

STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2014 to 2015 are OECD estimates and projections. The data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on weights that change each period, with the weights depending on the series considered. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at www.oecd.org/about/publishing/corrigenda.htm.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

NOTE ON QUARTERLY PROJECTIONS

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD.

Additional information

2013 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World		OECD euro area ¹	OECD	World
Australia		2.2	1.3	Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1
Austria	3.1	0.8	0.4	Spain	12.1	3.1	1.8
Belgium	3.7	1.0	0.5	Sweden		0.9	0.5
Canada		3.2	1.8	Switzerland		0.9	0.5
Chile		0.8	0.5	Turkey		3.0	1.7
Czech Republic		0.6	0.4	United Kingdom		4.8	2.7
Denmark		0.5	0.3	United States		35.1	19.9
Estonia	0.3	0.1	0.0	Euro area	100.0	25.7	14.6
Finland	1.7	0.4	0.3	OECD total		100.0	56.8
France	19.9	5.1	2.9				
Germany	28.3	7.3	4.1			Non-OECD	World
Greece	2.3	0.6	0.3				
Hungary		0.5	0.3	Argentina		2.2	0.9
Iceland		0.0	0.0	Brazil		6.8	3.0
Ireland	1.7	0.4	0.2	China		37.5	16.2
Israel		0.6	0.3	Indonesia		3.7	1.6
Italy	16.8	4.3	2.4	India		14.1	6.1
Japan		10.0	5.7	Russian Federation		9.7	4.2
Korea		3.7	2.1	Saudi Arabia		2.5	1.1
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	South Africa		1.7	0.7
Mexico		4.4	2.5	Dynamic Asian Economies		6.0	2.6
Netherlands	5.9	1.5	0.9	Other major oil producers		7.0	3.0
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Rest of non-OECD		8.7	3.8
Norway		0.7	0.4				
Poland		1.9	1.1	Non-OECD countries		100.0	43.2
Portugal	2.2	0.6	0.3				
Slovak Republic	1.1	0.3	0.2	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2013. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates. Thus, the country weights differ from year to year. Also weights may vary for different components of GDP, as the weights are based on countries' share in the total of the particular component.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Italy	1936.27
Belgium	40.3399	Luxembourg	40.3399
Estonia	15.6466	Netherlands	2.20371
Finland	5.94573	Portugal	200.482
France	6.55957	Spain	166.386
Germany	1.95583	Slovak Republic	30.126
Greece	340.75	Slovenia	239.64
Ireland	0.78756		

Source: European Central Bank.

Non-OECD trade regions

Other industrialised Asia: Dynamic Asia (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam) plus Indonesia and India.

Other oil producers: Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Brunei, Timor-Leste, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Ecuador, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela, Algeria, Angola, Chad, Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Nigeria, Sudan.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

In the present edition of the OECD Economic Outlook, the status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Government accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2013q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2013q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2013q4)	2011/2012
Austria	ESA95 (1988q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	ESA95 (1976-2013)	2005
Belgium	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	ESA95 (1985-2013)	2011
Canada	SNA08 (1961q1-2013q4)	SNA08 (1961q1-2013q4)	SNA08 (1961q1-2013q4)	2007
Chile	SNA93 (2003q1-2013q4)	..	..	2008
Czech Republic	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1993-2012)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2005
Denmark	ESA95 (1990q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	2005
Estonia	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2005
Finland	ESA95 (1990q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1975-2012)	ESA95 (1975-2013)	2000
France	ESA95 (1949q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1978q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1978-2013)	2005
Germany	ESA95 (1991q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1991-2012)	ESA95 (1991-2013)	2005
Greece	ESA95 (2000-2013)	..	ESA95 (2000-2013)	2005
Hungary	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2005
Iceland	SNA93 (1997q1-2013q4)	..	SNA93 (1995-2013)	2005
Ireland	ESA95 (1997q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (2002-2012)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	2011
Israel	SNA08 (1995q1-2013q4)	..	SNA08 (1990-2012)	2010
Italy	ESA95 (1991q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	ESA95 (1980-2013)	2005
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2013q4)	SNA93 (1980-2012)	SNA93 (1980-2012)	2005
Korea	SNA08 (2000q1-2013q4)	SNA08 (2010-2013)	SNA08 (2010-2013)	2010
Luxembourg	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (2007-2012)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	2005
Mexico	SNA08 (1993q1-2013q4)	..	..	2008
Netherlands	ESA95 (1987q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1990-2013)	ESA95 (1969-2013)	2005
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2013q4)	SNA93 (1986-2012)	SNA93 (1986-2012)	1995/1996
Norway	SNA93 (1978q1-2013q4)	SNA93 (1978-2012)	SNA93 (1996-2013)	2011
Poland	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2005
Portugal	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1999-2013)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2006
Slovak Republic	ESA95 (1997q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1995-2012)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2005
Slovenia	ESA95 (1995q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (2000-2013)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2000
Spain	ESA95 (2000q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (2000-2013)	ESA95 (1995-2013)	2008
Sweden	ESA95 (1993q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1993q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1993-2013)	2012
Switzerland	SNA93 (1980q1-2013q4)	SNA93 (1990-2011)	SNA93 (1990-2013)	2005
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2013q4)	..	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA95 (1955q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1987q1-2013q4)	ESA95 (1987q1-2013q4)	2010
United States	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2014q1)	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2014q1)	NIPA (SNA08) (1947q1-2014q1)	2009

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.

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Annex Table 1. Real GDP

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1989-99	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.7	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	
Austria	2.7	3.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.7	0.9	-3.5	1.9	2.9	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.1	0.5	1.9	2.3	
Belgium	2.2	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.3	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.8	2.3	1.8	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.9	
Canada	2.4	5.1	1.7	2.8	1.9	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.2	-2.7	3.4	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8	
Chile	..	4.5	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.9	6.3	5.7	5.2	3.2	-0.9	5.7	5.7	5.4	4.2	3.6	4.2	2.7	4.9	3.5	
Czech Republic	..	4.6	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.6	6.8	7.2	5.7	2.9	-4.4	2.3	1.8	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	2.4	1.2	0.4	2.8	
Denmark	2.4	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	0.5	2.0	2.0	
Estonia	..	9.7	6.3	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	2.6	9.6	3.9	0.8	1.2	3.1	0.1	1.7	3.6	
Finland	1.5	5.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.4	2.8	-1.0	-1.4	0.2	1.1	-0.5	1.1	0.7	
France	1.9	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	-0.2	-3.1	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	
Germany	2.1	3.3	1.6	0.0	-0.4	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.9	3.4	0.9	0.5	1.9	2.1	1.4	2.0	2.2	
Greece	..	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-7.0	-3.9	-0.3	1.9	-2.2	0.8	2.4	
Hungary	..	4.2	3.8	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.1	3.9	0.1	0.8	-6.7	1.0	1.6	-1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6	2.7	1.6	1.8	
Iceland	2.2	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.1	2.7	1.5	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.2	3.5	
Ireland	7.2	10.7	5.0	5.4	3.7	4.2	6.1	5.5	5.0	-2.2	-6.4	-1.1	2.2	0.2	-0.3	1.9	2.2	-0.6	2.9	2.8	
Israel	..	8.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	4.9	4.9	5.8	6.9	5.0	0.9	5.5	4.6	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.6	
Italy	1.4	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	-1.2	-5.5	1.7	0.6	-2.4	-1.8	0.5	1.1	-0.9	1.1	1.1	
Japan	1.4	2.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.7	-0.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.0	0.9	
Korea	6.6	8.8	4.5	7.4	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	6.5	3.7	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	
Luxembourg	4.7	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.7	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.6	-0.7	-5.6	3.1	1.9	-0.2	2.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	
Mexico	3.3	5.0	-0.3	0.1	1.4	4.0	3.3	5.0	3.1	1.2	-4.5	5.1	4.0	3.7	1.3	3.4	4.1	0.6	4.6	3.8	
Netherlands	3.2	4.0	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	1.8	-3.7	1.5	1.0	-1.3	-0.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	1.5	
New Zealand	2.7	3.9	2.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.7	2.3	3.4	-0.7	0.6	1.8	1.2	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	2.3	3.9	2.9	
Norway	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.3	2.7	0.1	-1.6	0.5	1.3	2.9	0.6	2.0	2.4	1.1	2.7	2.1	
Poland	..	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.1	1.6	3.9	4.5	1.9	1.6	3.0	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.5	
Portugal	3.0	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.9	-1.3	-3.2	-1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.9	
Slovak Republic	..	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.0	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.9	1.4	2.5	3.0	
Slovenia	..	4.3	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.9	1.3	0.7	-2.5	-1.1	0.3	1.2	1.7	-0.5	1.3	
Spain	2.7	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.8	-0.2	0.1	-1.6	-1.2	1.0	1.5	-0.2	1.4	1.6	
Sweden	1.7	4.6	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	4.5	3.4	-0.8	-5.0	6.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.3	3.3	
Switzerland	1.1	3.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.9	3.0	1.8	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	
Turkey	3.9	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.8	2.1	4.0	2.8	4.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.8	4.4	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4	-0.8	-5.2	1.7	1.1	0.3	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.4	
United States	3.2	4.1	0.9	1.8	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.7	1.8	-0.3	-2.8	2.5	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	
Euro area	2.1	3.9	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.4	3.0	0.2	-4.4	1.9	1.6	-0.6	-0.4	1.2	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.8	
Total OECD	2.7	4.1	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.3	2.9	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.5	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.8	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 2. **Nominal GDP**

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Fourth quarter		
																		2013	2014	2015
Australia	5.0	7.7	6.2	7.3	6.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	9.0	9.1	1.7	8.1	6.9	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.3	4.8	4.0	5.7
Austria	4.6	5.0	2.7	3.0	1.9	3.9	4.8	5.8	5.7	2.7	-2.2	3.6	5.0	2.5	2.0	2.6	3.7	1.6	3.3	4.0
Belgium	4.2	5.7	2.9	3.4	2.8	5.5	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.1	-1.6	4.4	3.8	1.8	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.7	3.1	3.2
Canada	4.1	9.6	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	-4.8	6.1	5.8	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.4	4.7
Chile	..	9.9	7.6	6.7	8.9	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	2.8	15.1	9.4	6.8	5.9	8.6	8.3	5.1	9.7	8.0
Czech Republic	..	6.0	7.9	4.8	4.7	8.8	6.5	7.8	9.2	4.9	-2.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	1.8	4.4
Denmark	4.2	6.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.4	-5.0	5.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.6	3.0	1.8	3.2	3.4
Estonia	..	15.0	13.2	11.6	12.1	11.1	15.5	19.8	20.0	1.0	-14.0	2.9	12.8	7.4	5.9	3.2	5.2	5.6	2.5	6.5
Finland	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.1	1.3	4.6	3.4	5.3	8.5	3.2	-7.2	3.7	5.6	1.9	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.2
France	3.4	5.5	3.9	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.9	2.3	-2.4	2.6	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	1.8	2.1	3.0
Germany	4.4	2.6	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.6	-4.0	4.9	4.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.3	4.1
Greece	..	8.0	7.4	7.0	10.1	7.4	4.2	8.1	7.0	4.5	-0.9	-3.9	-6.1	-7.3	-5.8	-1.7	0.7	-4.8	0.6	0.7
Hungary	..	14.2	15.9	13.3	9.4	9.7	6.7	8.0	5.6	5.6	-3.1	3.4	4.2	1.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.7
Iceland	7.1	8.1	12.9	5.8	3.1	10.5	10.3	13.9	12.0	13.1	1.2	2.5	6.0	4.4	5.1	5.6	6.2	6.3	6.9	5.6
Ireland	10.1	16.5	11.3	11.2	7.6	6.7	8.6	9.0	6.8	-5.0	-10.0	-2.6	2.9	0.8	0.0	2.3	3.1	-1.2	3.7	4.3
Israel	..	10.5	1.6	4.0	0.9	5.0	5.9	7.8	6.8	6.4	5.8	7.0	6.7	7.5	5.9	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.1
Italy	5.9	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	-3.6	2.1	1.9	-0.9	-0.4	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.5	1.6
Japan	1.9	1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.4	-2.3	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.9
Korea	13.2	9.9	8.3	10.7	6.4	8.0	5.0	5.0	8.0	5.9	4.3	9.9	5.3	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.4	4.1	5.7	5.1
Luxembourg	7.4	10.6	2.5	6.3	7.7	6.3	10.3	12.0	10.6	-0.3	-4.8	10.5	6.2	2.9	6.0	3.5	2.1	4.4	3.1	2.0
Mexico	23.3	16.7	4.8	5.8	7.5	12.9	8.6	11.6	8.2	7.5	-1.3	9.8	9.4	7.3	3.1	7.2	7.4	3.3	8.9	6.7
Netherlands	5.3	8.3	7.2	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	-3.6	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1
New Zealand	4.2	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.9	8.1	5.2	4.9	8.0	2.9	1.4	4.7	4.2	2.3	5.2	7.2	4.5	9.4	4.7	4.6
Norway	6.0	19.4	3.8	-0.3	3.9	10.1	11.8	11.3	5.8	11.0	-6.9	6.8	8.1	5.7	3.3	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.0
Poland	..	11.8	4.7	3.7	4.3	9.7	6.4	7.8	11.0	8.4	5.4	5.4	7.9	4.4	2.3	3.6	5.0	2.6	4.3	5.4
Portugal	9.7	7.3	5.6	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.3	5.3	1.6	-2.0	2.6	-1.0	-3.5	0.3	1.3	1.5	3.1	0.3	2.1
Slovak Republic	..	10.9	8.7	8.6	10.3	11.2	9.2	11.5	11.7	8.8	-6.1	4.9	4.7	3.1	1.5	2.8	3.9	1.5	3.5	4.3
Slovenia	..	9.7	11.8	11.7	8.6	7.8	5.7	8.1	11.4	7.7	-4.9	0.2	1.9	-2.3	-0.1	0.9	1.1	2.4	0.0	1.3
Spain	7.3	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.4	6.9	3.3	-3.8	-0.1	0.1	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	2.0	0.0	2.1	2.1
Sweden	4.8	6.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	6.5	6.2	2.4	-3.0	7.3	4.3	2.2	2.4	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.4	5.3
Switzerland	2.8	5.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.0	6.0	6.4	5.0	-2.4	3.3	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.5	3.2	1.9	3.0	3.3
Turkey	79.2	59.3	44.1	45.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	0.2	15.4	18.1	9.2	10.2	11.5	10.9	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.8	2.4	-3.1	4.8	3.5	1.4	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.1
United States	5.5	6.5	3.3	3.3	4.8	6.6	6.7	5.8	4.5	1.7	-2.1	3.7	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.1	5.5	4.1	4.4	5.7
Euro area	..	5.5	4.5	3.5	2.9	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.4	2.2	-3.5	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.4	2.9
Total OECD	7.6	7.3	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.9	5.3	5.7	5.2	2.6	-2.5	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	4.6	3.4	4.2	4.7

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 3. Real private consumption expenditure

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.2	3.9	5.7	3.2	3.8	5.6	1.9	0.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.4	
Austria	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	
Belgium	1.8	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.8	0.2	-0.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.7	
Canada	2.3	4.0	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	2.9	0.4	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	
Chile	..	4.0	2.7	2.8	4.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.6	5.3	-0.9	10.7	9.0	6.0	5.6	4.2	3.8	5.0	3.8	3.8	
Czech Republic	..	1.1	3.1	3.0	5.3	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.2	2.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	-2.1	0.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.0	
Denmark	1.9	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	-0.3	-3.6	1.3	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	1.3	1.9	-1.6	3.1	2.0	
Estonia	..	7.8	7.0	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-5.2	-14.8	-2.6	3.8	4.9	4.2	2.8	4.3	3.4	3.4	4.6	
Finland	0.9	2.2	3.0	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.9	-2.9	3.3	2.5	0.3	-0.8	-0.4	0.5	-1.7	0.4	0.5	
France	1.6	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.4	1.5	0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.8	
Germany	2.1	2.1	1.4	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	-0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.0	
Greece	..	2.0	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.3	-1.6	-6.2	-7.7	-9.3	-6.0	-1.8	0.3	..	..	..
Hungary	..	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.6	-3.0	0.4	-1.6	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.3	
Iceland	2.5	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.8	-15.0	0.1	2.6	2.4	1.2	3.0	3.5	1.3	3.3	3.5	
Ireland	4.9	10.5	4.5	3.8	2.8	3.7	7.1	6.7	6.7	-0.2	-5.4	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	-1.1	0.9	1.0	-1.3	1.0	1.3	
Israel	..	8.0	3.5	1.6	-0.2	5.3	3.2	5.1	8.3	1.6	2.1	5.1	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.7	
Italy	1.7	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.6	1.5	-0.3	-4.0	-2.6	0.1	0.6	-1.4	0.6	0.6	
Japan	1.8	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.8	0.3	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.4	2.3	0.3	1.2	
Korea	5.9	9.2	5.7	8.9	-0.5	0.3	4.4	4.6	5.1	1.4	0.2	4.4	2.9	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.1	2.2	2.6	3.0	
Luxembourg	3.2	5.0	3.4	5.9	-5.3	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.3	-0.7	-1.4	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	2.4	
Mexico	3.3	5.6	2.3	1.4	1.1	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.0	1.7	-6.3	5.3	4.9	4.4	2.8	2.5	3.5	1.6	3.6	3.4	
Netherlands	3.1	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.8	1.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	0.3	
New Zealand	2.6	1.5	2.1	4.2	6.3	6.1	4.9	2.7	3.6	0.4	-0.7	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.1	
Norway	3.0	4.2	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	3.8	2.6	3.0	2.1	2.2	3.0	1.5	3.3	2.7	
Poland	..	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	4.9	5.7	2.0	3.1	2.6	1.2	0.8	2.3	3.2	1.5	2.8	3.3	
Portugal	3.5	3.8	1.3	1.3	-0.2	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	-2.3	2.5	-3.3	-5.3	-1.7	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.0	
Slovak Republic	..	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	1.9	0.4	1.7	2.1	
Slovenia	..	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.3	2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.8	-4.8	-2.7	-1.7	-0.7	-0.2	-2.9	0.0	
Spain	2.5	4.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	-0.6	-3.7	0.2	-1.2	-2.8	-2.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	
Sweden	1.0	5.4	0.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.9	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	
Switzerland	1.3	2.4	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	
Turkey	4.3	5.9	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	-0.5	4.6	1.9	4.7	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.1	5.3	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.7	1.8	2.7	-1.0	-3.6	1.0	-0.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	
United States	3.4	5.1	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	-0.4	-1.6	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.2	3.2	
Euro area	2.0	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.4	-0.9	1.0	0.3	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.9	1.4	
Total OECD	2.8	4.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.2	-1.4	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	2.9	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.0	4.3	1.6	3.4	3.4	2.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.7	-0.5	1.9	
Austria	2.9	0.3	-0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.7	1.2	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	
Belgium	1.5	3.1	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.0	
Canada	0.6	2.9	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.3	2.7	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	
Chile	..	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	7.2	0.3	9.0	4.6	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	
Czech Republic	..	0.0	3.9	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	4.0	0.2	-2.7	-1.9	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.1	
Denmark	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.2	-1.4	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	-0.1	1.4	
Estonia	..	-2.1	2.7	3.4	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	-2.6	-0.8	1.3	3.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.7	
Finland	1.1	0.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.9	-0.1	
France	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.8	0.5	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	
Germany	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.8	1.6	
Greece	..	14.8	0.7	7.2	-0.9	3.5	1.1	3.1	7.1	-2.6	4.9	-8.7	-5.2	-6.9	-4.1	-4.0	-3.2	..	..	..
Hungary	..	0.7	3.2	5.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	0.7	-1.2	0.0	-1.2	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.8	0.4	-0.2	
Iceland	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.3	-1.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.0	
Ireland	4.0	8.3	10.4	6.5	3.0	1.9	4.2	5.3	7.0	1.2	-2.9	-4.9	-2.9	-3.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.5	0.6	-3.6	0.7	
Israel	..	1.5	3.9	5.0	-2.5	-1.9	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	1.5	3.2	2.3	0.8	
Italy	0.2	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.6	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	-0.8	
Japan	3.0	4.6	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.2	0.0	1.1	
Korea	5.0	1.8	6.2	5.6	3.8	4.5	4.5	7.4	6.1	5.1	5.2	3.8	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	3.0	
Luxembourg	4.4	4.6	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.1	1.6	2.7	1.5	4.9	2.6	1.4	4.8	4.3	2.3	2.0	4.3	1.6	2.2	
Mexico	1.8	2.7	-3.2	-1.0	-0.7	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.3	1.6	2.5	3.0	1.4	5.3	3.9	3.0	5.4	2.9	
Netherlands	2.1	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.5	9.5	3.5	2.8	5.0	0.5	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	
New Zealand	2.5	-2.9	4.6	1.0	3.2	5.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.9	-1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.8	
Norway	3.3	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.3	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.3	1.2	2.9	1.9	
Poland	..	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	3.7	7.4	2.1	4.1	-1.7	0.2	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.1	
Portugal	3.4	4.2	3.8	1.9	0.4	2.4	3.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.1	-5.0	-4.7	-1.8	-2.0	-2.1	0.0	-3.8	-1.5	
Slovak Republic	..	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.1	6.1	1.0	-4.3	-1.1	1.4	1.3	-0.2	2.6	0.4	-0.3	
Slovenia	..	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	5.9	2.5	1.3	-1.6	-1.3	-2.0	-1.8	-1.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.7	
Spain	3.3	5.7	4.0	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	5.9	3.7	1.5	-0.5	-4.8	-2.3	-3.6	-2.5	-3.5	-1.3	-3.0	
Sweden	1.3	-1.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	-0.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.2	0.9	2.4	0.6	1.1	
Switzerland	1.1	1.1	3.1	0.7	2.8	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	3.3	0.2	1.2	3.2	3.0	1.8	1.1	3.0	1.1	1.2	
Turkey	4.9	5.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.7	6.1	5.9	5.6	4.3	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.4	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	0.4	-0.6	
United States	1.1	1.5	3.5	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.8	1.1	1.4	2.5	3.7	0.1	-2.7	-0.2	-2.0	-0.5	0.0	-2.4	0.5	0.1	
Euro area	1.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	
Total OECD	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	3.0	0.9	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 5. Real total gross fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	3.2	2.2	-3.2	14.6	8.8	7.2	9.1	4.6	9.3	7.7	-1.4	4.0	7.5	8.5	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	-2.6	-0.6	0.6	
Austria	2.8	4.6	-0.7	-3.6	2.9	1.4	0.9	1.3	3.0	-0.5	-6.9	-0.8	7.3	1.9	-0.6	1.8	4.5	0.1	3.0	5.1	
Belgium	2.0	5.1	1.0	-4.5	0.1	7.8	6.4	2.6	6.3	2.0	-8.4	-1.1	4.1	-2.0	-1.5	2.0	2.5	0.6	2.0	2.6	
Canada	1.8	5.1	4.8	1.0	5.2	8.4	9.2	6.3	3.2	1.6	-11.5	11.5	4.2	4.3	0.0	1.8	2.8	-1.3	3.7	2.5	
Chile	..	9.1	3.5	2.2	6.6	11.1	23.4	4.4	10.6	18.1	-12.2	12.2	14.4	12.0	1.0	-1.0	5.6	-11.2	10.7	3.5	
Czech Republic	..	7.3	4.4	3.7	0.6	2.6	6.2	6.2	13.2	3.8	-10.7	0.7	0.4	-4.3	-3.6	0.4	3.2	2.7	-2.3	3.7	
Denmark	3.5	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	14.3	0.4	-4.2	-15.9	-2.1	3.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	-1.3	3.3	1.0	
Estonia	..	16.7	13.1	24.2	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-13.3	-39.0	-7.3	37.6	10.9	1.1	1.9	3.9	-0.7	0.6	5.8	
Finland	-1.0	6.4	2.9	-3.7	3.0	4.9	3.6	1.9	10.7	-0.6	-13.2	1.7	5.8	-0.8	-4.6	-4.3	1.8	-7.8	0.4	2.9	
France	1.5	7.1	2.2	-1.9	2.1	3.0	4.4	4.3	6.4	0.1	-10.4	1.2	3.0	-1.2	-2.1	1.0	2.5	-0.9	1.5	2.9	
Germany	2.6	3.3	-3.0	-6.1	-1.2	-1.3	1.0	8.9	5.0	0.6	-11.6	5.2	7.1	-1.3	-0.5	5.7	4.8	2.5	5.3	5.0	
Greece	..	8.0	4.8	9.5	11.8	0.3	-6.3	15.0	22.8	-14.3	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6	-19.2	-12.8	-2.7	4.4	..	..	..
Hungary	..	6.0	1.9	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.1	-8.5	-5.9	-3.7	5.9	3.1	1.5	10.3	1.9	1.7	
Iceland	4.0	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.4	-51.4	-9.4	14.1	5.5	-3.4	17.9	16.6	5.9	24.7	12.2	
Ireland	8.5	5.8	0.1	2.6	6.6	9.8	15.0	4.8	2.3	-9.7	-26.8	-22.6	-9.7	-1.2	4.9	14.1	8.0	20.0	6.8	8.7	
Israel	..	2.2	-3.6	-6.5	-4.4	0.0	3.1	11.7	9.4	9.7	-5.2	9.6	15.7	3.5	1.3	5.1	6.0	7.8	3.0	7.2	
Italy	1.0	7.4	2.4	3.3	-1.0	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.3	-3.8	-11.8	0.5	-1.6	-8.1	-4.6	1.0	2.6	-2.4	1.3	3.0	
Japan	0.1	0.7	-2.1	-4.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	-4.1	-10.6	-0.2	1.4	3.4	2.6	4.2	0.0	6.2	1.6	-0.7	
Korea	6.0	12.3	1.5	6.9	4.8	2.9	2.0	3.6	5.0	-0.9	0.3	5.5	0.8	-0.5	4.2	5.4	6.4	8.4	5.7	8.8	
Luxembourg	6.2	-4.7	9.1	5.1	6.2	2.6	2.3	3.9	18.6	2.1	-16.3	-0.8	11.9	4.0	-4.2	0.7	0.7	-12.1	12.4	0.6	
Mexico	6.3	8.3	-3.3	0.6	3.0	7.4	5.8	8.7	5.9	5.1	-9.3	1.2	7.9	4.6	-1.7	3.4	4.8	-3.1	6.6	4.0	
Netherlands	4.4	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.7	7.5	5.5	4.5	-12.0	-7.4	6.1	-4.0	-4.8	4.2	2.3	5.8	-1.3	3.2	
New Zealand	3.2	8.2	-1.4	11.7	10.8	12.4	5.7	-2.1	7.3	-3.7	-11.6	-1.1	4.8	7.2	9.5	9.6	7.3	10.8	10.3	5.6	
Norway	3.2	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	11.1	13.5	9.8	11.4	0.2	-7.5	-8.0	7.7	8.3	8.7	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.7	2.3	
Poland	..	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	8.5	-1.7	-0.4	4.4	6.3	1.6	6.2	6.4	
Portugal	5.5	3.9	0.6	-3.2	-7.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-8.6	-3.1	-10.5	-14.4	-6.6	3.3	2.8	2.7	0.5	3.6	
Slovak Republic	..	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	6.5	14.2	-10.5	-4.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	0.2	3.8	
Slovenia	..	2.6	1.3	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.1	-23.8	-15.3	-5.5	-8.2	0.2	-2.6	-1.9	6.6	-6.4	0.0	
Spain	3.2	6.2	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.1	7.1	4.5	-4.7	-18.0	-5.5	-5.4	-7.0	-5.1	0.3	2.0	-1.7	0.0	3.2	
Sweden	-0.1	5.9	0.7	-1.4	2.0	4.8	8.2	9.5	9.1	1.1	-15.5	6.7	8.3	3.8	-1.2	3.4	4.9	0.2	4.0	5.1	
Switzerland	0.9	4.7	-3.3	-1.0	-2.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.4	0.7	-8.0	4.8	4.5	-0.4	1.8	3.5	2.9	4.3	2.6	3.0	
Turkey	4.2	17.5	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.0	-2.7	4.3	2.1	5.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.4	2.6	-1.9	2.7	2.3	6.2	3.7	5.6	7.5	-6.9	-16.7	2.8	-2.4	0.8	-0.6	8.3	7.3	8.8	7.9	6.9	
United States	5.0	6.3	-0.5	-1.8	3.9	5.8	5.6	2.2	-1.2	-4.8	-13.1	1.1	3.4	5.5	2.9	3.5	9.2	2.2	5.8	9.1	
Euro area	2.2	5.0	0.7	-1.6	1.0	1.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	-1.6	-12.7	-0.6	1.7	-3.8	-2.7	2.5	3.3	0.1	2.4	3.7	
Total OECD	3.2	5.3	-1.0	-0.7	2.8	4.5	4.8	4.3	2.7	-2.3	-11.6	1.9	3.3	1.8	0.9	3.3	5.4	2.2	4.1	5.5	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 6. Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Australia	3.2	0.0	-0.8	12.6	12.5	7.6	13.6	8.3	12.1	7.1	-2.1	0.3	13.6	13.8	-1.7	-3.0	-1.3	-4.9	-2.3	-1.1
Belgium	2.1	7.9	4.0	-4.7	-1.3	8.9	4.4	2.0	8.2	4.3	-10.2	-3.1	7.3	-2.1	-0.5	2.4	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.2
Canada	3.6	5.8	1.4	-5.3	6.3	9.2	11.3	9.0	2.6	3.9	-20.0	14.0	10.0	5.1	0.8	3.0	5.2	-0.5	5.4	5.3
Denmark	4.1	6.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.3	-0.3	-0.3	16.5	4.5	0.7	-16.6	-2.6	-1.9	3.2	2.8	0.3	3.2	0.4	2.2	4.8
Finland	-1.4	8.4	10.3	-6.2	-0.6	2.6	3.6	0.8	20.2	4.4	-16.1	-9.2	7.4	1.2	-7.1	-6.2	3.1	-12.0	0.5	4.6
France	2.3	7.7	3.4	-3.0	1.4	2.8	3.0	5.4	8.1	2.8	-13.4	5.0	4.0	-1.8	-2.3	1.7	3.7	-0.5	2.3	4.3
Germany	2.2	7.5	-2.0	-6.8	0.0	1.2	4.4	10.4	8.5	2.2	-17.9	6.8	6.8	-2.2	-1.7	4.7	5.4	0.3	5.5	5.5
Iceland	6.3	11.1	-11.3	-20.2	20.9	35.0	57.9	27.1	-23.5	-23.3	-55.8	-1.3	28.0	8.2	-10.2	20.2	20.1	1.2	31.1	14.3
Japan	-0.6	6.4	-0.5	-5.1	5.1	3.3	5.7	4.1	4.7	-2.9	-14.3	0.7	4.1	3.6	-1.5	4.7	4.2	0.9	5.7	3.7
Korea	5.5	18.4	-1.8	7.4	2.3	3.2	2.3	7.7	8.0	1.4	-3.6	13.5	3.4	0.7	-1.0	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.8	9.9
Netherlands	5.4	-2.0	-3.0	-7.7	-1.0	-2.6	2.1	9.8	6.4	7.1	-15.5	-5.6	12.3	-2.9	-4.3	7.2	3.7	11.8	-1.7	4.8
New Zealand	4.2	18.2	-2.5	-0.4	14.5	14.5	7.9	0.0	11.2	-0.5	-20.6	-0.4	6.9	13.6	7.1	13.1	6.2	12.6	7.2	5.2
Norway	3.4	-3.4	-4.4	-2.3	-2.6	11.6	18.1	12.2	15.3	2.5	-10.5	-10.2	6.3	10.8	9.4	3.5	3.8	4.7	7.0	1.3
Sweden	1.5	7.6	-1.0	-5.8	2.6	3.9	8.4	8.7	10.8	4.7	-18.7	4.7	10.1	8.2	-2.4	3.0	5.7	-2.1	3.7	6.2
Switzerland	1.1	8.1	-3.8	-1.2	-5.8	5.1	6.0	8.0	8.1	0.9	-11.6	4.6	5.6	2.0	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.2	3.0	3.4
United Kingdom	3.2	1.4	-4.1	-1.6	-1.6	-0.5	14.9	-14.4	13.7	4.0	-15.2	1.7	-1.3	3.9	-1.0	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.0
United States	6.7	9.1	-2.4	-6.9	1.9	5.2	7.0	7.1	5.9	-0.7	-15.6	2.5	7.6	7.3	2.7	5.3	10.1	2.6	7.1	10.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. National accounts data do not always have a sectoral breakdown of investment expenditures, and for some countries data are estimated by the OECD. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 7. Real gross residential fixed capital formation

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	3.1	1.4	-10.7	23.7	5.2	5.7	-1.9	-3.1	2.2	2.4	-4.3	3.8	0.9	-3.4	2.1	3.7	5.8	1.5	4.7	6.3	
Austria	2.8	-4.9	-6.6	-4.9	-4.4	-0.4	2.0	2.1	1.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.7	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.8	
Belgium	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-5.5	3.4	8.0	10.8	6.4	3.3	-2.7	-8.6	3.6	-3.2	-3.2	-2.5	1.5	2.0	-0.6	1.9	2.0	
Canada	-1.7	4.3	11.1	14.3	3.5	8.3	5.0	2.4	2.6	-4.0	-6.3	8.0	2.0	5.2	-0.3	0.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-2.8	
Denmark	1.9	10.3	-9.3	0.8	11.8	11.9	17.3	9.6	-6.0	-15.8	-21.3	-5.9	17.8	-8.0	-5.0	4.6	1.3	-0.3	2.1	2.2	
Finland	-0.6	6.0	-9.9	-0.1	11.7	11.5	5.4	4.2	0.0	-9.7	-13.0	24.3	5.5	-4.0	-3.0	-3.2	1.7	-5.4	0.6	2.4	
France	0.4	2.7	1.3	1.2	2.1	3.2	5.7	6.0	5.0	-3.1	-11.6	-0.2	2.4	-0.3	-3.6	-0.8	0.9	-3.7	0.5	1.0	
Germany	5.0	-2.6	-5.6	-6.1	-2.0	-4.2	-4.2	6.7	-1.5	-4.4	-2.4	4.2	9.1	1.9	0.9	6.9	4.2	4.4	6.0	4.4	
Greece	..	-4.3	4.3	15.2	12.1	-1.0	-0.5	14.8	25.6	-33.6	-20.7	-21.6	-18.0	-32.9	-37.8	-22.9	-4.6	..	..	..
Iceland	-2.0	12.8	12.3	12.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-18.0	5.4	6.9	10.8	17.7	16.0	17.3	17.0	15.5	
Ireland	8.6	7.9	1.7	3.5	18.1	11.2	15.8	3.1	-11.2	-15.9	-37.3	-32.9	-18.5	-19.5	10.2	14.8	7.5	17.8	6.1	8.2	
Italy	0.1	5.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.5	5.7	4.2	0.6	-1.2	-8.3	-0.4	-6.1	-6.7	-5.9	-2.1	-0.3	-5.6	-1.5	0.0	
Japan	-2.0	0.9	-4.9	-3.5	-1.4	1.8	-0.9	0.6	-9.5	-7.0	-16.3	-4.8	5.1	2.8	8.8	0.4	3.1	10.4	-4.6	0.7	
Korea	5.4	-9.6	14.8	14.1	12.0	3.1	2.1	-2.3	-3.5	-9.4	-2.5	-12.0	-8.0	-2.9	19.4	5.5	6.3	19.2	7.0	7.0	
Netherlands	2.4	1.6	3.2	-6.5	-3.7	4.1	5.0	5.8	4.7	-0.2	-14.8	-14.1	4.5	-8.2	-6.9	1.8	0.9	2.1	-1.2	1.7	
New Zealand	2.6	1.4	-11.9	21.3	19.8	4.4	-4.4	-2.7	2.9	-18.3	-13.7	1.2	-3.0	17.4	17.6	20.5	16.3	15.0	25.4	12.6	
Norway	1.0	5.6	8.1	-0.7	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.2	-1.6	16.1	7.3	6.4	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.1	
Spain	3.7	20.1	6.7	6.1	7.6	5.2	6.4	6.6	1.4	-9.1	-20.4	-11.4	-12.5	-8.7	-8.0	-5.2	-1.9	-7.2	-3.7	-1.0	
Sweden	-9.4	14.9	7.8	10.7	4.6	12.0	12.3	15.3	7.6	-12.9	-18.7	15.1	10.6	-10.9	5.3	7.5	3.6	15.5	2.2	3.9	
Switzerland	-0.8	-2.7	-4.1	-3.7	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.2	2.4	
United Kingdom	4.3	7.5	-3.4	10.5	7.3	14.0	7.4	18.0	1.0	-26.0	-30.9	7.3	0.1	-5.3	4.6	7.1	6.8	11.0	6.3	7.1	
United States	3.1	0.7	0.9	6.1	9.1	10.0	6.6	-7.6	-18.8	-24.0	-21.2	-2.5	0.5	12.9	12.2	4.9	15.8	6.9	10.6	15.0	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 8. Real total domestic demand

