

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2011 to 2013 are OECD estimates and projections. The data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on weights that change each period, with the weights depending on the series considered. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* ([www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods](http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods)).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at [www.oecd.org/publishing/corrigenda](http://www.oecd.org/publishing/corrigenda).

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

### **NOTE ON FORECASTING FREQUENCIES**

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD. The cut-off date for information used in the compilation of the projections is 15 May 2012.

## Additional information

## 2010 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD Euro area <sup>1</sup>	OECD	World		OECD Euro area <sup>1</sup>	OECD	World
Australia		2.1	1.3	Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1
Austria	3.0	0.8	0.5	Spain	13.0	3.5	2.1
Belgium	3.6	1.0	0.6	Sweden		0.9	0.5
Canada		3.2	1.9	Switzerland		0.9	0.5
Chile		0.7	0.4	Turkey		2.7	1.6
Czech Republic		0.6	0.4	United Kingdom		5.3	3.1
Denmark		0.5	0.3	United States		34.6	20.6
Estonia	0.2	0.1	0.0	Euro area	100.0	27.0	16.0
Finland	1.7	0.5	0.3	OECD total		100.0	59.4
France	19.5	5.3	3.1				
Germany	27.0	7.3	4.3			<b>Non OECD</b>	<b>World</b>
Greece	2.8	0.8	0.5				
Hungary		0.5	0.3	Argentina		2.2	0.9
Iceland		0.0	0.0	Brazil		7.8	3.2
Ireland	1.6	0.4	0.3	China		35.4	14.4
Israel		0.5	0.3	Indonesia		3.6	1.5
Italy	17.0	4.6	2.7	India		13.9	5.6
Japan		10.3	6.1	Russian Federation		9.9	4.0
Korea		3.4	2.0	Saudi Arabia		2.2	0.9
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	South Africa		1.9	0.8
Mexico		3.9	2.3	Dynamic Asian Economies		5.6	2.3
Netherlands	6.2	1.7	1.0	Other major oil producers		8.4	3.4
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Rest of non OECD		9.2	3.8
Norway		0.7	0.4				
Poland		1.8	1.1	Non-OECD countries		100.0	40.6
Portugal	2.4	0.6	0.4				
Slovak Republic	1.1	0.3	0.2	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2010. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates. Thus, the country weights differ from year to year. Also weights may vary for different components of GDP, as the weights are based on countries' share in the total of the particular component.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

## Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Italy	1936.27
Belgium	40.3399	Luxembourg	40.3399
Estonia	15.6466	Netherlands	2.20371
Finland	5.94573	Portugal	200.482
France	6.55957	Spain	166.386
Germany	1.95583	Slovak Republic	30.126
Greece	340.75	Slovenia	239.64
Ireland	0.78756		

Source: European Central Bank.

## Non-OECD trade regions

Other industrialised Asia: Dynamic Asia (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam) plus Indonesia and India.

Other oil producers: Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Brunei, Timor-Leste, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Ecuador, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela, Algeria, Angola, Chad, Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Nigeria, Sudan.

