15.5	16.3	16.2	14.0
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	94.9	83.9	79.8	88.9	81.6
Payments based on input use	..	5.1	16.1	20.2	11.1	18.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	24.0	13.1	15.2	15.4	9.0
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	90.0	96.2	96.0	96.7	95.9
Payments based on input use	..	10.0	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	4.0	7.8	10.0	7.9	5.9
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	98.2	..	51.9	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	1.6	94.1	37.9	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	16.9	10.0	..	15.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	24.7	0.4
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	6.7	5.5	13.6	0.1	3.8
<b>Philippines<sup>6</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.7	95.5	94.6	95.6	96.2
Payments based on input use	..	3.1	4.5	5.3	4.3	3.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	22.0	26.1	27.2	26.3	24.8
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	47.8	67.8	61.7	70.7	70.4
Payments based on input use	..	48.3	24.8	29.7	21.3	24.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	4.9	7.1	4.9	2.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	3.9	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.7
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	17.9	13.3	12.9	14.7	12.3
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.0	59.1	72.3	41.3	49.0
Payments based on input use	..	1.6	36.3	22.7	52.6	48.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	2.4	4.6	5.0	6.1	2.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	10.6	2.7	4.6	1.9	1.9
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	-7.5	-7.7	-7.5	-8.5	-7.1

Table A.32. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	76.2	..	..	..	56.8
Payments based on input use	..	19.7	..	..	..	21.6
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	..	..	21.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	5.9	-0.9	-3.0	-2.2	2.3
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	73.6	74.5	73.3	73.0
Payments based on input use	..	..	12.5	13.4	12.0	12.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	7.3	11.2	9.8	11.4	12.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	1.5	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.5
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
Miscellaneous payments	..	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	2.9	13.5	14.3	14.2	12.1
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
Support based on commodity output	..	66.7	60.6	60.9	61.1	59.8
Payments based on input use	..	13.4	12.2	13.1	11.6	11.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	16.1	13.9	12.6	14.3	14.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2.6	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.1
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
<b>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</b>	..	21.4	15.5	15.7	16.2	14.5

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.33. Characteristics of policy support by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	2.4	37.5	34.7	39.5	38.4
Support with input constraints	0.0	2.4	18.5	20.2	19.0	16.2
Support based on single commodities	72.7	51.5	2.6	0.7	2.9	4.2
Support not requiring production	11.9	13.4	47.7	48.8	46.9	47.4
<b>Canada</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	35.2	44.3	67.4	66.2	67.3	68.6
Support with input constraints	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	70.3	58.7	79.0	78.1	80.1	78.6
Support not requiring production	3.5	17.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.5
Support with input constraints	..	7.1	40.3	41.0	36.8	43.0
Support based on single commodities	..	81.2	5.4	3.5	2.9	9.6
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	31.6	49.4	53.6	56.1	51.1	53.6
Support with input constraints	1.6	13.6	60.3	61.4	58.6	61.0
Support based on single commodities	93.1	70.1	26.4	24.4	28.1	26.5
Support not requiring production	0.4	0.3	42.9	44.7	40.1	44.2
<b>Iceland</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	46.7	39.3	39.2	37.4	41.3
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	94.8	99.5	97.3	97.5	97.4	96.9
Support not requiring production	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	69.2	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.5
Support not requiring production	..	2.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5
<b>Japan</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.0	4.4
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	6.2	6.8	5.5	6.4
Support based on single commodities	92.7	93.1	86.6	85.4	87.3	86.9
Support not requiring production	3.2	2.0	7.0	7.5	6.8	6.7
<b>Korea</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.7
Support based on single commodities	99.0	94.5	93.4	93.5	93.0	93.6
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.1
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	0.5	..	21.2	20.9	22.2	20.6
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	11.8	8.3	17.3	9.7
Support based on single commodities	84.5	7.6	35.0	40.9	25.0	37.9
Support not requiring production	0.0	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>New Zealand</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	13.4	54.6	84.9	83.2	87.5	82.9
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Norway</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	32.3	34.9	27.6	31.3	27.1	24.4
Support with input constraints	13.2	25.6	26.9	27.2	25.5	28.0
Support based on single commodities	72.4	62.4	59.7	59.4	61.7	57.7
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Switzerland</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	27.1	22.6	12.7	15.6	13.6	9.0
Support with input constraints	3.9	20.8	42.1	39.7	39.5	47.0
Support based on single commodities	88.5	75.2	54.1	56.4	56.9	48.2
Support not requiring production	2.1	2.8	15.1	14.5	14.3	16.8
<b>Turkey</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	7.3	6.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.4
Support based on single commodities	79.6	75.6	89.9	90.9	90.6	88.3
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>United States</b>						
Support with output and payment limits	71.8	65.3	56.6	57.6	57.2	55.0
Support with input constraints	24.7	29.4	54.1	53.8	53.3	55.1
Support based on single commodities	71.1	49.0	45.9	45.3	46.5	46.0
Support not requiring production	2.6	22.1	24.6	26.8	24.6	22.6

Table A.33. Characteristics of policy support by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	26.2	32.4	33.9	35.5	32.7	33.6
Support with input constraints	4.5	10.4	36.1	36.8	35.1	36.5
Support based on single commodities	87.6	75.0	54.2	52.8	55.1	54.5
Support not requiring production	1.4	3.6	23.1	24.3	22.0	23.0
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	69.1	91.2	56.4	59.5
Support based on single commodities	..	..	63.4	54.9	69.8	62.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9
Support based on single commodities	..	31.3	76.4	76.8	76.3	76.2
Support not requiring production	..	2.5	2.9	2.6	3.6	2.6
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	4.0	9.8	11.5	7.4	10.5
Support based on single commodities	..	95.1	85.0	81.5	89.8	81.9
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	1.4	2.5	2.0	2.2	3.2
Support based on single commodities	..	90.0	96.4	96.2	96.8	96.2
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	98.2	11.9	61.5	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	0.2	0.3	0.1	24.7	0.4
<b>Philippines<sup>5</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	97.9	97.2	96.7	97.0	97.9
Support not requiring production	..	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	47.8	72.2	65.7	75.1	75.3
Support not requiring production	..	3.9	2.5	1.5	3.1	2.7
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	96.0	59.1	72.3	41.3	49.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	76.2	..	..	..	78.4
Support not requiring production	..	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.8
Support based on single commodities	..	0.6	76.0	75.8	76.1	76.1
Support not requiring production	..	4.4	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.5
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
Support with output and payment limits	..	31.0	16.8	16.9	16.1	17.4
Support with input constraints	..	10.0	19.0	18.9	18.5	19.7
Support based on single commodities	..	71.9	65.1	64.7	65.6	64.8
Support not requiring production	..	3.6	12.9	12.9	12.6	13.2

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

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.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

The shares may add up to more than 100% as different characteristics may apply to the same payment.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.

2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.

3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.

6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.

7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.

8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Australia</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	100.0	75.4	47.0	54.8	44.5	42.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	100.0	75.4	42.9	48.3	41.2	39.7
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.0	0.0	4.1	6.5	3.4	2.8
Inspection and control	0.0	5.2	12.2	11.7	13.5	11.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	5.2	11.3	10.7	12.6	10.6
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0.0	14.1	38.4	30.8	39.4	44.0
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	6.0	15.7	13.4	19.2	14.5
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.0	5.3	22.4	17.4	20.2	29.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
Farm restructuring	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	0.0	5.3	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.1
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	2.7	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Canada</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	41.8	45.4	38.2	40.2	38.8	35.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	23.6	25.9	23.5	25.5	23.6	21.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	18.2	19.5	14.7	14.7	15.1	14.3
Inspection and control	24.6	20.3	41.4	41.5	41.5	41.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	23.6	19.4	38.3	38.4	38.1	38.5
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.1	0.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.5
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	23.3	12.0	10.6	8.7	9.7	13.6
Hydrological infrastructure	8.0	2.7	2.5	1.6	3.2	2.6
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	13.4	7.6	6.2	5.3	4.5	9.0
Institutional infrastructure	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.3	19.7	8.8	8.3	9.0	8.9
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	5.2	18.6	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.6
Promotion of agricultural products	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.4
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	3.0	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8
<b>Chile<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	27.8	19.7	20.7	19.2	19.1
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	26.7	19.3	20.4	18.9	18.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Inspection and control	..	1.2	20.9	20.0	21.0	21.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	1.2	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.7
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	..	0.0	9.3	8.6	9.5	9.8
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	63.9	55.5	55.0	55.8	55.6
Hydrological infrastructure	..	57.2	35.6	34.2	35.4	37.1
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	6.8	19.8	20.7	20.3	18.5
Marketing and promotion	..	6.4	4.0	4.3	3.9	3.8
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Promotion of agricultural products	..	6.4	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.5
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>European Union<sup>2</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	19.9	36.4	55.5	50.9	56.9	59.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	12.1	17.0	19.9	18.4	20.3	21.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	7.8	19.5	35.6	32.5	36.6	38.2
Inspection and control	2.1	2.7	8.4	7.5	8.7	9.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.8
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.3	2.0	6.1	5.4	6.0	7.0
Input control	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	14.6	19.5	20.2	23.3	17.9	19.0
Hydrological infrastructure	1.9	2.7	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.6
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	7.5	6.6	4.0	5.4	1.9	4.3
Institutional infrastructure	2.4	1.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.5
Farm restructuring	2.9	9.2	10.0	11.1	10.2	8.5
Marketing and promotion	13.2	19.3	15.3	18.0	15.6	11.8
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	1.5	2.7	7.6	10.6	7.3	4.3
Promotion of agricultural products	11.7	16.5	7.7	7.3	8.3	7.5
Cost of public stockholding	50.0	21.6	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3
Miscellaneous	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Iceland</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	25.5	35.3	9.9	10.3	9.1	10.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	19.1	25.0	9.9	10.3	9.1	10.5
Agricultural knowledge transfer	6.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inspection and control	5.0	9.5	47.9	43.5	53.0	46.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	5.0	9.5	47.9	43.5	53.0	46.1
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	12.5	20.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	9.7	13.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.5
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	2.8	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.9	8.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.8
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	7.9	8.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.8
Cost of public stockholding	49.0	26.9	34.5	38.4	30.9	35.1
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Israel<sup>1,3</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	39.9	43.6	42.6	45.3	42.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	39.1	43.2	42.4	44.8	42.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5
Inspection and control	..	14.4	13.2	13.3	10.9	15.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	3.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.8
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	10.8	10.4	10.7	7.8	12.5
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	2.8	33.1	33.5	31.6	34.1
Hydrological infrastructure	..	1.7	15.8	12.5	13.7	20.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	1.1	16.3	18.6	17.3	13.3
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	1.0	2.3	0.6	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	15.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	15.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Cost of public stockholding	..	27.8	6.5	7.2	6.6	5.7
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	3.1	3.0	5.0	1.4
<b>Japan</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	5.9	4.6	11.4	12.1	11.5	10.6
Agricultural knowledge generation	3.6	3.2	7.7	8.1	7.9	6.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	2.3	1.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7
Inspection and control	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	88.3	90.5	85.2	84.5	85.3	85.9
Hydrological infrastructure	33.7	30.5	35.8	34.4	40.1	32.6
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	47.3	55.3	43.6	42.5	42.4	46.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	7.4	4.7	5.8	7.5	2.8	7.2
Marketing and promotion	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Promotion of agricultural products	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Cost of public stockholding	3.4	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Korea</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	6.4	11.1	28.8	28.1	30.6	27.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	5.8	9.5	24.8	23.0	24.7	26.7
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.6	1.6	4.1	5.1	5.8	1.1
Inspection and control	2.5	2.2	8.1	9.2	7.1	8.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	1.7	1.7	2.7	4.4	1.8	1.8
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.6	0.4	5.4	4.8	5.2	6.2
Input control	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	44.4	74.4	51.9	51.9	52.2	51.4
Hydrological infrastructure	42.8	61.5	47.0	46.5	47.6	47.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	1.5	12.2	3.0	3.6	2.8	2.6
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.1	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Marketing and promotion	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4
Cost of public stockholding	46.7	12.0	9.9	9.7	8.9	11.2
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Mexico<sup>4</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	27.5	54.2	53.9	46.6	56.9	59.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	10.5	20.1	12.4	11.4	12.6	13.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	17.0	34.1	41.5	35.2	44.3	46.5
Inspection and control	0.0	5.7	14.5	9.5	16.2	18.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	1.9	4.8	3.2	5.4	6.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	1.9	4.8	3.2	5.4	6.3
Input control	0.0	1.9	4.8	3.2	5.4	6.2
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	27.1	16.5	30.0	41.7	26.8	19.1
Hydrological infrastructure	23.7	13.9	26.2	37.0	22.8	16.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	2.7
Farm restructuring	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.9	5.9	1.6	2.3	0.1	2.3
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	7.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.3	0.1	2.3
Cost of public stockholding	37.5	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>New Zealand</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	50.5	64.8	47.8	48.9	49.9	44.7
Agricultural knowledge generation	50.5	61.5	32.8	32.7	35.5	30.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.0	3.3	15.1	16.2	14.3	14.7
Inspection and control	26.7	24.1	36.0	33.9	35.3	38.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	3.9	21.8	35.2	33.1	34.6	38.0
Input control	22.7	2.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	22.9	11.2	16.2	17.2	14.9	16.5
Hydrological infrastructure	22.9	5.5	9.6	10.7	8.1	9.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.0	5.6	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.6
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Norway</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	57.5	56.7	60.6	57.9	60.4	63.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	14.6	20.5	18.9	18.6	16.9	21.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	42.8	36.2	41.7	39.3	43.5	42.2
Inspection and control	3.7	17.7	22.3	20.2	24.5	22.2
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.5	22.3	20.2	24.5	22.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	3.7	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	22.9	11.1	11.5	16.3	9.3	8.9
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	7.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	15.1	8.0	5.5	10.1	3.4	3.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.9
Marketing and promotion	16.0	12.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	16.0	12.3	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.6
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Switzerland</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	25.5	27.9	49.6	48.9	50.1	50.0
Agricultural knowledge generation	19.9	21.5	30.1	29.9	30.4	30.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	5.6	6.4	19.5	19.0	19.7	19.8
Inspection and control	2.1	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	18.6	14.1	11.9	12.9	11.6	11.1
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	18.6	14.1	11.9	12.9	11.6	11.1
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	6.6	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	6.6	7.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.6
Cost of public stockholding	15.2	14.0	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.8
Miscellaneous	31.9	33.9	22.8	22.9	22.6	22.7

