

STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2014 to 2016 are OECD estimates and projections. The data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on weights that change each period, with the weights depending on the series considered. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at www.oecd.org/about/publishing/corrigenda.htm.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

NOTE ON QUARTERLY PROJECTIONS

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD.

Additional information

2013 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World		OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World
Australia		2.2	1.1	Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1
Austria	3.0	0.8	0.4	Spain	12.1	3.2	1.7
Belgium	3.7	1.0	0.5	Sweden		0.9	0.5
Canada		3.2	1.7	Switzerland		1.0	0.5
Chile		0.8	0.4	Turkey		3.0	1.6
Czech Republic		0.6	0.3	United Kingdom		5.1	2.7
Denmark		0.5	0.3	United States		35.0	18.3
Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.0	Euro area	100.0	26.4	13.9
Finland	1.7	0.5	0.2	OECD total		100.0	52.4
France	19.8	5.2	2.7				
Germany	28.3	7.5	3.9			Non-OECD	World
Greece	2.2	0.6	0.3				
Hungary		0.5	0.3	Argentina		2.2	1.0
Iceland		0.0	0.0	Brazil		6.9	3.3
Ireland	1.7	0.4	0.2	China		37.9	18.0
Israel		0.5	0.3	Indonesia		5.7	2.7
Italy	16.8	4.4	2.3	India		15.6	7.4
Japan		9.7	5.1	Russian Federation		8.2	3.9
Korea		3.5	1.8	Saudi Arabia		3.7	1.8
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	South Africa		1.5	0.7
Mexico		4.2	2.2	Dynamic Asian Economies		5.1	2.4
Netherlands	6.1	1.6	0.9	Other major oil producers		6.9	3.3
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Rest of non-OECD		6.3	3.0
Norway		0.7	0.4				
Poland		1.9	1.0	Non-OECD countries		100.0	47.6
Portugal	2.2	0.6	0.3				
Slovak Republic	1.1	0.3	0.2	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2013. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates. Thus, the country weights differ from year to year. Also weights may vary for different components of GDP, as the weights are based on countries' share in the total of the particular component.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Italy	1936.27
Belgium	40.3399	Luxembourg	40.3399
Estonia	15.6466	Netherlands	2.20371
Finland	5.94573	Portugal	200.482
France	6.55957	Spain	166.386
Germany	1.95583	Slovak Republic	30.126
Greece	340.75	Slovenia	239.64
Ireland	0.78756		

Source: European Central Bank.

Non-OECD trade regions

Other industrialised Asia: Dynamic Asia (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam) plus Indonesia and India.

Other oil producers: Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Brunei, Timor-Leste, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Ecuador, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela, Algeria, Angola, Chad, Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Nigeria, Sudan.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

The status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2014q2)	SNA08 (1959q3-2014q2)	2011/2012
Austria	ESA10 (1996q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Belgium	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2012
Canada	SNA08 (1961q1-2014q2)	SNA08 (1961q1-2014q2)	2007
Chile	SNA93 (1996q1-2014q2)	..	2008
Czech Republic	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Denmark	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Estonia	ESA10 (2000q1-2014q2)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	2010
Finland	ESA10 (1990q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
France	ESA10 (1949q1-2014q3)	ESA10 (1978-2013)	2010
Germany	ESA10 (1991q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1991-2013)	2010
Greece	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	..	2010
Hungary	ESA10 (1995-2013)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2005
Iceland	SNA08 (1997q1-2014q2)	..	2005
Ireland	ESA10 (1997q1-2014q2)	ESA95 (1970-2012)	2012
Israel	SNA08 (1995q1-2014q2)	..	2010
Italy	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2014q2)	SNA93 (1980-2012)	2005
Korea	SNA08 (2000q1-2014q3)	SNA08 (2010-2013)	2010
Luxembourg	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA95 (2007-2012)	2005
Mexico	SNA08 (1993q1-2014q2)	..	2008
Netherlands	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q3)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2014q2)	SNA93 (1986-2012)	1995/1996
Norway	SNA93 (1978q1-2014q2)	SNA93 (1978-2013)	2011
Poland	ESA10 (1995-2013)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	2010
Portugal	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1999-2013)	2011
Slovak Republic	ESA10 (1995-2013)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2010
Slovenia	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2013)	2000
Spain	ESA10 (1995-2013)	ESA95 (2000-2013)	2010
Sweden	ESA10 (1995q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1993q1-2014q2)	2013
Switzerland	ESA10 (1980q1-2014q2)	ESA10 (1995-2012)	2010
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2014q2)	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA10 (1963q1-2014q2)	ESA95 (1987q1-2014q1)	2011
United States	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2014q3)	NIPA (SNA08) (1952q1-2014q3)	2009

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.
BPM: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, edition 5 or 6.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates (con't)

The status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

Financial	Government accounts		Balance of payments	
		Non financial		
SNA08 (1959q3-2014q2)		SNA08 (1959q3-2014q2)	BPM6 (1959q3-2014q2)	Australia
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1992q1-2014q1)	Austria
ESA10 (1998-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2010q1-2014q2)	Belgium
SNA08 (1961q1-2014q2)		SNA08 (1961q1-2014q2)	BPM6 (1981q1-2014q2)	Canada
..		..	BPM5 (2003q1-2014q2)	Chile
ESA95 (1994-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (1993q1-2014q2)	Czech Republic
ESA10 (1994-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (1995q1-2014q2)	Denmark
ESA10 (1994-2013)		ESA10 (2010-2013)	BPM6 (1993q1-2014q2)	Estonia
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2006q1-2014q2)	Finland
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1978-2013)	BPM6 (2008q1-2014q2)	France
ESA10 (1991-2013)		ESA10 (1991-2013)	BPM6 (1991q1-2014q2)	Germany
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1985q1-2014q2)	Greece
ESA10 (1989-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (1995q1-2014q2)	Hungary
SNA08 (1998-2013)		SNA93 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (1995q1-2014q2)	Iceland
ESA10 (1990-2013)		ESA10 (1990-2013)	BPM6 (2002q1-2014q2)	Ireland
SNA08 (1995-2013)		SNA08 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1995q1-2014q2)	Israel
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1995q1-2014q1)	Italy
SNA93 (1994-2012)		SNA93 (1994-2012)	BPM6 (1994q1-2014q2)	Japan
SNA93 (2002-2012)		SNA08 (2010-2013)	BPM6 (1980q1-2014q2)	Korea
ESA10 (1990-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2002q1-2014q2)	Luxembourg
..		Mexico
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2008q1-2014q2)	Netherlands
SNA93 (1960-2012)		SNA93 (1960-2012)	BPM6 (1987q1-2014q2)	New Zealand
SNA93 (1995-2013)		SNA93 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1994q1-2014q2)	Norway
ESA10 (1998-2013)		ESA10 (2010-2013)	BPM5 (2000q1-2014q1)	Poland
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1999-2013)	BPM5 (1996q1-2014q2)	Portugal
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM5 (1993q1-2014q2)	Slovak Republic
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (1996q1-2014q2)	Slovenia
ESA10 (1995-2013)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2010q1-2014q2)	Spain
ESA10 (1997-2013)		ESA10 (1993-2013)	BPM5 (1982q1-2014q2)	Sweden
ESA95 (1999-2011)		ESA10 (1995-2013)	BPM6 (2000q1-2014q2)	Switzerland
..		..	BPM5 (1984q1-2014q2)	Turkey
ESA95 (1987q1-2014q1)		ESA95 (1987q1-2014q1)	BPM6 (1955q1-2014q2)	United Kingdom
NIPA (SNA08) (1952q1-2014q2)		NIPA (SNA08) (1952q1-2014q2)	BPM6 (1960q1-2014q2)	United States

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.

BPM: Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, edition 5 or 6.

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Annex Table 1. Real GDP

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Fourth quarter		
																		2014	2015	2016
Australia	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.7	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.2
Austria	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.3	3.5	3.5	1.3	-3.5	1.8	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.2	1.3	1.8
Belgium	2.2	0.9	1.6	0.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	1.0	-2.6	2.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.8
Canada	2.9	1.7	2.8	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
Chile	6.6	3.3	2.7	3.8	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.2	3.2	-1.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	4.2	1.9	3.2	3.7	2.2	3.8	3.6
Czech Republic	..	3.0	1.6	3.6	4.8	6.5	7.1	5.5	2.5	-4.7	2.1	2.0	-0.7	-0.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.8
Denmark	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	2.4	3.8	0.8	-0.7	-5.1	1.6	1.3	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.5	2.0
Estonia	..	6.2	6.1	7.5	6.5	9.5	10.4	7.9	-5.3	-14.7	2.5	8.3	4.7	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.4	2.1	2.8	3.8
Finland	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.0	3.9	2.8	4.1	5.2	0.7	-8.3	3.0	2.6	-1.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.5
France	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.3	0.1	-2.9	1.9	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	1.1	1.6
Germany	2.0	1.8	0.0	-0.7	0.7	0.9	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.6	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	2.0
Greece	2.5	3.6	3.1	6.5	4.9	1.1	5.7	3.4	-0.4	-4.4	-5.3	-8.9	-6.6	-4.0	0.8	2.3	3.3	1.8	3.0	3.5
Hungary	..	3.7	4.5	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.0	0.5	0.9	-6.6	0.8	1.8	-1.5	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.7
Iceland	2.6	3.8	0.5	2.7	8.2	6.0	4.2	9.7	1.1	-5.1	-2.9	2.1	1.1	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.8	5.4	0.0	4.2
Ireland	7.2	5.3	5.8	3.0	4.6	5.7	5.5	4.9	-2.7	-6.4	-0.3	2.8	-0.3	0.2	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	5.1	2.1
Israel	6.0	0.1	-0.1	1.1	5.0	4.3	5.6	6.1	3.9	1.6	5.7	4.2	3.0	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.5	2.1	3.7	3.4
Italy	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.5	-1.0	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.3	-1.9	-0.4	0.2	1.0	-0.5	0.8	1.1
Japan	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	-0.1	1.6	0.9
Korea	6.5	4.5	7.4	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	3.2	4.1	4.1
Luxembourg	5.0	2.0	3.3	1.2	4.9	4.1	4.9	6.4	0.5	-5.4	5.1	2.6	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.3
Mexico	3.3	-0.3	0.1	1.4	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.1	1.2	-4.5	5.1	4.0	3.7	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	4.5
Netherlands	3.2	1.7	0.0	0.3	1.6	2.4	3.9	4.2	2.0	-3.3	1.0	1.7	-1.6	-0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7
New Zealand	3.1	2.1	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.3	3.4	-0.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.5
Norway	3.7	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	0.1	-1.6	0.5	1.3	2.9	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	2.9
Poland	..	1.3	1.3	3.6	5.1	3.5	6.2	7.2	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.8	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.5
Portugal	2.9	1.9	0.8	-0.9	1.8	0.8	1.6	2.5	0.2	-3.0	1.9	-1.8	-3.3	-1.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.6
Slovak Republic	..	3.3	4.7	5.4	5.2	6.5	8.3	10.7	5.4	-5.3	4.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.8
Slovenia	1.8	2.9	3.8	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.7	6.9	3.3	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.6	-1.0	2.1	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	3.0
Spain	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	3.8	1.1	-3.6	0.0	-0.6	-2.1	-1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1
Sweden	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.5	3.8	2.8	4.9	3.5	-0.7	-5.1	5.7	2.7	0.0	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.1	1.8	3.2	3.0
Switzerland	1.2	1.4	0.1	0.0	2.8	3.0	4.0	4.1	2.3	-2.1	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.5	1.0	2.1	2.7
Turkey	3.7	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.1	3.0	3.2	4.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.4	2.7	2.5	4.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	-0.3	-4.3	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.5
United States	3.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.3	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.9
Euro area	2.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	2.0	1.7	3.3	3.0	0.4	-4.4	2.0	1.6	-0.7	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.8
Total OECD	2.7	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.4	3.0	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 2. **Nominal GDP**

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Fourth quarter		
																		2014	2015	2016
Australia	5.2	6.2	7.3	6.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.1	1.7	8.1	6.9	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	5.6	1.6	5.0	6.0
Austria	4.5	3.3	2.7	2.1	4.2	5.1	5.4	5.8	3.1	-1.7	2.7	5.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.9	3.2
Belgium	4.2	3.0	3.5	2.8	5.7	4.3	5.2	5.4	2.9	-1.5	4.6	3.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.0	1.2	2.6	3.1
Canada	4.7	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	-4.8	6.1	6.5	3.5	3.4	4.2	3.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.4
Chile	14.9	7.6	6.7	8.9	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	2.8	15.1	9.4	6.8	5.9	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.5	7.2	6.7
Czech Republic	..	8.0	4.3	4.7	9.0	6.6	7.8	9.2	4.6	-2.2	0.7	1.7	0.7	0.9	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.7
Denmark	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.9	4.8	5.4	6.1	3.4	3.4	-4.6	4.9	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	2.2	3.0	4.0
Estonia	..	12.8	11.4	12.1	11.6	16.0	20.1	20.1	1.7	-14.4	4.0	11.5	7.5	6.2	3.8	4.0	5.5	3.2	4.7	6.0
Finland	4.1	6.0	2.7	2.2	4.6	3.7	5.0	8.1	3.8	-6.5	3.4	5.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.6
France	3.5	4.0	3.2	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.8	4.9	2.5	-2.8	3.0	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.9	2.4
Germany	3.8	3.1	1.4	0.5	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.6	-3.9	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6
Greece	12.0	7.1	6.7	10.0	8.2	3.1	9.3	6.9	3.9	-1.8	-4.5	-8.3	-6.6	-6.2	-1.3	1.4	2.8	0.8	2.8	2.9
Hungary	..	15.4	13.3	9.4	10.0	6.8	7.6	5.9	5.9	-2.9	2.9	4.0	1.8	4.5	5.6	4.8	4.7	5.8	4.7	4.6
Iceland	6.3	12.8	6.1	3.2	11.0	9.7	13.4	14.5	12.7	2.4	2.2	4.9	4.3	5.6	3.2	6.4	5.1	4.7	3.4	5.6
Ireland	11.0	12.5	11.5	7.2	7.4	8.8	8.7	7.0	-5.0	-10.0	-1.9	3.7	1.0	1.2	4.5	5.5	4.4	4.0	7.0	3.4
Israel	16.4	1.7	4.2	0.6	5.1	5.5	7.0	7.0	5.8	5.8	7.3	6.2	7.3	5.8	3.3	3.6	4.4	2.6	4.2	4.5
Italy	5.5	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.9	3.9	1.4	-3.6	2.0	2.1	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.5	1.3	-0.4	1.0	1.5
Japan	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.4	-2.3	0.5	1.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.4
Korea	12.2	8.3	10.7	6.4	8.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	5.9	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.3	5.4
Luxembourg	7.7	1.5	5.5	4.1	6.9	8.0	11.9	8.0	4.4	-3.9	9.1	7.7	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.1
Mexico	21.5	4.8	5.8	7.5	12.9	8.6	11.6	8.2	7.5	-1.3	9.8	9.5	7.3	3.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	8.4	6.8	7.7
Netherlands	5.7	6.2	3.7	2.5	2.7	4.0	6.1	6.1	4.4	-2.8	2.2	1.9	-0.4	0.4	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.8
New Zealand	4.4	6.7	6.0	5.9	8.1	5.2	4.9	8.0	2.9	1.4	4.8	4.2	2.0	5.2	4.9	2.9	4.2	0.6	4.9	4.0
Norway	7.2	3.8	-0.3	3.9	10.1	11.8	11.3	5.8	11.0	-6.9	6.8	8.1	5.7	3.5	2.5	1.9	5.0	-0.2	4.0	5.5
Poland	..	5.0	3.7	4.4	9.6	6.2	8.2	11.4	7.6	6.6	5.5	8.1	4.0	2.9	4.2	3.7	4.9	3.3	4.8	4.9
Portugal	8.7	5.7	5.0	2.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.5	1.9	-1.9	2.6	-2.1	-3.7	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.4	0.5	2.4	2.4
Slovak Republic	..	8.6	8.9	11.1	11.3	9.2	11.4	11.9	8.4	-6.4	5.3	4.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	3.8	4.5	2.5	4.2	5.0
Slovenia	36.3	11.9	11.7	8.7	7.8	5.6	8.0	11.4	8.0	-4.7	0.1	1.8	-2.3	0.4	2.3	1.2	2.2	0.4	2.4	2.2
Spain	7.0	8.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.0	8.3	7.2	3.3	-3.3	0.2	-0.5	-1.9	-0.6	1.4	2.3	2.6	2.6	1.9	3.0
Sweden	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.4	3.6	6.8	6.5	2.6	-2.8	6.8	3.9	1.0	2.5	3.6	4.4	4.9	3.1	4.9	4.9
Switzerland	2.5	2.5	-0.2	1.0	3.2	3.7	6.0	6.5	4.2	-1.7	3.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.5	2.8	3.1
Turkey	77.8	44.1	45.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	0.2	15.4	18.1	9.2	10.5	10.9	9.8	8.3	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.2	3.8	5.2	6.6	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.5	2.5	-2.4	5.1	3.8	2.3	3.5	4.9	4.4	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.3
United States	5.6	3.3	3.3	4.9	6.6	6.7	5.8	4.5	1.7	-2.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.8	5.0	3.5	5.0	5.0
Euro area	..	4.6	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.6	5.3	5.5	2.3	-3.5	2.7	2.7	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.0	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.8
Total OECD	7.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.8	5.2	2.6	-2.4	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.2	4.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 3. Real private consumption expenditure

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	3.4	3.1	4.2	3.9	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.6	1.9	0.9	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.6	2.3	3.2	3.7	
Austria	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	
Belgium	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	0.2	2.8	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.5	
Canada	2.6	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	2.9	0.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	
Chile	..	2.7	2.8	4.5	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.8	8.9	6.0	5.6	2.0	2.0	3.4	0.9	2.7	3.7	
Czech Republic	..	2.8	2.9	4.8	3.4	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.8	-0.6	0.9	0.2	-1.7	0.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.4	
Denmark	2.0	0.2	1.4	1.3	4.6	3.7	2.9	1.8	0.5	-3.4	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.7	
Estonia	..	6.5	9.5	9.1	7.7	9.3	12.7	9.0	-4.9	-15.3	-1.6	2.5	5.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.3	
Finland	1.4	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.5	2.1	-2.7	3.1	2.9	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	0.2	1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.2	
France	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.3	1.2	1.7	
Germany	2.0	1.7	-0.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	2.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	
Greece	2.6	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.3	4.6	2.9	3.4	2.7	-0.7	-6.9	-10.7	-7.9	-2.1	0.3	0.7	1.9	..	..	..
Hungary	..	4.5	8.1	8.3	1.9	2.8	1.5	1.1	-1.1	-6.7	-2.8	0.8	-1.9	-0.1	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.1	1.5	
Iceland	3.4	-3.0	-0.8	6.7	7.4	10.7	2.5	7.0	-6.9	-9.9	-0.2	2.5	2.0	0.8	4.0	3.6	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.8	
Ireland	5.8	4.5	3.5	2.7	3.7	7.1	6.6	6.6	-0.2	-5.9	0.3	-1.1	-1.4	-0.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	
Israel	..	3.9	1.8	0.3	5.1	3.4	5.1	7.6	1.4	2.1	4.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	
Italy	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	-1.1	-1.6	1.2	0.0	-4.0	-2.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	
Japan	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.8	0.3	2.0	2.0	-0.9	1.0	1.2	-1.9	2.3	0.8	
Korea	5.8	5.7	8.9	-0.5	0.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	1.4	0.2	4.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	3.0	3.2	1.7	3.0	3.3	
Luxembourg	3.4	2.7	4.4	1.1	0.3	3.3	3.8	2.6	0.0	0.8	2.0	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	
Mexico	3.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	5.2	4.7	5.5	3.0	1.7	-6.3	5.7	4.8	4.6	2.9	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	
Netherlands	3.3	2.1	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.8	-0.6	2.1	1.0	-1.8	-0.1	0.2	-1.5	-1.6	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	
New Zealand	2.7	2.1	4.2	6.3	6.1	4.9	2.7	3.6	0.4	-0.7	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.2	
Norway	3.4	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.6	2.7	
Poland	..	2.3	3.3	1.6	4.2	2.4	4.7	6.4	6.1	3.4	2.7	2.9	0.9	1.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.3	
Portugal	3.2	0.9	1.3	-0.3	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.4	-2.3	2.4	-3.6	-5.2	-1.4	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	
Slovak Republic	..	5.0	6.1	2.9	5.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	6.0	-0.5	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.4	
Slovenia	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.2	6.4	2.4	0.9	1.0	-0.1	-3.0	-3.9	0.2	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.8	1.3	
Spain	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	-0.7	-3.6	0.3	-2.0	-2.9	-2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.4	1.7	1.7	
Sweden	1.6	0.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.9	0.2	0.4	3.8	1.9	0.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	
Switzerland	1.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.8	2.8	2.2	0.7	1.0	1.9	0.4	1.3	2.2	
Turkey	3.7	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	-0.5	5.1	0.8	2.8	3.3	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.1	2.6	-0.5	-3.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	
United States	3.7	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	-0.3	-1.6	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.6	
Euro area	2.1	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	0.2	-0.9	0.8	0.2	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.4	
Total OECD	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.2	-1.4	2.1	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.5	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.5	2.3	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.4	3.4	2.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.0	
Austria	2.5	-0.4	1.0	1.3	1.4	2.4	3.1	1.6	3.7	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.2	
Belgium	1.7	1.5	2.6	1.5	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.4	0.6	
Canada	0.6	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.3	2.7	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	
Chile	..	2.4	2.3	0.8	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.0	0.3	9.2	4.6	2.5	3.7	4.2	4.0	5.9	5.0	2.5	7.7	3.5	
Czech Republic	..	3.3	8.2	6.0	-1.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.1	3.0	0.4	-2.9	-1.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	0.9	2.0	1.6	
Denmark	2.3	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.3	-1.6	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	
Estonia	..	3.2	3.1	4.1	3.0	3.0	5.4	6.6	4.5	-3.2	-0.4	1.7	3.3	2.8	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.6	1.8	
Finland	0.8	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	1.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	
France	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.3	
Germany	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.8	0.5	1.0	1.5	3.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.7	
Greece	1.8	4.0	2.1	5.8	4.1	4.6	5.5	4.9	-2.2	1.8	-4.4	-6.4	-5.1	-6.7	-1.5	-1.4	-1.1	..	..	..
Hungary	..	3.5	5.4	5.0	2.2	3.1	1.4	-6.6	3.1	1.4	-0.6	0.0	-1.3	3.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	
Iceland	2.7	4.0	5.5	2.0	2.5	3.5	4.1	4.5	4.7	-1.7	-3.0	0.2	-1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.4	
Ireland	4.3	10.5	6.4	3.1	1.8	4.5	5.4	6.7	1.2	-2.5	-4.8	-2.3	-1.3	-0.1	3.4	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.0	
Israel	..	3.5	5.0	-3.0	-1.9	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.5	0.8	4.0	1.2	0.7	
Italy	0.3	4.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	-0.4	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.6	-1.8	-1.5	-0.7	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.1	
Japan	3.1	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.1	
Korea	4.1	6.2	5.6	3.8	4.5	4.5	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.0	
Luxembourg	4.2	6.8	4.5	3.7	3.4	4.0	0.6	1.4	2.4	4.1	3.2	1.3	3.8	5.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	
Mexico	1.8	-3.2	-1.0	-0.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.2	1.4	2.1	3.7	2.4	2.2	3.2	1.9	
Netherlands	2.1	3.5	4.8	3.0	0.4	2.0	10.2	3.2	4.1	4.0	1.1	-0.2	-1.5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	
New Zealand	1.8	4.5	1.0	3.3	5.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.0	0.8	1.8	0.9	-1.5	0.9	2.2	-0.3	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.4	
Norway	3.0	4.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.6	
Poland	..	2.6	1.3	3.5	3.8	3.6	5.5	3.0	5.1	3.6	3.3	-2.3	0.2	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.4	
Portugal	3.3	3.6	2.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	-0.2	0.6	0.4	2.6	-1.3	-3.8	-4.3	-1.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.4	
Slovak Republic	..	5.5	3.5	5.8	-2.8	5.9	8.3	-0.5	5.6	6.9	1.7	-2.1	-2.0	2.4	2.7	0.9	1.5	0.2	2.3	1.6	
Slovenia	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	1.9	4.9	2.4	0.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-1.1	0.4	-2.3	-0.4	
Spain	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.9	6.3	5.6	5.0	6.2	5.9	4.1	1.5	-0.3	-3.7	-2.9	0.4	-1.1	-0.4	2.5	-0.1	-0.6	
Sweden	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.9	-0.8	0.2	1.8	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	
Switzerland	1.0	2.3	1.6	2.4	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.1	-1.9	3.5	0.2	2.1	2.9	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.2	-0.5	1.2	1.2	
Turkey	4.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	6.2	4.3	2.8	4.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.5	4.0	4.2	4.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.7	-1.3	-1.1	
United States	1.0	3.5	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.7	0.1	-2.7	-0.6	-1.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.2	0.6	
Euro area	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.4	0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	
Total OECD	1.7	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.0	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 5. Real total gross fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	4.1	-3.2	14.6	8.8	7.2	9.1	4.6	9.3	7.7	-1.4	4.0	7.5	8.6	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.4	1.1	
Austria	2.7	-1.3	-2.9	3.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	4.6	1.4	-7.4	-2.4	6.8	0.5	-1.4	0.9	0.6	3.5	0.1	2.6	3.9	
Belgium	1.7	1.8	-3.7	0.2	8.3	6.5	3.5	6.3	2.9	-7.3	-0.1	4.0	0.0	-2.2	3.1	2.5	2.3	3.8	2.5	2.2	
Canada	2.7	4.8	1.0	5.2	8.4	9.2	6.3	3.2	1.6	-11.5	11.5	4.8	4.8	0.4	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.4	
Chile	8.1	3.5	2.2	6.5	11.3	23.5	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	12.2	14.4	12.2	0.4	-4.5	2.4	3.3	4.3	2.9	3.5	
Czech Republic	..	5.5	2.0	1.8	3.5	6.6	6.3	13.5	2.2	-9.8	0.9	1.1	-2.8	-4.4	4.5	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.1	
Denmark	4.2	-0.5	-0.7	0.0	4.2	4.8	15.1	0.7	-3.3	-14.3	-4.0	2.1	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.7	1.5	3.4	
Estonia	..	12.3	23.9	17.8	5.5	15.3	22.9	10.3	-13.1	-36.7	-2.6	33.0	10.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	4.8	0.9	3.6	5.1	
Finland	0.6	1.8	-3.0	2.8	4.7	3.2	1.3	10.0	0.3	-12.5	1.1	4.1	-2.5	-4.9	-3.2	1.3	2.5	-0.8	1.9	2.8	
France	1.7	2.3	-0.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	4.0	5.5	0.7	-9.0	1.9	2.1	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	-2.4	-0.1	1.9	
Germany	1.9	-2.2	-5.8	-1.4	-1.0	0.5	7.6	4.6	0.6	-9.9	4.4	7.4	0.1	-0.6	3.0	1.2	4.0	0.7	3.1	4.2	
Greece	4.0	1.3	-1.0	15.5	5.4	-12.8	17.0	17.6	-6.5	-13.3	-20.8	-17.0	-28.5	-9.4	-3.5	6.8	7.7	..	..	..
Hungary	..	2.6	7.8	1.2	7.5	3.5	0.8	4.3	1.1	-8.2	-9.5	-2.2	-4.2	5.2	13.0	3.0	2.3	9.7	2.1	2.4	
Iceland	4.5	-3.1	-12.7	9.7	26.5	31.9	23.3	-11.2	-18.9	-47.7	-8.6	11.6	4.3	-2.2	12.3	16.0	12.2	17.2	13.0	11.3	
Ireland	7.8	5.3	5.5	5.2	10.6	14.6	3.9	2.4	-9.6	-20.6	-17.9	-3.1	4.3	-1.8	10.6	11.0	6.4	6.9	9.5	4.1	
Israel	7.4	-3.1	-5.8	-5.5	1.9	3.5	6.5	10.5	5.5	-3.3	10.3	14.5	3.2	1.1	-1.4	5.1	8.0	-2.9	8.5	7.6	
Italy	1.3	2.9	4.2	-0.3	2.1	1.7	3.2	1.6	-3.1	-9.9	-0.5	-1.9	-7.4	-5.4	-2.7	0.1	2.0	-3.5	2.0	1.7	
Japan	-0.6	-2.1	-4.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	-4.1	-10.6	-0.2	1.4	3.5	2.6	3.7	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.5	0.2	
Korea	4.9	1.5	6.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.6	5.0	-0.9	0.3	5.5	0.8	-0.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.1	
Luxembourg	5.3	8.2	-3.4	2.9	7.8	-3.2	2.0	8.6	10.0	-12.4	-0.3	14.3	2.7	-4.3	-2.9	3.3	1.9	5.3	3.1	1.8	
Mexico	5.9	-3.3	0.6	3.0	7.4	5.7	8.7	5.9	5.1	-9.3	1.2	7.8	4.5	-1.7	1.8	4.1	4.8	4.6	3.8	5.2	
Netherlands	4.3	0.6	-4.3	-2.0	-0.7	3.0	7.2	6.6	4.7	-9.2	-5.7	5.6	-6.0	-3.9	1.7	3.5	4.3	-2.0	4.0	4.4	
New Zealand	4.1	-1.4	11.7	10.8	12.4	5.7	-2.1	7.3	-3.7	-11.6	-1.1	4.8	7.1	9.7	7.1	6.6	4.7	6.1	7.0	3.6	
Norway	4.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	11.1	13.5	9.8	11.4	0.2	-7.5	-8.0	7.7	8.3	8.4	0.7	0.5	2.5	1.0	-1.6	4.8	
Poland	..	-8.6	-6.7	1.2	6.7	8.7	13.3	19.2	8.3	-1.9	-0.4	9.3	-1.5	0.9	9.4	5.1	6.0	8.0	5.7	5.8	
Portugal	5.2	1.0	-3.4	-7.3	0.1	0.1	-0.8	3.1	0.4	-7.6	-0.9	-12.5	-15.0	-6.3	1.1	2.9	3.4	-0.2	2.9	3.7	
Slovak Republic	..	12.9	0.0	-3.2	4.7	16.5	9.1	8.9	1.6	-18.7	7.2	12.7	-9.3	-2.7	3.9	3.5	3.9	0.4	5.0	3.6	
Slovenia	5.6	2.0	0.5	5.8	5.4	3.5	10.2	12.0	7.0	-22.0	-13.7	-4.6	-8.9	1.9	3.1	-1.2	0.8	-0.5	0.2	0.8	
Spain	3.2	4.9	4.6	7.0	5.1	7.5	7.4	4.4	-3.9	-16.9	-4.9	-6.3	-8.1	-3.8	1.0	3.6	4.9	1.2	4.3	5.0	
Sweden	0.3	2.7	-2.2	2.8	4.9	5.1	9.6	8.3	0.3	-13.3	5.5	5.8	0.3	-0.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.3	
Switzerland	1.1	-2.0	0.2	-1.0	5.1	3.2	4.7	4.9	0.7	-7.5	4.4	4.3	2.4	1.7	0.2	0.9	2.1	-0.4	1.7	2.3	
Turkey	4.4	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.2	-2.0	5.7	7.3	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.7	-1.3	2.5	3.1	3.2	1.6	3.3	5.3	-4.7	-14.4	5.9	2.3	0.7	3.2	8.1	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.4	7.8	
United States	5.7	-0.5	-1.8	3.9	5.8	5.6	2.2	-1.2	-4.8	-13.1	1.1	3.7	5.3	2.7	3.5	5.3	5.6	3.7	5.4	5.6	
Euro area	2.1	1.1	-1.2	1.2	2.2	2.7	5.5	4.9	-0.8	-11.0	-0.6	1.6	-3.2	-2.3	0.5	1.2	3.1	-0.6	2.5	3.3	
Total OECD	3.2	-0.7	-0.6	2.9	4.5	4.5	4.1	2.7	-2.0	-11.0	1.9	3.5	1.7	1.0	2.6	3.2	4.1	2.1	3.8	4.3	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 6. Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	3.9	-1.8	13.5	11.9	7.5	12.9	7.8	11.7	6.9	-2.2	0.3	13.5	14.0	-1.8	-4.2	-2.5	-1.1	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	
Belgium	2.0	5.1	-4.1	-1.2	10.1	3.3	4.5	6.1	4.8	-8.2	-1.9	5.2	-0.3	-1.2	4.3	3.5	3.2	5.3	3.4	3.1	
Canada	4.4	1.4	-5.3	6.3	9.2	11.3	9.0	2.6	3.9	-20.0	14.0	11.5	7.5	1.4	-0.4	3.5	5.2	0.4	4.6	5.2	
Denmark	4.2	1.1	0.0	-3.6	0.2	1.7	17.7	2.0	2.4	-15.8	-5.5	-3.6	1.0	3.8	1.0	3.3	4.8	3.1	4.3	5.1	
Finland	0.9	7.5	-4.7	0.3	3.2	3.6	0.3	18.2	5.3	-15.1	-7.1	4.9	-2.6	-8.2	-4.3	0.8	3.0	-2.1	1.9	3.8	
France	2.3	3.5	-2.7	0.7	2.7	2.5	5.3	8.0	3.7	-11.6	3.1	4.7	1.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	2.2	-1.2	0.9	2.8	
Germany	1.9	-1.1	-6.3	-0.7	1.3	3.2	8.2	7.7	1.6	-15.1	5.5	7.5	-1.8	-1.2	2.0	0.1	3.9	-0.2	2.4	4.2	
Iceland	6.2	-9.0	-18.5	17.7	29.9	53.2	25.4	-22.8	-20.9	-51.1	-0.6	23.3	6.0	-8.6	12.0	19.2	15.3	21.9	14.2	15.3	
Japan	-0.9	-0.4	-5.2	4.9	3.5	5.7	4.0	4.9	-2.6	-14.3	0.3	4.1	3.7	-1.5	5.1	1.0	4.0	2.7	3.5	3.7	
Korea	5.5	-1.9	7.4	2.2	3.2	2.2	7.7	8.0	1.4	-3.4	13.5	3.4	0.6	-0.3	8.6	5.3	5.5	7.9	5.3	5.6	
Netherlands	4.9	-1.2	-7.2	-2.6	-1.5	3.0	7.3	9.0	7.1	-10.8	-1.5	12.9	-4.9	-2.4	1.7	5.9	6.3	-2.8	6.0	6.4	
New Zealand	6.3	-2.5	-0.4	14.5	14.2	7.8	0.0	11.2	-1.0	-20.4	-0.2	6.8	13.6	7.5	7.9	5.3	5.0	2.4	5.0	5.0	
Norway	4.4	-4.4	-2.3	-2.6	11.6	18.1	12.2	15.3	2.5	-10.5	-10.2	6.4	10.9	8.8	-0.4	-1.3	1.7	0.7	-5.0	5.7	
Sweden	1.7	1.3	-6.3	3.1	4.8	5.1	9.7	10.1	3.4	-15.3	3.7	6.8	2.7	-1.4	0.1	3.0	4.4	0.6	4.0	4.4	
Switzerland	1.6	-2.0	0.3	-3.9	6.1	4.5	6.8	7.2	0.7	-10.6	4.2	5.1	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.7	
United Kingdom	3.4	-4.1	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	14.9	-14.4	13.7	4.0	-15.2	1.7	-1.3	3.9	-1.0	11.3	8.9	9.2	11.7	9.0	9.3	
United States	7.6	-2.4	-6.9	1.9	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.9	-0.7	-15.6	2.5	7.7	7.2	3.0	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.1	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. National accounts data do not always have a sectoral breakdown of investment expenditures, and for some countries data are estimated by the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 7. Real gross residential fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	4.4	-10.7	23.7	5.2	5.7	-1.9	-3.1	2.2	2.4	-4.3	3.8	0.9	-3.4	2.1	9.1	4.7	5.6	9.3	4.8	6.2	
Austria	3.2	-6.9	-4.9	-4.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.0	0.2	-1.4	1.0	2.6	-1.3	-0.4	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.8	
Belgium	-0.1	-4.0	-5.5	4.7	3.9	15.6	4.8	4.7	-2.2	-9.4	3.3	1.4	-0.5	-3.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	
Canada	-0.3	11.1	14.3	3.5	8.3	5.0	2.4	2.6	-4.0	-6.3	8.0	1.5	5.8	-0.4	1.6	0.3	-2.7	3.4	-2.3	-2.9	
Denmark	4.2	-9.8	2.3	13.5	12.1	16.7	11.4	-5.5	-16.7	-20.4	-8.9	15.3	-8.0	-4.9	4.2	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.6	
Finland	0.6	-10.2	-0.5	11.3	11.2	5.0	3.8	-0.3	-10.6	-13.9	24.1	5.3	-4.1	-2.2	-3.3	3.3	3.0	0.9	3.3	2.8	
France	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.7	4.0	4.3	4.9	2.6	-4.0	-11.9	1.6	1.1	-2.1	-2.8	-5.9	-2.3	0.3	-5.9	-0.5	0.7	
Germany	3.3	-5.6	-6.1	-1.9	-4.2	-4.1	6.8	-1.6	-4.0	-3.2	3.8	10.2	4.2	0.8	4.3	3.2	4.7	2.3	4.6	4.7	
Greece	-2.5	-8.8	1.9	18.4	16.9	-7.6	15.4	26.3	-33.6	-20.6	-21.9	-14.8	-33.1	-27.6	-32.6	-3.8	0.4	..	..	..
Iceland	-0.7	12.3	12.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-18.0	5.4	6.9	10.8	19.9	18.0	12.1	15.0	19.0	8.2	
Ireland	7.2	-4.3	-2.5	10.9	4.4	8.6	-5.0	-17.3	-21.7	-39.5	-35.5	-18.7	-20.6	5.0	3.0	7.1	8.2	-5.0	9.3	7.2	
Italy	0.4	1.7	3.0	3.7	3.1	5.5	4.9	1.4	-1.7	-9.2	0.0	-6.9	-6.5	-5.5	-3.3	-0.5	0.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	
Japan	-2.3	-5.0	-3.4	-1.3	1.7	-0.9	0.6	-9.8	-6.6	-16.6	-4.5	5.1	3.0	8.8	-4.0	-1.5	3.6	-12.7	5.3	3.2	
Korea	-0.5	14.8	14.1	12.0	3.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.5	-9.4	-2.5	-12.0	-8.0	-2.9	19.4	13.9	7.1	10.6	15.3	9.0	11.2	
Netherlands	2.6	2.6	-5.9	-3.1	4.7	5.9	5.9	5.2	0.5	-14.2	-14.8	-4.4	-8.2	-9.2	0.7	-0.1	2.0	-2.8	1.4	2.1	
New Zealand	2.5	-11.9	21.3	19.8	4.4	-4.4	-2.7	2.9	-18.3	-13.7	1.2	-3.0	17.4	17.5	16.8	12.5	6.5	15.3	14.5	2.7	
Norway	3.6	8.1	-0.7	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.2	-1.6	16.1	7.3	6.4	-2.6	2.6	2.8	-0.3	1.6	3.4	
Spain	4.8	6.7	6.1	7.6	5.2	6.4	6.6	1.4	-9.1	-20.4	-11.4	-12.5	-8.7	-8.0	-3.6	1.6	2.0	-0.6	1.9	2.1	
Sweden	-8.6	7.6	10.9	5.9	12.7	10.6	14.2	6.8	-13.4	-19.5	11.7	9.4	-12.3	5.6	26.2	11.7	5.1	23.0	7.2	4.8	
Switzerland	-1.2	-4.1	-3.7	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.5	-0.3	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	
United Kingdom	-1.7	-1.6	7.3	7.6	4.8	1.9	10.2	-2.5	-18.6	-21.7	14.9	11.6	-2.9	12.0	8.8	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.2	
United States	4.1	0.9	6.1	9.1	10.0	6.6	-7.6	-18.8	-24.0	-21.2	-2.5	0.5	13.5	11.9	1.7	8.5	11.6	3.2	10.0	12.5	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 8. Real total domestic demand