## National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

In the present edition of the OECD Economic Outlook, the status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Government accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2011q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2011q4)	SNA08 (1959q3-2011q4)	2009/2010
Austria	ESA95 (1988q1-2011q1)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1976-2011)	2005
Belgium	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1995-2010)	ESA95 (1985-2011)	2009
Canada	SNA93 (1961q1-2011q4)	SNA93 (1961q1-2011q4)	SNA93 (1961q1-2011q4)	2002
Chile	SNA93 (2003q1-2011q4)	..	..	2008
Czech Republic	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Denmark	ESA95 (1990q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2005
Estonia	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1995-2010)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Finland	ESA95 (1990q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1975-2010)	ESA95 (1975-2011)	2000
France	ESA95 (1949q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1978q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1978-2011)	2005
Germany	ESA95 (1991q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1991-2010)	ESA95 (1991-2011)	2005
Greece	ESA95 (2000-2011)	..	ESA95 (2000-2011)	2005
Hungary	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2010)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Iceland	SNA93 (1997q1-2011q4)	..	SNA93 (1995-2011)	2005
Ireland	ESA95 (1997q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (2002-2010)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2009
Israel	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	..	ESA95 (1990-2010)	2005
Italy	ESA95 (1991q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	ESA95 (1980-2011)	2005
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2011q1)	SNA93 (1980-2009)	SNA93 (1980-2010)	2005
Korea	SNA93 (1970q1-2011q3)	SNA93 (1975-2011)	SNA93 (1975-2010)	2005
Luxembourg	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	..	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2005
Mexico	SNA93 (1993q1-2011q4)	..	..	2003
Netherlands	ESA95 (1987q1-2012q1)	ESA95 (1990-2010)	ESA95 (1969-2011)	2005
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2011q4)	..	SNA93 (1986-2009)	1995/1996
Norway	SNA93 (1978q1-2011q4)	SNA93 (1978-2011)	SNA93 (1995-2011)	2009
Poland	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1995-2010)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Portugal	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1999-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2006
Slovak Republic	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995q1-2010q4)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Slovenia	ESA95 (1995q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (2000-2010)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2000
Spain	ESA95 (2000q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (2000-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2008
Sweden	ESA95 (1993q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1993q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1993-2011)	2010
Switzerland	SNA93 (1980q1-2011q4)	SNA93 (1990-2009)	SNA93 (1990-2010)	2000
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2011q4)	..	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA95 (1955q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1987q1-2011q4)	ESA95 (1987q1-2011q4)	2008
United States	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2011q4)	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2011q4)	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2011q4)	2005

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. GFS: Government Financial Statistics. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.

1. Data prior to 1991 refer to the new SNA93/ESA95 accounts for western Germany data.



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Annex Table 1. **Real GDP**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.2	5.2	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.9	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.8
Austria	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	2.3	2.7	3.7	3.7	1.1	-3.6	2.5	3.0	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.8
Belgium	2.4	1.9	3.5	3.8	0.7	1.4	0.8	3.2	1.9	2.7	2.8	0.9	-2.7	2.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.9