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	3.1	2.6	1.7	5.5	6.0	5.7	4.3	3.1	7.1	3.5	-0.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	0.3	1.4	2.1	0.9	1.4	2.4	
Austria	2.5	2.3	0.5	0.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	0.3	-1.4	1.5	2.6	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	1.8	0.5	1.3	2.1	
Belgium	2.2	3.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.1	-2.2	1.8	2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.8	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.5	
Canada	1.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	4.1	4.0	5.0	4.2	3.6	2.9	-2.8	5.4	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	
Chile	..	6.8	2.9	3.0	4.7	8.2	11.5	8.0	7.4	8.4	-5.7	13.6	9.5	7.0	3.5	3.0	4.1	1.0	6.1	3.7	
Czech Republic	..	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	5.0	6.6	2.1	-5.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.8	-0.7	0.6	2.1	0.8	-0.3	2.5	
Denmark	2.2	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.3	-0.9	-6.9	1.5	0.2	-0.1	0.6	1.0	1.4	-0.8	2.4	1.6	
Estonia	..	10.4	7.7	14.5	10.7	7.0	9.8	16.1	9.2	-9.1	-21.7	0.1	13.2	5.9	1.8	1.5	3.5	-2.6	2.4	4.2	
Finland	0.4	3.8	2.1	1.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	2.8	4.9	0.8	-6.1	2.7	3.9	-0.5	-1.4	-0.6	0.7	-1.7	0.2	0.8	
France	1.6	4.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	0.1	-2.6	1.7	2.0	-0.9	0.3	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.6	
Germany	2.1	2.4	-0.1	-1.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	2.8	1.9	1.0	-2.2	2.3	2.8	-0.2	0.5	1.6	2.5	0.6	2.7	2.5	
Greece	..	6.1	5.3	5.2	7.6	4.1	1.6	8.7	6.2	-0.3	-5.5	-7.0	-8.7	-10.0	-5.4	-2.3	0.2	..	..	..
Hungary	..	3.5	1.9	6.6	5.9	4.7	1.4	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.5	0.2	-0.5	-3.5	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	
Iceland	2.9	5.9	-2.1	-2.3	5.8	10.1	15.4	9.9	-0.4	-8.6	-20.4	-2.6	4.0	1.7	0.1	3.3	4.9	1.4	5.9	4.2	
Ireland	5.9	9.4	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.1	6.4	5.0	-3.2	-10.8	-4.6	-1.8	-1.6	-0.2	2.2	1.6	0.3	2.2	2.4	
Israel	..	4.8	1.9	-0.1	-1.8	2.9	4.7	4.8	7.2	3.3	-0.3	5.8	5.5	3.8	2.9	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	
Italy	1.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	-1.2	-4.5	2.0	-0.8	-5.1	-2.7	0.1	0.8	-1.3	0.7	0.7	
Japan	1.3	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.9	0.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.0	3.0	0.6	0.9	
Korea	5.5	9.8	4.3	8.1	1.8	2.0	3.8	5.1	5.0	1.1	-2.7	8.3	3.0	0.7	1.4	3.4	4.2	4.7	2.4	4.7	
Luxembourg	4.1	4.4	4.6	2.7	0.7	3.2	4.9	2.8	6.7	0.8	-7.0	8.7	4.0	2.5	-0.8	0.2	1.9	-4.1	5.2	1.9	
Mexico	3.5	6.9	0.6	0.2	2.0	3.9	4.0	5.7	3.6	2.5	-6.0	5.1	3.9	3.2	1.4	2.6	3.9	-1.9	4.5	3.5	
Netherlands	3.1	2.7	2.3	-0.4	0.4	0.6	1.3	4.1	3.2	2.0	-2.8	-0.1	0.8	-1.6	-2.4	0.6	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.6	
New Zealand	2.7	1.6	1.8	5.6	6.5	7.6	4.7	0.9	4.8	0.6	-4.5	3.6	2.6	3.0	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.8	3.2	
Norway	3.2	2.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	6.9	5.4	6.2	5.9	1.4	-4.0	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.3	2.9	4.0	2.1	2.3	
Poland	..	3.2	-1.3	1.0	2.8	6.2	2.5	7.3	8.7	5.6	-1.1	4.5	3.6	-0.1	-0.2	2.5	3.5	0.6	3.3	3.5	
Portugal	3.9	3.3	1.7	-0.1	-1.9	2.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	-3.2	1.8	-5.2	-6.7	-2.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.5	1.0	
Slovak Republic	..	1.1	8.6	4.3	-0.7	5.8	8.6	6.4	6.3	5.9	-6.7	4.0	0.8	-4.2	-0.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.1	2.0	
Slovenia	..	1.8	1.2	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	9.0	3.3	-10.3	-0.6	-0.3	-6.4	-2.6	-1.0	-1.0	2.9	-3.3	-0.2	
Spain	2.8	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.1	-0.5	-6.3	-0.6	-2.0	-4.1	-2.7	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	0.1	0.8	
Sweden	0.8	4.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	4.1	4.8	-0.1	-4.6	6.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	2.0	3.0	
Switzerland	0.9	2.3	1.6	-0.3	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	2.7	1.7	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.4	2.5	
Turkey	5.0	8.0	-11.9	10.5	8.6	11.5	9.2	6.8	5.6	-1.2	-6.8	12.0	8.9	-1.4	6.1	2.1	4.7	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.8	4.5	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.8	2.8	2.4	3.4	-1.5	-5.9	2.1	-0.2	1.1	1.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.3	
United States	3.4	4.8	1.1	2.3	3.1	4.2	3.5	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-3.8	2.9	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	3.9	2.3	3.2	3.9	
Euro area	2.0	3.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	0.2	-3.7	1.2	0.8	-2.2	-0.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.6	
Total OECD	2.7	4.3	1.1	1.9	2.5	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.5	-0.2	-3.9	3.1	1.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.9	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted – see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP

	Percentage points																		Fourth quarter ¹		
	Average	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
	1991-1999																				
Australia	-0.4	0.5	1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.4	-1.3	-1.2	-2.2	-1.6	2.6	-2.1	-2.3	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	2.5	0.9	0.5	
Austria	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.7	-0.9	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.4	0.6	-1.8	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	
Belgium	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	
Canada	0.7	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-0.5	-2.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	
Chile	0.9	-1.1	0.8	0.0	-0.7	-0.8	-4.1	-1.5	-1.1	-3.9	4.4	-6.7	-3.0	-1.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	-1.4	0.7	-0.3	
Czech Republic	-1.1	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.7	-0.3	0.6	0.5	2.8	0.5	0.5	
Denmark	0.0	0.5	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.4	4.6	0.4	0.3	
Estonia	-1.5	-1.1	-0.8	-8.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	6.0	8.2	2.8	-2.0	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	7.3	-0.3	-0.8	
Finland	1.6	1.7	0.3	0.4	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.4	-2.6	0.5	-1.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.0	-0.6	
France	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	
Germany	-0.1	0.9	1.7	1.9	-0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	-0.1	-3.0	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.3	4.2	-0.3	-0.1	
Greece	-0.8	-1.9	-0.4	-1.5	-0.4	1.6	1.1	-2.7	-3.4	0.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.6	..	..	..
Hungary	0.4	0.7	1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.8	0.9	
Iceland	-0.6	-1.9	6.2	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.4	-1.7	-1.0	-0.1	3.2	-0.6	-1.4	-3.6	-3.1	-0.7	
Ireland	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.6	0.5	-2.1	-0.7	1.1	1.2	4.0	3.1	5.7	1.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.9	-10.1	0.9	1.0	
Israel	0.2	3.5	-2.1	-0.2	3.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	-0.2	1.6	1.2	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	4.4	-0.1	-0.1	
Italy	0.3	0.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.4	0.4	
Japan	0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	-2.4	0.5	0.0	
Korea	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	3.2	-1.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	-2.6	1.0	-0.1	
Luxembourg	1.4	4.7	-1.1	2.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	3.4	2.3	-1.2	-0.1	-3.2	-1.0	-1.9	2.7	2.1	1.2	18.0	1.2	1.1	
Mexico	-0.6	-2.5	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.5	-1.3	1.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.3	
Netherlands	0.2	1.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.0	-1.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.9	-2.1	0.9	0.9	
New Zealand	-0.5	2.3	0.5	-0.7	-2.0	-2.9	-2.0	1.4	-1.4	-1.2	5.3	-2.0	-1.2	-0.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4	3.3	-0.5	-0.3	
Norway	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-2.2	-1.1	1.7	-2.3	-1.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	-3.7	-0.8	0.0	
Poland	-1.3	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.0	-1.0	1.1	-1.1	-2.1	-0.6	2.7	-0.7	0.9	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	
Portugal	-1.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.0	4.2	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.2	
Slovak Republic	0.3	0.1	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.6	0.7	2.0	5.9	1.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.0	
Slovenia	-2.8	2.5	1.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	0.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	-3.6	2.7	0.6	
Spain	0.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	2.9	0.4	2.1	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.1	0.8	
Sweden	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	
Switzerland	0.3	1.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.2	-3.8	0.2	0.2	
Turkey	-0.2	-1.1	6.5	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	-1.2	4.0	-2.6	1.2	-1.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-0.7	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.8	-0.5	1.2	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	4.0	0.1	0.0	
United States	-0.4	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.5	1.0	-0.6	-0.4	
Euro area	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3	
Total OECD	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	-0.1	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

1. Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 10. Output gaps

Deviations of actual GDP from potential GDP as a per cent of potential GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-1.2	-1.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.1	1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.6	-2.1	-2.3
Austria	-1.1	-0.9	0.5	1.6	3.1	1.7	1.1	-0.1	0.0	0.7	2.5	4.2	3.2	-2.0	-1.8	-0.6	-1.7	-2.9	-3.2	-2.8
Belgium	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	1.8	0.3	-0.3	-1.2	0.3	0.3	1.4	2.8	2.4	-1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.9	-1.9	-1.7	-1.3
Canada	-2.4	-1.4	-0.7	0.9	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.2	-3.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	0.2
Chile	0.9	2.5	1.1	-3.3	-2.4	-2.6	-3.8	-3.5	-0.5	1.5	2.9	3.7	2.1	-2.9	-1.2	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.2	-0.1
Czech Republic	4.4	0.8	-1.9	-3.0	-1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-3.3	-2.6	0.3	3.8	6.2	6.1	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-2.1	-4.4	-4.8	-4.5
Denmark	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	3.5	2.4	1.2	0.2	1.2	2.4	4.5	4.9	2.9	-3.6	-2.7	-2.2	-3.0	-3.2	-2.6	-1.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	-2.6	-1.9	-0.2	0.7	4.5	10.2	13.7	5.4	-10.7	-9.2	-1.9	-0.2	-1.9	-3.6	-3.7
Finland	-3.6	-0.9	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.7	-0.8	-1.7	-0.2	0.4	2.8	6.4	5.2	-4.4	-1.5	0.7	-1.1	-3.1	-3.8	-3.8
France	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	1.2	2.6	2.2	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.7	2.9	3.6	1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.8	-2.0	-2.9	-3.4	-3.4
Germany	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	0.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.3	0.2	2.2	1.7	-4.5	-1.8	0.3	0.1	-0.6	0.1	0.9
Greece	-3.1	-2.5	-2.2	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.2	1.1	2.5	2.3	5.9	7.9	6.2	2.4	-2.1	-7.6	-12.3	-13.3	-12.8	-11.7
Hungary	-3.6	-3.1	-2.2	-2.5	-2.0	-1.6	-0.5	0.1	1.7	3.3	5.3	3.9	3.6	-3.6	-2.9	-1.5	-3.3	-2.6	-1.5	-1.0
Iceland	-3.6	-1.6	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	-0.7	-1.0	3.5	6.6	6.3	8.1	6.2	-2.4	-7.2	-5.6	-5.3	-3.2	-1.6	0.3
Ireland	-3.1	1.2	2.9	6.8	10.5	9.0	8.6	7.0	6.2	7.4	8.6	9.5	3.2	-5.2	-7.6	-6.7	-7.6	-8.7	-7.8	-6.8
Israel	3.2	1.0	0.4	-0.8	3.5	-0.4	-3.8	-5.6	-4.0	-2.8	-0.9	2.0	2.9	0.2	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.8
Italy	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4	2.7	1.7	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.4	3.2	1.5	-4.3	-2.8	-2.3	-4.3	-5.6	-5.1	-4.3
Japan	1.0	1.0	-2.2	-3.5	-2.3	-2.8	-3.1	-2.1	-0.4	0.3	1.4	3.0	1.3	-4.6	-0.6	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	0.5	1.0
Mexico	-1.8	1.8	2.9	2.0	3.7	0.5	-1.9	-2.8	-1.1	-0.2	2.4	3.2	1.9	-4.7	-2.0	-0.5	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.3
Netherlands	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	1.7	2.7	2.1	-0.2	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	1.2	3.5	3.7	-1.2	-0.6	-0.5	-2.6	-4.3	-4.4	-4.5
New Zealand	0.6	0.4	-1.8	-0.4	0.0	-1.3	0.2	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.2	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.3	0.7	1.3
Norway ¹	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	-1.0	-2.7	-1.1	0.3	1.9	4.2	2.8	-1.3	-1.8	-1.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6
Poland	-2.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	-1.2	-2.9	-2.3	-0.8	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	1.5	-0.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.2
Portugal	-0.1	1.2	2.9	3.7	4.7	4.0	2.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	1.3	0.3	-3.1	-1.7	-3.4	-6.4	-7.2	-6.5	-5.8
Slovak Republic	2.0	3.1	2.9	-1.1	-3.3	-3.6	-3.3	-3.0	-3.0	-1.8	0.9	6.0	7.3	-1.2	0.7	0.6	-0.7	-2.5	-3.2	-3.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	-0.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	-0.7	0.1	3.0	7.3	8.3	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	-3.7	-4.9	-5.2	-5.0
Spain	-1.6	-0.8	0.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.9	4.0	3.2	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	-3.8	-5.3	-5.0	-4.5
Sweden	-3.1	-2.8	-1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.9	1.6	3.7	4.8	1.7	-5.2	-1.1	-0.2	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5	-0.8
Switzerland	-2.2	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-0.6	-2.2	-1.6	-0.9	0.8	2.4	2.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4
Turkey	..	..	2.6	-3.0	-0.1	-8.6	-5.6	-3.7	1.4	5.2	7.1	6.6	2.2	-6.8	-2.7	0.7	-2.2	-3.1	-5.1	-5.9
United Kingdom	-0.4	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.9	-0.1	-0.8	0.3	0.9	2.0	3.0	4.9	2.6	-3.4	-2.5	-2.1	-2.8	-2.4	-1.0	-0.4
United States	-1.7	-0.4	0.8	2.4	3.3	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	3.1	2.4	-0.2	-4.8	-4.2	-4.2	-3.4	-3.5	-3.1	-2.0
Euro area	-1.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	3.5	2.3	-3.0	-1.9	-1.1	-2.3	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6
Total OECD	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.5	1.8	0.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.8	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.3	-3.8	-2.4	-2.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.2	-1.6

Note: Potential output follows the methodology described in Johansson et al. (2013), "Long-term growth scenarios", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1000.

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 11. Compensation per employee in the total economy

	Percentage change from previous period																			
	Average 1986-1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	4.8	4.5	2.9	3.4	3.5	4.7	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.7	4.4	6.3	4.0	1.1	5.3	5.6	3.9	1.3	2.7	3.3
Austria	4.1	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1
Belgium	4.0	3.3	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.7	2.0	0.8	1.6
Canada	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.3	5.2	1.9	1.6	2.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.4
Czech Republic	..	10.5	8.7	6.2	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-0.6	3.1	2.3	1.9	-1.9	1.7	3.8
Denmark	4.2	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
Finland	5.5	1.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.6	1.7	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.4	1.4
France	3.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3
Germany	4.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.1	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.4
Greece	14.0	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	3.7	11.4	6.3	4.2	2.6	2.4	4.7	3.6	3.5	-2.6	-3.4	-3.7	-6.6	-3.2	-2.1
Hungary	..	22.1	14.5	6.5	15.0	15.2	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	5.6	7.2	-1.7	-0.4	3.6	0.8	4.7	2.7	3.7
Iceland	11.9	5.5	11.5	7.9	9.0	7.4	8.8	2.1	10.2	8.9	12.6	9.8	2.7	-4.3	6.7	8.5	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.8
Ireland	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.0	7.7	7.9	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.6	4.4	5.6	5.2	-1.0	-3.8	-0.1	0.8	-1.7	0.4	1.2
Israel	..	..	6.8	6.4	6.0	2.6	0.7	-1.9	0.6	1.9	5.9	2.4	3.1	-1.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.5
Italy	6.5	4.4	-1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	-0.1	2.2	1.1	0.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Japan	2.3	0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.3	-3.8	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.5	2.6
Korea	13.5	4.4	4.1	3.2	4.0	7.3	5.9	7.4	4.7	5.8	3.7	4.6	3.9	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.4	2.8	4.6
Luxembourg	4.5	2.6	0.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	3.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.7	3.4	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.5
Mexico	..	22.6	20.7	20.5	15.9	10.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.8	5.4	2.8	-0.1	5.9	2.2	3.6	2.8	2.8
Netherlands	1.9	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.3
Norway	4.6	4.9	7.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.2	3.3	3.1	5.0	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.8
Poland	..	20.5	14.0	13.5	10.9	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.8	8.9	3.4	4.7	5.2	2.4	3.5	3.1	5.0
Portugal	..	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.0	-0.6	-2.0	3.3	-2.7	0.3
Slovak Republic	..	16.8	9.9	6.6	13.2	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	2.5	5.1	2.0	2.8	0.8	2.2	3.3
Slovenia	..	12.6	8.6	8.2	10.5	11.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	-1.0	0.0	0.7	0.8
Spain	7.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.6	6.7	4.3	0.3	1.0	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Sweden	6.6	4.8	2.5	1.3	7.3	4.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	3.1	0.9	3.1	1.2	2.1	3.1
Switzerland	3.9	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.9	1.1	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.7
United Kingdom	6.2	4.1	6.7	4.9	5.7	5.2	2.8	4.9	4.1	3.6	5.3	4.8	1.7	2.4	3.1	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.2	3.1
United States	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.1	6.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.0	4.2	2.8	0.8	3.0	2.7	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.9
Euro area	4.5	2.8	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8
Total OECD	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.1	0.8	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	1.9	2.7

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 12. Labour productivity in the total economy

	Percentage change from previous period																			
	Average 1986-1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.6	2.7	3.5	2.0	0.7	1.4	1.8	1.0	2.0	-0.1	0.1	1.6	-0.3	0.9	0.2	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.8	1.2
Austria	2.2	1.7	2.7	1.9	2.9	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.8	-1.0	-2.8	1.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.2	0.6	0.7
Belgium	1.8	3.0	0.2	2.1	1.6	-0.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.6	1.6	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.9
Canada	1.0	2.1	1.6	2.4	2.6	0.5	0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.9	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-1.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.4
Chile	4.5	4.6	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.0	4.1	2.4	4.0	2.3	0.2	-0.2	-2.3	0.7	3.5	2.1	2.3	3.4
Czech Republic	..	-0.2	1.6	3.8	5.4	3.4	1.4	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.8	3.5	0.6	-2.6	3.4	1.9	-1.3	-1.9	1.1	2.1
Denmark	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-2.4	-2.4	3.9	1.3	-0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2
Estonia	..	11.7	8.9	4.3	11.4	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.7	6.7	-4.4	-4.6	7.7	2.4	1.7	-1.0	2.3	2.5
Finland	3.0	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	-2.2	-6.1	3.4	1.3	-1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.9
France	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
Germany	1.8	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.3	1.7	-0.4	-5.1	3.3	2.0	-0.2	0.0	1.4	1.6
Greece	..	4.0	-1.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	1.2	4.7	1.9	-0.7	3.5	2.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
Hungary	..	3.0	2.5	0.4	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.7	4.4	3.5	-0.6	2.6	-4.3	0.2	1.2	-1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.8
Iceland	1.1	4.9	2.1	0.4	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	8.3	3.8	-0.3	1.4	0.3	-0.4	-3.8	2.7	0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.3
Ireland	3.8	5.4	0.4	4.2	5.9	1.8	3.8	1.9	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	-1.6	1.6	3.1	4.0	0.7	-2.6	-0.3	0.5
Israel	..	0.3	0.5	-0.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.5	0.6	2.7	1.2	2.5	2.5	1.5	-1.2	2.4	1.5	-0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0
Italy	2.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-3.9	2.4	0.3	-2.1	0.1	1.2	0.7
Japan	2.1	0.5	-1.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	-0.8	-4.1	4.9	-0.3	1.8	0.9	1.0	1.4
Korea	5.5	4.0	0.3	8.8	4.4	2.5	4.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.8	4.2	2.2	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.5	1.4	2.1	2.6
Luxembourg	1.8	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.8	-0.1	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.0	-5.5	-6.4	1.3	-1.0	-2.6	0.4	0.5	0.2
Mexico	..	1.4	2.1	1.5	2.7	-0.6	-2.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.5	1.4	-1.1	-3.4	-1.1	3.3	-0.8	0.2	0.7	1.7
Netherlands	0.7	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	-3.0	1.9	0.3	-1.1	0.3	1.7	0.8
New Zealand	2.0	3.1	-1.6	1.6	4.1	-0.4	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.6	0.0	2.3	-3.0	1.7	1.0	-0.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.8
Norway	2.5	2.4	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	-1.1	-1.4	-3.1	-1.2	1.0	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	1.0	1.2
Poland	..	5.3	3.7	8.1	6.7	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.0	3.4	3.9	1.8	1.6	2.1	3.0
Portugal	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.5	0.3	1.0	1.5	-0.2	0.5
Slovak Republic	..	6.8	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1
Slovenia	..	6.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.3	3.5	2.4	-1.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
Spain	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.7
Sweden	2.2	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	-0.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.9	2.8	1.1	-1.6	-2.6	5.3	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9
Switzerland	0.4	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	-0.2	-2.4	2.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9
Turkey	2.2	7.5	0.4	-4.5	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.9	2.1	-0.7	1.2	0.9	1.5
United Kingdom	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.5	3.0	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.7	-1.5	-3.6	1.5	0.6	-0.9	0.4	1.3	1.4
United States	1.2	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	1.7	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.5	3.2	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.8
Euro area	1.7	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	-0.5	-2.6	2.4	1.2	-0.1	0.4	1.0	1.0
Total OECD	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	2.8	0.7	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	-0.2	-1.5	2.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.6

Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 13. Unemployment rates: commonly used definitions

	Per cent of labour force																		Fourth quarter		
	2013 Unemployment thousands	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	687	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.9	
Austria	218	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	
Belgium	423	7.0	6.7	7.6	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.1	
Canada	1 350	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	6.5	
Chile	492	9.7	9.8	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	
Czech Republic	369	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	6.6	
Denmark	203	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.8	6.5	
Estonia	59	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.6	13.9	16.8	12.4	10.1	8.6	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.8	8.2	
Finland	219	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	
France	2 826	8.2	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.8	
Germany	2 251	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.2	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.7	
Greece	1 354	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.5	17.7	24.2	27.3	27.1	26.7	..	..	..
Hungary	448	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.9	10.0	11.1	10.9	11.0	10.2	8.7	8.9	9.4	8.8	8.9	
Iceland	10	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.0	4.4	
Ireland	282	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.0	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.0	11.4	10.4	12.0	11.1	9.9	
Israel	231	11.0	11.6	12.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.5	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.7	
Italy	3 124	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.9	12.2	
Japan	2 653	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	
Korea	806	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	
Luxembourg	17	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	
Mexico ¹	2 560	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	
Netherlands	600	2.9	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	6.6	7.6	7.6	7.0	7.8	7.5	
New Zealand	149	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.1	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.6	
Norway	92	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	
Poland	1 793	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.8	9.5	9.9	9.7	9.3	
Portugal	876	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.7	15.6	16.3	15.1	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.7	
Slovak Republic	386	18.8	19.3	18.6	17.5	18.1	16.2	13.3	11.0	9.6	12.1	14.4	13.6	13.9	14.2	13.9	13.2	14.1	13.7	13.0	
Slovenia	102	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	9.6	10.5	9.9	
Spain	5 995	10.8	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	25.0	26.4	25.4	24.4	26.1	25.0	23.9	
Sweden	410	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.2	
Switzerland	205	2.6	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.0	
Turkey	2 747	6.9	8.7	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.7	13.7	11.7	9.6	9.0	9.5	9.8	9.6	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 460	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.2	6.7	6.5	
United States	11 449	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.3	5.9	
Euro area	18 732	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.3	7.4	7.5	9.4	10.0	10.0	11.2	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.8	11.7	11.2	
Total OECD	47 844	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.0	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.4	7.1	

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 14. **Harmonised unemployment rates**

	Per cent of civilian labour force																			
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Australia	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	
Austria	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.9	
Belgium	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.6	8.5	
Canada	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.1	
Chile	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	
Czech Republic	4.0	3.9	4.8	6.5	8.7	8.8	8.1	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	
Denmark	6.7	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	
Estonia	..	..	9.6	9.2	11.4	13.6	12.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.6	5.5	13.6	16.7	12.4	10.0	8.6
Finland	15.4	14.6	12.6	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	
France	10.5	11.0	11.1	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.0	7.5	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.8	10.3	
Germany	8.3	8.9	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.3	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	
Greece	..	..	..	..	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7	24.3	27.3
Hungary	..	9.9	9.1	8.7	6.9	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.7	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.2	
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.0	5.4
Ireland	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.6	5.6	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.7	14.7	13.1	
Israel	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	
Italy	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.2	
Japan	3.2	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	
Korea	2.1	2.1	2.6	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	
Luxembourg	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	
Mexico	6.3	5.5	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	
Netherlands	7.1	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	4.2	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	6.7	
New Zealand	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.2	
Norway	4.9	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	
Poland	..	..	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.1	18.3	20.0	19.8	19.1	17.9	14.0	9.6	7.0	8.1	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.4
Portugal	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.7	9.6	11.0	12.9	15.9	16.5	
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	12.7	16.5	18.9	19.5	18.8	17.7	18.4	16.4	13.5	11.2	9.6	12.1	14.5	13.7	14.0	14.2
Slovenia	..	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2	8.9	10.2	
Spain	20.0	19.1	17.8	15.9	13.3	11.7	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	25.1	26.4	
Sweden	8.8	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.4
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	8.8	8.8	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7
United Kingdom	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.7	7.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	
United States	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	
Euro area	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.8	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.4	7.5	7.6	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	12.0	
Total OECD	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.1	6.3	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.stat (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OECD, Main Economic Indicators.

Annex Table 15. **Labour force, employment and unemployment**

	Millions															
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Labour force																
Major seven countries	345.0	347.0	348.6	351.0	352.9	356.5	359.6	362.7	365.0	365.1	365.1	365.4	367.8	369.3	371.0	373.4
Total of smaller countries	197.4	199.7	203.0	204.7	208.9	211.9	215.2	218.4	221.9	224.9	228.0	231.2	234.6	236.7	239.4	242.2
Euro area	142.7	144.2	145.6	147.0	148.9	151.0	152.4	154.0	155.6	155.9	156.3	156.8	157.8	157.9	157.9	158.2
Total OECD	542.4	546.7	551.6	555.7	561.8	568.3	574.9	581.1	586.9	590.0	593.1	596.7	602.4	606.1	610.4	615.6
Employment																
Major seven countries	325.8	326.9	326.3	327.7	330.5	334.4	338.9	343.1	343.8	335.9	335.4	337.6	340.9	343.2	346.5	349.8
Total of smaller countries	184.0	185.7	187.9	189.2	192.8	196.3	200.9	205.2	208.1	206.1	208.3	211.7	213.7	215.0	218.1	221.4
Euro area	130.7	132.8	133.6	134.1	135.4	137.4	139.8	142.6	143.9	141.2	140.7	141.1	140.1	139.1	139.4	140.2
Total OECD	509.7	512.6	514.2	516.9	523.3	530.7	539.8	548.3	551.8	542.0	543.8	549.3	554.6	558.2	564.6	571.2
Unemployment																
Major seven countries	19.3	20.1	22.3	23.2	22.4	22.0	20.7	19.6	21.3	29.2	29.7	27.8	27.0	26.1	24.5	23.5
Total of smaller countries	13.4	14.0	15.1	15.5	16.1	15.6	14.3	13.2	13.8	18.8	19.7	19.6	20.9	21.7	21.4	20.9
Euro area	12.0	11.4	12.1	12.9	13.4	13.6	12.6	11.5	11.6	14.7	15.5	15.7	17.7	18.7	18.5	18.0
Total OECD	32.7	34.1	37.4	38.7	38.5	37.6	35.0	32.8	35.1	48.0	49.3	47.4	47.9	47.8	45.9	44.4

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 16. GDP deflators

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1989-99	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	1.7	4.2	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.1	6.5	0.1	5.7	4.2	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.5	
Austria	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	
Belgium	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.3	
Canada	1.7	4.3	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.9	-2.1	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.9	
Chile	9.6	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.8	7.6	7.1	12.6	4.8	0.6	3.7	8.9	3.4	1.2	1.6	4.9	3.9	2.3	4.5	4.4	
Czech Republic	..	1.4	4.6	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	-1.6	-0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.6	
Denmark	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	0.7	4.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.4	
Estonia	..	4.8	6.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.4	0.2	0.3	3.0	3.3	5.0	2.0	2.1	5.4	0.8	2.7	
Finland	2.2	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.5	0.3	2.7	2.9	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	
France	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	
Germany	2.2	-0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.8	
Greece	..	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.3	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-2.7	-0.1	-1.6	
Hungary	..	9.6	11.6	8.5	5.3	4.8	2.6	3.9	5.5	4.8	3.9	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.8	
Iceland	4.8	3.6	8.6	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.3	2.9	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	4.5	2.0	
Ireland	2.7	5.3	6.0	5.5	3.7	2.4	2.3	3.3	1.7	-2.8	-3.8	-1.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.4	
Israel	11.1	1.7	1.8	4.0	-0.6	0.1	0.9	1.9	-0.1	1.3	4.9	1.5	2.0	4.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	
Italy	4.4	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.6	
Japan	0.5	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.6	1.3	1.5	-0.3	1.8	1.9	
Korea	6.2	1.0	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.6	0.8	
Luxembourg	2.6	2.0	0.0	2.1	5.9	1.8	4.8	6.8	3.8	0.4	0.8	7.1	4.2	3.0	3.8	0.7	-0.3	2.0	0.6	-0.4	
Mexico	19.3	11.1	5.1	5.6	6.0	8.6	5.2	6.3	4.9	6.3	3.3	4.5	5.2	3.5	1.8	3.7	3.2	2.6	4.1	2.8	
Netherlands	2.1	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.6	
New Zealand	1.4	2.3	4.5	1.0	1.5	3.6	2.4	2.5	4.4	3.6	0.8	2.9	3.0	-0.6	2.6	3.6	1.2	7.0	0.8	1.7	
Norway	2.3	15.7	1.7	-1.8	2.9	5.9	8.9	8.8	3.0	10.9	-5.4	6.3	6.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.9	2.9	
Poland	..	7.3	3.5	2.2	0.4	4.1	2.6	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	1.4	3.2	2.4	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.3	1.0	1.9	
Portugal	6.6	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.5	-0.3	0.2	
Slovak Republic	..	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	
Slovenia	..	5.2	8.7	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	-1.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.4	-0.1	
Spain	4.5	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5	
Sweden	3.1	1.4	2.3	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	
Switzerland	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	-0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.7	
Turkey	72.5	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	6.9	5.9	8.5	6.6	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.0	0.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.6	
United States	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.0	
Euro area	2.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	
Total OECD	4.7	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 17. Private consumption deflators

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
	1989-99																				
Australia	2.4	3.5	3.4	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	
Austria	2.2	2.2	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	1.9	3.4	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.9	
Belgium	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	-0.7	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	
Canada	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.2	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.7	
Chile	..	4.7	4.5	2.9	2.7	0.7	4.1	3.1	3.9	7.4	1.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	2.3	3.8	4.0	2.7	3.8	4.4	
Czech Republic	..	3.4	3.7	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.8	-0.2	0.5	2.7	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.3	2.5	
Denmark	1.8	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3	
Estonia	..	3.5	6.3	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	7.8	-0.4	2.4	4.9	3.6	3.4	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.0	2.4	
Finland	2.6	4.3	2.4	2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.5	1.4	1.9	3.5	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.2	
France	1.5	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	-0.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	
Germany	2.1	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	
Greece	..	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.9	-1.0	3.4	3.1	4.2	0.7	4.0	3.4	0.9	-1.5	-1.2	-1.0	..	..	..
Hungary	..	11.5	9.2	5.7	4.1	5.7	3.7	3.6	6.9	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	6.1	1.8	0.8	2.8	0.3	1.4	3.1	
Iceland	4.3	5.0	7.8	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	5.6	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	2.3	3.2	
Ireland	2.3	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.0	1.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.6	-6.7	-2.0	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.1	
Israel	..	2.0	0.9	4.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.3	0.7	5.2	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.6	
Italy	4.5	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	-0.1	1.5	2.8	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	
Japan	0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	2.2	2.0	0.5	2.6	2.7	
Korea	7.3	4.4	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.5	3.7	2.2	1.0	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.2	2.7	
Luxembourg	2.7	4.0	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	3.4	1.1	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	
Mexico	20.3	12.9	5.3	4.0	-0.5	6.0	4.9	3.5	5.0	6.2	5.5	4.8	3.2	4.5	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.8	3.0	
Netherlands	2.3	3.8	4.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	
New Zealand	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.5	3.5	2.5	1.3	2.8	0.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.6	
Norway	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.0	1.1	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.3	
Poland	..	10.0	3.8	3.3	0.4	3.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.5	4.9	3.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	
Portugal	5.9	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.2	1.3	2.5	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Slovak Republic	..	8.3	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.8	3.4	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.5	
Slovenia	..	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.5	0.6	1.5	1.7	1.6	0.9	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4	
Spain	4.5	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	-1.1	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	
Sweden	3.8	0.9	2.1	1.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.6	
Switzerland	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.6	3.1	-0.7	0.7	0.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	
Turkey	73.2	54.9	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.9	8.1	6.4	8.3	6.8	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.3	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.9	4.0	3.9	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	
United States	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.5	3.1	-0.1	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.8	
Euro area	2.9	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	
Total OECD	5.2	3.8	3.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.1	0.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.0	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 18. Consumer price indices

	Percentage change from previous year																		Fourth quarter		
	Average 1989-99	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	2.5	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	3.5	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.4	
Austria	..	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.9	
Belgium	..	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.4	2.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	
Canada	..	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.9	
Chile	11.5	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.8	3.4	
Czech Republic	..	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.3	1.4	0.1	2.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	
Denmark	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.6	
Estonia	..	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.2	3.2	0.7	1.7	2.1	0.9	2.2	
Finland	..	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.2	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	
France	..	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	
Germany	..	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	2.0	
Greece	..	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	
Hungary	..	9.8	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	1.7	0.5	2.8	0.7	1.0	3.1	
Iceland ¹	4.2	5.1	6.4	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	
Ireland	..	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	1.9	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	
Israel	11.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	0.8	1.6	
Italy	..	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	
Japan	1.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	2.7	
Korea	5.7	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.5	2.9	
Luxembourg	..	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.7	1.0	2.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	
Mexico	20.1	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.1	
Netherlands	..	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.6	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.8	
New Zealand	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.3	
Norway	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.1	
Poland	..	9.9	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	
Portugal	..	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.8	0.4	-0.3	0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.4	
Slovak Republic	..	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	1.5	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.1	
Slovenia	..	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	
Spain	..	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.4	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Sweden ²	3.2	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.1	0.5	1.6	
Switzerland	2.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	
Turkey	76.7	54.9	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	8.9	7.5	8.0	6.5	..	..	..
United Kingdom ³	..	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	
United States	3.0	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	
Euro area	..	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

3. Known as the CPI in the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 19. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
	Estimates and assumptions																	
Oil market conditions¹	Million barrels per day																	
Demand																		
OECD	47.5	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	49.4	50.2	50.5	50.2	50.1	48.4	46.4	47.0	46.5	46.0	46.1	46.0	..
<i>of which:</i> North America	23.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.8	24.5	23.7	24.1	24.0	23.6	24.0	24.1	..
Europe	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.7	13.6	..
Pacific	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.4	8.3	..
Non-OECD	27.2	27.9	28.6	29.3	30.0	30.9	33.1	34.1	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.1	41.3	42.4	44.1	45.3	46.7	..
Total	74.8	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.7	80.2	83.3	84.7	85.6	87.0	86.3	85.5	88.3	88.9	90.1	91.4	92.7	..
Supply																		
OECD	21.8	21.5	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.5	21.1	20.2	19.8	19.5	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.0	19.9	21.0	22.2	..
OPEC total	30.6	29.2	30.8	30.3	28.8	30.8	33.3	34.8	35.1	35.0	36.2	34.2	34.7	35.8	37.6	36.9	..	..
Former USSR	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.6	13.8	13.8	..
Other non-OECD	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.4	20.2	20.3	19.9	19.9	..	..
Total	76.0	74.8	77.3	77.5	77.4	80.3	83.5	84.8	85.5	85.7	86.8	85.7	87.4	88.6	91.0	91.6	..	..
Trade																		
OECD net imports	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.2	26.6	28.2	29.3	30.6	30.7	30.4	29.9	27.6	28.2	27.2	26.3	24.9	23.8	..
Former USSR net exports	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.1	..
Other non-OECD net exports	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.3	20.8	21.5	21.7	22.6	22.4	21.7	21.3	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.2	15.7	14.6	..
Prices²	fob, \$ per bl																	
Brent crude oil price ³	12.8	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	111.6	108.7	110.6	115.6
Prices of other primary commodities²	\$ indices, 2005 = 100																	
Food and tropical beverages	106	86	81	75	83	90	102	100	111	140	187	161	179	231	219	195	203	207
Agricultural raw materials	83	82	88	76	73	88	98	100	111	132	126	105	140	155	129	132	136	136
Minerals, ores and metals	57	56	63	57	56	63	84	100	143	160	167	116	164	192	162	156	145	144
Total ⁴	75	69	73	66	67	75	92	100	128	149	164	125	163	195	170	161	158	159

1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, *Oil Market Report*.