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Turkey</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	14.2	1.4	5.4	4.8	4.6	6.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	11.3	1.0	4.9	4.6	3.9	5.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
Inspection and control	16.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	16.6	2.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.1
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	6.4	20.9	72.4	67.9	80.6	68.8
Hydrological infrastructure	4.1	20.5	72.4	67.9	80.5	68.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	2.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	34.6	72.8	21.3	25.8	13.5	24.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	34.6	72.8	21.2	25.8	13.4	24.4
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	28.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>United States</b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	36.3	34.9	23.9	26.3	23.5	22.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	33.5	32.2	22.2	24.3	22.0	20.6
Agricultural knowledge transfer	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.7
Inspection and control	12.0	13.2	13.1	13.8	13.5	12.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	12.0	13.2	11.0	11.6	11.3	10.3
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0.4	0.6	35.3	29.8	35.6	39.6
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.1	35.1	29.5	35.4	39.4
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	15.9	15.4	13.5	14.7	13.1	12.9
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	15.9	15.4	13.5	14.7	13.1	12.9
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous	35.4	34.6	14.0	15.3	14.1	12.7
<b>OECD<sup>5</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	19.0	19.2	31.5	31.8	31.3	31.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	13.1	12.1	18.0	18.2	17.9	18.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	5.9	7.1	13.5	13.6	13.4	13.4
Inspection and control	4.2	3.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	2.9	2.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.1	1.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4
Input control	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	40.0	52.9	43.6	41.6	44.5	44.6
Hydrological infrastructure	15.3	20.6	18.2	17.9	20.1	16.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	20.1	27.5	11.9	11.3	11.6	12.9
Institutional infrastructure	1.0	0.4	9.3	7.5	9.3	11.1
Farm restructuring	3.6	4.4	4.2	5.0	3.6	4.0
Marketing and promotion	8.4	12.4	10.4	12.2	9.8	9.3
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	1.3	1.6	3.1	4.4	2.9	1.9
Promotion of agricultural products	7.1	10.8	7.4	7.8	6.9	7.4
Cost of public stockholding	23.0	8.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Miscellaneous	5.5	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
<b>Brazil<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	33.8	87.6	89.7	81.4	92.6
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	26.1	77.4	80.2	70.2	82.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	7.7	10.2	9.5	11.2	9.8
Inspection and control	..	3.2	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.9
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	50.2	5.2	3.1	9.5	2.5
Hydrological infrastructure	..	17.3	2.1	1.4	4.0	0.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	32.6	3.1	1.6	5.3	1.9
Marketing and promotion	..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cost of public stockholding	..	12.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	3.9
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>China<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	8.1	21.5	19.9	22.2	22.6
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	1.0	10.2	9.2	10.6	10.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	7.2	11.3	10.7	11.6	11.8
Inspection and control	..	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.7
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	4.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7
Input control	..	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	23.4	25.9	24.3	26.4	27.2
Hydrological infrastructure	..	0.0	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	23.4	5.8	5.0	6.3	6.3
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	8.4
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.5
Cost of public stockholding	..	63.7	46.3	49.5	45.0	43.7
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Colombia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	25.3	46.8	41.5	50.6	49.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	10.5	17.7	17.0	19.0	17.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	14.8	29.1	24.5	31.6	32.4
Inspection and control	..	3.4	6.3	5.4	5.8	7.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	1.0	3.1	2.5	2.9	3.9
Input control	..	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	71.2	40.4	45.4	36.4	37.9
Hydrological infrastructure	..	25.6	13.3	16.9	11.3	10.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	21.0	11.0	12.0	10.3	10.2
Institutional infrastructure	..	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Farm restructuring	..	22.9	14.6	14.9	13.2	15.4
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	6.5	7.6	7.2	4.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	5.3	6.3	6.3	3.4
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Costa Rica<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	8.5	39.8	36.1	42.0	41.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	8.5	13.3	10.3	14.2	15.6
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	0.0	26.5	25.8	27.8	25.9
Inspection and control	..	1.0	19.5	19.6	18.9	20.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.6	13.1	13.2	12.5	13.5
Input control	..	0.3	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	86.2	38.9	42.0	37.6	37.0
Hydrological infrastructure	..	58.0	21.5	24.3	19.2	20.9
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0
Farm restructuring	..	28.2	15.3	15.1	16.8	14.1
Marketing and promotion	..	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	4.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1
<b>Kazakhstan<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	0.0	12.7	12.0	14.1	12.0
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	0.0	7.4	6.5	8.8	7.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	0.0	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.0
Inspection and control	..	88.9	47.6	48.1	45.9	48.6
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	88.9	47.2	47.7	45.6	48.3
Input control	..	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	11.1	36.8	39.1	36.0	35.5
Hydrological infrastructure	..	11.1	31.9	38.5	29.0	28.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	4.6	0.0	6.8	6.8
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.7
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.7
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	1.7	0.4	2.3	2.3



Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Philippines<sup>6</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	22.7	19.6	16.7	19.6	22.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	8.1	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	14.6	15.2	12.3	15.0	17.8
Inspection and control	..	5.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	5.7	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	63.4	64.4	68.2	63.6	61.9
Hydrological infrastructure	..	50.0	49.6	46.8	47.1	54.1
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	13.4	14.8	21.3	16.5	7.7
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	2.5	4.9	4.4	6.2	4.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	2.5	4.9	4.4	6.2	4.2
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	5.1	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.6
Miscellaneous	..	0.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5
<b>Russia<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	12.5	33.9	34.5	32.8	34.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	3.2	5.8	9.6	3.3	3.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	9.2	28.0	24.9	29.6	30.4
Inspection and control	..	8.1	17.5	23.2	13.9	13.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	8.1	17.5	23.2	13.9	13.9
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	16.1	20.5	15.4	22.7	24.6
Hydrological infrastructure	..	11.8	9.4	7.5	10.4	10.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	1.0	10.2	7.6	11.1	12.3
Institutional infrastructure	..	3.0	0.9	0.2	1.2	1.4
Farm restructuring	..	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.7	1.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.6	1.6
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.7
Miscellaneous	..	62.2	22.5	22.1	24.4	21.1
<b>South Africa<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	84.8	40.3	39.5	40.8	40.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	16.6	30.2	29.8	30.5	30.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	68.2	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.1
Inspection and control	..	6.9	17.2	19.5	15.1	16.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	3.4	7.6	9.0	6.5	7.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	3.4	9.5	10.5	8.5	9.5
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	8.2	34.4	32.3	35.8	35.1
Hydrological infrastructure	..	0.2	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	5.2	6.3	5.6	6.8	6.5
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	15.9	15.0	16.7	16.1
Farm restructuring	..	2.8	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7
Marketing and promotion	..	0.1	8.2	8.7	8.3	7.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.1	8.2	8.7	8.3	7.6
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Ukraine<sup>1</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	25.0	58.2	69.9	59.8	48.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	10.0	12.8	15.8	11.4	11.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	15.1	45.4	54.1	48.5	37.1
Inspection and control	..	7.7	32.8	23.8	32.3	39.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.4	6.9	5.2	7.7	7.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	7.3	25.9	18.6	24.7	31.9
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	63.0	2.6	2.0	1.6	3.7
Hydrological infrastructure	..	7.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	55.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.8
Marketing and promotion	..	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.0
Miscellaneous	..	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.6	5.4

Table A.34. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Viet Nam<sup>6</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	10.4	14.1	11.7	15.3	16.0
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	4.6	5.4	4.6	5.8	6.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	5.8	8.7	7.1	9.5	9.9
Inspection and control	..	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	85.0	77.5	82.2	75.4	73.6
Hydrological infrastructure	..	60.5	44.9	54.9	39.0	37.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	24.5	32.6	27.3	36.3	35.9
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	2.4	7.6	5.5	8.5	9.6
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Emerging Economies<sup>7</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	20.4	25.3	23.2	25.9	27.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	9.6	13.2	11.9	13.5	14.5
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	10.8	12.1	11.3	12.4	12.8
Inspection and control	..	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3
Input control	..	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	31.5	26.9	25.7	27.4	27.8
Hydrological infrastructure	..	7.6	12.0	12.0	11.7	12.2
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	11.9	6.3	5.7	6.7	6.6
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6
Farm restructuring	..	11.4	7.1	6.6	7.4	7.4
Marketing and promotion	..	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3
Cost of public stockholding	..	33.2	40.0	43.2	39.1	37.1
Miscellaneous	..	9.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
<b>All countries<sup>8</sup></b>						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	19.4	28.2	27.0	28.5	29.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	11.6	15.5	14.6	15.6	16.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	7.8	12.8	12.4	12.9	13.1
Inspection and control	..	3.8	7.3	7.2	7.3	7.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
Input control	..	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	48.3	34.8	32.8	35.7	36.1
Hydrological infrastructure	..	17.8	14.9	14.6	15.7	14.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	24.2	8.9	8.2	9.1	9.7
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.4	5.1	4.0	5.2	6.3
Farm restructuring	..	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.8
Marketing and promotion	..	9.8	5.4	5.8	5.1	5.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.9
Promotion of agricultural products	..	8.5	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3
Cost of public stockholding	..	13.4	22.1	25.1	21.2	19.6
Miscellaneous	..	5.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. Data are presented from 1995 onwards.
2. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
5. OECD EU countries are included individually in the OECD total for all years prior to their accession to the EU except Latvia, for which data are not available. Slovenia is only included from 1992. The OECD total does not include the non-OECD EU member states.
6. For Philippines and Viet Nam, the period 1995-97 is replaced by 2000-02. Data are presented from 2000 onwards.
7. The Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The Emerging Economies total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are available from 2000 onwards.
8. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 1995-97 includes data for all countries except Latvia, the Philippines and Viet Nam, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.35. OECD: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million USD)	239 909	253 656	228 866	223 572	235 104	227 921
PSE (million EUR)	217 658	205 039	205 443	201 540	212 600	202 190
Producer SCT (million USD)	210 276	190 275	123 933	118 044	129 537	124 217
Producer SCT (million EUR)	190 806	153 637	111 248	106 411	117 138	110 194
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	87.6	75.0	54.2	52.8	55.1	54.5
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	16 021	3 674	2 867	1 624	3 950	3 027
Producer SCT (million EUR)	14 649	2 955	2 574	1 464	3 572	2 686
Percentage SCT (%)	43.1	8.7	5.3	2.8	7.3	5.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.05	1.04	1.01	1.06	1.05
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	11 013	2 724	2 650	3 029	2 587	2 332
Producer SCT (million EUR)	10 122	2 194	2 380	2 730	2 340	2 069
Percentage SCT (%)	36.7	7.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	3.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.04	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	8 340	1 824	750	803	890	558
Producer SCT (million EUR)	7 626	1 460	674	724	805	495
Percentage SCT (%)	51.7	12.5	5.1	5.1	6.2	4.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.08	1.14	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.04
<b>Oats</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	573	326	55	51	67	47
Producer SCT (million EUR)	529	262	49	46	60	42
Percentage SCT (%)	30.8	17.5	2.8	2.5	3.4	2.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.21	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.02
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	872	50	205	306	158	150
Producer SCT (million EUR)	806	38	184	275	143	133
Percentage SCT (%)	31.4	1.9	7.2	8.6	6.3	6.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.01
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	25 346	31 241	14 235	11 169	14 990	16 547
Producer SCT (million EUR)	23 037	25 136	12 767	10 068	13 555	14 679
Percentage SCT (%)	79.7	75.8	55.1	46.6	56.3	61.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.85	4.11	2.09	1.79	2.15	2.37
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 833	51	135	107	63	235
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 662	41	120	96	57	208
Percentage SCT (%)	47.0	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.86	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 161	76	551	565	543	544
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 054	63	495	510	491	483
Percentage SCT (%)	46.9	4.5	16.7	17.7	16.5	15.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.88	1.05	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 101	355	1 912	1 903	1 630	2 204
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 001	285	1 715	1 715	1 474	1 955
Percentage SCT (%)	8.6	2.0	4.3	4.7	3.5	4.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 988	5 750	3 266	4 009	2 532	3 256
Producer SCT (million EUR)	4 544	4 683	2 931	3 614	2 290	2 889
Percentage SCT (%)	50.6	41.4	27.3	33.5	20.3	28.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.14	1.74	1.26	1.37	1.15	1.29
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	45 277	42 245	17 878	18 398	18 403	16 832
Producer SCT (million EUR)	41 115	34 216	16 053	16 585	16 642	14 931
Percentage SCT (%)	59.1	44.7	13.7	14.4	14.9	12.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.73	1.83	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.13
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	18 133	19 856	18 586	20 331	18 920	16 505
Producer SCT (million EUR)	16 487	16 136	16 693	18 328	17 109	14 642
Percentage SCT (%)	27.8	25.1	14.1	14.6	14.7	12.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 285	4 078	980	723	1 536	682
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 844	3 276	882	652	1 389	605
Percentage SCT (%)	52.1	39.8	8.5	6.4	13.7	5.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.81	1.36	1.04	1.02	1.11	1.01

Table A.35. OECD: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	112	97	19	19	20	20
Producer SCT (million EUR)	105	77	17	17	18	18
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 211	5 910	8 196	7 943	8 175	8 469
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 634	4 741	7 355	7 160	7 393	7 513
Percentage SCT (%)	9.2	9.8	10.7	10.7	11.0	10.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	3 309	5 269	6 076	3 730	7 495	7 003
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 921	4 237	5 451	3 362	6 778	6 213
Percentage SCT (%)	13.8	14.4	8.6	5.2	10.9	9.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.18	1.10	1.06	1.13	1.11
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	3 348	2 368	1 266	803	1 248	1 748
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 028	1 893	1 134	724	1 128	1 551
Percentage SCT (%)	21.4	12.1	3.8	2.2	4.7	4.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.15	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.05
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	60 354	64 382	44 306	42 533	46 328	44 056
Producer SCT (million EUR)	54 642	51 942	39 773	38 341	41 894	39 083
Percentage SCT (%)	26.1	20.5	9.9	9.5	10.4	9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.26	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.09

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all countries except Chile, Israel, Latvia and Slovenia, for which data is not available. The OECD total for 1995-97 includes all countries except Latvia.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.36. Australia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million AUD)	2 102	1 694	1 044	1 025	1 089	1 017
Producer SCT (million AUD)	1 527	873	27	8	31	43
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	72.7	51.5	2.6	0.7	2.9	4.2
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	109	43	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.4	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	13	6	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	66	30	25	8	27	40
Percentage SCT (%)	10.3	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.5	2.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	971	515	2	0	3	3
Percentage SCT (%)	62.6	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.68	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	10	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	26	74	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	43	1	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	14.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	10	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