Canada	2.2	4.1	5.5	5.2	1.8	2.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.2	0.7	-2.8	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.7
Chile	..	3.3	-0.7	4.5	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.0	5.6	4.6	4.6	3.7	-0.9	6.1	5.9	4.4	5.1	4.8	4.1	5.5
Czech Republic	..	-0.2	1.5	4.6	3.1	2.0	3.8	4.6	6.8	7.2	5.7	2.9	-4.5	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	2.1
Denmark	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.8	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.4
Estonia	..	6.8	-0.3	9.7	6.3	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-3.7	-14.3	2.3	7.6	2.2	3.6	5.1	2.6	4.0
Finland	1.7	5.0	3.9	5.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.4	3.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.9
France	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.2	-0.2	-3.0	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.3	0.7	1.5
Germany	2.6	1.7	1.8	3.3	1.6	0.0	-0.4	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	3.6	3.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.2
Greece	..	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.0	-0.2	-3.2	-3.5	-6.9	-5.3	-1.3	-7.5	-1.7	0.0
Hungary	..	4.1	3.2	4.1	3.9	4.5	3.8	4.6	4.1	4.0	0.1	0.7	-6.7	1.2	1.7	-1.5	1.1	1.0	-1.5	1.9
Iceland	1.2	6.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.8	-4.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	0.1	5.1
Ireland	6.1	7.8	9.9	9.3	4.8	5.9	4.2	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.2	-3.0	-7.0	-0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.3
Israel	..	4.1	3.4	9.3	-0.3	-0.6	1.5	4.8	4.9	5.6	5.5	4.0	0.8	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.7
Italy	1.9	1.3	1.4	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.5	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.0
Japan	2.9	-2.1	-0.1	2.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.1	-5.5	4.5	-0.7	2.0	1.5	-0.6	1.9	1.6
Korea	8.0	-5.7	10.7	8.8	4.0	7.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9
Luxembourg	5.1	6.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.5	4.4	5.4	5.0	6.6	0.8	-5.3	2.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	0.8	0.7	2.5
Mexico	3.1	5.0	3.6	6.0	-0.9	0.1	1.4	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	1.2	-6.3	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
Netherlands	3.1	3.9	4.6	4.0	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.9	1.8	-3.5	1.6	1.3	-0.6	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.9
New Zealand	2.4	0.6	4.7	3.7	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.0	3.4	-0.7	-0.1	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	3.3
Norway	3.2	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	0.0	-1.7	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.8
Poland	..	4.9	4.4	4.5	1.3	1.5	3.9	5.2	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.7	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	4.4	2.3	3.1
Portugal	3.4	5.1	4.1	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-0.9	-2.8	-2.9	0.6
Slovak Republic	..	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.1	4.1
Slovenia	..	3.5	5.3	4.3	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	6.9	3.6	-8.0	1.4	-0.2	-2.0	-0.4	-1.9	-1.8	0.8
Spain	2.7	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.7	-0.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.8	0.3	-2.2	0.4
Sweden	1.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.4	-0.8	-5.0	5.8	4.0	0.6	2.8	1.2	1.5	3.5
Switzerland	1.4	2.6	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.6	2.1	-1.9	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.1	2.5
Turkey	4.2	3.1	-3.4	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5	3.3	4.6	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.3	3.8	3.7	4.5	3.2	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.1	2.6	3.5	-1.1	-4.4	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.9
United States	3.0	4.4	4.7	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.5	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.7
Euro area	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.9	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.4	3.0	0.2	-4.4	1.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.3
Total OECD	2.9	2.7	3.4	4.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.8	0.1	-3.8	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932636379>