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1990-00	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	3.4	1.5	5.8	6.0	5.6	4.5	3.3	7.1	3.5	-0.4	3.8	4.8	4.1	0.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.8	
Austria	2.3	0.6	-0.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.7	2.8	0.8	-1.7	0.7	2.5	0.3	-1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.7	
Belgium	2.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	3.4	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.1	-2.7	2.0	2.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	
Canada	2.3	1.5	3.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	-2.8	5.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	1.9	2.0	
Chile	..	2.9	3.0	4.8	8.2	11.5	8.0	7.4	8.4	-5.6	13.7	9.4	7.1	3.6	0.4	2.6	3.6	2.3	3.4	3.6	
Czech Republic	..	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.4	5.1	6.5	1.9	-5.4	1.7	0.1	-2.1	-0.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	
Denmark	2.6	0.3	1.4	0.2	4.4	3.3	5.4	1.7	-0.3	-6.4	1.1	0.8	-0.4	0.3	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.2	
Estonia	..	8.3	12.1	11.1	6.6	7.4	17.3	9.2	-8.9	-20.8	0.8	13.2	5.2	1.3	4.1	3.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.1	
Finland	1.2	1.9	1.4	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.4	4.8	1.0	-6.2	3.2	3.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	0.5	1.1	-0.9	0.8	1.2	
France	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.8	2.3	2.6	3.1	0.3	-2.5	1.9	2.0	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	
Germany	1.9	0.3	-2.1	0.3	-0.6	0.3	3.0	1.8	0.9	-3.1	2.9	3.1	-0.8	0.8	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.3	
Greece	2.8	3.6	3.4	7.8	3.4	0.1	7.9	5.5	-0.4	-6.3	-7.0	-11.0	-9.4	-4.0	0.1	1.0	2.0	..	..	..
Hungary	..	1.9	6.6	5.9	4.7	1.4	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.5	0.2	-0.5	-3.5	0.8	4.2	2.1	1.5	4.4	1.7	1.4	
Iceland	3.6	-1.5	-1.9	6.1	9.9	13.9	8.3	1.0	-7.6	-16.7	-2.2	3.1	1.5	0.3	4.6	4.9	4.4	5.8	4.5	4.2	
Ireland	6.1	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.0	9.3	6.4	4.3	-3.8	-9.6	-3.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	3.8	3.1	2.6	4.2	3.1	2.2	
Israel	..	2.2	0.2	-1.8	3.1	3.7	4.9	6.3	2.2	0.5	5.8	5.4	3.5	2.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.9	3.6	
Italy	1.4	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.9	1.3	-1.2	-4.2	1.9	-0.6	-5.0	-2.9	-0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.6	
Japan	1.0	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.9	0.4	2.3	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.7	-1.0	1.4	0.6	
Korea	5.3	4.3	8.1	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	-2.7	8.3	3.0	0.7	1.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	2.0	4.2	4.2	
Luxembourg	4.1	2.5	-0.2	4.4	2.7	3.6	1.6	5.1	1.7	-5.5	6.2	5.6	0.2	0.5	-0.8	1.2	2.5	3.7	2.4	2.5	
Mexico	3.7	0.2	1.2	1.3	5.7	4.1	6.5	3.1	3.0	-7.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	1.6	2.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	
Netherlands	3.2	2.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	3.9	3.5	2.4	-2.5	0.0	0.8	-2.4	-1.9	0.3	1.1	1.3	-0.3	1.1	1.4	
New Zealand	2.8	1.7	5.5	6.5	7.6	4.7	0.9	4.8	0.6	-4.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.7	3.5	2.8	4.9	3.2	2.5	
Norway	3.5	0.6	2.3	1.6	6.9	5.4	6.2	5.9	1.4	-4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.7	3.1	
Poland	..	-1.3	0.9	2.5	6.2	2.4	7.2	9.4	5.1	-0.3	4.2	3.8	-0.4	0.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	
Portugal	3.7	1.6	-0.2	-1.8	3.0	1.3	0.9	2.2	1.1	-3.6	1.9	-5.7	-6.6	-2.4	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	
Slovak Republic	..	8.4	4.4	0.1	6.0	8.4	6.3	6.6	6.0	-6.6	4.7	0.9	-4.2	0.0	3.6	2.4	2.6	1.5	3.1	2.5	
Slovenia	3.8	1.3	2.8	4.5	4.9	1.9	4.7	9.0	3.1	-9.5	-0.9	-0.8	-5.7	-2.1	0.7	-0.3	0.5	-0.9	0.0	0.8	
Spain	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.1	-0.4	-6.0	-0.5	-2.7	-4.2	-2.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.9	
Sweden	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.6	4.4	4.9	-0.1	-4.3	5.7	3.0	-0.2	1.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	
Switzerland	0.9	2.0	0.2	0.8	-0.1	4.2	2.3	0.5	2.7	2.5	-0.5	4.0	-1.2	-0.7	2.6	1.0	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.1	
Turkey	4.3	-12.1	10.4	8.5	11.5	9.2	6.8	5.6	-1.2	-6.8	11.9	8.9	-1.4	6.4	0.8	3.5	4.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.8	3.4	3.2	4.3	3.1	2.5	2.6	2.9	-1.2	-4.7	2.7	0.4	1.5	1.9	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	
United States	3.8	1.2	2.3	3.1	4.3	3.5	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-3.8	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.9	
Euro area	2.0	1.5	0.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.7	0.3	-3.8	1.4	0.7	-2.2	-0.9	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	1.6	
Total OECD	2.8	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.4	-0.2	-3.9	3.1	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.5	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP

	Percentage points																		Fourth quarter ¹		
	Average	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
	1991-2000																				
Australia	-0.3	1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.6	2.6	-2.1	-2.3	0.0	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	
Austria	0.4	0.2	1.6	-1.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.7	-2.0	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	
Belgium	0.3	1.0	1.8	0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.1	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	
Canada	0.7	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-0.5	-2.1	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Chile	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-4.1	-1.6	-1.1	-3.9	4.5	-6.8	-2.9	-1.3	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.1	
Czech Republic	-0.9	-1.1	-2.0	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	-0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	
Denmark	0.1	0.6	-0.8	0.2	-1.5	-0.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.4	1.2	0.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	
Estonia	-1.1	-4.1	-7.0	-3.3	-0.7	0.7	-8.4	-1.6	5.0	8.1	2.9	-1.7	-2.9	-0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	
Finland	1.6	0.1	0.1	-1.7	0.7	-1.0	1.6	1.0	-0.2	-2.1	0.0	-1.5	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	
France	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	
Germany	0.0	1.5	2.1	-1.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	-0.1	-2.6	1.2	0.7	1.4	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	
Greece	-0.6	0.3	-0.5	-1.9	1.4	0.6	-2.9	-2.3	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	3.3	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3	..	..	..
Hungary	0.3	1.8	-2.0	-2.1	-0.3	2.7	2.2	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.4	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Iceland	-0.7	6.1	2.3	-3.2	-2.2	-8.6	-5.6	8.5	9.4	13.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2	3.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-2.9	-3.4	0.1	
Ireland	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.4	0.6	-1.9	-0.7	1.4	1.1	3.3	3.2	5.7	-0.8	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.2	
Israel	0.8	-2.0	-0.3	3.0	1.9	0.6	0.8	-0.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	-1.2	-0.5	0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.3	
Italy	0.3	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	-1.3	-0.2	1.2	2.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.4	
Japan	0.1	-0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	
Korea	1.4	0.4	-0.4	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	-1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	
Luxembourg	2.1	0.2	3.6	-1.9	2.9	1.7	3.7	3.0	-0.7	-2.0	0.8	-1.1	-0.3	1.6	4.6	1.4	1.0	-1.8	1.2	0.9	
Mexico	-0.8	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-1.4	1.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.6	
Netherlands	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	
New Zealand	-0.1	0.5	-0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	1.4	-1.5	-1.2	5.3	-2.0	-1.2	-0.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.1	
Norway	0.3	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-2.2	-1.1	1.7	-2.3	-1.4	-0.2	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.1	
Poland	-0.8	1.9	0.4	1.0	-1.3	1.0	-1.0	-2.4	-1.2	2.9	-0.5	0.9	2.1	1.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	
Portugal	-1.2	0.2	0.9	1.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.6	1.4	-1.1	0.9	-0.1	4.3	3.6	1.0	-0.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	
Slovak Republic	0.3	-5.0	0.3	5.4	-0.9	-2.1	1.5	3.8	-0.5	2.2	0.4	1.7	5.8	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	-0.7	0.8	1.4	
Slovenia	-2.1	1.6	1.1	-1.7	-0.5	2.1	1.0	-2.0	0.2	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.3	
Spain	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2	-0.6	1.6	2.8	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.4	
Sweden	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4	2.1	0.4	0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	
Switzerland	0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.7	3.0	-0.8	1.9	3.7	-0.1	-4.3	3.3	-1.8	2.1	2.6	-0.6	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.7	
Turkey	-0.3	6.5	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	-1.2	4.0	-2.9	2.0	-0.4	-0.4	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.1	-0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.9	0.7	-0.8	1.3	-0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
United States	-0.5	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	
Euro area	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.7	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	
Total OECD	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 10. Output gaps

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-1.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.1	-0.2	-0.9	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2
Austria	-0.9	0.2	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.2	-0.1	0.4	0.7	2.3	4.0	3.5	-1.7	-1.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.8	-2.8	-3.4	-3.4
Belgium	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	1.6	0.2	-0.3	-1.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	2.7	2.2	-1.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.4	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2
Canada	-1.4	-0.7	0.9	2.7	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.0	-3.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3
Chile	3.4	1.8	-3.1	-2.1	-2.5	-3.5	-3.4	-0.6	1.2	2.5	3.3	1.9	-3.3	-1.7	-0.1	0.9	0.8	-1.2	-1.9	-2.3
Czech Republic	1.8	-1.4	-2.8	-1.1	-1.4	-3.3	-3.3	-2.3	0.4	3.9	6.2	6.1	-0.7	0.0	0.7	-1.3	-3.3	-2.6	-2.4	-2.3
Denmark	1.2	1.1	2.0	3.7	2.6	1.4	0.4	1.7	2.9	5.5	5.0	3.1	-2.8	-1.6	-0.8	-2.0	-2.7	-2.6	-2.0	-1.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	-3.0	-2.6	-1.1	0.1	4.8	11.1	15.4	6.0	-10.9	-9.3	-3.3	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-2.5	-2.1
Finland	-1.8	-0.2	0.4	2.1	1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-0.2	0.2	2.2	5.7	5.1	-3.9	-1.1	1.1	-0.8	-2.4	-3.1	-3.0	-2.8
France	-1.6	-0.2	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.0	1.7	-2.2	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	-2.2	-2.7	-2.8
Germany	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	1.3	1.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.4	1.1	3.0	2.2	-4.6	-2.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-0.6
Greece	-1.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	3.3	2.4	6.8	9.5	8.5	4.3	0.2	-7.1	-11.6	-14.2	-12.7	-10.9	-8.7
Hungary	-2.7	-1.8	-2.3	-1.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	1.6	3.2	5.0	3.9	3.8	-3.1	-2.3	-0.7	-2.4	-1.7	0.3	0.9	0.7
Iceland	-2.1	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.9	-0.8	-1.2	3.3	4.8	4.0	9.1	6.6	-1.0	-5.4	-4.8	-5.2	-3.3	-2.4	-0.9	-0.1
Ireland	2.0	3.5	6.8	9.4	8.3	8.6	6.4	6.1	7.1	8.5	9.4	3.0	-5.4	-7.0	-5.4	-6.6	-7.6	-5.2	-4.2	-3.5
Israel	0.9	0.2	-0.6	4.0	0.4	-3.0	-5.4	-3.8	-3.0	-1.2	1.1	1.4	-0.2	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.4
Italy	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.9	3.2	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.2	1.6	-4.1	-2.4	-1.9	-3.9	-5.6	-5.9	-5.9	-5.3
Japan	1.2	-2.1	-3.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.0	-2.1	-0.4	0.3	1.4	2.9	1.2	-4.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0
Mexico	1.4	2.7	2.0	3.7	0.5	-1.8	-2.7	-1.0	-0.1	2.4	3.1	1.8	-4.7	-2.0	-0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.4
Netherlands	-0.6	0.5	1.8	3.3	2.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.8	-1.1	1.1	3.6	4.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.5	-1.9	-3.2	-3.2	-2.8	-2.5
New Zealand	0.6	-1.8	-0.3	0.1	-1.1	0.4	1.5	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.4	-0.5	-1.4	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.3
Norway ¹	1.7	2.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	-1.2	-2.9	-1.4	0.0	1.7	4.0	2.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.1
Poland	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	-0.5	-2.8	-2.8	-1.5	-2.1	-0.9	1.2	0.5	-0.5	0.1	1.8	0.6	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Portugal	1.4	2.9	3.7	4.5	3.8	2.3	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	0.1	1.7	1.2	-2.2	-0.5	-2.3	-5.4	-6.6	-6.0	-5.2	-4.3
Slovak Republic	3.2	2.8	-1.3	-3.5	-4.0	-3.6	-2.8	-2.7	-1.9	-0.2	4.6	5.5	-2.4	0.5	1.0	0.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	-0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.5	3.0	7.0	7.7	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	-3.8	-5.1	-4.1	-4.0	-3.3
Spain	-1.3	-0.3	0.7	2.4	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.4	4.6	3.5	-1.4	-2.0	-3.0	-5.2	-6.8	-6.1	-5.2	-4.2
Sweden	-2.8	-1.7	-0.6	1.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	0.6	1.0	3.6	4.8	1.9	-4.8	-0.9	-0.1	-1.9	-2.3	-2.2	-1.6	-1.0
Switzerland	-1.6	-0.3	-0.4	1.6	1.2	-0.5	-2.3	-1.5	-0.6	1.1	2.9	3.0	-1.0	0.1	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-1.1
Turkey	..	3.3	-3.1	-0.4	-8.9	-5.7	-3.5	1.8	5.7	7.8	7.6	3.6	-5.2	-1.0	2.4	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	-2.8	-3.0
United Kingdom	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.4	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.5	1.5	-3.7	-2.7	-2.0	-2.4	-1.9	-0.6	0.0	0.2
United States	-0.3	0.9	2.4	3.4	1.3	0.5	0.8	2.1	3.1	3.3	2.7	0.0	-4.7	-4.0	-4.2	-3.7	-3.4	-3.2	-2.3	-1.5
Euro area	-0.7	-0.1	0.5	2.2	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.2	3.7	2.6	-2.9	-1.7	-0.9	-2.2	-3.2	-3.3	-3.2	-2.8
Total OECD	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.3	1.5	-3.6	-2.2	-1.8	-2.1	-2.3	-2.3	-1.9	-1.4

Note: Potential output follows the methodology described in Johansson et al. (2013), "Long-term growth scenarios", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1000.

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 11. Compensation per employee in the total economy

	Percentage change from previous period																			
	Average 1987-1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	4.7	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.7	4.4	6.4	4.0	1.0	5.3	5.6	3.9	1.3	2.0	2.2	2.5
Austria	3.8	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.2
Belgium	4.2	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.5	3.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	3.1	3.3	2.5	0.6	0.9	1.5
Canada	3.6	2.9	2.3	5.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.2	3.7
Czech Republic	..	8.5	6.2	7.5	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.9	3.9	5.9	6.2	4.1	-0.6	3.3	2.8	1.4	-0.6	3.2	2.6	4.0
Denmark	3.7	4.0	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	2.8	3.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.2
Finland	4.9	4.7	3.4	3.9	3.6	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	4.3	2.0	2.2	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.5
France	2.9	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
Germany	3.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1	0.2	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.8	3.6	3.0
Greece	14.3	5.3	6.5	6.0	3.7	11.4	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.7	-6.6	-2.9	-1.2	-0.4
Hungary	..	14.5	6.5	15.0	15.2	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	5.6	7.2	-1.7	-0.5	3.6	0.8	4.6	2.6	3.4	3.7
Iceland	8.5	11.5	7.9	9.0	7.4	8.8	2.1	10.2	8.9	12.6	7.2	5.1	-3.6	5.5	7.9	6.2	3.4	2.8	6.1	6.1
Ireland	4.9	4.3	5.0	7.9	7.8	5.3	6.7	5.0	5.7	4.2	6.0	5.4	-1.0	-3.9	1.3	0.7	2.1	4.0	2.8	2.6
Israel	..	6.8	6.4	6.0	2.6	0.7	-1.9	0.6	1.9	5.9	2.5	3.1	-1.1	3.9	4.2	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.6
Italy	6.2	-1.2	2.2	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.9	3.4	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.8	0.5	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.5
Japan	2.1	-0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	-3.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.4	2.8
Korea	12.9	4.1	3.2	4.0	7.3	5.9	7.4	4.7	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.9	3.6
Luxembourg	4.4	0.9	3.9	5.3	3.3	4.2	1.1	4.0	3.5	4.2	4.9	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	3.6	2.0	1.5	1.7
Mexico	..	20.7	20.5	15.9	10.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.8	5.4	2.8	-1.9	5.8	2.3	4.8	3.5	2.8	3.3
Netherlands	2.2	3.7	3.8	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1	1.1	1.6	3.2	3.8	2.4	0.4	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.4
Norway	4.2	7.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.2	3.3	3.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	4.1
Poland	..	14.0	13.7	10.8	10.3	2.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	4.8	8.8	3.5	4.7	5.3	3.6	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.5
Portugal	10.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.4	4.4	1.7	3.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	-2.5	-2.0	3.5	-1.2	1.1	1.0
Slovak Republic	..	9.9	6.6	13.2	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	0.8	3.4	3.6	3.9
Slovenia	..	8.6	8.4	10.2	11.6	8.3	7.8	7.7	6.0	5.4	6.2	7.2	1.8	4.0	1.6	-1.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.3
Spain	6.7	1.8	2.1	2.7	4.1	3.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.7	5.0	7.2	4.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.7
Sweden	6.5	-1.7	3.9	6.8	4.2	3.2	3.7	4.3	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.7
Switzerland	3.8	0.4	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.8
United Kingdom	5.9	6.9	4.9	5.7	5.6	2.8	4.9	4.5	3.7	5.8	5.4	1.0	1.9	3.4	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.0	3.2
United States	3.7	4.9	4.1	6.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	2.8	0.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.1	2.7	2.6	3.5
Euro area	4.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.5	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.7
Total OECD	5.5	4.8	4.4	5.3	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 12. Labour productivity in the total economy

	Percentage change from previous period																			
	Average 1987-1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.6	3.5	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	-0.1	0.1	1.6	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.3
Austria	2.2	2.4	1.9	2.7	0.7	1.6	0.1	1.9	1.1	1.8	1.7	-0.5	-2.9	0.9	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.6	0.6
Belgium	1.9	0.3	2.3	1.5	-0.5	1.8	1.0	2.4	0.5	1.5	1.3	-0.8	-2.4	1.8	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
Canada	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.5	0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	2.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
Chile	4.7	2.0	0.8	3.4	2.1	0.8	-0.1	4.1	2.3	4.0	2.4	0.3	-0.4	-2.0	0.6	3.5	2.0	0.6	2.8	2.8
Czech Republic	..	1.5	3.5	5.5	3.3	0.9	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.6	3.4	0.4	-2.9	3.2	2.3	-1.1	-1.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Denmark	2.0	0.8	2.2	3.0	-0.1	0.4	1.3	3.2	1.0	1.6	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	4.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.0
Estonia	..	8.9	4.3	11.6	5.3	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.3	5.0	7.1	-5.6	-5.0	7.9	1.7	2.9	0.4	1.9	1.9	3.1
Finland	3.1	3.5	1.9	3.4	1.1	0.6	1.9	3.3	1.2	2.2	3.0	-1.5	-6.0	3.7	1.3	-2.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.2
France	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.5	0.9	-0.4	-1.7	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8
Germany	2.0	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	3.1	1.6	-0.5	-5.7	3.6	2.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6
Greece	1.5	-0.3	2.6	2.8	3.5	0.9	5.3	2.4	-1.8	3.8	1.9	-1.6	-3.8	-2.8	-3.4	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9
Hungary	..	2.6	0.5	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.8	4.6	3.5	-0.2	2.7	-4.2	0.0	1.5	-1.5	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.6
Iceland	1.3	2.2	0.5	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.6	8.7	2.6	-0.8	5.0	0.2	1.1	-2.6	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.6
Ireland	3.9	0.1	3.5	4.8	2.1	4.2	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	-2.1	1.6	3.9	4.6	0.3	-2.1	2.7	1.6	1.9
Israel	..	0.6	0.2	5.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.2	2.8	0.6	2.3	1.8	0.4	-0.6	2.7	1.1	-1.0	0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.9
Italy	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.7	-0.2	-1.4	-1.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	-1.3	-3.9	2.4	0.3	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8
Japan	1.9	-1.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	4.9	-0.3	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.4
Korea	5.2	0.3	8.8	4.3	2.5	4.6	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.7
Luxembourg	2.0	1.9	3.3	2.7	-3.5	0.4	-0.6	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.9	-4.1	-6.3	3.3	-0.3	-2.5	0.0	0.9	-0.1	0.2
Mexico	..	2.0	1.5	2.7	-0.6	-2.1	0.6	0.5	2.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-2.8	3.4	-0.7	0.7	1.7	1.6	1.9
Netherlands	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.9	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	-2.5	1.7	0.9	-1.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7
New Zealand	2.1	-1.6	1.6	4.2	-0.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.6	0.0	2.3	-3.0	1.8	0.5	-0.2	2.8	-0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2
Norway	2.8	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-3.1	-1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.4	1.0	1.4
Poland	..	3.7	8.7	6.2	3.6	4.5	4.8	3.9	1.3	2.9	2.7	0.1	2.3	3.2	4.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.2
Portugal	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.1	0.2	-0.3	1.9	1.1	1.0	2.5	-0.3	-0.4	3.5	-0.3	1.0	1.5	-1.0	0.4	0.9
Slovak Republic	..	4.5	2.4	3.2	2.7	4.6	4.3	5.5	4.8	6.1	8.4	2.2	-3.4	6.4	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.9
Slovenia	..	3.4	3.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	-6.1	3.5	2.3	-1.8	0.5	2.3	1.7	1.7
Spain	1.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	3.1	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.5
Sweden	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	-0.4	2.0	3.1	4.6	2.5	3.2	1.2	-1.6	-2.8	4.7	0.6	-0.7	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7
Switzerland	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.4	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.5	-0.1	-2.6	2.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2
Turkey	2.3	0.4	-4.5	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.2	-1.1	-5.1	3.0	2.5	-1.0	1.2	-1.5	1.7	1.9
United Kingdom	1.7	2.5	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.6	3.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	-1.2	-2.8	1.7	1.1	-0.4	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.4
United States	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.4	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	3.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	1.9
Euro area	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	-0.4	-2.7	2.5	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	1.1
Total OECD	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.4	-0.2	-1.4	2.5	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.6

Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 13. Unemployment rates: commonly used definitions

	Per cent of labour force																		Fourth quarter		
	2013 Unemployment thousands	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	687	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.2	6.1	5.8	
Austria	218	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.9	
Belgium	426	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.7	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.0	
Canada	1 350	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.2	
Chile	496	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.1	7.2	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.8	
Czech Republic	369	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.9	
Denmark	202	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.0	
Estonia	58	13.0	11.1	10.5	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.6	13.4	16.5	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.9	6.3	
Finland	219	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.8	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.4	
France	2 815	7.4	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	
Germany	2 259	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.2	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	
Greece	1 330	10.8	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.4	25.2	24.1	..	..	..
Hungary	448	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	10.9	10.2	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	
Iceland	10	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	
Ireland	282	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.0	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.0	11.5	10.5	9.9	11.1	10.2	9.7	
Israel	231	11.6	12.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.5	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	
Italy	3 121	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.1	
Japan	2 653	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	
Korea	806	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	
Luxembourg	17	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	
Mexico ¹	2 560	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.7	
Netherlands	600	2.4	2.9	3.9	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	5.1	6.5	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	
New Zealand	150	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.0	
Norway	92	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	
Poland	1 793	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.2	8.6	8.2	8.8	8.4	8.1	
Portugal	856	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.6	15.5	16.2	13.7	12.8	12.4	13.0	12.7	12.3	
Slovak Republic	386	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.2	13.3	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	13.1	12.6	12.0	
Slovenia	102	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.3	10.1	9.8	9.0	
Spain	6 051	10.5	11.5	11.5	11.0	9.1	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.5	23.1	21.9	23.9	22.6	21.6	
Sweden	410	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	
Switzerland	205	1.6	2.4	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.2	
Turkey	2 451	7.8	9.8	9.9	9.7	9.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	13.0	11.1	9.1	8.4	9.0	9.9	10.1	10.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 476	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	
United States	11 449	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.4	
Euro area	18 742	8.0	8.3	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.3	7.4	7.5	9.4	9.9	10.0	11.2	11.9	11.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.0	10.7	
Total OECD	47 577	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.0	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 14. **Harmonised unemployment rates**

	Per cent of civilian labour force																			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Australia	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	
Austria	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	
Belgium	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.5	
Canada	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.1	
Chile	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	
Czech Republic	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	
Denmark	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	
Estonia	..	..	9.6	9.2	11.4	14.5	13.0	11.3	10.4	10.1	8.0	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.6	16.7	12.4	10.0	8.6
Finland	15.4	14.6	12.6	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	
France	12.0	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.3	9.6	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.5	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	
Germany	8.3	8.9	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	
Greece	..	..	..	..	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.6	10.0	9.0	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.8	17.9	24.5	27.5
Hungary	..	9.9	9.1	8.7	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.2	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4
Ireland	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.6	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	
Israel	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	
Italy	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	
Japan	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	
Korea	2.1	2.1	2.6	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	
Luxembourg	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.9	
Mexico	6.3	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	
Netherlands	7.1	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.7	
New Zealand	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	
Norway	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	
Poland	..	..	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.8	19.1	17.9	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.3
Portugal	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.7	7.1	7.5	8.5	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	12.9	15.8	16.4	
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	12.7	16.5	18.9	19.5	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2
Slovenia	..	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.1	
Spain	20.8	19.9	18.4	16.4	13.6	11.9	10.6	11.4	11.5	11.0	9.2	8.5	8.2	11.3	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	
Sweden	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.4
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7
United Kingdom	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.6	
United States	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	
Euro area	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.6	9.8	8.9	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	12.0	
Total OECD	7.4	7.2	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.stat (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OECD, Main Economic Indicators.

Annex Table 15. **Labour force, employment and unemployment**

	Millions															
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force																
Major seven countries	347.0	348.6	351.0	353.0	356.5	359.7	362.9	365.2	365.3	365.3	365.6	368.0	369.5	370.6	372.4	374.2
Total of smaller countries	198.8	202.1	203.8	207.9	210.9	214.2	217.4	220.8	223.7	226.8	229.9	233.2	235.4	238.8	241.2	244.1
Euro area	144.5	145.9	147.4	149.2	151.3	152.7	154.4	155.9	156.3	156.5	157.1	158.1	158.1	157.9	158.1	158.5
Total OECD	545.8	550.7	554.8	560.9	567.4	574.0	580.3	586.1	589.0	592.1	595.5	601.2	604.9	609.4	613.6	618.3
Employment																
Major seven countries	326.8	326.3	327.8	330.6	334.5	339.0	343.2	343.9	336.1	335.6	337.8	341.0	343.3	347.0	349.9	352.2
Total of smaller countries	185.1	187.2	188.5	192.0	195.6	200.3	204.5	207.3	205.3	207.4	210.6	212.7	214.0	217.7	220.7	224.0
Euro area	133.0	133.8	134.4	135.6	137.7	140.1	142.9	144.3	141.6	141.0	141.4	140.4	139.4	139.9	140.5	141.4
Total OECD	511.9	513.5	516.3	522.6	530.1	539.3	547.7	551.3	541.3	543.0	548.4	553.6	557.3	564.7	570.7	576.2
Unemployment																
Major seven countries	20.1	22.3	23.2	22.4	22.0	20.7	19.6	21.3	29.2	29.7	27.8	27.0	26.1	23.6	22.4	21.9
Total of smaller countries	13.8	14.9	15.3	15.9	15.3	14.0	12.9	13.5	18.5	19.4	19.3	20.6	21.5	21.1	20.5	20.1
Euro area	11.5	12.2	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.6	11.5	11.6	14.7	15.5	15.7	17.7	18.7	18.0	17.6	17.1
Total OECD	33.9	37.2	38.5	38.3	37.3	34.7	32.5	34.8	47.7	49.0	47.1	47.6	47.6	44.7	43.0	42.1

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 16. GDP deflators

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1990-00	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016		
Australia	1.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.1	6.5	0.1	5.7	4.2	-0.2	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.5	-1.1	2.4	2.6		
Austria	1.8	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4		
Belgium	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.3		
Canada	1.8	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.9	-2.1	2.6	3.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.0		
Chile	7.8	4.2	3.9	5.0	7.6	7.1	12.6	4.8	0.5	3.8	8.9	3.4	1.2	1.6	5.3	3.8	3.0	5.1	3.3	3.0		
Czech Republic	..	4.8	2.7	1.1	4.0	0.1	0.7	3.5	2.0	2.6	-1.4	-0.2	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.9		
Denmark	1.8	2.5	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.5	4.1	0.5	3.2	0.6	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.9		
Estonia	..	6.3	5.0	4.3	4.8	6.0	8.7	11.3	7.4	0.4	1.5	3.0	2.7	4.5	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	1.8	2.1		
Finland	1.8	3.3	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.8	3.1	1.9	0.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.1		
France	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.4	0.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8		
Germany	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6		
Greece	9.3	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.0	3.4	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	-2.3	-2.2	-0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6		
Hungary	..	11.2	8.4	5.4	5.0	2.4	3.5	5.3	5.0	3.9	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.9		
Iceland	3.6	8.7	5.6	0.5	2.6	3.5	8.8	4.3	11.4	8.0	5.3	2.7	3.1	2.1	0.7	3.1	2.3	-0.7	3.4	1.4		
Ireland	3.6	6.8	5.4	4.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.0	-2.4	-3.9	-1.6	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.2	2.1	1.2	0.7	1.8	1.2		
Israel	9.8	1.6	4.3	-0.4	0.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.7	4.2	1.4	1.9	4.2	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.1		
Italy	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.0	0.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4		
Japan	0.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.1	1.5		
Korea	5.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.2		
Luxembourg	2.5	-0.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	3.8	6.7	1.4	3.9	1.6	3.7	5.0	3.4	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.7		
Mexico	17.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	8.6	5.1	6.3	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.5	5.3	3.5	1.8	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.4	3.1	3.0		
Netherlands	2.4	4.4	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.2	0.1	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.1		
New Zealand	1.3	4.5	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.5	4.4	3.6	0.8	2.9	3.0	-0.6	2.7	1.7	-0.1	1.5	-2.7	1.8	1.5		
Norway	3.4	1.7	-1.8	2.9	5.9	8.9	8.8	3.0	10.9	-5.4	6.3	6.7	2.8	2.9	0.8	0.2	2.5	-2.1	2.1	2.5		
Poland	..	3.7	2.3	0.8	4.3	2.6	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.9	1.8	3.2	2.2	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.2	1.4	1.4		
Portugal	5.6	3.7	4.2	3.4	2.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.9	0.8		
Slovak Republic	..	5.1	4.0	5.4	5.8	2.5	2.9	1.1	2.8	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	-0.5	0.9	1.0	-0.2	1.2	1.2		
Slovenia	33.8	8.7	7.6	5.7	3.3	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.5	3.4	-1.1	1.2	0.3	1.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.0	1.0	-0.8		
Spain	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8		
Sweden	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.9		
Switzerland	1.3	1.0	-0.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4		
Turkey	71.5	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9	6.1	7.7	6.5	4.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.8	1.1	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7		
United States	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1		
Euro area	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0		
Total OECD	4.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8		

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 17. Private consumption deflators