**Table A.36. Australia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	281	206	0	0	1	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.37. Brazil: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million BRL)	-6 759	14 229	12 665	18 917	11 104
Producer SCT (million BRL)	-8 067	9 015	6 948	13 210	6 888
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	63.4	54.9	69.8	62.0
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	52	403	199	728	283
Percentage SCT (%)	11.6	10.0	5.2	13.7	9.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.08	1.00	1.13	1.08
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	412	1 880	530	4 418	692
Percentage SCT (%)	8.8	4.3	1.3	10.2	1.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.10	1.01
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	353	1 667	1 015	2 269	1 717
Percentage SCT (%)	17.2	16.4	10.0	22.5	16.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.19	1.10	1.28	1.19
<b>Soybean</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	359	1 144	1 279	1 387	767
Percentage SCT (%)	6.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	-8 203	187	224	241	96
Percentage SCT (%)	-170.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	1 013	216	253	392	2
Percentage SCT (%)	17.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	117	1 040	660	1 721	739
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	1.3	0.8	2.1	1.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	30	-73	125	-344	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.4	-0.4	0.6	-1.7	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	48	-265	132	-926	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.4	-0.7	0.3	-2.2	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	86	274	347	328	145
Percentage SCT (%)	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	84	412	96	394	746
Percentage SCT (%)	13.8	5.5	1.4	5.6	8.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.09
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	-2 419	2 131	2 089	2 602	1 701
Percentage SCT (%)	-72.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	1.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.55	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.38. Canada: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million CAD)	8 087	4 842	5 632	5 130	5 880	5 885
Producer SCT (million CAD)	5 682	2 841	4 448	4 008	4 713	4 623
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	70.3	58.7	79.0	78.1	80.1	78.6
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	1 274	54	152	108	156	192
Percentage SCT (%)	34.0	1.2	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	170	32	45	30	45	62
Percentage SCT (%)	19.6	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	536	26	25	21	16	38
Percentage SCT (%)	47.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.60	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	27	10	21	20	19	23
Percentage SCT (%)	7.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	170	36	140	98	49	272
Percentage SCT (%)	16.1	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.5	2.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	8	9	45	27	31	79
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2 591	1 909	2 890	3 086	2 726	2 859
Percentage SCT (%)	73.5	48.2	44.7	49.7	42.8	41.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.28	2.02	1.81	1.99	1.75	1.72
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	-17	73	109	248	34	46
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.5	1.7	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	-39	84	62	38	71	77
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.9	3.0	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	123	50	39	7	106	5
Percentage SCT (%)	12.4	3.5	1.4	0.2	3.7	0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	78	135	8	-496	312	207
Percentage SCT (%)	16.8	23.5	0.7	-50.5	29.6	18.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.31	1.01	0.66	1.42	1.23
<b>Dried Beans</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	7	2	6	4	8	7
Percentage SCT (%)	16.4	1.6	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Dried Peas</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2	3	28	28	22	35
Percentage SCT (%)	3.8	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	3.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Flax</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	4	3	6	7	6	5
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	0.8	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Lentils</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2	2	78	22	172	41
Percentage SCT (%)	4.0	1.0	4.1	0.9	8.4	3.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	5	5	16	8	9	29
Percentage SCT (%)	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	739	409	777	751	932	648
Percentage SCT (%)	55.2	17.4	9.8	9.9	11.5	8.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.39	1.20	1.07	1.07	1.08	1.07



## STATISTICAL ANNEX

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Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

Table A.39. Chile: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million CLP)	159 715	256 088	261 812	243 664	262 788
Producer SCT (million CLP)	129 647	13 846	9 243	7 007	25 288
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	81.2	5.4	3.5	2.9	9.6
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	7 631	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	3 166	2 772	0	0	8 315
Percentage SCT (%)	4.8	1.8	0.0	0.0	6.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.06
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	27 124	4 288	5 074	3 896	3 894
Percentage SCT (%)	27.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.37	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	35 387	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	13 130	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	-1 207	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	-1 531	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	45 946	6 786	4 169	3 111	13 078
Percentage SCT (%)	6.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.40. China: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million CNY)	54 073	1 469 078	1 483 369	1 542 775	1 381 091
Producer SCT (million CNY)	16 906	1 122 564	1 138 922	1 176 600	1 052 170
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	31.3	76.4	76.8	76.3	76.2
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	8 694	115 441	109 158	129 613	107 553
Percentage SCT (%)	5.2	38.8	36.0	45.1	35.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.63	1.56	1.82	1.55
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-8 450	102 031	141 288	120 877	43 930
Percentage SCT (%)	-8.1	25.4	31.3	29.8	12.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.93	1.28	1.46	1.34	1.06
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-26 810	174 795	204 757	165 525	154 104
Percentage SCT (%)	-8.9	30.6	35.6	29.2	26.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	1.44	1.55	1.41	1.37
<b>Rapeseed</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	3 828	26 874	28 244	28 037	24 341
Percentage SCT (%)	15.5	39.9	41.2	42.5	35.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.56
<b>Soybean</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	306	10 741	10 973	11 242	10 007
Percentage SCT (%)	1.0	21.4	24.8	22.6	17.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.07
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	3 264	28 773	28 661	31 052	26 606
Percentage SCT (%)	18.1	51.3	55.2	55.5	44.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	2.05	2.23	2.25	1.79
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	7 813	53 317	60 251	61 902	37 798
Percentage SCT (%)	61.3	39.8	45.0	45.4	28.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.53	1.68	1.86	1.86	1.41
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	356	43 634	42 011	43 799	45 091
Percentage SCT (%)	0.8	13.0	12.7	12.9	13.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	5 161	25 502	23 307	25 099	28 102
Percentage SCT (%)	23.9	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	2 746	138 500	118 378	151 576	145 547
Percentage SCT (%)	0.7	11.6	10.5	11.6	12.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	569	47 921	44 450	47 417	51 897
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	13.3	12.3	13.0	14.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	587	-14 309	-21 162	-16 768	-4 997
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	-6.7	-9.3	-7.8	-2.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	11 782	56 939	42 510	60 128	68 179
Percentage SCT (%)	18.1	52.2	45.3	55.1	55.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	2.03	1.77	2.16	2.16
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	7 060	312 403	306 094	317 103	314 013
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	6.3	6.7	6.6	5.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.41. Colombia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million COP)	3 569 990	9 455 816	9 921 649	11 491 856	6 953 942
Producer SCT (million COP)	3 395 276	8 036 792	8 088 586	10 324 328	5 697 463
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	95.1	85.0	81.5	89.8	81.9
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	89 356	759 424	542 492	629 604	1 106 177
Percentage SCT (%)	33.9	48.4	40.7	45.9	55.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.91	1.64	1.82	2.22
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	395 194	2 064 607	2 076 859	2 444 900	1 672 062
Percentage SCT (%)	51.5	59.9	66.1	64.6	49.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.06	2.50	2.95	2.82	1.96
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	546 134	735 187	1 346 243	603 348	255 971
Percentage SCT (%)	47.4	20.3	36.8	16.6	7.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.90	1.26	1.58	1.20	1.08
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	828 886	662 693	1 209 474	811 638	-33 032
Percentage SCT (%)	55.8	12.1	21.7	14.2	-0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.26	1.14	1.28	1.17	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	234 556	-13 932	-7 871	-14 025	-19 901
Percentage SCT (%)	14.9	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	1 629	646 887	361 786	930 612	648 263
Percentage SCT (%)	1.5	25.2	19.2	30.5	23.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.36	1.25	1.46	1.33
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	318 067	201 974	284 288	381 338	-59 702
Percentage SCT (%)	35.4	2.7	4.0	5.1	-0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.55	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	28 443	330 960	331 764	350 624	310 491
Percentage SCT (%)	6.9	12.0	12.5	12.1	11.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
<b>Bananas</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Plantains</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	276 792	0	830 377	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	5.2	0.0	13.4	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	27 545	2 571	2 842	2 185	2 688
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Palm oil</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	14 169	186 679	316 878	241 788	1 370
Percentage SCT (%)	6.2	6.9	12.9	9.9	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.11	1.00
<b>Flowers</b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million COP)	911 297	2 182 948	1 623 830	3 111 939	1 813 076
Percentage SCT (%)	23.0	14.5	13.0	21.6	9.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.10	1.01	1.15	1.12

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.42. Costa Rica: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million CRC)	16 068	211 929	247 290	210 659	177 838
Producer SCT (million CRC)	14 458	204 283	237 904	203 861	171 085
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	90.0	96.4	96.2	96.8	96.2
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	2 986	33 814	38 315	37 916	25 210
Percentage SCT (%)	28.5	61.4	65.1	61.8	55.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	2.59	2.86	2.62	2.27
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	39 703	38 836	45 313	34 959
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	31.4	31.0	35.7	27.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.46	1.45	1.55	1.38
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	203	14 894	44 683	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.6	5.4	15.8	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.06	1.19	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	2 887	25 233	24 711	24 342	26 646
Percentage SCT (%)	33.8	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	5 512	63 217	67 862	67 043	54 745
Percentage SCT (%)	25.5	35.1	36.9	37.6	30.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.54	1.58	1.60	1.45
<b>Bananas</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	464	600	200	593
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Palm oil</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pineapple</b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	1 838	0	5 513	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	2 870	25 121	22 898	23 534	28 932
Percentage SCT (%)	4.4	6.6	8.6	7.1	5.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.07	1.09	1.08	1.06

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.43. European Union: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million EUR)	88 062	94 467	85 860	84 530	90 417	82 634
Producer SCT (million EUR)	81 991	66 251	22 653	20 630	25 438	21 892
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	93.1	70.1	26.4	24.4	28.1	26.5
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	7 228	1 558	1 324	0	2 333	1 638
Percentage SCT (%)	49.3	11.0	5.0	0.0	9.3	6.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.02	1.04	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.07
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 697	2 204	1	0	0	1
Percentage SCT (%)	50.9	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.09	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	4 569	734	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	57.3	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.39	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	291	201	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	33.2	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	412	290	380	342	399	399
Percentage SCT (%)	58.9	32.5	31.9	29.0	34.0	32.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.53	1.46	1.47	1.41	1.51	1.48
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 267	4	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	58.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.38	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	971	2	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	55.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.27	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	479	1	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	60.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 582	2 800	380	751	193	195
Percentage SCT (%)	58.9	49.8	11.9	22.5	5.4	7.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.94	2.14	1.07	1.22	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	21 363	18 689	1 947	2 029	2 491	1 322
Percentage SCT (%)	69.5	50.1	3.7	4.0	5.3	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.08	2.03	1.02	1.02	1.04	1.01
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	10 476	12 083	7 146	8 987	6 175	6 276
Percentage SCT (%)	50.5	48.1	23.9	28.7	21.1	21.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.05	1.63	1.24	1.32	1.19	1.20
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 568	3 086	829	618	1 280	589
Percentage SCT (%)	69.3	55.9	15.6	11.6	24.4	11.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.67	1.05	1.00	1.17	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	-270	1 381	-121	5	-226	-141
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.6	5.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.7	-0.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	963	2 399	3 449	1 449	4 548	4 349
Percentage SCT (%)	13.4	30.7	20.3	8.6	27.1	25.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.49	1.26	1.09	1.39	1.34
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 682	456	-39	0	-73	-43
Percentage SCT (%)	32.4	8.9	-0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Plants and flowers</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	714	784	504	444	529	538
Percentage SCT (%)	8.0	5.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	616	940	1 171	985	1 260	1 270
Percentage SCT (%)	14.4	12.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10

**Table A.43. European Union: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	935	72	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	13.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wine</b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	751	704	662	663	658	665
Percentage SCT (%)	8.2	4.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	20 697	17 864	5 020	4 358	5 870	4 834
Percentage SCT (%)	32.0	27.9	5.0	4.2	6.0	4.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.56	1.40	1.05	1.04	1.06	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

**Table A.44. Iceland: Producer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million ISK)	7 909	8 825	26 764	26 516	28 243	25 532
Producer SCT (million ISK)	7 495	8 782	26 028	25 844	27 498	24 742
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	94.8	99.5	97.3	97.5	97.4	96.9
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	2 643	3 996	12 540	12 732	13 150	11 739
Percentage SCT (%)	88.0	74.0	66.6	70.3	68.5	61.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	8.36	3.85	2.86	3.21	3.03	2.46
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	327	305	917	709	1 101	941
Percentage SCT (%)	57.7	35.1	29.4	26.3	34.1	27.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.36	1.54	1.34	1.27	1.44	1.31
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	2 176	1 770	4 126	4 078	4 109	4 190
Percentage SCT (%)	72.7	54.9	45.1	41.7	43.6	50.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.51	1.45	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	27	138	377	370	378	382
Percentage SCT (%)	13.9	47.2	69.2	69.0	69.2	69.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.89	3.25	3.23	3.25	3.27
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	348	459	1 272	1 238	1 293	1 286
Percentage SCT (%)	75.7	50.4	47.2	44.6	50.4	47.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.11	2.02	1.89	1.80	2.01	1.89
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	227	498	2 871	2 706	3 240	2 668
Percentage SCT (%)	83.9	84.7	76.7	72.8	80.9	75.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.23	6.38	4.28	3.67	5.25	4.16
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	306	415	1 260	1 237	1 436	1 107
Percentage SCT (%)	81.9	74.2	71.9	69.8	76.0	69.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.53	3.88	3.56	3.31	4.17	3.26
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	1 441	1 202	2 664	2 775	2 790	2 428
Percentage SCT (%)	73.2	43.9	45.2	45.1	48.2	42.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.73	1.79	1.82	1.82	1.93	1.73

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.45. Israel: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million ILS)	2 604	5 236	5 315	5 222	5 171
Producer SCT (million ILS)	1 803	4 427	4 495	4 415	4 370
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	69.2	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.5
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	20	4	-12	14	8
Percentage SCT (%)	15.1	3.6	-9.0	11.1	14.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.04	0.92	1.13	1.17
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	799	1 127	1 514	1 122	745
Percentage SCT (%)	58.7	38.5	52.7	39.6	24.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.44	1.63	2.10	1.65	1.32
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	200	188	415	151	-3
Percentage SCT (%)	43.5	11.3	20.9	9.3	-0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.78	1.13	1.26	1.10	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	51	120	130	116	115
Percentage SCT (%)	32.2	13.2	13.9	12.4	13.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	278	1 427	804	1 417	2 061
Percentage SCT (%)	19.2	32.8	21.3	35.4	39.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.49	1.25	1.56	1.65
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	43	129	117	191	81
Percentage SCT (%)	9.4	14.3	13.9	20.6	8.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.17	1.15	1.27	1.10
<b>Apples</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	81	73	93	79
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	14.2	13.2	18.1	12.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.14
<b>Avocado</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Bananas</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	-36	265	282	215	297
Percentage SCT (%)	-21.4	47.4	52.3	39.4	50.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	1.90	2.10	1.65	2.01
<b>Cotton</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	-36	4	-14	7	19
Percentage SCT (%)	-12.6	2.2	-6.9	4.2	13.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	1.02	0.94	1.04	1.15
<b>Grapefruit</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Orange</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peppers</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