Annex Table 2. **Nominal GDP**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	6.5	5.4	5.4	7.9	6.2	7.0	5.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	9.1	9.2	1.5	8.2	6.4	4.4	6.2	5.5	5.0	6.0
Austria	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.9	2.7	2.6	2.1	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.7	2.8	-2.4	4.4	5.1	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1
Belgium	4.9	3.8	3.8	5.7	2.9	3.4	2.8	5.4	4.3	5.1	5.2	3.0	-1.5	4.1	4.0	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.6
Canada	4.7	3.7	7.4	9.6	2.9	4.0	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	5.5	4.8	-4.6	6.3	5.8	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.7
Chile	..	5.3	1.7	9.3	7.3	6.5	10.0	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	3.1	14.0	8.9	6.8	8.7	4.4	8.3	8.9
Czech Republic	..	9.4	4.1	6.0	7.9	4.8	4.7	8.8	6.5	7.8	9.2	4.9	-2.7	0.8	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.7	3.2
Denmark	4.4	3.4	4.3	6.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.4	-4.9	5.2	1.8	2.6	3.1	1.0	3.7	2.8
Estonia	..	12.3	6.5	15.0	13.2	11.6	12.1	11.1	15.5	19.8	20.0	1.5	-15.1	3.4	11.7	5.4	6.4	9.8	4.5	7.2
Finland	4.9	8.6	4.9	8.1	5.4	3.1	1.3	4.6	3.4	5.3	8.5	3.2	-7.1	4.2	6.6	3.2	4.2	4.7	3.5	4.1
France	4.2	4.5	3.4	5.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.9	2.3	-2.5	2.4	3.3	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.7
Germany	5.2	2.2	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.6	-4.0	4.2	3.9	2.6	3.9	3.1	3.3	4.3
Greece	..	8.7	6.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	10.1	7.4	5.2	8.2	6.6	4.6	-0.5	-1.9	-5.4	-5.2	-1.7	-6.3	-2.1	-0.8
Hungary	..	18.2	11.1	14.2	16.0	13.3	9.3	9.6	6.8	8.1	5.6	5.5	-3.0	4.3	5.3	3.8	4.0	5.7	2.7	4.8
Iceland	9.6	11.8	7.5	8.1	12.9	5.8	3.1	10.5	10.3	13.9	12.0	13.3	0.9	2.6	6.3	9.3	7.6	9.4	7.0	10.6
Ireland	9.2	15.7	15.2	15.8	11.6	11.2	7.4	6.8	8.5	9.1	6.5	-5.2	-10.8	-2.9	0.3	1.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1
Israel	..	11.5	9.9	11.0	1.5	3.5	1.0	5.0	6.0	7.8	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.0	7.3	5.0	6.5
Italy	7.3	4.0	3.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	-3.5	2.2	1.9	-0.8	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.0
Japan	3.8	-2.2	-1.3	1.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.3	-2.8	1.1	1.2	-2.4	1.4	1.5
Korea	15.7	-1.0	9.6	9.9	8.0	10.6	6.5	7.8	4.6	5.0	7.3	5.3	3.8	10.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	4.8	5.9	5.7
Luxembourg	8.0	6.1	14.2	10.6	2.6	6.3	7.7	6.3	10.3	12.0	10.5	5.2	-5.2	7.7	6.3	1.5	3.4	3.9	0.6	3.6
Mexico	31.0	20.2	21.5	17.4	4.4	2.7	10.9	13.5	7.9	12.2	9.1	7.6	-2.1	9.8	9.7	9.8	8.3	10.9	8.4	8.4
Netherlands	5.1	5.9	6.5	8.3	7.2	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	-3.9	3.0	2.4	0.2	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.3
New Zealand	5.2	1.6	5.1	6.4	6.8	5.9	6.0	8.1	5.4	4.7	7.5	3.3	0.6	5.1	4.8	3.3	5.2	2.5	5.5	3.8
Norway	6.0	1.9	8.8	19.4	3.8	-0.3	3.9	10.1	11.8	11.3	5.8	11.0	-7.9	7.1	7.4	6.1	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.5
Poland	..	16.5	10.7	12.1	5.1	3.7	4.3	9.3	6.5	7.8	11.1	8.2	5.3	5.5	7.7	5.8	5.5	8.0	4.9	5.5
Portugal	11.7	9.1	7.5	7.3	5.6	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.3	5.3	1.6	-2.0	2.5	-1.0	-3.1	-0.6	-2.5	-2.6	0.8
Slovak Republic	..	9.7	7.4	10.9	8.7	8.6	10.3	11.2	9.2	11.5	11.7	8.8	-6.1	4.7	5.0	6.3	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.8
Slovenia	..	10.8	12.2	9.7	11.8	11.7	8.6	7.8	5.7	8.1	11.3	7.9	-5.3	0.3	0.6	-0.3	0.9	0.6	-0.7	2.2
Spain	8.2	7.1	7.5	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.4	6.9	3.3	-3.7	0.3	2.1	-1.1	0.6	1.5	-1.7	2.0
Sweden	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.1	6.3	6.2	2.5	-3.1	7.2	4.9	1.8	4.4	1.5	2.6	5.4
Switzerland	3.7	2.9	1.9	4.8	2.0	0.9	0.8	3.1	2.8	5.8	6.2	4.6	-1.7	2.8	2.6	0.7	2.3	1.7	1.0	3.0
Turkey	81.4	81.1	49.0	59.3	44.1	45.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	0.2	15.4	17.8	12.1	13.4	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.8	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.3	6.0	5.5	4.3	5.9	5.8	2.0	-2.8	5.0	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.8	3.6
United States	5.8	5.5	6.4	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	6.4	6.5	6.0	4.9	1.9	-2.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8	4.0	4.3
Euro area	5.8	4.4	3.9	5.5	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.4	2.2	-3.5	2.6	2.8	1.0	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.8