	Average 1990-00	Percentage change from previous year																Fourth quarter		
		2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Australia	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.6
Austria	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	0.5	1.9	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0
Belgium	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.2	-0.5	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.2
Canada	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8
Chile	..	4.5	2.9	2.7	0.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.3	3.1	3.9	3.6	2.3	5.1	4.6	3.1	6.2	3.4	3.0
Czech Republic	..	3.5	1.4	0.1	3.1	1.1	1.8	3.0	4.7	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.5	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.6	1.2	2.0
Denmark	1.9	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	1.4
Estonia	..	6.3	3.7	2.1	4.1	4.4	6.1	7.7	8.3	-0.2	3.5	5.2	3.4	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.7
Finland	2.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.4	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3
France	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	-1.4	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7
Germany	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	-0.4	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.7
Greece	9.2	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.5	4.2	1.0	3.6	2.5	0.8	-1.6	-1.9	-0.6	-0.3	..	..	..
Hungary	..	9.5	5.9	4.3	5.4	3.5	3.3	6.7	5.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	6.2	2.5	0.8	1.9	3.0	0.9	2.7	3.0
Iceland	3.0	8.1	4.9	1.0	3.2	2.8	8.0	4.6	13.4	10.6	2.1	3.6	5.6	3.4	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3
Ireland	2.6	4.6	5.3	4.0	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	1.7	-6.5	-2.1	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.4
Israel	..	0.8	4.3	0.3	0.4	1.6	2.7	1.0	5.7	1.6	3.3	3.2	2.1	2.1	0.3	-0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.3	0.9
Italy	4.2	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.1	-0.4	1.4	2.9	2.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.8
Japan	0.5	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.6
Korea	6.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.3	2.7
Luxembourg	2.7	1.9	1.2	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.2	0.6	1.0	2.5	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.6
Mexico	18.9	5.3	4.0	-0.6	6.0	4.8	3.5	5.0	6.3	5.5	4.4	3.5	3.9	2.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.0
Netherlands	2.4	3.2	3.3	1.9	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	-1.1	1.0	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.8
New Zealand	1.5	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4
Norway	2.3	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.6
Poland	..	3.8	3.2	0.5	3.4	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.8	2.7	2.6	4.8	3.2	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.3	-0.1	0.9	1.5
Portugal	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	2.3	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.8	-1.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9
Slovak Republic	..	5.6	2.9	6.6	7.2	2.7	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.9	3.4	1.3	-0.5	0.9	1.3	-0.4	1.1	1.3
Slovenia	33.8	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.2	2.4	4.1	5.6	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.5
Spain	4.1	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.6	-0.9	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
Sweden	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.2	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	1.9
Switzerland	1.7	0.6	-0.3	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.9	-0.5	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3
Turkey	72.7	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.9	8.1	6.1	8.5	6.6	6.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.9	1.6	4.4	3.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
United States	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	-0.1	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.8
Euro area	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.7	-0.7	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.1
Total OECD	4.9	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.2	0.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 18. Consumer price indices

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1990-00	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Fourth quarter		
																		2014	2015	2016
Australia	2.2	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.7	3.5	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.7
Austria	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.9
Belgium	..	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.2	1.0	1.2
Canada	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0
Chile	9.4	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	4.8	3.6	2.1	5.7	2.4	2.0
Czech Republic	..	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.3	1.1	1.8	0.4	1.2	2.0
Denmark	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.9	1.3
Estonia	..	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.9
Finland	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3
France	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0
Germany	..	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.7
Greece	..	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2
Hungary	..	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	-0.1	2.0	3.0	-0.2	2.9	3.0
Iceland ¹	3.2	6.4	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.2	2.7	3.1	1.9	2.9	3.2
Ireland	..	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.4
Israel	9.5	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.3	0.9
Italy	3.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.8
Japan	0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.8	1.6	3.1	1.3	1.7
Korea	5.1	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.5	1.3	2.6	2.9
Luxembourg	..	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	1.4	1.6
Mexico	18.3	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.1
Netherlands	2.1	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9
New Zealand	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.8	1.6	2.0
Norway	2.3	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4
Poland	..	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	0.1	0.6	1.6	-0.4	1.1	1.7
Portugal	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
Slovak Republic	..	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.2
Slovenia	..	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.7	1.2
Spain	..	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	-0.1	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Sweden ²	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	1.0	1.8
Switzerland	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5
Turkey	76.1	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	9.0	7.4	6.8	..	..	..
United Kingdom ³	2.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.1
United States	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.0
Euro area	..	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.1

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

3. Known as the CPI in the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 19. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Estimates and assumptions
Estimates and assumptions																			
1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016																			
Oil market conditions¹	Million barrels per day																		
Demand																			
OECD	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	49.4	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.1	48.4	46.4	47.0	46.5	46.0	46.1	45.7	45.6	..	
<i>of which:</i> North America	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.8	24.5	23.7	24.1	24.0	23.6	24.1	24.1	24.1	..	
Europe	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.5	13.4	..	
Pacific	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.0	..	
Non-OECD	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.9	33.1	34.1	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.1	41.3	42.4	44.2	45.7	46.7	47.9	..	
Total	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.7	80.2	83.3	84.7	85.6	87.0	86.3	85.5	88.3	88.9	90.2	91.7	92.4	93.5	..	
Supply																			
OECD	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.1	20.2	19.8	19.5	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.9	20.9	22.4	23.3	..	
OPEC total	29.2	30.8	30.3	28.8	30.8	33.3	34.8	35.1	35.0	36.2	34.2	34.7	35.8	37.5	36.7	..	..	..
Former USSR	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	13.8	..	
Other non-OECD	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.4	20.2	20.3	19.9	19.8	..	..	..
Total	74.8	77.3	77.5	77.4	80.3	83.5	84.8	85.5	85.7	86.8	85.7	87.4	88.6	90.9	91.3	..	..	..
Trade																			
OECD net imports	26.3	26.8	27.2	26.6	28.2	29.3	30.6	30.7	30.4	29.9	27.6	28.2	27.2	26.3	25.0	23.5	22.2	..	
Former USSR net exports	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.9	..	
Other non-OECD net exports	22.6	22.6	22.3	20.8	21.5	21.7	22.6	22.4	21.7	21.3	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	..	
Prices²	fob, \$ per bl																		
Brent crude oil price ³	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	111.6	108.7	101.4	85.0	85.0	
Prices of other primary commodities²	\$ indices, 2010 = 100																		
Food and tropical beverages	48	45	42	47	51	57	56	62	78	105	90	100	129	123	109	106	98	98	
Agricultural raw materials	59	62	54	52	63	70	71	79	94	90	74	100	111	92	94	94	90	90	
Minerals, ores and metals	36	41	37	36	40	54	63	92	102	102	71	100	116	98	94	88	85	85	
Total ⁴	44	47	42	42	48	58	63	81	94	100	77	100	118	103	98	94	89	89	

1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, *Oil Market Report*.

2. Indices through 2013 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities; OECD estimates and assumptions for 2014 to 2016.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodity price indices with the weights based on the commodity's

Annex Table 20. **Employment and labour force**

Percentage change from previous period

	Employment									Labour force								
	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.1	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4
Austria	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	-0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.8
Belgium	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6
Canada	1.1	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9
Czech Republic	..	0.0	-1.0	-0.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	..	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.4
Denmark	0.1	0.5	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.3	0.7
Estonia	..	0.2	-4.4	6.0	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	..	0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	0.1	-0.2
Finland	-0.7	1.4	-0.4	1.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
France	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.5
Germany	0.1	0.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Greece	0.9	1.5	-3.6	-7.6	-8.9	-4.9	0.3	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	-0.2	-1.8	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2	0.9
Hungary	..	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	5.0	0.2	0.1	..	0.3	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.1
Iceland	1.3	1.5	-0.3	0.0	1.0	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	2.8	1.1	2.3	2.1
Ireland	3.7	3.9	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.8	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.6
Israel	..	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9	2.0	2.6	..	2.5	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.5
Italy	-0.4	0.8	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-2.0	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	2.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japan	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.2	-0.4
Korea	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.3
Luxembourg	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3
Mexico	..	2.0	1.1	2.2	3.3	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.3	..	1.8	1.1	2.1	3.0	1.1	1.5	2.2	2.2
Netherlands	1.9	1.3	-0.7	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-0.4	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.5
New Zealand	1.6	2.2	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.6	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	2.6	1.8	1.1
Norway	1.2	1.1	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0
Poland	..	-0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.4	0.4	..	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Portugal	0.8	0.8	-1.4	-3.2	-4.1	-2.6	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-1.8	-1.0	-0.1	0.2
Slovak Republic	..	0.6	-2.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	..	0.4	0.6	-1.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Slovenia	..	1.1	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-1.9	0.8	-0.3	0.5	..	0.8	0.0	-2.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.6	-0.3	-0.3
Spain	1.4	3.7	-2.0	-1.6	-4.3	-2.8	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	0.0
Sweden	-1.1	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	-0.4	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.1
Switzerland	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.2
United Kingdom	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9
United States	1.3	1.1	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.9
Euro area	0.4	1.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3
Total OECD	0.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 21. Potential GDP and productive capital stock

	Potential GDP										Productive Capital stock ¹								
	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.0	3.9	4.9	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.1	
Austria	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	
Belgium	2.3	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	
Canada	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	
Czech Republic	2.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	
Denmark	2.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	
Estonia	..	4.4	0.6	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	6.7	8.4	2.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.5	
Finland	2.4	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	
France	2.1	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	
Germany	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	
Greece	2.5	2.4	-1.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	0.9	1.3	2.9	1.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	
Hungary	3.3	2.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	
Iceland	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.8	4.8	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.1	
Ireland	6.1	4.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.5	3.7	5.4	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	3.3	4.6	4.8	
Israel	4.8	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.0	3.8	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	
Italy	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	
Japan	1.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	3.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	
Luxembourg	4.6	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	3.5	1.3	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	
Mexico	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	
Netherlands	3.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.3	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.9	
New Zealand	2.9	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	1.4	3.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	
Norway	2.8	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	
Poland	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.5	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	
Portugal	3.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	5.3	4.5	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	
Slovak Republic	4.2	4.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	5.4	3.7	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	
Slovenia	..	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.2	4.6	2.3	2.2	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	
Spain	2.8	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	4.3	4.4	2.5	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	
Sweden	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	
Switzerland	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	
United Kingdom	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	3.5	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.4	
United States	3.1	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	
Euro area	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total OECD	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Total economy less housing.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 22. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate ¹										Unit labour costs ²								
	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Average 1990-99	Average 2000-09	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
	Per cent										Percentage change								
Australia	7.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	1.4	3.3	5.0	5.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	
Austria	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	1.6	1.6	0.2	0.7	3.2	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.2	
Belgium	8.2	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	2.0	2.4	-0.5	2.9	3.4	1.7	-0.1	0.3	0.7	
Canada	9.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	0.9	2.7	-0.1	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.4	
Czech Republic	6.0	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.2	2.8	-0.8	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.9	
Denmark	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	1.4	3.4	-0.8	0.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	0.8	0.9	
Estonia	..	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	4.9	7.3	-5.1	-1.0	3.1	6.5	5.5	3.2	2.4	
Finland	10.7	8.6	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	0.3	2.5	-1.3	2.2	5.1	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	
France	9.1	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.1	1.3	2.2	0.8	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.7	
Germany	7.3	8.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	1.8	0.6	-1.0	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.9	1.4	
Greece	9.7	11.2	14.1	15.2	16.1	16.4	16.9	17.3	17.5	9.5	4.5	0.1	-0.1	-6.0	-7.1	-3.2	-2.3	-1.6	
Hungary	8.1	7.4	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.6	12.2	5.9	0.0	1.8	2.6	3.7	2.3	1.7	2.1	
Iceland	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.5	7.4	5.8	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.6	4.1	
Ireland	11.7	8.2	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	2.0	3.9	-6.8	-2.6	0.3	3.2	1.0	1.1	0.9	
Israel	9.4	10.5	8.4	7.5	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	5.9	6.1	1.0	1.1	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.3	0.5	1.1	
Italy	9.3	8.4	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	2.7	3.5	-0.5	0.8	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	-0.2	
Japan	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	0.9	-1.4	-4.4	1.0	-1.2	-0.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	
Korea	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.4	3.2	0.5	2.6	2.7	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	4.2	-1.2	2.5	4.1	3.5	1.4	1.6	1.3
Mexico	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	19.5	5.9	0.3	3.1	3.2	4.3	1.9	0.6	0.8	
Netherlands	5.6	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	1.9	2.2	-1.4	0.7	3.3	1.0	-0.8	-1.1	0.1	
New Zealand	7.6	5.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.7	5.4	0.7	3.9	1.4	2.8	1.3	4.3	1.8	1.6	1.7	
Norway	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.2	4.7	2.3	5.3	3.5	5.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	
Poland	12.4	14.2	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	16.3	1.8	1.3	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.5	2.0	1.4	
Portugal	6.0	7.8	10.4	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	6.1	2.8	-0.4	-2.0	-3.5	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	
Slovak Republic	13.6	14.4	13.2	13.9	14.0	13.8	13.8	13.7	13.7	6.1	2.4	-1.3	1.8	1.7	-1.1	1.8	1.4	1.2	
Slovenia	6.7	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	4.8	4.9	0.0	-1.2	0.3	-0.2	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	
Spain	15.1	14.0	16.6	17.5	18.3	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.0	4.4	3.9	-1.4	-1.2	-3.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	
Sweden	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	1.0	2.5	-2.4	3.0	3.9	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	
Switzerland	2.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.3	1.5	-2.3	2.1	1.5	-0.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	
United Kingdom	8.0	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	2.9	2.7	1.2	-0.3	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.7	
United States	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4	2.1	1.6	-0.3	2.2	1.7	0.5	2.4	1.1	1.4	
Euro area	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.6	2.6	2.4	-0.7	0.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	
Total OECD	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	4.1	2.1	-0.5	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	

Note: For more information about sources and definitions, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Corresponds to "NAIRU".

2. Total economy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 23. **Household saving rates**

Per cent of disposable household income

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Net saving																				
Australia	5.9	2.7	1.9	1.8	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.2	7.0	10.9	10.0	11.7	11.0	9.9	9.6	9.3	8.2
Austria	10.4	10.4	11.7	10.5	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	10.7	11.3	12.1	11.9	11.3	9.4	7.8	9.0	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.1
Belgium	13.1	12.6	12.5	11.7	13.0	12.2	11.7	10.3	9.9	10.6	10.8	11.2	12.8	10.1	8.5	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.9	5.6
Canada	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.4	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4
Czech Republic	6.9	5.4	4.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.9	6.1	7.8	7.0	6.3	8.5	7.6	6.0	6.2	4.3	5.3	5.0	4.5
Denmark	-4.9	-3.4	-7.2	-6.0	0.0	1.2	1.8	-2.2	-4.6	-1.7	-3.1	-4.2	0.8	2.1	0.1	-1.2	-1.5	2.3	1.3	2.0
Estonia	-4.1	-5.7	-6.6	-3.0	-4.0	-6.4	-7.1	-12.8	-10.8	-13.1	-8.2	-4.1	4.7	4.4	6.0	-1.1	-3.6	0.7	2.8	2.4
Finland	2.7	1.4	3.5	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	3.4	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.9
Germany	10.1	9.9	9.4	8.9	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	9.2	9.1	8.8
Hungary	12.8	12.0	8.1	6.1	6.7	5.3	3.0	6.2	7.2	7.9	4.2	3.5	5.5	6.1	6.8	4.8	5.3	7.4	6.7	6.0
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.5	-0.1	-1.9	3.9	9.9	7.2	4.8	5.2	2.7	4.9	7.2	7.9
Italy	13.7	10.1	8.9	7.5	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.6	9.1	8.5	8.0	7.7	7.0	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.9	4.6	5.4	4.8
Japan	8.0	9.4	8.1	6.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	0.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
Korea	16.5	22.5	14.0	9.0	5.9	1.5	5.7	9.5	7.5	5.2	2.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	12.1	13.0	13.6	13.7	16.9	17.7	17.9	18.2
Netherlands	12.7	10.6	8.6	6.9	9.2	9.0	8.3	7.7	6.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	8.7	5.1	6.0	6.5	7.8	8.1	8.0	8.0
New Zealand	-2.1	-1.6	2.8	-2.6	-1.7	-7.6	-5.1	-4.5	-6.7	-4.5	-1.7	-1.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.7	1.4	1.6	0.5	0.6
Norway	3.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.6	-0.5	0.8	3.7	6.9	5.6	7.5	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.9
Poland	11.7	12.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	-0.3	6.9	6.1	-0.2	2.6	-4.3	-3.4	-1.5	-0.6
Slovak Republic	9.1	7.5	6.0	5.8	3.7	3.2	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	2.3	4.6	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Spain	8.5	7.2	5.6	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	7.8	12.2	7.9	6.8	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
Sweden	2.2	1.7	1.9	4.0	8.0	7.8	6.6	5.8	5.4	6.9	9.4	12.4	12.1	10.7	12.5	15.1	15.3	15.9	16.1	16.3
Switzerland	13.8	13.9	14.6	15.3	15.5	15.3	14.8	13.7	14.0	15.8	17.4	16.7	17.1	17.0	17.8	17.5	17.5	17.1	17.0	17.4
United States	5.7	6.2	4.4	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	2.5	3.3	3.0	4.9	6.1	5.6	6.0	7.2	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.6
Gross saving																				
France	15.6	15.1	14.7	14.5	15.0	16.0	15.3	15.5	14.2	14.3	14.8	14.7	15.9	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.9	15.2	14.9
Portugal	10.9	10.3	11.4	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.0	10.0	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	10.4	9.2	7.5	9.5	9.9	8.4	8.5	8.7
United Kingdom	8.0	6.5	4.7	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.2	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.8

Note: The adoption of new national account systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. gross saving minus consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries "household" refers to the household sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 24. **Gross national saving**

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	20.7	21.0	21.9	21.7	20.8	21.5	20.9	21.9	21.1	21.6	21.0	21.9	21.8	22.5	24.6	22.7	24.2	25.3	24.5	..
Austria	23.9	24.0	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.5	24.8	24.4	26.1	25.6	26.0	25.4	26.7	28.1	28.6	24.7	25.5	26.2	26.6	25.0
Belgium	26.4	26.3	25.4	26.8	26.8	27.5	27.8	26.6	26.6	26.5	27.1	26.9	27.5	28.6	26.9	22.4	25.5	24.5	24.1	21.2
Canada	17.1	19.0	19.5	20.2	19.7	21.1	23.9	22.7	21.8	22.0	23.8	24.6	24.7	24.4	24.2	18.4	19.4	20.6	20.7	21.0
Chile	..	..	23.6	23.1	21.9	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.9	23.6	25.3	24.8	22.4	22.3	24.0	22.5	21.7	20.5
Czech Republic	29.4	30.5	29.8	27.0	28.7	27.1	27.8	27.6	25.5	24.7	25.4	26.5	26.3	27.4	26.2	22.6	22.0	22.4	24.1	22.8
Denmark	21.0	22.4	22.5	23.6	23.0	23.8	24.6	25.6	25.0	25.0	25.4	26.4	27.6	26.8	26.8	22.2	24.1	25.0	24.6	25.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.3	23.0	22.0	21.9	21.8	23.8	23.1	23.0	21.5	22.8	23.3	26.2	26.2	26.0
Finland	19.7	23.5	22.9	26.0	27.2	28.7	30.7	31.3	30.2	27.3	28.8	28.0	28.4	29.6	27.7	23.2	23.1	22.0	20.3	18.8
France	20.8	21.1	20.8	22.1	23.2	24.0	23.8	23.6	22.4	21.9	22.3	22.0	22.6	23.0	22.7	19.7	20.2	21.0	20.2	20.0
Germany	22.5	22.6	22.0	22.2	22.5	22.0	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.2	23.6	23.5	25.6	27.7	26.7	24.2	25.4	26.8	26.4	25.9
Greece	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.6	10.9	9.1	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	9.1	10.6
Hungary	..	19.7	18.7	15.7	14.1	19.7	20.4	20.7	18.9	16.4	17.6	16.9	18.3	17.0	17.8	19.5	20.9	21.2	20.9	24.0
Iceland	17.9	17.1	17.2	17.9	17.4	15.0	13.1	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	4.5	8.0	9.5	17.4
Ireland	18.1	20.6	20.9	22.9	24.3	23.3	23.7	21.5	20.3	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.6	21.4	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	..
Israel	20.6	20.1	20.2	21.2	21.6	21.4	20.6	20.2	18.9	19.2	20.7	23.1	24.1	23.6	20.9	21.3	21.2	21.9	21.6	21.9
Italy	20.0	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.1	20.8	20.4	20.8	20.9	20.2	20.6	20.2	20.3	20.8	18.9	17.5	17.1	17.4	18.1	18.7
Japan	29.9	29.1	29.1	29.3	28.6	27.3	27.4	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.2	23.3	22.4	21.9	..
Korea	38.0	38.5	37.5	37.8	40.6	38.6	36.9	35.1	34.2	35.4	37.2	35.4	34.4	34.2	34.0	33.5	34.8	34.7	34.4	..
Mexico	16.2	21.1	24.7	26.5	22.5	22.7	22.7	19.7	20.4	21.1	23.1	22.3	23.8	23.5	22.8	22.0	22.2	22.5	20.9	..
Netherlands	27.4	28.5	28.2	29.2	27.0	28.7	29.4	26.9	26.0	26.9	28.3	27.1	29.2	29.4	26.8	26.3	27.9	27.6	28.2	26.8
New Zealand	18.4	18.6	17.2	17.3	16.9	16.7	18.8	20.7	19.8	20.2	19.0	16.6	16.0	17.2	14.6	17.5	16.3	16.4	16.2	..
Norway	24.2	25.9	27.9	29.6	26.3	28.5	35.4	35.1	31.5	30.3	32.9	37.9	39.4	38.3	40.4	34.0	35.2	37.3	39.2	37.5
Poland	23.2	20.1	19.8	20.1	21.2	20.2	19.5	18.4	16.5	17.0	14.8	17.0	17.0	18.4	18.3	17.3	16.7	17.6	17.4	..
Portugal	18.7	20.9	19.8	20.2	20.6	20.2	17.8	17.9	17.2	16.2	15.4	13.4	12.5	13.0	11.0	10.7	10.7	13.0	14.0	15.2
Slovak Republic	26.3	26.7	24.5	25.1	24.1	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	17.1	18.8	21.3	21.1	20.8
Slovenia	..	23.4	23.6	24.8	25.1	24.4	24.6	25.3	25.5	25.1	25.7	26.4	28.5	28.9	27.4	23.0	22.3	22.6	22.0	24.3
Spain	19.5	21.7	21.4	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.4	23.1	23.8	23.1	22.5	22.2	21.7	20.4	20.3	19.7	18.7	19.8	20.4
Sweden	18.0	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.3	23.2	22.5	24.0	23.7	24.8	26.6	28.9	29.0	23.4	25.6	26.1	25.3	25.2
Switzerland	28.7	29.1	28.3	30.4	31.0	31.7	33.8	31.2	28.7	32.7	32.5	36.0	36.7	31.3	24.5	30.7	35.5	30.7	32.5	34.7
United Kingdom	16.2	16.5	16.4	17.3	18.1	15.7	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.3	14.7	16.0	16.2	12.7	12.3	13.5	10.7	9.6
United States	17.8	18.7	19.5	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.5	19.4	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.8	19.1	17.3	15.5	14.4	15.1	15.8	16.5	..

Note: Based on SNA93, SNA08, ESA95 or ESA10.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

Annex Table 25. General government total outlays

	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	34.2	33.7	33.8	34.0	34.3	33.7	33.1	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.2	33.9	36.9	36.3	35.2	35.7	35.0	37.1	36.1	35.7
Austria	52.1	52.1	51.8	50.3	51.0	50.7	51.0	53.6	51.0	50.1	49.1	49.9	54.1	52.9	50.8	51.0	50.9	51.8	51.2	50.7
Belgium	51.1	50.3	49.7	48.7	48.8	49.0	50.2	48.4	50.9	47.7	47.6	49.4	53.2	52.3	53.2	54.8	54.4	54.1	53.0	52.0
Canada	43.5	43.5	41.8	40.5	41.2	40.4	40.2	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.2	43.7	43.3	41.7	41.1	40.7	39.8	39.7	39.3
Czech Republic	41.5	41.8	41.1	40.3	42.5	44.3	48.5	42.2	41.9	40.8	39.9	40.2	43.6	43.0	42.5	43.8	42.0	41.6	41.9	41.0
Denmark	55.9	55.4	54.5	52.7	52.8	53.2	53.6	53.0	51.2	49.8	49.6	50.5	56.8	57.1	56.9	58.8	56.7	56.2	55.2	53.7
Estonia	38.2	40.3	41.1	36.9	35.8	37.2	36.1	35.0	34.5	34.7	35.0	40.5	45.5	40.4	38.0	39.7	38.9	38.7	39.1	37.8
Finland	56.1	52.4	51.0	48.0	47.3	48.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	48.3	46.8	48.3	54.8	54.8	54.4	56.3	57.8	58.3	58.0	57.6
France	53.9	52.3	52.1	51.1	51.2	52.3	52.8	52.6	52.9	52.5	52.2	53.0	56.8	56.5	56.0	56.7	57.1	57.3	56.8	56.3
Germany	47.9	47.7	47.7	44.7	46.8	47.2	47.7	46.4	46.2	44.6	42.7	43.5	47.5	47.3	44.6	44.2	44.3	44.1	44.4	44.1
Greece	43.4	42.6	42.5	45.6	44.4	44.2	44.0	44.6	43.9	44.8	46.8	50.6	54.0	51.9	53.7	53.8	59.3	47.5	46.7	45.8
Hungary	49.6	50.8	48.8	47.3	47.4	51.1	49.3	48.9	49.8	51.9	50.2	48.9	50.8	49.7	49.9	48.7	49.7	49.4	48.4	48.1
Iceland	39.6	40.3	41.1	40.7	41.4	42.9	44.2	42.4	41.0	40.5	40.3	55.2	48.1	48.8	45.4	45.4	44.1	44.6	43.9	43.8
Ireland	36.6	34.7	34.1	31.1	32.7	33.2	33.1	33.3	33.5	34.1	36.0	42.0	47.6	66.1	46.2	42.3	40.5	38.4	36.6	35.9
Israel	..	51.8	50.4	48.0	50.0	51.3	50.2	46.9	45.9	44.6	42.7	42.2	42.1	41.3	41.0	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.5	40.9
Italy	49.6	48.3	47.3	45.5	47.5	46.8	47.2	46.8	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.8	51.1	49.9	49.1	50.4	50.5	51.1	51.0	50.2
Japan	35.3	41.4	38.2	38.8	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.9	42.0	42.8	42.2	41.0	39.4
Korea	22.7	25.0	24.2	23.5	24.8	24.3	29.4	26.7	27.2	28.3	29.1	30.9	33.4	31.0	32.3	32.7	32.8	32.3	32.8	32.8
Luxembourg	39.1	39.6	37.7	36.4	37.1	40.6	42.3	42.8	42.5	39.6	38.1	39.3	45.0	44.0	42.3	43.5	43.8	44.0	44.3	44.2
Netherlands	45.6	44.2	43.7	41.7	43.2	44.0	44.8	44.0	42.7	43.5	42.8	43.8	48.2	48.3	47.0	47.5	46.8	47.0	46.5	45.9
New Zealand	41.4	40.3	39.9	38.0	37.6	36.7	37.3	36.9	38.1	39.4	39.3	41.7	42.5	48.5	45.2	43.8	42.8	41.9	41.4	41.1
Norway	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.1	41.8	40.0	40.3	39.8	46.2	45.2	43.9	43.3	44.6	46.0	47.4	47.6
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	43.9	42.9	42.2	41.3	41.4	41.2
Portugal	42.5	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.1	43.7	45.3	46.1	46.7	45.2	44.5	45.3	50.2	51.8	50.0	48.5	50.1	50.1	48.2	47.3
Slovak Republic	48.2	45.4	47.7	51.8	44.3	44.8	39.6	37.5	39.3	38.5	36.1	36.4	43.8	42.0	40.6	40.2	41.0	40.8	39.8	39.2
Slovenia	44.2	45.0	45.8	46.1	47.0	45.8	45.8	45.3	44.9	44.2	42.2	44.0	48.5	49.2	49.8	48.1	59.7	48.6	46.9	46.1
Spain	41.6	41.0	39.9	39.1	38.5	38.6	38.3	38.7	38.3	38.3	38.9	41.1	45.8	45.6	45.4	47.3	44.3	43.4	42.3	41.2
Sweden	60.6	58.6	58.0	54.9	54.3	55.5	55.6	54.2	54.1	52.6	50.9	51.6	54.3	53.4	52.7	53.8	54.4	54.6	54.4	53.7
Switzerland	34.5	34.5	33.8	34.2	33.8	36.3	35.7	34.9	34.0	32.2	31.0	31.2	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.2	33.5	33.5	33.1	32.6
United Kingdom	38.3	37.6	37.6	32.9	38.7	39.6	40.4	41.2	41.8	42.0	41.9	45.4	48.6	47.5	45.8	45.4	44.4	43.9	42.6	41.1
United States ¹	35.5	34.6	34.2	33.9	35.1	36.2	36.8	36.5	36.5	36.4	37.1	39.2	43.1	42.8	41.7	40.2	38.9	38.4	37.8	37.5
Euro area	48.9	47.9	47.5	45.6	46.7	46.9	47.3	46.8	46.7	46.1	45.3	46.6	50.7	50.5	49.1	49.5	49.4	49.1	48.8	48.1
Total OECD	40.1	40.3	39.4	38.4	39.6	40.1	39.8	39.2	39.1	38.9	38.9	40.7	44.3	43.8	42.9	42.5	42.0	41.6	41.0	40.3

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 26. General government total tax and non-tax receipts

	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	34.5	35.8	36.1	35.3	34.4	35.1	35.0	35.4	35.2	35.2	34.7	33.4	32.2	31.3	31.5	32.7	33.7	33.8	34.1	34.2
Austria	49.7	49.4	49.2	48.3	50.4	49.3	49.3	48.8	48.5	47.6	47.8	48.5	48.8	48.4	48.2	48.7	49.5	48.8	49.0	48.8
Belgium	48.8	49.3	49.1	48.6	48.9	49.1	48.4	48.2	48.3	47.9	47.6	48.4	47.7	48.4	49.3	50.7	51.5	51.3	50.9	50.7
Canada	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.4	41.9	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.0	37.9
Czech Republic	38.0	37.1	37.7	36.8	37.1	38.0	42.1	39.5	38.7	38.5	39.2	38.1	38.1	38.6	39.6	39.8	40.7	40.2	39.8	39.5
Denmark	54.7	55.0	55.4	54.6	54.0	53.2	53.5	55.1	56.2	54.8	54.6	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.8	54.9	55.9	54.5	53.1	51.4
Estonia	40.5	39.3	37.4	36.6	35.5	36.9	37.4	36.4	35.7	36.5	36.7	36.8	43.2	40.6	39.1	39.5	38.4	38.4	38.7	37.6
Finland	54.9	54.0	52.6	54.9	52.3	52.6	51.8	51.5	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.4	52.2	52.1	53.3	54.2	55.4	55.6	55.8	55.8
France	50.3	49.9	50.5	49.8	49.8	49.2	48.9	49.1	49.8	50.1	49.7	49.8	49.6	49.7	50.9	51.8	53.0	52.9	52.5	52.2
Germany	45.1	45.3	46.2	45.7	43.8	43.3	43.6	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.0	43.5	44.4	43.2	43.8	44.3	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.3
Greece	37.6	38.8	39.5	41.9	39.9	39.3	38.2	37.1	38.4	38.7	40.1	40.7	38.7	40.9	43.6	45.2	47.1	46.5	46.2	46.0
Hungary	44.1	43.4	43.6	44.2	43.3	42.2	42.1	42.5	42.0	42.5	45.2	45.3	46.2	45.2	44.4	46.4	47.3	46.5	45.8	45.5
Iceland	39.6	39.9	42.2	42.3	40.8	40.4	41.4	42.5	45.7	46.7	45.4	42.2	38.7	39.3	40.1	41.7	42.1	44.1	43.6	43.9
Ireland	37.9	36.7	36.5	35.9	33.6	32.9	33.6	34.6	35.1	36.9	36.2	35.0	33.7	33.7	33.5	34.2	34.8	34.7	33.7	33.2
Israel	..	44.9	44.8	44.7	44.5	44.4	43.0	41.9	41.8	42.9	42.1	39.5	36.5	37.3	37.7	36.4	37.2	37.5	37.5	37.5
Italy	46.6	45.3	45.5	44.2	44.1	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.0	44.0	45.2	45.1	45.9	45.6	45.6	47.4	47.7	48.1	48.2	48.1
Japan	31.5	31.1	31.1	31.3	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.1	33.2	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.1
Korea	25.9	26.7	26.7	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.4	29.8	30.9	32.7	34.0	33.9	32.5	32.0	33.3	33.7	32.4	31.7	31.8	32.1
Luxembourg	42.7	43.0	41.2	42.1	43.1	42.9	42.9	41.7	42.7	41.0	42.3	42.6	44.5	43.3	42.6	43.5	44.5	44.9	44.5	44.7
Netherlands	44.3	43.3	44.0	43.6	42.8	41.9	41.7	42.2	42.4	43.6	42.9	44.0	42.7	43.2	42.7	43.5	44.5	44.5	44.1	43.7
New Zealand	42.3	40.3	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.3	41.0	40.9	42.7	44.7	43.7	42.1	39.8	41.1	40.8	41.7	42.8	41.9	42.1	42.1
Norway	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.2	56.8	58.3	57.6	58.6	56.7	56.3	57.5	57.2	55.7	55.9	56.9	57.0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	39.0	39.1	38.2	38.0	38.5	38.6
Portugal	38.9	38.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	40.4	40.9	39.9	40.5	40.9	41.5	41.6	40.4	40.6	42.6	43.0	45.2	45.2	45.3	45.0
Slovak Republic	42.1	40.1	40.4	39.7	37.9	36.7	36.9	35.2	36.4	34.9	34.1	34.0	35.9	34.5	36.4	36.0	38.4	37.9	37.2	37.1
Slovenia	41.9	42.7	42.8	42.5	43.1	43.4	43.2	43.1	43.4	42.9	42.1	42.1	42.3	43.6	43.6	44.4	45.2	44.1	44.0	43.8
Spain	37.7	38.1	38.6	38.1	37.9	38.2	37.9	38.6	39.5	40.5	40.9	36.7	34.8	36.2	36.0	37.0	37.5	37.9	37.9	37.9
Sweden	59.0	59.4	58.8	58.2	55.7	54.1	54.3	54.6	55.9	54.8	54.2	53.5	53.6	53.4	52.6	52.8	53.1	52.8	53.1	53.1
Switzerland	31.7	32.6	32.9	33.7	33.0	33.6	33.2	32.7	32.8	32.5	31.9	33.2	33.9	33.3	33.7	33.5	33.6	34.0	33.9	33.8
United Kingdom	36.2	37.5	38.4	38.5	39.1	37.5	37.0	37.8	38.5	39.2	39.0	40.5	37.8	38.0	38.3	39.5	38.8	38.4	38.3	38.0
United States ¹	33.9	34.2	34.2	34.6	33.7	31.4	30.8	31.0	32.3	33.3	33.4	32.0	30.3	30.7	30.9	31.2	33.2	33.4	33.5	33.5
Euro area	45.9	45.6	46.0	45.4	44.7	44.2	44.2	43.9	44.1	44.6	44.7	44.5	44.4	44.4	44.9	45.9	46.6	46.5	46.4	46.3
Total OECD	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.9	36.6	35.6	35.7	36.4	37.4	37.4	37.2	36.0	35.9	36.4	36.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.4

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 27. **General government financial balances**