**Table A.45. Israel: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)**

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	484	1 081	1 186	1 089	969
Percentage SCT (%)	9.3	9.3	10.0	8.8	9.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.24

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

Table A.46. Japan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (billion JPY)	7 202	6 067	4 511	4 053	4 712	4 767
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	6 676	5 651	3 905	3 460	4 114	4 143
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	92.7	93.1	86.6	85.4	87.3	86.9
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	135	61	35	39	34	32
Percentage SCT (%)	84.6	81.1	44.9	45.7	46.2	42.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.49	5.29	1.81	1.84	1.86	1.75
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	52	24	15	16	15	15
Percentage SCT (%)	84.0	77.3	69.6	67.9	71.8	69.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.26	4.41	3.29	3.12	3.55	3.26
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	2 720	2 385	1 123	839	1 191	1 341
Percentage SCT (%)	82.8	80.1	67.4	55.6	69.2	75.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.81	5.01	2.89	2.11	3.06	3.89
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	29	5	23	24	23	23
Percentage SCT (%)	64.6	19.7	42.2	37.6	40.0	51.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.82	1.25	1.73	1.60	1.67	2.07
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	81	54	45	45	46	44
Percentage SCT (%)	65.2	58.6	57.5	57.0	58.2	57.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.87	2.42	2.35	2.33	2.39	2.35
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	621	501	438	436	460	418
Percentage SCT (%)	86.0	69.9	60.0	60.0	63.4	56.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	7.13	3.32	2.48	2.48	2.71	2.28
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	357	155	186	179	197	181
Percentage SCT (%)	71.3	34.6	28.4	28.0	28.5	28.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.48	1.53	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	285	255	385	374	396	386
Percentage SCT (%)	41.2	50.5	67.3	64.9	69.9	67.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	2.02	3.06	2.86	3.34	3.04
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	45	29	33	33	33	32
Percentage SCT (%)	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	70	71	75	77	73	74
Percentage SCT (%)	17.0	16.0	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
<b>Apples</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	39	31	22	24	22	22
Percentage SCT (%)	27.5	22.6	15.0	15.8	14.6	14.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.29	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.17
<b>Cabbage</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	6	26	66	65	70	64
Percentage SCT (%)	5.9	26.8	55.7	57.5	54.5	55.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.37	2.26	2.35	2.20	2.24
<b>Cucumbers</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	20	11	5	5	5	5
Percentage SCT (%)	11.2	6.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
<b>Grapes</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	50	68	70	67	74	68
Percentage SCT (%)	46.4	56.0	59.4	58.1	60.9	59.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.87	2.27	2.46	2.39	2.56	2.44
<b>Mandarins</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	29	69	32	22	52	23
Percentage SCT (%)	17.5	32.7	20.2	14.7	29.7	14.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.49	1.25	1.17	1.42	1.17
<b>Pears</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	12	16	14	36	4	4
Percentage SCT (%)	14.0	13.9	18.2	45.2	4.7	4.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.82	1.05	1.05
<b>Spinach</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	47	77	3	3	3	3
Percentage SCT (%)	54.2	68.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.19	3.15	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03

**Table A.46. Japan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Strawberries</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	14	40	14	10	21	10
Percentage SCT (%)	10.1	22.6	7.9	5.9	12.0	5.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.29	1.09	1.06	1.14	1.06
<b>Welsh Onion</b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	5	6	44	46	43	43
Percentage SCT (%)	5.9	4.4	27.3	29.6	24.9	27.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.05	1.38	1.42	1.33	1.38
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	2 057	1 767	1 277	1 122	1 353	1 356
Percentage SCT (%)	61.7	51.5	38.7	33.7	39.2	43.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.61	2.06	1.63	1.51	1.64	1.77

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.47. Kazakhstan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million KZT)	18 000	217 851	484 740	2 512	166 302
Producer SCT (million KZT)	17 670	25 961	297 963	-185 134	-34 946
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	98.2	11.9	61.5	..	..
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-13 917	-11 271	8 865	-70 877	28 200
Percentage SCT (%)	-27.0	-2.2	1.9	-13.1	5.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.79	0.98	1.02	0.88	1.05
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-236	-4 364	-3 423	-1 604	-8 065
Percentage SCT (%)	-26.8	-15.5	-13.5	-5.4	-27.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.79	0.87	0.88	0.95	0.78
<b>Barley</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-377	-618	2 315	-16 573	12 405
Percentage SCT (%)	-3.3	-0.7	3.6	-19.6	11.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.97	0.99	1.04	0.84	1.13
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-1 618	-20 038	-5 273	-25 344	-29 496
Percentage SCT (%)	-49.3	-71.4	-19.5	-87.7	-104.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.67	0.55	0.76	0.50	0.46
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-128	-51 188	-36 080	-60 237	-57 248
Percentage SCT (%)	-13.8	-89.9	-110.0	-94.1	-77.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.56
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	26 197	37 519	88 353	14 205	9 999
Percentage SCT (%)	57.6	8.0	21.4	3.1	1.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.34	1.07	1.25	1.01	1.01
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	137	51 468	80 009	46 479	27 917
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	11.9	21.3	10.9	5.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.18	1.02	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	25	12 879	28 028	5 785	4 825
Percentage SCT (%)	0.3	7.6	16.7	3.4	2.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.18	1.01	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	147	8 053	13 867	6 632	3 661
Percentage SCT (%)	1.6	11.9	23.5	9.8	4.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.11	1.31	1.06	1.04
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 037	10 110	10 541	13 672	6 116
Percentage SCT (%)	30.4	12.8	16.9	17.4	6.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.14	1.19	1.15	1.09
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 876	9 639	9 141	16 311	3 466
Percentage SCT (%)	28.1	11.8	13.7	18.6	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.28	1.12	1.16	1.13	1.08
<b>Cotton</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-605	1 638	2 831	-979	3 062
Percentage SCT (%)	-12.7	4.1	10.5	-2.5	5.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	0.97	1.04	0.91	0.98
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	412	1 455	2 326	2 038	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	4 718	-19 322	96 464	-114 641	-39 790
Percentage SCT (%)	6.8	-1.3	6.9	-7.5	-2.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	0.99	1.07	0.92	0.98

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.48. Korea: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (billion KRW)	9 605	19 262	26 620	26 626	25 452	27 781
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	9 511	18 199	24 856	24 891	23 683	25 994
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	99.0	94.5	93.4	93.5	93.0	93.6
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	220	208	53	51	54	56
Percentage SCT (%)	72.6	79.5	70.1	65.8	71.3	73.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.64	4.89	3.35	2.92	3.48	3.75
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	4 509	6 886	4 371	4 333	4 134	4 648
Percentage SCT (%)	82.0	81.7	52.4	49.7	51.6	56.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.54	5.46	1.90	1.94	1.88	1.87
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	156	235	337	406	241	363
Percentage SCT (%)	79.0	85.2	87.6	86.1	88.2	89.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.77	6.78	8.08	7.18	8.46	9.14
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	306	512	1 346	1 435	1 370	1 233
Percentage SCT (%)	67.9	59.9	61.1	62.8	63.0	57.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.11	2.50	2.57	2.69	2.70	2.35
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	496	1 294	1 865	1 747	1 965	1 883
Percentage SCT (%)	54.4	64.8	31.1	32.2	30.4	30.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.20	2.84	1.45	1.48	1.44	1.44
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	307	775	4 807	4 717	4 637	5 067
Percentage SCT (%)	32.8	39.2	69.8	70.2	69.4	69.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.64	3.31	3.36	3.27	3.30
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	132	385	438	400	476	437
Percentage SCT (%)	50.3	56.5	30.3	25.6	33.6	32.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	2.30	1.43	1.34	1.51	1.47
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	-28	63	466	402	167	828
Percentage SCT (%)	-10.6	10.7	28.7	26.1	11.8	43.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	1.12	1.40	1.35	1.13	1.77
<b>Chinese cabbage</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	76	108	156	141	163	163
Percentage SCT (%)	23.1	22.7	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
<b>Garlic</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	261	534	962	766	957	1 161
Percentage SCT (%)	71.5	58.3	69.2	71.9	64.8	71.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.50	2.40	3.25	3.56	2.84	3.49
<b>Red pepper</b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	398	702	544	821	571	242
Percentage SCT (%)	63.6	59.4	68.3	72.3	68.0	57.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.75	2.46	3.15	3.62	3.13	2.37
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	2 679	6 497	9 510	9 672	8 947	9 912
Percentage SCT (%)	77.0	64.3	49.5	49.6	48.4	50.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.33	2.80	1.98	1.98	1.94	2.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.49. Mexico: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1991-93	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million MXN)	25 994	13 373	85 218	97 553	79 458	78 643
Producer SCT (million MXN)	21 973	1 018	29 847	39 867	19 892	29 784
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	84.5	7.6	35.0	40.9	25.0	37.9
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	492	-176	1 053	1 255	1 269	637
Percentage SCT (%)	22.2	-3.9	7.2	9.1	8.1	4.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.02
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	5 225	-732	4 009	7 287	3 550	1 190
Percentage SCT (%)	43.1	-3.3	4.2	8.7	3.2	1.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.76	0.97	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	144	26	142	165	84	178
Percentage SCT (%)	38.4	3.7	3.5	5.4	1.9	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.02	1.04
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	458	109	1 282	2 209	647	989
Percentage SCT (%)	26.0	2.0	7.8	13.5	4.0	6.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.00	1.04
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	17	2	0	1	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	7.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	75	-15	241	233	431	59
Percentage SCT (%)	14.5	-5.3	7.3	10.3	10.1	1.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	0.95	1.04	1.05	1.08	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	2 114	1 932	8 667	6 195	3 805	16 002
Percentage SCT (%)	57.0	25.4	22.2	21.3	9.4	33.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.07	1.33	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.51
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	2 236	1 075	3 635	10 952	-48	0
Percentage SCT (%)	36.0	8.2	5.2	16.3	-0.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.08	1.06	1.20	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	1 795	397	2 847	2 268	3 571	2 704
Percentage SCT (%)	24.7	3.2	3.3	2.7	4.1	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	25	-1 305	127	132	109	140
Percentage SCT (%)	0.7	-14.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	0.87	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	1 685	2 076	-20	0	-61	0
Percentage SCT (%)	33.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.61	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	88	26	-18	0	-53	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Dried Beans</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	665	-650	1 085	402	2 852	0
Percentage SCT (%)	27.9	-15.5	8.7	4.1	21.5	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	0.87	1.10	1.04	1.27	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	-55	-593	155	149	258	58
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.3	-10.3	2.6	2.7	5.4	0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	0.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	308	-1 400	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	13.7	-31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	0.76	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	6 703	245	6 641	8 618	3 477	7 828
Percentage SCT (%)	19.1	0.3	1.8	2.6	1.0	1.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.50. New Zealand: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million NZD)	775	79	221	182	275	205
Producer SCT (million NZD)	104	43	187	151	241	170
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	13.4	54.6	84.9	83.2	87.5	82.9
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	3	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	21	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	18	16	87	67	110	85
Percentage SCT (%)	17.9	9.1	15.0	11.9	19.2	13.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.24	1.16
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	32	15	49	41	65	40
Percentage SCT (%)	39.1	17.3	25.0	21.7	33.6	19.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.64	1.21	1.33	1.28	1.51	1.25
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	29	12	51	44	65	44
Percentage SCT (%)	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.51. Norway: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million NOK)	19 175	19 246	25 817	26 303	27 173	23 975
Producer SCT (million NOK)	13 877	12 013	15 406	15 619	16 775	13 823
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	72.4	62.4	59.7	59.4	61.7	57.7
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	330	320	578	693	527	514
Percentage SCT (%)	74.2	51.8	50.5	47.9	54.0	50.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.87	2.08	2.04	1.93	2.22	2.05
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	1 136	609	730	591	913	685
Percentage SCT (%)	83.1	52.0	49.0	43.7	53.1	49.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.92	2.08	1.98	1.79	2.15	1.99
<b>Oats</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	701	334	323	284	442	243
Percentage SCT (%)	68.6	54.4	43.1	41.4	48.3	37.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.19	2.19	1.77	1.72	1.95	1.61
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	4 575	5 002	4 762	5 633	4 994	3 658
Percentage SCT (%)	71.0	65.9	49.9	60.2	52.0	37.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.80	3.30	1.80	2.28	1.92	1.43
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	2 174	1 941	2 446	2 093	2 541	2 705
Percentage SCT (%)	69.2	60.9	50.1	46.2	52.0	51.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	2.84	2.11	1.95	2.21	2.18
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	531	399	266	236	384	179
Percentage SCT (%)	54.1	45.5	18.1	15.9	26.3	12.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.60	1.99	1.28	1.24	1.42	1.20
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	104	175	132	126	137	133
Percentage SCT (%)	48.6	66.4	54.6	47.2	57.1	60.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.95	2.97	2.20	1.89	2.33	2.56
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	1 138	732	1 651	1 726	1 725	1 501
Percentage SCT (%)	46.7	33.4	42.1	44.7	43.4	38.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.02	1.75	1.89	1.99	1.95	1.76
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	136	283	1 003	698	1 115	1 198
Percentage SCT (%)	45.2	57.4	48.7	36.7	53.8	54.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.37	2.97	2.17	1.69	2.50	2.45
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	447	225	400	398	478	323
Percentage SCT (%)	52.7	38.8	36.2	37.1	43.3	28.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.49	2.16	1.75	1.75	2.05	1.54
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	2 604	1 993	3 115	3 142	3 518	2 685
Percentage SCT (%)	54.7	47.3	38.9	41.5	42.4	32.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.34	2.16	1.77	1.84	1.89	1.60

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.52. Philippines: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million PHP)	105 275	363 648	377 655	369 999	343 288
Producer SCT (million PHP)	103 096	353 374	365 225	358 787	336 109
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	97.9	97.2	96.7	97.0	97.9
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	10 466	5 187	-29 690	21 202	24 050
Percentage SCT (%)	36.6	6.0	-32.3	24.6	30.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.58	1.05	0.74	1.31	1.40
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	45 327	178 215	207 595	183 843	143 208
Percentage SCT (%)	41.1	59.7	65.4	59.3	53.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.68	2.46	2.86	2.43	2.13
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	-1 614	29 351	20 947	28 381	38 726
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.6	37.0	28.3	33.6	48.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.59	1.40	1.51	1.94
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	1 842	3 564	3 447	3 505	3 739
Percentage SCT (%)	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	21 148	55 639	76 928	46 069	43 922
Percentage SCT (%)	22.6	23.8	31.1	19.9	19.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	13 949	35 586	37 320	32 157	37 280
Percentage SCT (%)	30.2	23.8	25.9	22.7	23.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	752	2 521	2 917	2 054	2 592
Percentage SCT (%)	4.3	4.2	5.0	3.5	4.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
<b>Bananas</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coconut</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	221	1 805	3 257	1 018	1 139
Percentage SCT (%)	0.8	1.6	3.3	0.9	1.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Mango</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pineapple</b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	11 003	41 506	42 504	40 557	41 455
Percentage SCT (%)	21.9	28.6	28.8	28.5	28.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.32	1.43	1.39	1.44	1.44