Total OECD	8.7	6.4	6.3	7.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.4	2.6	-2.7	4.6	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	4.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 3. **Real private consumption expenditure**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
Australia	3.3	4.3	5.3	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.7	5.5	3.1	3.3	5.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.3	
Austria	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	0.7	0.2	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.2	
Belgium	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.7	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.6	
Canada	2.3	2.8	3.8	4.0	2.3	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.6	3.0	0.4	3.3	2.2	2.4	2.9	1.8	2.5	3.0	
Chile	..	4.7	-1.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	4.2	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.0	8.8	4.9	6.2	6.1	5.4	6.6	
Czech Republic	..	-1.3	2.1	1.0	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.6	0.8	-0.7	-1.0	0.9	
Denmark	1.6	2.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	-0.3	-4.2	1.9	-0.5	0.7	1.7	-0.1	0.5	2.3	
Estonia	..	5.3	0.9	7.8	7.0	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-6.1	-15.6	-1.7	4.2	3.0	2.9	4.7	2.3	3.1	
Finland	1.3	4.6	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.9	-2.7	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.2	
France	1.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.6	1.0	-0.4	0.9	1.4	
Germany	2.4	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.6	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	
Greece	..	3.5	2.5	2.0	5.1	4.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	-1.3	-3.6	-7.1	-6.6	-1.9	..	..	..	
Hungary	..	4.9	6.8	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.2	-2.2	0.0	-1.9	-0.1	0.1	-2.4	0.8	
Iceland	0.0	10.2	7.9	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.9	-14.9	-0.4	4.0	3.2	2.3	3.8	2.1	2.4	
Ireland	4.2	7.5	9.0	10.5	4.6	3.7	2.9	3.6	6.7	6.6	6.3	-1.3	-7.3	-0.9	-2.7	-1.5	0.0	-2.3	-1.6	0.7	
Israel	..	5.5	3.9	8.7	3.5	0.7	-0.1	5.2	3.0	4.2	6.4	2.8	1.4	5.3	3.7	1.6	3.3	1.2	2.5	3.8	
Italy	1.9	3.5	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.5	1.2	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	
Japan	2.8	-0.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.2	1.2	0.6	1.7	1.4	
Korea	8.1	-12.5	11.9	9.2	5.7	8.9	-0.4	0.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	1.3	0.0	4.4	2.3	2.6	3.5	1.2	4.0	3.3	
Luxembourg	3.4	5.7	3.6	5.0	3.4	5.8	-5.3	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.2	2.7	
Mexico	2.8	5.5	4.3	8.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	5.6	4.8	5.7	4.0	1.7	-7.4	5.3	4.6	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.1	
Netherlands	2.5	5.1	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.8	1.3	-2.6	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	
New Zealand	2.2	2.5	3.5	1.9	2.0	4.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	2.2	4.1	-0.3	-0.8	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.3	1.4	2.7	
Norway	2.1	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	2.2	3.0	4.3	1.5	3.7	4.6	
Poland	..	5.0	5.7	3.0	2.2	3.3	2.3	4.5	2.2	5.1	4.9	5.5	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	2.5	2.1	3.1	
Portugal	3.5	5.1	5.5	3.8	1.3	1.3	-0.2	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	-2.3	2.1	-3.9	-6.8	-3.2	-6.5	-6.2	-1.8	
Slovak Republic	..	6.6	0.4	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.4	0.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.2	
Slovenia	..	2.8	6.6	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.1	3.7	-0.1	-0.7	-0.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-2.6	-0.8	
Spain	2.5	4.8	5.3	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	-0.6	-4.3	0.8	-0.1	-2.9	-1.8	-1.1	-3.1	-0.6	
Sweden	0.7	3.2	3.9	5.4	0.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.6	2.1	0.9	3.2	0.8	1.7	4.3	
Switzerland	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	
Turkey	4.3	0.6	0.1	5.9	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.7	1.9	4.7	..	..	..	
United Kingdom	2.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.0	2.1	1.8	2.7	-1.5	-3.5	1.2	-1.2	0.8	1.4	-1.2	1.4	1.2	
United States	3.0	5.2	5.4	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.7	
Euro area	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.3	-1.1	0.9	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	
Total OECD	2.8	3.2	4.2	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	0.1	-1.7	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.2	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.


Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	0.6	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7
Austria	2.4	2.9	3.2	0.5	-0.4	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	4.0	0.7	0.0	2.4	0.7	..	2.5	0.1	0.0
Belgium	1.1	1.6	2.7	3.1	1.6	3.1	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.0
Canada	1.1	3.2	2.1	3.1	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.7	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.2	0.2	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.5
Chile	..	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.0	0.3	9.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8
Czech Republic	..	-2.9	4.3	0.0	3.9	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	3.8	0.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.3	-1.7	0.0	0.0
Denmark	1.3	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	0.3	-1.0	1.3	0.2	-1.4	3.3	-1.7
Estonia	..	2.2	-0.2	-2.1	2.7	3.4	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	5.0	-1.6	-1.1	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.3	4.3	1.1
Finland	1.2	1.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	-0.1	1.3	0.7
France	2.2	-0.7	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0
Germany	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.8	1.5
Greece	..	1.7	2.1	14.8	0.7	7.2	-0.9	3.5	1.1	2.3	7.6	-2.1	4.8	-7.2	-9.1	-9.3	-8.3	..	..	..
Hungary	..	-0.5	1.5	0.7	3.2	5.6	5.1	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.1	-0.4	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-1.4	0.0
Iceland	2.6	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.4
Ireland	2.1	5.9	6.0	9.9	10.6	6.9	2.3	2.3	4.6	5.6	7.0	1.2	-3.7	-3.1	-3.5	-2.9	-2.2	-6.4	0.0	-3.6
Israel	..	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.6	5.0	-2.8	-1.7	2.2	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.1	4.1	1.0	4.0
Italy	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2
Japan	3.2	1.2	3.7	4.6	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	0.1	1.8	1.5	-0.3
Korea	6.2	2.2	3.0	1.8	5.0	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.3	6.6	5.4	4.3	5.6	2.9	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.9	4.7	3.2
Luxembourg	4.7	1.6	8.3	4.7	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.3	1.7	3.8	1.7	4.9	3.1	2.5	4.2	2.3	3.9	3.2	2.0
Mexico	1.8	2.5	4.5	2.6	-2.4	-0.2	1.0	-2.8	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.9	-1.0	1.9
Netherlands	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.5	9.5	3.5	2.8	4.8	1.0	0.2	-0.7	-1.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6
New Zealand	2.2	-0.3	6.9	-2.4	4.3	1.5	3.4	6.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	5.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	-0.7	-0.7	0.4	-0.8	-0.5
Norway	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	0.9	1.6
Poland	..	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.3	2.1	4.5	3.3	5.5	5.6	3.7	6.8	2.4	3.7	-0.6	0.2	0.6	-1.1	0.1	0.8
Portugal	3.8	6.7	3.8	4.2	3.8	1.9	0.4	2.4	3.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.9	-3.9	-2.9	-2.4	-5.7	-2.8	-2.4
Slovak Republic	..	5.6	-7.3	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.1	6.1	1.1	-3.5	-0.7	-1.8	-2.9	-0.2	-2.8
Slovenia	..	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	6.1	2.9	1.5	-0.9	-3.5	-0.7	-2.5	-4.2	1.8
Spain	3.7	3.5	4.0	5.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	5.9	3.7	0.2	-2.2	-7.7	-4.5	-3.6	-8.5	-1.8
Sweden	1.1	3.5	1.3	-1.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	-0.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.2
Switzerland	2.3	-1.1	0.5	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.3	0.8	1.7	1.1	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.6
Turkey	3.7	7.8	4.0	5.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.5	3.8	4.6	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.9	1.7	3.8	3.5	2.6	3.9	4.4	3.4	2.2	1.5	0.6	1.6	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.7	-1.8	0.3	-1.6	-1.8
United States	1.1	1.8	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.5	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.0	0.9	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3
Euro area	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	0.5	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3
Total OECD	1.7	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.1