	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.5	-0.6	-4.7	-5.1	-3.6	-3.0	-1.3	-3.3	-2.0	-1.5
Austria	-2.4	-2.7	-2.6	-2.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.7	-4.8	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.5	-5.3	-4.5	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-3.0	-2.2	-1.8
Belgium	-2.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-1.8	-0.2	-2.6	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-5.5	-4.0	-3.9	-4.1	-2.9	-2.9	-2.1	-1.3
Canada	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.1	-2.7	-2.0	-1.8	-1.4
Czech Republic	-3.5	-4.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.3	-6.3	-6.4	-2.7	-3.1	-2.3	-0.7	-2.1	-5.5	-4.4	-2.9	-4.0	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-1.5
Denmark	-1.2	-0.4	0.9	1.9	1.1	0.0	-0.1	2.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.1	-3.9	-0.7	-1.7	-2.2	-2.3
Estonia	2.2	-1.1	-3.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.7	-3.6	-2.3	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Finland	-1.2	1.6	1.7	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	5.1	4.2	-2.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.6	-2.1	-1.8
France	-3.6	-2.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.4	-3.1	-3.9	-3.5	-3.2	-2.3	-2.5	-3.2	-7.2	-6.8	-5.1	-4.9	-4.1	-4.4	-4.3	-4.1
Germany	-2.8	-2.4	-1.5	1.0	-3.1	-3.9	-4.1	-3.7	-3.3	-1.5	0.3	0.0	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Greece	-5.9	-3.8	-3.1	-3.8	-4.5	-4.9	-5.8	-7.5	-5.5	-6.1	-6.7	-9.9	-15.2	-11.0	-10.1	-8.6	-12.2	-1.0	-0.5	0.2
Hungary	-5.6	-7.5	-5.1	-3.0	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.4	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.6	-4.5	-5.5	-2.3	-2.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.5
Iceland	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-0.7	-2.5	-2.7	0.0	4.7	6.2	5.1	-12.9	-9.4	-9.5	-5.3	-3.7	-2.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.1
Ireland	1.3	2.0	2.4	4.8	0.9	-0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.8	0.2	-7.0	-13.9	-32.4	-12.6	-8.1	-5.7	-3.7	-2.9	-2.7
Israel	..	-6.9	-5.6	-3.3	-5.5	-6.9	-7.1	-5.1	-4.1	-1.7	-0.6	-2.7	-5.6	-4.0	-3.3	-5.0	-4.1	-3.8	-4.0	-3.3
Italy	-3.0	-3.0	-1.8	-1.3	-3.4	-3.1	-3.4	-3.6	-4.2	-3.6	-1.5	-2.7	-5.3	-4.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8	-3.0	-2.8	-2.1
Japan	-3.8	-10.3	-7.1	-7.5	-6.0	-7.7	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-9.0	-8.3	-7.3	-6.3
Korea	3.2	1.6	2.5	5.4	4.5	5.5	1.0	3.1	3.7	4.3	4.9	3.0	-0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	-0.7
Luxembourg	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.7	6.0	2.3	0.6	-1.0	0.2	1.4	4.2	3.3	-0.5	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.5
Netherlands	-1.3	-0.9	0.3	1.9	-0.4	-2.1	-3.1	-1.8	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-5.5	-5.1	-4.4	-4.0	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-2.2
New Zealand	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.7	-7.4	-4.4	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0
Norway	7.6	3.3	6.0	15.4	13.3	9.2	7.4	11.1	15.0	18.3	17.3	18.8	10.5	11.1	13.6	13.9	11.1	9.9	9.5	9.4
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-7.6	-4.9	-3.7	-4.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.6
Portugal	-3.5	-3.8	-3.0	-3.2	-4.8	-3.3	-4.4	-6.2	-6.2	-4.3	-3.0	-3.8	-9.8	-11.2	-7.4	-5.5	-4.9	-4.9	-2.9	-2.3
Slovak Republic	-6.2	-5.2	-7.3	-12.1	-6.4	-8.1	-2.7	-2.3	-2.9	-3.6	-1.9	-2.4	-7.9	-7.5	-4.1	-4.2	-2.6	-2.9	-2.6	-2.2
Slovenia	-2.3	-2.3	-3.0	-3.6	-3.9	-2.4	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-1.3	-0.1	-1.8	-6.1	-5.7	-6.2	-3.7	-14.6	-4.4	-2.9	-2.4
Spain	-3.9	-2.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.2	2.2	2.0	-4.4	-11.0	-9.4	-9.4	-10.3	-6.8	-5.5	-4.4	-3.3
Sweden	-1.6	0.9	0.8	3.2	1.4	-1.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	2.2	3.3	2.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.7	-1.3	-0.6
Switzerland	-2.9	-1.9	-0.9	-0.4	-0.8	-2.7	-2.4	-2.2	-1.2	0.3	0.9	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.2
United Kingdom	-2.0	-0.1	0.8	5.6	0.4	-2.1	-3.4	-3.4	-3.3	-2.8	-2.9	-4.9	-10.7	-9.5	-7.5	-5.9	-5.6	-5.5	-4.4	-3.1
United States	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-1.4	-4.8	-5.9	-5.5	-4.2	-3.1	-3.7	-7.2	-12.8	-12.2	-10.7	-9.0	-5.7	-5.1	-4.3	-4.0
Euro area	-3.0	-2.3	-1.4	-0.2	-2.0	-2.7	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.5	-0.6	-2.1	-6.2	-6.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.6	-2.3	-1.9
Total OECD	-2.1	-2.2	-1.2	-0.1	-1.7	-3.6	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-6.5	-5.7	-4.3	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
General government financial balances excluding social security																				
United States	-2.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.9	-6.3	-7.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.0	-8.4	-13.7	-12.6	-11.2	-9.3	-5.9	-5.2	-4.5	-4.3
Japan	-5.5	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-6.3	-7.6	-7.8	-6.4	-5.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-7.2	-7.9	-8.0	-8.4	-7.7	-6.6	-5.6

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors, such as those resulting from the sale of mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national accounts basis, the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported to the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 28. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	-1.1	-4.7	-4.8	-3.3	-2.8	-1.0	-2.9	-1.5	-1.1
Austria	-1.9	-2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-4.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.7	-3.2	-5.1	-3.7	-2.5	-2.1	-0.8	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2
Belgium	-1.9	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.1	-0.2	-2.7	-0.3	-1.3	-2.3	-4.7	-3.8	-4.3	-4.0	-2.3	-2.1	-1.4	-0.7
Canada	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-3.5	-4.2	-3.5	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9
Czech Republic	..	..	-2.4	-3.0	-4.8	-5.0	-5.1	-1.9	-3.2	-3.6	-2.9	-4.3	-5.3	-4.4	-3.1	-3.5	-0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.7
Denmark	-1.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5	1.5	3.6	2.5	2.3	0.9	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3	-2.8	0.7	-0.3	-1.0	-1.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.7	1.4	-0.1	-1.2	-2.7	-5.7	1.5	3.2	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5
Finland	-0.2	1.8	1.4	6.1	4.5	4.2	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.2	-1.1	-2.1	-1.4	-1.8	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4
France	-2.7	-2.0	-1.7	-2.2	-2.5	-3.8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2	-4.0	-4.4	-6.5	-6.0	-4.9	-4.5	-3.4	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5
Germany	-2.2	-1.9	-1.2	0.6	-3.8	-4.2	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7	-1.0	-1.4	-3.0	-0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Greece	-5.3	-3.5	-2.5	-3.3	-3.9	-4.2	-6.3	-8.9	-6.5	-9.0	-10.9	-14.1	-17.6	-11.2	-6.5	-2.5	-4.3	4.7	4.4	4.1
Hungary	-4.3	-6.6	-4.2	-2.2	-3.4	-8.6	-7.2	-7.0	-9.2	-11.6	-7.0	-5.4	-3.7	-3.5	-5.1	-1.4	-1.7	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9
Iceland	0.9	-0.4	0.7	1.0	-1.4	-2.5	-2.3	-0.7	3.2	4.6	2.5	-16.4	-9.6	-7.5	-3.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Ireland	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	-2.3	-3.6	-2.1	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-3.5	-8.9	-11.6	-27.7	-9.8	-5.1	-2.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5
Israel	..	-6.9	-5.3	-4.7	-5.8	-5.8	-4.9	-3.4	-2.8	-1.2	-0.9	-3.2	-5.6	-4.6	-4.0	-5.4	-4.4	-3.9	-4.0	-3.4
Italy	-3.0	-3.2	-2.1	-2.5	-5.0	-4.2	-4.0	-4.2	-4.9	-4.8	-3.2	-3.8	-3.7	-2.7	-2.4	-1.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.0
Japan	-4.1	-9.6	-6.0	-6.6	-5.1	-6.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.3	-7.3	-7.7	-8.2	-8.4	-9.1	-8.4	-7.3	-6.4
Korea	2.8	3.0	3.5	5.7	4.7	5.3	1.0	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	2.6	-0.6	0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5
Luxembourg	5.3	4.3	3.1	4.0	4.5	1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.1	0.6	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	-0.9	-1.1	-0.4	0.6	-2.0	-2.9	-2.7	-0.9	0.5	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-6.3	-4.9	-4.5	-3.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
New Zealand	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.7	3.5	0.4	-2.2	-6.9	-3.8	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	0.5	0.9
Norway ¹	-0.8	-1.8	-0.6	1.1	0.5	-1.3	-2.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	2.2	1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-7.7	-5.5	-3.9	-3.9	-3.3	-2.6
Portugal	-3.9	-5.0	-4.6	-5.2	-6.6	-4.5	-4.4	-6.3	-6.0	-4.4	-3.8	-4.4	-8.9	-10.9	-6.2	-3.1	-1.7	-2.1	-0.6	-0.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	-3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-2.5	-2.7	-5.0	-5.3	-5.0	-5.7	-2.0	-11.7	-2.6	-1.2	-1.0
Spain	-3.1	-2.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.2	0.3	-0.5	-6.4	-10.6	-8.2	-7.8	-7.6	-3.4	-2.3	-1.8	-1.2
Sweden	0.2	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1
Switzerland	-2.1	-1.7	-1.0	-1.3	-1.7	-2.8	-1.7	-1.6	-0.9	0.1	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.3	1.6
United Kingdom	-1.9	-0.1	0.9	5.5	0.3	-2.0	-3.7	-4.0	-4.1	-3.9	-4.3	-5.8	-9.4	-8.0	-6.5	-4.8	-4.6	-5.1	-4.3	-3.2
United States	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	-4.9	-6.1	-6.1	-5.2	-4.3	-4.7	-7.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.9	-7.4	-4.4	-3.9	-3.5	-3.5
Euro area	-2.4	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1	-3.1	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-2.7	-2.3	-2.2	-3.5	-5.3	-5.2	-3.6	-2.7	-1.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5
Total OECD	-2.1	-2.3	-1.5	-0.9	-2.4	-3.8	-4.5	-4.2	-3.6	-2.7	-2.9	-4.5	-7.5	-7.2	-6.0	-5.0	-3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.5

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 29. General government underlying balances


	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.9	0.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.2	-0.9	-4.3	-4.3	-3.1	-2.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1
Austria	-1.7	-2.1	-3.2	-3.5	-1.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.2	-2.8	-3.4	-3.0	-3.5	-4.6	-3.8	-2.6	-1.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4
Belgium	-1.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-4.1	-3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-2.2	-2.0	-1.3	-0.6
Canada	0.6	0.3	1.5	1.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.8	-3.4	-4.1	-3.4	-2.8	-2.5	-2.1	-2.1	-1.8
Czech Republic	..	..	-3.0	-4.7	-4.1	-3.9	-7.1	-2.6	-4.5	-4.3	-3.6	-4.4	-6.3	-5.2	-3.9	-1.7	-0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-0.7
Denmark	-1.9	-1.2	-0.1	0.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.4	1.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.3	-2.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6	0.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	1.6	1.1	-0.3	-1.4	-2.3	-4.4	-1.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
Finland	-0.4	1.7	1.8	6.1	4.6	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.2	-1.0	-2.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.4
France	-2.7	-2.0	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5	-3.8	-4.3	-4.0	-3.8	-3.2	-4.0	-4.3	-6.3	-6.0	-4.9	-4.5	-3.5	-3.4	-3.0	-2.7
Germany	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-3.3	-3.8	-3.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.9	-1.4	-2.1	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Greece	-4.6	-2.8	-1.4	-2.2	-3.0	-3.1	-6.6	-8.8	-7.8	-10.7	-12.1	-14.2	-17.1	-11.5	-7.1	-1.0	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
Hungary	-4.4	-5.0	-4.9	-2.3	-3.2	-7.0	-7.1	-7.5	-9.4	-11.3	-6.2	-4.8	-3.6	-3.6	-3.9	-1.5	-1.9	-3.5	-3.0	-2.9
Iceland	0.9	-0.6	0.6	0.9	-1.3	-2.5	-2.3	-0.8	3.0	4.3	2.0	-3.5	-9.5	-4.5	-2.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4
Ireland	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.4	-2.2	-3.8	-2.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-3.8	-8.3	-8.8	-7.3	-6.2	-5.0	-3.3	-2.2	-2.3	-2.3
Israel	..	-7.2	-5.4	-5.0	-5.9	-5.8	-5.2	-3.5	-2.8	-1.2	-0.8	-3.1	-5.2	-4.5	-4.2	-5.4	-4.5	-4.1	-4.2	-3.6
Italy	-3.6	-3.4	-2.1	-3.7	-4.6	-3.9	-4.9	-4.6	-4.8	-3.7	-3.1	-3.9	-4.2	-3.0	-3.2	-1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7
Japan	-4.8	-5.2	-6.3	-6.3	-5.7	-6.7	-6.4	-6.5	-4.8	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-7.3	-7.9	-7.8	-7.9	-8.3	-7.7	-6.8	-6.1
Korea	2.9	3.4	3.5	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.5	3.1	3.4	3.9	4.1	2.7	-0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7
Luxembourg	5.2	4.1	3.0	3.9	2.9	1.5	0.8	-0.6	0.1	1.0	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.7	1.8
Netherlands	-1.1	-1.2	-0.5	0.0	-1.5	-2.7	-2.5	-1.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.3	-1.9	-5.7	-4.5	-4.6	-3.6	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
New Zealand	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.7	3.4	0.6	-2.1	-3.1	-2.4	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	1.0	1.4
Norway ¹	-1.0	-2.0	-0.6	1.5	0.4	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-0.3	1.0	2.2	1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-8.0	-6.4	-4.4	-4.0	-3.2	-2.8
Portugal	-4.6	-4.7	-4.4	-5.4	-6.7	-5.3	-4.8	-5.9	-6.0	-4.2	-3.7	-4.7	-8.6	-8.5	-6.1	-4.5	-2.2	-1.6	-0.9	-0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	-3.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-2.7	-2.8	-4.5	-5.1	-5.1	-4.7	-2.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0
Spain	-3.2	-2.8	-2.0	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.1	-5.8	-9.8	-7.8	-7.3	-4.5	-3.4	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6
Sweden	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.7	1.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.1
Switzerland	-2.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.2	-1.5	-1.5	-2.0	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.9	1.3	1.5
United Kingdom ²	-1.9	-0.1	0.8	1.0	0.3	-2.1	-3.8	-4.1	-3.2	-3.9	-4.5	-5.5	-8.5	-8.0	-6.7	-7.3	-6.5	-6.0	-4.9	-3.5
United States	-1.6	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	-5.0	-6.0	-6.0	-5.1	-4.4	-4.7	-7.0	-10.2	-10.0	-8.7	-7.3	-4.5	-4.0	-3.5	-3.5
Euro area	-2.6	-2.1	-1.5	-2.0	-2.8	-3.2	-3.3	-2.9	-2.7	-2.2	-2.2	-3.4	-5.1	-4.5	-3.7	-2.4	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.7
Total OECD	-2.3	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-2.4	-3.8	-4.4	-4.2	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-4.4	-7.1	-6.9	-5.9	-5.0	-3.6	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933170994>

Annex Table 30. General government underlying primary balances

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.9	2.9	2.9	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.2	-1.1	-4.1	-3.9	-2.7	-2.3	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4
Austria	1.4	0.9	-0.4	-0.7	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.1	-2.4	-1.6	-0.4	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Belgium	5.4	6.6	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.4	1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.8
Canada	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.0	2.9	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	-0.8	-2.5	-3.5	-3.0	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6
Czech Republic	..	..	-2.5	-4.5	-3.7	-3.6	-6.7	-2.0	-3.8	-3.6	-2.9	-3.7	-5.4	-4.1	-2.8	-0.6	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.2
Denmark	1.4	1.9	2.9	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.7	4.7	3.2	2.7	1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	0.7	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	1.2	0.8	-0.6	-1.8	-2.7	-5.0	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3
Finland	1.3	3.2	3.1	7.0	5.1	4.3	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.9	1.6	-1.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5
France	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.2	-1.2	-1.8	-1.5	-1.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.6	-4.2	-3.7	-2.5	-2.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9
Germany	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.1	-0.7	-1.2	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.9	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.0
Greece	2.6	4.0	4.6	3.9	2.5	1.8	-2.1	-4.3	-3.4	-6.1	-7.4	-9.2	-12.1	-6.0	-0.7	2.9	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.8
Hungary	2.6	1.0	1.1	2.4	0.7	-3.4	-3.5	-3.5	-5.5	-7.5	-2.3	-1.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	2.6	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.0
Iceland	3.1	1.8	2.7	2.9	0.3	-1.4	-0.9	0.6	4.2	4.7	2.4	-3.6	-6.3	-1.4	0.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.3
Ireland	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.2	-1.1	-2.5	-1.0	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-3.1	-7.6	-7.4	-5.0	-3.7	-2.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Israel	..	0.0	1.3	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	1.0	-1.3	-0.6	-0.5	-1.5	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5
Italy	5.1	4.2	4.1	2.4	1.4	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.9	-0.1	1.0	1.2	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.9
Japan	-3.7	-3.9	-5.1	-5.1	-4.8	-6.0	-5.8	-6.0	-4.7	-3.2	-3.0	-2.9	-6.9	-7.2	-7.0	-7.0	-7.4	-6.6	-5.7	-5.1
Korea	2.1	2.5	2.8	4.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	1.7	-1.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.2
Luxembourg	4.3	3.1	2.1	2.6	1.5	0.3	-0.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.1	0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.7
Netherlands	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.6	0.7	-0.7	-0.8	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.1	-0.5	-4.5	-3.4	-3.4	-2.5	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-0.1
New Zealand	2.6	2.3	1.3	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.8	3.3	0.6	-1.7	-2.5	-1.4	-0.1	0.5	0.9	2.1	2.4
Norway ¹	-2.4	-3.2	-2.1	-0.2	-1.5	-3.3	-4.4	-3.1	-2.3	-1.3	-0.8	-2.0	-3.0	-2.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0	-3.3
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5.6	-4.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7
Portugal	-1.2	-1.9	-1.7	-2.7	-4.1	-2.7	-2.4	-3.6	-3.7	-1.7	-1.1	-1.9	-5.8	-5.7	-2.2	-0.2	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	-3.7	-4.2	-4.0	-3.3	-0.9	-0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2
Spain	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.0	-4.7	-8.5	-6.3	-5.4	-2.2	-0.8	0.1	0.6	1.3
Sweden	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.7	3.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.5	0.0
Switzerland	-1.9	-1.3	-0.5	0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.2	1.4	1.6
United Kingdom ²	1.1	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.2	-0.4	-2.1	-2.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.7	-3.8	-7.0	-5.5	-3.9	-4.7	-3.9	-3.5	-2.3	-0.9
United States	2.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.6	-2.3	-3.3	-3.4	-2.4	-1.7	-2.0	-4.5	-7.5	-7.1	-5.7	-4.4	-2.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0
Euro area	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-2.7	-2.1	-1.1	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3
Total OECD	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.0	-1.5	-2.2	-2.1	-1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-2.5	-5.2	-4.8	-3.7	-2.8	-1.7	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 31. **General government net debt interest payments**

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7
Austria	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
Belgium	7.2	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4
Canada	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Czech Republic	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Denmark	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Estonia	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
France	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Germany	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.8
Greece	7.4	6.8	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.8	5.5	6.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0
Hungary	7.2	6.2	6.1	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.9
Iceland	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7
Ireland	3.4	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Israel	..	7.2	6.7	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1
Italy	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4
Japan	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Korea	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5
Luxembourg	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Netherlands	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9
New Zealand	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Norway	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.9	-3.0	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-2.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Portugal	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.3
Slovak Republic	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Slovenia	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.2
Spain	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.9
Sweden	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
United Kingdom	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
United States	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.5
Euro area	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
Total OECD	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 32. General government gross financial liabilities

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	33.3	30.8	25.0	20.5	19.0	17.6	15.0	14.1	12.6	12.1	12.3	14.0	19.3	23.3	28.0	31.8	33.0	36.2	38.1	39.3
Austria	66.0	67.7	70.9	70.9	72.0	76.1	75.0	74.7	82.6	80.6	77.6	83.8	90.3	95.8	96.4	100.4	98.6	103.4	102.4	101.7
Belgium ¹	144.0	138.4	126.7	120.7	119.3	118.4	114.8	110.4	108.0	99.6	93.6	100.7	109.2	107.6	110.4	120.3	117.6	119.2	119.5	118.1
Canada	103.1	101.6	92.2	84.2	85.7	84.8	80.3	76.5	75.8	74.9	70.4	74.7	87.4	89.5	93.1	95.5	92.9	93.9	94.3	94.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	30.2	31.9	31.8	31.4	31.1	29.6	33.0	39.1	43.4	45.8	53.0	53.1	51.9	52.4	52.2
Denmark	75.0	72.6	67.1	60.5	58.3	58.1	56.1	52.4	45.1	40.5	34.6	42.0	49.5	53.8	60.6	60.3	57.3	58.9	60.9	63.0
Estonia	11.3	10.0	10.9	6.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.2	8.4	12.4	12.0	9.5	13.2	13.5	12.9	12.2	11.4
Finland	62.7	59.3	53.0	50.9	48.2	48.0	49.5	49.6	46.4	43.9	40.1	38.8	49.5	55.9	57.1	63.2	65.3	68.4	70.2	71.7
France	75.2	77.0	73.5	71.8	70.9	74.6	78.5	80.2	81.8	76.8	75.6	81.6	93.2	96.9	100.8	110.5	110.4	114.1	117.4	119.8
Germany	58.8	60.6	60.0	59.4	58.5	60.9	64.3	67.6	70.0	68.0	63.9	67.9	75.3	84.0	83.4	86.1	81.4	79.0	75.8	74.2
Greece	95.6	92.6	95.8	111.0	114.0	113.8	108.8	110.4	112.0	119.0	114.3	118.5	135.1	128.6	111.1	166.0	181.5	182.3	179.9	176.3
Hungary	67.1	65.1	67.1	61.5	59.8	60.4	61.3	64.9	67.9	71.6	72.4	75.9	85.1	86.9	96.0	98.6	97.4	96.7	96.7	95.7
Iceland	..	50.5	46.2	43.2	48.0	43.8	39.8	34.7	26.4	32.0	30.0	70.6	85.8	90.8	97.5	95.6	88.1	86.7	84.4	82.1
Ireland	..	61.3	49.9	38.5	35.4	34.3	33.2	31.6	31.5	27.8	27.5	47.7	67.7	83.7	97.8	120.8	128.9	116.6	115.0	113.9
Israel	..	96.4	90.3	80.1	84.4	91.1	93.9	92.2	88.9	81.0	73.9	72.7	75.0	71.1	69.7	68.3	67.6	68.6	68.9	68.1
Italy	128.7	130.6	123.7	119.0	118.1	116.9	114.3	114.7	117.4	116.4	111.8	114.6	127.2	125.9	119.4	137.0	144.0	146.9	149.2	149.7
Japan ²	101.7	113.8	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.5	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.3	209.5	216.5	224.2	230.0	233.8	236.7
Korea ³	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.7	22.0	24.0	26.9	26.9	28.3	31.0	31.8	33.3	34.8	35.6	36.7	38.2	39.6
Luxembourg	9.7	10.7	9.5	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.6	7.8	11.9	15.5	19.3	19.0	26.4	26.0	29.6	29.7	30.6	32.0	33.3
Netherlands	78.8	76.3	67.6	60.1	56.2	57.0	58.1	58.5	57.6	51.5	48.5	61.3	63.7	67.7	71.6	77.9	77.0	77.8	78.2	79.3
New Zealand	41.4	41.3	38.7	36.6	34.7	32.7	30.7	28.0	26.8	26.4	25.4	28.7	34.0	37.8	41.4	42.6	41.6	41.1	40.2	39.0
Norway	29.8	28.1	29.3	32.8	31.9	39.4	48.8	50.7	47.6	58.7	56.6	55.2	49.0	49.3	33.9	34.7	35.5	35.1	34.0	38.0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61.0	61.7	61.2	62.3	55.7	57.2	57.9
Portugal	66.0	65.3	62.5	62.0	63.5	66.8	70.6	76.7	80.0	79.4	78.1	82.8	96.1	104.1	108.1	136.0	140.0	142.4	143.4	142.8
Slovak Republic	38.1	40.3	52.6	57.9	56.5	49.2	47.3	44.9	37.2	35.2	33.8	32.8	41.4	46.2	49.1	57.6	60.3	60.1	60.3	60.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	33.0	34.0	33.5	34.3	33.4	33.3	28.9	28.4	42.4	46.6	50.2	60.4	78.9	82.9	85.5	87.4
Spain	77.0	77.9	72.5	69.5	64.8	63.7	59.3	58.1	55.7	50.9	46.9	53.0	69.3	75.2	86.8	105.2	126.2	130.8	133.6	135.0
Sweden	77.3	76.6	67.2	56.9	58.9	58.7	57.6	56.5	57.5	50.9	45.8	45.8	47.5	44.2	44.7	44.5	44.7	46.5	46.9	48.6
Switzerland	52.8	55.6	52.7	52.8	52.1	58.7	57.6	58.1	55.9	49.9	49.9	46.0	44.9	43.7	43.8	43.5	43.3	42.6	41.7	40.3
United Kingdom	49.9	50.9	46.7	44.1	39.8	40.4	40.6	42.7	44.6	44.2	45.3	55.2	69.0	77.9	92.3	95.7	93.3	95.9	97.6	98.0
United States	61.7	57.7	52.3	48.1	50.7	57.4	58.8	66.7	66.8	63.9	64.3	78.1	92.5	101.8	107.7	110.5	109.2	109.7	110.1	110.0
Euro area	81.8	82.6	78.9	76.6	75.1	76.5	77.3	78.5	79.7	76.4	72.8	78.2	88.8	93.1	94.2	105.1	107.2	108.2	108.4	108.5
Total OECD	71.3	71.7	69.2	67.0	68.3	72.2	73.1	77.1	77.7	75.0	73.3	81.6	93.3	99.5	104.4	110.1	110.9	112.0	112.7	112.8

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 61. Financial liabilities are measured at market value.

For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
3. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 33. General government net financial liabilities

	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-7.6	-15.4	-14.4	-15.5	-14.2	-17.9	-17.5	-18.0	-18.8	-20.4	-17.4	-14.6	-11.8	-7.5	-1.0	0.4	0.3	3.5	5.4	6.6
Austria	35.8	36.1	35.7	34.9	33.8	37.5	34.9	36.9	43.3	42.5	39.5	44.0	49.4	50.8	52.1	57.2	57.5	62.3	61.3	60.6
Belgium ¹	124.1	119.7	106.6	101.0	98.6	99.5	96.1	90.9	88.7	80.0	73.8	77.4	82.5	81.2	83.1	91.5	90.0	91.6	91.9	90.5
Canada	72.8	69.9	58.1	49.4	47.8	48.5	43.2	39.0	34.2	29.8	27.0	28.9	34.6	37.4	42.2	43.4	40.1	40.9	41.3	41.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	-15.0	-6.9	-10.1	-11.6	-11.9	-14.8	-6.5	-2.6	4.9	5.5	11.0	13.6	14.4	15.9	16.7
Denmark	36.4	37.6	30.6	25.5	22.0	21.1	18.4	14.2	9.5	1.1	-4.6	-6.7	-5.9	-3.3	1.2	5.7	2.7	4.3	6.4	8.4
Estonia	-23.5	-40.4	-39.8	-30.2	-29.1	-28.7	-29.2	-31.1	-31.8	-31.2	-28.6	-26.0	-27.9	-36.0	-34.6	-32.7	-32.2	-30.7	-29.2	-27.5
Finland	-7.3	-14.1	-48.4	-30.1	-30.4	-30.2	-36.8	-44.7	-56.0	-66.5	-69.7	-50.0	-59.6	-62.1	-49.4	-51.0	-54.6	-51.3	-48.1	-45.2
France	37.7	38.9	31.0	32.4	34.6	39.5	41.6	43.1	41.0	35.5	32.2	42.7	50.2	54.6	59.6	67.8	67.2	70.9	74.2	76.6
Germany	30.5	35.3	33.9	33.3	35.5	39.8	42.7	46.5	47.6	45.7	40.4	42.2	46.6	47.2	48.2	48.0	44.1	42.4	41.3	39.7
Greece	71.8	67.3	65.2	84.4	88.8	90.8	83.8	83.3	82.2	89.4	82.0	91.0	101.7	93.0	74.0	103.7	122.6	125.3	124.0	120.4
Hungary	25.9	32.6	34.4	33.0	32.4	36.6	37.5	41.7	44.7	51.6	53.0	50.9	58.9	61.2	62.5	69.6	71.3	70.4	69.8	69.2
Iceland	..	16.6	9.3	8.7	3.5	1.7	3.7	2.1	-9.8	-15.0	-20.4	0.3	13.9	22.1	27.0	29.0	27.5	27.2	25.9	24.6
Ireland	..	41.2	25.7	14.9	11.4	13.1	11.0	7.8	5.6	0.9	-0.6	12.1	24.4	44.0	60.9	78.1	82.7	82.8	81.4	80.7
Italy	101.4	103.6	102.0	96.4	96.9	96.4	93.2	92.9	94.3	92.4	88.9	92.1	102.7	101.2	96.1	111.1	117.4	120.4	122.7	123.1
Japan ²	34.1	44.7	52.4	58.8	65.5	74.5	77.6	82.4	82.2	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	113.1	127.3	129.4	137.2	142.9	146.8	149.6
Korea ³	..	..	..	..	..	-30.6	-29.4	-29.8	-33.7	-34.6	-37.6	-35.0	-36.0	-35.3	-35.9	-35.2	-34.0	-32.5	-31.1	
Luxembourg	-39.6	-44.5	-45.5	-48.2	-56.0	-53.8	-56.9	-52.1	-49.4	-49.5	-50.7	-54.1	-58.3	-52.4	-46.1	-48.3	-49.0	-48.1	-46.7	-45.4
Netherlands	41.9	40.2	29.8	28.2	27.6	31.2	31.0	32.5	30.2	27.4	23.7	22.8	27.4	32.0	36.7	39.4	40.4	42.3	43.7	44.7
New Zealand	29.5	27.5	25.2	23.2	20.9	17.4	13.0	8.3	3.7	-1.2	-5.4	-5.0	-1.0	1.7	4.5	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.3	4.0
Norway	-48.3	-52.2	-57.2	-66.8	-84.5	-80.2	-93.8	-101.9	-118.9	-132.2	-137.9	-122.7	-153.5	-162.5	-157.9	-167.7	-204.5	-214.3	-224.6	-227.7
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.2	31.2	32.4	35.6	28.9	31.2
Portugal	35.9	37.6	36.2	37.8	40.0	44.4	47.2	53.9	55.9	54.7	55.0	59.6	70.3	71.0	65.0	87.8	96.5	99.8	100.8	100.7
Slovak Republic	-11.8	-3.9	1.1	13.4	10.9	1.4	1.8	5.1	9.5	13.8	12.8	14.5	21.6	27.2	32.3	31.0	32.4	34.5	35.9	36.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	-15.3	-13.9	-9.3	-9.5	-8.4	-9.8	-18.0	-6.4	-1.1	-0.4	2.1	7.9	18.9	22.9	25.5	27.4
Spain	53.3	52.7	46.7	43.3	40.5	39.1	35.9	33.4	28.5	22.0	17.2	22.0	33.1	38.7	46.8	57.4	68.7	73.3	76.1	77.5
Sweden	24.8	22.3	10.8	3.1	-2.9	3.7	0.0	-2.7	-7.7	-18.0	-22.4	-15.3	-22.7	-25.4	-22.6	-25.8	-29.0	-26.3	-23.9	-22.2
Switzerland	..	..	11.3	8.0	7.1	11.8	11.6	13.0	12.6	9.4	8.3	9.3	5.2	8.5	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.5	5.5	4.1
United Kingdom	28.1	30.4	27.6	23.1	19.9	20.7	20.8	22.8	23.7	24.1	25.2	29.9	41.1	50.1	63.1	62.2	61.6	64.2	65.9	66.3
United States	43.7	39.0	32.7	29.5	31.4	38.4	40.0	48.1	48.3	45.1	44.9	55.8	68.6	76.7	84.7	87.2	85.1	85.5	85.9	85.8
Euro area	51.1	52.6	47.6	46.7	47.3	49.9	49.9	50.8	49.9	46.3	41.9	46.8	54.0	55.8	57.5	64.7	66.0	67.6	68.5	68.6
Total OECD	40.5	41.1	37.0	35.4	36.5	41.0	41.7	45.1	44.3	41.3	39.3	46.8	55.3	60.3	65.8	69.3	69.4	70.5	71.4	71.7

Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>). Financial liabilities are measured at market value.