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.53. Russia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million RUB)	41 288	619 798	580 596	703 499	575 299
Producer SCT (million RUB)	19 752	447 508	381 173	528 237	433 113
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	47.8	72.2	65.7	75.1	75.3
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	-1 678	-31 303	-55 091	-2 844	-35 973
Percentage SCT (%)	-8.3	-5.2	-10.2	-0.4	-5.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	0.95	0.91	1.00	0.95
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	328	-9 104	-7 235	-17 625	-2 453
Percentage SCT (%)	25.5	-8.6	-7.0	-13.8	-2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	0.92	0.93	0.88	0.97
<b>Barley</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	-1 557	-11 886	-27 242	-3 048	-5 366
Percentage SCT (%)	-21.6	-8.7	-21.1	-2.2	-3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	0.92	0.83	0.98	0.96
<b>Oats</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	-6	-8 388	-8 863	-10 921	-5 381
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.2	-27.8	-35.6	-35.8	-15.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.87
<b>Rye</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	495	1 003	-227	561	2 675
Percentage SCT (%)	15.8	7.4	-2.1	3.6	18.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.08	0.98	1.04	1.23
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	-883	-19 484	-18 648	-25 493	-14 310
Percentage SCT (%)	-33.6	-9.9	-9.9	-10.6	-8.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.92
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	884	30 402	32 830	19 040	39 335
Percentage SCT (%)	31.2	25.0	28.6	14.8	32.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.33	1.40	1.17	1.48
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	13 109	247 052	190 775	332 922	217 459
Percentage SCT (%)	33.5	27.9	23.3	38.5	22.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.35	1.27	1.58	1.26
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	-1 712	62 626	83 850	58 452	45 576
Percentage SCT (%)	-11.5	22.6	30.8	21.0	16.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	1.23	1.36	1.21	1.14
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	2 200	73 187	89 333	66 717	63 511
Percentage SCT (%)	16.0	19.2	24.1	18.0	15.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.21	1.27	1.20	1.17
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	2 182	38 140	37 480	19 917	57 025
Percentage SCT (%)	30.8	8.7	8.8	4.5	12.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.36	1.08	1.07	1.04	1.14
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	1 953	4 081	6 124	3 342	2 776
Percentage SCT (%)	16.6	2.4	3.4	1.8	1.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	4	7	8	7	7
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million RUB)	4 433	71 174	58 079	87 210	68 231
Percentage SCT (%)	10.4	9.5	8.5	10.8	9.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.54. South Africa: Producer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million ZAR)	3 983	6 858	10 486	4 739	5 351
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	3 824	4 055	7 586	1 958	2 622
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	96.0	59.1	72.3	41.3	49.0
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	105	189	492	76	0
Percentage SCT (%)	5.0	3.2	8.9	1.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.00
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	338	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	50	0	150	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	1.3	0.0	3.3	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	584	2 034	2 965	1 171	1 967
Percentage SCT (%)	26.2	24.7	41.9	15.8	19.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.33	1.72	1.19	1.24
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	716	760	2 281	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	33.7	5.6	17.2	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.53	1.06	1.21	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	323	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	326	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-18	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	485	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-35	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oranges</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	1 001	1 022	1 849	561	655
Percentage SCT (%)	10.4	1.6	3.4	0.8	0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.55. Switzerland: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million CHF)	10 547	9 202	6 750	7 063	7 161	6 026
Producer SCT (million CHF)	9 332	6 917	3 652	3 983	4 071	2 902
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	88.5	75.2	54.1	56.4	56.9	48.2
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	417	333	74	74	61	88
Percentage SCT (%)	76.0	54.3	31.8	28.8	32.9	34.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.01	2.60	1.47	1.40	1.49	1.52
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	102	63	12	10	13	14
Percentage SCT (%)	71.4	53.1	23.0	23.2	23.8	22.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.46	2.13	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.29
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	153	102	23	25	15	29
Percentage SCT (%)	78.9	58.0	35.6	37.0	28.7	39.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.73	2.38	1.55	1.59	1.40	1.65
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	80	57	26	29	25	25
Percentage SCT (%)	84.1	76.8	45.0	45.2	46.5	43.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.30	4.26	1.82	1.83	1.87	1.76
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	95	111	39	40	40	38
Percentage SCT (%)	72.9	71.3	32.4	35.0	34.1	28.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	3.48	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.04
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	2 775	2 132	716	922	813	413
Percentage SCT (%)	85.7	65.0	34.3	44.2	39.0	19.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	9.39	3.13	1.54	1.82	1.66	1.26
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	1 312	646	553	581	578	500
Percentage SCT (%)	75.0	56.2	43.5	45.4	45.6	39.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.05	2.38	1.78	1.84	1.84	1.66
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	36	42	18	16	22	17
Percentage SCT (%)	68.6	63.5	40.8	36.9	47.8	37.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.00	3.42	1.71	1.60	1.94	1.62
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	717	458	433	407	472	419
Percentage SCT (%)	45.0	39.5	49.6	49.2	52.8	46.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.35	2.17	2.08	2.08	2.20	1.99
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	112	133	149	139	153	154
Percentage SCT (%)	73.6	74.9	79.3	76.0	81.2	80.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.99	5.94	5.26	4.52	5.75	5.67
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	185	135	149	145	157	144
Percentage SCT (%)	78.9	72.3	72.3	72.5	75.2	69.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.76	5.05	3.97	3.99	4.46	3.57
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	3 348	2 706	1 460	1 597	1 722	1 062
Percentage SCT (%)	72.8	57.6	38.9	42.8	42.1	30.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.76	2.58	1.46	1.56	1.54	1.29

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.56. Turkey: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million TRY)	4	768	49 501	46 331	53 217	48 956
Producer SCT (million TRY)	3	580	44 519	42 101	48 239	43 217
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	79.6	75.6	89.9	90.9	90.6	88.3
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	1	54	550	451	598	600
Percentage SCT (%)	28.4	17.4	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.21	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.03
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	8	431	759	415	120
Percentage SCT (%)	15.0	23.1	10.1	17.1	9.6	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.30	1.11	1.21	1.11	1.03
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	21	1 185	1 247	1 583	724
Percentage SCT (%)	17.0	18.6	23.9	23.8	34.1	14.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.23	1.31	1.31	1.52	1.17
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	11	1 722	1 539	1 642	1 986
Percentage SCT (%)	9.3	32.4	42.3	43.4	43.4	40.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.48	1.73	1.77	1.77	1.69
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	49	621	1 303	302	258
Percentage SCT (%)	9.9	47.2	16.1	40.5	7.5	6.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.86	1.13	1.60	1.02	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	97	-382	-373	-559	-214
Percentage SCT (%)	53.2	49.7	-1.8	-1.7	-2.7	-1.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.40	2.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	59	20 026	17 318	23 114	19 647
Percentage SCT (%)	20.3	41.8	65.2	63.9	69.3	62.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.87	2.92	2.79	3.32	2.68
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	1	173	70	431	17
Percentage SCT (%)	10.6	1.2	7.9	3.4	21.7	0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.05	1.16	1.11	1.45	1.04
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	37	3 402	3 035	4 006	3 166
Percentage SCT (%)	15.6	47.8	36.3	33.8	45.4	30.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	2.13	1.60	1.56	1.89	1.45
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	18	-128	-184	-167	-32
Percentage SCT (%)	10.1	26.0	-3.7	-5.5	-4.9	-0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	3	206	562	57	0
Percentage SCT (%)	6.0	5.2	6.9	19.5	1.9	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.24	1.02	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	1 517	1 413	1 539	1 600
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	30.3	34.3	30.1	27.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.43	1.52	1.43	1.38
<b>Grapes</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	8	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	17	2 268	4 040	1 508	1 258
Percentage SCT (%)	19.1	18.7	58.9	75.1	49.6	40.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.23	2.43	4.01	1.98	1.67
<b>Tobacco</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	45	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.8	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	11	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	30.6	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	2	142	12 927	10 922	13 771	14 087
Percentage SCT (%)	18.9	23.2	22.8	23.1	25.6	20.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.18

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

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Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

**Table A.57. Ukraine: Producer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million UAH)	-1 775	-52 190	-44 040	-58 199	-54 329
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-2 850	-66 423	-68 350	-71 509	-59 410
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Wheat</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-243	-22 036	-29 062	-18 912	-18 134
Percentage SCT (%)	-10.5	-25.5	-39.2	-22.1	-18.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	0.80	0.72	0.82	0.85
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-138	-2 739	-2 660	-1 504	-4 054
Percentage SCT (%)	-23.4	-3.2	-3.8	-1.5	-4.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.81	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.96
<b>Barley</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-62	-7 692	-9 515	-7 469	-6 094
Percentage SCT (%)	-7.9	-28.7	-43.1	-26.3	-20.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.93	0.78	0.70	0.79	0.83
<b>Oats</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	41	-230	-226	-168	-295
Percentage SCT (%)	34.0	-17.3	-22.4	-11.9	-19.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.52	0.85	0.82	0.89	0.84
<b>Rye</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	36	-254	-143	-250	-369
Percentage SCT (%)	17.1	-21.2	-16.5	-21.6	-23.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.81
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-143	-13 988	-11 804	-20 543	-9 618
Percentage SCT (%)	-23.5	-13.6	-13.9	-17.7	-9.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.92
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	4	-1 912	1 890	-5 020	-2 607
Percentage SCT (%)	0.3	-17.9	23.2	-42.2	-21.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	0.85	1.30	0.70	0.82
<b>Milk</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-1 235	-15 289	-11 588	-13 572	-20 706
Percentage SCT (%)	-38.3	-30.2	-29.1	-28.5	-32.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.71	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.75
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-193	627	896	518	468
Percentage SCT (%)	-11.3	3.9	6.5	3.5	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-968	2 104	2 865	1 840	1 605
Percentage SCT (%)	-51.6	7.4	11.0	7.1	4.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.63	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	111	4 534	2 323	4 601	6 677
Percentage SCT (%)	18.0	11.2	7.1	12.0	13.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.07	1.00	1.09	1.12
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	228	2 535	1 410	1 639	4 555
Percentage SCT (%)	25.2	13.0	6.2	9.5	24.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.09	1.00	1.05	1.25
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	60	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-349	-12 081	-12 736	-12 670	-10 838
Percentage SCT (%)	-12.5	-10.0	-12.2	-10.6	-7.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.92

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.58. United States: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
PSE (million USD)	35 337	25 617	38 105	38 225	36 485	39 606
Producer SCT (million USD)	25 115	12 549	17 482	17 298	16 948	18 200
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	71.1	49.0	45.9	45.3	46.5	46.0
<b>Wheat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 337	545	783	813	905	632
Percentage SCT (%)	47.2	5.5	8.0	7.5	9.1	7.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01
<b>Maize</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	7 217	120	2 210	2 258	2 213	2 160
Percentage SCT (%)	35.9	0.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	412	18	35	44	38	25
Percentage SCT (%)	42.3	1.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	765	30	129	166	123	98
Percentage SCT (%)	37.4	1.9	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	816	168	50	43	58	49
Percentage SCT (%)	49.4	9.1	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	172	25	1 366	1 313	1 168	1 618
Percentage SCT (%)	1.6	0.2	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 036	744	1 713	1 918	1 545	1 676
Percentage SCT (%)	55.8	36.6	54.0	55.2	50.6	56.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.26	1.60	1.70	1.71	1.56	1.84
<b>Milk</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	6 340	7 500	6 985	6 557	6 902	7 497
Percentage SCT (%)	35.0	35.5	19.3	18.4	19.9	19.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.53	1.55	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.25
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	258	-3	1	1	1	1
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	5	3	41	43	40	41
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	0.8	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
<b>Wool</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	79	13	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	47.7	20.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	-66	-2	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	725	65	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	136	133	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Alfalfa</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	208	343	694	852	518	712
Percentage SCT (%)	5.3	5.3	11.3	17.9	8.2	9.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.03	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.01
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Producer SCT (million USD)	2 674	2 847	3 473	3 291	3 437	3 691
Percentage SCT (%)	7.6	5.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.05	1.03	1.02	1.03	1.03

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

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Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

Table A.59. Viet Nam: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
PSE (million VND)	7 662 717	-8 475 434	-26 936 724	-20 306 631	21 817 052
Producer SCT (million VND)	5 841 855	-14 058 279	-34 038 724	-25 238 143	17 102 030
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	76.2	..	..	..	78.4
<b>Maize</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	399 368	20 025 369	21 819 840	25 212 046	13 044 222
Percentage SCT (%)	10.3	54.5	56.0	61.5	43.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	2.20	2.27	2.60	1.76
<b>Rice</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	1 838 145	8 787 999	-6 975 543	-20 903 689	54 243 231
Percentage SCT (%)	3.2	3.5	-3.0	-9.1	18.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.02	0.95	0.90	1.20
<b>Sugar</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	787 183	22 700 908	13 312 359	27 004 109	27 786 258
Percentage SCT (%)	15.1	60.5	48.8	62.8	65.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	2.53	1.95	2.69	2.93
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	907 949	3 299 041	4 638 109	3 691 998	1 567 017
Percentage SCT (%)	42.5	19.5	26.6	21.5	9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.75	1.28	1.41	1.32	1.13
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-217 603	-9 994 802	-10 722 587	-12 263 788	-6 998 032
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.6	-7.2	-7.0	-8.0	-6.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	3 513 558	-17 200 907	-17 562 076	-11 121 606	-22 919 041
Percentage SCT (%)	57.1	-54.1	-58.3	-31.8	-75.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.39	0.69	0.68	0.82	0.59
<b>Eggs</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	2 604 690	2 320 334	-460 324	826 817	6 594 508
Percentage SCT (%)	56.4	13.6	-3.2	5.1	32.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.32	1.24	1.04	1.14	1.56
<b>Cashew nuts</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-1 878 207	-9 322 392	-5 838 108	-7 445 519	-14 683 549
Percentage SCT (%)	-41.6	-40.7	-21.9	-31.1	-80.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.71	0.71	0.82	0.76	0.55
<b>Coffee</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-1 483 240	-12 146 282	-8 580 178	-7 632 216	-20 226 451
Percentage SCT (%)	-35.1	-19.6	-15.9	-13.1	-27.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.74	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.79
<b>Pepper</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-63 116	465 241	1 723 154	3 212 438	-3 539 869
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.5	1.6	5.4	9.3	-18.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.02	1.06	1.10	0.85
<b>Rubber</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-223 723	-9 491 768	-9 384 404	-9 034 379	-10 056 521
Percentage SCT (%)	-18.3	-99.2	-122.1	-111.4	-77.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.56
<b>Tea</b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-1 191 245	-8 352 006	-5 255 522	-8 445 242	-11 355 252
Percentage SCT (%)	-80.3	-92.6	-45.2	-93.8	-176.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.55	0.52	0.69	0.52	0.36
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Producer SCT (million VND)	848 096	-5 149 015	-10 753 442	-8 339 111	3 645 509
Percentage SCT (%)	3.7	-2.0	-4.4	-3.2	1.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.02	0.98	0.99	1.03