2. Indices through 2013 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities; OECD estimates and assumptions for 2014 and 2015.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodity price indices with the weights based on the commodity's share in total non-energy commodities world trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database; International Energy Agency, *Oil Market Report*.

Annex Table 20. **Employment and labour force**

Percentage change from previous period

	Employment									Labour force								
	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.1	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.6
Austria	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	1.2	0.9	-0.2	0.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.0
Belgium	0.4	0.9	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	-0.2	0.6	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8
Canada	0.9	1.9	-1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0
Czech Republic	..	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	-0.2	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.3	..	0.1	1.1	-0.4	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.2
Denmark	0.2	0.5	-2.9	-2.3	-0.1	-0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.4
Estonia	..	..	-9.2	-4.2	6.8	2.5	-0.6	-1.0	0.5	..	..	-0.5	-0.8	1.5	-0.1	-2.2	-0.7	0.0
Finland	-1.2	1.3	-2.9	-0.4	1.1	0.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.2
France	0.1	0.9	-0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.5
Germany	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	2.3	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.2
Greece	1.0	1.4	-1.1	-2.7	-6.8	-8.0	-4.0	-0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.7
Hungary	..	0.7	-2.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	1.6	2.6	-0.1	..	0.4	-0.2	1.2	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.2
Iceland	0.9	1.6	-6.2	-0.3	0.0	1.1	3.4	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.8	-1.9	0.0	-0.5	0.0	2.7	1.1	1.6
Ireland	3.5	4.2	-6.6	-4.1	-1.8	-0.6	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.5	3.0	-0.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
Israel	..	2.6	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.5	..	2.5	4.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.0	2.4
Italy	-0.4	0.7	-1.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.3	-2.0	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.3	2.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0
Japan	0.7	-0.1	-1.5	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Korea	1.4	1.4	-0.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4
Luxembourg	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3
Mexico	..	2.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	3.3	1.1	2.7	2.4	..	1.9	2.0	1.1	2.1	3.0	1.1	2.3	2.2
Netherlands	2.0	1.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
New Zealand	1.5	2.2	-1.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.5	2.1	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2
Norway	1.0	1.2	-0.6	0.1	1.4	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	1.1	1.2
Poland	..	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	-0.1	0.8	0.4	..	-0.1	1.6	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0
Portugal	0.9	0.9	-2.8	-1.5	-2.8	-4.2	-2.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.9	-0.1	0.5
Slovak Republic	..	0.5	-2.8	-2.0	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.7	..	0.6	0.0	0.6	-1.0	1.0	0.3	-0.1	-0.1
Slovenia	..	1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-1.3	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	..	1.0	0.0	0.0	-2.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1
Spain	1.1	3.6	-6.8	-2.3	-1.9	-4.5	-3.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	3.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	-0.6
Sweden	-1.2	0.7	-2.1	0.5	2.3	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7
Switzerland	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0
United Kingdom	0.0	1.0	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.2	-0.1	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
United States	1.3	1.3	-3.8	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1
Euro area	0.4	1.1	-1.9	-0.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Total OECD	0.0	1.0	-1.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.9

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 21. **Potential GDP and productive capital stock**

Percentage change from previous period

	Potential GDP									Productive Capital stock ¹								
	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.9	3.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	3.8
Austria	2.6	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
Belgium	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Canada	2.5	2.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3
Czech Republic	..	3.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.0	1.8	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.9	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0
Estonia	..	..	1.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.2	..	8.9	1.7	2.2	3.5	5.1	4.2	3.4	3.3
Finland	2.0	3.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7
France	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3
Germany	2.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.3
Greece	..	3.1	0.5	-0.6	-1.6	-1.9	-2.8	-0.9	0.6	..	4.5	4.2	0.5	-3.2	-3.7	-1.9	0.6	2.2
Hungary	..	3.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	..	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
Iceland	2.1	3.2	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.8	5.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.7
Ireland	6.0	6.1	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	3.0	5.7	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.6
Israel	..	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	6.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8
Italy	1.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.3	2.2	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Japan	2.2	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	4.1	0.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
Luxembourg	..	4.2	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3.1	2.6	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9
New Zealand	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6	1.7	3.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4
Norway	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8
Poland	..	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	3.0	2.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.3	0.7	4.9	4.7	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.2
Slovak Republic	..	4.5	3.2	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	..	4.8	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.5
Spain	2.7	3.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	4.6	4.9	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.9
Sweden	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.4
Switzerland	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0
United Kingdom	3.1	3.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.0	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.7
United States	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5
Euro area	2.2	2.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total OECD	2.8	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For methodological details see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Total economy less housing.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 22. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate ¹										Unit labour costs ²								
	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Average 1989-98	Average 1999-08	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
	Per cent										Percentage change								
Australia	7.9	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.9	3.7	0.1	5.0	5.3	2.2	0.2	1.2	2.0	
Austria	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.9	1.0	4.5	0.2	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.2	1.4	
Belgium	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	2.3	2.1	3.7	-0.3	2.8	3.9	1.4	-0.4	0.4	
Canada	9.2	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	1.4	2.9	2.3	-0.1	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.0	
Czech Republic	5.6	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	8.7	2.6	1.4	-0.8	0.4	2.8	0.6	0.6	1.8	
Denmark	6.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	1.6	3.0	5.7	-0.5	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	
Estonia	..	10.0	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.3	5.4	7.3	1.1	-5.1	-2.0	3.8	7.6	3.5	2.1	
Finland	10.6	9.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	1.2	1.8	8.2	-1.6	2.0	4.4	2.4	1.0	0.5	
France	9.4	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	1.7	2.1	3.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	
Germany	7.0	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	1.9	-0.1	5.6	-0.9	0.9	3.0	2.2	0.9	1.8	
Greece	8.2	10.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.3	15.6	16.8	17.5	9.3	3.8	5.7	-0.3	-2.0	-5.6	-7.2	-3.0	-2.6	
Hungary	8.4	7.1	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	15.9	7.1	3.3	-0.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	2.0	2.3	
Iceland	3.2	3.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	-3.4	9.9	5.8	6.4	4.1	3.6	3.4	
Ireland	12.2	7.9	8.8	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	1.7	4.4	-2.7	-5.9	-3.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.6	
Israel	9.4	10.9	8.7	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	..	1.0	0.2	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	
Italy	9.2	8.2	7.6	7.6	7.8	8.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	3.5	3.0	4.6	-0.5	1.2	2.3	1.4	-0.2	0.4	
Japan	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.4	-1.7	0.8	-4.4	1.0	-1.2	-0.6	0.7	1.4	
Korea	3.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	7.2	2.9	3.0	0.5	2.6	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.9	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	3.3	8.7	1.3	3.4	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.2
Mexico	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	20.5	6.7	6.5	0.3	3.2	3.2	4.6	1.1	0.4	
Netherlands	5.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	1.8	2.3	5.1	-0.8	0.9	2.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	
New Zealand	7.4	5.0	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	1.1	3.9	0.5	1.4	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.4	2.2	
Norway	4.5	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.9	4.5	4.6	2.3	5.3	3.5	4.9	2.6	2.5	
Poland	13.0	14.8	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	19.3	1.9	2.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.0	
Portugal	6.0	6.9	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.7	12.0	12.2	12.3	7.5	3.1	3.2	-0.8	-0.7	-3.7	2.1	-1.9	-1.1	
Slovak Republic	13.2	15.4	13.2	13.8	13.6	13.3	13.1	13.0	13.0	6.9	2.9	4.3	-0.9	1.5	1.5	-0.7	0.8	1.1	
Slovenia	..	6.3	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.9	8.1	8.3	4.9	4.9	8.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.4	-1.3	-0.4	-0.3	
Spain	15.1	13.3	16.6	18.3	19.7	20.8	21.4	21.5	21.4	5.3	3.8	1.5	-1.7	-0.8	-4.0	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	
Sweden	6.8	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	2.5	2.0	4.2	-2.1	0.4	2.7	0.8	0.4	1.2	
Switzerland	2.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	1.9	1.2	4.5	-2.3	2.1	1.5	-0.3	0.1	0.1	
United Kingdom	8.3	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	2.7	2.3	5.9	1.1	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.1	1.3	
United States	5.7	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.3	2.2	-0.8	-0.2	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	
Euro area	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.2	3.0	2.1	4.2	-0.7	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.5	
Total OECD	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.2	2.2	2.4	-0.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	

Note: For more information about sources and definitions, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Corresponds to "NAIRU".

2. Total economy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 23. Household saving rates

Per cent of disposable household income

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Net saving																				
Australia	7.1	5.9	2.7	1.9	1.8	4.1	1.2	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.5	4.2	7.0	10.9	10.1	11.8	11.3	10.4	9.8	9.3
Austria	9.7	7.9	8.5	9.9	9.3	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.2	8.9	6.7	7.4	6.6	6.7	6.9
Belgium	14.4	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.8	13.1	12.3	10.7	9.9	10.7	11.3	11.5	13.2	9.9	8.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.1
Canada	5.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.6	3.5	3.0	4.0	5.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1
Czech Republic	6.4	6.8	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.8	6.8	6.2	5.1	5.9	3.9	5.2	6.0
Denmark	-0.2	-2.8	-1.2	-5.6	-4.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.3	-4.2	-2.3	-4.0	-3.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
Estonia	-2.4	-4.1	-5.7	-6.6	-3.0	-4.0	-6.4	-7.1	-12.8	-10.8	-13.1	-8.2	-4.1	4.7	4.4	6.0	-1.1	-0.5	0.3	0.1
Finland	0.7	2.6	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	4.2	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.9	2.1	1.7
Germany	10.8	10.3	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7
Hungary	13.6	12.5	11.7	7.8	6.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	5.4	6.7	7.2	3.3	2.7	4.8	5.4	5.4	1.9	4.0	5.4	5.1
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	0.4	1.2	1.9	-0.9	-2.2	3.7	9.8	7.0	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2
Italy	17.4	14.7	10.7	9.9	7.9	9.9	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.5	7.1	4.9	4.3	3.6	4.9	5.2	5.1
Japan	8.5	8.0	9.4	8.1	6.8	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.6
Korea	18.8	16.5	22.5	14.0	9.0	5.9	1.5	5.7	9.5	7.5	5.2	2.8	2.7	4.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	12.1	13.0	13.6	13.7	14.9	16.0
Netherlands	12.7	13.3	12.2	9.0	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.9	5.9	5.6	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.1	6.0	6.2
New Zealand	-2.6	-2.1	-1.6	2.8	-2.6	-1.7	-7.6	-5.1	-4.5	-6.7	-4.5	-1.7	-1.9	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	-0.2
Norway	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.6	-0.5	0.8	3.7	6.9	5.6	7.2	8.1	9.0	9.2	9.2
Poland	11.7	11.7	12.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	-0.3	6.9	6.1	-0.2	2.6	-0.5	1.6	2.1
Slovak Republic	8.7	9.1	7.5	6.1	5.9	3.7	3.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	0.9	1.6	5.3	4.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Spain	13.5	11.8	10.0	8.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.7	5.2	4.7	3.9	4.0	7.8	12.2	7.9	6.8	4.4	4.7	5.2	6.0
Sweden	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	7.3	7.1	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	9.0	11.0	8.3	10.4	12.2	12.2	11.9	11.5
Switzerland	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.2	9.9	8.6	8.0	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.4	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.4
United States	5.9	5.7	6.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.6	2.6	3.4	3.0	5.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	5.6	4.5	4.1	4.0
Gross saving																				
France	14.7	15.8	15.2	14.6	14.2	15.0	16.3	15.3	15.8	14.8	14.8	15.5	15.6	16.4	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.6
Portugal	11.7	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	7.1	10.9	10.1	9.7	12.0	12.6	11.3	10.1
United Kingdom	8.4	8.0	6.5	4.7	4.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	3.8	2.9	3.4	2.1	2.2	7.0	7.3	6.7	7.3	5.1	3.9	3.3

Note: The adoption of new national account systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. gross saving minus consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries "household" refers to the household sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 24. Gross national saving

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	20.7	21.0	21.9	21.7	20.8	21.5	20.9	21.9	21.1	21.6	21.0	21.9	21.8	22.5	24.6	22.7	24.2	25.3	24.5	..
Austria	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.8	23.4	23.2	23.7	23.3	25.1	24.6	25.2	24.8	25.7	27.3	27.6	23.7	24.7	24.8	24.5	24.2
Belgium	25.6	25.5	24.5	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.8	25.5	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.9	25.1	20.5	23.3	22.5	20.8	19.6
Canada	17.1	19.0	19.5	20.2	19.7	21.1	23.9	22.7	21.8	22.0	23.8	24.6	24.7	24.4	24.2	18.4	19.4	20.6	20.7	21.1
Chile	..	..	23.6	23.1	21.9	21.1	20.9	21.1	21.3	20.8	22.9	23.6	25.3	24.8	22.4	22.3	24.0	22.3	21.5	..
Czech Republic	27.5	28.6	27.8	24.9	26.9	25.3	26.0	25.2	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.6	19.8	21.0	20.7	21.1
Denmark	19.3	20.4	20.5	21.4	20.7	21.7	22.6	23.5	22.9	23.1	23.4	25.2	25.7	24.7	25.2	20.3	22.7	23.7	23.4	24.7
Estonia	..	21.4	20.7	20.3	21.7	20.6	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.4	22.7	23.4	26.8	26.6	25.8
Finland	18.1	21.7	20.7	23.8	24.8	26.4	28.5	28.9	27.7	24.5	26.3	25.3	25.9	27.1	25.4	20.5	20.2	19.1	18.1	17.0
France	18.0	18.4	18.1	19.4	20.5	21.4	21.1	20.9	19.6	19.0	19.5	19.3	20.0	20.6	20.1	17.2	17.4	18.3	17.7	17.7
Germany	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.8	21.1	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.7	22.3	22.4	24.6	26.8	25.4	22.5	23.7	24.5	24.3	24.1
Greece	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.6	10.9	9.1	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.4	9.1	10.6
Hungary	..	18.9	20.4	21.2	21.3	18.5	19.3	19.7	17.9	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.9	19.6	19.8	18.6	..
Iceland	17.9	17.1	17.2	17.9	17.4	15.0	13.1	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	4.5	8.0	9.5	17.4
Ireland	18.1	20.6	20.9	22.9	24.3	23.3	23.7	21.5	20.3	22.9	23.3	23.6	24.6	21.4	16.2	12.3	13.9	13.2	14.5	..
Israel	21.3	20.9	20.6	21.3	21.6	21.2	19.9	19.6	18.8	19.6	20.7	23.1	24.4	23.6	21.4	21.5	21.2	21.5	21.0	..
Italy	20.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.2	20.6	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.6	20.0	20.3	20.8	18.8	16.9	16.5	16.7	17.6	18.1
Japan	29.9	29.1	29.1	29.3	28.6	27.3	27.4	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.2	23.3	22.4	21.9	..
Korea	36.4	36.1	34.6	34.4	36.4	34.3	32.9	31.0	30.4	31.8	34.0	32.0	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.3	32.0	31.6	31.0	..
Mexico	16.2	21.1	24.7	26.5	22.5	22.7	22.7	19.7	20.4	21.1	23.1	22.3	23.8	23.5	22.8	22.0	22.2	22.5	20.9	..
Netherlands	26.1	27.2	26.7	28.1	25.2	27.1	28.4	26.7	25.8	25.4	27.6	26.5	29.0	28.8	25.2	21.6	22.8	25.5	25.2	24.1
New Zealand	18.3	18.6	17.2	17.3	16.9	16.7	18.8	20.7	19.8	20.2	19.0	16.6	16.0	17.2	14.6	17.5	16.3	16.3	16.2	..
Norway	24.2	25.9	27.9	29.6	26.3	28.5	35.4	35.1	31.5	30.3	32.9	37.9	39.4	38.3	40.4	34.0	35.2	37.3	39.2	37.5
Poland	23.2	20.1	19.8	20.1	21.2	20.2	19.5	18.4	16.5	17.0	14.8	17.0	17.0	18.4	18.3	17.3	16.7	17.6	17.4	..
Portugal	18.5	20.5	19.8	20.1	20.5	19.8	17.7	17.1	17.2	16.8	15.7	13.2	12.3	12.7	10.6	9.4	9.8	11.3	14.4	15.7
Slovak Republic	26.3	26.7	24.5	25.1	24.1	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	17.1	18.8	21.3	21.1	20.8
Slovenia	..	22.9	23.2	24.2	24.6	24.0	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.5	26.6	27.4	25.7	21.7	20.4	20.4	20.6	22.4
Spain	19.5	21.7	21.5	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.0	22.9	23.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.0	19.5	19.1	18.4	17.3	18.5	19.0
Sweden	18.0	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.3	23.2	22.5	24.0	23.7	24.8	26.6	28.9	29.0	23.4	25.6	26.1	25.3	25.0
Switzerland	28.7	29.1	28.3	30.4	31.0	31.7	33.8	31.2	28.7	32.7	32.5	36.0	36.7	31.3	24.5	30.7	35.5	30.7	..	..
United Kingdom	16.2	16.5	16.4	17.3	18.1	15.7	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.3	14.7	16.0	16.2	12.7	12.3	13.5	10.7	9.5
United States	17.8	18.7	19.5	20.7	21.3	20.6	20.5	19.4	18.1	17.3	17.5	17.8	19.1	17.3	15.5	14.4	15.1	15.8	16.5	..

Note: Based on SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

Annex Table 25. **General government total outlays**

	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	35.3	34.2	33.8	33.7	34.0	34.3	33.7	33.1	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.2	34.0	36.8	36.3	35.2	35.7	35.1	36.3	35.6
Austria	55.9	53.5	53.7	53.5	51.9	51.2	50.5	51.3	53.9	50.0	49.1	48.6	49.5	52.8	52.8	50.7	51.7	51.3	52.6	51.1
Belgium	52.4	51.2	50.4	50.1	49.1	49.1	49.8	51.0	49.2	51.9	48.5	48.2	49.8	53.7	52.6	53.6	55.1	54.7	54.3	53.6
Canada	45.8	43.5	43.5	41.8	40.5	41.2	40.4	40.2	39.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.2	43.7	43.3	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.4	39.8
Czech Republic	41.7	42.6	43.0	42.3	41.6	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	41.9	41.0	41.2	44.6	43.8	43.2	44.5	42.3	42.9	43.3
Denmark	58.9	56.7	56.3	55.5	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.5	58.1	57.7	57.7	59.4	57.2	58.9	58.9
Estonia	39.5	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.7	44.7	40.5	37.6	39.5	38.3	37.5	37.1
Finland	60.1	56.6	53.0	51.8	48.4	48.0	49.0	50.3	50.3	50.4	49.2	47.4	49.3	56.2	55.8	55.2	56.7	58.5	59.3	59.1
France	54.5	54.2	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.8	53.4	53.3	53.6	52.9	52.6	53.3	56.7	56.6	55.9	56.7	57.0	56.7	55.6
Germany	49.0	48.2	48.0	48.3	45.1	47.5	47.9	48.4	47.2	47.0	45.3	43.5	44.1	48.3	48.0	45.2	44.7	44.6	44.9	44.7
Greece	43.8	44.5	43.8	44.0	46.5	45.1	45.0	44.9	45.8	44.6	45.4	47.5	50.6	54.0	51.4	51.9	53.4	58.5	46.6	46.0
Hungary	51.5	50.2	51.4	49.3	47.7	47.6	51.2	49.4	49.1	50.1	51.9	50.4	49.2	51.2	49.8	49.9	48.7	49.7	49.1	48.3
Iceland	42.2	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.7	51.0	51.6	47.4	47.4	46.3	46.7	46.4
Ireland	39.2	36.8	34.7	34.2	31.2	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.6	33.9	34.4	36.7	42.8	48.2	65.5	47.1	42.6	42.9	40.8	39.3
Israel	..	..	52.2	51.1	49.2	51.4	52.8	51.5	48.5	47.1	45.6	43.8	43.1	43.0	42.3	41.9	41.7	40.9	40.6	40.3
Italy	52.2	49.9	49.0	47.9	45.8	47.7	47.1	48.0	47.6	47.9	48.4	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.5	49.7	50.6	50.6	50.6	49.9
Japan	36.3	35.3	41.4	38.2	38.8	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.7	41.9	42.0	43.1	42.3	41.0
Korea	21.8	22.6	25.0	24.1	23.2	24.7	24.4	29.5	26.8	27.3	28.4	29.1	31.0	33.5	31.0	32.3	32.7	33.1	32.9	32.8
Luxembourg	41.1	40.6	41.0	39.2	37.6	38.2	41.6	41.8	42.6	41.5	38.6	36.3	39.1	45.2	43.6	42.6	43.9	43.6	43.8	44.6
Netherlands	49.4	47.5	46.6	46.0	44.1	45.3	46.1	47.0	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.2	46.2	51.4	51.3	49.8	50.4	49.7	50.1	49.5
New Zealand	40.5	41.4	40.3	39.9	38.0	37.6	36.7	37.3	36.9	38.1	39.4	39.3	41.7	42.5	48.5	45.1	43.6	43.2	41.3	39.5
Norway	48.5	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.1	41.8	40.0	40.3	39.8	46.2	45.2	43.9	43.3	44.7	45.0	45.3
Poland	51.0	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.4	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.6	45.4	43.4	42.2	42.0	41.7	41.5
Portugal	42.4	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	43.2	43.1	44.7	45.4	46.6	45.2	44.4	44.8	49.8	51.5	49.3	47.4	48.7	48.3	47.2
Slovak Republic	53.7	48.9	45.8	48.1	52.1	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.6	39.8	38.9	38.2	38.7	38.9	38.4
Slovenia	44.2	44.5	45.4	46.2	46.5	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.6	45.1	44.3	42.3	44.1	48.7	49.5	49.9	48.4	59.4	49.8	48.3
Spain	43.2	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.2	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.4	46.2	46.3	45.7	47.8	44.8	42.9	41.9
Sweden	62.9	60.6	58.8	58.2	55.1	54.5	55.6	55.6	54.2	53.9	52.7	50.9	51.8	54.9	52.4	51.5	51.9	52.8	52.4	51.4
Switzerland	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.7	35.6	34.8	36.9	36.3	35.9	35.2	33.2	32.1	32.1	34.1	33.9	33.7	34.1	34.0	33.6	33.1
United Kingdom	41.4	39.8	38.9	38.6	34.1	39.9	40.9	41.8	42.7	43.4	43.6	43.4	47.2	50.8	49.8	48.2	48.2	47.1	46.5	45.2
United States ¹	36.6	35.5	34.6	34.2	33.8	35.1	36.2	36.8	36.5	36.5	36.4	37.1	39.2	43.2	42.8	41.6	40.1	39.0	38.0	36.8
Euro area	50.5	49.2	48.5	48.1	46.2	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.5	47.4	46.7	46.0	47.2	51.3	51.1	49.5	50.0	49.8	49.3	48.7
Total OECD	41.5	40.2	40.5	39.6	38.5	39.7	40.3	40.0	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.1	40.9	44.6	44.0	43.1	42.7	42.1	41.4	40.4

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 26. General government total tax and non-tax receipts

	Per cent of nominal GDP																			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	34.1	34.5	35.8	36.1	35.3	34.4	35.1	35.0	35.4	35.2	35.2	34.7	33.4	32.2	31.3	31.6	32.7	33.7	33.8	34.1
Austria	51.8	51.5	51.3	51.1	50.0	51.0	49.6	49.6	49.3	48.2	47.4	47.6	48.5	48.6	48.3	48.3	49.1	49.8	49.8	49.8
Belgium	48.4	48.9	49.4	49.5	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.9	48.9	49.2	48.8	48.1	48.7	48.1	48.7	49.6	51.0	52.0	52.2	52.5
Canada	43.1	43.8	43.7	43.6	43.4	41.9	40.4	40.3	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.6
Czech Republic	38.6	39.0	38.2	38.7	38.0	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.5	39.8	39.5	40.3	39.0	38.9	39.1	40.0	40.3	40.9	40.8	40.7
Denmark	56.9	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.4	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.6	54.8	55.3	55.0	55.7	55.5	56.2	57.4	55.9
Estonia	39.1	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.7	42.8	40.7	38.7	39.2	38.1	37.3	37.0
Finland	56.7	55.3	54.6	53.5	55.4	53.1	53.2	52.8	52.5	53.1	53.3	52.8	53.6	53.4	53.0	54.1	54.5	56.0	57.1	58.1
France	50.5	50.9	50.1	50.8	50.1	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.7	50.7	50.6	49.8	50.0	49.2	49.6	50.7	51.8	52.8	52.9	52.5
Germany	45.7	45.4	45.7	46.7	46.2	44.5	44.0	44.2	43.4	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.1	45.2	43.8	44.4	44.7	44.6	44.6	44.9
Greece	36.8	38.3	39.8	40.8	42.6	40.4	40.0	38.9	38.1	39.0	39.2	40.7	40.7	38.3	40.4	42.2	44.4	45.8	44.1	44.5
Hungary	46.9	44.1	43.4	43.9	44.6	43.5	42.3	42.2	42.6	42.1	42.5	45.3	45.5	46.7	45.4	54.1	46.5	47.3	46.2	45.4
Iceland	40.6	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.0	41.5	41.8	43.6	44.2	44.7	44.3
Ireland	39.0	38.1	36.8	36.6	36.1	34.2	33.2	33.7	35.1	35.6	37.3	36.9	35.4	34.5	34.9	34.0	34.5	35.9	36.1	36.2
Israel	..	..	45.5	45.5	45.8	45.6	45.6	44.1	42.9	42.5	43.4	42.6	39.8	36.7	37.6	37.9	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.7
Italy	45.2	47.2	46.0	45.9	44.9	44.5	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	47.7	47.7	47.8	47.8
Japan	31.4	31.5	31.1	31.1	31.3	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.1	33.3	33.8	34.0	34.3
Korea	25.2	25.9	26.7	26.7	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.4	29.8	30.9	32.7	34.0	33.9	32.5	32.0	33.3	33.7	32.6	33.0	33.3
Luxembourg	42.3	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.3	43.7	42.3	41.5	41.6	40.0	40.0	42.3	44.5	42.8	42.7	44.0	43.6	44.1	43.6
Netherlands	47.5	46.2	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.0	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.5	46.0	45.4	46.7	45.8	46.3	45.6	46.4	47.3	47.4	47.5
New Zealand	42.9	42.3	40.3	39.7	39.7	39.1	40.3	41.0	40.9	42.7	44.7	43.7	42.0	39.7	41.1	40.7	41.5	42.9	41.3	40.2
Norway	54.8	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.2	56.8	58.3	57.6	58.6	56.7	56.3	57.5	57.2	55.8	55.7	55.5
Poland	46.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.2	40.3	39.5	37.2	37.5	38.4	38.3	37.6	47.4	38.5
Portugal	37.6	37.9	37.6	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.6	40.9	41.4	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.6	41.6	45.0	40.9	43.7	44.4	44.9
Slovak Republic	43.8	42.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	34.1	33.7	35.9	36.2	35.8
Slovenia	43.0	42.2	43.0	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.4	43.6	43.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	43.6	43.5	44.4	44.7	45.7	45.7
Spain	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.6	38.2	38.1	38.6	38.1	38.8	39.7	40.7	41.1	36.9	35.1	36.7	36.2	37.2	37.8	37.4	37.4
Sweden	59.6	59.0	59.6	59.0	58.7	56.1	54.1	54.3	54.7	55.9	54.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	52.4	51.5	51.2	51.5	50.9	50.6
Switzerland	33.6	32.7	33.9	34.1	35.2	34.5	34.7	34.3	33.8	34.1	33.8	33.1	34.0	34.9	34.1	34.4	33.8	34.1	33.8	33.4
United Kingdom	37.3	37.7	38.8	39.4	39.9	40.3	38.8	38.3	39.1	40.0	40.8	40.5	42.1	39.6	39.8	40.3	41.9	41.2	41.2	41.0
United States ¹	33.6	33.9	34.2	34.2	34.6	33.7	31.4	30.8	31.0	32.3	33.3	33.4	32.0	30.3	30.7	30.9	30.9	32.6	32.2	32.1
Euro area	46.1	46.4	46.1	46.6	46.0	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9	44.9	45.4	46.3	46.8	46.8	46.9
Total OECD	38.0	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.5	38.0	36.7	35.8	35.8	36.6	37.6	37.6	37.3	36.1	36.1	36.5	36.8	37.5	37.5	37.3

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 27. **General government financial balances**

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of nominal GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-1.2	0.3	2.0	2.4	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.5	-0.6	-4.7	-5.1	-3.6	-2.9	-1.4	-2.5	-1.4
Austria	-4.1	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-4.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-4.5	-2.4	-2.6	-1.5	-2.8	-1.3
Belgium	-4.0	-2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-5.6	-4.0	-4.0	-4.1	-2.7	-2.1	-1.2
Canada	-2.7	0.2	0.2	1.8	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.4	-3.0	-2.1	-1.2
Czech Republic	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.7	-3.2	-4.2	-1.5	-2.1	-2.6
Denmark	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	-3.9	-0.9	-1.5	-3.0
Estonia	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-3.0	-2.0	0.2	1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Finland	-3.4	-1.3	1.7	1.7	7.0	5.1	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.3	-2.7	-2.8	-1.0	-2.2	-2.5	-2.2	-0.9
France	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-7.5	-7.0	-5.2	-4.9	-4.3	-3.8	-3.1
Germany	-3.3	-2.7	-2.3	-1.6	1.1	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2
Greece	-7.0	-6.2	-4.0	-3.2	-3.9	-4.6	-5.1	-6.0	-7.8	-5.6	-6.2	-6.8	-9.9	-15.6	-11.0	-9.6	-8.9	-12.7	-2.5	-1.4
Hungary	-4.6	-6.1	-8.0	-5.5	-3.1	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.5	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.4	4.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.9	-2.9
Iceland	-1.6	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.7	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-9.9	-10.1	-5.6	-3.8	-2.1	-2.0	-2.1
Ireland	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	4.9	1.0	-0.3	0.4	1.4	1.6	2.9	0.2	-7.4	-13.7	-30.6	-13.0	-8.1	-7.0	-4.7	-3.1
Israel	..	..	-6.8	-5.6	-3.4	-5.8	-7.2	-7.4	-5.6	-4.6	-2.2	-1.2	-3.3	-6.2	-4.6	-3.9	-5.1	-4.3	-3.9	-3.6
Italy	-7.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.0	-0.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.4	-3.6	-2.9	-2.8	-2.7	-2.1
Japan	-4.9	-3.8	-10.3	-7.1	-7.5	-6.0	-7.7	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.7	-9.3	-8.4	-6.7
Korea	3.4	3.3	1.7	2.7	5.7	4.6	5.4	1.0	3.0	3.7	4.3	4.9	2.9	-1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-0.4	0.1	0.5
Luxembourg	1.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.7	3.2	-0.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.9
Netherlands	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.1	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-5.6	-5.0	-4.3	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.0
New Zealand	2.5	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.7	-7.4	-4.4	-2.1	-0.3	0.1	0.7
Norway	6.3	7.6	3.3	6.0	15.4	13.3	9.2	7.4	11.1	15.0	18.3	17.3	18.8	10.5	11.1	13.6	13.9	11.1	10.7	10.2
Poland	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.5	-7.8	-5.1	-3.9	-4.3	5.6	-2.9
Portugal	-4.8	-3.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.3	-4.8	-3.4	-3.7	-4.0	-6.5	-4.6	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.9	-4.3	-6.5	-5.0	-4.0	-2.4
Slovak Republic	-9.9	-6.3	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.5	-4.8	-4.5	-2.8	-2.7	-2.6
Slovenia	-1.1	-2.3	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.3	-5.9	-6.4	-4.0	-14.7	-4.1	-2.6
Spain	-5.5	-4.0	-3.0	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.3	2.4	2.0	-4.5	-11.1	-9.6	-9.6	-10.6	-7.1	-5.5	-4.5
Sweden	-3.3	-1.6	0.9	0.8	3.6	1.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.6	2.2	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-1.3	-1.5	-0.8
Switzerland	-1.7	-2.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-2.0	-2.1	-1.1	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.7	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
United Kingdom	-4.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.9	5.8	0.4	-2.2	-3.5	-3.5	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0	-5.1	-11.2	-10.0	-7.9	-6.3	-5.9	-5.3	-4.1
United States	-3.0	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.8	-1.4	-4.8	-5.9	-5.5	-4.2	-3.1	-3.7	-7.2	-12.8	-12.2	-10.7	-9.3	-6.4	-5.8	-4.6
Euro area	-4.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.9	-2.5	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.3	-6.2	-4.1	-3.7	-3.0	-2.5	-1.8
Total OECD	-3.5	-2.1	-2.3	-1.2	0.0	-1.7	-3.6	-4.2	-3.5	-2.7	-1.5	-1.5	-3.5	-8.4	-8.0	-6.5	-5.9	-4.6	-3.9	-3.2
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
General government financial balances excluding social security																				
United States	-3.9	-2.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.9	-6.3	-7.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.0	-8.4	-13.7	-12.6	-11.2	-9.6	-6.5	-6.0	-4.8
Japan	-6.6	-5.5	-11.7	-8.2	-8.1	-6.3	-7.6	-7.8	-6.4	-5.0	-1.3	-2.0	-1.3	-7.7	-7.2	-7.9	-7.9	-8.4	-7.4	-5.7