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

3. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 34. Short-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Fourth quarter			
																		2014	2015	2016	
Australia	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	
Austria																					
Belgium																					
Canada	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.0	
Chile	10.8	7.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.4	1.7	1.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	
Czech Republic	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.7	
Denmark	5.0	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Estonia	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6										
Finland																					
France																					
Germany																					
Greece																					
Hungary	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	4.2	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.7	
Iceland	11.2	12.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	
Ireland																					
Israel	9.0	6.5	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.9	
Italy																					
Japan	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Korea	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.0	
Luxembourg																					
Mexico	16.2	12.2	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.0	2.9	3.4	4.4	
Netherlands																					
New Zealand	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.4	
Norway	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	
Poland	18.9	15.7	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	
Portugal																					
Slovak Republic	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3													
Slovenia	..	..	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6													
Spain																					
Sweden	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	1.0	
Switzerland	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
Turkey	..	..	48.8	39.7	24.1	16.8	17.5	18.6	18.2	10.1	7.6	8.8	8.9	6.9	10.5	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.9
United Kingdom	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.5	2.8	
United States	6.5	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	2.4	
Euro area	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>). Individual euro area countries are not shown (after 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic and 2010 for Estonia) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 35. Long-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Fourth quarter		
																		2014	2015	2016
Australia	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7
Austria	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Belgium	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Canada	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.9	3.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.5
Czech Republic	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.4
Denmark	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1
Finland	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
France	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Germany	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Greece	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.5	10.1	7.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1
Hungary	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.6
Iceland	11.2	10.4	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Ireland	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.0	3.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Israel	5.5	6.4	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.5	3.5	3.9
Italy	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Japan	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Korea	8.5	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.3	4.0
Luxembourg	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Mexico	..	10.6	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.2	7.8	7.0	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.7
Netherlands	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Zealand	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.1	5.1
Norway	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.0
Portugal	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	10.5	6.3	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Slovak Republic	9.8	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Slovenia	..	..	8.6	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Spain	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.8	4.6	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Sweden	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3	2.0
Switzerland	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9
Turkey	..	..	60.4	47.2	25.7	17.2	18.3	19.2	19.6	11.7	8.7	9.3	9.3	7.6	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.2	11.4
United Kingdom	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.7	2.3	3.2	3.9
United States	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.3	4.0
Euro area	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For more details, see *Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 36. **Nominal exchange rates (vis-à-vis the US dollar)**

		Average of daily rates												Estimates and assumptions ¹		
	Monetary unit	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
Australia	<i>Dollar</i>	1.542	1.359	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.105	1.162	1.162	
Canada	<i>Dollar</i>	1.400	1.301	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	0.999	1.030	1.104	1.143	1.143	
Chile	<i>Peso</i>	691.3	609.6	559.7	530.3	522.2	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	486.0	495.3	568.5	591.0	591.0	
Czech Republic	<i>Koruny</i>	28.21	25.69	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.54	19.56	20.74	22.19	22.191	
Denmark	<i>Krone</i>	6.577	5.988	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.357	5.790	5.618	5.609	5.944	5.944	
Estonia	<i>Kroon</i>	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8							
Hungary	<i>Forint</i>	224.3	202.6	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	224.8	223.6	232.4	247.9	247.9	
Iceland	<i>Krona</i>	76.69	70.19	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	125.12	122.17	116.49	123.27	123.27	
Israel	<i>Sheqel</i>	4.55	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.85	3.61	3.56	3.79	3.79	
Japan	<i>Yen</i>	115.9	108.1	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.8	97.6	105.3	114.5	114.5	
Korea	<i>Won</i>	1 191.0	1 145.2	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 125.9	1 094.9	1 051.0	1 089.1	1 089.1	
Mexico	<i>Peso</i>	10.795	11.283	10.890	10.903	10.929	11.153	13.504	12.632	12.434	13.150	12.770	13.231	13.634	13.634	
New Zealand	<i>Dollar</i>	1.724	1.509	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.235	1.220	1.208	1.294	1.294	
Norway	<i>Krone</i>	7.078	6.739	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.042	5.605	5.815	5.877	6.262	6.804	6.804	
Poland	<i>Zloty</i>	3.888	3.651	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.252	3.160	3.150	3.377	3.377	
Slovak Republic	<i>Koruna</i>	36.76	32.23	31.04	29.65	24.68										
Slovenia	<i>Tolar</i>	207.1	192.4	192.8	191.0											
Sweden	<i>Krona</i>	8.078	7.346	7.474	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.769	6.513	6.835	7.375	7.375	
Switzerland	<i>Franc</i>	1.345	1.243	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.937	0.927	0.914	0.963	0.963	
Turkey	<i>Lira</i>	1.503	1.426	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.792	1.905	2.185	2.241	2.241	
United Kingdom	<i>Pound</i>	0.612	0.546	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.631	0.640	0.606	0.629	0.629	
United States	<i>Dollar</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
Euro area	<i>Euro</i>	0.884	0.804	0.804	0.796	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.778	0.753	0.752	0.804	0.804	

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 6 November 2014.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 37. **Effective exchange rates**

Indices 2010 = 100, average of daily rates

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Estimates and assumptions ¹		
														2014	2015	2016
Australia	69.8	72.7	81.4	87.9	90.0	88.7	94.5	92.6	88.8	100.0	107.2	109.3	104.4	99.7	97.6	97.6
Austria	93.7	95.1	99.1	100.4	99.5	99.5	100.5	101.5	102.9	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.4	101.9	101.3	101.3
Belgium	89.4	91.8	97.2	99.2	98.5	98.6	100.1	102.3	103.7	100.0	100.6	98.3	100.8	102.4	101.3	101.3
Canada	71.3	70.5	77.5	81.9	87.4	93.0	96.5	95.5	91.7	100.0	101.9	102.5	100.0	94.4	93.1	93.1
Chile	84.0	88.2	83.5	90.8	96.9	101.2	98.4	96.3	93.6	100.0	101.8	104.4	104.7	94.5	93.7	93.7
Czech Republic	70.1	78.7	79.0	79.7	84.5	88.7	90.9	102.0	98.5	100.0	103.3	99.4	97.8	93.6	93.1	93.1
Denmark	90.5	92.6	97.6	99.3	98.4	98.4	99.8	102.0	104.7	100.0	99.8	97.2	99.3	101.5	101.4	101.4
Estonia	88.1	90.8	96.5	98.2	97.7	97.3	98.5	100.3	104.3	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.1	104.2	106.0	106.0
Finland	88.0	90.6	96.6	98.7	97.8	97.6	99.3	101.7	105.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	99.7	103.2	103.7	103.7
France	90.1	92.3	97.6	99.3	98.6	98.7	100.2	102.2	103.5	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.4	101.7	100.6	100.6
Germany	89.5	91.8	97.8	100.0	98.8	98.9	100.5	102.5	104.4	100.0	100.3	97.8	100.5	102.4	101.4	101.4
Greece	89.7	92.1	97.1	99.0	98.1	98.1	99.6	101.7	103.6	100.0	100.7	98.3	100.7	103.6	103.2	103.2
Hungary	99.6	107.3	107.6	109.9	110.5	103.5	109.8	110.9	101.7	100.0	99.2	93.7	93.2	91.3	91.0	91.0
Iceland	166.8	172.0	181.2	183.6	203.7	182.4	184.6	134.4	98.2	100.0	100.4	98.2	100.3	107.5	108.0	108.0
Ireland	84.3	86.8	93.9	96.3	95.8	95.9	98.3	102.7	104.6	100.0	100.8	97.1	100.0	100.9	99.0	99.0
Israel	108.2	95.3	91.4	87.8	86.8	86.9	89.7	99.9	95.6	100.0	101.3	97.6	104.7	108.2	105.3	105.3
Italy	89.2	91.9	97.5	99.4	98.5	98.6	100.1	102.0	104.0	100.0	100.5	98.2	100.8	103.0	102.1	102.1
Japan	86.3	83.0	85.4	88.8	86.0	79.8	75.4	84.6	97.0	100.0	105.7	107.2	88.0	83.3	78.4	78.4
Korea	108.6	112.5	112.0	112.1	124.6	133.3	131.8	107.5	93.4	100.0	99.8	99.9	105.3	113.0	112.5	112.5
Luxembourg	93.1	94.6	98.3	99.5	98.9	99.0	100.0	101.5	102.6	100.0	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.9	99.9	99.9
Mexico	148.3	144.1	125.3	117.4	120.6	119.7	116.9	113.6	94.9	100.0	100.0	95.4	98.9	96.5	95.1	95.1
Netherlands	89.9	92.0	97.3	99.1	98.3	98.3	99.8	102.0	103.8	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.5	102.3	101.5	101.5
New Zealand	77.0	83.9	96.2	103.3	108.0	99.5	106.6	100.0	92.5	100.0	103.3	107.5	111.7	116.2	112.0	112.0
Norway	88.8	97.0	96.1	93.3	97.0	96.5	98.2	99.1	95.8	100.0	102.7	104.0	101.9	96.7	94.0	94.0
Poland	101.4	98.2	89.4	87.9	98.1	101.0	104.9	114.6	95.2	100.0	97.3	94.0	95.5	98.0	97.8	97.8
Portugal	93.6	95.2	98.6	99.5	98.9	98.9	99.8	101.4	102.3	100.0	100.3	98.9	100.7	101.8	100.8	100.8
Slovak Republic	66.6	68.0	72.9	76.4	77.9	80.3	88.8	96.2	103.4	100.0	100.1	99.2	101.0	103.1	103.3	103.3
Slovenia	102.9	100.5	101.1	100.3	99.2	99.2	100.0	101.1	103.3	100.0	100.5	98.9	100.9	102.9	102.5	102.5
Spain	90.9	93.3	97.7	99.1	98.4	98.5	99.8	101.7	103.1	100.0	100.5	98.5	100.8	102.5	101.3	101.3
Sweden	92.2	95.2	101.7	103.9	101.1	101.5	103.1	101.5	93.5	100.0	106.0	107.4	110.7	107.5	105.5	105.5
Switzerland	81.9	86.6	88.5	89.1	88.2	86.9	84.7	89.6	94.9	100.0	113.0	112.2	112.8	116.3	116.3	116.3
Turkey	168.7	126.6	112.9	110.5	116.2	108.2	111.0	106.8	96.6	100.0	86.3	84.4	79.3	70.8	73.6	73.6
United Kingdom	124.9	126.9	122.2	128.0	125.9	126.5	128.6	112.5	100.7	100.0	99.3	103.4	101.4	109.1	110.8	110.8
United States	122.1	123.0	115.8	110.5	107.6	105.9	101.1	97.8	103.9	100.0	95.8	98.6	99.8	102.8	106.6	106.6
Euro area	80.2	84.4	95.0	98.7	97.0	96.9	100.0	104.0	107.9	100.0	100.6	96.3	100.8	104.2	102.6	102.6

Note: For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 6 November 2014.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 38. **Export volumes of goods and services**

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	12.2	0.3	4.5	11.3	2.7	0.6	-1.7	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.3	-0.5	6.3	6.7	6.5	4.6	6.9
Austria	11.0	8.0	6.4	13.3	5.7	4.0	0.5	8.8	6.4	7.4	7.8	2.1	-14.9	12.8	6.6	1.4	1.4	-0.2	2.5	4.9
Belgium	9.5	4.1	5.1	12.5	0.3	3.2	1.6	6.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	1.6	-9.5	10.0	6.6	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.9	4.1
Canada	8.6	9.5	10.8	9.1	-3.0	1.2	-1.7	5.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	-4.5	-13.1	6.9	4.6	2.6	2.0	5.8	6.4	5.4
Chile	11.2	5.3	6.4	5.1	6.9	2.0	6.7	14.0	2.8	5.1	7.2	-0.7	-4.5	2.3	5.5	1.1	4.3	2.3	4.7	4.4
Czech Republic	7.6	9.7	4.8	15.6	9.4	0.8	8.9	29.2	18.4	14.8	11.0	3.8	-9.5	14.4	9.3	4.3	0.3	8.3	4.8	6.3
Denmark	4.5	4.1	11.3	12.6	3.4	3.6	-0.4	2.6	8.1	9.8	3.6	3.2	-9.5	1.9	7.3	-0.1	1.2	1.2	2.6	3.0
Estonia	26.4	13.4	0.4	27.4	6.3	2.8	10.2	17.3	19.9	9.5	12.6	0.9	-20.3	24.0	22.2	8.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.5
Finland	14.0	8.9	11.3	16.1	1.3	3.7	-1.2	8.7	6.9	10.1	9.1	6.6	-20.1	6.2	2.0	1.2	-1.7	0.3	2.9	4.6
France	12.9	8.6	4.8	13.0	2.9	1.8	-1.0	4.5	3.7	6.0	2.7	0.1	-11.0	8.6	7.1	1.2	2.4	2.0	3.5	4.9
Germany	12.4	7.1	5.0	14.5	6.1	4.3	1.8	10.4	7.0	12.8	9.7	1.3	-14.3	14.2	8.2	3.5	1.7	3.2	3.1	4.2
Greece	22.0	4.2	24.7	23.8	-1.5	-7.4	-0.7	18.0	4.6	5.2	9.8	3.5	-18.2	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	8.8	6.4	7.9
Hungary	22.9	15.6	11.9	25.0	8.8	5.8	6.3	18.0	12.9	19.5	16.1	6.9	-11.4	11.3	6.6	-1.5	5.9	6.8	5.0	5.3
Iceland	5.6	1.4	3.1	3.9	6.7	3.4	0.9	8.2	7.1	-4.8	23.8	2.8	8.3	1.8	3.4	3.9	6.9	3.3	3.1	3.0
Ireland	17.6	23.1	15.5	20.1	9.2	4.9	0.7	7.5	4.6	5.3	8.9	-0.9	-4.0	6.2	5.5	4.7	1.1	11.3	6.2	5.6
Israel	9.3	6.4	14.7	23.5	-11.2	-2.2	8.0	17.4	4.9	5.1	10.5	6.4	-11.3	14.9	6.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	5.1	6.7
Italy	5.0	2.7	-1.0	11.9	2.7	-2.8	-1.3	6.2	3.4	8.2	6.2	-3.1	-18.1	11.8	5.2	2.0	0.6	1.7	2.7	4.6
Japan	11.1	-2.7	1.8	12.6	-7.0	7.9	9.5	14.0	6.2	9.9	8.7	1.4	-24.2	24.4	-0.4	-0.2	1.6	7.8	6.2	6.7
Korea	19.8	12.9	14.4	18.1	-2.3	13.0	13.9	20.6	7.8	12.1	12.7	7.5	-0.3	12.7	15.1	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.9	6.3
Luxembourg	11.4	11.2	14.3	12.6	5.6	2.3	2.8	10.8	5.5	12.5	7.7	7.4	-12.8	8.2	5.0	3.0	5.6	4.0	3.2	3.2
Mexico	8.5	7.5	6.5	11.0	-3.4	2.0	0.9	9.2	5.7	7.8	3.6	-1.2	-11.8	20.6	8.3	5.9	1.1	7.0	6.2	7.0
Netherlands	9.7	6.6	7.2	12.3	1.3	0.5	1.0	7.2	6.1	7.6	7.1	1.3	-8.1	8.7	4.6	3.2	2.2	4.1	4.0	3.8
New Zealand	3.6	1.6	8.4	7.3	3.6	6.8	1.9	5.9	-0.7	2.3	4.7	-1.0	1.8	3.4	2.5	1.7	1.3	2.9	3.3	4.6
Norway	7.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-4.2	0.4	-0.7	1.1	-3.3	-0.5	1.1	2.5
Poland	12.5	14.3	-2.6	23.9	2.4	4.8	14.1	4.9	9.7	15.6	10.2	7.0	-6.3	12.9	7.9	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.3	5.9
Portugal	7.4	8.0	3.6	8.4	2.3	3.1	3.3	4.5	0.5	12.4	7.3	-0.3	-10.2	9.5	7.0	3.1	6.4	3.1	5.3	5.8
Slovak Republic	10.0	-2.6	10.1	7.5	10.6	7.0	18.4	20.9	12.9	22.9	14.6	3.0	-17.0	15.7	12.0	9.3	5.2	5.3	5.1	6.2
Slovenia	11.6	7.8	2.0	12.6	7.2	7.8	3.2	13.0	11.4	14.1	13.6	4.2	-16.6	10.1	7.0	0.3	2.6	4.2	4.3	5.1
Spain	14.6	8.0	8.0	10.5	3.7	1.4	3.4	4.3	1.8	4.9	8.3	-0.8	-11.0	9.4	7.4	1.2	4.3	3.5	4.9	5.4
Sweden	14.3	8.8	6.8	12.0	0.9	1.3	4.4	9.8	6.6	9.1	4.7	1.6	-14.3	11.4	6.2	1.6	-0.5	2.4	3.4	3.7
Switzerland	14.8	2.6	3.3	12.2	0.0	-2.0	-1.0	9.5	6.5	6.3	11.4	3.9	-10.0	12.8	4.9	0.8	15.3	-10.7	1.3	5.0
Turkey	19.1	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	37.6	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	7.9	16.3	-0.3	7.6	4.6	6.1
United Kingdom	14.4	2.9	2.9	9.4	2.0	2.7	2.8	4.8	8.4	12.4	-2.1	1.6	-8.2	6.2	5.6	0.7	0.5	-1.3	1.2	2.4
United States	11.9	2.3	2.6	8.6	-5.8	-1.7	1.8	9.8	6.2	9.0	9.3	5.7	-8.8	11.9	6.9	3.3	3.0	3.3	5.7	5.6
Total OECD	11.5	5.1	4.9	11.8	0.4	2.0	2.3	8.7	6.1	8.6	6.9	2.0	-11.2	11.3	6.2	2.7	2.6	3.2	4.2	5.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 39. **Import volumes of goods and services**

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	10.5	6.8	8.4	7.6	-4.6	11.1	10.9	15.4	8.8	8.5	13.1	10.5	-8.8	15.3	10.6	6.5	-2.1	0.4	2.5	4.4
Austria	7.3	5.8	4.1	10.3	5.3	0.3	3.4	7.9	5.5	5.9	5.6	0.8	-12.0	11.2	6.4	0.7	-0.3	1.4	2.7	5.1
Belgium	8.3	5.0	3.3	13.7	-1.1	0.8	1.6	6.5	6.4	4.6	5.7	3.4	-9.1	9.6	7.4	1.8	1.7	2.5	3.7	3.7
Canada	14.4	5.3	8.1	8.5	-4.9	1.8	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.8	0.8	-12.4	13.6	5.7	3.7	1.3	2.2	4.1	4.1
Chile	13.2	6.7	-9.9	9.9	4.5	2.0	9.6	18.3	17.3	11.4	14.3	11.2	-16.2	25.9	15.6	5.0	2.2	-4.4	5.0	4.0
Czech Republic	5.8	5.5	4.3	15.4	11.2	4.7	8.6	25.6	13.0	11.9	12.8	2.8	-10.7	14.5	6.7	2.6	0.3	8.9	5.2	6.3
Denmark	9.2	7.6	2.6	13.7	2.4	6.4	-1.0	7.1	11.0	14.2	5.7	4.3	-12.4	0.9	7.0	0.7	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.6
Estonia	28.6	12.5	-5.9	27.1	12.4	13.3	14.0	16.1	16.7	20.7	13.0	-6.2	-30.6	21.0	26.8	12.2	3.1	1.8	3.4	5.1
Finland	11.9	8.5	4.3	14.9	1.4	4.3	4.1	8.1	11.2	6.7	7.4	7.9	-16.9	6.5	6.0	1.3	-2.5	-0.2	1.5	3.9
France	7.9	12.0	6.5	16.0	2.2	1.9	1.0	5.6	6.4	6.0	5.7	1.0	-9.2	8.5	6.5	-1.2	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.8
Germany	9.2	8.9	8.6	11.3	1.2	-2.5	5.7	7.1	6.0	11.5	6.5	1.8	-9.6	12.6	7.3	0.4	3.2	4.0	4.4	5.5
Greece	8.8	15.7	17.0	21.8	-1.8	-3.4	5.8	6.6	1.3	13.5	13.6	2.2	-19.4	-5.5	-7.6	-9.5	-3.0	5.5	2.4	4.0
Hungary	24.1	22.6	13.3	23.1	5.8	8.7	9.5	17.3	7.8	15.5	13.9	6.0	-14.7	10.1	4.5	-3.3	5.9	8.2	5.2	5.3
Iceland	8.0	21.9	3.3	7.8	-10.0	-2.8	10.2	13.7	28.8	9.7	-2.3	-20.2	-22.4	4.3	6.8	4.9	0.4	8.0	6.3	6.0
Ireland	16.5	27.5	12.6	21.3	7.5	2.3	-1.0	8.4	8.5	7.1	8.0	-2.5	-9.1	3.0	-0.6	6.9	0.6	11.1	6.3	5.7
Israel	4.2	2.1	15.5	11.9	-5.5	-1.1	-0.9	11.8	3.4	3.2	10.9	2.3	-13.8	15.2	10.7	2.5	-0.1	4.7	7.1	7.3
Italy	10.0	8.9	4.3	10.3	2.1	0.7	1.5	4.7	3.0	7.8	5.4	-3.7	-12.9	12.4	0.5	-8.0	-2.7	1.4	2.1	3.4
Japan	1.2	-6.7	3.3	10.7	0.9	0.3	3.9	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.3	-15.7	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.4	6.9	3.2	4.6
Korea	4.2	-22.0	26.4	22.6	-3.6	15.0	10.6	12.3	7.8	12.4	11.6	3.2	-6.8	17.3	14.3	2.4	1.6	2.5	5.2	6.7
Luxembourg	12.6	11.8	14.8	10.6	6.7	-0.1	5.1	10.6	5.3	12.2	7.3	9.3	-14.1	9.6	6.9	3.8	5.8	2.1	3.1	3.3
Mexico	18.4	14.4	14.1	20.5	-0.3	2.3	3.2	8.8	8.5	10.5	5.3	3.6	-16.6	20.3	8.2	4.4	1.8	5.0	4.2	5.5
Netherlands	11.5	8.5	9.1	10.7	2.3	0.7	1.2	5.5	5.3	8.2	6.4	1.7	-7.5	8.1	3.7	2.8	1.0	4.1	3.9	3.7
New Zealand	2.5	0.4	11.8	-0.4	2.3	9.8	8.6	16.7	6.2	-2.4	9.3	2.9	-14.1	10.9	6.9	2.7	6.3	6.6	4.8	4.7
Norway	12.5	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.9	-12.5	9.0	3.8	2.3	2.9	0.4	1.8	2.8
Poland	22.9	18.7	1.2	13.6	-3.8	2.9	9.6	8.1	6.3	18.1	15.8	9.4	-12.4	14.0	5.5	-0.6	1.8	6.6	4.0	6.4
Portugal	10.4	14.7	9.1	5.5	1.1	-0.2	-0.4	7.6	2.2	7.5	5.4	2.5	-9.9	7.8	-5.8	-6.6	3.6	5.6	3.0	4.6
Slovak Republic	10.2	-1.1	-3.6	6.6	18.9	5.8	8.0	21.6	15.3	19.5	9.4	3.6	-19.1	14.7	9.7	2.6	3.8	5.5	4.6	5.4
Slovenia	11.7	10.1	8.4	6.6	3.6	5.6	6.5	14.0	7.3	12.4	16.8	3.8	-18.8	6.6	5.0	-3.9	1.4	2.8	2.5	3.3
Spain	12.9	14.1	13.9	9.5	3.5	3.6	5.9	10.1	7.0	8.2	8.6	-5.6	-18.3	6.9	-0.8	-6.3	-0.5	4.5	4.9	5.5
Sweden	12.9	11.1	4.6	12.1	-1.5	-1.3	4.0	5.7	7.0	8.8	8.0	3.4	-13.9	12.3	7.4	1.1	-0.7	4.2	3.5	3.4
Switzerland	10.3	4.9	3.4	7.9	1.0	-2.3	0.4	3.9	9.8	3.2	5.8	4.9	-3.8	8.1	9.2	-2.8	13.5	-11.7	0.3	4.4
Turkey	22.4	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	53.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.7	-0.4	9.0	-0.2	5.2	6.6
United Kingdom	17.2	8.6	7.4	9.6	4.8	5.4	2.9	7.1	6.6	9.9	-0.8	-1.8	-9.8	8.7	1.0	3.1	0.5	-1.6	1.2	2.2
United States	13.5	11.7	10.1	13.0	-2.8	3.7	4.5	11.4	6.3	6.3	2.5	-2.6	-13.7	12.7	5.5	2.3	1.1	3.5	4.4	5.3
Total OECD	10.7	7.3	7.9	12.2	0.1	2.4	4.1	8.8	7.0	8.0	5.6	0.5	-12.0	11.5	5.7	1.2	1.8	2.9	3.7	4.7

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 40. **Export prices of goods and services**

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-0.6	2.1	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.2	-12.2	8.2	11.2	-9.7	-0.6	-3.6	-2.3	1.6
Austria	0.8	-0.2	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.4	-2.7	2.9	4.2	1.2	0.1	0.4	2.5	1.6
Belgium	1.1	-1.3	0.0	5.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.3	2.2	3.9	2.7	2.3	3.9	-5.2	4.6	4.1	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.2	1.6
Canada	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	6.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	10.6	-9.6	1.5	7.0	-0.4	1.3	3.3	-1.6	1.0
Chile	-1.1	-3.5	7.9	10.9	6.5	5.8	11.0	13.2	12.0	23.5	5.9	-4.1	-3.6	15.2	3.6	-4.9	-3.4	12.3	3.4	3.0
Czech Republic	5.7	4.3	1.0	3.8	0.3	-4.8	0.1	2.7	-2.2	-1.3	0.3	-4.3	0.5	-1.2	0.7	3.3	1.6	3.8	0.5	0.7
Denmark	2.7	-2.1	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.2	-1.1	1.9	5.5	3.0	1.4	5.1	-8.6	9.6	1.2	3.6	0.8	-1.3	2.6	1.7
Estonia	13.0	2.9	0.2	8.3	5.8	3.0	0.1	1.9	3.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	-2.2	3.6	4.6	1.8	1.0	-0.1	0.9	1.7
Finland	-1.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.5	-1.3	-2.5	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.2	-5.9	3.8	4.5	1.2	-0.8	-1.1	1.2	1.6
France	1.2	-1.6	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	3.2	-3.8	2.3	2.9	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.9	1.0
Germany	0.8	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.0	-2.6	2.3	2.8	1.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.4
Greece	3.0	5.6	1.6	7.2	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.8	-1.9	5.9	5.8	2.7	-1.8	-0.8	-1.7	-1.6
Hungary	15.5	13.1	4.8	10.1	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.5	6.4	-3.9	0.8	2.9	1.8	3.4	3.2	0.3	1.4	2.5	1.8
Iceland	2.1	5.3	0.4	4.1	21.8	-1.2	-6.4	1.7	-4.3	21.7	-0.7	35.4	14.1	8.2	6.3	1.5	-3.0	-6.2	3.0	2.6
Ireland	1.2	3.0	2.4	7.0	4.0	-0.1	-5.1	-0.8	1.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.6	1.5	1.5	0.4	4.3	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	1.3
Israel	6.4	7.3	9.7	-1.8	0.9	11.9	-1.9	0.9	4.5	2.0	-3.8	-5.9	3.4	-2.4	0.8	8.5	-5.3	-1.8	1.9	1.7
Italy	1.3	1.1	0.4	4.3	2.4	1.4	-0.1	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.9	-2.0	2.3	4.0	2.0	-0.1	-0.6	1.3	1.1
Japan	1.8	1.1	-8.6	-4.1	2.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-11.1	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	9.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Korea	5.0	22.7	-19.6	-3.6	3.7	-7.7	-0.9	4.9	-6.4	-5.4	1.1	25.6	-0.4	1.3	3.2	-0.6	-4.8	-5.9	0.0	0.9
Luxembourg	1.6	0.6	5.3	9.7	-3.4	-1.4	-0.3	5.6	7.9	8.6	6.0	-0.6	-3.1	8.4	5.2	4.8	2.9	1.2	1.7	1.4
Mexico	9.6	14.3	12.3	8.4	-2.3	2.6	13.2	9.0	4.1	7.4	5.1	9.5	9.3	-0.2	5.8	6.0	-0.9	1.6	1.3	1.6
Netherlands	3.2	-1.3	-1.0	5.8	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	0.9	3.0	2.9	1.5	4.4	-6.1	5.7	4.8	2.3	-0.6	-1.4	0.3	1.0
New Zealand	-2.3	4.7	0.0	13.7	7.0	-6.8	-6.9	0.2	1.3	6.7	1.2	15.2	-7.9	2.9	5.7	-5.3	2.1	-1.2	-6.1	1.0
Norway	2.0	-7.9	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-16.8	7.5	12.8	2.0	1.8	-2.1	-4.1	2.5
Poland	13.4	11.7	7.0	0.6	2.7	4.2	6.2	8.4	-2.4	2.3	2.8	-0.7	11.6	0.7	6.8	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	1.6
Portugal	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.5	0.6	0.1	-1.5	1.7	1.6	4.4	1.9	2.7	-5.0	3.3	5.0	1.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.7	1.2
Slovak Republic	6.5	-5.0	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.1	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	1.2	-1.9	-3.2	2.0	2.5
Slovenia	5.2	2.8	2.2	10.5	8.0	4.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.4	-1.1	2.2	4.1	1.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.3	1.9
Spain	3.2	0.6	0.1	6.7	1.7	0.4	-0.3	1.8	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.6	-2.7	3.0	4.5	2.1	-0.8	0.0	1.3	1.6
Sweden	-0.2	-1.2	-1.5	2.3	2.6	-1.5	-2.0	-0.2	2.6	3.0	1.9	4.1	1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.6	1.6	1.0	1.0
Switzerland	0.5	-0.9	0.1	3.4	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	0.7	1.8	4.9	3.9	2.6	-0.4	2.3	-0.5	2.2	-5.1	-2.6	0.3	0.1
Turkey	87.0	60.1	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	23.8	2.9	8.1	14.0	4.9	1.2
United Kingdom	-9.7	-5.0	0.6	1.6	1.1	-1.6	1.8	-0.6	3.1	1.7	-0.6	9.1	3.6	5.1	5.8	-0.4	1.6	-3.0	0.7	1.6
United States	-1.8	-2.4	1.4	1.8	-0.6	-0.6	2.0	3.5	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	-5.5	4.3	6.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4
Total OECD	2.4	2.2	0.6	4.4	2.6	-0.4	0.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	1.8	4.9	-2.9	2.9	4.5	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 41. Import prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-1.6	6.4	-4.3	7.6	5.8	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.6	4.2	-4.0	7.4	-2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.9	3.6	4.8	2.7	1.8
Austria	1.7	0.3	0.5	2.6	0.2	-0.7	-0.7	1.7	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.9	-4.6	4.8	6.1	1.9	-0.3	-0.6	2.3	1.9
Belgium	1.5	-1.8	0.9	7.6	1.3	-1.8	-1.0	2.9	4.4	3.3	2.0	6.6	-8.3	6.3	5.1	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	1.1	1.6
Canada	0.7	3.5	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	-6.7	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	6.0	-0.7	-3.3	3.4	0.7	1.3	4.9	1.1	1.0
Chile	-1.0	-0.1	4.2	8.2	9.7	3.9	3.4	-6.1	1.4	-0.5	4.0	15.5	-8.2	-1.9	3.8	-0.3	-0.3	13.3	3.5	3.0
Czech Republic	5.2	-1.1	1.8	7.0	-2.5	-8.1	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	-0.8	-3.0	-1.5	0.7	2.3	3.9	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.7
Denmark	2.6	-1.8	-0.2	7.5	1.7	-2.2	-1.9	1.1	3.6	3.5	1.7	3.4	-8.8	7.0	3.5	3.5	-0.7	-2.5	1.9	1.1
Estonia	8.6	2.2	0.8	5.9	1.3	-0.9	-1.6	1.1	1.7	3.1	4.1	6.3	-2.6	5.8	5.5	2.4	-0.4	-1.3	0.6	1.4
Finland	0.5	-2.8	-2.0	7.4	-2.9	-2.7	0.0	1.8	4.7	5.6	1.1	1.7	-7.1	6.0	6.1	2.5	-1.1	-0.2	0.8	1.6
France	1.2	-2.9	-1.9	5.3	-0.5	-3.1	-1.6	1.4	3.2	3.6	0.7	3.8	-6.1	3.6	5.4	1.9	-1.5	-1.8	0.1	0.8
Germany	2.6	-2.6	-1.5	7.3	0.6	-2.6	-2.5	-0.4	3.0	2.8	0.1	2.8	-6.9	4.8	5.3	2.1	-1.7	-2.1	-1.5	0.5
Greece	1.9	4.4	1.1	7.9	3.4	0.8	-0.1	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.3	5.6	-1.4	5.5	5.7	4.2	-2.6	-2.2	-1.0	-0.6
Hungary	13.3	12.0	5.4	12.3	2.4	-5.3	0.4	-0.9	1.3	7.8	-4.4	2.0	1.6	1.7	4.9	4.2	-0.5	0.7	2.1	1.8
Iceland	0.0	0.2	1.1	6.9	21.7	-1.7	-2.4	3.2	-5.3	17.8	2.6	45.3	24.3	3.5	9.2	4.8	-1.2	-3.7	3.7	2.7
Ireland	0.9	2.5	2.4	7.6	3.4	-1.1	-4.2	-0.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	0.0	3.0	3.2	3.9	-0.2	1.2	1.9	1.4
Israel	3.0	4.3	7.4	0.8	1.8	12.1	0.5	3.7	6.7	3.1	-1.8	-2.6	-4.1	0.1	4.5	5.0	-7.3	-2.2	2.3	1.7
Italy	1.3	-1.5	0.7	10.8	1.2	-0.3	-1.7	2.0	5.3	5.4	1.3	5.1	-7.8	6.6	6.8	3.4	-1.8	-1.8	1.0	1.9
Japan	5.5	-3.1	-8.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.1	11.2	6.5	6.2	-21.5	4.5	5.8	-0.6	11.5	2.8	0.3	1.3
Korea	11.4	26.8	-17.0	4.0	6.4	-9.4	0.7	8.0	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	34.7	-4.1	1.1	8.1	-0.4	-6.9	-6.7	1.9	2.6
Luxembourg	5.2	1.6	3.0	12.3	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	6.8	8.4	6.8	7.3	-2.0	-4.6	8.2	4.2	4.5	3.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
Mexico	6.8	13.8	5.0	0.8	-2.4	3.1	10.3	10.3	0.3	3.9	4.6	6.7	12.7	-1.3	5.9	7.1	-2.8	3.8	2.0	1.5
Netherlands	1.3	-2.5	-1.0	5.4	-0.4	-2.8	-1.1	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.8	4.7	-6.8	6.5	6.4	2.7	-1.0	-1.8	0.2	0.8
New Zealand	-0.7	6.5	0.8	15.2	2.1	-5.9	-11.4	-4.4	0.8	9.9	-4.9	12.9	-1.7	-4.1	2.6	-1.0	-4.6	-4.7	-1.8	1.0
Norway	0.3	1.2	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	-0.1	0.9	3.2	0.7	2.8	3.2	1.8	2.4
Poland	14.4	10.8	6.9	9.3	0.2	5.3	6.7	4.6	-3.6	2.4	1.1	0.9	8.0	2.1	8.8	5.5	-1.3	-2.1	0.4	1.7
Portugal	2.6	-1.5	-0.7	8.4	0.3	-1.6	-1.5	2.1	2.9	3.8	1.4	5.1	-9.3	4.7	7.1	1.6	-1.9	-2.4	0.3	1.0
Slovak Republic	3.4	-1.9	0.6	13.4	6.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	2.5	-1.4	-3.5	2.2	2.9
Slovenia	4.8	1.8	1.9	14.0	6.2	2.5	2.1	4.2	5.0	3.3	1.5	2.7	-4.4	6.5	5.6	2.3	-1.2	-1.3	1.6	2.7
Spain	3.5	-2.1	0.0	10.8	-0.1	-2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	1.7	5.1	-7.4	5.5	8.5	3.7	-2.2	-0.6	1.3	1.3
Sweden	0.3	-1.0	1.1	4.0	4.0	0.1	-2.1	0.9	4.5	3.3	0.5	4.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-1.1	-3.1	2.3	1.2	1.0
Switzerland	2.5	-1.9	-0.4	5.4	-0.2	-4.6	-1.1	1.9	3.5	6.2	4.9	3.5	-2.7	2.5	0.0	2.8	-5.1	-3.1	-0.9	0.0
Turkey	74.1	62.5	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.2	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.2	5.6	3.8	14.5	4.3	2.0
United Kingdom	-12.8	-5.5	-0.5	2.6	-0.2	-2.6	0.4	-0.8	3.5	2.4	0.1	12.9	2.0	3.9	7.0	-0.8	1.0	-3.8	-0.1	1.3
United States	-3.5	-5.4	1.6	4.4	-2.5	-1.2	3.4	4.7	6.0	4.1	3.4	10.5	-10.4	5.8	7.7	0.5	-0.9	0.0	-1.1	0.4
Total OECD	2.1	1.3	0.5	6.3	2.2	-1.3	0.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	1.8	8.0	-5.6	3.6	6.7	1.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	1.2

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2010 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 42. **Competitive positions: relative consumer prices**

Indices, 2010 = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	71.6	71.6	68.2	65.8	69.6	78.7	85.1	87.6	87.4	92.9	91.0	88.2	100.0	106.9	108.3	103.7	99.1	97.1	97.5
Austria	102.0	101.2	98.1	98.3	99.0	102.3	103.4	102.5	101.7	102.1	102.3	103.1	100.0	100.4	98.9	100.8	102.5	102.2	102.3
Belgium	96.8	95.8	91.7	92.5	94.1	99.0	100.9	100.7	100.2	100.9	103.5	103.6	100.0	100.8	98.8	100.2	100.4	98.2	97.4
Canada	76.1	75.3	76.1	74.5	73.9	81.7	85.8	90.9	95.9	98.8	96.0	92.1	100.0	101.4	101.1	97.6	92.0	90.4	90.1
Chile	102.6	96.5	95.5	86.7	89.1	83.1	88.7	94.3	98.7	97.1	98.5	94.9	100.0	101.1	103.7	103.1	94.5	95.6	95.6
Czech Republic	66.5	66.6	67.2	71.5	79.6	78.1	78.9	83.3	87.5	89.9	102.9	99.1	100.0	102.0	98.7	96.6	91.4	90.3	90.2
Denmark	95.0	95.5	91.5	92.7	94.9	100.1	101.0	99.7	99.3	99.9	101.5	104.5	100.0	99.4	96.8	97.7	98.9	98.2	97.5
Estonia	79.1	85.6	82.3	83.9	86.1	89.3	90.8	91.0	91.9	95.6	101.7	103.7	100.0	101.1	100.0	102.8	104.6	104.3	103.0
Finland	105.1	106.0	100.8	101.6	103.0	107.8	107.6	104.2	102.6	103.6	105.1	106.7	100.0	99.6	96.9	98.6	101.0	100.5	99.2
France	103.2	101.3	96.0	95.8	97.6	103.0	104.8	103.4	102.7	103.1	103.8	104.1	100.0	99.2	96.3	97.4	97.7	95.4	94.2
Germany	107.7	105.8	99.1	99.1	100.3	105.3	106.7	104.5	103.5	104.8	104.9	105.7	100.0	98.9	95.8	97.8	98.9	97.2	96.9
Greece	89.8	90.8	84.7	85.3	88.0	93.6	95.8	95.9	96.6	98.0	99.8	101.4	100.0	100.6	96.8	95.8	95.2	92.2	89.6
Hungary	69.8	73.0	73.3	79.0	87.3	89.5	95.3	96.8	92.0	102.5	105.2	99.2	100.0	99.7	96.8	95.9	92.4	91.7	92.6
Iceland	125.4	128.9	133.1	117.3	125.0	131.8	135.3	153.0	142.8	148.4	116.4	95.0	100.0	101.1	101.5	105.4	113.2	113.6	113.6
Ireland	86.3	84.6	81.9	84.8	89.6	98.3	100.9	100.5	102.1	107.2	112.1	107.9	100.0	100.1	95.7	97.3	96.8	94.3	93.8
Israel	111.2	107.5	114.6	113.7	102.9	96.8	90.3	87.7	87.2	87.7	97.7	95.5	100.0	101.0	96.1	102.2	103.6	99.2	97.6
Italy	97.7	97.4	93.0	94.0	96.5	102.5	104.3	102.8	102.3	102.8	103.6	104.9	100.0	99.9	97.9	99.5	100.0	97.5	95.9
Japan	106.0	118.5	125.4	112.5	105.1	105.7	107.0	100.6	90.8	83.2	89.8	100.5	100.0	101.2	99.8	80.2	76.3	71.6	70.9
Korea	86.9	99.9	108.4	102.0	107.0	108.2	109.8	122.7	131.1	129.1	105.0	93.1	100.0	100.0	99.7	103.8	109.9	108.7	108.5
Luxembourg	95.0	94.3	92.1	92.9	94.3	98.0	99.4	99.1	99.7	100.6	101.6	102.3	100.0	100.5	99.0	100.5	100.8	99.5	99.4
Mexico	96.6	105.8	115.2	123.2	123.5	109.8	105.1	108.9	108.9	107.6	105.5	92.8	100.0	100.1	97.2	102.7	102.1	102.2	103.2
Netherlands	97.6	97.5	92.9	95.5	98.6	104.1	105.0	103.5	102.1	102.5	103.0	104.8	100.0	99.4	96.9	99.8	100.9	99.3	98.0
New Zealand	88.1	84.0	76.0	75.0	82.3	94.2	101.2	106.7	99.0	106.0	98.9	92.6	100.0	103.8	106.6	109.4	112.6	107.3	106.2
Norway	89.3	90.0	88.4	91.1	98.8	98.3	94.0	97.3	96.8	96.8	97.5	95.5	100.0	100.7	100.3	98.6	94.2	92.1	92.8
Poland	85.7	85.0	92.9	103.9	99.5	88.8	88.0	97.7	99.3	102.5	111.7	94.9	100.0	98.2	95.7	96.0	97.0	95.3	94.5
Portugal	95.0	95.3	92.9	95.3	97.9	102.1	103.2	102.3	102.8	103.5	103.6	102.9	100.0	100.8	99.5	99.6	99.2	97.9	97.1
Slovak Republic	54.1	54.7	59.6	60.0	61.2	69.4	76.1	77.7	81.6	90.0	97.5	104.7	100.0	100.8	100.6	101.8	102.5	102.0	101.2
Slovenia	95.8	96.6	94.0	93.8	95.8	99.3	99.5	98.4	98.4	99.9	102.2	103.7	100.0	99.0	97.1	98.8	99.2	97.2	95.5
Spain	88.7	88.8	86.5	88.3	91.0	95.9	98.0	98.5	99.8	101.3	103.4	103.4	100.0	100.5	98.2	99.9	99.7	97.7	96.3
Sweden	114.7	112.9	110.4	101.1	104.1	110.8	111.3	106.4	105.7	106.9	104.5	94.5	100.0	105.7	105.3	106.3	101.3	99.2	99.0
Switzerland	96.3	95.7	92.7	94.8	98.5	99.0	98.1	95.9	93.1	88.9	92.4	96.3	100.0	109.7	105.4	103.7	105.0	103.5	101.8
Turkey	70.2	74.7	82.9	67.4	73.7	78.2	80.9	89.6	88.8	96.1	97.0	91.3	100.0	88.4	91.7	90.3	85.9	90.6	93.8
United Kingdom	129.4	129.6	130.4	127.0	127.4	121.6	126.3	123.9	124.4	126.0	109.7	99.5	100.0	100.6	105.1	103.7	111.4	113.0	112.8
United States	114.2	113.4	117.5	124.1	124.1	116.7	111.7	109.9	109.1	104.2	100.3	104.8	100.0	95.4	97.6	97.9	100.1	102.9	102.3
Euro area	100.6	98.4	88.5	89.8	93.6	104.5	107.9	105.0	104.0	105.8	107.8	109.6	100.0	99.1	94.2	97.3	98.5	95.2	93.5