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.60. OECD: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-160 010	-169 780	-73 443	-65 288	-78 922	-76 118
CSE (million EUR)	-144 792	-136 840	-65 916	-58 854	-71 368	-67 525
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-173 238	-189 431	-121 180	-113 645	-126 647	-123 247
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-156 792	-152 791	-108 768	-102 446	-114 525	-109 333
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-12 472	-8 447	-1 370	-173	-1 289	-2 647
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-11 289	-6 821	-1 223	-156	-1 166	-2 348
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.05	1.31	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.05
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-1 979	-299	-44	-59	-42	-33
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 796	-235	-40	-53	-38	-29
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-4 112	-3 166	-652	-564	-743	-648
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 723	-2 541	-585	-508	-672	-575
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.28	1.35	1.08	1.07	1.10	1.07
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-190	-49	-7	24	-24	-22
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-177	-40	-6	22	-22	-20
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.24	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.02
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	33	0	0	0	0
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	0	27	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-23 427	-29 660	-13 004	-10 254	-13 634	-15 124
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-21 229	-23 846	-11 663	-9 243	-12 329	-13 416
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.91	4.27	2.14	1.84	2.22	2.42
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-514	-189	-136	-136	-142	-131
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-465	-151	-122	-123	-128	-116
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.06	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-61	-160	-540	-579	-601	-441
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-58	-132	-485	-522	-544	-391
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.07	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.17
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-216	-432	-309	-399	-208	-321
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-193	-349	-278	-360	-188	-285
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-7 247	-7 361	-4 347	-4 942	-3 468	-4 631
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-6 598	-5 971	-3 900	-4 455	-3 136	-4 109
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.99	1.59	1.69	1.40	1.72
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-38 506	-38 968	-19 169	-19 399	-20 188	-17 920
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-34 956	-31 581	-17 213	-17 487	-18 256	-15 897
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.73	1.88	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.15
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-18 339	-16 721	-18 254	-19 656	-18 534	-16 573
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-16 672	-13 570	-16 394	-17 719	-16 760	-14 702
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.41	1.28	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.15
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-3 561	-2 597	-520	-267	-1 077	-216
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 205	-2 079	-469	-241	-974	-192
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.06	1.46	1.07	1.04	1.16	1.03
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-8	0	0	0	0	1
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-7	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-7 121	-7 981	-10 909	-10 352	-11 253	-11 121
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-6 301	-6 380	-9 791	-9 332	-10 176	-9 866
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.16
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-4 584	-5 559	-5 609	-3 515	-6 948	-6 363
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-4 087	-4 472	-5 032	-3 168	-6 283	-5 645
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.19	1.09	1.06	1.12	1.11
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-3 842	-2 626	-1 473	-940	-1 518	-1 960
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 481	-2 102	-1 320	-848	-1 372	-1 739
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.16	1.05	1.03	1.07	1.06

**Table A.60. OECD: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-47 057	-65 244	-44 837	-42 435	-46 980	-45 096
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-42 554	-52 548	-40 247	-38 253	-42 483	-40 005
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.31	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.14

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all countries except Chile, Israel, Latvia and Slovenia, for which data is not available. The OECD total for 1995-97 includes all countries except Latvia.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: [dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en](https://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en)

**Table A.61. Australia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million AUD)	-834	-353	0	0	0	0
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-834	-353	0	0	0	0
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-16	-6	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-4	-2	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-14	-6	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-590	-246	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-5	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-1	-1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-43	-2	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-158	-90	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.62. Brazil: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million BRL)	6 460	-386	2 606	-4 106	341
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	6 460	-4 081	-1 157	-7 534	-3 552
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	11	-360	0	-767	-314
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.11	1.05
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-1	-217	0	-752	101
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.10	1.00
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-271	-1 777	-949	-2 585	-1 798
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.18	1.09	1.27	1.19
<b>Soybean</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	5 885	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-888	-176	0	-527	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	-520	0	-970	-591
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.02	1.01
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	-156	0	-152	-318
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.04	1.09
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	1 723	-875	-208	-1 782	-633
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.63. Canada: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million CAD)	-3 758	-2 415	-4 102	-3 616	-4 378	-4 312
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-3 758	-2 415	-4 105	-3 618	-4 381	-4 315
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-259	6	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-3	-1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	11	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-46	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-2 566	-1 851	-3 405	-3 516	-3 255	-3 445
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.90	1.94	1.80	1.99	1.75	1.72
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-62	0	-48	-143	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-157	-47	-37	0	-108	-4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.03	1.01	1.00	1.04	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-90	-139	0	575	-351	-224
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.31	1.00	0.66	1.42	1.23
<b>Dried Beans</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Dried Peas</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Flax</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Lentils</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-588	-384	-614	-534	-667	-642
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.11	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.15

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.64. Chile: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million CLP)	-160 287	-32 547	-22 922	-20 943	-53 778
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-160 287	-32 547	-22 922	-20 943	-53 778
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-10 181	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-1 987	-4 434	0	0	-13 303
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.06
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-39 910	-10 963	-12 583	-11 644	-8 663
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-34 353	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-15 991	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-57 865	-17 150	-10 339	-9 299	-31 812
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.65. China: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million CNY)	-18 403	-1 047 140	-1 084 662	-1 108 884	-947 874
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-20 505	-1 047 140	-1 084 662	-1 108 884	-947 874
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-9 570	-90 038	-86 590	-101 310	-82 214
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.63	1.56	1.82	1.55
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	2 412	-30 472	-46 922	-37 023	-7 473
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.94	1.27	1.46	1.34	1.06
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	25 297	-143 695	-167 602	-136 612	-126 870
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	1.44	1.55	1.41	1.37
<b>Rapeseed</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-3 850	-33 880	-35 846	-35 176	-30 618
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.66	1.70	1.74	1.56
<b>Soybean</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-420	-44 381	-65 819	-43 067	-24 258
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.07
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-3 440	-31 922	-30 977	-34 623	-30 165
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	2.05	2.23	2.25	1.79
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-11 833	-74 859	-80 189	-88 142	-56 247
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.53	1.67	1.86	1.86	1.41
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-48 563	-47 323	-48 786	-49 581
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-4 720	-26 819	-25 630	-26 153	-28 675
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-170 649	-157 511	-189 216	-165 220
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-54 452	-55 182	-54 614	-53 559
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-14 656	-32 618	-15 676	-38 186	-43 991
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.47	1.23	1.58	1.58
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	274	-264 790	-269 395	-275 976	-249 001
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.66. Colombia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million COP)	-3 321 984	-10 168 071	-8 251 843	-12 166 972	-10 085 399
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-3 321 984	-10 168 071	-8 251 843	-12 166 972	-10 085 399
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-219 819	-2 617 408	-2 048 577	-2 246 922	-3 556 725
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.89	1.64	1.82	2.22
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-439 451	-2 367 218	-2 377 340	-2 810 619	-1 913 696
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.07	2.46	2.88	2.80	1.94
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-323 870	-572 213	-940 134	-576 830	-199 675
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.90	1.24	1.58	1.20	1.08
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-829 593	-650 134	-1 129 716	-820 687	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.26	1.14	1.26	1.17	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-235 177	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-3 840	-745 125	-437 700	-1 025 733	-771 942
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.35	1.25	1.46	1.33
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-329 447	-249 187	-314 355	-433 205	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.55	1.03	1.05	1.06	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-31 631	-376 847	-347 541	-406 743	-376 258
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
<b>Bananas</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Plantains</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	-260 767	0	-782 301	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Palm oil</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-13 391	-166 636	-244 652	-253 817	-1 438
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.07	1.15	1.11	1.00
<b>Flowers</b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-895 766	-2 162 536	-411 828	-2 810 115	-3 265 665
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.13	1.04	1.14	1.16

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.67. Costa Rica: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million CRC)	-15 471	-177 288	-203 435	-168 980	-159 447
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-15 471	-177 288	-203 435	-168 980	-159 447
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-4 077	-41 988	-42 738	-44 761	-38 465
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	2.56	2.86	2.62	2.27
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	-2 163	-1 923	-2 779	-1 785
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.46	1.45	1.55	1.38
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-189	-13 499	-40 496	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.06	1.19	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-2 888	-29 183	-27 380	-27 747	-32 423
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-5 242	-67 774	-71 268	-72 337	-59 718
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.54	1.58	1.60	1.45
<b>Bananas</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Palm oil</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pineapple</b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	-610	0	-1 830	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-3 077	-22 071	-19 630	-19 525	-27 056
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.13

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.68. European Union: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million EUR)	-65 516	-47 049	-16 336	-14 228	-18 078	-16 704
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-66 496	-47 933	-17 166	-15 342	-18 846	-17 311
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-4 244	-263	-1 109	0	-1 090	-2 237
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.13	1.04	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.07
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 371	-421	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.16	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 121	-201	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.45	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-150	-41	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.56	1.32	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-398	-252	-485	-423	-518	-514
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.48	1.46	1.47	1.41	1.51	1.48
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	15	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	12	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	4	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 779	-2 547	-187	-562	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.29	2.33	1.07	1.21	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-17 622	-16 027	-542	-548	-1 154	76
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.09	2.04	1.01	1.01	1.03	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-9 696	-7 185	-5 247	-7 080	-4 317	-4 344
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.04	1.63	1.24	1.32	1.19	1.20
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 993	-1 914	-210	0	-616	-14
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.66	1.05	1.00	1.17	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 675	-1 727	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 078	-2 382	-3 098	-1 268	-4 127	-3 900
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.50	1.26	1.09	1.39	1.34
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 958	-552	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Plants and flowers</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-684	-778	-491	-435	-517	-523
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-572	-704	-1 136	-1 021	-1 247	-1 142
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-963	-60	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wine</b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-691	-606	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-17 531	-12 272	-4 660	-4 006	-5 260	-4 713
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.29	1.05	1.04	1.05	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.69. Iceland: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million ISK)	-4 566	-4 012	-13 747	-13 457	-14 976	-12 808
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-4 566	-4 012	-13 747	-13 457	-14 976	-12 808
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-1 664	-1 369	-5 448	-5 636	-5 866	-4 842
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	8.39	1.99	1.97	2.18	2.10	1.71
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-208	-281	-714	-514	-888	-740
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.34	1.54	1.34	1.27	1.44	1.31
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-747	-3	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.57	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	98	106	67	66	68	68
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-316	-456	-1 248	-1 158	-1 300	-1 287
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.82	2.01	1.90	1.80	2.01	1.89
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-192	-466	-2 828	-2 660	-3 205	-2 620
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.75	6.36	4.29	3.67	5.25	4.16
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-261	-383	-1 317	-1 237	-1 436	-1 280
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.28	3.83	3.54	3.31	4.17	3.26
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-1 277	-1 160	-2 258	-2 319	-2 348	-2 108
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.39	1.82	7.25	1.84	1.96	0.49

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.70. Israel: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million ILS)	-2 336	-3 496	-3 934	-3 611	-2 941
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-2 336	-3 496	-3 934	-3 611	-2 941
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-57	-36	47	-60	-94
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.06	0.92	1.13	1.17
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-781	-1 121	-1 545	-1 088	-729
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.44	1.63	2.10	1.65	1.32
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-463	-267	-577	-225	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.79	1.13	1.26	1.10	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-63	-118	-116	-118	-121
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-338	-979	-598	-1 100	-1 240
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.47	1.25	1.56	1.64
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-15	-74	-60	-129	-32
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.10	1.08	1.20	1.04
<b>Apples</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	-84	-75	-106	-73
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.14
<b>Avocado</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Bananas</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	32	-199	-226	-147	-224
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.83	1.91	2.10	1.65	2.01
<b>Cotton</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	4	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	1.04	0.94	1.04	1.15
<b>Grapefruit</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Orange</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peppers</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-655	-617	-784	-638	-429
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.06	1.07	1.05	1.04

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.71. Japan: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (billion JPY)	-8 846	-7 908	-5 378	-4 831	-5 689	-5 615
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-8 846	-7 908	-5 378	-4 831	-5 689	-5 615
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-897	-780	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.52	5.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-304	-269	-55	-48	-61	-57
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.16	4.28	1.81	1.65	1.92	1.88
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-2 559	-2 230	-1 052	-757	-1 102	-1 296
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.58	4.82	2.90	2.11	3.06	3.89
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-267	-171	-160	-157	-155	-169
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	2.34	..	..	..	..
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-776	-679	-642	-640	-684	-602
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.72	3.19	2.36	2.37	2.60	2.15
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-558	-355	-465	-439	-515	-442
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.45	1.46	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-356	-414	-747	-724	-774	-742
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	2.02	3.07	2.86	3.34	3.04
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-51	-42	-45	-45	-45	-44
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-71	-73	-78	-81	-75	-78
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
<b>Apples</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-38	-31	-21	-22	-21	-21
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.37	1.29	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.17
<b>Cabbage</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-4	-26	-67	-67	-71	-65
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.36	2.26	2.35	2.20	2.24
<b>Cucumbers</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-18	-10	-4	-4	-4	-4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.06	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
<b>Grapes</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-50	-70	-80	-74	-88	-77
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.85	2.27	2.46	2.38	2.55	2.44
<b>Mandarins</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-27	-69	-33	-22	-53	-23
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.48	1.25	1.17	1.42	1.17
<b>Pears</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-11	-15	-14	-35	-4	-4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.82	1.05	1.05
<b>Spinach</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-46	-77	-3	-3	-3	-3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.16	3.14	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
<b>Strawberries</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-13	-41	-14	-10	-21	-10
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.29	1.08	1.06	1.13	1.06
<b>Welsh Onion</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-4	-6	-44	-46	-43	-42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.04	1.37	1.42	1.33	1.38
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-2 796	-2 552	-1 854	-1 657	-1 968	-1 937
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.62	2.11	1.68	1.59	1.70	1.75