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors, such as those resulting from the sale of mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national accounts basis (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95), the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported to the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 28. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-0.7	0.8	2.1	2.3	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.8	-1.2	-4.6	-4.8	-3.2	-2.6	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6
Austria	-3.6	-1.4	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.7	-4.4	-1.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6	-3.7	-3.6	-2.0	-1.9	-0.2	-1.2	0.1
Belgium	-2.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	-2.7	-0.3	-1.5	-2.4	-4.9	-3.7	-4.4	-3.8	-1.6	-1.2	-0.5
Canada	-1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	-0.9	-3.5	-4.2	-3.4	-3.1	-2.7	-2.0	-1.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	-2.4	-3.1	-4.9	-5.2	-5.3	-1.8	-3.3	-3.8	-3.0	-4.5	-5.5	-4.6	-3.3	-3.4	0.2	-0.3	-0.9
Denmark	-2.2	-1.4	-1.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	1.6	4.0	2.9	2.2	1.1	-1.7	-0.7	-0.4	-2.0	1.0	0.3	-1.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-4.8	1.8	3.2	1.7	-0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
Finland	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	1.4	6.2	4.8	4.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	-1.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.9
France	-3.3	-2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.7	-3.0	-4.2	-4.5	-4.2	-3.8	-3.6	-4.5	-4.8	-6.9	-6.2	-4.7	-4.0	-2.8	-2.0	-1.3
Germany	-2.6	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	1.1	-3.3	-3.5	-3.1	-2.5	-1.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-3.2	-1.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.5
Greece	-5.6	-5.1	-3.0	-2.3	-3.3	-4.2	-4.5	-6.5	-8.8	-6.6	-8.8	-10.4	-13.0	-17.0	-10.0	-5.8	-2.4	-5.3	3.3	3.7
Hungary	-3.0	-4.6	-6.9	-4.4	-2.2	-3.4	-8.6	-7.3	-7.2	-9.3	-11.8	-7.0	-5.3	-3.4	-3.0	4.8	-0.9	-1.3	-2.3	-2.6
Iceland	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.6	1.1	-1.4	-2.5	-2.4	-0.8	2.8	4.0	2.6	-16.9	-9.6	-7.2	-2.9	-1.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.0
Ireland	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.1	1.4	-2.6	-3.6	-2.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.3	-3.6	-9.3	-11.5	-25.7	-9.6	-4.7	-3.2	-1.4	-0.3
Israel	..	..	-6.9	-5.2	-4.7	-5.7	-5.6	-5.1	-3.9	-3.4	-1.8	-1.8	-4.4	-6.3	-5.2	-4.8	-5.8	-4.8	-4.3	-3.9
Italy	-6.7	-2.7	-3.0	-2.0	-1.8	-4.5	-4.1	-4.0	-3.9	-5.0	-4.6	-3.3	-3.7	-3.7	-2.6	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5
Japan	-5.1	-4.1	-9.6	-5.9	-6.6	-5.0	-6.5	-6.8	-5.7	-4.8	-1.6	-3.0	-2.4	-7.4	-7.8	-8.3	-8.4	-9.4	-8.6	-7.1
Korea	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.6	6.0	4.8	5.2	1.0	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.4	2.6	-0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.5
Luxembourg	3.5	5.2	4.2	2.9	4.0	4.3	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.7	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.7	1.2
Netherlands	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.7	-1.7	-2.7	-2.6	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-6.0	-4.4	-3.8	-2.8	-0.2	0.0	0.7
New Zealand	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.6	0.5	-2.1	-6.9	-3.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.2
Norway ¹	-1.3	-0.9	-1.9	-0.6	1.0	0.4	-1.4	-2.7	-1.2	-0.4	0.9	2.2	1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.6
Poland	..	-5.4	-4.6	-2.7	-3.4	-4.8	-4.0	-5.3	-5.1	-3.5	-3.5	-2.3	-4.3	-7.3	-8.0	-5.7	-4.1	-4.1	5.8	-2.9
Portugal	-4.7	-4.1	-5.1	-4.7	-5.3	-6.7	-4.6	-3.8	-4.1	-6.3	-4.6	-3.8	-3.9	-8.7	-9.0	-2.7	-3.5	-1.4	-0.9	0.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5	-2.6	-2.9	-5.4	-5.7	-5.3	-5.9	-2.3	-11.9	-1.7	-0.4
Spain	-4.7	-3.5	-3.0	-1.9	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	0.7	-0.3	-6.4	-10.8	-8.6	-8.5	-8.7	-4.5	-3.0	-2.3
Sweden	-1.4	0.1	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.4	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4
Switzerland	-0.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-1.2	-1.5	-0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom	-3.9	-2.3	-0.4	0.8	5.5	0.3	-1.9	-3.5	-3.9	-4.3	-4.1	-4.9	-6.5	-10.0	-8.6	-6.8	-5.0	-4.7	-4.7	-3.9
United States	-2.4	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-2.0	-4.9	-6.1	-6.0	-5.1	-4.2	-4.7	-7.3	-11.0	-10.3	-8.9	-7.8	-5.1	-4.7	-3.9
Euro area	-3.6	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6	-0.9	-3.0	-3.2	-3.1	-2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-2.2	-3.4	-5.3	-5.1	-3.5	-2.6	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5
Total OECD	-3.0	-2.0	-2.2	-1.4	-0.7	-2.2	-3.7	-4.4	-4.0	-3.4	-2.5	-2.9	-4.5	-7.6	-7.2	-6.0	-5.2	-3.9	-3.3	-2.8

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 29. General government underlying balances

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-0.9	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.1	-0.9	-4.2	-4.2	-3.1	-2.6	-1.1	-1.2	-0.6
Austria	-3.7	-1.5	-2.0	-3.0	-3.4	-0.9	-1.5	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-3.6	-2.9	-1.8	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.1
Belgium	-3.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-1.4	-2.4	-4.3	-3.7	-4.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.4	-0.7
Canada	-1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.7	-0.9	-3.5	-4.2	-3.4	-3.1	-2.8	-2.0	-1.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	-3.0	-4.8	-4.1	-4.1	-7.8	-2.6	-4.5	-4.3	-3.4	-4.3	-6.3	-5.0	-3.7	-1.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.9
Denmark	-2.2	-1.4	-1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	1.1	3.6	2.4	1.8	1.2	-1.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-3.6	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	0.6	1.1	1.3
Finland	-0.3	-0.9	1.5	1.8	6.2	4.8	4.4	3.0	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.1	-1.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.9
France	-3.6	-3.2	-2.5	-2.1	-2.9	-3.0	-4.2	-4.7	-4.3	-4.3	-3.7	-4.5	-4.6	-6.7	-6.2	-4.7	-4.0	-2.8	-2.0	-1.3
Germany	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-1.4	-3.2	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5	-1.8	-1.3	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-2.3	-1.1	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5
Greece	-6.7	-4.9	-3.1	-1.5	-4.1	-4.2	-4.4	-6.5	-8.1	-7.6	-9.8	-10.9	-12.5	-15.3	-9.3	-5.5	0.7	3.9	3.4	3.6
Hungary	-3.1	-4.2	-4.8	-4.7	-2.2	-3.2	-7.0	-7.2	-7.6	-9.6	-11.6	-6.3	-4.8	-3.4	-3.9	-4.2	-1.6	-1.5	-2.8	-2.6
Iceland	0.1	0.8	-0.8	0.5	1.0	-1.3	-2.6	-2.4	-0.9	2.7	3.7	2.1	-3.4	-9.5	-4.0	-2.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-1.1
Ireland	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.4	1.1	-2.5	-3.8	-2.3	-1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-3.9	-8.4	-9.1	-7.5	-6.1	-4.9	-3.5	-2.0	-0.9
Israel	..	..	-7.2	-5.3	-4.9	-5.9	-5.6	-5.4	-3.9	-3.4	-1.8	-1.7	-4.2	-5.9	-5.1	-4.9	-5.7	-4.8	-4.3	-3.9
Italy	-6.6	-3.4	-3.2	-1.9	-3.1	-4.1	-3.8	-4.8	-4.3	-4.8	-3.3	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	-2.6	-2.7	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.4
Japan	-5.0	-4.3	-4.6	-5.8	-5.8	-5.3	-6.4	-6.3	-6.5	-4.9	-3.3	-3.2	-3.3	-7.5	-8.0	-8.0	-8.1	-8.8	-8.2	-6.8
Korea	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.7	5.3	4.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.3	2.9	-0.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.5
Luxembourg	3.4	5.3	4.0	2.8	4.0	2.7	0.6	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	1.2
Netherlands	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.2	-1.3	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.1	-5.0	-3.8	-3.7	-2.7	-0.9	0.0	0.7
New Zealand	2.4	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.9	3.5	0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.4	-1.2	-0.2	0.0	0.3
Norway ¹	-1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-0.7	1.5	0.3	-1.4	-2.8	-1.3	-0.5	0.9	2.1	1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.6
Poland	..	-5.1	-4.1	-2.8	-3.4	-4.9	-4.1	-5.0	-5.2	-3.5	-3.5	-2.5	-4.1	-6.9	-8.3	-6.6	-4.6	-4.4	-3.5	-3.1
Portugal	-4.7	-4.5	-4.7	-4.4	-5.3	-6.5	-5.2	-4.6	-5.4	-5.6	-3.8	-2.9	-3.5	-7.5	-7.3	-4.8	-3.5	-1.2	-0.2	0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.1	-1.6	-1.8	-1.5	-2.8	-2.9	-4.8	-5.5	-5.4	-4.8	-2.6	-2.8	-0.9	-0.4
Spain	-4.8	-3.6	-3.2	-2.2	-2.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4	-0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.5	-6.4	-10.7	-9.0	-8.7	-6.2	-5.3	-3.8	-3.1
Sweden	-1.4	0.3	0.8	0.9	2.6	1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.1	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3
Switzerland	-1.4	-2.5	-1.8	-1.0	0.9	-0.4	-0.7	-1.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
United Kingdom ²	-3.9	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	-2.0	-3.5	-4.1	-3.4	-4.1	-5.1	-6.2	-9.0	-8.5	-7.0	-7.3	-6.3	-5.5	-4.4
United States	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	-2.1	-4.9	-6.0	-6.0	-5.0	-4.3	-4.6	-7.0	-10.2	-9.9	-8.7	-7.8	-5.2	-4.9	-4.1
Euro area	-3.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0	-2.8	-3.1	-3.3	-2.8	-2.6	-2.0	-2.2	-3.3	-5.1	-4.5	-3.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.0	-0.6
Total OECD	-3.1	-2.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.2	-2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-4.4	-7.1	-6.9	-5.9	-5.1	-3.9	-3.5	-2.8

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 30. General government underlying primary balances

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	0.6	1.9	2.8	2.7	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.1	-1.1	-4.0	-3.8	-2.6	-2.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.1
Austria	-0.3	1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-1.4	-0.7	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.0
Belgium	4.9	5.6	6.7	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.9
Canada	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	-0.9	-2.6	-3.6	-3.0	-2.5	-2.4	-1.6	-0.9
Czech Republic	..	..	..	-2.5	-4.6	-3.8	-3.8	-7.3	-1.9	-3.8	-3.6	-2.7	-3.5	-5.3	-3.9	-2.5	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.2
Denmark	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.8	2.6	1.4	0.9	1.2	2.4	4.5	3.0	2.1	1.3	-1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.0	1.4	-0.1	-0.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	-4.1	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2
Finland	1.1	0.9	3.1	3.2	7.1	5.3	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.2	-1.4	-2.1	-1.4	-1.7	-1.2	-0.6	0.7
France	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7	-1.8	-1.2	-1.9	-1.9	-4.6	-3.9	-2.3	-1.6	-0.7	0.1	0.9
Germany	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	0.9	-0.2	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.7
Greece	2.8	2.7	4.0	4.8	2.3	1.6	0.8	-1.8	-3.4	-3.1	-5.0	-6.0	-7.4	-10.2	-3.7	0.8	4.7	7.0	7.5	7.8
Hungary	4.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	2.6	0.8	-3.4	-3.5	-3.6	-5.6	-7.7	-2.4	-0.9	0.5	-0.2	-0.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	1.4
Iceland	2.3	3.0	1.7	2.7	3.0	0.3	-1.5	-0.9	0.5	3.9	4.1	2.5	-3.5	-6.1	-0.8	1.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.4
Ireland	5.2	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	-1.1	-2.5	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-3.2	-7.6	-7.7	-5.1	-3.7	-2.1	0.1	1.8	3.0
Israel	..	..	0.3	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.0	-0.1	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.3	-0.8
Italy	4.1	5.4	4.6	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	-0.2	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.4	1.5	1.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9
Japan	-3.9	-3.2	-3.4	-4.6	-4.6	-4.5	-5.7	-5.7	-6.1	-4.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.0	-7.0	-7.4	-7.2	-7.2	-7.9	-7.1	-5.4
Korea	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.9	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.9	2.4	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.0	-0.7	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.0
Luxembourg	2.4	4.2	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-2.1	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.6	1.3	2.1	2.4	2.6	1.2
Netherlands	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.2	-0.3	-0.4	1.0	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.6	-3.6	-2.4	-2.3	-1.4	0.3	1.2	1.9
New Zealand	4.6	2.7	2.4	1.3	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.4	0.7	-1.6	-2.4	-1.5	-0.2	0.9	1.0	1.4
Norway ¹	-3.1	-2.5	-3.2	-2.1	-0.3	-1.6	-3.5	-4.6	-3.2	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-3.0	-2.1	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-2.5	-3.0
Poland	..	-0.9	-0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-2.2	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.1	-4.4	-2.3	-2.3	-1.7	-1.2
Portugal	-0.5	-1.2	-1.9	-1.7	-2.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.2	-3.0	-3.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.8	-4.9	-4.7	-1.2	0.2	2.3	3.5	4.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-1.5	-1.8	-4.0	-4.4	-4.2	-3.4	-1.0	-0.8	1.5	2.0
Spain	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.8	0.7	-5.3	-9.4	-7.4	-6.7	-3.8	-2.5	-0.7	0.2
Sweden	1.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.8	3.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.8	1.8	0.9	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.2
Switzerland	-0.6	-1.7	-0.8	0.0	1.9	0.4	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5
United Kingdom ²	-0.9	0.8	2.5	3.2	3.2	2.3	-0.3	-1.8	-2.4	-1.5	-2.4	-3.2	-4.4	-7.5	-5.8	-4.0	-4.5	-3.5	-2.6	-1.4
United States	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.6	0.6	-2.3	-3.3	-3.3	-2.3	-1.6	-1.9	-4.4	-7.5	-7.1	-5.7	-4.8	-3.0	-2.4	-1.7
Euro area	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	-0.6	-2.7	-2.0	-1.0	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.8
Total OECD	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	0.2	-1.4	-2.0	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8	-1.0	-2.5	-5.2	-4.8	-3.7	-2.9	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

2. Revenues due to quantitative easing that have accumulated in a special fund for several years, and that will be transferred to the UK Treasury in well-identified instalments over the projection period, are treated as fiscal one-offs and excluded from underlying fiscal measures.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 31. **General government net debt interest payments**

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Austria	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Belgium	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7
Canada	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
Czech Republic	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Denmark	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Estonia	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Finland	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
France	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Germany	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2
Greece	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.8	4.5	3.6	4.6	4.8
Hungary	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Iceland	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.6
Ireland	4.2	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.6	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
Israel	..	..	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.3	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Italy	10.7	8.7	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.7
Japan	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3
Korea	-0.6	-0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4
Luxembourg	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Netherlands	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
New Zealand	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Norway	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-2.2	-2.9	-3.0	-2.4	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.1	-2.1	-2.4	-2.4
Poland	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
Portugal	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Slovak Republic	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
Slovenia	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.5
Spain	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.4
Sweden	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
United States	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.5
Euro area	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4
Total OECD	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 32. General government gross financial liabilities

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	39.3	37.5	32.4	28.0	25.0	22.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.4	15.6	14.6	13.9	19.4	23.6	27.0	32.1	33.1	35.2	35.9	
Austria	70.1	66.4	68.0	71.0	70.6	71.6	72.6	71.0	70.8	70.6	66.3	63.4	68.7	74.3	78.8	80.6	86.0	83.4	90.0	89.5	
Belgium ¹	133.0	127.8	123.1	119.4	113.6	111.9	108.2	103.3	98.2	95.9	91.6	87.9	92.6	101.0	100.9	104.1	106.4	106.7	106.8	105.4	
Canada	109.4	103.1	101.6	92.2	84.2	85.7	84.8	80.3	76.5	75.8	74.9	70.4	74.7	87.4	89.5	93.6	96.1	93.6	94.2	93.6	
Czech Republic	31.5	33.2	33.2	32.8	32.6	31.0	34.4	40.8	45.2	48.2	55.7	57.1	58.8	60.9
Denmark	79.1	74.8	72.4	67.1	60.4	58.4	58.2	56.6	54.0	45.9	41.2	34.3	41.4	49.3	53.1	59.9	59.3	55.2	56.5	59.3	
Estonia	12.3	11.3	10.0	10.9	6.8	6.7	7.6	8.4	8.6	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.5	12.6	12.4	9.6	13.3	13.1	13.0	12.7	
Finland	66.2	64.7	61.2	54.9	52.4	49.9	49.5	51.4	51.5	48.4	45.6	41.4	40.3	51.8	57.9	58.2	64.0	66.4	69.3	70.1	
France	66.4	68.9	72.8	69.0	67.8	67.1	70.7	75.2	77.2	79.0	73.9	73.0	79.3	91.4	95.7	99.3	109.3	112.6	115.1	116.1	
Germany	58.8	60.4	62.3	61.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	65.9	69.3	71.8	69.8	65.6	69.9	77.5	86.2	85.8	88.5	85.9	83.9	79.8	
Greece	103.7	100.5	98.1	101.9	115.7	118.5	117.9	112.6	115.1	115.6	121.6	119.3	122.5	138.3	157.3	179.9	167.5	186.0	188.7	188.2	
Hungary	77.4	67.6	65.7	67.8	62.4	60.3	60.9	62.0	65.8	68.8	72.3	73.3	77.2	86.4	87.7	86.8	90.0	89.4	90.3	90.1	
Iceland	..	..	51.7	47.3	44.4	49.3	45.2	44.0	38.8	28.8	34.1	32.8	76.4	94.5	100.1	106.8	103.7	97.9	96.0	91.3
Ireland	..	..	63.2	52.1	39.8	36.9	35.5	34.2	32.8	33.2	29.3	29.1	50.1	71.1	88.5	103.9	127.8	134.6	133.1	132.0
Israel	..	..	97.1	91.2	81.6	86.0	93.0	95.6	94.0	90.3	81.6	74.6	72.9	75.3	71.5	69.7	68.2	67.8	67.6	67.0
Italy	128.1	129.6	131.8	125.7	120.8	120.1	118.8	116.3	116.8	119.4	121.2	116.5	118.9	132.4	131.1	124.0	142.2	145.5	147.2	147.4	
Japan ²	95.1	101.7	113.8	127.9	136.1	144.4	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.5	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	193.3	209.5	216.5	224.6	229.6	232.5	
Korea ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	18.7	22.0	24.0	26.9	26.9	28.3	31.0	31.8	33.3	34.8	36.5	37.9	39.0
Luxembourg	10.1	10.2	11.2	10.0	9.2	8.2	8.5	7.9	8.6	7.6	11.5	11.3	19.3	19.2	26.2	26.3	30.2	30.3	31.6	33.5	
Netherlands	88.0	82.1	80.7	71.6	63.8	59.4	60.2	61.3	61.9	60.7	54.5	51.5	64.8	67.6	71.9	76.1	82.7	86.2	87.5	87.7	
New Zealand	43.9	41.4	41.3	38.7	36.6	34.7	32.7	30.7	28.0	26.8	26.4	25.4	28.7	34.0	37.8	41.3	42.4	40.6	39.3	38.1	
Norway	33.7	29.8	28.1	29.3	32.8	31.9	39.4	48.8	50.7	47.6	58.7	56.6	55.2	49.0	49.3	33.9	34.7	35.6	36.7	39.6	
Poland	51.4	48.3	43.8	46.6	45.4	43.8	55.0	55.6	53.3	54.1	54.2	50.4	55.5	57.6	62.2	63.0	62.3	63.8	56.8	58.4	
Portugal	66.5	66.4	64.6	62.3	62.4	64.2	68.0	70.2	73.5	77.7	77.5	75.5	80.8	94.0	104.0	118.4	134.6	139.4	141.3	142.2	
Slovak Republic	37.7	39.0	41.1	53.4	58.6	57.2	49.9	48.3	45.9	37.4	35.0	33.5	32.2	40.4	45.9	48.3	56.9	59.3	59.1	60.1	
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	33.6	34.7	34.1	34.9	34.0	33.8	29.4	28.9	43.3	47.6	51.2	61.6	80.5	85.9	89.7
Spain	76.0	75.0	75.4	69.6	66.7	62.1	60.6	55.5	53.5	50.9	46.3	42.5	48.0	63.3	68.4	78.8	92.6	104.0	108.5	111.5	
Sweden	82.2	80.8	80.3	70.2	59.8	61.9	61.7	60.6	59.3	60.1	52.9	48.2	48.3	50.2	47.3	47.6	46.7	47.1	48.5	48.3	
Switzerland	53.7	55.6	58.8	55.9	56.1	55.3	61.6	60.6	61.1	59.3	52.9	52.8	48.3	47.5	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.2	45.9	45.3	
United Kingdom	51.7	51.8	52.7	47.9	45.8	41.0	41.7	42.0	44.2	46.4	46.0	46.9	57.3	72.1	81.7	97.1	101.6	99.3	101.7	103.1	
United States	67.6	65.3	62.1	58.6	52.7	52.7	55.1	58.3	65.2	64.6	63.4	63.8	72.6	85.8	94.6	98.8	102.1	104.3	106.2	106.5	
Euro area	79.8	80.7	82.1	78.7	76.4	75.0	76.1	76.8	78.0	78.9	76.1	72.7	78.0	88.8	93.9	95.9	104.4	106.7	107.7	106.9	
Total OECD	72.9	72.6	73.4	71.6	69.0	69.2	71.4	73.0	76.7	76.9	75.1	73.3	79.9	91.2	97.5	102.1	107.1	109.5	111.1	111.2	

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 61.

Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For Greece and Portugal, where the market value of outstanding debt declined substantially during the crisis, the change in 2010, 2011 and 2012 in government financial liabilities has been approximated by the change in government liabilities recorded for the Maastricht definition of general government debt.

For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
3. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 33. General government net financial liabilities

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	21.1	21.2	16.1	15.0	8.9	6.4	4.5	2.4	0.3	-1.3	-4.5	-7.2	-7.5	-3.6	1.9	5.6	10.8	11.8	13.8	14.6
Austria	40.2	36.4	36.6	35.7	34.6	35.5	37.0	36.1	38.2	37.9	33.8	31.3	35.1	40.6	43.3	44.8	49.4	48.5	50.0	49.5
Belgium ¹	115.2	110.8	107.7	102.9	97.4	94.9	93.1	90.1	83.6	82.0	77.0	73.1	73.3	78.9	79.4	81.5	82.4	84.1	84.2	82.8
Canada	78.9	72.8	69.9	58.1	49.4	47.8	48.5	43.2	39.0	34.2	29.8	27.0	28.8	34.6	37.4	42.5	43.6	40.4	40.9	40.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-7.1	-10.5	-12.2	-12.5	-15.5	-6.7	-2.7	5.1	5.8	11.6	12.9	14.6	16.7
Denmark	33.3	32.3	35.1	28.4	22.5	20.1	19.1	18.0	14.8	10.5	1.9	-3.8	-6.1	-4.6	-1.6	2.6	7.5	5.9	7.2	10.0
Estonia	-28.6	-23.5	-40.4	-39.8	-30.2	-29.1	-28.6	-29.2	-31.2	-32.0	-31.5	-28.9	-26.4	-28.3	-35.2	-34.5	-32.9	-30.9	-29.7	-28.2
Finland	-6.7	-7.5	-14.6	-50.3	-31.1	-31.7	-31.3	-38.5	-46.7	-58.6	-69.5	-72.6	-52.3	-62.9	-65.6	-54.3	-55.4	-59.6	-56.5	-54.2
France	41.9	42.4	43.7	36.1	37.4	39.7	44.4	46.5	47.5	45.4	39.3	35.7	45.9	52.2	57.5	62.3	70.3	73.6	76.0	77.1
Germany	31.7	31.6	35.8	34.6	33.9	36.2	40.4	43.4	47.5	49.7	47.9	42.6	44.6	49.0	49.5	50.5	50.5	49.1	47.8	45.8
Greece	80.0	75.4	71.4	69.4	88.0	92.3	94.1	86.7	86.9	84.8	90.7	85.6	94.0	104.0	120.6	142.5	103.3	122.7	127.3	127.9
Hungary	26.2	25.6	32.5	34.5	33.2	32.4	36.8	37.8	42.1	46.4	51.8	53.5	51.7	59.5	61.6	53.1	61.1	62.8	63.1	63.4
Iceland	..	..	17.0	9.5	9.0	3.6	1.7	3.8	2.1	-10.2	-15.4	-21.4	0.3	14.7	23.3	28.1	30.0	30.7	31.0	31.3
Ireland	..	..	42.6	27.6	15.9	12.3	13.7	11.5	8.3	6.5	1.9	0.3	13.3	26.3	47.1	65.3	83.4	90.3	93.0	93.3
Italy	104.0	104.1	106.4	100.5	94.9	95.8	95.2	92.3	92.0	93.3	94.2	90.8	93.6	104.8	103.5	97.8	113.2	116.5	118.2	118.3
Japan ²	28.1	34.1	44.7	52.4	58.8	65.5	74.5	77.6	82.4	82.2	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	113.1	127.3	129.5	137.5	142.5	145.4
Korea ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	-30.6	-29.4	-29.8	-33.7	-34.6	-37.6	-35.0	-36.0	-35.3	-35.3	-35.9	-34.2	-32.8	-31.7
Luxembourg	-41.0	-41.6	-46.8	-47.8	-50.7	-58.2	-55.6	-56.8	-52.3	-48.6	-50.9	-54.8	-53.5	-58.7	-52.9	-46.7	-50.0	-47.2	-45.9	-44.0
Netherlands	52.7	49.7	48.2	36.7	34.9	33.0	34.8	36.2	37.6	35.0	31.6	27.8	27.0	29.6	34.6	38.8	42.2	44.4	46.7	47.9
New Zealand	32.1	29.5	27.5	25.2	23.2	20.9	17.4	13.0	8.3	3.7	-1.2	-5.4	-5.0	-1.0	1.7	4.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.3
Norway	-40.9	-48.3	-52.2	-57.2	-66.8	-84.5	-80.2	-93.8	-101.9	-118.9	-132.2	-137.9	-122.7	-153.5	-162.5	-157.9	-167.7	-205.1	-207.0	-207.0
Poland	-5.7	0.3	6.3	13.4	15.5	18.5	22.1	26.1	22.7	22.8	21.4	15.6	18.2	21.4	28.1	32.5	33.6	37.2	30.3	31.8
Portugal	26.5	32.8	34.3	32.7	32.7	34.8	39.3	41.9	47.2	50.6	50.0	49.7	54.2	65.1	70.2	75.2	84.4	91.8	94.6	95.6
Slovak Republic	-18.2	-12.1	-3.9	1.2	13.6	11.0	1.4	1.8	5.2	3.2	7.7	7.3	9.2	16.1	22.2	26.5	25.5	27.9	29.8	31.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-14.2	-9.5	-9.7	-8.5	-9.9	-18.3	-6.5	-1.1	-0.4	2.1	8.1	19.1	24.6	28.3
Spain	55.5	54.8	54.1	47.9	44.4	41.6	40.2	36.8	34.3	29.2	22.5	17.8	22.7	34.1	39.9	48.2	59.2	70.7	75.4	78.4
Sweden	27.6	24.5	22.7	11.0	4.7	-2.7	4.6	0.7	-0.9	-6.1	-17.0	-20.9	-13.2	-20.4	-22.1	-18.7	-21.3	-24.1	-21.6	-19.9
Switzerland	..	..	..	12.0	8.5	7.5	12.4	12.2	13.7	13.3	10.0	8.8	9.8	5.5	9.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.1
United Kingdom	27.4	29.2	31.4	28.3	23.9	20.5	21.4	21.6	23.6	24.6	25.1	26.2	31.0	43.0	52.5	66.5	66.1	65.4	67.7	69.1
United States	50.3	47.3	43.5	38.9	34.2	33.5	36.1	39.5	46.7	46.1	44.6	44.3	50.3	61.9	69.5	76.1	80.0	81.2	83.8	84.1
Euro area	53.0	53.0	54.5	49.0	48.1	48.7	51.0	51.1	52.0	51.1	47.8	43.4	48.2	55.3	58.1	60.7	65.9	68.5	69.8	69.7
Total OECD	43.2	42.6	43.3	39.8	37.4	37.6	40.2	41.6	44.6	43.5	41.2	39.2	44.9	53.1	58.5	64.0	67.4	69.1	70.9	71.4

Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Financial liabilities are measured at market value. For Greece and Portugal, where the market value of outstanding debt declined substantially during the crisis, the change in 2010, 2011 and 2012 in government financial liabilities has been approximated by the change in government liabilities recorded for the Maastricht definition of general government debt.

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.

2. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.

3. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 34. Short-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Fourth quarter		
																		2013	2014	2015
Australia	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.1
Austria																				
Belgium																				
Canada	4.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	4.6	3.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.2	2.3
Chile	11.0	10.8	7.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.3	1.7	1.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.8	4.5
Czech Republic	6.9	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.9
Denmark	3.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1
Estonia	7.8	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6								
Finland																				
France																				
Germany																				
Greece	8.9																			
Hungary	14.7	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	6.9	4.2	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.6
Iceland	9.3	11.2	12.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.6
Ireland																				
Israel	12.0	9.0	6.5	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.9	0.8	2.0
Italy																				
Japan	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Korea	6.8	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.9	2.7	3.0	4.5
Luxembourg																				
Mexico	22.4	16.2	12.2	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0
Netherlands																				
New Zealand	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.7	4.8	2.7	4.5	4.8
Norway	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9
Poland	14.7	18.9	15.7	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.0	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.0	4.0
Portugal																				
Slovak Republic	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3											
Slovenia	..	..	..	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6												
Spain																				
Sweden	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.4
Switzerland	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Turkey	..	38.4	92.4	59.5	38.5	23.8	15.9	17.9	18.2	18.8	11.0	7.8	8.7	8.4	7.5	11.0	11.2	8.7	11.1	11.1
United Kingdom	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.7
United States	5.4	6.5	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.3
Euro area	3.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>). Individual euro area countries are not shown after 1998 (1999 for Greece, 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic and 2010 for Estonia) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 35. Long-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	Fourth quarter		
																		2013	2014	2015
Australia	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4
Austria	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.5
Belgium	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.8
Canada	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.3
Czech Republic	..	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4
Denmark	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.4
Finland	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.5
France	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.7
Germany	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.3
Greece	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.5	10.1	6.6	5.7	8.6	6.0	5.5
Hungary	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	7.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.4
Iceland	8.5	11.2	10.4	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.8	6.7	7.0	6.1	7.0	7.0
Ireland	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.0	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3
Israel	5.2	5.5	6.4	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.5
Italy	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.3	3.4	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.5
Japan	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.0
Korea	8.7	8.5	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	4.9	3.6	4.0	5.5
Luxembourg	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.3
Mexico	28.0	20.2	14.9	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.0	6.8	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.9
Netherlands	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.6
New Zealand	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.1	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.1
Norway	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.2
Portugal	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	10.5	6.3	4.2	3.9	6.1	4.0	3.9
Slovak Republic	16.2	9.8	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	3.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.3	2.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	8.6	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.8	3.6	5.9	3.6	3.7
Spain	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.8	4.6	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.3	3.4
Sweden	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.6	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.7	3.1
Switzerland	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.7
Turkey	..	36.9	95.2	65.0	46.5	25.2	16.5	17.9	18.3	19.2	11.6	8.4	8.8	8.4	7.5	11.2	12.0	8.7	11.5	12.2
United Kingdom	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.5	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.4	4.1
United States	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.2	3.9
Euro area	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.2	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.9

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For more details, see *Sources & Methods of the OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 36. **Nominal exchange rates (vis-à-vis the US dollar)**

Average of daily rates

	Monetary unit	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Estimates and assumptions ¹	
														2014	2015
Australia	<i>Dollar</i>	1.841	1.542	1.359	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	1.036	1.078	1.065
Canada	<i>Dollar</i>	1.570	1.400	1.301	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	0.999	1.030	1.097	1.095
Chile	<i>Peso</i>	689.0	691.3	609.6	559.7	530.3	522.2	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	486.0	495.3	550.1	549.4
Czech Republic	<i>Koruny</i>	32.73	28.21	25.69	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.54	19.56	19.91	19.861
Denmark	<i>Krone</i>	7.884	6.577	5.988	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.357	5.790	5.618	5.412	5.400
Estonia	<i>Kroon</i>	16.6	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8					
Hungary	<i>Forint</i>	257.9	224.3	202.6	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	224.8	223.6	223.1	222.6
Iceland	<i>Krona</i>	91.59	76.69	70.19	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	125.12	122.17	112.69	112.15
Israel	<i>Sheqel</i>	4.74	4.55	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.85	3.61	3.47	3.46
Japan	<i>Yen</i>	125.3	115.9	108.1	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.8	97.6	102.0	101.6
Korea	<i>Won</i>	1 251.0	1 191.0	1 145.2	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 125.9	1 094.9	1 046.9	1 038.9
Mexico	<i>Peso</i>	9.660	10.795	11.283	10.890	10.903	10.929	11.153	13.504	12.632	12.434	13.150	12.770	13.086	13.037
New Zealand	<i>Dollar</i>	2.163	1.724	1.509	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.235	1.220	1.164	1.153
Norway	<i>Krone</i>	7.986	7.078	6.739	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.042	5.605	5.815	5.877	5.993	5.959
Poland	<i>Zloty</i>	4.082	3.888	3.651	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.252	3.160	3.035	3.029
Slovak Republic	<i>Koruna</i>	45.30	36.76	32.23	31.04	29.65	24.68								
Slovenia	<i>Tolar</i>	240.3	207.1	192.4	192.8	191.0									
Sweden	<i>Krona</i>	9.721	8.078	7.346	7.474	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.769	6.513	6.525	6.547
Switzerland	<i>Franc</i>	1.557	1.345	1.243	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.937	0.927	0.883	0.879
Turkey	<i>Lira</i>	1.512	1.503	1.426	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.792	1.905	2.150	2.129
United Kingdom	<i>Pound</i>	0.667	0.612	0.546	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.631	0.640	0.599	0.598
United States	<i>Dollar</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Euro area	<i>Euro</i>	1.058	0.884	0.804	0.804	0.796	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.778	0.753	0.725	0.724

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 14 April 2014.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 37. **Effective exchange rates**