Note. Competitiveness-weighted relative consumer prices in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 51 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 43. **Competitive positions: relative unit labour costs**

Indices, 2010 = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	65.4	66.7	62.8	58.9	61.7	70.3	77.7	81.1	82.3	90.6	89.4	84.4	100.0	110.0	112.1	105.9	99.4	97.1	97.1
Austria	106.2	105.5	100.1	98.6	97.6	101.2	101.5	100.2	100.4	100.7	101.0	102.5	100.0	99.1	98.0	100.4	102.0	100.7	100.3
Belgium	96.9	96.4	91.1	93.2	95.3	100.1	100.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	103.5	104.4	100.0	101.5	99.9	102.3	102.0	99.4	98.6
Canada	69.8	68.6	69.6	67.7	67.1	74.8	79.7	85.4	92.3	96.1	94.7	91.8	100.0	101.8	102.8	100.7	94.7	93.8	94.6
Czech Republic	66.0	66.8	66.1	70.7	81.6	81.7	84.4	88.7	92.1	94.8	105.7	99.3	100.0	101.7	97.6	94.9	89.9	88.2	88.3
Denmark	89.7	89.8	83.9	86.2	88.8	94.1	94.9	94.8	95.1	98.9	102.0	105.5	100.0	97.6	94.0	95.5	97.0	95.8	95.0
Estonia	70.2	78.8	73.5	73.9	75.3	80.6	82.8	83.5	87.3	96.8	108.2	109.8	100.0	95.5	92.5	97.7	104.4	106.7	106.4
Finland	103.7	106.7	98.4	98.9	99.6	104.1	104.4	103.1	100.9	98.7	100.6	107.3	100.0	98.7	97.3	99.0	101.0	99.4	97.7
France	98.3	97.3	92.1	92.4	94.9	100.4	101.8	101.2	101.2	101.8	102.1	102.6	100.0	99.2	96.1	97.4	98.3	96.2	95.5
Germany	121.1	120.1	111.8	108.3	108.3	113.8	113.8	108.7	103.8	101.5	101.2	105.8	100.0	98.6	96.6	100.0	102.4	102.7	102.4
Greece	81.2	84.6	78.7	77.9	86.6	90.5	93.5	95.8	93.6	96.3	99.4	103.9	100.0	98.5	87.6	81.3	79.1	75.1	72.2
Hungary	70.9	72.1	74.6	83.0	94.7	99.7	105.2	107.5	101.8	112.0	112.7	102.0	100.0	98.8	93.0	94.0	92.5	91.7	92.0
Iceland	138.0	147.5	153.3	135.0	146.0	155.6	157.6	182.3	180.2	183.2	135.6	91.3	100.0	103.7	104.8	108.4	117.1	119.5	122.0
Ireland	83.4	82.6	78.4	81.6	83.5	94.2	98.9	102.3	104.5	109.2	117.4	112.2	100.0	96.3	90.8	95.0	95.4	93.1	92.5
Israel	119.1	116.5	124.7	127.7	110.7	101.4	93.8	91.7	92.6	93.8	102.6	95.0	100.0	101.7	97.8	104.7	107.3	102.9	102.1
Italy	89.6	89.9	84.1	85.4	89.3	96.4	98.8	99.2	99.8	100.7	102.1	105.0	100.0	99.0	96.1	98.2	99.9	98.4	96.3
Japan	124.8	139.1	144.6	126.3	114.9	111.8	110.0	103.0	92.1	82.6	90.1	102.2	100.0	103.5	100.7	81.0	76.5	72.2	72.3
Korea	91.6	101.6	108.5	101.2	105.8	110.3	112.8	127.4	134.8	132.8	106.2	93.1	100.0	99.2	99.3	104.3	110.5	108.9	107.8
Luxembourg	83.0	82.1	80.3	84.1	86.7	90.1	91.6	91.8	93.7	95.3	98.8	103.8	100.0	101.0	100.7	103.8	104.7	103.7	103.7
Mexico	80.2	90.3	102.2	113.5	118.0	107.1	102.4	107.4	107.8	106.5	107.0	94.4	100.0	100.5	96.8	103.6	100.8	98.5	97.8
Netherlands	96.0	97.3	94.1	95.8	100.5	106.8	107.2	103.5	101.2	101.9	102.9	105.5	100.0	99.0	97.1	98.5	97.6	93.7	92.2
New Zealand	80.4	75.9	67.8	68.0	74.3	86.7	95.1	102.5	96.1	105.2	100.5	92.0	100.0	102.9	105.9	113.5	118.7	114.4	114.5
Norway	69.4	71.6	69.6	71.9	79.4	78.7	76.3	80.8	84.4	90.5	96.0	93.4	100.0	106.1	108.3	109.4	105.2	103.0	104.0
Poland	101.9	100.3	103.3	115.6	105.2	91.6	87.1	97.1	99.0	103.1	117.0	94.2	100.0	96.2	92.5	92.1	93.0	92.6	92.1
Portugal	93.3	94.4	93.7	95.2	97.8	102.3	103.0	104.0	102.9	102.4	102.0	102.4	100.0	97.2	91.3	93.9	94.0	92.4	91.7
Slovak Republic	72.2	69.8	74.1	71.3	72.2	77.2	79.6	82.7	85.2	91.3	97.3	105.1	100.0	100.1	97.9	96.5	98.6	98.1	97.6
Slovenia	94.2	94.2	91.6	92.5	92.6	95.6	96.9	95.6	95.2	96.1	98.6	103.7	100.0	97.3	93.2	92.9	91.4	88.7	86.8
Spain	83.7	84.2	82.0	83.3	86.4	91.8	94.9	96.3	98.7	102.3	105.8	104.8	100.0	97.6	89.7	88.9	88.5	85.6	84.0
Sweden	105.2	105.1	106.8	99.8	101.7	107.6	108.0	103.6	101.6	104.2	103.0	96.1	100.0	106.8	109.2	111.6	108.1	105.9	106.1
Turkey	89.2	115.7	124.1	92.2	92.8	86.6	85.6	96.3	90.7	94.1	98.7	90.9	100.0	86.5	90.8	94.7	94.6	109.2	121.7
United Kingdom	116.6	120.0	124.2	123.3	123.6	117.5	125.3	123.4	125.9	128.7	109.9	99.4	100.0	96.9	100.2	97.9	103.5	104.9	105.0
United States	125.2	125.2	130.0	134.2	131.4	122.0	116.8	113.0	112.0	107.9	102.3	104.3	100.0	95.1	96.8	96.5	100.0	102.9	102.5
Euro area	102.7	102.2	90.4	89.8	93.9	105.8	108.3	104.9	102.4	102.9	105.1	110.0	100.0	97.6	91.6	94.9	96.8	94.1	92.2

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative unit labour costs for the overall economy in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 51 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 44. Export performance for total goods and services

	Percentage change from previous year																	
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-1.4	-2.0	1.9	-5.8	-10.5	-8.8	-5.6	-6.0	-4.5	-1.0	12.1	-8.7	-8.5	1.2	1.8	2.5	-0.3	0.6
Austria	0.6	1.5	3.5	2.6	-4.7	-0.7	-1.1	-2.9	-0.6	-0.8	-3.8	0.8	-0.2	0.7	-1.7	-2.7	-1.2	-0.2
Belgium	-1.7	0.3	-1.5	1.4	-2.4	-1.9	-2.2	-3.9	-1.2	-0.8	1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.7
Canada	1.6	-3.3	-1.1	-2.5	-6.3	-5.2	-4.3	-5.8	-2.4	-3.4	-0.3	-5.3	-1.2	-0.1	0.2	2.5	2.1	0.2
Chile	0.8	-7.0	6.2	-2.0	-1.6	1.2	-5.2	-4.5	-1.5	-4.4	4.5	-11.7	-2.6	-2.4	-0.4	-1.1	0.2	-1.2
Czech Republic	-0.7	3.7	6.5	-0.5	3.4	18.3	10.1	3.3	2.7	0.9	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.2	-2.2	5.2	1.0	1.3
Denmark	5.4	1.1	2.2	1.9	-5.0	-5.6	0.6	0.2	-3.6	0.8	2.6	-8.5	1.2	-1.9	-0.7	-1.6	-1.0	-1.5
Estonia	-1.8	13.7	3.6	-0.1	4.3	6.5	9.2	-1.3	1.6	-3.6	-4.3	11.3	11.9	5.2	1.4	1.6	0.8	0.4
Finland	6.7	3.1	-0.2	0.6	-6.8	-1.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	2.9	-7.7	-6.1	-5.8	-1.7	-4.3	-1.6	-0.3	0.0
France	-1.1	1.6	1.3	-0.5	-5.9	-4.5	-3.5	-3.3	-5.0	-2.4	0.2	-2.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2
Germany	-0.2	2.0	4.1	1.1	-2.9	0.6	-0.8	3.2	1.4	-1.5	-3.3	2.5	1.7	2.0	-1.0	1.3	-0.3	-0.6
Greece	20.6	12.5	-2.9	-10.4	-6.4	7.2	-2.9	-3.9	0.0	-0.8	-7.6	-5.7	-5.6	-1.2	-1.1	6.0	1.9	2.3
Hungary	6.5	12.4	5.8	3.8	0.8	7.5	4.9	8.0	6.9	3.7	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	-2.9	3.4	3.9	1.3	0.2
Iceland	-3.3	-6.1	4.5	1.5	-2.4	0.3	0.3	-12.8	16.1	0.9	21.4	-7.1	-1.4	2.0	4.8	0.8	-0.3	-1.2
Ireland	7.9	7.3	8.8	2.0	-3.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.4	4.1	-1.3	8.0	-4.3	0.2	3.1	-1.1	9.3	2.6	1.1
Israel	7.2	9.3	-10.3	-6.1	1.6	5.0	-3.0	-3.4	4.0	4.1	-0.1	1.1	-0.6	-2.0	-1.3	-1.2	0.7	1.0
Italy	-6.3	0.0	1.0	-5.2	-6.3	-3.3	-4.2	-1.2	-2.4	-6.3	-7.6	1.0	-1.3	0.3	-2.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5
Japan	-4.9	-2.4	-6.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-2.6	-0.2	-0.1	-2.1	-17.2	7.4	-7.7	-3.9	-2.9	4.9	1.0	0.4
Korea	9.2	3.5	-3.0	5.8	3.1	5.0	-1.7	1.2	2.8	2.8	8.9	-2.5	6.6	0.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.2
Luxembourg	7.8	0.2	4.0	1.0	-0.8	3.0	-1.3	3.3	1.0	5.6	-2.6	-2.0	-0.8	2.5	3.1	2.0	-0.1	-1.2
Mexico	-2.1	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-3.7	-2.0	-1.0	0.8	-0.1	0.1	1.6	6.8	2.1	3.3	-0.5	3.6	1.8	1.7
Netherlands	1.0	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-3.3	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	0.0	-0.8	3.4	-2.0	-1.3	2.2	-0.2	1.4	0.2	-1.0
New Zealand	2.8	-4.2	4.1	-0.1	-6.2	-6.7	-8.8	-6.6	-4.4	-6.4	12.3	-9.1	-5.3	-3.1	-1.2	0.3	-1.0	-1.0
Norway	-3.7	-7.7	2.3	-3.1	-3.6	-6.4	-6.2	-9.3	-3.3	-0.9	7.3	-8.9	-5.2	-0.9	-4.8	-2.5	-2.0	-1.5
Poland	-7.7	10.7	-0.4	3.0	8.6	-4.3	1.9	4.6	1.8	4.3	7.0	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.6	1.0	-0.2	1.1
Portugal	-3.9	-2.3	-0.4	0.5	-1.3	-4.1	-6.3	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	2.6	0.4	2.8	3.3	4.6	-0.1	1.2	0.8
Slovak Republic	4.2	-4.6	7.5	4.9	12.2	9.3	5.0	11.1	5.0	0.1	-5.5	3.4	5.3	8.9	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.0
Slovenia	-2.2	1.2	3.9	5.9	-1.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	4.1	0.5	-4.7	-1.2	0.1	-0.6	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.0
Spain	2.3	-1.0	2.1	-0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-4.6	-3.6	0.8	-3.3	-0.4	-1.0	2.2	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.4	0.7
Sweden	2.4	0.8	-0.6	-1.7	0.3	0.4	-1.6	-0.8	-2.7	-1.6	-2.8	1.2	0.0	-0.5	-2.7	0.3	0.1	-0.8
Switzerland	-3.0	0.0	-1.1	-4.4	-6.0	-0.1	-0.6	-2.9	3.9	1.8	1.1	0.6	-1.2	-0.8	12.5	-13.3	-2.6	-0.1
Turkey	-14.0	5.1	0.0	3.0	1.3	0.8	26.5	-3.4	-4.0	-2.9	6.2	-4.9	1.5	12.4	-3.1	4.9	0.5	0.9
United Kingdom	-3.8	-3.3	0.6	0.4	-1.1	-4.2	0.6	3.4	-9.2	-0.3	2.7	-3.5	0.0	-1.6	-2.0	-4.6	-2.9	-2.7
United States	-3.1	-3.4	-5.4	-4.9	-4.1	-1.0	-2.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	2.1	-2.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.5	1.3	0.2
Total OECD	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-3.2	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.1	-0.1
China	21.4	12.9	6.4	21.3	19.1	11.2	14.3	13.9	11.5	4.7	2.3	12.4	1.9	1.8	5.8	3.6	3.2	1.0
Other industrialised Asia ¹	0.3	3.1	-2.8	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	1.9	-0.4	1.3	0.4	2.4	0.2	-1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Russia	5.8	-1.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	1.6	-1.3	-2.1	-2.5	-2.8	6.6	-3.7	-6.1	-0.9	1.2	-2.3	-3.2	-3.2
Brazil	3.0	2.0	9.8	7.5	0.9	1.1	52.8	-5.0	-4.2	-4.6	1.3	-2.6	-4.2	-2.7	-1.3	0.6	1.0	-0.6
Other oil producers	-8.1	-7.0	0.0	-1.1	4.8	-2.7	-1.7	-3.3	-3.7	-1.4	4.5	-8.6	-2.8	1.8	-2.4	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6
Rest of the world	-0.7	-3.1	2.8	-0.8	0.1	-1.2	-3.2	-3.8	-3.1	-0.4	4.0	-4.5	-0.9	-0.8	0.9	0.5	-0.1	0.6

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 45. **Shares in world exports and imports**

	Percentage, value of goods and services, national accounts basis																
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Exports																	
Canada	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
France	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Germany	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8
Italy	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Japan	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
United Kingdom	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
United States	9.6	9.2	8.6	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.1
Other OECD countries	26.2	26.8	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.0	26.6	27.1	27.1	27.5	26.5	26.4	25.7	26.1	25.9	25.3	25.1
Total OECD	66.6	66.9	66.2	65.4	64.1	61.8	60.6	60.0	58.4	58.7	56.5	55.3	54.2	54.3	54.3	53.3	52.8
China	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.9	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.0
Other industrialised Asia	13.8	13.1	13.2	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.6	13.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.5	15.4	15.8
Brazil	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Russia	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2
Other oil producers	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.6	7.0	7.4	7.4	8.5	7.3	7.7	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.4	8.2	8.4
Rest of the world	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.2
Total of non-OECD countries	32.0	31.7	32.6	33.6	35.3	38.2	39.8	40.5	42.6	42.2	45.0	46.6	48.0	48.0	47.9	49.2	49.9
B. Imports																	
Canada	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
France	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Germany	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3
Italy	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Japan	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
United Kingdom	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4
United States	13.0	12.7	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.1	10.7	9.8	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Other OECD countries	25.1	25.2	25.6	26.2	26.3	26.1	26.1	26.8	26.9	26.2	25.4	25.5	24.6	24.6	24.5	23.9	23.8
Total OECD	67.6	67.3	66.8	66.3	65.2	64.2	63.4	62.1	60.5	59.1	57.3	56.7	55.3	54.7	54.7	53.4	52.7
China	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2
Other industrialised Asia	13.3	12.5	12.6	12.1	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.8	13.2	14.5	14.5	15.1	14.9	14.9	16.1	16.7
Brazil	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Russia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
Other oil producers	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	6.4	7.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.4	8.5
Rest of the world	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7
Total of non-OECD countries	31.0	31.4	32.1	32.8	34.4	35.8	37.0	38.8	41.1	43.1	45.6	46.5	48.5	49.3	49.4	51.3	52.3

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 46. Geographical structure of world trade growth

		Average of export and import volumes																
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
A. Trade growth		Percentage change from previous year																
OECD America ¹		11.0	-3.6	1.5	2.9	9.9	6.1	6.7	4.9	0.5	-12.0	12.8	6.3	3.1	1.9	3.7	5.0	5.4
OECD Europe		12.3	2.6	1.7	2.5	7.5	6.9	9.0	6.4	1.1	-11.3	9.9	5.5	1.1	2.3	2.2	3.3	4.4
OECD Asia & Pacific ²		12.9	-2.2	6.2	7.3	11.8	5.8	8.1	7.7	3.0	-12.3	15.2	7.0	3.6	2.6	5.1	4.6	5.9
Total OECD		12.0	0.2	2.2	3.2	8.7	6.5	8.3	6.2	1.2	-11.6	11.4	6.0	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.9
China		25.2	6.9	25.7	28.3	24.0	18.4	20.0	17.0	6.4	-3.6	24.2	9.6	5.8	9.5	5.9	6.8	6.7
Other industrialised Asia		18.0	-3.7	7.7	9.9	16.9	11.6	10.9	7.7	7.0	-10.1	17.9	7.8	4.0	4.1	2.1	6.0	7.4
Brazil		11.6	5.8	-2.7	4.7	14.4	52.4	10.1	11.7	7.0	-8.5	23.1	7.3	0.4	5.6	0.8	3.6	4.3
Russia		14.9	8.1	11.6	14.1	15.4	9.9	12.3	13.9	6.6	-16.5	14.2	8.7	4.8	4.0	-2.8	-0.9	1.9
Other oil producers		5.2	3.6	7.0	11.4	11.0	10.0	8.9	11.1	7.4	-5.2	2.9	4.9	7.2	2.4	3.4	5.1	5.8
Rest of the world		5.9	4.5	1.3	7.4	11.4	7.2	8.9	10.5	7.5	-10.8	8.7	9.3	3.9	3.5	2.8	4.5	6.1
Total Non-OECD		13.0	1.6	8.4	12.5	15.7	12.6	11.9	11.2	7.0	-8.3	15.0	8.0	4.8	5.1	3.1	5.4	6.4
World		12.3	0.6	3.8	5.8	10.8	8.4	9.4	7.8	3.2	-10.5	12.7	6.7	3.0	3.3	3.0	4.5	5.5
B. Contribution to world trade growth		Percentage points																
OECD America ¹		2.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.1	-2.0	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9
OECD Europe		5.4	1.1	0.7	1.1	3.2	2.8	3.6	2.6	0.4	-4.4	3.8	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6
OECD Asia & Pacific ²		1.2	-0.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
Total OECD		8.9	0.2	1.6	2.3	6.1	4.5	5.6	4.2	0.8	-7.5	7.2	3.7	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	3.0
China		0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7
Other industrialised Asia		1.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	-1.2	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.0
Brazil		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Russia		0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Other oil producers		0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Rest of the world		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
Total Non-OECD		3.4	0.4	2.2	3.5	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.4	-3.0	5.4	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.2	2.1	2.5
World		12.3	0.6	3.8	5.8	10.8	8.4	9.4	7.8	3.2	-10.5	12.7	6.7	3.0	3.3	3.0	4.5	5.5

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2010 \$.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 47. Trade balances for goods and services

\$ billion, national accounts basis

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	1.6	-6.5	-10.1	-4.3	2.1	-4.7	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-12.3	-22.7	-14.2	-9.9	6.4	12.1	-24.5	-10.0	-17.2	-26.0	-21.1
Austria	-1.6	-0.4	1.2	2.8	3.4	7.8	7.0	8.7	9.8	10.9	16.2	17.8	11.8	12.5	10.9	10.5	15.4	14.1	13.8	13.5
Belgium	8.9	8.5	10.0	5.8	8.1	14.6	16.9	18.2	14.3	15.2	18.2	3.2	12.4	8.9	2.6	1.9	7.4	13.0	14.3	16.7
Canada	12.5	12.1	24.1	41.6	41.8	32.8	34.1	44.9	45.6	35.2	30.5	28.3	-20.2	-30.6	-21.6	-33.9	-29.3	-18.2	-21.4	-15.1
Chile	-1.7	-2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.9	4.6	13.3	13.8	7.9	0.1	-1.0	4.3	4.1	4.7
Czech Republic	-2.7	-0.2	-0.3	-1.1	-0.8	-1.1	-1.2	1.0	3.2	4.3	4.7	5.2	8.2	6.4	8.9	10.3	12.0	15.0	14.5	15.6
Denmark	7.6	5.5	10.7	10.9	11.8	11.7	14.9	13.7	14.8	11.1	9.1	11.6	14.0	19.6	19.0	17.1	18.9	19.4	20.3	21.4
Estonia	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.6
Finland	9.3	10.6	12.1	11.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	12.2	8.0	9.0	12.4	10.4	5.2	3.2	-2.3	-3.7	-2.6	-3.0	-1.2	-0.6
France	42.4	39.1	33.6	14.8	17.8	25.2	20.2	12.8	-8.6	-19.2	-35.0	-51.4	-38.0	-49.1	-73.0	-52.9	-42.4	-40.5	-27.1	-18.5
Germany	26.3	29.4	14.8	5.9	35.1	92.6	92.8	139.7	143.5	160.0	231.2	224.1	169.2	173.9	178.4	209.0	219.5	244.8	236.9	226.0
Greece	-10.2	-13.7	-13.8	-14.8	-14.4	-15.8	-21.7	-21.3	-20.8	-29.4	-39.5	-46.1	-34.2	-25.9	-20.2	-11.3	-7.2	-3.9	-1.3	0.9
Hungary	0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.7	-0.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.1	-2.6	-1.2	0.9	0.5	5.4	7.0	8.6	8.7	10.1	9.8	10.3	11.0
Iceland	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-1.9	-0.7	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.2
Ireland	9.8	9.8	12.8	12.9	16.1	21.3	25.1	27.9	23.9	21.6	24.0	23.9	34.7	38.3	48.2	45.5	48.2	50.0	51.4	54.6
Israel	-5.4	-3.0	-2.8	0.1	-3.0	-3.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.2	-1.6	-1.4	5.9	4.8	-1.3	0.4	4.0	1.3	-1.0	-1.8
Italy	46.2	38.3	22.2	9.8	14.6	9.4	7.3	10.3	-1.9	-16.2	-8.0	-18.6	-14.2	-41.9	-35.9	18.8	49.0	58.0	61.1	67.0
Japan	46.3	73.3	70.6	68.6	26.6	53.5	71.7	91.1	64.6	54.7	73.6	8.3	18.8	65.5	-54.2	-116.8	-138.9	-145.6	-104.4	-89.9
Korea	-6.1	39.5	26.3	11.6	8.3	9.0	13.8	29.2	21.9	8.0	12.7	-2.1	41.4	34.7	17.9	34.5	65.9	78.2	65.4	55.9
Luxembourg	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.7	5.1	6.0	7.2	8.8	9.9	13.3	15.9	18.0	16.4	17.5	19.5	19.0	21.1	24.1	23.6	24.5
Mexico	5.7	-1.2	-1.6	-3.8	-9.0	-10.4	-10.1	-13.3	-12.4	-12.0	-16.5	-24.2	-13.0	-12.5	-14.5	-13.5	-8.9	-10.1	-4.9	1.8
Netherlands	26.2	26.0	22.0	27.0	27.9	31.0	37.2	46.9	54.5	58.8	71.8	77.7	64.1	69.4	76.2	74.8	88.6	93.4	92.0	98.1
New Zealand	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	2.8	3.4	3.4	0.8	1.9	2.1	-1.1	-1.3
Norway	13.0	2.8	11.6	28.7	29.0	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	47.1	50.4	67.1	66.7	55.0	42.2	28.8	29.8
Poland	-5.8	-8.5	-9.6	-10.8	-6.7	-6.8	-5.8	-6.3	-2.8	-6.6	-14.3	-26.3	-3.0	-8.7	-9.3	-1.0	9.9	9.9	8.1	7.4
Portugal	-9.4	-11.4	-13.2	-13.1	-12.4	-11.1	-11.5	-15.7	-18.0	-17.2	-18.4	-25.6	-16.9	-18.0	-10.5	-1.5	2.2	1.7	4.1	5.6
Slovak Republic	-2.1	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.9	-2.8	-1.2	-1.2	-0.9	3.4	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	-1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.9
Spain	1.3	-3.3	-12.2	-18.0	-14.7	-14.5	-20.3	-41.3	-57.7	-74.9	-89.0	-84.8	-17.4	-18.7	-3.7	21.1	47.5	47.2	46.9	51.0
Sweden	18.4	16.8	16.4	15.2	14.9	16.7	21.2	29.0	28.0	31.9	34.1	32.4	24.8	26.8	26.6	26.8	28.6	23.0	21.6	23.4
Switzerland	14.6	13.3	13.8	16.7	15.7	20.6	23.7	35.2	29.7	36.6	54.2	59.2	41.8	62.9	58.8	69.3	83.0	79.2	83.9	90.4
Turkey	-1.1	2.8	0.9	-8.0	7.7	3.8	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-67.7	-40.8	-54.0	-38.0	-40.7	-47.5
United Kingdom	7.8	-11.2	-24.6	-30.5	-35.9	-45.2	-44.5	-64.8	-63.3	-61.5	-81.4	-83.9	-43.8	-57.3	-38.2	-54.6	-50.3	-41.8	-34.0	-31.9
United States	-102.0	-162.7	-256.6	-375.8	-368.7	-426.5	-503.7	-619.2	-721.2	-771.0	-718.5	-723.1	-395.5	-512.7	-580.0	-568.3	-508.2	-520.0	-463.5	-481.1
Euro area	150.9	134.1	92.9	48.9	96.3	176.6	170.0	204.8	153.8	128.1	196.4	143.6	193.8	170.6	191.1	336.8	454.3	507.9	524.3	549.9
Total OECD	155.2	103.9	-38.4	-191.8	-167.1	-145.4	-204.3	-244.1	-416.1	-503.9	-397.7	-537.0	-74.1	-189.0	-364.0	-281.3	-55.7	2.2	84.5	121.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 48. Investment income, net

\$ billion

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-13.7	-11.4	-11.9	-11.1	-10.3	-11.6	-15.1	-22.0	-28.0	-32.5	-41.1	-37.8	-38.0	-49.3	-54.6	-41.1	-37.7	-33.1	-31.3	-31.3
Austria	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-2.2	-3.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1	-2.0	-2.4	2.4	-1.6	2.0	1.0	1.0	-0.9	-4.0	-4.1	-4.1
Belgium	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.1	3.1	3.1	5.1	3.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	8.2	-3.5	8.6	5.4	8.5	11.8	2.6	3.4	5.0
Canada	-21.6	-21.4	-23.5	-23.4	-26.5	-20.7	-23.5	-21.1	-22.3	-15.6	-17.3	-24.1	-17.8	-22.8	-23.3	-22.5	-25.5	-25.5	-25.4	-25.5
Chile	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.7	-13.9	-11.5	-11.1	-10.7	-10.2	-10.2
Czech Republic	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-12.6	-8.8	-11.3	-13.1	-12.8	-12.2	-14.3	-14.6	-15.3	-15.3
Denmark	-3.3	-2.7	-2.5	-3.5	-3.5	-2.6	-2.4	-2.0	2.1	3.4	1.6	4.0	3.2	5.3	7.3	7.4	12.0	10.2	9.7	9.7
Estonia	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.5	-1.3	-0.6	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6
Finland	-2.5	-3.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.1	-0.7	-2.7	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.9	1.6	1.9	-0.2	-0.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4
France	10.4	12.7	27.1	23.8	24.0	13.3	20.2	29.6	38.7	48.9	57.7	64.8	61.2	70.8	79.3	51.7	52.0	60.0	56.4	56.6
Germany	-5.1	-13.7	-18.8	-13.2	-15.5	-24.4	-21.7	20.9	26.1	53.2	57.9	45.0	82.4	70.1	98.1	96.3	95.2	90.8	87.9	92.7
Greece	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.5	-5.4	-7.0	-9.1	-12.7	-15.6	-12.5	-10.2	-12.0	-2.0	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7
Hungary	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.8	-3.6	-4.1	-5.0	-5.4	-5.7	-9.0	-9.8	-6.0	-6.1	-6.8	-5.4	-3.9	-3.6	-3.4	-3.4
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.0	-3.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.9	-1.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Ireland	-9.7	-10.7	-14.0	-13.9	-16.7	-22.7	-25.2	-28.5	-31.5	-30.9	-39.1	-37.8	-39.6	-35.1	-45.0	-39.0	-34.8	-36.1	-35.2	-36.7
Israel	-4.0	-4.0	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.7	-4.1	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	-4.0	-5.2	-5.2	-3.6	-6.4	-6.3	-5.6	-5.5	-5.5
Italy	-11.2	-12.3	-11.1	-12.0	-10.4	-14.6	-20.2	-18.4	-17.1	-17.1	-26.8	-28.3	-14.2	-10.8	-11.8	-8.7	-13.0	-9.9	-9.3	-9.3
Japan	56.3	50.2	57.0	71.7	67.1	62.2	74.9	96.3	109.0	123.6	139.1	139.0	135.2	156.5	185.0	177.3	169.9	155.0	149.1	158.4
Korea	-3.1	-5.1	-5.4	-4.0	-3.5	-2.2	-2.5	-1.3	-7.3	-4.0	-3.4	-1.2	-2.4	0.5	6.6	12.1	11.4	8.8	10.5	12.1
Luxembourg	-0.2	-0.6	-1.3	-2.2	-2.6	-4.5	-5.8	-4.9	-5.0	-8.1	-11.7	-13.9	-12.0	-13.0	-14.6	-17.2	-21.0	-23.2	-21.7	-22.5
Mexico	-12.1	-12.8	-12.0	-13.8	-13.0	-12.2	-12.2	-10.0	-16.4	-19.7	-23.1	-20.0	-14.7	-12.1	-19.7	-23.6	-35.5	-37.8	-44.0	-55.0
Netherlands	19.3	-2.7	11.9	-0.9	3.6	4.1	8.9	33.5	18.4	50.0	13.5	-30.3	-12.1	-1.4	7.1	19.3	17.1	20.5	18.5	18.5
New Zealand	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1	-3.2	-2.8	-3.1	-3.9	-5.4	-7.0	-7.5	-9.5	-10.1	-5.6	-6.7	-8.0	-7.6	-7.7	-8.9	-8.7	-9.9
Norway	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-2.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	2.9	0.3	-1.4	-3.4	3.4	4.3	5.4	11.9	8.2	12.9	13.2	15.4
Poland	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.5	-8.4	-6.8	-9.7	-16.4	-12.9	-16.6	-19.1	-23.6	-22.7	-22.1	-21.5	-22.3	-23.0
Portugal	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-4.8	-7.9	-9.7	-11.5	-12.2	-10.5	-11.8	-8.9	-7.9	-7.9	-8.0	-8.5
Slovak Republic	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.2	-2.7	-4.0	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.6
Spain	-5.9	-7.0	-8.0	-4.9	-9.3	-9.5	-8.9	-11.6	-17.3	-20.0	-33.4	-44.4	-29.3	-20.0	-25.6	-11.6	-10.0	-12.3	-19.2	-20.3
Sweden	-4.9	-3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	4.1	0.1	2.8	7.5	14.3	17.1	7.2	9.7	12.0	13.1	15.8	13.2	11.9	11.9
Switzerland	14.5	15.9	18.4	19.9	12.6	10.1	25.5	26.9	35.7	33.9	4.6	-34.3	11.3	35.9	9.4	16.7	36.1	24.7	34.3	36.6
Turkey	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.3	-7.2	-7.9	-7.2	-9.4	-8.3	-8.4	-10.0
United Kingdom	0.2	20.3	-3.1	8.7	14.0	26.2	31.0	39.9	56.1	26.4	28.1	7.1	5.1	26.5	30.2	-8.4	-20.9	-56.3	-57.2	-58.8
United States	12.6	4.3	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	42.8	64.1	67.6	43.3	100.6	146.1	123.6	177.7	221.0	203.0	199.7	212.0	217.0	219.4
Euro area	-4.3	-36.7	-16.3	-25.9	-33.6	-63.2	-61.2	11.0	-2.3	56.1	-10.2	-68.9	5.4	47.8	63.9	85.2	82.5	74.2	62.0	64.2
Total OECD	-0.3	-21.1	-10.1	10.5	10.0	-12.9	32.8	138.6	157.1	165.5	117.1	52.3	154.7	305.8	364.6	356.9	341.0	285.0	275.8	279.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 49. Total transfers, net