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.72. Kazakhstan: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million KZT)	-23 792	109 329	-242 392	335 092	235 288
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-23 792	7 831	-245 566	188 296	80 763
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	9 186	6 667	-5 548	44 096	-18 545
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.79	0.98	1.02	0.88	1.05
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	52	3 320	2 776	1 058	6 126
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.78	0.86	0.88	0.95	0.78
<b>Barley</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	338	-101	-60	401	-643
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.95	1.00	1.04	0.84	1.13
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	1 480	17 528	6 293	20 947	25 344
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.67	0.55	0.76	0.50	0.46
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	132	33 968	29 607	33 969	38 327
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.53	0.48	0.52	0.56
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-26 641	-28 626	-85 879	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.34	1.06	1.24	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	0	-16 271	-48 813	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.04	1.16	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	0	-8 097	-24 290	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.17	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	0	-3 701	-11 103	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.06	1.24	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-913	-2 137	-6 410	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.36	1.02	1.06	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-1 429	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	444	1 166	-1 047	3 754	791
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	0.97	1.04	0.91	0.98
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-400	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-6 040	4 114	-101 093	84 073	29 363
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.09	0.94	0.98

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.73. Korea: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (billion KRW)	-9 425	-19 748	-28 072	-28 001	-27 541	-28 674
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-9 441	-19 824	-28 076	-28 008	-27 544	-28 676
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-210	-209	-53	-51	-54	-56
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.42	3.48	1.42	1.34	1.47	1.49
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-4 452	-6 933	-3 615	-4 014	-3 425	-3 405
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.54	5.57	1.90	1.94	1.88	1.87
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-175	-264	-352	-452	-241	-363
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.72	1.61	1.45	1.55	1.31	1.48
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-302	-604	-2 538	-2 572	-2 629	-2 414
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.11	2.49	2.57	2.69	2.70	2.35
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-495	-2 046	-2 888	-2 520	-3 215	-2 928
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.21	2.87	1.45	1.48	1.44	1.44
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-303	-781	-4 145	-4 146	-3 947	-4 342
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.65	3.31	3.36	3.27	3.30
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-132	-398	-525	-485	-545	-546
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	2.29	1.43	1.34	1.51	1.47
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	28	-63	-474	-404	-168	-851
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	1.12	1.41	1.35	1.13	1.77
<b>Chinese cabbage</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-74	-104	-197	-171	-210	-210
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
<b>Garlic</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-257	-542	-1 179	-968	-1 241	-1 326
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.50	2.42	3.23	3.56	2.84	3.49
<b>Red pepper</b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-395	-713	-996	-1 244	-1 122	-622
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.75	2.46	3.05	3.62	3.13	2.37
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-2 674	-7 166	-11 115	-10 983	-10 749	-11 615
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.95	2.88	1.90	1.96	1.85	1.89

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.74. Mexico: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1991-93	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million MXN)	-19 599	620	-6 910	-13 471	987	-8 246
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-19 601	615	-15 394	-21 849	-7 334	-17 000
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	189	375	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-4 659	2 016	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	0.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-147	-26	-142	-164	-84	-178
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.02	1.04
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	79	253	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-30	-66	0	-1	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-229	-857	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 836	-1 664	-6 462	-4 563	-2 722	-12 102
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.07	1.32	1.29	1.27	1.10	1.51
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 013	1 515	-2 460	-9 786	1 203	1 203
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.07	1.05	1.16	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 816	-389	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.32	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-275	1 302	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	0.88	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 954	-2 050	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.57	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-152	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Dried Beans</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-667	627	-956	0	-2 849	-19
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	0.88	1.08	1.00	1.24	1.00
<b>Coffee</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	55	681	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.63	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-308	1 400	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	0.62	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-6 838	-2 502	-5 373	-7 335	-2 881	-5 903
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.36	1.05	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.75. New Zealand: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million NZD)	-93	-36	-156	-125	-207	-137
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-93	-36	-156	-125	-207	-137
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-21	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-16	-16	-77	-58	-102	-72
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.10	1.18	1.14	1.24	1.16
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-28	-11	-36	-30	-49	-30
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.66	1.21	1.33	1.28	1.51	1.25
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-26	-10	-43	-36	-56	-36
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.02	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.04

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.76. Norway: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million NOK)	-9 141	-8 343	-12 465	-12 802	-13 704	-10 890
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-9 141	-8 343	-12 465	-12 802	-13 704	-10 890
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-121	-332	-538	-419	-675	-519
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	2.18	2.01	1.81	2.26	2.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-521	-313	-287	-257	-308	-295
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.24	2.09	1.85	1.67	2.02	1.88
<b>Oats</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-88	61	-62	197	-201	-183
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.81	2.15	1.66	1.61	1.83	1.58
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-700	-2 654	-2 802	-3 649	-3 010	-1 748
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.18	2.33	1.71	2.14	1.81	1.36
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-1 665	-1 436	-2 449	-2 264	-2 588	-2 494
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.33	2.27	1.84	1.76	1.92	1.85
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-356	-171	-52	-82	-164	91
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.52	1.41	1.05	1.07	1.17	0.93
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-55	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-1 487	-969	-1 772	-1 904	-1 815	-1 596
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.91	1.79	1.88	2.01	1.91	1.73
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-256	-321	-1 132	-798	-1 272	-1 326
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.80	3.04	2.19	1.71	2.52	2.49
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-590	-299	-487	-466	-570	-424
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	2.30	1.83	1.82	2.13	1.62
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-3 302	-1 909	-2 885	-3 160	-3 100	-2 396
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.23	2.11	1.77	1.82	1.89	1.62

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.77. Philippines: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers**

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million PHP)	-110 054	-385 490	-382 035	-395 104	-379 330
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-110 054	-385 490	-382 035	-395 104	-379 330
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-4 427	-2 286	13 072	-9 260	-10 669
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.58	1.05	0.74	1.31	1.40
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-45 859	-183 654	-207 521	-190 384	-153 056
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.68	2.45	2.86	2.43	2.13
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	1 614	-29 351	-20 947	-28 381	-38 727
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.59	1.40	1.51	1.94
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-1 939	-4 122	-4 014	-4 028	-4 325
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-29 705	-71 812	-72 943	-71 594	-70 897
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-15 536	-42 758	-41 443	-39 701	-47 131
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.33	1.33	1.33	1.33
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-1 245	-3 733	-3 637	-3 622	-3 940
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.07
<b>Bananas</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Coconut</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Mango</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pineapple</b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-12 956	-47 773	-44 600	-48 133	-50 585
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.33	1.37	1.35	1.40	1.36

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.78. Russia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million RUB)	-21 368	-466 537	-436 512	-527 520	-435 578
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-21 382	-480 937	-456 197	-540 072	-446 542
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	895	10 286	19 798	929	10 131
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	0.95	0.91	1.00	0.95
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-135	70	-242	215	236
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	0.92	0.93	0.88	0.97
<b>Barley</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	475	2 792	6 321	574	1 480
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.80	0.92	0.83	0.98	0.96
<b>Oats</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	13	2 815	3 727	3 460	1 260
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.98	0.78	0.74	0.74	0.87
<b>Rye</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-458	-691	262	-476	-1 860
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.07	0.98	1.04	1.23
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	588	20 429	19 769	26 591	14 927
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.75	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.92
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-2 367	-30 186	-35 859	-18 756	-35 944
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.33	1.40	1.17	1.48
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-12 390	-209 623	-155 047	-289 982	-183 840
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.41	1.33	1.24	1.54	1.24
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	4 317	-80 863	-115 761	-73 117	-53 711
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.87	1.23	1.36	1.20	1.14
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-2 322	-86 782	-103 717	-81 088	-75 542
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.21	1.27	1.20	1.17
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-3 487	-35 760	-31 622	-16 688	-58 969
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.28	1.08	1.07	1.04	1.14
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-1 364	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million RUB)	-5 148	-73 424	-63 827	-91 735	-64 709
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.11

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.79. South Africa: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million ZAR)	-3 922	-3 980	-8 292	-2 034	-1 613
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-3 922	-3 980	-8 292	-2 034	-1 613
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-98	-392	-1 046	-129	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.03	1.10	1.01	1.00
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-244	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	-52	0	-155	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-372	-1 752	-2 879	-1 167	-1 210
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.34	1.72	1.19	1.24
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-712	-782	-2 346	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.54	1.06	1.21	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-404	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-429	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-591	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Oranges</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Peanuts</b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-1 071	-1 002	-2 021	-583	-403
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.02	1.04	1.01	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



Table A.80. Switzerland: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million CHF)	-10 096	-7 377	-3 780	-4 098	-4 269	-2 973
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-10 310	-7 498	-3 783	-4 101	-4 272	-2 976
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-538	-399	-146	-128	-154	-156
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.01	3.03	1.47	1.40	1.49	1.52
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-139	-32	-16	-19	-15	-12
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.45	2.12	1.30	1.30	1.31	1.29
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-207	-44	-17	-17	-17	-18
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.73	2.41	1.54	1.59	1.40	1.65
<b>Rapeseed</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-313	-252	-133	-131	-140	-129
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.24	4.30	1.82	1.83	1.87	1.76
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-143	-146	-9	-13	-9	-5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.50	3.51	1.07	1.12	1.07	1.04
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-1 900	-1 102	-423	-622	-514	-133
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	9.44	3.13	1.32	1.56	1.42	1.08
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-1 382	-712	-626	-662	-651	-565
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.03	2.38	1.78	1.84	1.84	1.66
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-106	-102	-42	-37	-50	-40
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.00	3.42	1.71	1.60	1.94	1.62
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-908	-651	-468	-442	-504	-459
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.35	2.17	2.08	2.08	2.20	1.99
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-301	-298	-270	-259	-274	-277
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.01	5.94	5.25	4.52	5.75	5.67
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-399	-299	-254	-250	-265	-246
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.75	5.09	3.97	3.99	4.46	3.57
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-3 974	-3 462	-1 378	-1 520	-1 678	-936
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.44	2.93	1.55	1.64	1.64	1.36

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.81. Turkey: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million TRY)	-3	-521	-29 661	-29 733	-30 076	-29 172
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-3	-521	-29 661	-29 733	-30 076	-29 172
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-54	1	0	1	1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-4	-61	-105	-79	1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.30	1.07	1.15	1.08	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-1	-164	-158	-231	-102
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.23	1.30	1.30	1.49	1.15
<b>Sunflower</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-20	-1 667	-1 576	-1 817	-1 608
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.48	1.58	1.63	1.64	1.50
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-41	-424	-1 200	-73	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.80	1.14	1.60	1.02	1.00
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-1	-104	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.37	2.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-69	-15 193	-13 374	-16 160	-16 044
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.86	2.90	2.79	3.32	2.68
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-4	-368	-239	-758	-107
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.04	1.16	1.11	1.45	1.04
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-41	-2 483	-2 285	-2 984	-2 178
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	2.13	1.61	1.56	1.89	1.45
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-21	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Apples</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-3	-156	-430	-38	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.24	1.02	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Grapes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-6	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Potatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-16	-2 118	-3 938	-1 270	-1 145
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.23	2.47	4.01	1.98	1.67
<b>Tobacco</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-17	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.54	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Tomatoes</b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-10	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-1	-110	-7 028	-6 428	-6 667	-7 989
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.33	1.36	1.26	1.29	1.25	1.24

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.82. Ukraine: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million UAH)	3 108	41 713	39 609	48 635	36 894
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	3 108	41 713	39 609	48 635	36 894
<b>Wheat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	148	4 943	6 901	3 726	4 202
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.84	0.79	0.72	0.82	0.85
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	21	197	78	83	430
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.83	0.97	0.96	0.99	0.96
<b>Barley</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	25	1 109	1 363	943	1 022
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	0.78	0.70	0.79	0.83
<b>Oats</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-18	113	87	83	170
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.52	0.85	0.82	0.89	0.84
<b>Rye</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-33	245	159	267	310
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	0.83	0.86	0.82	0.81
<b>Sunflower</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	103	13 765	11 688	20 061	9 547
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.81	0.88	0.88	0.85	0.92
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-64	1 143	-1 923	3 567	1 787
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	0.88	1.30	0.70	0.82
<b>Milk</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	1 258	15 297	12 243	13 847	19 800
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.71	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.75
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	289	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	1 335	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.63	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-108	-2 463	0	-2 758	-4 630
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.07	1.00	1.09	1.12
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-206	-1 388	0	-768	-3 397
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.08	1.00	1.05	1.25
<b>Potatoes</b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-65	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	423	8 751	9 014	9 583	7 655
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	5.66	0.34	0.62	1.17

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.83. United States: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers**

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>						
CSE (million USD)	-2 630	6 157	34 515	35 328	35 035	33 181
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-12 691	-12 200	-11 883	-11 346	-11 452	-12 852
<b>Wheat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-353	-26	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Maize</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Barley</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-100	-4	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sorghum</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Rice</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-5	-1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Soybean</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sugar</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-1 997	-1 624	-2 196	-2 277	-1 847	-2 462
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.09	1.99	2.16	2.18	1.93	2.41
<b>Milk</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-6 164	-7 576	-6 827	-6 355	-6 811	-7 316
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.56	1.56	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.25
<b>Beef and Veal</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-378	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Sheep meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-6	-4	-104	-101	-101	-109
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
<b>Wool</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-2	-1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Pig meat</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-727	-56	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Eggs</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-140	-111	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Alfalfa</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Cotton</b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	-16	46	49	47	42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-2 819	-2 781	-2 802	-2 661	-2 740	-3 006
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.84. Viet Nam: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>TOTAL</b>					
CSE (million VND)	-8 987 917	-65 779 664	-39 589 948	-66 841 140	-90 907 903
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-8 987 917	-65 779 664	-39 589 948	-66 841 140	-90 907 903
<b>Maize</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-155 644	-36 350 498	-38 360 710	-47 562 291	-23 128 492
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	2.20	2.27	2.60	1.76
<b>Rice</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 559 886	-3 310 421	9 826 985	22 397 409	-42 155 658
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.02	0.95	0.90	1.20
<b>Sugar</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-747 745	-23 309 603	-13 261 976	-29 046 776	-27 620 057
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	2.54	1.95	2.69	2.93
<b>Beef and Veal</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 007 837	-4 732 720	-6 365 848	-5 414 675	-2 417 639
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.75	1.28	1.41	1.32	1.13
<b>Pig meat</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	0	-1	0	0	-3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
<b>Poultry</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-3 720 959	15 557 029	15 901 890	8 292 690	22 476 508
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.38	0.69	0.68	0.82	0.59
<b>Eggs</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-2 627 480	-3 322 086	-605 372	-2 038 841	-7 322 045
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.32	1.24	1.04	1.14	1.56
<b>Cashew nuts</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	1 354 330	4 099 819	2 330 587	2 609 615	7 359 255
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.70	0.70	0.82	0.76	0.55
<b>Coffee</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	98 804	607 314	429 009	381 611	1 011 323
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.74	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.79
<b>Pepper</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	403	-413 395	-688 031	-977 139	424 985
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.99	1.05	1.06	1.10	0.85
<b>Rubber</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	110 597	2 013 209	2 461 916	1 671 760	1 905 950
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.79	0.50	0.45	0.47	0.56
<b>Tea</b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	749 825	6 184 630	3 962 805	6 311 447	8 279 637
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.55	0.52	0.69	0.52	0.36
<b>Other commodities<sup>1</sup></b>					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 482 325	-22 802 940	-15 221 204	-23 465 952	-29 721 666
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.14