Indices 2005 = 100, average of daily rates

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Estimates and assumptions ¹	
															2014	2015
Australia	82.7	77.4	80.5	90.2	97.6	100.0	98.3	104.2	102.3	98.3	111.1	119.4	121.7	116.0	112.2	113.4
Austria	93.4	94.1	95.5	99.5	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.1	102.0	103.5	100.5	100.5	99.1	100.8	102.7	102.8
Belgium	89.9	91.0	93.3	98.6	100.6	100.0	100.1	101.7	103.8	105.0	101.4	102.0	99.8	102.1	104.3	104.3
Canada	82.7	81.1	80.2	88.5	93.7	100.0	106.5	110.7	109.6	105.1	114.5	116.7	117.2	114.7	107.9	108.1
Chile	97.9	87.7	91.2	86.0	93.6	100.0	104.4	101.6	99.2	96.3	103.1	105.0	107.7	108.0	98.9	98.8
Czech Republic	78.8	83.0	93.1	93.4	94.2	100.0	105.0	107.6	120.7	116.3	118.2	122.0	117.5	115.4	111.0	111.0
Denmark	90.2	91.8	93.9	99.2	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.5	103.7	106.2	101.5	101.4	98.8	100.8	103.1	103.1
Estonia	88.8	90.2	93.0	98.8	100.7	100.0	99.7	101.0	102.7	106.0	101.3	101.2	98.8	101.0	104.3	104.4
Finland	88.3	90.1	92.6	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.0	107.0	101.7	101.7	98.7	101.2	104.6	104.6
France	90.3	91.4	93.6	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.5	104.6	101.2	101.6	99.3	101.4	103.5	103.5
Germany	89.3	90.5	92.9	98.9	101.1	100.0	100.0	101.7	103.6	105.4	101.0	101.3	98.8	101.3	104.0	104.0
Greece	90.9	91.6	94.0	99.0	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.5	103.7	105.5	102.0	102.5	100.1	102.0	104.7	104.8
Hungary	88.0	89.9	96.9	97.2	99.5	100.0	93.7	99.5	100.6	91.9	90.3	89.6	84.5	84.1	83.2	83.3
Iceland	96.5	81.9	84.5	88.9	90.1	100.0	89.5	90.6	66.0	48.3	49.1	49.3	48.3	49.3	52.9	53.0
Ireland	86.7	87.9	90.4	97.9	100.4	100.0	100.1	102.6	107.3	109.2	104.5	105.3	101.3	104.4	106.7	106.8
Israel	122.8	124.5	109.7	105.2	101.2	100.0	100.1	103.4	115.2	110.1	115.2	116.7	112.5	120.7	125.6	125.8
Italy	89.4	90.8	93.5	99.0	100.9	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.4	105.4	101.5	101.9	99.6	102.1	104.9	104.9
Japan	108.1	100.2	96.3	99.2	103.2	100.0	92.7	87.7	98.3	112.6	116.2	122.9	124.5	102.2	98.9	99.1
Korea	94.5	87.1	90.2	89.8	90.0	100.0	106.9	105.8	86.1	74.7	80.1	79.9	79.8	84.1	89.4	90.0
Luxembourg	94.8	95.2	96.3	99.5	100.5	100.0	100.1	101.2	102.6	103.6	101.0	101.2	99.5	100.9	102.4	102.4
Mexico	119.4	123.2	119.7	103.9	97.4	100.0	99.2	96.8	94.0	78.5	82.7	82.6	78.9	81.8	80.1	80.4
Netherlands	90.1	91.4	93.5	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.0	101.5	103.7	105.3	101.4	101.8	99.5	101.9	104.4	104.4
New Zealand	72.4	71.2	77.5	89.0	95.5	100.0	92.1	98.6	92.4	85.5	92.7	96.0	99.8	103.5	109.9	110.5
Norway	88.1	90.7	99.4	98.9	96.2	100.0	99.4	101.4	102.2	98.9	102.6	105.2	106.4	104.5	100.4	100.7
Poland	93.6	103.3	100.0	91.1	89.5	100.0	103.0	107.0	116.9	96.9	101.8	99.1	95.7	97.1	99.8	99.8
Portugal	93.8	94.8	96.4	99.6	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.9	102.3	103.2	101.1	101.3	100.0	101.5	102.9	102.9
Slovak Republic	87.0	85.4	87.2	93.5	98.0	100.0	103.1	114.1	123.6	132.5	128.3	128.5	127.2	129.4	132.5	132.6
Slovenia	109.7	104.3	101.6	102.0	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.7	101.6	103.7	100.6	101.1	99.5	101.4	103.8	103.8
Spain	91.4	92.5	95.0	99.2	100.6	100.0	100.1	101.3	103.2	104.5	101.5	102.0	100.1	102.2	104.6	104.6
Sweden	98.8	91.0	94.0	100.4	102.7	100.0	100.4	101.9	100.3	92.2	98.6	104.6	106.0	109.2	107.7	107.1
Switzerland	88.9	92.7	98.0	100.3	101.0	100.0	98.5	96.1	101.7	107.8	113.5	128.2	127.2	128.3	133.2	133.5
Turkey	258.5	145.6	109.2	97.1	95.0	100.0	93.1	95.4	91.7	83.0	86.0	74.1	72.5	68.0	59.7	60.3
United Kingdom	100.0	99.1	100.6	97.0	101.6	100.0	100.5	102.2	89.4	79.9	79.3	78.7	81.9	80.5	85.1	85.1
United States	107.8	113.4	114.1	107.4	102.6	100.0	98.4	94.0	90.8	96.2	92.7	88.8	91.3	92.4	93.7	93.5
Euro area	80.7	82.8	87.0	97.9	101.7	100.0	100.0	103.1	107.1	110.9	102.8	103.4	98.9	103.6	108.7	108.7

Note: For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 14 April 2014.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 38. Export volumes of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	10.3	12.2	0.3	4.5	11.3	2.7	0.6	-1.7	3.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.5	5.3	-0.5	6.3	6.7	6.6	7.3
Austria	3.6	12.4	8.2	6.0	14.1	6.2	3.4	1.7	9.2	8.0	8.5	8.5	-0.1	-14.1	8.4	6.8	1.6	2.4	4.4	5.5
Belgium	3.7	10.0	4.8	4.5	11.8	1.1	2.5	0.5	6.2	3.8	5.4	5.2	1.4	-9.4	8.1	6.4	1.8	2.0	3.4	4.7
Canada	5.7	8.6	9.5	10.8	9.1	-3.0	1.2	-1.7	5.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	-4.5	-13.1	6.9	4.7	1.5	2.1	4.1	6.6
Chile	11.8	11.2	5.3	6.4	5.1	6.9	2.0	6.7	14.0	2.8	5.3	7.0	-0.4	-4.8	2.4	5.3	1.1	4.5	3.6	5.3
Czech Republic	5.7	9.6	11.7	5.2	18.3	11.6	2.3	7.6	13.1	11.9	14.3	11.2	3.5	-10.5	15.0	9.6	4.7	0.2	5.0	5.4
Denmark	4.2	4.9	4.1	11.6	12.7	3.1	4.1	-1.0	2.8	8.0	9.0	2.8	3.3	-9.5	3.0	7.0	0.4	1.2	3.6	4.5
Estonia	0.3	26.4	13.4	0.4	27.4	4.0	-2.7	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	1.0	-21.3	23.7	23.4	5.6	1.8	0.5	5.1
Finland	5.9	13.9	9.2	11.1	17.3	1.7	3.3	-1.9	8.2	7.0	12.2	8.2	5.8	-21.3	7.9	2.8	-0.2	0.3	2.4	4.3
France	3.4	13.0	8.3	4.3	12.8	2.6	1.5	-1.2	4.1	3.1	5.5	2.3	-0.6	-11.9	9.0	5.6	2.5	0.8	4.1	5.7
Germany	6.6	11.6	7.1	5.4	13.9	6.8	4.3	2.4	9.6	8.0	13.6	8.3	2.3	-13.0	14.8	8.1	3.8	1.0	5.1	4.6
Greece	3.5	20.0	5.3	18.1	14.1	0.1	-8.3	2.9	17.3	2.5	4.0	7.1	1.7	-19.4	5.2	0.3	-1.7	1.8	4.5	7.7
Hungary	11.1	21.0	16.5	11.1	19.7	8.0	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	11.3	8.4	1.7	5.3	5.3	5.4
Iceland	9.9	5.6	2.5	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	7.0	0.5	3.8	3.8	5.3	2.4	3.1
Ireland	12.5	17.6	23.1	15.6	20.9	8.5	4.9	0.7	7.6	4.4	5.0	8.4	-1.1	-3.8	6.4	5.3	1.6	0.1	2.8	3.1
Israel	5.9	9.1	6.8	14.2	23.7	-11.2	-2.2	8.1	17.6	4.4	5.5	10.4	6.2	-11.0	14.0	7.3	1.0	1.0	4.6	6.1
Italy	0.8	5.5	2.0	-1.2	12.9	2.2	-3.0	-0.9	5.5	4.1	8.8	5.6	-2.8	-17.7	11.2	6.9	2.0	0.0	3.8	4.6
Japan	5.9	11.1	-2.7	1.8	12.6	-7.0	7.9	9.5	14.0	6.2	9.9	8.7	1.4	-24.2	24.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.6	4.8	6.9
Korea	11.6	19.8	12.9	14.4	18.1	-2.3	13.0	13.9	20.6	7.8	12.1	12.7	7.5	-0.3	12.7	15.1	5.1	4.3	5.9	8.5
Luxembourg	2.3	11.4	11.2	14.3	12.6	4.4	2.1	6.9	11.1	4.4	12.9	9.0	4.4	-13.0	7.3	5.5	-1.9	2.6	3.2	3.3
Mexico	18.2	8.5	7.5	6.5	11.0	-3.4	2.0	0.9	9.2	5.6	7.8	3.6	-1.2	-11.8	20.6	8.3	5.9	1.3	5.7	7.8
Netherlands	4.4	10.9	6.7	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.4	2.0	-7.7	11.6	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	4.4
New Zealand	3.8	3.6	1.6	8.4	7.3	3.5	6.8	1.9	5.9	-0.7	2.3	4.7	-1.0	1.8	3.4	2.5	2.2	1.0	3.3	3.6
Norway	10.0	7.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-4.2	0.4	-0.7	1.1	-3.9	1.5	2.2
Poland	12.0	12.2	14.4	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	9.1	7.1	-6.8	12.1	7.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	6.0
Portugal	7.2	7.1	8.3	3.8	8.8	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.1	0.2	11.6	7.5	-0.1	-10.9	10.2	6.9	3.2	6.1	4.5	5.1
Slovak Republic	-1.4	10.0	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-16.3	16.0	12.2	9.9	4.5	6.2	6.1
Slovenia	2.7	11.1	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	4.0	-16.1	10.2	7.0	0.6	2.9	4.0	5.0
Spain	10.3	15.0	8.0	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.7	-1.0	-10.0	11.7	7.6	2.1	4.9	5.6	6.3
Sweden	4.8	13.6	9.1	6.9	11.4	1.8	0.9	4.3	9.5	7.0	9.4	6.2	0.4	-12.5	10.0	6.4	1.1	-0.9	3.2	5.1
Switzerland	3.7	12.0	4.1	6.4	12.8	0.7	0.2	-0.9	7.9	7.7	10.1	9.9	2.9	-7.7	7.7	3.8	2.5	2.0	3.4	4.7
Turkey	22.0	19.1	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	7.9	16.3	0.1	7.9	8.1
United Kingdom	7.4	7.6	3.3	3.1	9.4	2.4	1.9	2.8	4.8	9.1	12.0	-2.1	1.1	-8.7	6.7	4.5	1.7	1.0	3.8	4.1
United States	8.2	11.9	2.3	4.6	8.4	-5.6	-1.9	1.6	9.4	6.0	8.9	8.9	5.7	-9.1	11.5	7.1	3.5	2.7	2.7	5.3
Total OECD	6.6	11.0	5.3	5.3	11.8	0.6	2.0	2.5	8.5	5.9	8.9	6.5	1.9	-11.2	11.4	6.2	2.9	1.9	4.1	5.5

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 39. Import volumes of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	8.0	10.5	6.8	8.4	7.6	-4.6	11.1	10.9	15.4	8.8	8.5	13.1	10.5	-8.8	15.3	10.6	6.3	-2.7	-0.2	3.4
Austria	3.5	8.1	4.8	4.9	11.0	5.2	-0.2	3.9	9.1	7.4	5.8	6.7	-1.3	-12.2	8.4	7.5	0.0	0.9	3.3	5.2
Belgium	4.1	8.9	5.6	2.7	12.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	6.1	5.1	5.0	5.4	2.7	-8.8	7.5	6.9	1.3	1.4	2.7	4.3
Canada	5.4	14.4	5.3	8.1	8.5	-4.9	1.8	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.8	0.8	-12.4	13.6	5.7	3.1	1.1	3.1	5.0
Chile	11.8	13.2	6.7	-9.9	9.9	4.5	2.0	9.6	18.1	17.2	11.4	14.2	11.5	-16.2	25.8	15.8	4.9	2.4	1.5	5.0
Czech Republic	12.2	6.5	7.1	4.5	17.0	12.4	4.5	7.4	9.5	6.1	11.2	12.8	2.3	-11.7	14.9	7.0	2.5	0.6	4.6	5.3
Denmark	3.3	9.5	8.5	3.5	13.0	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.1	13.4	4.3	3.3	-12.3	3.5	5.9	0.9	1.7	3.0	4.2
Estonia	8.5	28.6	12.5	-5.9	27.1	4.8	7.2	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-7.0	-31.1	21.1	28.4	8.8	2.6	0.7	5.7
Finland	7.2	11.9	8.7	4.2	16.7	1.3	3.2	3.2	7.4	11.4	7.9	7.0	7.5	-17.2	6.8	6.2	-0.7	-1.8	1.9	3.1
France	2.2	7.9	11.6	6.2	15.5	2.2	1.8	1.0	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	0.6	-9.5	8.6	5.3	-0.9	0.8	3.3	5.1
Germany	4.6	8.7	9.0	8.3	11.0	1.6	-1.2	5.4	7.4	6.4	12.2	5.6	3.0	-7.8	12.3	7.5	1.8	1.0	4.8	6.0
Greece	7.0	14.2	9.2	15.0	15.1	1.2	-1.2	2.9	5.7	-1.5	11.1	14.5	0.9	-20.2	-6.2	-7.3	-13.8	-5.3	-2.1	2.2
Hungary	9.0	22.2	22.9	12.3	18.0	5.4	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	10.9	6.4	-0.1	5.3	4.6	5.0
Iceland	16.5	8.0	23.4	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.5	6.7	4.7	-0.1	3.9	6.3
Ireland	12.8	16.5	27.5	12.6	21.4	7.2	2.4	-1.3	8.7	8.4	6.9	8.0	-2.9	-9.7	3.6	-0.4	0.0	1.0	4.0	2.9
Israel	7.3	4.0	1.8	15.6	12.2	-5.3	-1.4	-1.2	11.9	3.3	3.2	10.9	2.3	-13.7	15.3	10.5	2.3	-0.3	5.3	6.7
Italy	-1.2	9.7	8.4	4.3	11.0	1.4	0.2	2.5	4.0	4.2	8.3	4.6	-2.9	-13.6	12.3	1.4	-7.1	-2.9	2.4	4.0
Japan	14.3	1.2	-6.7	3.3	10.7	0.9	0.3	3.9	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.3	-15.7	11.1	5.9	5.3	3.4	7.1	4.5
Korea	14.7	4.2	-22.0	26.4	22.6	-3.6	15.0	10.6	12.3	7.8	12.4	11.6	3.2	-6.8	17.3	14.3	2.4	1.6	5.0	8.9
Luxembourg	5.3	12.6	11.8	14.8	10.6	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.8	4.1	12.8	9.3	6.2	-15.4	11.4	7.4	-1.0	1.3	2.4	3.3
Mexico	34.7	18.5	14.5	14.1	20.5	-0.3	2.2	3.3	8.8	8.5	10.5	5.3	3.4	-16.4	20.3	8.1	4.2	1.5	3.3	7.1
Netherlands	5.3	11.9	9.0	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	5.6	2.3	-7.1	10.3	4.2	3.3	-0.2	3.1	3.8
New Zealand	7.4	2.5	0.4	11.8	-0.3	2.2	9.8	8.5	16.7	6.2	-2.4	9.3	2.9	-14.2	10.9	6.9	2.6	6.3	6.9	5.4
Norway	8.8	12.5	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.0	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.9	-12.5	9.0	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.5
Poland	28.0	21.4	18.6	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	13.7	8.0	-12.4	13.9	5.5	-0.7	0.7	3.9	6.3
Portugal	5.8	10.5	14.7	9.0	5.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	7.6	2.3	7.2	5.5	2.3	-10.0	8.0	-5.3	-6.6	2.8	3.3	3.1
Slovak Republic	17.3	10.2	19.1	0.4	8.1	13.4	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.9	14.9	9.7	3.3	2.9	5.7	5.4
Slovenia	2.1	11.3	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.2	7.4	5.6	-4.7	1.3	2.2	2.6
Spain	8.8	13.3	14.8	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	-5.2	-17.2	9.3	-0.1	-5.7	0.4	2.6	3.8
Sweden	3.4	12.8	11.1	4.7	12.0	-1.6	-1.3	3.9	5.8	6.9	9.5	9.3	3.1	-14.1	11.5	7.2	-0.1	-1.0	2.8	4.6
Switzerland	3.2	8.2	6.9	4.5	10.5	1.5	-0.8	0.7	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.2	-0.3	-5.2	8.4	4.2	3.1	1.6	5.4	5.2
Turkey	20.5	22.4	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.7	-0.4	8.5	2.7	9.7
United Kingdom	9.6	10.0	9.3	7.5	9.5	4.8	5.2	2.7	7.0	6.9	10.0	-1.5	-1.7	-10.7	7.9	0.3	3.4	0.5	2.9	3.7
United States	8.7	13.5	11.7	11.4	12.8	-2.9	3.4	4.3	11.0	6.1	6.1	2.3	-2.6	-13.7	12.8	4.9	2.2	1.4	3.1	7.2
Total OECD	7.7	10.3	7.7	8.2	12.3	0.2	2.5	4.1	8.7	6.4	8.2	5.2	0.4	-11.9	11.5	5.4	1.3	1.0	3.6	5.5

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 40. Export prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-2.3	-0.6	2.1	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.2	-12.2	8.2	11.2	-9.7	-0.6	3.7	1.1
Austria	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	-0.3	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.3	-2.2	2.6	3.7	1.1	-0.2	0.9	1.2
Belgium	-1.4	1.2	-1.0	-0.2	5.6	1.4	-0.6	-1.4	2.1	4.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	-5.3	4.7	3.9	1.3	-0.6	0.7	1.6
Canada	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	6.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	10.6	-9.6	1.5	6.9	-0.4	1.4	1.3	1.2
Chile	-8.1	-1.1	-3.5	7.9	10.9	6.5	5.8	11.0	13.2	12.0	23.3	6.1	-4.4	-3.3	15.0	3.7	-4.9	-3.7	8.6	4.2
Czech Republic	5.1	4.4	2.9	0.7	2.9	-0.7	-5.8	-0.2	2.3	-2.5	-1.8	0.1	-4.5	0.3	-1.3	0.8	3.1	1.6	2.8	1.0
Denmark	1.5	2.7	-2.1	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.3	-1.1	1.9	5.4	3.0	1.4	4.9	-8.7	8.7	1.2	3.6	0.8	-0.1	0.9
Estonia	19.1	13.0	2.9	0.2	8.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.6	6.8	6.0	-1.8	3.2	4.5	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.5
Finland	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.3	-6.0	3.8	4.3	1.2	-0.9	-0.2	1.6
France	0.8	1.3	-1.4	-1.5	2.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.1	-3.8	2.5	3.3	1.2	-0.1	0.3	1.3
Germany	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	-2.8	2.4	2.9	1.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.7
Greece	5.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	8.0	3.8	2.3	1.6	2.3	6.1	3.3	2.6	4.3	-1.8	5.5	5.4	2.7	-1.2	-1.8	-1.9
Hungary	19.3	15.8	13.2	4.8	10.3	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	6.5	-4.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.6	3.1	0.0	2.1	1.9
Iceland	-0.2	2.1	4.5	0.0	3.8	21.5	-1.7	-7.1	1.3	-4.5	21.3	2.2	35.5	12.6	8.8	7.1	1.1	-3.4	1.0	4.7
Ireland	-0.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	5.5	4.8	-0.2	-5.1	-0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	-0.3	1.4	1.3	0.4	4.2	0.1	0.8	1.3
Israel	7.8	6.3	6.7	9.7	-1.9	0.8	11.9	-1.9	0.9	5.0	2.2	-3.7	-5.9	3.3	-2.3	0.9	8.5	-5.4	-0.1	1.6
Italy	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	4.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.9	-2.4	2.7	4.0	1.8	0.0	0.7	1.9
Japan	3.3	1.8	1.1	-8.6	-4.1	2.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-11.1	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	9.3	3.3	1.2
Korea	-2.0	5.0	22.7	-19.6	-3.6	3.7	-7.7	-0.9	4.9	-6.4	-5.4	1.1	25.6	-0.4	1.3	3.2	-0.6	-4.8	-2.8	1.5
Luxembourg	6.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	9.7	-4.0	-0.1	-1.8	6.4	8.0	8.1	5.0	-1.3	-2.6	8.6	5.2	4.2	2.4	1.2	0.5
Mexico	23.1	9.6	14.3	12.3	8.4	-2.3	2.6	13.2	9.0	4.1	7.5	5.1	9.5	9.4	-0.2	5.8	6.0	-1.1	2.0	2.2
Netherlands	0.8	2.5	-2.0	-1.2	6.0	0.9	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	3.4	2.6	1.3	4.8	-6.0	5.3	4.6	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.7
New Zealand	-2.4	-2.3	4.7	0.0	13.7	7.1	-6.8	-6.9	0.2	1.3	6.7	1.2	15.2	-7.9	2.9	5.7	-5.3	1.9	6.0	-0.6
Norway	6.9	2.0	-7.9	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-16.8	7.5	12.8	2.0	0.8	3.5	3.4
Poland	7.6	14.0	13.1	5.8	1.8	1.3	4.7	6.2	8.3	-2.6	2.3	2.7	-0.9	11.8	0.7	6.9	4.1	0.4	1.1	1.7
Portugal	-0.8	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.4	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.5	1.7	4.4	1.9	2.5	-5.0	3.9	5.5	1.4	-0.7	0.2	0.7
Slovak Republic	4.3	6.5	-4.8	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	1.2	-1.8	-0.2	1.6
Slovenia	13.0	5.4	2.6	2.1	10.3	8.1	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.2	-1.0	2.3	4.1	1.2	-0.3	0.5	1.6
Spain	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.0	7.3	1.8	0.7	-0.2	1.6	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.8	-3.4	2.2	4.8	2.0	-0.9	-0.5	1.2
Sweden	-5.1	0.5	-1.9	-1.5	2.8	1.6	-1.2	-1.9	0.1	2.5	2.9	1.6	5.0	-0.6	0.3	-1.2	-1.3	-2.9	0.3	0.9
Switzerland	-1.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	2.7	0.0	-2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.9	3.6	1.9	-1.9	-1.4	-2.5	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.2
Turkey	69.0	87.0	60.1	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	23.8	2.9	7.6	13.5	3.0
United Kingdom	1.7	-4.1	-5.3	0.4	1.7	0.6	-1.1	1.8	-0.5	1.9	1.8	0.2	11.8	2.5	4.3	5.5	-1.2	1.2	-1.7	1.2
United States	-1.3	-1.8	-2.4	-0.8	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	2.2	3.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	4.6	-5.5	4.4	6.4	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.0
Total OECD	2.7	2.9	2.2	0.2	4.4	2.6	-0.3	0.4	2.2	2.3	3.0	1.9	5.1	-3.1	2.8	4.5	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.3

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 41. Import prices of goods and services

National accounts basis, percentage change from previous year, national currency terms

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-6.6	-1.6	6.4	-4.3	7.6	5.8	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.6	4.2	-4.0	7.4	-2.4	-7.5	-1.3	0.9	3.6	7.3	1.2
Austria	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	2.5	3.5	-3.2	3.7	5.7	2.2	-0.6	1.1	1.5
Belgium	-0.6	1.5	-1.8	1.0	7.8	1.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	6.6	-8.4	6.3	5.3	1.5	-0.7	-0.3	1.6
Canada	-1.3	0.7	3.5	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	-6.7	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	6.0	-0.7	-3.3	3.4	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
Chile	5.4	-1.0	-0.1	4.2	8.2	9.7	3.9	3.4	-6.0	1.4	-0.5	4.2	15.1	-8.1	-1.8	3.7	-0.2	-0.5	7.9	3.8
Czech Republic	2.3	5.5	-0.7	1.4	6.6	-2.5	-8.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-1.7	0.6	2.5	3.6	0.1	1.8	1.0
Denmark	-0.1	2.4	-2.1	-0.5	7.2	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	0.7	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.3	-8.2	4.8	3.7	3.7	-0.8	0.2	1.1
Estonia	16.7	8.6	2.2	0.8	5.9	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	6.9	-3.0	5.2	5.6	2.7	-0.4	1.5	1.6
Finland	0.3	0.4	-2.8	-2.0	7.4	-3.0	-2.7	0.0	1.9	4.8	5.7	1.2	1.7	-7.1	6.1	6.2	2.5	-1.0	-0.3	1.6
France	1.6	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	5.3	-0.6	-3.2	-1.7	1.3	3.1	3.6	0.7	3.8	-6.4	4.0	5.5	1.9	-0.8	0.3	1.1
Germany	0.1	2.8	-2.4	-1.5	7.5	0.5	-2.4	-2.6	-0.5	2.8	2.8	0.2	2.7	-6.6	4.5	5.3	1.7	-1.8	-0.5	0.6
Greece	5.0	2.8	3.8	1.7	9.3	3.0	0.8	-0.3	2.1	6.1	3.5	2.4	5.4	-1.2	5.1	6.5	4.1	-1.6	-0.8	-0.9
Hungary	20.8	13.7	12.0	5.6	12.7	2.4	-5.3	0.4	-1.0	1.3	8.0	-4.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	5.1	4.1	-0.6	2.0	2.1
Iceland	3.1	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.3	21.1	-2.3	-3.1	2.6	-5.4	17.4	2.1	44.3	24.8	2.7	8.9	4.8	-1.0	1.7	5.4
Ireland	-0.5	0.9	2.4	2.4	7.4	3.7	-1.1	-4.3	-0.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	-0.4	2.9	3.1	3.9	0.3	0.6	1.4
Israel	5.0	3.0	4.4	7.4	0.6	1.5	12.2	0.8	3.8	6.7	3.0	-1.8	-2.6	-4.1	0.1	4.5	5.0	-7.4	-3.1	1.4
Italy	-2.6	1.8	-1.6	0.7	11.2	1.5	-0.3	-1.8	1.9	5.2	5.6	1.2	5.1	-7.7	6.6	7.0	3.0	-1.9	0.2	2.9
Japan	7.1	5.5	-3.1	-8.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.1	11.2	6.5	6.2	-21.5	4.5	5.8	-0.6	11.3	4.0	1.2
Korea	3.0	11.4	26.8	-17.0	4.0	6.4	-9.4	0.7	8.0	-2.9	-1.1	1.2	34.7	-4.1	1.1	8.1	-0.4	-6.9	-2.3	3.3
Luxembourg	5.8	5.2	1.6	3.0	12.3	-3.2	-1.0	-5.8	7.6	7.7	6.0	4.5	-0.7	-3.0	6.0	4.5	4.0	1.0	1.0	1.7
Mexico	16.5	6.7	13.7	5.0	0.9	-2.4	3.2	10.2	10.3	0.2	3.9	4.6	6.9	12.5	-1.3	5.9	7.2	-2.5	2.3	1.7
Netherlands	0.7	1.5	-2.4	-0.9	5.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.5	4.7	-6.0	6.5	4.5	2.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.6
New Zealand	-3.5	-0.7	6.5	0.8	15.2	2.1	-5.9	-11.4	-4.4	0.8	9.9	-4.9	12.9	-1.7	-4.1	2.6	-1.0	-4.7	-1.0	1.5
Norway	0.8	0.3	1.2	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.7	1.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	-0.1	0.9	3.2	0.7	2.7	3.0	2.2
Poland	10.4	15.7	10.9	7.1	7.9	1.3	5.4	6.7	4.8	-3.6	2.4	1.1	0.9	8.0	2.1	8.8	5.5	-0.6	1.3	2.3
Portugal	1.7	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	8.5	0.4	-1.6	-1.7	2.2	3.0	3.9	1.3	5.0	-9.2	4.6	7.3	1.4	-1.8	-0.4	0.9
Slovak Republic	9.6	3.6	-2.4	0.3	14.1	6.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	2.5	-1.4	0.1	1.7
Slovenia	11.6	5.0	1.9	1.9	13.9	6.3	2.5	2.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	1.4	2.7	-4.5	6.5	5.6	2.2	-1.1	0.3	2.5
Spain	0.4	3.4	-1.5	0.3	10.6	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.9	4.7	-7.1	4.4	8.2	4.3	-1.6	-0.2	1.3
Sweden	-3.9	0.4	-1.0	1.1	4.1	4.0	0.1	-2.1	0.9	4.5	3.4	0.5	4.3	0.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-3.0	0.5	1.0
Switzerland	-0.4	3.1	-1.4	-0.4	5.6	0.1	-5.9	-1.5	1.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.3	-6.2	-0.7	-2.1	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
Turkey	80.4	74.1	62.5	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.2	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.2	5.6	4.2	14.2	2.5
United Kingdom	0.1	-7.0	-6.1	-0.7	2.6	-0.2	-2.4	0.5	-0.7	3.6	2.4	0.2	12.7	3.1	4.6	7.2	-0.9	0.3	-1.7	1.0
United States	-1.7	-3.5	-5.4	0.7	4.6	-2.4	-1.1	3.6	4.9	6.2	4.2	3.7	10.5	-10.5	6.0	7.8	0.5	-0.9	1.2	0.9
Total OECD	2.5	2.7	1.3	0.3	6.4	2.2	-1.2	0.1	2.6	3.4	4.0	1.8	7.9	-5.6	3.6	6.6	1.8	-0.5	1.2	1.4

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 42. **Competitive positions: relative consumer prices**

Indices, 2005 = 100

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	80.9	88.5	87.6	80.9	81.7	78.2	75.0	79.2	89.6	97.2	100.0	99.4	104.9	102.8	100.0	113.4	121.5	122.9	117.8
Austria	104.9	102.5	98.4	99.2	98.4	95.3	95.6	96.5	99.7	100.8	100.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.7	97.6	98.0	96.5	98.5
Belgium	97.5	95.2	91.8	92.3	93.2	90.9	91.8	93.4	98.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	100.3	103.1	103.1	99.6	100.6	98.6	100.2
Canada	86.8	86.9	86.8	83.2	82.2	83.1	81.4	81.0	89.8	94.4	100.0	105.6	109.0	106.1	101.6	110.3	112.0	111.5	108.1
Chile	..	..	102.4	101.5	95.5	94.5	88.9	94.3	87.8	93.8	100.0	104.6	103.0	104.4	100.5	106.1	107.3	110.1	110.1
Czech Republic	67.0	71.3	72.1	79.6	79.4	80.4	85.6	95.4	93.5	94.6	100.0	105.2	108.1	124.0	119.2	120.5	123.0	119.1	116.6
Denmark	96.6	95.2	92.2	94.8	95.2	91.2	92.5	95.0	100.3	101.3	100.0	99.7	100.3	101.9	104.7	100.2	99.7	97.1	98.2
Estonia	..	..	81.1	86.0	92.4	89.1	91.4	94.1	97.7	99.7	100.0	101.2	105.7	113.1	114.9	110.5	111.9	110.6	113.8
Finland	108.1	101.8	97.5	99.9	100.4	95.6	96.7	98.3	103.0	103.0	100.0	98.7	99.9	101.6	102.8	96.5	96.3	93.6	95.5
France	103.6	103.0	98.2	99.5	97.5	92.5	92.5	94.4	99.5	101.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.5	100.7	96.9	96.2	93.4	94.6
Germany	111.4	106.9	101.2	102.7	100.8	94.5	94.5	95.8	100.6	102.1	100.0	99.1	100.4	100.5	101.3	95.9	94.9	91.9	94.0
Greece	91.9	94.5	94.6	93.3	94.2	88.0	88.7	91.6	97.4	99.8	100.0	100.8	102.5	104.7	106.4	105.2	105.9	102.1	101.1
Hungary	66.8	67.5	71.2	72.0	74.7	75.0	81.1	89.7	92.2	98.3	100.0	95.1	106.1	109.2	102.7	103.6	103.4	100.3	99.6
Iceland	79.0	78.4	79.6	81.9	84.0	86.8	76.5	81.7	86.1	88.4	100.0	93.3	97.1	76.2	62.3	65.5	66.3	66.6	69.2
Ireland	86.6	88.0	87.1	85.7	84.1	81.2	84.2	89.0	97.7	100.3	100.0	101.7	106.7	111.8	107.6	99.7	99.9	95.4	97.0
Israel	..	..	129.1	126.1	121.8	129.9	128.9	117.0	110.2	102.8	100.0	99.4	100.1	111.6	109.0	114.1	115.3	109.7	117.0
Italy	84.0	93.0	92.8	94.7	94.3	90.2	91.3	93.9	99.6	101.4	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.0	102.3	97.7	97.6	95.8	97.5
Japan	130.6	109.2	102.9	104.7	117.2	124.1	111.3	104.2	104.9	106.3	100.0	90.5	83.0	90.0	100.9	100.8	102.3	101.0	81.7
Korea	94.3	97.7	91.8	70.5	81.1	87.9	82.7	86.9	88.1	89.4	100.0	107.0	105.6	86.2	76.4	82.4	82.7	82.3	86.3
Luxembourg	103.6	101.1	96.9	97.6	96.5	94.0	94.6	95.7	99.0	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.6	102.6	103.3	100.9	101.5	100.0	101.5
Mexico	67.4	75.3	87.2	88.4	96.9	105.6	113.1	113.5	100.8	96.4	100.0	99.9	98.7	96.8	85.1	91.6	91.6	89.0	94.3
Netherlands	99.5	96.7	91.3	94.0	93.9	89.4	91.9	95.1	100.5	101.4	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.7	101.3	96.7	96.2	93.8	96.8
New Zealand	85.6	90.8	92.1	82.1	78.4	71.0	70.0	77.0	88.2	94.8	100.0	92.8	99.3	92.7	86.9	94.2	98.0	100.6	103.6
Norway	93.5	92.4	92.9	91.0	91.7	89.8	92.9	101.0	100.9	96.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.1	98.0	102.0	102.4	101.8	100.4
Poland	74.2	79.6	81.8	87.7	86.5	94.5	105.9	101.5	90.7	89.9	100.0	101.8	105.2	114.8	97.4	102.7	101.0	98.4	98.9
Portugal	93.6	93.5	91.9	92.6	92.8	90.6	93.0	95.7	99.7	100.8	100.0	100.5	101.3	101.4	100.7	98.0	98.8	97.7	97.8
Slovak Republic	65.0	64.8	67.7	69.4	70.2	76.5	77.1	78.7	89.3	97.9	100.0	105.1	116.0	125.9	135.0	129.1	130.3	130.0	131.8
Slovenia	..	..	92.6	97.4	98.0	95.5	95.4	97.4	100.8	101.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.9	105.5	101.9	100.9	99.2	100.8
Spain	91.2	92.7	88.1	89.5	89.5	87.3	89.3	92.4	97.2	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.9	105.1	105.2	101.9	102.4	100.3	102.1
Sweden	107.4	115.6	109.2	107.1	105.4	103.1	94.6	97.5	103.9	104.5	100.0	99.4	100.6	98.4	88.9	94.2	99.7	99.3	100.4
Switzerland	110.1	106.1	97.5	100.1	99.4	96.3	98.5	102.5	103.2	102.3	100.0	97.1	92.8	96.5	100.7	104.4	114.6	110.1	108.8
Turkey	66.2	66.9	70.8	78.4	83.2	92.4	75.2	82.3	87.2	90.2	100.0	99.1	107.3	108.5	102.2	112.1	99.3	103.0	101.6
United Kingdom	84.2	85.6	98.2	104.0	104.1	104.7	102.1	102.6	98.0	101.9	100.0	100.5	101.8	88.6	80.3	80.6	81.1	84.7	83.8
United States	88.4	91.1	95.7	103.0	102.4	106.2	112.2	112.5	105.9	101.5	100.0	99.3	95.0	91.6	95.6	91.4	87.2	89.2	89.8
Euro area	102.8	101.3	92.0	94.9	92.8	83.5	84.9	88.8	99.2	102.6	100.0	99.1	100.9	102.9	104.5	95.5	94.8	90.1	93.4

Note. Competitiveness-weighted relative consumer prices in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 43. **Competitive positions: relative unit labour costs**