\$ billion

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.2	-2.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.6	-1.7
Austria	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	-2.7	-2.7	-3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.8
Belgium	-3.4	-3.9	-4.3	-3.3	-3.2	-3.7	-5.8	-5.6	-5.1	-4.8	-3.5	-3.9	-4.9	-7.2	-8.3	-8.6	-10.2	-10.3	-9.9	-9.9
Canada	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-2.0	-0.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.5	-3.6	-2.3	-3.0	-3.0	-3.0
Chile	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-0.5	0.9	1.9	0.9
Denmark	-2.7	-3.2	-3.7	-3.7	-3.3	-3.3	-4.4	-5.6	-5.5	-5.6	-6.2	-6.1	-6.5	-6.5	-6.6	-6.6	-7.1	-7.7	-7.2	-7.4
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.3	-1.8	-3.3	-4.0	-3.0	-3.0
France	-13.0	-12.4	-13.2	-14.0	-14.8	-14.2	-19.2	-21.8	-27.3	-27.5	-32.1	-35.5	-46.3	-42.2	-49.0	-46.5	-51.7	-70.5	-76.4	-78.1
Germany	-32.7	-32.6	-28.5	-27.6	-26.0	-27.6	-35.1	-37.3	-38.8	-40.4	-46.2	-50.1	-49.1	-52.8	-48.7	-49.9	-57.4	-54.9	-57.2	-61.2
Greece	8.3	8.0	6.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.3	2.1	4.2	1.7	0.1	0.7	1.9	5.9	3.7	0.6	0.6
Hungary	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.9
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Ireland	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.7	-3.1	-3.3	-2.0	-1.9	-2.0
Israel	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.6	7.4	8.4	7.3	8.3	8.8	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.1
Italy	-4.3	-7.4	-5.5	-4.4	-5.8	-5.3	-8.0	-10.3	-12.5	-16.6	-19.7	-21.7	-17.0	-21.5	-21.9	-19.7	-19.2	-28.1	-26.2	-26.2
Japan	-8.8	-8.8	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.7	-7.7	-8.0	-7.3	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-12.0	-12.7	-15.1	-14.0	-10.4	-18.0	-16.2	-16.2
Korea	0.3	2.8	0.8	-0.2	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-3.0	-3.3	-4.4	-4.4	-1.3	-2.2	-5.3	-4.7	-5.5	-4.2	-5.5	-5.3	-5.3
Luxembourg	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-1.2	-2.0	-2.5	-1.8	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Mexico	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.5	23.0	22.6	22.1	24.2	25.6	27.5
Netherlands	-6.1	-7.1	-6.4	-6.3	-6.8	-6.6	-7.2	-10.4	-12.1	-12.8	-16.3	-17.3	-12.0	-14.4	-16.2	-16.2	-18.6	-20.1	-20.1	-20.3
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.4
Norway	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.4	-4.9	-5.8	-6.1	-6.5	-5.8	-5.3	-5.5
Poland	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	3.2	4.2	3.6	2.2	3.8	6.2	5.1	5.1	6.3	6.8	7.2
Portugal	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.8	5.3	3.9	3.7	3.7
Slovak Republic	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5
Slovenia	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Spain	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-0.9	-4.5	-4.0	-7.0	-12.3	-14.6	-17.6	-19.4	-17.7	-19.1	-13.5	-17.4	-19.4	-17.9	-19.0
Sweden	-2.4	-2.6	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.6	-4.9	-4.7	-6.7	-5.4	-6.3	-7.7	-9.5	-9.6	-9.5	-8.0	-8.0
Switzerland	-4.0	-4.2	-4.5	-4.4	-5.7	-6.3	-6.2	-7.6	-12.0	-10.4	-10.8	-14.4	-13.9	-14.4	-16.3	-15.2	-19.1	-40.2	-49.0	-49.0
Turkey	4.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.2	4.3	5.7	6.2
United Kingdom	-10.2	-14.9	-13.0	-15.4	-10.0	-14.1	-17.7	-20.3	-23.4	-23.4	-28.1	-26.5	-24.7	-32.0	-35.1	-35.2	-42.5	-45.2	-45.4	-45.4
United States	-45.1	-53.2	-48.8	-57.4	-63.5	-64.3	-70.2	-88.0	-98.8	-88.3	-113.9	-124.1	-120.6	-126.9	-131.7	-126.1	-123.5	-98.0	-85.1	-75.6
Euro area	-48.5	-52.5	-48.6	-51.5	-53.9	-53.8	-74.5	-84.4	-99.9	-112.5	-134.3	-148.8	-153.6	-160.3	-165.9	-156.0	-173.9	-205.5	-212.0	-219.4
Total OECD	-102.8	-115.7	-111.3	-125.2	-127.2	-130.7	-161.2	-196.3	-226.6	-224.5	-277.7	-304.9	-312.8	-335.9	-354.3	-343.4	-362.9	-394.4	-388.3	-384.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 50. Current account balances

\$ billion

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-11.9	-17.8	-21.8	-15.5	-8.0	-16.0	-29.3	-41.3	-43.3	-45.3	-64.0	-52.3	-48.8	-44.5	-44.6	-67.9	-49.9	-51.9	-58.9	-54.1
Austria	-5.1	-3.5	-3.5	-1.4	-1.6	5.6	4.3	6.3	6.5	9.0	13.1	20.3	10.4	12.8	6.8	7.2	11.2	7.0	7.0	6.7
Belgium	13.1	12.6	12.2	8.9	7.5	11.0	12.2	11.9	9.0	7.9	6.9	-4.8	-2.1	7.0	-6.9	-4.4	0.9	0.9	3.1	5.2
Canada	-8.9	-8.9	0.8	18.5	15.8	12.5	10.3	23.2	21.8	17.9	11.2	3.6	-40.3	-56.6	-49.1	-62.3	-58.5	-47.2	-49.8	-43.7
Chile	-3.7	-4.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.6	-3.1	-9.1	-9.5	-5.0	-5.1	-4.3
Czech Republic	-3.6	-1.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-5.7	-5.0	-1.3	-3.3	-8.2	-4.4	-4.5	-7.4	-5.0	-3.2	-2.9	-0.3	0.3	0.3
Denmark	0.7	-1.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	5.1	7.5	5.8	11.3	8.9	4.5	9.5	10.7	18.4	19.6	17.7	24.0	21.3	23.1	24.0
Estonia	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-2.6	-3.3	-2.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Finland	6.0	6.4	6.6	9.0	9.9	10.9	7.5	11.2	6.2	8.2	9.8	6.4	5.0	3.1	-4.9	-5.0	-3.8	-4.4	-2.9	-2.2
France	20.8	21.8	25.8	10.8	13.2	10.0	7.9	5.8	-5.7	-7.3	-14.6	-27.8	-22.7	-21.9	-29.5	-41.5	-40.3	-48.0	-37.3	-30.2
Germany	-11.1	-16.9	-32.0	-35.1	-6.1	40.9	36.2	122.6	130.8	171.7	239.4	217.9	200.6	188.4	226.4	255.0	253.0	284.5	267.6	257.5
Greece	-5.3	-3.8	-5.3	-9.9	-9.4	-9.7	-12.8	-13.3	-18.2	-29.8	-44.9	-51.1	-36.1	-30.0	-28.8	-6.0	1.8	3.0	2.2	4.3
Hungary	-1.9	-3.5	-3.9	-4.0	-3.1	-4.3	-6.8	-8.8	-7.9	-8.0	-9.9	-11.1	-0.9	0.4	1.0	2.4	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.5
Iceland	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.6	-1.4	-2.7	-4.0	-2.9	-4.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.8	-0.6	0.9	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Ireland	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-0.4	-1.2	-7.2	-8.2	-14.5	-16.0	-7.1	1.3	1.9	3.5	10.2	12.7	14.4	15.9
Israel	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	0.8	2.0	4.3	6.3	5.8	3.1	7.0	8.2	3.4	1.6	7.4	5.6	3.0	2.4
Italy	33.8	19.7	8.2	-5.7	-0.6	-9.8	-19.6	-16.4	-29.5	-48.1	-51.8	-65.3	-40.2	-69.8	-65.9	-5.4	20.8	32.5	37.3	43.2
Japan	94.6	115.5	114.8	130.8	87.1	108.7	139.0	182.1	169.8	176.6	213.3	142.0	145.9	217.6	124.8	63.3	34.3	1.7	40.8	64.6
Korea	-10.3	40.1	21.6	10.4	2.7	4.7	11.9	29.7	12.7	3.6	11.8	3.2	33.6	28.9	18.7	50.8	79.9	85.2	70.5	62.7
Luxembourg	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5
Mexico	-7.7	-16.0	-14.0	-18.8	-17.8	-14.8	-8.3	-7.0	-9.0	-7.8	-14.7	-20.2	-8.3	-4.1	-12.8	-15.3	-26.3	-24.1	-23.3	-25.7
Netherlands	20.0	10.3	12.6	6.2	8.2	9.3	23.9	36.9	37.3	49.7	41.2	30.3	39.4	54.4	68.9	79.9	86.6	92.9	90.4	96.3
New Zealand	-3.2	-1.5	-2.5	-1.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.0	-4.7	-8.0	-7.9	-9.1	-10.1	-2.8	-3.3	-4.7	-6.9	-5.9	-6.7	-9.7	-11.0
Norway	10.1	-0.3	8.6	24.9	27.8	24.0	27.7	32.2	49.9	55.9	49.3	73.6	45.8	49.4	67.0	72.8	57.6	49.1	36.7	39.7
Poland	-5.7	-6.9	-12.5	-10.3	-5.9	-5.5	-5.5	-13.3	-7.2	-13.1	-26.5	-35.0	-17.2	-24.0	-25.8	-18.3	-7.1	-5.1	-7.4	-8.4
Portugal	-6.8	-8.8	-11.0	-12.2	-12.4	-10.9	-10.5	-15.5	-19.8	-21.6	-23.5	-31.9	-25.6	-24.2	-16.8	-4.3	1.2	-0.9	1.0	2.0
Slovak Republic	-1.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.0	-5.7	-2.1	-3.2	-3.6	2.0	2.0	0.9	1.0	1.5
Slovenia	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-3.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1
Spain	-0.5	-6.5	-16.2	-20.8	-21.7	-20.3	-28.1	-49.5	-75.0	-100.3	-130.6	-139.4	-63.3	-56.0	-47.2	-4.0	20.0	9.9	10.4	12.3
Sweden	10.3	9.7	10.6	10.2	11.3	11.7	21.9	24.0	25.0	34.8	43.4	44.5	25.3	29.5	32.8	31.4	38.6	30.4	27.7	29.5
Switzerland	26.8	27.3	31.6	32.7	22.8	26.2	45.0	57.1	54.7	61.0	47.4	12.3	39.6	81.8	47.2	64.5	92.4	56.1	63.3	72.2
Turkey	-2.6	2.0	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.6	-14.2	-21.4	-31.8	-37.8	-40.4	-12.1	-45.4	-75.1	-48.5	-65.1	-43.2	-43.4	-51.2
United Kingdom	-2.2	-5.9	-40.7	-37.2	-31.9	-33.1	-31.2	-45.2	-30.6	-58.5	-81.4	-103.3	-63.4	-62.9	-43.1	-98.2	-113.7	-143.3	-136.7	-136.1
United States	-140.7	-215.1	-295.5	-410.8	-395.3	-458.1	-521.3	-633.8	-745.4	-806.7	-718.6	-686.6	-380.8	-443.9	-459.3	-460.8	-400.3	-379.0	-311.5	-317.3
Euro area	66.1	30.8	-3.0	-49.7	-14.4	35.4	19.5	97.4	32.8	28.1	26.3	-68.5	60.0	65.8	104.0	281.1	369.0	397.0	399.3	417.9
Total OECD	2.3	-59.2	-207.0	-334.4	-308.2	-311.3	-335.6	-318.4	-492.6	-586.4	-553.1	-750.2	-209.0	-189.6	-304.8	-205.2	-29.5	-53.6	25.2	68.2

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth and Sixth Balance of Payments Manual.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 51. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	-2.8	-4.7	-5.3	-3.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.4	-6.3	-5.9	-5.8	-6.7	-4.8	-4.7	-3.6	-3.0	-4.4	-3.3	-3.6	-4.1	-3.6
Austria	-2.4	-1.6	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.5
Belgium	5.2	4.8	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.3	3.8	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.5	-1.0	-0.5	1.5	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0
Canada	-1.4	-1.4	0.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-2.7	-3.4	-3.2	-2.6	-2.8	-2.3
Chile	-4.4	-4.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.6	-1.2	-3.4	-3.4	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5
Czech Republic	-5.8	-1.9	-2.3	-4.4	-4.9	-5.1	-5.7	-4.2	-0.9	-2.1	-4.3	-1.9	-2.3	-3.6	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Denmark	0.4	-0.8	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	5.7	5.7	5.5	7.1	6.2	6.9	7.0
Estonia	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-7.1	-11.2	-12.9	-12.0	-8.7	-15.0	-15.0	-8.7	2.5	1.8	0.0	-2.1	-1.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2
Finland	4.8	4.7	4.9	7.1	7.6	7.8	4.4	5.6	3.0	3.8	3.8	2.2	1.9	1.2	-1.8	-1.9	-1.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.8
France	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-1.0	-1.5	-1.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1
Germany	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.8	-0.3	1.9	1.4	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	6.0	7.2	6.8	7.4	7.2	6.7
Greece	-3.7	-2.6	-3.6	-7.5	-7.0	-6.3	-6.3	-5.5	-7.4	-10.9	-14.0	-14.4	-10.9	-9.9	-9.9	-2.4	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.8
Hungary	-4.0	-7.1	-7.9	-8.5	-5.9	-6.3	-8.0	-8.6	-7.0	-7.0	-7.1	-7.1	-0.8	0.3	0.7	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.7
Iceland	-2.3	-7.2	-7.1	-10.3	-4.3	1.2	-4.9	-9.8	-15.8	-23.2	-13.7	-22.8	-9.9	-6.4	-5.2	-4.2	5.6	3.2	1.2	-0.3
Ireland	2.3	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	-0.2	-0.6	-3.4	-3.6	-5.4	-5.7	-3.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	4.4	5.2	6.0	6.3
Israel	-3.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	1.5	3.1	4.1	3.3	1.5	3.4	3.5	1.3	0.7	2.6	1.8	1.0	0.8
Italy	2.7	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.6	-2.5	-2.3	-2.8	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-0.2	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.1
Japan	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.4
Korea	-1.7	10.8	4.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.7	3.9	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.6	3.8	2.7	1.6	4.1	6.1	6.0	5.0	4.2
Luxembourg	8.3	7.0	6.4	11.6	7.0	9.1	7.3	12.0	11.4	10.4	10.3	6.7	7.5	7.1	5.9	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.0
Mexico	-1.6	-3.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.4	-1.1	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7	-1.8
Netherlands	4.9	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.9	2.0	4.1	5.7	5.5	6.9	4.9	3.1	4.5	6.5	7.7	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.9	11.3
New Zealand	-4.7	-2.7	-4.4	-3.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-4.6	-7.1	-7.2	-6.9	-7.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.9	-4.1	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-5.7
Norway	6.3	-0.2	5.5	14.9	16.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	16.4	16.4	12.4	16.0	11.9	11.7	13.6	14.5	11.2	9.9	7.9	8.2
Poland	-3.7	-4.0	-7.5	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.8	-6.1	-6.5	-3.9	-5.0	-4.9	-3.7	-1.4	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5
Portugal	-5.8	-7.1	-8.6	-10.3	-10.2	-8.1	-6.3	-8.2	-10.0	-10.3	-9.7	-12.2	-10.5	-10.2	-6.8	-2.0	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.9
Slovak Republic	-8.4	-8.7	-4.7	-3.4	-8.2	-7.7	-5.8	-7.6	-8.3	-7.7	-5.1	-5.9	-2.5	-3.6	-3.7	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.1	1.5
Slovenia	0.3	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-1.7	-4.1	-5.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	2.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.5
Spain	-0.1	-1.0	-2.6	-3.5	-3.5	-2.9	-3.1	-4.6	-6.5	-7.9	-8.8	-8.5	-4.2	-3.9	-3.2	-0.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9
Sweden	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.5	6.6	6.3	6.5	8.3	8.9	8.6	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.6	5.3	5.0	5.1
Switzerland	9.3	9.3	10.9	12.0	8.2	8.6	12.7	14.5	13.4	14.2	10.0	2.2	7.1	14.0	6.8	9.7	13.5	7.9	9.2	10.2
Turkey	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.2	-9.6	-6.1	-7.9	-5.4	-5.1	-5.6
United Kingdom	-0.1	-0.4	-2.6	-2.4	-2.1	-2.0	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3	-2.2	-2.7	-3.7	-2.8	-2.6	-1.7	-3.7	-4.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.4
United States	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-4.0	-3.7	-4.2	-4.5	-5.2	-5.7	-5.8	-5.0	-4.7	-2.6	-3.0	-3.0	-2.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.7
Euro area	1.0	0.4	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2
Total OECD	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 52. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

\$ billion

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Goods and services trade balance¹																	
OECD	-192	-167	-145	-204	-244	-416	-504	-398	-537	-74	-189	-364	-281	-56	2	84	122
China	29	28	37	36	51	125	209	308	349	220	223	182	232	235	287	360	394
Other industrialised Asia ²	66	66	83	95	83	87	116	137	58	107	88	75	6	50	107	68	9
Russia	52	39	37	49	72	105	126	113	156	93	123	162	147	123	133	101	101
Brazil	-11	-8	6	16	26	32	32	21	3	-3	-22	-18	-32	-56	-61	-50	-50
Other oil producers	140	86	75	116	182	322	398	372	525	152	328	634	654	589	480	366	412
Rest of the world	-49	-46	-35	-41	-61	-83	-112	-170	-243	-148	-162	-202	-246	-264	-260	-232	-255
World ³	35	-2	59	66	109	171	264	382	310	346	390	468	480	621	689	699	733
Investment income, net																	
OECD	11	10	-13	33	139	157	165	117	52	155	306	365	357	341	285	276	280
China	-15	-19	-15	-10	-5	-16	-5	8	29	-9	-26	-70	-20	-44	-37	-49	-49
Other industrialised Asia ²	-15	-10	-15	-11	-20	-31	-22	-21	-15	-22	-36	-36	-57	-62	-65	-67	-66
Russia	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-19	-29	-29	-46	-40	-47	-60	-68	-80	-65	-62	-56
Brazil	-18	-20	-18	-19	-21	-26	-27	-29	-41	-34	-39	-47	-35	-40	-36	-29	-29
Other oil producers	-4	-7	-16	-22	-28	-42	-21	-29	-56	-44	-69	-87	-89	-85	-82	-82	-82
Rest of the world	-34	-34	-33	-42	-50	-54	-60	-75	-83	-75	-100	-122	-124	-124	-124	-121	-121
World ³	-82	-84	-117	-84	3	-31	1	-58	-160	-68	-12	-59	-36	-93	-123	-135	-124
Total transfers, net																	
OECD	-125	-127	-131	-161	-196	-227	-225	-278	-305	-313	-336	-354	-343	-363	-394	-388	-385
China	6	8	13	17	23	24	28	37	43	32	41	25	3	-9	-13	-8	-8
Other industrialised Asia ²	16	17	20	27	25	35	43	55	69	68	70	83	90	92	93	96	98
Russia	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-9	-4	-8	-8
Brazil	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	1
Other oil producers	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-20	-11	-20	-28	-38	-42	-49	-56	-68	-75	-77	-77
Rest of the world	45	51	58	68	78	89	103	120	138	129	137	149	156	165	169	169	169
World ³	-75	-70	-59	-65	-88	-96	-60	-87	-86	-124	-133	-149	-152	-189	-224	-215	-209
Current balance																	
OECD	-334	-308	-311	-336	-318	-493	-586	-553	-750	-209	-190	-305	-205	-29	-54	25	68
China	21	17	35	43	69	132	232	353	421	243	238	136	215	183	237	303	336
Other industrialised Asia ²	47	60	78	104	77	72	123	159	92	138	107	107	21	69	138	149	138
Russia	47	34	29	35	60	84	92	72	104	50	67	97	71	34	58	27	32
Brazil	-24	-23	-8	4	12	14	14	2	-28	-24	-47	-52	-54	-81	-85	-78	-78
Other oil producers	111	54	41	79	140	286	366	326	442	82	230	496	496	423	324	261	303
Rest of the world	-35	-27	-8	-13	-28	-42	-61	-112	-171	-79	-107	-154	-189	-188	-170	-151	-160
World ³	-168	-192	-143	-83	11	53	180	246	109	201	299	325	355	411	449	536	639

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.

2. Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam and Thailand), India and Indonesia.

3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 53. Export market growth in goods and services

	Percentage change from previous year																			
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	6.5	-2.9	6.0	13.6	0.7	6.8	9.9	13.9	9.2	9.8	8.0	4.6	-8.6	15.3	8.7	5.0	4.8	3.8	4.9	6.3
Austria	10.4	7.7	5.8	11.7	2.1	1.4	5.4	9.5	7.5	10.6	8.5	2.9	-11.5	12.0	6.8	0.7	3.1	2.5	3.8	5.1
Belgium	10.8	9.1	7.0	12.2	1.8	1.8	4.2	8.4	7.1	9.4	6.9	2.4	-10.8	10.8	6.0	1.3	2.3	2.7	3.7	4.8
Canada	12.8	9.9	9.1	12.8	-1.9	3.8	4.9	11.3	6.8	7.1	3.6	-1.2	-12.8	12.8	5.9	2.7	1.8	3.3	4.3	5.2
Chile	9.4	1.7	5.6	13.1	0.7	4.2	8.5	12.6	8.4	10.1	8.8	3.8	-8.6	15.8	8.4	3.6	4.7	3.5	4.4	5.7
Czech Republic	10.6	8.0	5.5	11.5	2.7	1.3	5.2	9.2	7.5	11.1	8.1	2.9	-12.2	11.8	6.8	1.0	2.6	3.0	3.7	5.0
Denmark	11.4	8.5	5.6	11.3	1.1	1.7	4.7	8.8	7.5	9.6	7.5	2.4	-11.8	11.4	6.1	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.6	4.6
Estonia	10.3	7.4	2.3	12.1	2.6	3.0	5.7	10.2	9.9	11.0	10.8	4.7	-16.7	11.4	9.2	3.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	4.1
Finland	10.8	6.4	4.4	12.6	1.5	3.1	6.0	10.3	8.5	10.8	9.3	3.6	-13.5	13.1	8.2	2.9	2.6	1.9	3.2	4.6
France	10.9	7.2	5.9	11.3	1.6	2.4	5.2	9.5	7.5	9.6	8.1	2.5	-11.2	11.0	5.7	1.3	2.7	2.5	3.9	5.0
Germany	10.9	7.3	5.2	12.3	1.9	3.1	4.8	9.7	7.8	9.3	8.1	2.8	-11.4	11.3	6.3	1.4	2.8	2.0	3.4	4.8
Greece	11.0	7.5	3.4	10.0	1.5	3.4	6.0	10.2	7.8	9.5	9.8	4.3	-11.5	10.6	7.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	4.4	5.5
Hungary	10.2	7.4	5.0	11.2	2.9	1.9	5.5	9.8	7.6	10.7	8.6	3.1	-12.4	11.7	6.9	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.7	5.1
Iceland	11.1	7.9	6.7	10.6	2.1	1.9	3.3	7.8	6.7	9.2	6.6	1.8	-10.8	9.6	4.9	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.2
Ireland	11.6	8.0	7.1	11.9	0.4	2.8	3.9	8.9	6.8	7.8	4.6	0.4	-11.1	11.0	5.2	1.5	2.2	1.8	3.5	4.5
Israel	11.6	7.3	7.0	13.0	-1.0	4.2	6.3	11.8	8.1	8.8	6.2	2.2	-11.2	13.7	7.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	4.4	5.6
Italy	10.7	7.7	5.7	11.9	1.6	2.6	5.4	9.8	7.9	9.6	8.8	3.4	-11.3	10.7	6.6	1.7	3.2	2.2	3.8	5.1
Japan	10.1	0.5	7.0	15.3	-0.9	7.4	9.7	14.6	9.1	10.1	8.8	3.6	-8.5	15.8	7.9	3.9	4.7	2.8	5.1	6.2
Korea	9.8	1.7	4.7	14.1	0.8	6.8	10.4	14.9	9.7	10.7	9.6	4.6	-8.4	15.5	8.0	4.6	5.2	3.4	4.9	6.1
Luxembourg	10.4	8.4	6.1	12.3	1.5	1.4	3.7	7.5	6.9	8.9	6.6	1.7	-10.5	10.4	5.8	0.4	2.5	2.0	3.4	4.5
Mexico	13.1	10.5	8.8	12.5	-2.3	3.3	4.8	11.4	6.7	6.9	3.7	-1.3	-13.2	12.9	6.0	2.5	1.6	3.3	4.3	5.2
Netherlands	10.4	8.0	6.1	12.2	1.4	1.5	4.4	8.5	7.1	9.3	7.0	2.1	-11.1	10.9	6.1	1.0	2.3	2.7	3.7	4.8
New Zealand	9.2	2.1	5.4	12.0	-0.5	6.9	8.7	13.5	8.9	9.5	9.5	5.7	-9.3	13.8	8.2	5.0	2.5	2.6	4.3	5.6
Norway	12.4	8.2	6.8	11.8	2.0	2.9	3.6	8.0	7.1	9.4	4.9	1.0	-10.8	10.2	4.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	3.2	4.1
Poland	10.2	7.9	5.5	11.9	2.8	1.8	5.0	9.6	7.7	10.6	8.2	2.6	-12.4	11.5	6.8	1.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	4.8
Portugal	11.4	10.1	7.9	11.0	2.7	2.6	4.6	9.0	7.3	8.8	8.2	0.5	-12.4	9.1	4.1	-0.2	1.8	3.2	4.1	5.0
Slovak Republic	10.7	9.0	5.6	12.7	2.9	2.0	5.6	10.5	7.5	10.7	9.2	2.9	-12.2	11.9	6.3	0.5	2.0	3.8	3.8	5.1
Slovenia	10.0	8.0	4.3	11.2	3.2	1.8	5.2	9.4	7.3	10.4	9.2	3.6	-12.4	11.4	6.9	0.9	2.2	2.9	3.7	5.1
Spain	10.5	9.0	5.5	11.6	1.6	1.8	3.6	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.4	2.6	-10.6	10.6	5.1	0.3	2.4	2.6	3.5	4.7
Sweden	11.2	7.7	4.3	11.0	1.5	3.0	4.1	9.3	8.3	10.0	7.6	3.2	-11.8	10.1	6.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	3.3	4.5
Switzerland	10.2	6.8	6.5	12.2	1.1	2.5	5.4	9.7	7.2	9.4	7.2	2.0	-11.0	12.1	6.2	1.6	2.5	3.0	4.0	5.1
Turkey	10.4	6.7	3.8	10.4	4.0	3.7	5.5	10.3	8.7	10.4	11.7	5.8	-10.6	8.8	6.3	3.5	2.9	2.6	4.1	5.2
United Kingdom	11.0	9.5	6.9	13.0	1.5	2.3	4.0	9.3	7.8	8.6	7.8	2.0	-10.6	10.1	5.6	2.3	2.6	3.5	4.3	5.2
United States	11.3	3.8	5.9	12.4	-0.5	3.3	6.1	10.9	8.5	9.2	8.3	4.1	-10.6	14.4	7.5	3.8	3.4	2.8	4.4	5.4
Total OECD	10.8	6.4	6.1	12.4	0.8	3.2	5.6	10.4	7.9	9.3	7.7	2.7	-10.9	12.4	6.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	4.1	5.2
China	9.2	2.3	4.9	13.1	-0.8	3.9	6.1	12.0	7.9	8.8	7.5	3.6	-12.2	13.5	7.0	3.4	2.7	2.5	4.6	5.8
Other industrialised Asia ¹	9.0	0.3	4.4	14.0	-0.2	6.0	8.6	13.9	8.9	9.5	8.5	4.2	-9.3	14.7	7.6	4.3	4.3	3.0	5.0	6.2
Russia	10.7	6.2	5.1	11.5	1.2	3.6	5.9	10.0	7.9	9.7	9.0	3.5	-10.6	11.2	6.8	2.2	2.9	3.0	4.3	5.4
Brazil	12.2	5.0	2.5	10.6	0.3	0.0	9.4	14.1	9.9	10.6	10.8	5.4	-10.3	14.5	9.1	3.3	3.9	2.2	4.2	5.3
Other oil producers	8.8	2.7	5.7	12.8	0.2	5.1	7.6	12.4	9.0	9.9	8.1	4.7	-10.1	13.5	8.0	4.0	3.1	3.2	4.9	6.3
Rest of the world	10.7	5.7	3.4	11.6	1.9	3.8	6.6	11.6	8.9	10.5	10.3	5.1	-11.7	12.6	7.9	3.4	3.3	2.1	3.9	5.3

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 54. **Import penetration**

Goods and services import volume as a percentage of total final expenditure, constant prices

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	10.5	10.6	10.9	11.3	10.6	11.3	11.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	15.1	16.1	14.7	16.3	17.3	17.7	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.9
Austria	26.9	27.4	27.5	28.7	29.6	29.4	29.9	31.0	31.6	32.1	32.4	32.3	30.3	32.2	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.3	33.7	34.5
Belgium	37.2	37.9	37.8	40.0	39.5	39.4	39.6	40.2	41.3	41.8	42.4	43.0	41.5	43.2	44.6	45.0	45.4	45.8	46.4	46.9
Canada	21.4	21.6	22.1	22.6	21.5	21.3	21.7	22.6	23.2	23.7	24.4	24.3	22.5	24.2	24.9	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.3	25.6
Chile	20.7	21.1	19.5	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.8	22.4	24.2	25.2	26.8	28.3	25.1	28.7	30.6	30.5	30.1	28.5	29.0	29.0
Czech Republic	23.9	24.8	25.4	27.1	28.5	29.1	30.0	33.8	35.1	36.1	37.6	37.6	36.1	38.8	39.9	40.7	40.9	42.4	43.1	43.9
Denmark	22.4	23.3	23.2	24.8	25.1	26.2	25.9	26.7	28.3	30.2	31.2	32.2	30.5	30.4	31.5	31.9	32.4	32.7	32.9	33.3
Estonia	29.6	30.5	29.4	32.2	33.6	35.0	36.0	38.0	39.6	41.8	42.8	42.4	37.0	40.8	44.1	46.3	46.9	46.1	46.2	46.6
Finland	21.6	21.9	21.8	23.3	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.9	26.4	26.9	27.2	28.6	26.6	27.2	28.0	28.5	28.1	28.2	28.3	28.8
France	16.1	17.1	17.6	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.9	20.6	21.1	21.7	21.8	20.7	21.8	22.5	22.2	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.7
Germany	18.4	19.5	20.5	21.7	21.6	21.2	22.2	23.3	24.2	25.5	26.1	26.3	25.5	27.0	27.7	27.7	28.3	28.8	29.5	30.2
Greece	18.5	20.1	22.2	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.8	23.0	23.1	24.4	26.1	26.6	23.4	23.4	23.7	23.2	23.1	23.9	23.9	24.1
Hungary	25.8	28.7	30.5	33.8	34.1	35.0	36.2	38.7	39.6	42.1	45.2	46.4	44.1	46.4	47.0	46.6	47.6	48.9	49.6	50.6
Iceland	24.1	26.6	26.4	27.0	24.2	23.7	24.9	25.9	29.7	30.9	28.5	24.0	20.7	21.7	22.4	23.0	22.4	23.3	23.7	24.2
Ireland	38.9	42.8	43.1	45.6	45.7	44.5	43.1	44.1	44.7	45.2	45.9	45.9	44.8	45.5	44.1	46.0	46.0	47.3	47.9	48.5
Israel	24.7	24.3	26.3	26.8	25.7	25.5	25.2	26.4	26.2	25.8	26.6	26.3	23.3	24.8	26.0	25.9	25.2	25.6	26.3	27.0
Italy	16.5	17.5	17.9	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.1	19.6	19.9	20.8	21.5	21.0	19.7	21.3	21.3	20.4	20.2	20.5	20.8	21.2
Japan	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.3	12.5	13.2	13.5	13.9
Korea	23.8	20.8	22.8	25.0	23.5	24.8	26.2	27.6	28.4	29.8	31.1	31.1	29.6	31.6	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.3	33.6	34.2
Luxembourg	51.9	53.1	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.0	55.9	57.3	57.5	59.1	59.3	61.2	59.0	60.0	61.0	61.9	62.8	62.3	62.6	62.7
Mexico	14.8	16.0	17.4	19.6	19.6	19.8	20.2	20.7	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.0	20.9	23.2	23.8	23.6	23.7	24.1	24.1	24.3
Netherlands	31.9	32.7	33.6	34.8	35.0	35.1	35.3	36.2	36.9	37.8	38.3	38.3	37.2	38.8	39.3	40.3	40.7	41.5	42.0	42.5
New Zealand	22.1	22.1	23.2	22.4	22.5	23.3	24.0	26.2	26.9	25.9	27.0	27.8	24.5	26.3	27.4	27.4	28.2	28.8	29.2	29.6
Norway	18.2	19.0	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.8	19.5	20.6	21.7	22.3	20.3	21.6	22.1	21.9	22.3	22.1	22.1	22.2
Poland	21.8	24.0	23.4	24.9	24.0	24.3	25.3	25.8	26.3	28.4	30.0	31.1	27.8	29.7	29.9	29.4	29.4	30.3	30.5	31.1
Portugal	22.9	24.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4	25.5	26.5	26.8	28.0	28.5	29.0	27.5	28.7	27.8	27.1	28.1	29.1	29.4	30.1
Slovak Republic	35.6	34.5	33.6	34.7	37.8	38.0	38.6	42.1	44.0	46.5	46.2	45.7	41.6	43.8	45.5	45.7	46.3	46.8	47.2	47.6
Slovenia	32.3	33.7	34.4	34.9	35.1	35.5	36.3	38.4	39.2	40.8	43.0	43.1	39.9	41.3	42.4	42.0	42.6	42.8	43.1	43.4
Spain	17.3	18.6	19.9	20.5	20.4	20.6	21.0	22.1	22.6	23.3	24.1	22.8	20.1	21.2	21.1	20.4	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.1
Sweden	23.3	24.4	24.5	25.7	25.1	24.5	24.8	25.1	25.9	26.5	27.3	28.1	26.3	27.4	28.3	28.5	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.6
Switzerland	30.7	31.1	31.5	32.3	32.2	31.7	31.7	32.0	33.4	33.2	33.6	34.1	33.7	34.9	36.5	35.6	38.0	34.6	34.3	34.7
Turkey	16.9	16.8	16.8	18.7	15.5	17.1	19.5	21.2	21.8	22.8	22.0	20.1	22.0	22.4	21.9	22.7	22.2	22.5	22.9	22.9
United Kingdom	19.8	20.5	21.2	22.1	22.5	23.0	22.7	23.5	24.2	25.4	24.8	24.5	23.4	24.6	24.4	24.9	24.6	23.7	23.4	23.4
United States	10.2	10.8	11.3	12.1	11.7	11.9	12.1	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.7	13.4	12.1	13.1	13.6	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	14.0
Total OECD	16.7	17.3	18.0	19.1	18.9	19.0	19.3	20.2	20.9	21.7	22.2	22.2	20.7	22.0	22.7	22.7	22.8	23.0	23.2	23.6

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2010 \$ divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2010 \$.
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 55. Quarterly demand and output projections

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015				2016				2014	2015	2016
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4		
Private consumption															
Canada	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4
France	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.0	0.3	1.2	1.7
Germany	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.8
Italy	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5
Japan	-0.9	1.0	1.2	2.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	-1.9	2.3	0.8
United Kingdom	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1
United States	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.1	2.6
Euro area	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.4
Total OECD	1.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.3
Public consumption															
Canada	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
France	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
Germany	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.7
Italy	-0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-1.4	-1.7	-1.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.4	-1.2	0.1
Japan	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	-0.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
United Kingdom	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	0.7	-1.3	-1.1
United States	0.5	0.3	0.5	-2.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.6
Euro area	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7
Total OECD	0.9	0.8	0.8	-0.1	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8
Business investment															
Canada	-0.4	3.5	5.2	2.5	3.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	0.4	4.6	5.2
France	-0.3	0.2	2.2	-0.2	0.0	0.4	1.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	-1.2	0.9	2.8
Germany	2.0	0.1	3.9	-0.4	0.5	2.0	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	-0.2	2.4	4.2
Japan	5.1	1.0	4.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.7
United Kingdom	11.3	8.9	9.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	11.7	9.0	9.3
United States	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.1
Total investment															
Canada	0.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.4
France	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	-2.4	-0.1	1.9
Germany	3.0	1.2	4.0	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	0.7	3.1	4.2
Italy	-2.7	0.1	2.0	-2.4	0.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	-3.5	2.0	1.7
Japan	3.7	-1.0	-0.5	2.7	1.4	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.5	0.2
United Kingdom	8.1	7.1	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.4	7.8
United States	3.5	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.5	3.7	5.4	5.6
Euro area	0.5	1.2	3.1	0.7	1.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	-0.6	2.5	3.3
Total OECD	2.6	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections (cont'd)**