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.85. Australia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million AUD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>62</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	9	15	12	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	19	80	87	90	62
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>480</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	34	16	33	10	5
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	250	193	460	430	475	475
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>47.2</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.86. Brazil: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million BRL

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>368</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	397	381	442	368
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.87. Canada: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CAD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>1 789</b>	<b>840</b>	<b>1 597</b>	<b>1 353</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 775</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	1 075	223	871	685	976	951
Payments based on animal numbers	81	159	64	43	69	82
Payments based on farm receipts	634	396	364	375	332	384
Payments based on farm income	0	63	298	250	285	358
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>30.2</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	1	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	755	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	35	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



**Table A.88. Chile: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million CLP

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>16 253</b>	<b>21 689</b>	<b>4 453</b>	<b>22 617</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	4 158	16 253	21 689	4 453	22 617
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>8.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.89. China: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million CNY

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>3 866</b>	<b>176 182</b>	<b>152 024</b>	<b>188 983</b>	<b>187 538</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	155 069	138 039	164 090	163 078
Payments based on animal numbers	0	1 200	1 200	1 200	1 200
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	3 866	19 913	12 785	23 694	23 260
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>1 370</b>	<b>27 390</b>	<b>21 609</b>	<b>37 054</b>	<b>23 506</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	1 370	27 390	21 609	37 054	23 506
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.90. Colombia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million COP

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	572	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.91. Costa Rica: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million CRC

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.92. European Union: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million EUR

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>29 855</b>	<b>19 592</b>	<b>18 172</b>	<b>22 755</b>	<b>17 848</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	532	20 783	15 377	14 041	18 468	13 622
Payments based on animal numbers	2 548	9 007	4 034	3 976	4 117	4 008
Payments based on farm receipts	91	47	75	78	51	97
Payments based on farm income	41	18	106	77	119	120
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>7</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	43	82	40	7
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35 662</b>	<b>36 492</b>	<b>34 769</b>	<b>35 726</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	24	35 641	36 460	34 746	35 716
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	22	32	23	10
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>43.2</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 1995-97; and EU28 from 2014 when available.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.93. Iceland: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million ISK

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>-49</b>	<b>-181</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>549</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	664	655	670	666
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	7	8	7	6
Payments based on farm income	-49	-181	-122	-122	-122	-122
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 011</b>	<b>3 938</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>3 984</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	1 011	3 938	3 886	3 944	3 984
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>15.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	48	14	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.94. Israel: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million ILS

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>273</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	5	59	44	77	56
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	97	244	278	238	217
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	56	29	30	28	28
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.95. Japan: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Billion JPY

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>289</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	210	206	208	214
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	46	39	25	75
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>318</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	228	119	315	306	320	318
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



**Table A.96. Kazakhstan: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million KZT

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36 775</b>	<b>48 573</b>	<b>36 427</b>	<b>25 325</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	27 881	39 001	26 434	18 209
Payments based on animal numbers	0	8 893	9 572	9 993	7 115
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>15.2</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.97. Korea: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Billion KRW

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>1 124</b>	<b>509</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 804</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	1 049	423	992	1 731
Payments based on animal numbers	0	11	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	11	14	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	13	167	76	86	68	73
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>875</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	880	886	880	875
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.1</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.98. Mexico: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million MXN

	1991-93	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>4 115</b>	<b>2 989</b>	<b>4 670</b>	<b>4 686</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	10	166	4 114	2 984	4 670	4 686
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	2	5	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	100	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>13 388</b>	<b>15 104</b>	<b>14 308</b>	<b>10 752</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	10 703	13 007	10 921	8 183
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	2 685	2 098	3 387	2 570
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>13.7</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6 701</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	6 701	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.99. New Zealand: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million NZD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	42	1	3	0	2	5
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	315	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.100. Norway: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million NOK

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>3 577</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>7 421</b>	<b>7 677</b>	<b>7 358</b>	<b>7 227</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	974	3 335	2 270	2 259	2 244	2 308
Payments based on animal numbers	2 603	2 920	4 361	4 567	4 312	4 204
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	790	851	802	716
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>30.1</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>2 967</b>	<b>2 902</b>	<b>2 838</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	1 556	1 618	1 585	1 464
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	1 346	1 349	1 317	1 373
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>11.8</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.101. Philippines: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million PHP

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.102. Russia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million RUB

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>30 662</b>	<b>40 940</b>	<b>34 206</b>	<b>16 841</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	28 960	35 914	34 127	16 841
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	1 702	5 026	79	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.103. South Africa: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million ZAR

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>139</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	10	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	87	316	520	289	139
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>2.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en



**Table A.104. Switzerland: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million CHF

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>1 203</b>	<b>923</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>922</b>	<b>933</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	259	804	654	648	653	661
Payments based on animal numbers	338	399	269	266	269	272
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	15	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>15.5</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>1 055</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	928	928	928	927
Payments based on animal numbers	28	60	125	122	125	128
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	509	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>17.5</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>128</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	156	178	162	128
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.1</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.105. Turkey: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million TRY

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>4 052</b>	<b>3 759</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	4	2 645	2 413	2 615	2 906
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	459	643	733	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	695	529	704	854
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.106. Ukraine: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million UAH

	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>4 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	525	1 333	4 000	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.107. United States: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million USD

	1986-88	1995-97	2015-17	2015	2016	2017 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>12 231</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>9 561</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>8 716</b>	<b>11 173</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	11 053	1 104	7 553	6 951	6 559	9 147
Payments based on animal numbers	267	0	7	11	4	4
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	69	38	84	84
Payments based on farm income	912	721	1 933	1 795	2 068	1 936
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>7 449</b>	<b>8 327</b>	<b>7 011</b>	<b>7 009</b>
<i>of which:</i>						
Payments based on area	338	3 824	7 275	7 808	7 008	7 008
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	174	519	3	1
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.108. Viet Nam: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income**

Million VND

	2000-02	2015-17	2015	2016	2017p
<b>Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4 730 813</b>	<b>4 743 048</b>	<b>4 730 813</b>	<b>4 718 579</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	4 730 813	4 743 048	4 730 813	4 718 579
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.109. Contribution to change in Producer Support Estimate by country, 2016 to 2017

	Producer Support Estimate (PSE)		Contribution of Budgetary Payments	% change in PSE, all other variables held constant		
	Million USD (2017)	% change		Contribution of Market Price Support		
				Total	Quantity produced	Price gap
Australia	779	-6.6	-6.6	0.0	..	..
Canada	4 534	0.1	2.1	-2.1	-1.2	-0.8
Chile	405	7.8	0.3	7.5	-0.1	7.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	93 150	-8.6	-4.9	-3.7	0.5	-4.2
Iceland	239	-9.6	0.2	-9.8	0.5	-10.3
Israel <sup>2</sup>	1 437	-1.0	0.3	-1.3	-11.8	10.4
Japan	42 494	1.2	0.8	0.4	-0.8	1.2
Korea	24 571	9.2	3.1	6.1	-1.3	7.4
Mexico	4 167	-1.0	-18.7	17.7	-0.3	18.0
New Zealand	145	-25.6	0.2	-25.8	5.0	-30.8
Norway	2 899	-11.8	-0.1	-11.7	-0.5	-11.2
Switzerland	6 119	-15.9	0.5	-16.3	1.2	-17.5
Turkey	13 418	-8.0	0.6	-8.6	-1.0	-7.6
United States	39 606	8.6	5.7	2.9	0.3	2.6
OECD <sup>3</sup>	227 921	-2.4	-1.0	-1.4	-0.1	-1.3
Brazil	3 479	-41.3	-21.3	-20.0	7.2	-27.3
China	204 277	-10.5	-1.9	-8.5	0.3	-9.2
Colombia	2 356	-39.5	-0.2	-39.3	7.4	-46.7
Costa Rica	313	-15.6	0.2	-15.7	-3.8	-11.9
Kazakhstan	511	6 520.8	-338.5	6 859.3	-903.3	7 762.6
Philippines	6 811	-7.2	-0.9	-6.4	-2.4	-4.0
Russia	9 864	-18.2	-6.0	-12.2	2.2	-14.4
South Africa	402	12.9	-1.1	14.0	5.5	8.5
Ukraine	-2 043	6.6	-14.1	20.8	6.6	14.2
Viet Nam	960	207.4	-1.1	208.6	2.9	205.6
Emerging Economies <sup>4</sup>	226 931	-12.5	-2.4	-10.1	0.4	-10.9
All countries <sup>5</sup>	460 894	-7.5	-1.6	-5.9	0.2	-6.2

.. Not available

Note: % change of nominal Producer Support Estimate expressed in national currency.

- 28 member countries.
- The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
- Average of % changes in PSE in OECD countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the PSE of the OECD of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in OECD PSE expressed in a common currency.
- Average of % changes in PSE in Emerging Economies (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the total PSE of the Emerging Economies of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in the Emerging Economies total PSE expressed in a common currency. Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
- Average of % changes in PSE in All countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the total PSE of All countries of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in the All countries total PSE expressed in a common currency. All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

**Table A.110. Contribution of Budgetary Payments to change in Producer Support Estimate by country, 2016 to 2017**

	Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	% change in PSE, contribution of Budgetary Payments, all other variables held constant							
	% change	Total	Payments based on:						
			Output	Input use	Current A/An/R/I, production required	Non-current A/An/R/I, production required	Non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	Non-commodity criteria	Miscellaneous payments
Australia	-6.6	-6.6	0.0	-0.3	-3.6	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-2.2
Canada	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	7.8	0.3	0.0	-7.1	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
European Union <sup>1</sup>	-8.6	-4.9	-0.1	0.3	-5.4	0.0	1.1	-0.5	-0.2
Iceland	-9.6	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel <sup>2</sup>	-1.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	1.2	0.8	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Korea	9.2	3.1	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico	-1.0	-18.7	0.2	-14.4	0.0	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand	-25.6	0.2	0.0	-0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway	-11.8	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland	-15.9	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.3
Turkey	-8.0	0.6	0.8	0.3	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United States	8.6	5.7	-0.4	-0.6	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
OECD <sup>3</sup>	-2.4	-1.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.1
Brazil	-41.3	-21.3	-0.2	-20.7	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China	-10.5	-1.9	0.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-0.4
Colombia	-39.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica	-15.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Kazakhstan	6 520.8	-338.5	-541.1	639.8	-442.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0
Philippines	-7.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia	-18.2	-6.0	-1.0	-1.7	-2.5	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0
South Africa	12.9	-1.1	0.0	2.1	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine	6.6	-14.1	0.0	-14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam	207.4	-1.1	0.0	-1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Emerging Economies <sup>4</sup>	-12.5	-2.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.3
All countries <sup>5</sup>	-7.5	-1.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2

Note: % change of nominal Producer Support Estimate expressed in national currency. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

- 28 member countries.
- The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
- Average of % changes in PSE in OECD countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the PSE of the OECD of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in OECD PSE expressed in a common currency.
- Average of % changes in PSE in Emerging Economies (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the total PSE of the Emerging Economies of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in the Emerging Economies total PSE expressed in a common currency. Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
- Average of % changes in PSE in All countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the total PSE of All countries of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in the All countries total PSE expressed in a common currency. All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en

Table A.111. Contribution to change in border price by country, 2016 to 2017

	Producer price	Border price	% change in border price, all other variables held constant	
	% change	% change	Contribution of exchange rate	Contribution of border price <sup>7</sup>
Australia <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..
Canada	8.0	11.3	-2.2	13.5
Chile	-7.0	-7.0	-4.1	-3.0
European Union <sup>2</sup>	1.3	3.8	-1.9	5.7
Iceland	-4.3	16.2	-13.4	29.6
Israel <sup>3</sup>	2.2	8.1	-6.1	14.3
Japan	1.3	-2.9	3.0	-5.9
Korea	0.9	1.1	-2.6	3.7
Mexico	13.4	7.6	1.4	6.2
New Zealand	-0.2	11.7	-2.2	13.9
Norway	-0.1	16.7	-1.7	18.4
Switzerland	0.1	16.1	0.0	16.1
Turkey	3.2	28.7	21.4	7.3
United States	7.7	6.2	0.0	6.2
OECD <sup>4</sup>	2.2	5.5	2.8	2.8
Brazil	-21.2	-14.4	-8.2	-6.2
China	-2.5	7.2	1.7	5.6
Colombia	-12.8	3.0	-3.5	6.5
Costa Rica	1.2	11.6	4.5	7.1
Kazakhstan	2.2	-10.2	-4.7	-5.5
Philippines	-5.5	-0.7	5.9	-6.6
Russia	11.5	32.1	-16.4	48.5
South Africa	13.1	9.3	-10.5	19.7
Ukraine	14.0	9.8	4.2	5.6
Viet Nam	66.3	28.0	1.8	26.3
Emerging Economies <sup>5</sup>	-3.3	7.4	0.9	6.5
All countries <sup>6</sup>	-1.2	6.7	1.6	5.1

.. Not available

Note: Border price at farm gate, i.e. price net of marketing margins between border and farm gate.

Average of % changes in prices of commodities in national currency, weighted by the shares of each commodity Market Price Support (MPS) within the total MPS in the previous year.

1. MPS is equal to zero in both 2015 and 2016, so average % changes could not be calculated.
2. 28 member countries.
3. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
4. Average of % changes in producer and border prices in OECD countries weighted by the value of national MPS within the total MPS of the OECD of the previous year.
5. Average of % changes in producer and border prices in Emerging Economies weighted by the value of national MPS within the total MPS for the Emerging Economies of the previous year. Emerging Economies are Brazil, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
6. Average of % changes in producer and border prices in All countries weighted by the value of national MPS within the total MPS for All countries of the previous year. All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies.
7. Border price expressed in USD.

Source: OECD (2018), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). doi: dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en





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