Indices, 2005 = 100

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	75.8	84.4	85.8	79.4	82.4	78.4	72.9	76.5	87.2	96.2	100.0	100.3	109.2	107.5	101.5	119.6	131.1	132.6	125.7
Austria	115.2	110.5	105.4	106.0	105.8	100.2	98.4	97.6	101.1	101.2	100.0	99.8	100.2	100.8	102.2	99.6	98.8	98.0	100.6
Belgium	98.3	95.0	91.7	93.8	95.4	91.1	93.2	95.6	100.4	100.5	100.0	100.6	102.1	104.2	105.1	100.9	102.4	101.5	103.8
Canada	83.8	84.4	84.6	80.7	79.6	80.9	78.8	78.4	87.6	93.4	100.0	107.8	112.4	110.9	107.3	116.6	119.0	120.2	118.1
Czech Republic	60.0	66.7	69.5	73.8	75.0	74.7	79.4	91.6	91.8	95.0	100.0	103.9	107.1	118.8	111.1	111.8	113.8	109.7	106.8
Denmark	91.0	90.4	87.9	92.1	93.1	87.5	89.8	92.9	98.7	100.1	100.0	100.6	104.4	107.9	112.2	106.5	104.1	100.1	101.8
Estonia	..	72.4	72.6	79.8	91.2	85.9	85.0	87.6	94.0	97.7	100.0	106.2	119.7	132.3	131.4	118.8	113.5	111.4	120.5
Finland	103.9	97.9	92.7	97.0	100.0	93.0	94.1	95.3	100.2	100.7	100.0	97.4	96.0	98.8	105.2	97.9	97.4	95.7	98.9
France	98.7	98.7	94.2	95.5	95.1	90.5	90.6	93.6	99.0	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.6	101.1	101.6	98.8	98.2	95.5	97.2
Germany	124.1	118.3	108.8	110.6	109.8	102.5	99.6	99.9	104.8	105.0	100.0	95.3	93.2	92.6	95.9	90.6	89.8	87.8	90.9
Greece	79.8	81.0	85.1	86.4	89.9	83.5	81.7	91.0	95.7	99.4	100.0	97.9	100.6	103.4	106.6	102.2	98.6	88.4	82.5
Hungary	60.2	59.4	63.9	64.8	65.9	68.6	75.8	87.1	92.0	97.3	100.0	94.7	105.0	105.7	95.6	93.4	92.6	87.4	89.2
Iceland	67.1	67.5	68.5	74.9	80.3	84.0	73.8	80.2	85.8	87.2	100.0	98.4	106.4	77.0	52.1	58.3	60.5	61.4	64.3
Ireland	83.5	83.6	82.6	81.8	81.4	76.4	79.6	82.1	91.8	97.0	100.0	102.3	106.6	113.6	108.5	97.3	92.8	87.2	88.7
Israel	..	120.3	128.7	128.2	126.4	136.1	139.2	121.2	110.7	102.7	100.0	100.6	101.1	109.3	101.8	107.1	108.3	103.8	111.8
Italy	78.7	89.1	90.8	89.7	90.2	84.8	85.7	89.5	96.6	99.1	100.0	100.6	101.5	103.2	105.5	100.6	99.9	97.3	99.8
Japan	145.0	121.5	114.9	118.3	133.3	139.7	122.5	112.5	109.6	107.4	100.0	88.6	79.1	86.0	97.2	94.7	97.7	94.7	76.7
Korea	99.1	106.5	96.8	70.6	79.0	84.7	79.3	83.7	87.3	89.0	100.0	104.8	102.8	81.9	71.6	76.5	75.7	75.3	79.7
Luxembourg	97.8	98.3	94.0	93.2	92.3	90.5	94.0	95.1	98.0	99.5	100.0	100.2	100.9	106.9	112.6	111.1	113.0	113.2	116.3
Mexico	60.8	61.7	71.8	74.4	84.1	95.4	105.9	110.3	99.9	95.4	100.0	100.1	98.8	99.0	87.2	91.9	92.2	89.0	95.4
Netherlands	93.9	90.9	86.2	90.5	91.7	88.6	91.3	96.2	102.5	103.2	100.0	98.8	99.7	100.2	102.8	97.9	97.1	94.4	96.5
New Zealand	79.2	85.0	86.4	77.5	73.7	66.1	66.3	72.6	84.8	92.9	100.0	93.4	101.9	97.1	88.8	96.5	99.2	101.6	107.2
Norway	81.3	80.8	82.0	84.1	87.7	85.2	87.9	97.7	97.3	94.5	100.0	104.3	112.0	118.4	115.1	122.0	129.2	131.6	133.9
Poland	83.0	90.9	95.7	104.1	102.6	106.1	117.7	107.7	93.8	89.3	100.0	102.2	107.3	120.3	97.7	103.6	100.2	95.3	97.3
Portugal	85.2	86.0	86.4	88.3	89.2	88.8	89.9	92.8	97.2	98.5	100.0	99.4	99.0	98.9	99.5	96.9	95.3	89.6	92.3
Slovak Republic	75.7	76.6	82.6	84.9	83.2	88.5	84.0	85.8	92.5	95.8	100.0	103.3	111.0	117.9	126.6	121.2	121.1	118.5	117.9
Slovenia	..	95.6	94.2	97.7	97.6	95.7	96.2	96.4	99.5	100.8	100.0	99.6	100.6	102.6	108.5	104.3	101.6	97.6	96.5
Spain	85.4	87.6	85.5	87.7	88.4	86.6	87.7	90.8	96.0	98.7	100.0	102.1	105.8	108.9	107.4	102.2	99.9	91.6	90.0
Sweden	97.3	110.1	104.9	103.3	101.1	103.9	97.1	98.6	104.0	104.4	100.0	97.5	100.3	97.0	89.1	92.9	96.9	98.0	100.1
Turkey	82.5	80.8	84.4	91.0	118.6	128.0	94.5	95.5	89.1	88.4	100.0	94.4	98.0	102.2	94.1	103.7	90.1	94.7	100.0
United Kingdom	73.4	74.3	86.4	94.9	98.4	101.6	100.8	101.3	96.8	102.0	100.0	101.6	102.3	88.1	80.7	80.8	79.4	82.2	80.8
United States	90.7	94.1	99.6	109.1	109.8	114.7	118.5	116.5	108.3	103.5	100.0	98.5	94.7	89.7	91.2	87.1	82.4	83.0	83.6
Euro area	104.3	103.1	93.1	95.9	96.0	85.5	84.9	89.3	100.5	103.2	100.0	97.5	98.1	99.9	103.7	94.3	92.4	86.8	90.3

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative unit labour costs for the overall economy in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 44. Export performance for total goods and services

	Percentage change from previous year																		
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Australia	1.3	-0.5	-1.6	2.5	-5.2	-9.7	-8.7	-6.0	-6.0	-4.3	-1.7	13.4	-8.2	-8.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.2	
Austria	0.0	-0.1	2.1	4.0	1.6	-3.5	0.2	0.7	-2.1	0.8	-3.0	-3.6	-3.1	0.3	-0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.1	
Belgium	-4.1	-2.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-3.6	-2.2	-3.2	-3.9	-1.0	-1.3	1.2	-2.9	0.4	0.0	0.6	-0.2	-0.8	
Canada	-0.6	0.5	-3.3	-1.0	-2.3	-6.2	-4.9	-4.1	-5.7	-2.2	-3.3	-0.3	-5.4	-0.6	-1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.4	
Chile	2.1	0.8	-6.6	6.4	-0.8	-0.4	2.1	-5.0	-4.2	-1.3	-4.1	5.2	-11.3	-2.2	-2.1	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	
Czech Republic	1.8	-0.5	6.1	8.7	0.7	2.2	3.9	4.1	2.6	3.4	0.5	1.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	-1.3	0.8	-0.1	
Denmark	-3.9	5.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	-5.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.8	-4.1	0.7	2.3	-7.6	0.9	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.8	
Estonia	5.1	-3.1	13.4	2.1	-5.4	2.9	4.8	8.8	-3.8	-5.1	-4.2	-8.1	11.9	14.9	3.3	0.7	-2.4	0.4	
Finland	3.4	7.3	3.9	-0.6	-0.4	-7.9	-2.4	-1.9	0.5	-1.9	1.0	-8.9	-4.6	-5.2	-3.5	-2.2	-1.0	-0.8	
France	0.7	-1.7	1.3	1.0	-1.2	-6.0	-4.8	-3.9	-3.8	-4.6	-3.0	-1.2	-1.8	0.3	0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.2	
Germany	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	4.9	1.1	-2.3	0.1	0.5	3.8	0.6	0.0	-1.4	3.1	2.2	2.2	-1.1	1.4	-0.8	
Greece	-2.0	13.3	3.6	-1.3	-11.4	-2.7	6.6	-5.1	-5.0	-1.2	-2.2	-9.2	-5.0	-5.7	-4.7	-0.5	0.7	1.7	
Hungary	7.7	5.3	7.6	5.4	2.0	0.9	5.7	3.8	7.7	6.6	2.7	1.2	0.1	1.8	-0.1	3.7	1.3	-0.1	
Iceland	-5.8	-2.9	-6.3	5.1	1.1	-2.1	0.1	0.6	-13.0	11.4	5.5	20.4	-8.5	-0.8	2.2	3.9	-1.2	-1.7	
Ireland	14.3	7.9	8.1	7.3	2.1	-3.1	-0.8	-2.1	-3.4	3.6	-1.9	7.8	-4.0	0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-2.1	
Israel	-0.4	6.7	9.5	-10.3	-5.7	2.2	5.6	-3.3	-3.1	4.2	3.5	0.2	0.3	0.5	-2.1	-1.5	1.0	-0.6	
Italy	-5.4	-6.7	0.9	0.4	-5.8	-5.9	-3.9	-3.2	-1.0	-2.5	-5.8	-7.4	0.2	0.8	-0.2	-2.3	0.0	-0.9	
Japan	-3.5	-5.7	-2.3	-5.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-2.4	0.0	0.4	-1.8	-17.2	7.4	-7.3	-3.9	-2.8	-0.3	-0.4	
Korea	10.9	7.8	3.3	-2.9	5.5	2.9	5.3	-1.5	1.4	3.4	3.2	8.1	-2.5	6.9	0.5	-1.2	0.2	1.1	
Luxembourg	2.7	7.7	0.6	2.7	0.7	3.2	3.4	-1.9	3.6	3.1	3.0	-2.8	-3.0	0.2	-2.7	1.5	-0.6	-1.7	
Mexico	-3.0	-3.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-3.6	-1.7	-0.8	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.4	6.9	2.9	3.4	-0.5	2.3	0.8	
Netherlands	-1.1	2.5	1.3	0.3	-1.2	-2.7	-0.6	-1.0	-2.2	-0.2	-0.3	3.4	0.7	-1.8	1.7	-0.2	-1.1	-0.9	
New Zealand	-1.0	2.2	-4.1	4.5	0.7	-5.4	-5.9	-8.4	-6.3	-3.5	-5.7	13.2	-9.1	-4.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.2	-2.1	
Norway	-7.1	-3.7	-7.8	2.8	-2.9	-3.7	-6.6	-6.2	-9.3	-3.3	-1.3	7.8	-9.3	-5.4	-0.9	-5.0	-1.8	-2.7	
Poland	5.9	-7.3	10.4	0.2	2.9	8.6	4.7	0.4	3.3	0.9	3.5	5.7	0.3	0.6	1.7	2.7	1.6	0.7	
Portugal	-1.1	-3.4	-2.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-4.2	-6.5	2.1	0.6	-0.8	0.8	0.1	2.7	2.7	4.4	0.8	0.0	
Slovak Republic	11.0	6.0	-3.3	3.6	3.2	9.8	-1.7	3.1	9.1	5.3	0.3	-5.5	3.7	5.3	8.5	3.1	2.2	0.7	
Slovenia	-0.5	-2.7	1.8	3.1	4.9	-1.9	3.3	3.0	1.9	4.6	0.4	-4.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	1.4	0.3	-0.3	
Spain	-0.9	1.6	-1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	-3.7	-3.9	-2.2	0.4	-3.3	0.5	1.1	2.7	0.9	3.1	1.9	1.0	
Sweden	1.4	2.1	0.2	0.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.1	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9	-2.8	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	-1.2	-2.8	-0.2	-0.2	
Switzerland	-3.1	-0.1	0.8	-0.7	-2.1	-5.9	-1.3	0.3	0.2	2.6	0.3	3.3	-3.7	-2.3	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	
Turkey	4.4	-14.9	4.9	0.7	3.2	1.5	1.6	-0.1	-3.2	-2.2	-2.0	6.3	-5.4	2.0	12.8	-2.3	3.7	2.4	
United Kingdom	-4.6	-3.4	-2.8	1.4	-1.1	-1.8	-4.6	1.2	2.7	-9.0	-1.7	2.3	-3.9	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	0.0	-1.6	
United States	-1.6	-1.7	-3.8	-5.3	-5.0	-4.0	-1.2	-2.0	-0.2	1.1	1.8	2.0	-2.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-1.5	-0.7	
Total OECD	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.4	-3.0	-1.6	-1.7	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-0.1	-0.5	
China	3.5	6.2	13.1	6.5	21.2	19.4	11.8	14.7	14.2	12.4	5.3	2.2	12.7	2.2	1.7	5.8	3.5	2.7	
Other industrialised Asia ¹	-0.1	-0.2	2.3	-2.6	2.0	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.5	0.0	1.2	-0.3	1.7	0.0	-1.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Russia	-5.4	5.8	-1.8	2.6	6.4	5.8	1.5	-1.4	-2.5	-2.3	-3.2	5.5	-3.9	-5.7	-1.3	1.4	-0.7	-3.6	
Brazil	-1.4	2.5	2.2	10.5	8.6	1.7	1.6	-0.4	-4.9	-3.5	-4.6	2.6	-2.9	-3.7	-2.3	-1.6	1.9	-0.8	
Other oil producers	-0.1	-7.4	-3.4	0.9	-6.0	7.8	-2.1	0.1	-1.0	-1.8	0.7	5.6	-8.5	-0.9	4.3	-0.8	-2.3	-0.6	
Rest of the world	-3.0	-0.7	-3.8	3.2	-0.4	-0.2	-0.4	-2.7	-3.3	-2.0	-0.2	5.5	-4.2	-0.8	-0.4	0.8	0.2	-0.6	

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 45. Shares in world exports and imports

	Percentage, value of goods and services, national accounts basis																
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
A. Exports																	
Canada	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
France	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Germany	8.9	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.3	8.1
Italy	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Japan	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
United Kingdom	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
United States	14.0	14.0	13.5	12.6	11.3	10.5	10.3	10.1	9.7	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.5
Other OECD countries	27.3	26.7	27.3	27.6	28.1	28.2	27.6	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.9	26.7	26.6	25.9	26.1	26.4	26.3
Total OECD	75.8	73.4	73.6	72.8	72.0	70.6	68.2	66.8	66.1	64.4	64.6	62.2	60.9	59.7	59.4	59.8	59.1
China	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.7	10.8
Other industrialised Asia	11.8	12.5	11.8	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	12.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.1	13.4
Brazil	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Russia	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3
Other oil producers	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.3	6.3	6.7	7.5	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.9
Rest of the world	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2
Total of non-OECD countries	24.2	26.6	26.4	27.2	28.0	29.4	31.8	33.2	33.9	35.6	35.4	37.8	39.1	40.3	40.6	40.2	40.9
B. Imports																	
Canada	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
France	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
Germany	8.7	8.0	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4
Italy	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6
Japan	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
United Kingdom	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
United States	17.9	18.8	18.4	18.0	16.7	16.1	16.1	15.5	14.2	13.3	12.9	13.0	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.3
Other OECD countries	26.6	26.0	26.1	26.5	27.1	27.2	26.9	26.9	27.7	27.6	26.9	26.0	26.0	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.0
Total OECD	77.2	76.1	75.8	75.2	74.6	73.4	72.2	71.4	70.0	68.1	66.7	64.7	63.9	62.3	61.3	61.7	61.2
China	2.7	3.2	3.6	4.1	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.2	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.0
Other industrialised Asia	10.8	11.7	11.0	11.0	10.6	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.6	12.8	12.8	13.3	13.3	13.1	13.4
Brazil	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Russia	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
Other oil producers	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7
Rest of the world	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.4
Total of non-OECD countries	22.8	23.9	24.2	24.8	25.4	26.6	27.8	28.6	30.0	31.9	33.3	35.3	36.1	37.7	38.7	38.3	38.8

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 46. Geographical structure of world trade growth

		Average of export and import volumes																
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
A. Trade growth		Percentage change from previous year																
OECD America ¹		8.6	10.9	-3.6	1.4	2.8	9.7	6.0	6.7	4.7	0.5	-12.1	12.7	6.1	3.0	1.9	3.2	6.4
OECD Europe		5.8	12.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	7.3	6.3	9.5	5.8	1.0	-11.1	10.0	5.4	1.5	1.0	3.9	4.8
OECD Asia & Pacific ²		6.9	13.1	-2.5	6.7	7.7	12.3	6.0	8.4	8.0	3.1	-12.5	15.6	7.2	3.4	2.5	5.3	6.7
Total OECD		6.8	12.1	0.4	2.2	3.3	8.6	6.1	8.6	5.8	1.1	-11.5	11.5	5.8	2.1	1.4	3.9	5.5
China		17.5	25.3	6.9	25.7	28.2	24.0	18.7	20.2	17.1	6.5	-4.0	24.4	9.6	5.7	9.5	8.3	9.2
Other industrialised Asia		2.4	17.9	-4.0	7.8	10.0	16.8	11.3	10.7	7.7	6.7	-10.1	17.9	7.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	7.4
Brazil		-6.8	11.6	5.8	-2.7	4.7	14.4	9.0	10.8	12.5	7.9	-8.4	24.5	7.6	0.4	5.9	4.5	5.5
Russia		2.4	15.3	8.4	11.7	14.2	15.7	10.1	12.6	14.4	7.0	-17.2	14.7	9.2	5.0	3.9	2.0	2.4
Other oil producers		-1.8	8.2	4.0	4.1	13.9	10.6	10.5	9.7	12.4	8.6	-4.2	3.0	5.4	8.4	5.1	4.3	6.4
Rest of the world		-0.4	5.1	4.6	1.2	7.1	11.7	8.1	9.3	10.9	7.8	-9.4	9.0	7.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	5.6
Total Non-OECD		2.2	14.0	1.5	8.1	13.1	16.0	11.9	12.4	11.5	7.2	-8.0	15.6	7.8	5.1	5.8	5.3	7.2
World		5.6	12.5	0.6	3.7	5.8	10.6	7.8	9.7	7.6	3.1	-10.4	12.9	6.5	3.2	3.0	4.4	6.1
B. Contribution to world trade growth		Percentage points																
OECD America ¹		1.8	2.3	-0.8	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.1	-2.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0
OECD Europe		2.6	5.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.2	2.7	4.0	2.4	0.4	-4.5	4.1	2.1	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.8
OECD Asia & Pacific ²		0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6
Total OECD		5.1	9.2	0.3	1.7	2.4	6.2	4.4	6.0	4.0	0.8	-7.7	7.6	3.8	1.4	0.9	2.5	3.5
China		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other industrialised Asia		0.2	1.7	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.8	-1.2	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0
Brazil		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other oil producers		-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Rest of the world		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Total Non-OECD		0.6	3.4	0.4	2.0	3.3	4.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	2.3	-2.6	5.3	2.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	2.7
World		5.6	12.5	0.6	3.7	5.8	10.6	7.8	9.7	7.6	3.1	-10.4	12.9	6.5	3.2	3.0	4.4	6.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 47. Trade balances for goods and services

\$ billion, national accounts basis

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-0.5	1.6	-6.5	-10.1	-4.3	2.1	-4.7	-14.3	-19.2	-14.8	-12.3	-22.7	-14.2	-9.9	6.4	12.1	-23.7	-6.9	3.2	15.5
Austria	-3.8	-1.2	1.4	2.5	3.4	4.5	9.5	9.3	11.2	11.8	16.6	21.6	23.7	17.0	15.9	13.0	13.5	18.5	22.3	23.6
Belgium	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.6	6.6	8.5	14.6	17.0	18.0	14.7	15.1	17.6	4.8	13.1	10.1	3.9	5.1	8.2	16.6	19.3
Canada	24.6	12.5	12.1	24.1	41.6	41.8	32.8	34.1	44.9	45.6	35.2	30.5	28.3	-20.2	-30.6	-22.3	-36.2	-30.9	-30.5	-24.1
Chile	-1.1	-1.7	-2.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.1	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.9	4.6	13.4	13.8	7.9	0.1	-1.0	1.5	2.2
Czech Republic	-3.4	-2.8	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	1.0	3.5	4.5	4.9	5.5	8.1	6.6	8.9	11.0	12.6	15.5	16.7
Denmark	9.1	6.3	3.7	8.8	9.6	10.7	10.2	13.3	11.9	12.7	8.7	7.2	11.0	12.2	17.4	17.5	16.0	18.7	20.7	22.3
Estonia	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2
Finland	9.0	9.1	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.5	11.2	12.4	8.1	9.8	12.7	10.3	4.0	3.2	-1.9	-2.6	-0.3	0.3	1.7
France	24.8	40.6	37.3	31.4	13.2	15.5	22.0	15.7	8.3	-12.6	-23.8	-40.9	-59.7	-47.5	-58.1	-82.1	-57.4	-54.1	-52.0	-48.6
Germany	23.5	28.0	29.8	18.1	6.1	37.7	91.8	96.4	135.0	143.5	164.6	235.9	228.9	163.2	182.8	185.8	204.7	234.1	265.3	259.3
Greece	-14.1	-13.2	-14.7	-15.7	-17.3	-17.3	-20.2	-23.9	-23.2	-22.1	-30.0	-43.4	-49.8	-36.9	-27.4	-23.5	-12.0	-6.4	-2.5	0.9
Hungary	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	1.2	0.6	6.3	7.3	8.9	9.2	10.4	12.2	13.3
Iceland	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8
Ireland	8.7	10.4	10.2	13.3	12.9	16.3	21.3	25.5	27.8	23.9	21.6	23.5	23.8	36.4	39.2	48.9	51.1	51.0	53.0	55.8
Israel	-8.1	-5.6	-3.1	-3.2	-0.4	-3.3	-3.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-1.6	-1.6	5.8	4.0	-1.3	0.4	3.7	6.2	6.3
Italy	59.7	47.0	39.2	23.2	10.6	15.5	11.4	8.3	12.1	-0.9	-15.1	-5.3	-19.1	-11.2	-39.8	-30.8	21.4	51.2	66.8	69.5
Japan	21.8	46.3	73.3	70.6	68.6	26.6	53.5	71.7	91.1	64.6	54.7	73.6	8.3	18.8	65.5	-54.2	-117.5	-138.5	-171.4	-161.9
Korea	-17.8	-6.1	39.5	26.3	11.6	8.3	9.0	13.8	29.2	21.9	8.0	12.7	-2.1	41.4	34.7	17.9	34.5	65.9	73.0	64.1
Luxembourg	4.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.4	7.0	8.3	9.6	13.1	16.5	16.3	15.3	16.0	17.6	16.1	19.8	22.3	22.1
Mexico	11.0	5.7	-1.2	-1.6	-3.8	-9.0	-10.4	-10.1	-13.3	-12.4	-12.0	-16.5	-24.2	-13.0	-12.5	-14.5	-13.2	-8.5	0.1	5.5
Netherlands	22.1	21.9	18.9	17.4	21.3	23.2	28.7	33.9	45.0	54.5	52.5	64.6	72.5	55.9	62.7	71.5	64.8	81.2	85.9	94.7
New Zealand	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	0.6	-1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	1.1	2.0	4.2	2.1
Norway	14.3	13.0	2.8	11.6	28.7	29.0	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	47.1	50.4	67.0	66.7	52.6	53.6	56.6
Poland	-2.2	-6.1	-8.3	-9.9	-11.0	-7.0	-6.9	-5.8	-5.8	-2.2	-6.2	-12.3	-21.4	0.6	-5.7	-6.0	1.5	12.4	17.0	16.2
Portugal	-8.7	-9.4	-11.4	-13.0	-13.0	-12.3	-11.0	-11.0	-15.5	-18.1	-17.5	-18.6	-25.5	-17.4	-17.7	-10.5	-1.3	2.5	4.4	6.4
Slovak Republic	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.8	-2.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	4.8	6.0	6.8	7.9
Slovenia	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	2.2	3.1	4.1	4.9
Spain	3.3	5.0	-1.5	-11.3	-18.2	-15.4	-14.7	-21.2	-41.8	-59.4	-78.7	-97.3	-93.7	-27.6	-30.0	-15.3	9.8	32.8	47.6	62.2
Sweden	18.3	19.0	17.0	16.8	15.6	15.2	17.0	21.7	29.6	29.1	32.4	34.6	33.0	26.3	28.7	30.0	30.7	31.6	32.9	35.6
Switzerland	12.7	12.6	11.4	13.0	12.9	12.2	17.9	21.6	25.4	25.5	32.6	44.8	58.3	56.7	59.3	68.5	65.9	67.2	66.4	68.6
Turkey	-3.1	-1.1	2.8	0.9	-8.0	7.8	3.8	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-67.7	-40.8	-53.9	-46.4	-55.0
United Kingdom	5.6	9.3	-9.4	-22.1	-27.6	-33.6	-44.0	-42.5	-60.4	-64.7	-65.0	-73.6	-61.4	-36.3	-50.9	-37.4	-52.9	-41.5	-36.1	-32.6
United States	-96.4	-102.0	-162.7	-261.4	-380.1	-369.0	-425.1	-501.0	-614.8	-715.8	-762.4	-709.8	-713.3	-392.2	-518.4	-568.8	-547.2	-497.3	-531.0	-619.3
Euro area	134.5	148.2	129.2	90.3	39.6	89.3	168.2	166.8	195.2	149.8	124.1	183.1	128.0	166.0	159.0	178.7	320.2	447.8	540.7	579.6
Total OECD	120.7	150.5	97.3	-46.2	-207.8	-177.1	-155.0	-205.9	-255.4	-420.6	-508.0	-403.1	-516.2	-72.2	-201.1	-349.9	-273.4	-52.7	32.6	12.5

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 48. Investment income, net

\$ billion

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-14.3	-13.7	-11.4	-11.9	-11.1	-10.3	-11.6	-15.1	-22.0	-28.0	-32.5	-41.1	-37.8	-38.0	-48.5	-51.2	-38.0	-35.1	-38.5	-39.9
Austria	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-1.8	-2.2	2.4	-1.6	2.1	1.0	3.2	-1.0	-2.1	-2.5
Belgium	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	4.6	4.5	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	7.2	12.2	-0.1	11.0	8.7	4.1	1.9	1.4	1.4
Canada	-22.0	-21.6	-21.4	-23.5	-23.4	-26.5	-20.7	-23.5	-21.1	-22.3	-15.6	-17.3	-24.1	-17.8	-22.8	-23.3	-22.5	-25.2	-24.6	-26.5
Chile	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.7	-13.9	-11.5	-11.1	-10.2	-10.2
Czech Republic	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-12.7	-10.4	-13.1	-14.9	-14.6	-13.3	-16.4	-19.7	-20.6
Denmark	-3.7	-3.4	-2.8	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	1.6	2.8	1.8	4.5	3.2	5.8	7.8	8.4	11.4	9.2	9.3
Estonia	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Finland	-3.6	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-1.7	-1.0	-0.6	-2.6	0.2	-0.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.5	1.8	2.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4
France	-1.9	7.1	8.7	22.9	19.5	19.6	9.3	14.9	22.5	29.5	37.2	42.8	48.7	45.6	51.0	62.9	38.3	47.2	45.5	47.7
Germany	0.8	-2.7	-10.8	-13.5	-9.2	-10.6	-18.3	-18.2	23.6	29.1	55.0	59.1	48.6	84.3	72.4	100.1	98.9	101.7	108.2	112.9
Greece	-2.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.5	-5.4	-7.0	-9.1	-12.7	-15.6	-12.5	-10.2	-12.0	-2.1	-3.7	-4.5	-5.3
Hungary	-2.0	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.9	-3.6	-4.2	-5.4	-6.3	-6.7	-10.1	-10.9	-6.9	-7.3	-8.9	-8.2	-7.9	-8.2	-8.5
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	-3.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6
Ireland	-8.1	-9.6	-10.5	-13.7	-13.5	-16.4	-22.4	-24.8	-28.0	-30.9	-30.2	-38.2	-37.0	-38.8	-34.4	-44.2	-40.0	-34.4	-35.9	-35.9
Israel	-3.4	-4.0	-4.0	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.7	-4.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.3	-4.0	-5.2	-5.2	-4.4	-8.0	-5.6	-7.9	-8.7
Italy	-14.8	-11.2	-12.3	-11.1	-12.0	-10.4	-14.6	-20.2	-18.4	-17.1	-17.1	-26.8	-28.3	-14.3	-11.0	-13.0	-12.9	-13.4	-9.3	-9.3
Japan	53.3	58.0	54.3	57.5	60.8	68.7	65.8	71.8	86.2	105.2	119.7	139.1	156.1	136.4	142.8	177.7	178.9	169.8	174.2	187.2
Korea	-1.9	-2.5	-5.7	-5.2	-2.5	-1.5	0.2	0.4	1.2	-1.6	0.1	0.6	4.6	1.6	0.5	3.5	5.3	4.4	5.1	5.6
Luxembourg	1.3	0.5	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-3.4	-4.0	-4.3	-6.5	-11.0	-15.3	-17.0	-14.9	-15.8	-16.8	-17.1	-19.7	-20.5	-20.5
Mexico	-13.5	-12.1	-12.8	-12.0	-13.8	-13.0	-12.2	-12.3	-10.0	-16.4	-19.7	-23.1	-20.1	-14.6	-11.7	-19.2	-23.0	-31.2	-30.8	-29.3
Netherlands	3.5	7.0	-2.7	3.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.2	1.5	11.6	4.1	16.9	-0.6	-19.0	-2.3	8.0	19.3	23.2	17.0	14.1	15.2
New Zealand	-4.8	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1	-3.2	-2.8	-3.1	-3.9	-5.4	-7.0	-7.5	-9.5	-10.1	-5.6	-6.7	-8.0	-7.6	-7.7	-9.4	-9.7
Norway	-1.9	-1.7	-1.4	-1.4	-2.4	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	2.9	0.3	-1.4	-3.4	3.4	4.3	5.4	11.9	8.2	11.7	13.4
Poland	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.4	-8.4	-6.8	-9.7	-16.4	-12.8	-16.5	-19.0	-23.5	-22.6	-21.7	-25.4	-26.4
Portugal	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-4.8	-7.9	-9.7	-11.5	-12.2	-10.5	-11.8	-8.9	-7.9	-10.2	-11.7
Slovak Republic	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.2	-2.7	-4.0	-2.1	-2.4	-3.7	-4.0
Slovenia	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-1.1	-1.2
Spain	-7.5	-7.4	-8.6	-9.5	-6.9	-11.3	-11.6	-11.7	-15.1	-21.3	-26.2	-41.4	-52.0	-35.6	-26.4	-35.8	-24.1	-21.4	-18.2	-22.4
Sweden	-6.3	-4.9	-3.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	4.1	0.1	2.8	7.5	14.3	17.1	7.2	9.7	12.0	13.1	15.3	16.0	15.9
Switzerland	10.7	14.2	15.2	17.8	19.2	11.8	9.4	24.3	25.2	33.9	31.9	2.2	-37.8	8.2	34.6	5.8	12.1	38.4	31.7	42.9
Turkey	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.3	-7.2	-7.9	-7.2	-9.6	-10.4	-10.7
United Kingdom	-5.4	-1.9	17.1	-6.5	-0.4	8.4	23.6	27.1	33.9	43.5	15.7	38.4	62.5	29.0	20.8	36.1	-6.1	-27.7	-26.7	-16.7
United States	22.3	12.6	4.3	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	42.8	64.1	67.6	43.3	100.6	146.1	123.6	177.7	232.6	223.9	228.8	234.9	218.7
Euro area	-27.4	-17.1	-37.3	-22.9	-27.2	-36.1	-64.3	-69.4	-15.8	-25.3	7.8	-44.3	-75.5	-3.5	33.6	52.0	58.1	61.7	62.6	63.1
Total OECD	-27.7	-13.5	-22.3	-20.1	-10.1	4.6	-11.7	18.9	96.2	120.2	103.3	94.0	118.4	169.2	269.6	356.1	342.2	338.4	332.9	348.3

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 49. Total transfers, net

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.3	-2.3	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0
Austria	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4	-2.7	-2.7	-3.2	-2.5	-2.6
Belgium	-4.1	-3.7	-4.3	-4.6	-3.9	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4	-6.5	-6.3	-6.5	-6.4	-9.0	-8.7	-7.9	-9.2	-9.6	-11.0	-11.0	-11.1
Canada	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.7	-2.0	-0.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.5	-3.6	-2.8	-2.7	-2.7
Chile	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.4	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
Czech Republic	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.8	3.2	3.3
Denmark	-2.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-4.2	-4.8	-5.3	-5.7	-5.3	-5.6	-5.9	-6.0	-6.6	-6.1	-6.3
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Finland	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.2	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.4	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-1.7	-3.2	-2.9	-2.8
France	-7.4	-13.0	-12.4	-13.2	-14.0	-14.8	-14.2	-19.2	-21.8	-27.3	-27.5	-32.1	-35.5	-46.3	-42.2	-49.0	-46.5	-53.9	-56.5	-56.6
Germany	-34.0	-30.5	-30.2	-26.2	-25.8	-24.0	-25.4	-31.8	-34.3	-35.8	-36.0	-44.9	-48.5	-46.5	-50.9	-47.2	-48.7	-55.9	-66.4	-73.2
Greece	8.9	8.3	7.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.2	4.1	1.8	0.1	0.8	1.8	6.0	4.1	3.0
Hungary	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Ireland	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	-0.7	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.5	-1.9	-1.8	-1.8
Israel	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.7	7.4	8.4	7.3	8.4	8.9	8.5	9.4	10.7	10.7
Italy	-7.2	-4.3	-7.4	-5.5	-4.4	-5.8	-5.3	-8.0	-10.3	-12.5	-16.6	-19.7	-21.7	-16.6	-21.7	-21.9	-20.0	-21.2	-18.0	-18.3
Japan	-9.2	-8.8	-8.7	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.4	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-11.9	-12.6	-15.1	-14.0	-10.3	-13.2	-13.2
Korea	-0.1	0.5	3.3	1.9	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.4	-4.1	-3.6	-0.7	-0.6	-3.0	-2.6	-3.2	-0.8	-1.0	-1.3
Luxembourg	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.4	-0.8	-1.2	-1.3	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0
Mexico	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.5	23.0	22.6	21.8	22.8	24.5
Netherlands	-6.8	-6.1	-7.1	-6.4	-6.3	-6.8	-6.6	-7.2	-10.4	-12.1	-12.8	-16.3	-17.3	-12.0	-14.4	-16.2	-16.2	-19.3	-25.3	-25.8
New Zealand	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1
Norway	-1.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.5	-1.4	-1.4	-2.1	-2.8	-2.7	-2.8	-3.0	-3.3	-3.6	-4.4	-4.9	-5.8	-6.1	-6.5	-7.2	-7.6
Poland	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.8	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.2	3.8	6.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	6.2
Portugal	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.8	5.3	6.2	6.6
Slovak Republic	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.6
Slovenia	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Spain	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-4.2	-8.2	-9.8	-13.7	-11.3	-9.2	-8.8	-5.3	-7.3	-7.0	-10.1
Sweden	-2.0	-2.4	-2.6	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.6	-4.9	-4.7	-6.7	-5.4	-6.3	-7.8	-9.5	-9.4	-8.3	-8.3
Switzerland	-4.3	-4.0	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-5.5	-5.9	-5.6	-6.5	-10.9	-9.3	-9.5	-12.9	-12.1	-12.0	-13.3	-12.8	-12.3	-13.1	-13.2
Turkey	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
United Kingdom	-7.1	-9.0	-13.6	-11.8	-14.7	-9.2	-12.7	-15.6	-18.0	-21.4	-21.7	-27.0	-25.7	-23.5	-31.8	-34.8	-35.6	-42.4	-41.7	-41.8
United States	-43.0	-45.1	-53.2	-49.0	-58.2	-64.1	-64.8	-70.9	-88.6	-99.5	-89.4	-114.9	-125.2	-121.6	-127.8	-133.5	-129.7	-133.2	-139.7	-143.1
Euro area	-43.9	-43.3	-47.5	-46.6	-47.5	-49.8	-48.8	-68.3	-78.7	-95.8	-105.7	-131.2	-148.5	-145.7	-150.7	-155.0	-147.3	-167.3	-183.2	-195.0
Total OECD	-95.6	-95.7	-108.2	-107.3	-119.9	-121.1	-123.2	-152.0	-185.8	-217.2	-214.2	-270.9	-301.2	-298.1	-319.0	-336.3	-330.4	-352.7	-372.1	-385.6