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015				2016				2014	2015	2016
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
Total domestic demand															
Canada	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.9	2.0
France	0.6	0.6	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.4
Germany	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.3
Italy	-0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.5	0.4	0.6
Japan	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	-1.0	1.4	0.6
United Kingdom	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
United States	2.2	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.9
Euro area	0.8	1.0	1.5	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.6
Total OECD	1.7	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.5	2.5	2.5
Exports of goods and services															
Canada	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	8.0	5.4	5.4
France	2.0	3.5	4.9	2.6	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.5	4.6	5.0
Germany	3.2	3.1	4.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.6	2.4	3.4	4.5
Italy	1.7	2.7	4.6	0.8	2.5	3.7	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	1.7	3.8	4.7
Japan	7.8	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	9.1	7.0	6.6
United Kingdom	-1.3	1.2	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	-0.3	1.8	2.6
United States	3.3	5.7	5.6	4.8	5.0	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.7	5.7	5.5
Total OECD ¹	3.5	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	3.5	4.8	5.3
Imports of goods and services															
Canada	2.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.6	4.4
France	2.9	2.7	3.8	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	2.6	3.0	4.3
Germany	4.0	4.4	5.5	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	3.8	4.9	5.7
Italy	1.4	2.1	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.4	3.5
Japan	6.9	3.2	4.6	4.8	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.5	5.1	4.4
United Kingdom	-1.6	1.2	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	-1.9	1.6	2.6
United States	3.5	4.4	5.3	3.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.9	5.1	5.4
Total OECD ¹	3.1	3.8	4.9	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	3.1	4.5	5.1
GDP															
Canada	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
France	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	1.6
Germany	1.5	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
Italy	-0.4	0.2	1.0	-0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	-0.5	0.8	1.1
Japan	0.4	0.8	1.0	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	-0.1	1.6	0.9
United Kingdom	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.5
United States	2.2	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.9
Euro area	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.8
Total OECD	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 56. Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates

	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016							2014	2015	2016
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4			Q4 / Q4
Consumer price index¹															
Canada	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.0
France	0.6	0.5	0.9	-0.3	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.0
Germany	0.9	1.2	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.7
Italy	0.1	0.0	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.8
Japan	2.9	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.1	1.3	1.7
United Kingdom	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.1
United States	1.7	1.4	2.0	-0.1	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.0
Euro area	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.1
GDP deflator															
Canada	1.8	0.7	1.9	-0.3	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.0
France	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Germany	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.6
Italy	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4
Japan	1.6	1.7	1.4	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.1	1.5
United Kingdom	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7
United States	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.1
Euro area	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
Total OECD	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.8
Unit labour costs (total economy)															
Canada	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.7
France	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6
Germany	2.2	2.9	1.4	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	2.8	2.6	0.8
Italy	1.6	1.3	-0.2	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	2.1	0.7	-0.7
Japan	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.9
United Kingdom	0.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.8
United States	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.9	1.1	1.6
Euro area	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.3
Total OECD	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.2	1.2
Unemployment															
Per cent of labour force															
Canada	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2			
France	9.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.0	10.0			
Germany	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1			
Italy	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1			
Japan	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4			
United Kingdom	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.4			
United States	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4			
Euro area	11.4	11.1	10.8	11.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.7			
Total OECD	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016		2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia					France				
Final domestic demand	0.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	Final domestic demand	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.2
Stockbuilding	-0.5	0.2	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	Net exports	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3
GDP	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.0	GDP	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.5
Austria					Germany				
Final domestic demand	-0.3	0.6	0.5	1.5	Final domestic demand	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.1
Stockbuilding	-0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.1	Net exports	-0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2
GDP	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	GDP	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.8
Belgium					Greece				
Final domestic demand	-0.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	Final domestic demand	-3.8	-0.4	0.9	2.0
Stockbuilding	-0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.1	0.5	0.1	0.0
Net exports	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	Net exports	1.4	0.8	1.3	1.3
GDP	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.7	GDP	-4.0	0.8	2.3	3.3
Canada					Hungary				
Final domestic demand	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.1	Final domestic demand	1.6	3.9	1.9	1.4
Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.4	Net exports	0.4	-0.7	0.2	0.4
GDP	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.4	GDP	1.5	3.3	2.1	1.7
Chile					Iceland				
Final domestic demand	4.1	0.7	2.6	3.6	Final domestic demand	0.3	4.2	4.8	4.2
Stockbuilding	-0.7	-0.5	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	0.7	2.2	0.0	0.2	Net exports	3.7	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4
GDP	4.2	1.9	3.2	3.7	GDP	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.8
Czech Republic					Ireland				
Final domestic demand	-0.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	Final domestic demand	-0.4	2.7	2.6	2.1
Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	Net exports	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.1
GDP	-0.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	GDP	0.2	4.3	3.3	3.2
Denmark					Israel				
Final domestic demand	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.9	Final domestic demand	3.0	2.5	3.6	3.7
Stockbuilding	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	1.4	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	Net exports	0.6	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2
GDP	-0.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	GDP	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.5
Estonia					Italy				
Final domestic demand	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.8	Final domestic demand	-2.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6
Stockbuilding	-2.3	1.5	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.4	Net exports	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5
GDP	1.6	2.0	2.4	3.4	GDP	-1.9	-0.4	0.2	1.0
Finland					Japan				
Final domestic demand	-1.1	-1.0	0.4	1.1	Final domestic demand	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.7
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	Net exports	-0.3	-0.1	0.4	0.3
GDP	-1.2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	GDP	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont'd)

	2013	2014	2015	2016		2013	2014	2015	2016
Korea					Slovenia				
Final domestic demand	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.0	Final domestic demand	-2.0	0.6	-0.4	0.5
Stockbuilding	-1.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Net exports	1.5	0.6	0.1	0.1	Net exports	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8
GDP	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	GDP	-1.0	2.1	1.4	2.2
Luxembourg					Spain				
Final domestic demand	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.5	Final domestic demand	-2.7	1.5	1.6	1.8
Stockbuilding	-0.1	-1.6	-0.9	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.6	4.6	1.4	1.0	Net exports	1.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2
GDP	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	GDP	-1.2	1.3	1.7	1.9
Mexico					Sweden				
Final domestic demand	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.7	Final domestic demand	1.4	2.6	2.7	2.8
Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	Net exports	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.3
GDP	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	GDP	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.1
Netherlands					Switzerland				
Final domestic demand	-1.5	0.3	0.9	1.1	Final domestic demand	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.6
Stockbuilding	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-2.4	1.7	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	Net exports	2.6	-0.6	0.7	0.9
GDP	-0.7	0.8	1.4	1.6	GDP	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.5
New Zealand					Turkey				
Final domestic demand	4.1	3.8	3.4	2.8	Final domestic demand	5.4	0.9	3.5	4.4
Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4	-0.1	Net exports	-2.9	2.0	-0.4	-0.4
GDP	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.7	GDP	4.1	3.0	3.2	4.0
Norway					United Kingdom				
Final domestic demand	3.0	1.5	1.9	2.4	Final domestic demand	1.7	2.9	2.7	2.5
Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-2.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	Net exports	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
GDP	0.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	GDP	1.7	3.0	2.7	2.5
Poland					United States				
Final domestic demand	1.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	Final domestic demand	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.1
Stockbuilding	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.1	Net exports	0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
GDP	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.5	GDP	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0
Portugal					Euro area				
Final domestic demand	-2.3	1.0	0.6	0.9	Final domestic demand	-0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.7	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.0	-0.9	0.9	0.6	Net exports	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2
GDP	-1.4	0.8	1.3	1.5	GDP	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7
Slovak Republic					Total OECD				
Final domestic demand	-0.6	2.8	2.3	2.5	Final domestic demand	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.5
Stockbuilding	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	1.4	0.1	0.6	1.0	Net exports	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
GDP	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	GDP	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 58. Household wealth and indebtedness

Per cent of nominal disposable income

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Canada												
Net wealth	559.0	591.5	599.3	642.9	668.0	675.5	600.3	636.2	660.2	658.7	678.2	711.6
Net financial wealth	253.4	265.8	269.0	297.3	307.0	304.6	236.1	262.2	280.9	273.6	288.1	310.0
Non-financial assets	305.6	325.7	330.3	345.6	361.0	370.9	364.2	374.0	379.3	385.0	390.1	401.6
Financial assets	366.9	384.5	393.6	429.3	441.9	448.0	384.7	419.7	441.3	436.5	452.5	475.6
of which: Equities	40.7	45.7	50.4	64.1	67.0	79.5	59.8	76.0	87.6	81.1	85.2	88.7
Liabilities	113.5	118.7	124.6	132.0	134.9	143.4	148.6	157.5	160.4	162.9	164.5	165.5
of which: Mortgages	69.1	71.8	75.6	79.7	82.0	88.0	91.5	95.9	99.6	102.4	104.3	106.0
France												
Net wealth	559.0	614.2	671.1	743.1	790.4	797.8	724.1	734.2	772.8	779.7	788.3	794.2
Net financial wealth	188.6	198.3	202.7	212.6	228.1	226.0	192.7	208.4	216.7	213.2	232.3	245.4
Non-financial assets	370.4	416.0	468.4	530.6	562.3	571.8	531.4	525.8	556.1	566.6	556.0	548.8
Financial assets	265.0	278.4	283.6	299.9	320.6	321.5	290.3	311.5	322.9	318.8	334.5	348.1
of which: Equities	72.7	80.4	84.5	91.4	105.5	104.2	73.8	81.0	84.1	78.4	91.1	98.8
Liabilities	76.5	80.1	80.9	87.3	92.5	95.6	97.6	103.0	106.2	105.7	102.2	102.8
of which: Long-term loans	53.1	55.2	58.3	63.4	67.7	71.6	74.8	78.7	81.2	83.9	85.3	86.6
Germany												
Net wealth	539.9	551.0	563.7	578.3	580.0	609.1	599.4	627.1	632.9	630.3	649.1	644.8
Net financial wealth	148.4	159.8	168.3	181.6	179.9	194.7	180.2	193.7	200.3	195.2	204.9	212.6
Non-financial assets	391.5	391.3	395.3	396.7	400.1	414.4	419.2	433.4	432.6	435.1	444.1	432.3
Financial assets	262.3	271.7	278.9	289.8	285.7	297.5	279.9	294.3	298.6	291.0	299.8	306.5
of which: Equities	58.3	63.8	64.0	71.4	67.6	70.9	50.5	54.0	55.3	49.7	53.1	56.3
Liabilities	113.9	112.0	110.6	108.2	105.8	102.8	99.7	100.6	98.4	95.8	94.9	93.9
of which: Mortgages	73.5	72.8	72.4	71.6	71.5	69.6	67.5	68.4	67.0	65.2	65.1	..
Italy												
Net wealth	737.6	757.7	780.9	815.9	832.8	824.1	829.1	847.0	854.7	824.9	..	..
Net financial wealth	297.3	293.4	302.0	313.5	309.5	283.0	280.0	276.1	276.1	252.7	281.3	291.6
Non-financial assets	440.2	464.3	478.9	502.4	523.3	541.1	549.2	570.9	578.6	572.2	..	..
Financial assets	345.0	344.2	356.4	372.7	373.6	351.3	349.4	350.2	353.8	330.2	359.9	369.7
of which: Equities	136.9	131.2	132.9	141.6	141.4	121.2	111.8	105.1	108.3	89.2	108.6	119.3
Liabilities	47.7	50.8	54.4	59.2	64.1	68.3	69.5	74.1	77.7	77.5	78.6	78.1
of which: Medium and long-term loans	33.2	36.3	40.5	45.6	50.1	54.2	55.4	59.8	63.1	62.9	63.4	62.8
Japan												
Net wealth	778.1	787.6	780.2	805.8	812.8	808.7	776.8	779.5	772.3	762.9	778.5	..
Net financial wealth	357.6	379.1	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.4	396.4	399.4	398.6	418.4	..
Non-financial assets	420.6	408.5	394.7	388.5	393.6	400.0	395.4	383.1	372.9	364.3	360.1	..
Financial assets	491.1	513.0	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.3	524.9	526.9	523.0	541.7	..
of which: Equities	29.9	41.9	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.5	34.9	36.0	33.3	39.7	..
Liabilities	133.5	133.9	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	127.4	124.3	123.3	..
of which: Mortgages ¹	62.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.2	..
United Kingdom												
Net wealth	744.3	763.5	798.1	820.6	831.1	859.3	750.0	768.3	788.7	808.7	806.1	811.3
Net financial wealth	337.3	331.2	332.1	355.5	341.3	336.0	291.5	310.0	326.1	353.0	353.8	347.4
Non-financial assets	407.0	432.3	465.9	465.1	489.8	523.2	458.5	458.3	462.6	455.6	452.3	463.9
Financial assets	479.3	484.1	497.4	523.9	520.0	523.2	474.7	485.2	492.5	517.3	512.6	505.8
of which: Equities	63.5	70.3	73.8	78.7	79.4	77.4	49.2	66.7	73.1	62.7	55.4	58.5
Liabilities	142.0	152.9	165.3	168.4	178.7	187.1	183.2	175.1	166.3	164.3	158.8	158.4
of which: Mortgages	97.2	107.2	117.9	120.8	128.4	136.8	135.2	131.4	125.6	122.9	119.9	118.4
United States												
Net wealth	539.4	578.0	621.8	658.3	661.5	635.8	514.1	532.5	556.0	539.8	561.4	630.7
Net financial wealth	291.9	319.6	344.1	354.8	367.6	367.7	289.0	316.1	348.5	341.9	359.1	409.4
Non-financial assets	247.5	258.4	277.8	303.5	293.9	268.1	225.2	216.4	207.5	197.8	202.3	221.3
Financial assets	400.0	435.5	466.3	484.2	501.7	504.7	418.8	444.6	471.1	456.9	469.3	519.8
of which: Equities	89.5	112.0	118.8	122.9	141.5	138.1	82.1	103.8	118.5	111.3	123.8	156.8
Liabilities	108.1	115.9	122.2	129.4	134.1	137.0	129.9	128.5	122.6	115.0	110.2	110.4
of which: Mortgages	76.3	83.3	89.1	96.6	100.6	102.9	98.1	97.1	90.1	83.9	78.3	76.9

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income. For a more detailed description of the variables, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year data.

Source: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

Annex Table 59. House prices

Percentage change from previous year

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Nominal																
Australia	7.3	7.3	8.3	11.2	18.7	18.1	6.5	1.5	7.8	11.3	4.4	3.4	12.1	-2.6	-0.7	6.9
Austria	..	..	..	0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.9	5.0	4.1	4.7	1.1	3.9	6.2	4.2	12.4	4.7
Belgium	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	12.7	11.8	9.3	4.9	-0.3	5.4	3.1	2.5	1.7
Canada	-1.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.7	11.6	5.5	-2.8	8.9	5.0	4.8	2.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.8	-1.8	0.0	-1.4	-0.1
Denmark	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	17.6	21.6	4.6	-4.5	-12.0	2.8	-2.8	-3.3	2.7
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	20.8	-9.6	-37.2	5.7	8.5	7.3	10.7
Finland	8.8	7.1	3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.2	8.1	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7	1.6	1.6
France	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.1	6.0	-0.5	-2.2
Germany	-1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	2.7	5.6	6.3	6.3
Greece	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5	-11.8	-10.9
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	-5.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.7	-2.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	9.4	6.2	-9.7	-3.0	4.6	6.9	5.8
Ireland	24.1	21.5	20.6	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.1	14.5	8.5	-5.9	-18.3	-13.1	-13.2	-12.8	1.4
Israel	3.8	4.2	-4.8	-3.5	5.3	-5.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.6	7.6	13.7	17.6	10.5	3.2	9.1
Italy	2.1	5.6	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-1.0	0.7	-2.8	-5.8
Japan	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.2	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2	-2.7	-1.8
Korea	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.6	9.0	1.1	0.8	6.2	9.0	4.0	0.2	2.4	5.3	2.9	-0.5
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	-1.1	5.4	3.7	4.2	5.2
Netherlands	10.9	16.4	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.0	-3.4	-2.3	-2.4	-6.5	-6.6
New Zealand	-1.7	2.2	-0.4	1.8	10.2	19.6	16.9	14.5	10.5	10.9	-4.4	-1.6	1.9	1.2	4.7	9.1
Norway	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	1.9	8.3	8.0	6.7	4.1
Portugal	4.5	9.0	7.7	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.9	0.4	1.8	-0.2	-2.2	-3.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	23.9	22.1	-11.1	-3.9	-3.1	-1.1	-0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	-9.5	0.1	2.7	-6.9	-5.3
Spain	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	17.0	20.0	18.3	14.6	10.0	5.5	0.2	-7.6	-3.6	-6.1	-8.9	-6.4
Sweden	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.2	10.4	3.3	1.6	7.8	0.7	-1.4	3.1
Switzerland	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.7
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	11.7	12.7
United Kingdom	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.1	16.2	15.7	11.9	5.5	6.3	10.9	-0.9	-7.8	7.2	-1.0	1.6	3.5
United States	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.7	9.5	10.5	6.0	0.2	-7.9	-5.7	-3.0	-4.1	3.3	7.6
Euro area	2.6	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.9	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	4.6	1.3	-3.8	1.1	1.8	-0.5	-1.0
Total OECD	3.1	4.8	5.5	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.5	3.4	-2.1	-3.8	0.3	-0.5	1.7	3.4

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 59. **House prices (cont'd)**

Percentage change from previous year

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real¹																
Australia	6.0	6.2	4.7	7.5	15.5	15.5	5.0	-0.7	4.0	7.9	1.2	0.8	9.7	-5.0	-3.3	4.1
Austria	..	..	..	-1.4	-0.4	-1.2	-3.9	2.5	2.1	2.2	-1.2	3.4	4.2	1.0	9.8	2.4
Belgium	5.1	6.4	2.2	2.8	5.1	5.3	6.3	9.8	8.5	6.1	1.6	0.2	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
Canada	-2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	10.2	9.8	3.8	-3.0	7.5	2.8	3.4	1.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7	-2.3	-1.6	-3.9	-1.2
Denmark	7.4	4.8	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.9	7.7	15.6	19.0	2.8	-7.2	-13.1	0.3	-5.3	-5.7	1.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.9	12.3	-16.6	-37.1	2.1	3.1	3.7	7.3
Finland	7.0	5.5	0.8	-4.0	4.3	5.3	7.8	7.0	5.0	3.5	-2.7	-2.1	7.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.9
France	1.7	7.4	6.3	5.8	7.7	10.0	12.7	13.3	9.7	4.3	-1.8	-5.8	3.9	4.1	-1.9	-2.8
Germany	-2.4	1.5	-0.8	-1.7	-4.0	-2.8	-2.9	-3.5	-1.1	-0.6	-1.0	0.9	0.6	3.6	4.7	5.0
Greece	9.5	6.4	7.0	10.6	11.0	2.6	-0.1	7.4	9.3	2.7	-2.7	-5.2	-7.8	-7.7	-12.4	-9.4
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.1	-8.9	-5.9	-6.9	-9.3	-5.0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.2	4.6	-6.4	-18.2	-5.1	1.0	1.2	2.3
Ireland	19.4	20.7	15.1	7.5	1.6	9.8	9.3	6.4	11.7	5.4	-7.4	-12.7	-11.2	-15.1	-13.8	0.0
Israel	-2.1	-1.2	-6.5	-4.2	1.0	-6.0	-1.1	-1.3	-2.2	-2.6	1.7	11.9	13.9	7.1	1.1	6.8
Italy	0.2	3.6	4.7	5.4	6.5	7.2	7.3	5.3	3.7	2.8	-1.4	-3.3	-2.4	-2.1	-5.4	-6.9
Japan	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	-4.5	-5.4	-4.2	-2.7	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	-1.5
Korea	-14.6	-3.9	-2.4	-0.5	13.1	5.6	-2.0	-1.4	4.5	6.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.6	-1.4
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.1	-1.7	4.4	1.1	2.3	4.9
Netherlands	8.7	14.5	14.3	7.6	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	0.8	-2.4	-3.2	-4.4	-7.7	-8.3
New Zealand	-3.2	1.4	-2.4	-0.4	8.1	19.0	15.4	12.4	7.3	9.3	-7.6	-4.0	0.7	-1.5	4.2	8.5
Norway	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.6	11.2	-4.3	-0.6	5.9	6.9	5.6	1.3
Portugal	2.0	6.4	3.9	1.6	-2.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.5	-1.4	-2.0	1.1	2.3	0.0	-1.8	-3.5	-4.2
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	20.7	16.9	-11.2	-4.8	-6.7	-4.4	-2.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.3	-10.2	-1.3	1.0	-8.2	-5.8
Spain	3.2	4.8	3.3	5.8	13.8	16.3	14.2	10.9	6.2	2.1	-3.2	-6.8	-5.5	-8.6	-11.0	-7.3
Sweden	9.0	7.8	10.1	5.7	4.8	4.9	8.5	7.8	10.9	8.8	0.2	-0.7	6.3	-0.9	-1.9	2.4
Switzerland	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	1.3	5.0	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.7	5.1
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.2	6.2
United Kingdom	9.1	9.9	14.0	7.6	15.0	14.1	9.5	3.0	3.6	7.9	-4.6	-9.3	2.7	-4.2	-0.4	1.6
United States	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.6	6.9	7.4	3.2	-2.3	-10.6	-5.6	-4.6	-6.4	1.5	6.4
Euro area	1.4	5.0	3.8	3.3	3.9	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.2	2.3	-1.3	-3.1	-0.5	-0.5	-2.3	-2.0
Total OECD	2.0	3.7	3.4	3.3	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.3	1.2	-4.8	-3.9	-1.3	-2.8	-0.2	2.1

1. Nominal house prices deflated by the private consumption deflator.

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 60. House price ratios

Long-term average = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Price-to-rent ratio																
Australia	83.4	87.1	91.6	98.8	114.4	132.7	137.9	136.9	142.9	150.8	146.2	141.6	152.2	141.8	135.1	139.7
Austria	..	..	102.9	100.1	99.0	97.5	93.4	95.3	96.9	97.5	96.0	95.6	98.7	100.1	109.1	111.5
Belgium	86.9	91.7	95.3	98.0	101.7	106.3	113.4	125.4	136.2	146.0	150.1	146.5	152.7	155.6	157.1	157.7
Canada	81.6	83.6	86.4	89.0	94.3	100.7	107.8	115.5	127.7	140.3	145.5	139.3	149.9	155.6	160.9	162.4
Denmark	94.5	98.2	101.9	105.0	106.0	106.6	112.9	129.5	154.4	158.2	147.4	126.0	125.8	118.7	111.8	112.2
Finland	96.3	101.9	99.9	95.0	101.2	108.2	116.0	121.9	124.3	123.6	119.3	123.3	133.2	131.1	131.2	134.0
France	71.6	75.2	81.9	88.0	93.3	101.6	113.7	126.6	137.2	141.7	139.9	127.3	131.7	138.0	135.1	130.1
Germany	90.5	91.4	90.3	89.3	85.6	83.9	81.7	79.3	78.4	78.4	77.9	77.4	78.6	82.0	86.1	90.3
Greece	81.4	84.8	90.2	99.3	107.8	108.0	104.9	111.5	120.8	122.7	119.8	110.7	103.3	96.8	87.2	83.4
Ireland	92.8	135.9	146.5	136.1	149.1	180.8	195.6	194.6	181.7	150.0	125.7	154.3	130.8	99.5	89.3	91.3
Israel	108.9	107.7	104.8	95.1	89.2	90.8	94.1	94.4	93.0	92.9	98.4	95.8	104.7	108.7	106.8	109.6
Italy	76.3	78.0	82.4	87.2	93.4	100.2	107.1	112.7	117.1	120.4	119.5	111.4	108.1	107.1	102.0	94.8
Japan	105.5	102.2	98.2	93.9	89.7	84.9	79.9	76.1	73.8	73.2	71.9	69.3	67.0	65.0	63.4	62.6
Korea	79.1	81.0	82.6	82.6	91.7	96.5	95.4	95.9	100.9	107.8	109.1	107.3	107.9	109.4	107.9	104.0
Netherlands	94.5	106.5	122.6	132.7	137.4	138.1	139.7	141.5	144.6	147.7	149.6	141.2	135.0	129.5	118.5	106.7
New Zealand	78.4	81.0	80.4	90.4	97.7	113.4	128.5	143.6	155.2	167.3	155.2	150.4	151.2	150.2	153.7	164.2
Norway	86.6	93.7	104.3	107.5	108.0	105.6	114.1	121.0	134.5	148.6	142.8	140.6	148.0	156.3	163.7	165.3
Portugal	97.1	102.6	106.8	108.2	104.1	101.9	99.5	98.7	98.1	96.9	98.1	95.9	95.8	94.6	90.8	86.6
Spain	84.8	87.6	90.8	95.4	106.9	122.9	139.8	153.6	162.0	163.7	157.5	141.1	134.5	125.0	113.3	106.2
Sweden	68.5	74.9	83.0	88.0	91.6	95.2	101.0	107.5	119.5	129.9	130.9	128.7	136.6	134.5	129.3	130.4
Switzerland	81.8	81.1	80.6	79.9	82.8	85.0	86.0	85.7	86.1	85.9	86.1	88.2	91.3	93.8	96.8	100.9
United Kingdom	74.3	80.0	89.1	93.2	105.4	120.2	131.6	134.1	138.2	148.6	142.5	129.0	136.5	131.9	129.7	131.0
United States	91.5	94.4	97.6	100.6	103.8	109.2	116.4	125.3	128.4	124.0	111.4	104.0	101.2	95.8	96.9	102.0
Euro area	84.7	88.1	92.0	95.2	98.5	103.3	108.2	113.0	116.9	118.7	117.3	111.3	110.8	111.0	108.9	106.7
Total of the above	89.1	91.7	94.6	96.8	100.1	104.6	109.1	113.8	117.0	117.6	112.3	106.4	105.9	103.7	103.4	105.0
Price-to-income ratio																
Australia	89.6	92.0	94.5	97.4	112.5	127.3	126.3	121.8	125.2	126.7	124.8	121.7	132.7	121.7	117.6	123.5
Austria	..	..	102.5	102.0	101.2	98.5	93.4	92.6	92.5	92.8	91.4	95.0	99.9	102.2	110.6	116.2
Belgium	87.8	92.0	92.4	92.7	98.4	104.1	111.3	121.7	130.0	136.3	136.8	135.4	142.8	145.7	147.6	149.7
Canada	90.7	89.9	88.9	90.2	94.3	99.0	102.9	107.1	112.3	120.3	121.6	117.4	124.7	126.5	128.7	128.2
Denmark	96.1	103.8	107.5	107.7	106.6	106.5	112.0	126.5	147.6	153.7	144.8	123.2	119.7	113.7	108.8	111.8
Finland	95.6	95.8	95.5	90.0	91.3	92.7	96.0	101.7	104.5	105.0	100.4	97.7	102.1	101.1	100.8	100.8
France	74.9	78.4	81.1	83.7	87.9	96.8	107.6	121.8	131.7	134.3	132.5	123.3	127.1	132.7	132.0	128.7
Germany	97.3	96.6	95.3	91.3	88.5	85.4	82.4	79.3	77.5	77.0	75.7	76.8	76.6	77.9	81.4	85.2
Greece	81.4	87.0	93.6	100.5	109.0	106.6	103.1	106.3	110.9	106.7	106.5	102.0	105.1	107.4	105.0	95.9
Ireland	85.5	99.3	109.3	108.6	120.9	132.0	139.4	140.2	153.8	160.3	143.7	125.4	115.0	102.7	89.1	92.0
Italy	79.8	82.0	85.4	88.3	93.4	99.6	105.7	112.0	115.5	118.2	119.3	118.8	118.6	117.1	116.4	110.7
Japan	101.3	99.2	97.1	95.8	91.9	88.0	82.5	78.3	75.6	74.7	74.1	72.0	69.2	67.0	65.1	63.3
Korea	70.8	66.8	65.4	64.9	71.7	72.5	68.2	66.0	67.5	70.5	69.8	67.6	64.9	65.1	64.8	61.9
Netherlands	95.4	106.3	120.1	121.8	126.2	131.5	136.2	140.7	143.7	143.3	145.5	140.5	140.4	133.6	126.2	117.1
New Zealand	91.4	86.9	88.4	85.3	93.6	104.4	116.0	128.8	133.9	139.6	131.9	124.8	122.8	119.7	123.8	129.5
Norway	85.7	91.7	100.1	105.4	101.7	96.5	102.4	102.3	123.0	129.9	121.0	117.0	122.1	126.5	131.0	130.4
Portugal	104.7	103.8	106.0	106.8	103.2	102.7	98.6	96.6	95.5	92.4	92.6	93.5	92.6	96.2	95.8	94.5
Spain	85.1	87.1	88.3	91.7	102.9	117.6	132.9	144.5	151.3	152.8	145.5	134.7	133.9	125.9	118.1	110.6
Sweden	85.5	89.3	93.5	93.1	94.9	99.3	106.4	112.7	120.8	125.4	122.5	121.0	126.7	122.0	116.3	117.5
Switzerland	80.8	78.3	76.1	75.5	80.1	82.8	83.6	82.8	81.5	79.7	80.5	84.3	87.8	90.8	93.8	97.0
United Kingdom	73.8	79.0	86.1	88.3	100.3	111.3	120.7	123.3	125.7	136.3	130.1	116.7	119.9	117.7	115.2	115.9
United States	91.1	93.3	93.6	96.5	99.8	103.5	107.7	115.0	115.3	111.4	99.0	94.6	90.1	82.8	82.2	88.2
Euro area	87.9	90.4	92.6	93.3	96.5	100.7	104.9	109.5	112.7	113.7	112.2	109.1	109.9	110.1	110.0	108.5
Total OECD	89.8	91.5	92.5	94.0	97.3	100.7	103.4	107.1	108.5	108.3	102.6	98.6	97.1	93.5	92.7	94.7

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 61. **Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt**

As a percentage of nominal GDP

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Austria	66.4	66.3	65.5	65.0	68.3	67.0	64.8	68.7	79.8	82.5	82.0	81.8	81.2	86.1	85.1	84.4
Belgium	107.8	104.9	101.3	96.6	94.7	90.8	86.9	92.3	99.3	99.6	102.1	104.0	104.6	106.1	106.4	105.0
Czech Republic	22.8	25.9	28.1	28.5	28.0	27.9	27.8	28.7	34.0	38.2	41.0	45.5	45.7	44.5	45.0	44.8
Denmark	48.5	49.1	46.2	44.2	37.4	31.5	27.3	33.4	40.4	42.9	46.4	45.6	45.0	46.6	48.7	50.7
Estonia	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.5	7.0	6.5	6.0	9.7	10.1	9.5	8.8	8.0
Finland	41.0	40.2	42.8	42.7	40.0	38.2	34.0	32.7	41.7	47.1	48.5	53.0	56.0	59.0	60.8	62.4
France	57.9	59.8	63.9	65.6	67.1	64.2	64.2	67.9	78.7	81.5	85.0	89.3	92.2	95.8	99.3	101.8
Germany	57.4	59.1	62.8	64.8	66.9	66.2	63.4	65.0	72.4	80.4	77.8	79.0	76.7	74.3	71.1	69.5
Greece	99.1	97.9	94.0	94.6	98.1	103.4	103.1	109.4	126.8	145.7	171.2	156.8	175.1	176.1	174.3	171.4
Hungary	51.9	55.1	57.8	58.8	60.8	65.0	65.9	71.9	78.2	80.9	81.0	78.5	77.3	76.6	76.7	75.7
Ireland	33.4	30.7	30.1	28.3	26.2	23.8	24.0	42.6	62.2	87.4	111.2	121.8	123.4	111.0	109.4	106.7
Italy	104.7	101.9	100.4	100.0	101.9	102.5	99.7	102.3	112.5	115.3	116.4	122.2	127.9	130.6	132.8	133.5
Luxembourg	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.0	7.2	14.4	15.5	19.6	18.5	21.4	23.6	24.4	25.9	27.1
Netherlands	47.7	47.6	49.0	49.6	49.2	44.6	42.5	54.7	56.4	59.0	61.3	66.7	68.9	69.8	70.1	71.2
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54.1	55.3	54.9	56.1	49.4	50.9	51.7
Portugal	53.3	56.0	58.3	60.7	65.8	67.2	66.0	68.9	80.4	90.3	105.2	120.7	124.8	127.2	128.1	127.6
Slovak Republic	48.3	42.8	41.5	40.6	33.8	30.7	29.8	28.2	36.0	41.1	43.5	52.1	54.6	54.4	54.6	54.8
Slovenia	26.1	27.3	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	22.7	21.6	34.5	37.9	46.2	53.4	70.4	74.4	77.0	78.9
Spain	54.2	51.3	47.6	45.3	42.3	38.9	35.5	39.4	52.7	60.1	69.2	84.4	92.1	96.7	99.5	100.9
Sweden	51.8	49.9	49.0	47.8	48.1	43.0	38.1	36.7	40.2	37.5	36.8	36.9	39.0	40.8	41.2	42.9
United Kingdom	36.2	35.9	37.3	39.0	40.1	41.1	42.2	50.0	64.2	74.8	80.1	83.8	85.3	87.9	89.5	90.0
Euro area	66.8	66.7	68.0	68.4	69.1	67.4	65.1	68.8	78.5	84.0	86.6	91.1	93.3	94.3	94.6	94.7

Note: For the period before 2014, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.

Annex Table 62. **Macroeconomic indicators for selected non-member economies**

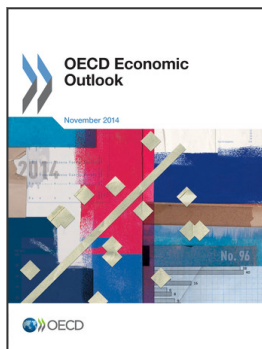
Calendar year basis

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Real GDP growth¹																
China	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.5	9.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.9
Brazil	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	1.0	2.5	0.3	1.5	2.0
India	4.1	4.5	7.0	8.4	9.0	9.4	10.0	6.1	5.2	11.1	7.8	4.9	4.7	5.4	6.4	6.6
Indonesia	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.0	4.7	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.9
Russian Federation	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.6
South Africa	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.1	2.9
Colombia	1.7	2.5	3.9	6.1	5.1	5.6	6.9	3.5	1.7	4.0	6.6	4.0	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7
Latvia	7.2	7.2	8.6	8.9	10.2	11.6	9.8	-3.2	-14.2	-2.9	5.0	4.8	4.2	2.5	3.2	3.9
Inflation¹																
China	0.3	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.6	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.6	3.0
Brazil	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	6.5	5.4	5.1
India	3.8	5.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	6.1	6.0	8.6	9.7	10.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	7.6	6.4	5.9
Indonesia	11.5	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	5.3
Russian Federation	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8	7.4	7.7	6.1
South Africa	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.8	5.6
Colombia	8.0	6.4	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.3	5.5	7.0	4.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.7	3.0	3.0
Latvia	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1	15.3	3.3	-1.2	4.2	2.3	0.0	0.8	1.9	2.3
Fiscal balance²																
China	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	-1.3
Brazil	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	-3.3	-3.9	-3.1	-3.0
India	-10.0	-9.1	-9.2	-7.2	-6.9	-5.3	-4.2	-6.7	-10.1	-6.2	-8.2	-7.1	-8.0	-6.6	-6.3	-6.0
Indonesia	-2.5	-1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.1
Russian Federation	..	-0.7	1.7	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.6	7.3	-4.0	-1.2	3.8	2.0	0.6	0.4	-0.5	-0.5
South Africa	-2.0	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	-1.4	-5.2	-4.8	-4.5	-5.9	-5.9	-6.2	-5.9	-4.9
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	-2.0	-2.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-4.0	-8.9	-8.2	-3.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8
Current account balance²																
China	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.9	8.5	10.1	9.3	4.9	4.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.8
Brazil	-4.1	-1.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.9	-3.6	-3.3
India	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-2.5	-2.0	-3.2	-3.4	-5.0	-2.5	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4
Indonesia	4.3	4.0	3.4	0.7	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-2.8	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	-3.0
Russian Federation	11.1	8.5	8.2	10.1	11.0	9.3	5.5	6.2	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.5	1.6	3.0	1.7	1.8
South Africa	0.3	0.8	-1.0	-3.0	-3.5	-5.3	-7.0	-7.2	-4.0	-2.0	-2.3	-5.2	-5.8	-5.6	-5.4	-5.0
Colombia	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.8	-2.9	-2.7	-2.0	-3.0	-2.9	-3.1	-3.3	-4.2	-4.1	-3.9
Latvia	-7.5	-6.5	-7.8	-12.2	-11.8	-20.9	-20.8	-12.3	8.0	2.3	-2.8	-3.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2

1. Percentage change from previous period.

2. Percentage of GDP. Fiscal balances are not comparable across countries due to different definitions.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 96 database.



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