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 50. Current account balances

\$ billion

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-14.4	-11.9	-17.8	-21.8	-15.5	-8.0	-16.0	-29.3	-41.3	-43.3	-45.3	-64.0	-52.3	-48.8	-43.7	-41.3	-64.1	-44.0	-37.2	-26.3
Austria	-6.7	-5.1	-3.5	-3.6	-1.4	-1.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.6	9.2	13.2	20.4	10.4	12.9	6.8	9.4	11.2	12.8	13.7
Belgium	14.4	14.4	13.9	13.5	10.0	8.5	12.3	13.7	13.5	10.5	9.5	8.6	-6.0	-2.6	8.8	-5.7	-9.4	-8.6	-4.1	-1.4
Canada	2.4	-8.9	-8.9	0.8	18.5	15.8	12.5	10.3	23.2	21.8	17.9	11.2	3.6	-40.3	-56.6	-49.1	-62.3	-58.9	-57.8	-53.2
Chile	-3.1	-3.7	-4.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.6	-3.1	-9.1	-9.5	-10.1	-9.2
Czech Republic	-4.1	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-5.8	-5.7	-1.4	-3.1	-7.7	-4.6	-4.5	-7.6	-5.9	-2.5	-3.1	-1.1	-0.6
Denmark	2.7	0.7	-1.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	5.0	7.3	5.7	11.1	8.2	4.4	9.9	10.7	18.3	19.9	18.8	24.1	25.2	26.7
Estonia	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-3.5	-2.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9
Finland	5.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	9.5	10.4	11.5	7.9	11.8	6.6	8.6	10.5	7.2	4.3	3.6	-3.9	-4.1	-2.2	-3.1	-1.4
France	20.8	37.2	38.9	46.0	19.3	23.6	17.9	14.1	10.5	-10.2	-13.0	-26.1	-50.5	-34.4	-34.9	-50.1	-56.5	-45.0	-46.8	-41.3
Germany	-13.8	-10.1	-17.0	-28.9	-34.3	-0.2	40.5	47.0	124.6	138.0	180.7	250.0	226.6	198.0	206.8	247.8	258.2	276.1	307.1	299.0
Greece	-5.1	-5.3	-3.8	-7.7	-9.9	-9.5	-9.7	-12.8	-13.3	-18.3	-29.8	-44.9	-51.2	-36.0	-30.0	-28.7	-6.0	1.7	0.4	1.9
Hungary	-1.7	-2.0	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.2	-4.7	-6.7	-8.8	-8.2	-8.3	-9.9	-11.3	-0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.9	4.9	5.6
Iceland	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.0	-3.2	-4.4	-1.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Ireland	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	0.0	-1.2	-7.1	-8.0	-14.0	-15.2	-5.1	2.4	2.8	9.3	14.5	15.4	18.1
Israel	-5.3	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-2.0	-1.9	-1.1	0.8	2.0	4.3	6.4	5.9	2.9	6.9	7.4	2.6	0.5	7.5	6.7	6.1
Italy	40.2	33.8	19.7	8.2	-5.7	-0.6	-9.8	-19.6	-16.4	-29.5	-48.1	-51.8	-65.3	-41.6	-72.6	-67.2	-10.6	12.2	26.7	29.1
Japan	65.1	96.8	119.1	115.5	120.2	87.7	111.9	136.3	172.4	167.4	171.4	211.1	160.0	145.6	203.8	118.4	65.5	34.1	11.2	33.8
Korea	-22.5	-8.4	42.6	24.2	15.1	8.3	7.3	15.6	33.4	18.3	13.5	22.1	4.7	31.2	27.5	25.1	48.6	70.5	77.2	68.4
Luxembourg	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.2	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	4.5	4.3
Mexico	-2.5	-7.7	-16.0	-14.0	-18.8	-17.7	-14.8	-8.4	-7.0	-9.0	-7.8	-14.6	-20.2	-8.1	-3.6	-12.3	-14.8	-22.3	-7.9	0.7
Netherlands	22.0	25.5	13.1	16.1	7.9	10.4	11.9	30.6	47.2	47.6	63.5	52.7	37.9	41.6	57.2	75.6	73.4	83.0	74.8	84.1
New Zealand	-3.3	-3.6	-1.5	-2.9	-1.8	-0.4	-1.3	-2.0	-4.7	-8.0	-7.9	-9.2	-10.4	-2.7	-3.3	-4.7	-7.0	-6.0	-5.6	-7.9
Norway	11.1	10.1	-0.3	8.6	24.9	27.8	24.0	27.7	32.2	49.9	55.9	49.3	73.6	45.8	49.4	67.0	72.8	55.2	58.1	62.5
Poland	-3.3	-5.7	-6.9	-12.5	-10.3	-5.9	-5.5	-5.5	-13.3	-7.2	-13.1	-26.5	-35.0	-17.2	-24.0	-25.8	-18.3	-6.6	-5.6	-6.4
Portugal	-4.9	-6.8	-8.8	-11.0	-12.2	-12.4	-10.9	-10.5	-15.5	-19.8	-21.5	-23.5	-31.9	-25.6	-24.2	-16.8	-4.3	1.2	1.8	2.6
Slovak Republic	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0	-3.3	-4.0	-4.3	-4.0	-5.7	-2.1	-3.2	-3.6	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.3
Slovenia	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-3.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	1.5	3.0	3.1	3.7
Spain	-1.5	-0.6	-7.2	-17.9	-23.0	-24.0	-22.5	-31.1	-54.9	-83.1	-111.1	-144.6	-154.5	-70.0	-62.1	-55.3	-15.0	9.5	22.4	29.7
Sweden	9.6	10.3	9.7	10.6	10.2	11.3	11.7	21.9	24.0	25.0	34.8	43.4	44.5	25.3	29.5	32.4	31.4	34.5	34.6	37.2
Switzerland	21.4	24.7	25.0	29.1	30.2	20.8	25.0	43.4	48.7	52.3	58.1	38.6	9.8	54.0	82.4	58.6	60.0	86.8	78.8	92.2
Turkey	-2.4	-2.6	2.0	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.6	-14.2	-21.4	-31.8	-37.8	-40.4	-12.1	-45.4	-75.1	-48.5	-65.0	-53.2	-62.9
United Kingdom	-6.9	-1.6	-5.9	-40.5	-42.7	-34.4	-33.1	-31.0	-44.5	-42.6	-71.0	-62.2	-24.6	-30.9	-62.0	-36.0	-94.5	-111.6	-104.6	-91.1
United States	-124.8	-140.7	-215.1	-300.8	-416.3	-396.7	-457.8	-518.7	-629.3	-739.8	-798.5	-713.4	-681.3	-381.6	-449.5	-457.7	-440.4	-379.3	-435.8	-543.7
Euro area	72.5	90.9	51.9	21.5	-39.2	3.7	45.6	42.8	111.2	39.7	36.8	25.8	-90.3	40.7	69.2	106.1	250.6	361.6	415.9	443.5
Total OECD	-9.6	29.1	-34.0	-187.0	-343.4	-289.8	-296.8	-309.9	-314.6	-491.8	-580.7	-529.8	-671.7	-184.1	-205.4	-281.3	-212.9	-27.6	-5.8	-24.7

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth Balance of Payments Manual.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 51. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	-3.4	-2.8	-4.7	-5.3	-3.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.4	-6.3	-5.9	-5.8	-6.7	-4.8	-4.7	-3.5	-2.8	-4.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.6
Austria	-2.9	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.4	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0
Belgium	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	-1.3	-0.6	1.9	-1.1	-1.9	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2
Canada	0.4	-1.4	-1.4	0.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.1	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.1	-2.9	-3.5	-2.8	-3.4	-3.2	-3.2	-2.9
Chile	-4.1	-4.4	-5.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.6	-1.2	-3.4	-3.4	-3.7	-3.1
Czech Republic	-6.3	-6.0	-1.9	-2.3	-4.6	-5.1	-5.3	-6.0	-5.1	-1.0	-2.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.3	-3.8	-2.7	-1.3	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3
Denmark	1.4	0.4	-0.9	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	7.3	7.2	7.3
Estonia	-8.4	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-15.3	-16.0	-9.2	2.8	2.8	1.9	-1.8	-0.5	-2.8	-3.2
Finland	3.9	5.2	5.2	5.3	7.8	8.4	8.5	4.8	6.2	3.4	4.2	4.3	2.6	1.8	1.5	-1.5	-1.7	-0.8	-1.1	-0.5
France	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.4	-1.8	-2.2	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4
Germany	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.4
Greece	-3.7	-3.9	-2.8	-5.6	-7.8	-7.2	-6.5	-6.5	-5.8	-7.6	-11.4	-14.6	-14.9	-11.2	-10.1	-9.9	-2.4	0.7	0.2	0.8
Hungary	-3.8	-4.3	-7.0	-7.8	-8.6	-6.1	-6.9	-8.0	-8.6	-7.5	-7.3	-7.2	-7.3	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	3.0	3.6	3.9
Iceland	-1.8	-1.8	-6.8	-6.8	-10.1	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.9	-16.4	-24.0	-15.9	-24.6	-11.7	-8.0	-6.5	-5.4	3.9	1.8	0.3
Ireland	2.7	2.4	0.8	0.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.6	-5.4	-5.7	-2.3	1.1	1.2	4.4	6.6	6.6	7.6
Israel	-4.9	-3.2	-1.0	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.9	0.6	1.5	3.1	4.2	3.4	1.4	3.3	3.2	1.0	0.2	2.6	2.1	1.8
Italy	3.2	2.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3
Japan	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.7
Korea	-3.7	-1.3	11.4	5.0	2.7	1.6	1.2	2.3	4.4	2.0	1.3	2.0	0.6	3.4	2.5	2.1	4.0	5.4	5.4	4.5
Luxembourg	11.1	10.3	9.1	8.3	13.2	8.8	10.5	8.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	10.1	5.4	7.3	7.7	6.6	5.8	5.2	7.0	6.5
Mexico	-0.6	-1.6	-3.2	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.4	-1.9	-0.9	-0.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.8	-0.6	0.1
Netherlands	5.2	6.6	3.3	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.7	5.6	7.7	7.5	9.4	6.7	4.3	5.1	7.4	9.1	9.5	10.4	8.9	9.8
New Zealand	-4.8	-5.2	-2.7	-5.0	-3.3	-0.8	-2.2	-2.5	-4.6	-7.2	-7.2	-6.9	-7.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.9	-4.1	-3.3	-2.7	-3.7
Norway	7.0	6.3	-0.2	5.5	14.9	16.3	12.4	12.3	12.4	16.4	16.4	12.4	16.0	11.9	11.7	13.6	14.5	10.8	11.1	11.3
Poland	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.5	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.8	-6.2	-6.5	-4.0	-5.1	-5.0	-3.7	-1.3	-1.0	-1.1
Portugal	-4.1	-5.9	-7.1	-8.7	-10.3	-10.3	-8.2	-6.4	-8.3	-10.3	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.6	-7.0	-2.0	0.5	0.8	1.1
Slovak Republic	-9.3	-8.5	-8.9	-4.8	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.8	-5.2	-6.0	-2.6	-3.7	-3.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2
Slovenia	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	0.2	1.1	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-1.8	-4.2	-5.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	3.3	6.5	6.3	7.4
Spain	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.8	-1.1	0.7	1.6	2.0
Sweden	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	5.0	4.7	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.7	9.3	9.0	6.3	6.3	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.2
Switzerland	6.9	9.1	9.0	10.6	11.8	7.9	8.6	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.3	8.6	1.9	10.5	15.0	8.9	9.5	13.4	11.3	12.7
Turkey	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.4	-2.5	-3.6	-4.4	-6.0	-5.8	-5.4	-1.9	-6.2	-9.6	-6.1	-7.9	-6.6	-6.9
United Kingdom	-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-2.7	-2.9	-2.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.0	-1.8	-2.8	-2.2	-0.9	-1.4	-2.7	-1.5	-3.8	-4.4	-3.7	-3.1
United States	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-4.0	-3.7	-4.2	-4.5	-5.1	-5.6	-5.8	-4.9	-4.6	-2.6	-3.0	-2.9	-2.7	-2.3	-2.5	-2.9
Euro area	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.2
Total OECD	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 52. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

\$ billion

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Goods and services trade balance¹																	
OECD	-46	-208	-177	-155	-206	-255	-421	-508	-403	-516	-72	-201	-350	-273	-53	33	12
China	31	29	28	37	36	51	125	209	308	349	220	223	182	232	235	257	302
Other industrialised Asia ²	72	65	65	82	94	82	86	115	137	56	107	92	75	6	35	120	118
Russia	33	52	39	37	49	72	105	126	113	156	93	123	162	147	123	130	146
Brazil	-8	-11	-8	6	16	26	32	32	21	3	-3	-22	-18	-33	-56	-50	-60
Other oil producers	39	125	81	62	98	159	292	374	367	508	170	345	619	655	586	560	631
Rest of the world	-50	-45	-42	-28	-35	-53	-81	-109	-162	-235	-140	-148	-184	-233	-237	-225	-256
World ³	70	7	-14	42	53	82	138	239	381	321	375	411	486	501	634	825	895
Investment income, net																	
OECD	-20	-10	5	-12	19	96	120	103	94	118	169	270	356	342	338	333	348
China	-14	-15	-19	-15	-10	-5	-16	-5	8	29	-9	-26	-70	-20	-44	-126	-125
Other industrialised Asia ²	-16	-18	-12	-17	-13	-17	-31	-23	-20	-15	-22	-36	-41	-57	-61	-60	-63
Russia	-8	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-19	-29	-29	-46	-40	-47	-60	-68	-80	-90	-93
Brazil	-19	-18	-20	-18	-19	-21	-26	-27	-29	-41	-34	-39	-47	-35	-40	-28	-22
Other oil producers	4	-4	-7	-16	-22	-28	-42	-21	-29	-56	-44	-69	-87	-89	-83	-80	-80
Rest of the world	-28	-31	-31	-31	-38	-45	-49	-53	-66	-72	-68	-87	-105	-108	-110	-109	-109
World ³	-101	-102	-89	-115	-96	-33	-63	-55	-72	-83	-47	-35	-55	-35	-79	-160	-144
Total transfers, net																	
OECD	-107	-120	-121	-123	-152	-186	-217	-214	-271	-301	-298	-319	-336	-330	-353	-372	-386
China	5	6	8	13	17	23	24	28	37	43	32	41	25	3	-9	-16	-16
Other industrialised Asia ²	15	16	17	20	27	25	36	43	55	69	68	70	84	90	91	95	100
Russia	1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-2	-3	-6	-7	-6	-6	-6	-6	-9	-3	-10
Brazil	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	5
Other oil producers	-18	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-20	-11	-20	-28	-38	-42	-49	-56	-64	-70	-71
Rest of the world	39	43	49	55	64	74	85	98	114	132	124	132	144	151	163	164	164
World ³	-64	-72	-66	-54	-60	-82	-91	-54	-86	-88	-114	-121	-136	-144	-177	-197	-214
Current balance																	
OECD	-187	-343	-290	-297	-310	-315	-492	-581	-530	-672	-184	-205	-281	-213	-28	-6	-25
China	21	21	17	35	43	69	132	232	353	421	243	238	136	215	183	114	161
Other industrialised Asia ²	59	47	60	78	104	81	71	121	158	91	138	110	103	21	68	121	118
Russia	25	47	34	29	35	60	84	92	72	104	50	67	97	72	33	53	58
Brazil	-25	-24	-23	-8	4	12	14	14	2	-28	-24	-47	-52	-54	-81	-73	-76
Other oil producers	18	96	49	21	54	106	228	342	318	425	89	234	483	496	418	393	427
Rest of the world	-39	-33	-25	-4	-9	-24	-44	-62	-112	-174	-83	-102	-145	-189	-182	-194	-230
World ³	-129	-191	-177	-144	-78	-11	-5	158	261	166	229	294	341	349	411	409	433

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.

2. Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam and Thailand), India and Indonesia.

3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 53. Export market growth in goods and services

	Percentage change from previous year																			
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	10.2	7.1	-1.0	5.1	13.1	0.1	6.1	8.8	13.8	9.6	9.7	7.8	5.4	-9.6	14.7	8.4	4.8	4.3	5.1	7.1
Austria	5.7	9.8	8.2	6.1	11.7	2.1	1.8	5.4	9.0	7.2	10.9	7.6	3.0	-10.8	11.9	6.5	1.7	1.7	4.1	5.6
Belgium	5.8	10.0	9.2	7.0	12.3	1.7	2.0	4.3	8.5	7.2	9.8	6.3	2.7	-10.4	11.3	6.0	1.8	1.3	3.6	5.6
Canada	9.1	12.6	10.1	10.3	12.8	-2.0	3.6	4.7	11.0	6.5	6.9	3.4	-1.2	-12.8	12.9	5.4	2.6	1.9	3.5	7.0
Chile	9.8	10.1	3.1	5.6	12.6	0.5	2.9	7.2	11.6	8.2	9.9	8.4	3.9	-9.5	15.5	7.7	3.2	4.1	4.9	6.6
Czech Republic	6.8	10.1	9.7	5.7	11.5	2.7	1.5	5.3	8.8	7.4	11.5	7.5	3.1	-11.5	11.7	6.8	1.7	1.5	4.1	5.5
Denmark	6.7	10.6	8.3	5.9	11.5	1.0	1.9	4.8	8.9	7.5	9.8	7.2	2.6	-11.5	11.5	6.1	1.9	1.5	3.7	5.3
Estonia	6.2	10.7	7.9	3.7	12.3	1.9	2.9	4.7	9.3	9.1	10.3	9.2	5.4	-14.3	10.5	7.4	2.2	1.1	3.0	4.7
Finland	6.2	9.9	5.6	3.6	12.9	2.4	3.7	6.6	10.8	9.1	11.6	10.3	4.8	-13.6	13.1	8.4	3.4	2.6	3.5	5.2
France	6.5	10.2	7.5	6.0	11.3	1.6	2.8	5.1	9.3	7.3	9.7	7.3	2.5	-10.8	11.0	5.3	1.9	2.1	3.9	5.6
Germany	6.7	10.3	7.6	5.6	12.5	1.7	3.2	4.9	9.6	7.4	9.4	7.6	2.2	-11.7	11.4	5.8	1.6	2.1	3.6	5.4
Greece	6.5	10.1	7.4	4.3	10.2	1.4	3.4	5.8	10.1	8.0	9.5	8.5	4.0	-11.2	10.8	6.4	3.1	2.4	3.7	5.9
Hungary	6.2	9.6	8.2	5.5	11.3	2.5	1.8	5.2	8.9	7.3	10.5	7.8	2.9	-11.3	11.2	6.5	1.7	1.6	4.0	5.5
Iceland	6.7	10.1	8.8	7.2	11.2	2.2	2.6	3.8	8.3	6.9	9.7	5.7	1.5	-11.1	9.9	4.6	1.6	1.4	3.7	5.0
Ireland	6.6	9.9	7.7	7.1	11.8	1.1	2.7	3.9	8.5	6.6	8.7	4.6	0.8	-10.8	10.9	4.8	1.7	1.4	3.6	5.3
Israel	7.8	11.0	7.2	7.0	12.9	-1.0	3.7	5.8	11.3	8.0	8.9	5.9	2.6	-11.1	13.6	6.8	3.1	2.5	3.6	6.7
Italy	6.8	10.1	7.8	5.9	11.9	1.8	2.9	5.3	9.8	7.6	9.8	8.2	3.2	-11.1	10.9	6.1	2.2	2.3	3.8	5.6
Japan	9.2	9.9	0.8	7.9	15.2	-1.1	7.4	9.6	14.2	8.8	10.0	8.3	3.3	-8.5	15.8	7.4	3.9	4.6	5.1	7.3
Korea	10.4	9.4	1.8	6.2	14.3	0.6	7.2	10.7	14.5	9.4	10.6	9.0	4.2	-7.8	15.6	7.7	4.6	5.5	5.7	7.3
Luxembourg	4.9	9.4	8.3	6.1	11.9	1.7	1.4	3.5	7.4	6.5	9.0	5.8	1.4	-10.4	10.5	5.3	0.8	1.1	3.8	5.2
Mexico	8.5	13.1	10.8	10.2	12.3	-2.3	3.2	4.6	11.0	6.5	6.7	3.4	-1.4	-13.1	12.8	5.3	2.4	1.8	3.3	7.0
Netherlands	5.8	9.7	7.9	6.0	12.0	1.6	2.1	4.4	8.5	7.0	9.7	6.7	2.3	-10.8	10.8	5.9	1.5	1.6	3.8	5.4
New Zealand	9.1	8.9	2.6	6.1	11.9	-0.9	6.0	7.7	12.6	8.4	9.1	8.4	5.0	-10.0	13.7	7.7	4.5	1.9	3.5	5.8
Norway	6.5	10.3	8.4	6.8	11.9	1.5	2.7	3.7	8.2	7.1	9.4	4.8	1.4	-11.1	10.7	5.0	2.0	1.2	3.5	5.1
Poland	5.5	9.5	8.0	5.2	11.6	2.9	1.9	5.2	8.8	7.6	10.9	8.1	3.4	-11.8	11.8	7.1	2.1	1.6	3.8	5.2
Portugal	6.3	10.6	9.5	7.5	11.6	2.5	2.8	4.6	8.6	7.3	9.3	6.9	0.7	-11.6	10.2	4.1	0.4	1.7	3.6	5.2
Slovak Republic	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	12.6	3.2	2.0	5.6	9.2	6.7	10.9	8.6	2.8	-11.4	11.9	6.5	1.3	1.3	4.0	5.4
Slovenia	4.8	9.3	8.0	4.5	11.2	3.1	1.8	5.2	8.8	7.3	10.5	8.7	3.6	-12.0	11.2	6.8	1.5	1.4	3.7	5.3
Spain	5.8	10.0	9.0	5.8	11.4	1.8	2.0	3.6	8.1	6.7	9.1	6.3	2.4	-10.5	10.5	4.8	1.1	1.7	3.6	5.2
Sweden	7.0	10.5	7.6	4.6	11.2	1.4	3.2	4.3	9.6	8.2	9.9	7.2	3.3	-11.6	10.7	6.1	2.4	2.0	3.5	5.3
Switzerland	6.2	9.8	7.4	6.4	11.9	1.4	2.3	5.3	9.3	7.3	9.8	7.1	2.5	-10.6	11.8	6.2	1.8	2.0	4.0	5.8
Turkey	5.8	9.6	7.2	5.0	10.5	3.2	3.6	5.3	9.4	8.0	10.2	9.6	4.8	-10.6	9.4	5.7	3.1	2.5	4.0	5.6
United Kingdom	6.8	10.4	8.2	6.7	12.6	1.0	3.0	4.8	9.9	7.8	9.1	7.6	2.8	-10.7	11.0	5.9	2.4	2.1	3.8	5.8
United States	9.8	10.5	4.0	6.4	12.6	-0.3	3.3	5.8	10.7	8.2	9.1	7.8	3.8	-10.9	14.2	6.9	3.6	3.0	4.2	6.0
Total OECD	7.6	10.3	6.6	6.5	12.5	0.8	3.4	5.6	10.3	7.7	9.4	7.2	2.7	-10.8	12.4	6.3	2.6	2.5	4.2	6.0
China	8.5	9.1	2.8	6.2	12.9	-0.9	4.0	5.9	11.4	7.6	8.4	6.7	3.0	-12.0	13.2	6.7	3.5	2.6	3.9	6.3
Other industrialised Asia ¹	9.5	8.8	0.0	5.4	14.8	-0.5	6.6	9.3	14.2	9.0	9.8	8.1	4.0	-8.6	15.5	7.4	4.3	4.7	5.3	7.1
Russia	7.3	10.8	7.8	5.1	11.5	1.6	3.6	6.4	10.1	8.0	10.1	8.8	3.9	-9.7	11.4	6.4	2.7	2.7	4.3	6.2
Brazil	9.7	12.6	6.3	3.1	10.4	-0.4	-1.0	8.6	13.5	9.8	10.4	10.0	5.5	-11.4	14.9	8.5	2.8	4.2	4.3	5.9
Other oil producers	8.8	8.7	1.8	6.2	12.9	0.0	4.9	7.1	11.6	7.9	9.2	7.8	3.2	-10.3	13.6	7.0	3.3	3.5	4.9	6.7
Rest of the world	7.0	10.3	6.1	3.8	11.6	1.8	3.8	6.4	11.2	8.8	10.4	9.6	5.2	-11.4	12.8	7.4	3.5	3.1	3.9	6.0

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 54. Import penetration

Goods and services import volume as a percentage of total final expenditure, constant prices

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	9.9	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.3	10.6	11.2	11.9	13.0	13.5	14.2	15.1	16.1	14.7	16.2	17.3	17.6	16.9	16.5	16.6
Austria	26.8	27.7	27.9	28.3	29.8	30.6	30.2	30.9	32.3	33.3	33.7	34.5	34.0	31.6	33.0	34.2	34.0	34.1	34.4	35.1
Belgium	38.4	39.5	40.4	40.2	42.1	41.9	41.8	41.7	42.4	43.2	43.7	44.3	44.8	43.2	44.5	45.7	46.1	46.4	46.7	47.3
Canada	19.9	21.4	21.6	22.1	22.6	21.5	21.3	21.7	22.6	23.2	23.7	24.4	24.3	22.5	24.2	24.9	25.2	25.0	25.1	25.5
Chile	19.8	20.7	21.0	19.4	20.1	20.2	20.0	20.8	22.4	24.2	25.1	26.8	28.3	25.1	28.6	30.6	30.5	30.1	29.7	29.8
Czech Republic	28.4	29.8	31.1	31.7	34.1	35.9	36.4	37.2	38.3	38.1	39.0	40.6	40.4	38.4	41.3	42.6	43.4	43.8	44.6	45.4
Denmark	22.8	23.8	24.9	25.1	26.7	27.0	28.3	27.9	28.9	30.6	32.6	33.2	34.1	32.4	32.9	34.0	34.3	34.5	34.9	35.4
Estonia	35.8	39.0	40.0	38.5	41.6	41.1	41.2	41.8	43.6	45.7	46.5	46.3	45.4	39.9	44.0	48.0	49.4	49.7	49.6	50.2
Finland	22.4	23.3	23.7	23.7	25.6	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.3	28.9	29.2	30.6	28.5	29.3	30.0	29.9	29.7	30.1	30.6
France	16.1	16.9	17.9	18.3	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.6	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.4	21.2	22.3	22.9	22.7	22.8	23.2	23.8
Germany	19.0	20.0	21.1	22.2	23.5	23.4	23.2	24.2	25.5	26.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	28.3	29.9	30.8	31.0	31.1	31.7	32.5
Greece	21.8	23.6	24.7	26.8	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.5	25.4	24.6	25.3	27.2	27.5	23.8	23.5	23.5	22.2	21.8	21.5	21.6
Hungary	25.6	28.6	31.8	33.4	35.9	36.2	36.7	37.8	39.8	40.5	43.0	45.9	47.0	44.8	47.2	48.4	48.8	49.9	50.4	51.3
Iceland	23.3	23.8	26.5	26.5	27.3	24.7	24.3	25.7	26.8	30.6	31.9	30.4	26.1	22.6	24.0	24.7	25.3	24.7	24.9	25.4
Ireland	38.4	39.4	43.4	43.7	46.0	46.5	45.4	43.7	45.0	45.7	46.0	46.8	46.5	45.3	46.2	45.0	44.9	45.4	46.1	46.3
Israel	24.8	24.9	24.5	26.6	27.3	26.2	26.0	25.5	26.8	26.5	26.0	26.7	26.2	23.3	24.9	26.0	25.8	25.1	25.5	26.1
Italy	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.6	22.1	21.8	20.3	22.0	22.1	21.3	21.1	21.4	21.9
Japan	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.5	13.2	13.5
Korea	24.0	23.8	20.8	22.8	25.0	23.5	24.8	26.2	27.6	28.4	29.8	31.1	31.1	29.6	31.6	33.8	33.8	33.5	33.7	34.8
Luxembourg	49.3	50.8	52.0	53.3	53.8	54.6	53.8	55.0	56.8	56.6	58.1	58.6	60.2	57.3	59.3	60.7	60.4	60.2	60.3	60.4
Mexico	13.4	14.6	15.8	17.2	19.3	19.3	19.5	19.9	20.6	21.4	22.3	22.7	23.0	20.7	23.0	23.7	23.8	23.8	23.7	24.2
Netherlands	30.9	32.3	33.3	34.2	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.1	39.5	39.6	38.8	40.8	41.5	42.6	42.8	43.4	44.0
New Zealand	22.2	22.1	22.0	23.1	22.4	22.4	23.2	23.9	26.1	26.8	25.8	26.9	27.6	24.4	26.1	27.2	27.2	28.0	28.8	29.3
Norway	17.4	18.3	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.2	18.1	18.8	19.6	20.6	21.7	22.3	20.3	21.6	22.1	21.9	22.3	22.3	22.5
Poland	20.3	22.1	24.3	23.6	25.6	24.3	24.5	25.4	27.2	27.4	29.5	30.8	31.3	28.2	30.1	30.3	29.7	29.6	29.7	30.3
Portugal	22.5	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.8	27.0	27.3	28.4	29.0	29.5	27.9	29.1	28.2	27.5	28.3	28.8	29.1
Slovak Republic	34.9	35.8	38.7	38.6	40.2	42.2	42.1	42.7	43.5	44.7	46.8	46.6	45.9	41.8	44.1	45.7	46.1	46.5	47.2	47.8
Slovenia	32.7	33.9	35.2	35.7	36.4	36.4	36.7	37.5	39.5	40.2	41.6	43.8	43.9	40.6	42.2	43.4	42.8	43.4	43.8	44.1
Spain	16.5	17.7	19.1	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.5	22.0	23.0	23.7	24.8	25.6	24.4	21.8	23.4	23.3	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.5
Sweden	23.3	25.0	26.2	26.2	27.6	27.0	26.3	26.6	27.0	27.7	28.6	29.7	30.6	28.4	29.4	30.2	29.9	29.4	29.4	29.7
Switzerland	23.7	24.8	25.6	26.1	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.4	28.3	29.0	29.6	30.1	29.6	28.9	30.0	30.5	30.9	30.8	31.5	32.1
Turkey	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.8	18.7	15.5	17.1	19.5	21.1	21.7	21.7	22.7	21.9	20.1	22.0	22.3	21.9	22.6	22.5	23.4
United Kingdom	19.1	19.9	20.7	21.4	22.2	22.7	23.2	23.0	23.6	24.3	25.6	24.6	24.4	23.3	24.4	24.3	24.8	24.5	24.5	24.6
United States	9.5	10.2	10.8	11.4	12.2	11.8	12.0	12.2	12.9	13.2	13.6	13.6	13.3	12.1	13.1	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.4	13.8
Total OECD	15.1	16.0	16.6	17.2	18.4	18.2	18.3	18.6	19.4	20.0	20.8	21.2	21.2	19.8	21.1	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.3

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2005 \$ divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 55. Quarterly demand and output projections

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2013	2014	2015	2013		2014				2015				2013	2014	2015
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4		
Private consumption																
Canada	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7	
France	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.6	-0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.6	1.8	
Germany	1.0	1.4	2.0	-0.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.0	1.9	2.0	
Italy	-2.6	0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	-1.4	0.6	0.6	
Japan	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	8.0	-9.7	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.9	5.6	-5.5	2.3	0.3	1.2	
United Kingdom	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	
United States	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	
Euro area	-0.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	
Total OECD	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.6	1.2	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	
Public consumption																
Canada	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	
France	1.8	0.9	0.5	2.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	0.5	
Germany	0.7	1.6	1.7	-0.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.6	
Italy	-0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.8	
Japan	2.2	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.1	0.8	-0.3	-0.6	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.2	0.0	1.1	
United Kingdom	0.7	0.9	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	1.6	0.4	-0.6	
United States	-2.0	-0.5	0.0	-5.0	2.3	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-2.4	0.5	0.1	
Euro area	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	
Total OECD	0.2	0.6	0.6	-0.6	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.6	
Business investment																
Canada	0.8	3.0	5.2	-1.6	5.0	6.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	-0.5	5.4	5.3	
France	-2.3	1.7	3.7	3.3	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	-0.5	2.3	4.3	
Germany	-1.7	4.7	5.4	5.5	7.0	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	0.3	5.5	5.5	
Japan	-1.5	4.7	4.2	3.0	7.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	0.9	5.7	3.7	
United Kingdom	-1.0	8.6	8.9	10.0	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.6	9.0	
United States	2.7	5.3	10.1	5.7	-2.0	10.5	10.3	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	2.6	7.1	10.0	
Total investment																
Canada	0.0	1.8	2.8	-3.4	4.5	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	-1.3	3.7	2.5	
France	-2.1	1.0	2.5	2.0	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	-0.9	1.5	2.9	
Germany	-0.5	5.7	4.8	5.7	8.3	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	2.5	5.3	5.0	
Italy	-4.6	1.0	2.6	3.5	0.4	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	-2.4	1.3	3.0	
Japan	2.6	4.2	0.0	6.3	4.4	1.3	0.4	0.3	-0.1	0.3	-0.6	-2.3	6.2	1.6	-0.7	
United Kingdom	-0.6	8.3	7.3	7.9	7.6	8.0	8.1	8.1	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	8.8	7.9	6.9	
United States	2.9	3.5	9.2	1.0	-4.5	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2	2.2	5.8	9.1	
Euro area	-2.7	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.3	1.8	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	0.1	2.4	3.7	
Total OECD	0.9	3.3	5.4	1.9	1.3	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	2.2	4.1	5.5	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections (cont'd)**

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014				2015				2013	2014	2015
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
Total domestic demand															
Canada	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
France	0.3	0.8	1.4	0.6	-0.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.6
Germany	0.5	1.6	2.5	-2.9	3.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	0.6	2.7	2.5
Italy	-2.7	0.1	0.8	-1.0	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	-1.3	0.7	0.7
Japan	1.8	1.6	1.0	2.8	4.3	-3.9	1.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	-2.3	3.0	0.6	0.9
United Kingdom	1.8	2.9	2.6	-1.0	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.3
United States	1.7	2.6	3.9	1.6	0.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	2.3	3.2	3.9
Euro area	-0.9	0.7	1.4	-0.5	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.6
Total OECD	1.1	2.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.9
Exports of goods and services															
Canada	2.1	4.1	6.6	1.7	4.8	6.8	5.5	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	3.1	5.8	7.0
France	0.8	4.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	2.1	5.1	6.0
Germany	1.0	5.1	4.6	11.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.3	3.8	5.0
Italy	0.0	3.8	4.6	4.8	3.5	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.0	4.1	4.8
Japan	1.6	4.8	6.9	1.7	3.0	9.2	8.8	8.4	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.3	7.0	7.3	5.7
United Kingdom	1.0	3.8	4.1	11.6	2.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.3	3.6	4.3
United States	2.7	2.7	5.3	9.5	-7.6	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.9	1.9	5.3
Total OECD ¹	2.0	4.3	5.7	5.7	2.4	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	3.7	4.7	5.8
Imports of goods and services															
Canada	1.1	3.1	5.0	0.9	4.0	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.3	4.8	5.0
France	0.8	3.3	5.1	2.7	2.0	3.3	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	3.0	3.7	5.5
Germany	1.0	4.8	6.0	2.6	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	2.9	5.6	6.1
Italy	-2.9	2.4	3.9	0.8	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	-0.1	3.3	4.1
Japan	3.4	7.1	4.5	14.7	5.2	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	9.1	4.3	4.6
United Kingdom	0.5	2.9	3.7	-1.6	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	1.0	3.1	3.9
United States	1.4	3.1	7.2	1.5	-1.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	2.8	4.8	7.1
Total OECD ¹	1.2	3.6	5.7	3.2	2.2	4.3	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	2.9	4.4	6.0
GDP															
Canada	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.8
France	0.3	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.1	1.7
Germany	0.5	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.2
Italy	-1.8	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	-0.9	1.1	1.1
Japan	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	3.9	-3.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.4	-2.4	2.5	1.0	0.9
United Kingdom	1.7	3.2	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.4
United States	1.9	2.6	3.5	2.6	0.1	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	2.6	2.7	3.6
Euro area	-0.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	1.4	1.8
Total OECD	1.3	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 56. **Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections**

Percentage change from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates

	2013	2014	2015	2013		2014			2015				2013	2014	2015
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
Consumer price index¹															
Canada	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.9
France	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1
Germany	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.2	2.0
Italy	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
Japan	0.4	2.6	2.0	1.9	0.1	8.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	7.0	1.4	2.6	2.7
United Kingdom	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
United States	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.2	1.6	1.9
Euro area	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.2
GDP deflator															
Canada	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.9
France	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3
Germany	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.8
Italy	1.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.6
Japan	-0.6	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.2	5.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	4.7	-0.3	1.8	1.9
United Kingdom	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.8	1.6	0.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.6
United States	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	2.0
Euro area	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
Total OECD	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	1.8	1.9
Unit labour costs (total economy)															
Canada	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.7	2.1	1.8
France	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1
Germany	2.2	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.9
Italy	1.4	-0.2	0.4	-1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
Japan	-0.6	0.7	1.4	2.0	-2.1	5.4	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	5.2	-0.9	1.2	1.8
United Kingdom	1.5	0.1	1.3	-1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	0.8	0.3	2.0
United States	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.2	0.1	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	-0.5	1.2	1.2
Euro area	0.9	0.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
Total OECD	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.8	0.6	0.8	1.4
Unemployment															
Per cent of labour force															
Canada	7.1	6.9	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5			
France	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.8			
Germany	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7			
Italy	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.2			
Japan	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7			
United Kingdom	7.6	6.9	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5			
United States	7.4	6.5	6.0	7.0	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9			
Euro area	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.2			
Total OECD	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 57. **Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries**

	2012	2013	2014	2015		2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia					France				
Final domestic demand	4.1	0.9	1.4	2.1	Final domestic demand	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5
Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.1	1.9	1.4	0.8	Net exports	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
GDP	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	GDP	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.5
Austria					Germany				
Final domestic demand	0.5	0.0	0.8	1.7	Final domestic demand	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.3
Stockbuilding	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.6	-0.1	-0.6	0.0
Net exports	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	Net exports	1.1	0.0	0.4	-0.3
GDP	0.7	0.4	1.5	2.1	GDP	0.9	0.5	1.9	2.1
Belgium					Greece				
Final domestic demand	-0.2	0.3	1.2	1.4	Final domestic demand	-11.0	-6.8	-2.3	0.2
Stockbuilding	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	Net exports	4.1	2.2	2.0	1.6
GDP	-0.1	0.2	1.5	1.9	GDP	-7.0	-3.9	-0.3	1.9
Canada					Hungary				
Final domestic demand	2.3	1.4	2.1	2.3	Final domestic demand	-1.8	1.5	1.7	0.8
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.5	-0.7	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	-0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	Net exports	1.6	0.4	1.1	0.8
GDP	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	GDP	-1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6
Chile					Iceland				
Final domestic demand	6.7	4.3	3.0	4.1	Final domestic demand	1.9	0.6	4.2	4.6
Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	0.0
Net exports	-1.3	0.7	0.7	0.1	Net exports	-0.1	3.2	-0.6	-1.4
GDP	5.4	4.2	3.6	4.2	GDP	1.5	3.3	2.7	3.2
Czech Republic					Ireland				
Final domestic demand	-2.5	-0.4	0.8	1.9	Final domestic demand	-0.8	-0.2	1.8	1.3
Stockbuilding	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.4	0.1	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	1.7	-0.3	0.6	0.5	Net exports	1.6	-0.6	-0.4	0.9
GDP	-0.9	-0.9	1.2	2.4	GDP	0.2	-0.3	1.9	2.2
Denmark					Israel				
Final domestic demand	0.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	Final domestic demand	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.6
Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.4	Net exports	-0.5	0.5	-0.2	-0.1
GDP	-0.4	0.4	1.4	1.8	GDP	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.5
Estonia					Italy				
Final domestic demand	5.8	2.6	2.2	3.5	Final domestic demand	-4.5	-2.6	0.3	0.8
Stockbuilding	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	-2.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	Net exports	2.7	0.8	0.5	0.3
GDP	3.9	0.8	1.2	3.1	GDP	-2.4	-1.8	0.5	1.1
Finland					Japan				
Final domestic demand	0.1	-1.2	-0.9	0.7	Final domestic demand	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.9
Stockbuilding	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	Net exports	-0.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.3
GDP	-1.0	-1.4	0.2	1.1	GDP	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont'd)

	2012	2013	2014	2015		2012	2013	2014	2015
Korea					Slovenia				
Final domestic demand	1.3	2.7	3.3	4.0	Final domestic demand	-4.5	-1.9	-1.8	-0.9
Stockbuilding	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.8	-0.5	1.0	0.0
Net exports	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.2	Net exports	3.8	1.3	1.5	2.2
GDP	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.2	GDP	-2.5	-1.1	0.3	1.2
Luxembourg					Spain				
Final domestic demand	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.3	Final domestic demand	-4.1	-2.6	-0.1	0.5
Stockbuilding	-0.6	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-1.9	2.7	2.1	1.2	Net exports	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.0
GDP	-0.2	2.1	2.8	2.5	GDP	-1.6	-1.2	1.0	1.5
Mexico					Sweden				
Final domestic demand	4.3	1.7	3.1	3.9	Final domestic demand	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.7
Stockbuilding	-1.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.5	-0.1	0.8	0.2	Net exports	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.5
GDP	3.7	1.3	3.4	4.1	GDP	1.3	1.5	2.8	3.1
Netherlands					Switzerland				
Final domestic demand	-1.6	-1.8	0.5	0.4	Final domestic demand	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3
Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Net exports	0.2	1.4	-0.1	0.9	Net exports	0.0	0.4	-0.5	0.2
GDP	-1.3	-0.8	1.0	1.3	GDP	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.5
New Zealand					Turkey				
Final domestic demand	2.8	4.1	4.4	3.7	Final domestic demand	-0.1	5.0	2.6	5.0
Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.4	1.4	-0.4	-0.1
Net exports	-0.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.4	Net exports	4.0	-2.6	1.2	-1.0
GDP	2.9	2.5	3.5	3.3	GDP	2.1	4.0	2.8	4.0
Norway					United Kingdom				
Final domestic demand	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.6	Final domestic demand	1.4	1.5	3.0	2.6
Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.2	-2.3	-0.1	-0.1	Net exports	-0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
GDP	2.9	0.6	2.0	2.4	GDP	0.3	1.7	3.2	2.7
Poland					United States				
Final domestic demand	0.5	0.8	2.7	3.3	Final domestic demand	2.5	1.6	2.6	4.0
Stockbuilding	-0.6	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Net exports	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.1	Net exports	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.5
GDP	1.9	1.6	3.0	3.4	GDP	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.5
Portugal					Euro area				
Final domestic demand	-7.1	-2.5	0.4	0.5	Final domestic demand	-1.6	-0.8	0.9	1.4
Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.0
Net exports	3.8	1.3	0.5	0.9	Net exports	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
GDP	-3.2	-1.4	1.1	1.4	GDP	-0.6	-0.4	1.2	1.7
Slovak Republic					Total OECD				
Final domestic demand	-2.7	-0.7	1.4	1.8	Final domestic demand	1.2	1.1	2.1	2.8
Stockbuilding	-1.4	-0.1	0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	5.9	1.7	0.9	1.1	Net exports	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
GDP	1.8	0.9	2.0	2.9	GDP	1.5	1.3	2.2	2.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems (SNA93, SNA08 or ESA95) has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 58. Household wealth and indebtedness

Per cent of nominal disposable income

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Canada												
Net wealth	577.6	559.0	591.5	599.3	642.9	668.0	675.5	600.3	636.2	660.2	658.2	679.4
Net financial wealth	284.9	253.4	265.8	269.0	297.3	307.0	304.6	236.1	262.2	280.9	273.5	288.6
Non-financial assets	292.7	305.6	325.7	330.3	345.6	361.0	370.9	364.2	374.0	379.3	384.8	390.8
Financial assets	394.8	366.9	384.5	393.6	429.3	441.9	448.0	384.7	419.7	441.3	436.3	453.4
of which: Equities	44.2	40.7	45.7	50.4	64.1	67.0	79.5	59.8	76.0	87.6	81.0	85.3
Liabilities	109.9	113.5	118.7	124.6	132.0	134.9	143.4	148.6	157.5	160.4	162.8	164.8
of which: Mortgages	66.7	69.1	71.8	75.6	79.7	82.0	88.0	91.5	95.9	99.6	102.4	104.5
France												
Net wealth	556.6	572.0	622.5	678.7	747.6	791.6	804.4	755.2	750.8	794.0	806.8	811.0
Net financial wealth	197.0	187.4	196.1	200.7	209.3	220.0	217.2	191.0	205.4	211.4	205.0	217.1
Non-financial assets	359.5	384.6	426.4	478.0	538.3	571.6	587.3	564.1	545.4	582.5	601.8	593.9
Financial assets	266.7	258.5	270.3	277.3	292.2	307.7	309.0	282.7	304.8	316.2	310.5	323.5
of which: Equities	74.5	65.5	72.4	75.3	80.9	92.7	91.1	65.9	74.7	76.9	69.8	76.9
Liabilities	69.6	71.1	74.3	76.6	82.9	87.7	91.8	91.7	99.4	104.8	105.5	106.4
of which: Long-term loans	51.8	52.8	54.9	58.2	63.1	67.4	71.3	74.4	78.2	81.1	83.2	84.2
Germany												
Net wealth	538.7	540.0	553.7	565.5	578.8	580.1	609.9	598.0	621.2	624.5	622.1	638.2
Net financial wealth	153.8	148.4	160.5	168.9	181.8	179.9	195.0	179.8	191.8	197.5	192.7	201.4
Non-financial assets	384.9	391.6	393.2	396.6	397.1	400.2	414.9	418.2	429.3	427.0	429.4	436.8
Financial assets	267.8	262.3	273.1	279.8	290.1	285.8	297.9	279.2	291.5	294.6	287.2	294.7
of which: Equities	72.7	58.3	64.1	64.2	71.5	67.6	71.0	50.4	53.4	54.5	49.1	52.3
Liabilities	114.0	113.9	112.5	111.0	108.3	105.9	103.0	99.4	99.7	97.1	94.5	93.3
of which: Mortgages	72.6	73.5	73.2	72.6	71.6	71.5	69.7	67.4	67.8	66.1	64.3	64.0
Italy												
Net wealth	744.2	762.9	784.3	810.0	843.6	863.5	857.3	858.7	882.4	880.6	852.2	865.9
Net financial wealth	312.3	307.6	303.9	313.3	324.3	320.8	295.1	290.4	288.4	283.7	259.8	282.1
Non-financial assets	431.9	455.2	480.4	496.6	519.3	542.7	562.2	568.3	594.1	596.9	592.4	583.9
Financial assets	358.9	356.9	356.3	369.7	385.5	387.1	365.9	362.4	365.5	363.7	339.9	363.6
of which: Equities	152.5	141.4	135.5	137.7	146.1	146.3	125.7	116.4	109.8	111.5	91.8	104.6
Liabilities	46.6	49.2	52.5	56.4	61.1	66.3	70.8	72.0	77.1	80.0	80.1	81.5
of which: Medium and long-term loans	31.4	34.3	37.5	41.9	47.0	51.9	56.2	57.4	62.3	65.0	65.1	65.8
Japan												
Net wealth	779.1	778.1	787.6	780.2	805.8	812.8	808.7	776.8	779.5	772.3	762.9	778.5
Net financial wealth	340.8	357.6	379.1	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.4	396.4	399.4	398.6	418.4
Non-financial assets	438.3	420.6	408.5	394.7	388.5	393.6	400.0	395.4	383.1	372.9	364.3	360.1
Financial assets	477.2	491.1	513.0	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.3	524.9	526.9	523.0	541.7
of which: Equities	31.8	29.9	41.9	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.5	34.9	36.0	33.3	39.7
Liabilities	136.3	133.5	133.9	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	127.4	124.3	123.3
of which: Mortgages ¹	62.8	62.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.2
United Kingdom												
Net wealth	664.4	662.9	694.2	728.9	763.2	791.7	820.3	692.8	734.1	748.8	736.4	741.4
Net financial wealth	317.2	257.8	263.8	264.8	300.0	303.8	299.2	236.8	278.2	288.6	283.2	290.3
Non-financial assets	347.2	405.1	430.4	464.2	463.2	487.9	521.1	456.0	455.9	460.2	453.2	451.1
Financial assets	438.8	391.7	408.9	422.2	460.6	475.6	479.1	412.0	446.5	449.1	439.6	441.4
of which: Equities	85.4	61.5	67.6	70.7	75.7	76.2	72.1	46.5	64.0	69.1	58.7	51.4
Liabilities	121.6	133.9	145.1	157.4	160.6	171.8	179.9	175.3	168.3	160.4	156.5	151.1
of which: Mortgages	88.0	97.2	107.2	117.9	120.8	128.4	136.8	135.2	131.4	125.6	122.9	119.9
United States												
Net wealth	571.9	543.6	582.4	627.7	665.2	670.8	644.8	520.0	538.7	563.5	549.4	578.7
Net financial wealth	333.7	296.0	324.1	350.1	361.7	376.1	376.4	294.5	322.4	356.1	352.1	374.5
Non-financial assets	238.3	247.6	258.3	277.6	303.5	294.7	268.4	225.5	216.4	207.4	197.4	204.2
Financial assets	436.6	404.2	439.9	472.2	491.0	510.2	513.4	424.4	450.8	478.6	467.2	485.5
of which: Equities	121.8	91.2	114.1	121.1	125.3	144.1	140.9	84.0	106.1	120.9	114.5	127.5
Liabilities	102.9	108.2	115.8	122.1	129.4	134.1	137.0	129.8	128.5	122.5	115.1	111.0
of which: Mortgages	70.5	76.3	83.3	89.1	96.6	100.6	102.9	98.0	97.0	89.7	83.6	78.5

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income.

For a more detailed description of the variables, see Sources & Methods of the *OECD Economic Outlook* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods.htm>).

1. Fiscal year data.

Source: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

Annex Table 59. House prices

Percentage change from previous year

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Nominal																
Australia	7.3	7.3	8.3	11.2	18.7	18.1	6.5	1.5	7.8	11.3	4.4	3.4	12.1	-2.6	-0.7	6.6
Austria	..	..	..	0.9	0.6	0.3	-1.9	5.0	4.1	4.7	1.1	3.9	6.2	4.2	12.4	4.7
Belgium	6.4	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	12.7	11.8	9.3	4.9	-0.3	5.4	3.1	2.5	1.7
Canada	-1.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.0	11.7	11.6	5.5	-2.8	8.9	5.0	4.8	2.6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.8	-1.8	0.0	-1.4	-0.1
Denmark	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	17.6	21.6	4.6	-4.5	-12.0	2.8	-2.8	-3.3	2.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.5	20.8	-9.6	-37.2	5.7	8.5	7.3	10.7
Finland	8.8	7.1	3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.2	8.1	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7	1.6	1.6
France	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.1	6.0	-0.5	-2.1
Germany	-1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-1.0	-1.9	-2.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	2.7	5.6	6.3	6.3
Greece	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5	-11.8	-10.5
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.4	-5.2	-2.4	-3.4	-3.8	-3.1
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	9.4	6.2	-9.7	-3.0	4.6	6.9	5.8
Ireland	24.1	21.5	20.6	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.1	14.5	8.5	-5.9	-18.3	-13.1	-13.2	-12.8	1.4
Israel	3.8	4.2	-4.8	-3.5	5.3	-5.7	-0.7	0.2	0.5	-1.6	7.6	13.7	17.6	10.5	3.2	9.1
Italy	2.1	5.6	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-1.0	0.7	-2.8	-5.6
Japan	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.2	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2	-2.7	..
Korea	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.6	9.0	1.1	0.8	6.2	9.0	4.0	0.2	2.4	5.3	2.9	-0.5
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	-1.1	5.4	3.7	4.2	5.2
Netherlands	10.9	16.4	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.0	-3.4	-2.3	-2.4	-6.5	-6.6
New Zealand	-1.7	2.2	-0.4	1.8	10.2	19.6	16.9	14.5	10.5	10.9	-4.4	-1.6	1.9	1.2	4.7	9.0
Norway	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	1.9	8.3	8.0	6.7	3.9
Portugal	4.5	9.0	7.7	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	2.3	2.1	1.3	3.9	0.4	1.8	-0.2	-2.2	-3.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.8	23.9	22.1	-11.1	-3.9	-3.1	-1.1	-0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.0	-9.5	0.1	2.7	-6.9	-4.3
Spain	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	17.0	20.0	18.3	14.6	10.0	5.5	0.2	-7.6	-3.6	-6.1	-8.9	-6.4
Sweden	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.2	10.4	3.3	1.6	7.8	0.7	-1.4	3.1
Switzerland	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.1	3.7	4.7
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.2	11.7	12.7
United Kingdom	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.1	16.2	15.7	11.9	5.5	6.3	10.9	-0.9	-7.8	7.2	-1.0	1.6	3.5
United States	4.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1	7.7	9.5	10.4	6.0	0.2	-7.8	-5.6	-3.0	-4.1	3.4	7.7
Euro area	2.6	6.0	6.3	5.8	5.9	7.3	7.3	7.1	6.6	4.6	1.3	-3.8	1.1	1.8	-0.5	-0.9
Total OECD	3.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	5.5	3.4	-2.2	-3.8	0.3	-0.5	1.7	3.4

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 59. **House prices (cont'd)**

Percentage change from previous year

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Real¹																
Australia	6.0	6.2	4.7	7.5	15.5	15.5	5.0	-0.7	4.0	7.9	1.2	0.8	9.7	-5.0	-3.3	3.8
Austria	..	..	..	-0.8	-0.3	-1.2	-3.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	-1.1	3.5	4.2	0.8	9.5	2.4
Belgium	5.3	6.8	1.9	2.9	5.2	5.4	6.2	9.8	8.6	6.2	1.6	0.4	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.6
Canada	-2.7	1.8	2.2	2.7	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	10.2	9.8	3.8	-3.0	7.5	2.8	3.4	1.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-4.6	-1.6	-0.4	-4.0	-1.2
Denmark	7.4	4.8	3.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	7.6	15.8	19.3	3.3	-7.0	-13.4	0.1	-5.4	-5.9	1.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.0	12.1	-16.2	-37.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	7.0
Finland	6.6	5.6	-0.4	-3.7	3.7	6.9	7.7	7.2	4.9	3.2	-2.8	-1.7	6.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1
France	1.6	7.4	6.2	5.8	7.5	9.8	12.7	13.4	9.8	4.4	-1.9	-6.6	3.9	3.8	-2.3	-2.8
Germany	-2.4	1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.9	-2.5	-3.0	-3.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	0.5	0.7	3.5	4.6	4.6
Greece	9.5	6.4	7.1	11.5	10.9	2.0	-0.5	12.1	9.1	3.0	-2.6	-4.9	-8.1	-8.6	-12.6	-9.2
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.6	-8.8	-6.0	-7.3	-9.3	-4.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.5	4.6	-7.0	-20.4	-6.4	0.5	1.3	2.1
Ireland	19.3	21.3	15.0	7.6	1.5	9.8	9.3	6.5	11.8	5.3	-7.4	-12.5	-11.3	-14.9	-13.2	-0.3
Israel	-2.3	-1.7	-6.7	-4.4	1.1	-5.9	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	-2.2	2.2	11.3	14.3	6.8	0.9	6.8
Italy	0.2	3.7	4.7	5.5	6.6	7.3	7.1	5.2	3.8	2.9	-1.4	-3.6	-2.5	-2.0	-5.4	-6.9
Japan	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	-4.5	-5.4	-4.2	-2.7	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-2.1	-2.4	-1.9	..
Korea	-14.6	-3.9	-2.4	-0.5	13.1	5.6	-2.0	-1.4	4.5	6.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.1	1.5	0.6	-1.4
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.1	-2.2	4.0	1.1	2.5	3.6
Netherlands	8.7	14.2	13.9	6.4	3.4	1.2	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.9	-2.9	-3.7	-4.7	-8.5	-8.6
New Zealand	-3.2	1.4	-2.4	-0.4	8.1	19.0	15.4	12.4	7.3	9.3	-7.6	-4.0	0.7	-1.5	4.2	8.5
Norway	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.6	11.2	-4.3	-0.6	5.9	6.9	5.5	1.1
Portugal	2.0	6.6	4.1	1.9	-2.1	-1.8	-1.9	-0.5	-0.9	-1.6	1.3	2.7	0.5	-2.6	-3.6	-3.8
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	20.6	16.9	-11.2	-4.8	-6.7	-4.4	-2.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	-10.0	-1.3	1.0	-8.4	-5.2
Spain	2.9	4.6	3.6	5.9	13.7	16.3	14.2	10.7	6.2	2.2	-3.2	-6.6	-5.5	-8.4	-11.1	-7.6
Sweden	9.0	7.8	10.2	5.6	4.7	4.9	8.5	7.9	10.8	8.9	0.2	-0.5	6.3	-0.9	-2.6	2.5
Switzerland	-0.8	-0.4	0.0	1.4	3.9	2.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	-0.5	5.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	5.3
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.2	3.2	5.9
United Kingdom	9.2	9.7	14.2	7.2	15.2	14.1	9.8	3.0	3.6	8.1	-4.0	-9.6	3.1	-4.7	-0.2	1.3
United States	4.0	4.6	4.1	4.9	5.7	5.6	6.9	7.4	3.2	-2.3	-10.6	-5.6	-4.6	-6.4	1.5	6.5
Euro area	1.3	5.0	3.7	3.2	4.0	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.3	2.4	-1.3	-3.3	-0.5	-0.6	-2.5	-2.2
Total OECD	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.2	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.3	1.3	-4.8	-3.9	-1.3	-2.8	-0.2	2.1

1. Nominal house prices deflated by the private consumption deflator.

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 60. House price ratios

Long-term average = 100

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Price-to-rent ratio																
Australia	84.3	88.1	92.6	99.8	115.7	134.1	139.4	138.4	144.5	152.5	147.8	143.1	153.8	143.3	136.5	140.9
Austria	..	..	103.1	100.4	99.2	97.8	93.7	95.6	97.1	97.8	96.2	95.8	98.9	100.4	109.4	111.8
Belgium	87.6	92.5	96.1	98.8	102.5	107.2	114.3	126.4	137.3	147.2	151.3	147.8	153.9	156.9	158.3	159.0
Canada	82.5	84.4	87.2	89.9	95.3	101.7	108.9	116.6	129.0	141.7	147.0	140.7	151.4	157.2	162.5	164.0
Denmark	94.6	98.4	102.1	105.2	106.2	106.8	113.1	129.8	154.7	158.5	147.7	126.2	126.1	119.0	112.0	112.3
Finland	96.8	102.3	100.4	95.5	101.7	108.8	116.6	122.5	124.8	124.2	119.8	123.9	133.8	131.8	131.8	134.7
France	71.9	75.5	82.2	88.4	93.7	102.0	114.1	127.2	137.7	142.3	140.5	127.9	132.3	138.5	135.7	130.7
Germany	90.4	91.2	90.1	89.1	85.5	83.8	81.5	79.2	78.3	78.2	77.7	77.3	78.5	81.8	85.9	90.2
Greece	81.0	84.4	89.8	98.8	107.2	107.4	104.3	111.0	120.1	122.1	119.2	110.1	102.8	96.3	86.8	83.3
Ireland	92.8	135.9	146.5	136.1	149.1	180.8	195.6	194.6	181.7	150.0	125.7	154.3	130.8	99.5	89.4	91.3
Israel	109.3	108.0	105.1	95.4	89.5	91.1	94.4	94.8	93.3	93.2	98.7	96.2	105.0	109.0	107.2	109.9
Italy	76.2	77.9	82.3	87.1	93.3	100.1	107.0	112.6	116.9	120.2	119.3	111.2	107.9	107.0	101.8	94.8
Japan	104.9	101.7	97.7	93.4	89.2	84.4	79.4	75.7	73.4	72.8	71.5	68.9	66.6	64.6	63.1	..
Korea	79.1	81.0	82.6	82.7	91.7	96.5	95.5	96.0	100.9	107.9	109.1	107.4	108.0	109.4	108.0	104.1
Netherlands	94.5	106.6	122.7	132.8	137.4	138.1	139.7	141.6	144.7	147.8	149.7	141.3	135.0	129.6	118.5	106.7
New Zealand	79.2	81.8	81.2	91.3	98.8	114.5	129.8	145.1	156.8	169.0	156.8	162.0	152.7	151.8	155.3	165.8
Norway	87.5	94.6	105.3	108.5	109.1	106.7	115.2	122.2	135.8	150.1	144.2	141.9	149.4	157.8	165.2	166.4
Portugal	96.9	102.4	106.6	108.0	103.9	101.7	99.3	98.6	97.9	96.7	97.9	95.7	95.6	94.5	90.7	86.4
Spain	84.9	87.7	90.9	95.4	106.9	123.0	139.9	153.7	162.1	163.8	157.6	141.2	134.6	125.1	113.3	106.3
Sweden	68.9	75.4	83.4	88.5	92.2	95.7	101.5	108.1	120.2	130.6	131.6	129.5	137.4	135.3	130.0	131.1
Switzerland	81.8	81.1	80.6	79.9	82.8	85.0	86.0	85.7	86.1	85.9	86.1	88.3	91.3	93.9	96.8	100.9
United Kingdom	74.8	80.5	89.6	93.8	106.0	120.9	132.3	134.9	139.0	149.5	143.3	129.7	137.2	132.6	130.4	131.8
United States	91.5	94.4	97.6	100.6	103.8	109.2	116.4	125.4	128.4	124.1	111.6	104.1	101.4	96.0	97.1	102.2
Euro area	84.8	88.2	92.0	95.2	98.5	103.3	108.3	113.0	117.0	118.8	117.4	111.3	110.8	111.1	109.0	106.8
Total of the above	89.3	91.8	94.7	96.9	100.2	104.7	109.2	113.9	117.1	117.6	112.4	106.4	105.9	103.7	103.5	105.1
Price-to-income ratio																
Australia	90.3	92.6	95.1	98.1	113.3	128.2	127.2	122.6	126.1	127.6	125.7	122.6	133.6	122.5	118.1	123.5
Austria	..	..	102.6	102.6	101.5	98.8	93.3	93.4	93.2	93.2	91.9	95.4	100.3	102.4	111.3	115.9
Belgium	89.0	93.0	93.3	93.5	99.0	104.9	112.1	123.6	131.6	137.8	138.2	136.3	144.4	147.8	147.3	147.7
Canada	91.1	90.3	89.3	90.6	94.7	99.4	103.3	107.6	112.8	120.8	122.1	117.8	125.2	126.9	129.5	129.6
Denmark	94.4	103.1	106.8	106.9	107.1	106.9	112.2	127.6	150.0	155.4	145.7	125.3	121.5	114.1	108.6	108.7
Finland	96.5	97.7	96.9	90.6	92.1	93.2	96.1	102.2	104.9	105.0	100.2	97.1	101.2	100.6	99.9	99.9
France	75.7	79.6	82.5	85.2	89.2	98.1	109.0	123.0	132.8	135.5	133.3	123.8	128.1	132.9	131.5	128.2
Germany	96.8	96.5	95.1	91.9	88.5	85.7	82.6	79.4	77.5	77.1	75.5	76.0	75.6	76.9	80.0	82.7
Greece	78.0	83.6	90.3	97.5	106.5	104.7	101.3	106.3	111.3	107.5	107.7	103.0	107.0	108.9	107.2	106.2
Ireland	86.0	99.2	109.0	108.7	119.8	130.8	138.2	139.1	152.7	159.1	142.5	124.3	113.9	101.7	88.2	88.3
Italy	80.1	81.9	85.8	88.2	93.0	99.3	105.6	111.5	115.3	118.3	119.2	119.3	117.9	116.9	116.5	109.6
Japan	100.7	98.6	96.5	95.3	91.4	87.5	82.0	77.8	75.2	74.3	73.7	71.6	68.9	66.6	64.8	..
Korea	70.3	66.3	64.9	64.5	71.2	72.0	67.7	65.5	67.0	70.0	69.3	67.1	64.5	64.7	64.4	61.5
Netherlands	95.5	107.6	120.7	122.5	128.2	133.7	137.8	141.0	143.8	143.6	147.3	145.3	140.9	135.4	127.2	118.2
New Zealand	91.8	87.4	88.9	85.7	94.1	105.0	116.6	129.5	134.6	140.3	132.6	125.4	123.4	120.3	124.5	130.7
Norway	86.2	92.2	100.6	105.9	102.1	97.0	102.9	102.8	123.6	130.5	121.6	117.5	122.7	127.3	131.7	126.7
Portugal	103.6	104.2	105.4	106.4	103.7	101.9	98.5	97.6	97.2	94.0	93.9	94.9	93.8	95.2	94.5	93.0
Spain	85.5	87.5	88.7	92.1	103.1	117.6	133.0	144.2	151.0	152.3	145.0	134.0	133.1	124.9	117.1	109.9
Sweden	85.1	89.2	93.7	93.2	95.0	99.1	106.6	113.3	121.9	126.8	125.2	123.2	130.0	125.6	119.2	119.9
Switzerland	81.6	79.2	77.6	76.9	81.7	85.3	85.1	84.3	82.7	80.4	81.0	85.5	88.1	90.2	92.0	95.3
United Kingdom	77.4	82.9	90.3	92.6	105.1	116.7	126.6	129.3	131.8	142.9	136.5	122.3	125.7	123.4	120.8	123.2
United States	90.9	93.1	93.4	96.3	99.6	103.2	107.5	114.8	115.1	111.2	98.8	94.6	90.0	82.9	83.1	88.4
Euro area	88.2	90.8	93.1	93.9	96.9	101.3	105.4	109.9	113.1	114.2	112.6	109.3	109.7	109.8	109.4	107.5
Total OECD	90.0	91.7	92.8	94.3	97.6	100.9	103.6	107.2	108.6	108.4	102.7	98.7	97.0	93.3	92.8	94.4

Source: OECD, Housing prices database.

Annex Table 61. **Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt**

As a percentage of nominal GDP

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Austria	66.1	66.7	66.1	65.2	64.9	64.2	62.2	60.2	64.1	69.4	72.4	73.0	74.5	74.6	81.2	80.7
Belgium	107.8	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.0	91.9	87.9	84.0	89.2	96.6	96.6	99.2	101.1	101.6	101.7	100.3
Czech Republic	17.8	23.9	27.1	28.6	29.0	28.4	28.3	27.9	28.7	34.5	38.4	41.4	46.1	46.0	47.8	49.8
Denmark	52.4	49.6	49.5	47.2	45.1	37.8	32.1	27.1	33.4	40.7	42.8	46.4	45.4	44.5	45.8	48.6
Estonia	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.1	6.7	6.1	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.7
Finland	43.8	42.5	41.5	44.5	44.4	41.7	39.7	35.2	34.0	43.6	48.8	49.4	53.7	57.0	59.9	60.7
France	57.3	56.9	59.0	63.2	65.1	66.8	63.9	64.2	68.3	79.2	82.8	86.2	90.6	93.4	95.9	96.9
Germany	60.2	59.1	60.6	64.3	66.4	68.6	68.0	65.1	66.9	74.6	82.7	80.1	81.0	78.3	76.3	72.3
Greece	103.5	103.7	101.7	97.5	98.9	101.2	107.5	107.2	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.3	157.2	175.1	177.7	177.2
Hungary	56.0	52.4	55.6	58.3	59.5	61.6	65.6	66.7	73.0	79.5	81.9	81.8	79.7	78.8	79.7	79.5
Ireland	37.0	34.5	31.8	31.0	29.4	27.2	24.6	24.9	44.2	64.4	91.2	104.1	117.4	123.7	121.9	121.1
Italy	108.5	108.3	105.4	104.1	103.8	105.7	106.2	103.3	106.1	116.5	119.4	120.7	127.0	132.6	134.3	134.5
Luxembourg	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.7	6.7	14.4	15.5	19.5	18.7	21.7	23.1	24.4	26.3
Netherlands	53.7	50.7	50.5	51.9	52.5	51.8	47.3	45.3	58.4	60.7	63.4	65.7	71.2	73.4	74.7	74.9
Poland	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.7	45.0	47.1	50.9	54.9	56.2	55.6	57.1	50.2	51.7
Portugal	50.7	53.8	56.8	59.4	61.9	67.7	69.4	68.4	71.7	83.7	94.0	108.2	124.1	129.0	130.8	131.8
Slovak Republic	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.6	52.7	55.4	55.2	56.2
Slovenia	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	22.0	35.2	38.7	47.1	54.4	71.7	77.2	80.9
Spain	59.4	55.6	52.6	48.8	46.3	43.2	39.7	36.3	40.2	54.0	61.7	70.5	86.0	93.9	98.3	101.4
Sweden	53.9	54.7	52.5	51.6	50.4	50.5	45.3	40.2	38.8	42.5	39.5	38.7	38.3	40.5	42.0	41.7
United Kingdom	40.5	37.3	37.1	38.7	40.3	41.7	42.7	43.7	51.9	67.1	78.4	84.3	89.1	90.6	91.5	93.1
Euro area	69.3	68.2	68.0	69.2	69.8	70.4	68.7	66.4	70.3	80.1	85.9	88.3	92.9	95.1	96.0	95.2

Note: For the period before 2012, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.

Annex Table 62. **Macroeconomic indicators for selected non-member economies**

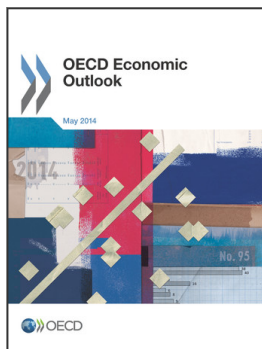
Calendar year basis

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Real GDP growth¹																
China	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.3
Brazil	4.3	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.5	2.7	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.2
India	5.5	4.1	4.5	7.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	9.9	6.1	5.2	11.1	7.8	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.9
Indonesia	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.7	6.3
Russian Federation	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.5	4.3	3.4	1.3	0.5	1.8
South Africa	4.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.6	2.5	1.9	2.5	3.2
Inflation¹																
China	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.6	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.0
Brazil	7.0	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.4	6.2	5.9	5.5
India	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9	9.3	10.9	7.6	6.7
Indonesia	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	7.0	5.4	4.7
Russian Federation	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.1	6.8	6.0	4.6
South Africa	..	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
Fiscal balance²																
China	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-1.2
Brazil	-3.4	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.5	-3.3	-3.4	-3.1
India	-9.2	-9.6	-9.5	-8.6	-7.4	-6.7	-5.7	-4.0	-7.1	-9.6	-7.4	-7.4	-7.5	-7.1	-6.5	-5.9
Indonesia	-1.2	-2.5	-1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.9	-2.2	-2.2	-2.0
Russian Federation	..	..	-0.7	1.7	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.6	7.3	-4.0	-1.2	4.2	0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2
South Africa	-3.3	-2.0	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	-1.4	-5.2	-6.0	-5.6	-6.2	-6.1	-5.8	-5.5
Current account balance²																
China	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.9	8.5	10.1	9.3	4.9	4.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	1.2	1.5
Brazil	-3.8	-4.1	-1.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.4	-3.6	-3.1	-2.9
India	-0.9	0.3	1.5	1.6	0.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-2.5	-2.0	-3.2	-3.4	-5.0	-2.5	-1.2	-1.7
Indonesia	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.4	0.7	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-2.8	-3.7	-3.1	-2.7
Russian Federation	18.1	11.1	8.5	8.2	10.1	11.0	9.3	5.5	6.2	4.0	4.4	5.1	3.6	1.6	2.7	2.8
South Africa	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-1.0	-3.0	-3.5	-5.3	-7.0	-7.2	-4.0	-2.0	-2.3	-5.2	-5.8	-4.7	-4.6

1. Percentage change from previous period.

2. Percentage of GDP. Fiscal balances are not comparable across countries due to different definitions.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 95 database.



From:
OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2014 Issue 1

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2014-1-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2014), "Statistical Annex", in *OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2014 Issue 1*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2014-1-45-en

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