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted – see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932636436>

Annex Table 5. **Real total gross fixed capital formation**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
Australia	4.0	6.6	4.9	2.4	-3.2	14.6	9.2	8.0	9.1	4.6	9.6	7.7	-2.5	4.6	7.2	8.3	9.1	8.6	9.5	8.8	
Austria	3.6	2.7	1.9	4.7	-0.8	-3.8	3.4	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.1	0.0	-7.4	0.0	5.2	1.8	2.1	4.1	1.1	2.6	
Belgium	4.0	3.7	2.9	4.9	1.2	-5.0	0.6	7.8	6.6	2.1	6.3	2.1	-7.9	-1.0	5.2	0.1	1.3	4.3	0.2	1.5	
Canada	2.4	2.4	7.3	4.7	4.0	1.6	6.2	7.8	9.3	7.1	3.5	2.0	-13.0	10.0	6.9	3.9	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.8	
Chile	..	1.9	-18.2	8.9	4.3	1.5	5.7	11.4	23.5	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	14.3	17.6	7.0	7.7	16.7	7.1	7.8	
Czech Republic	..	-1.0	-2.1	6.7	4.5	3.8	0.6	2.8	6.1	5.9	13.2	4.0	-11.4	0.0	-1.2	1.2	2.8	-1.7	-1.0	4.8	
Denmark	2.2	8.1	-0.1	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	14.3	0.4	-4.2	-13.4	-3.8	0.4	2.9	1.7	1.1	2.5	1.1	
Estonia	..	21.4	-15.5	16.7	13.1	24.2	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-15.1	-37.9	-9.1	26.8	15.9	4.9	33.2	3.9	5.5	
Finland	-0.2	11.1	3.3	6.4	2.9	-3.7	3.0	4.9	3.6	1.9	10.7	-0.6	-13.3	2.6	4.6	0.6	1.6	2.5	-0.2	2.7	
France	1.6	7.4	8.4	7.1	2.1	-1.9	2.2	3.0	4.4	4.2	6.2	0.1	-8.8	-1.4	2.9	0.6	1.7	3.2	-0.3	2.5	
Germany	3.0	3.5	4.2	3.3	-3.0	-6.2	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	8.9	5.0	1.0	-11.4	5.2	6.6	2.0	3.7	5.6	2.2	4.2	
Greece	..	10.6	11.0	8.0	4.8	9.5	11.8	0.4	-6.3	20.4	5.4	-6.7	-15.2	-15.0	-20.7	-13.4	-2.0	..	..	..	
Hungary	..	12.8	7.4	6.0	1.9	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.0	-9.7	-5.4	-5.4	0.0	-4.5	-3.7	0.8	
Iceland	0.5	34.4	-4.1	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.0	-51.6	-8.1	13.4	16.5	10.3	30.8	-7.9	23.1	
Ireland	7.3	13.8	13.6	5.8	0.1	2.6	6.5	9.6	14.9	4.4	2.1	-10.4	-28.7	-25.0	-10.6	-2.1	1.3	-1.3	-2.5	3.3	
Israel	..	-4.1	0.2	3.3	-3.6	-6.6	-4.1	0.1	3.4	13.1	14.5	4.4	-4.9	13.7	16.7	7.6	7.6	12.3	6.8	7.4	
Italy	1.4	3.4	3.8	7.4	2.4	3.3	-1.0	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.3	-3.8	-11.7	1.7	-1.2	-4.7	-0.8	-3.1	-3.2	-0.2	
Japan	3.1	-7.3	-0.3	0.7	-2.2	-4.8	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.5	0.2	-4.4	-10.4	-0.1	0.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.2	2.6	
Korea	10.8	-22.0	8.7	12.3	0.3	7.1	4.4	2.1	1.9	3.4	4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.8	-1.1	4.5	4.0	-1.7	6.6	4.0	
Luxembourg	5.2	6.1	22.0	-4.7	8.8	5.5	6.3	2.7	2.5	3.8	17.9	3.2	-13.0	3.0	7.7	0.4	2.0	19.7	-8.4	4.3	
Mexico	5.1	10.5	7.7	11.4	-5.6	-0.7	0.4	8.0	7.4	9.9	6.9	5.5	-11.8	6.3	8.8	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.1	
Netherlands	3.7	6.8	8.7	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.7	7.5	5.5	4.5	-10.2	-4.4	5.8	-1.9	2.5	3.7	0.2	3.2	
New Zealand	3.1	-4.0	7.0	8.1	-1.2	10.8	10.9	12.7	5.4	-1.4	6.0	-4.2	-11.8	2.5	2.5	6.2	11.2	-1.8	10.0	11.6	
Norway	1.5	13.6	-5.4	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	11.1	13.5	9.8	11.4	0.2	-7.5	-5.2	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	6.0	4.8	
Poland	..	14.2	6.7	2.6	-9.7	-6.3	0.0	6.5	6.3	14.9	17.6	9.7	-1.2	-0.2	8.1	7.1	4.0	10.4	4.7	3.8	
Portugal	5.6	11.8	6.0	3.9	0.6	-3.2	-7.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-8.6	-4.1	-11.4	-10.1	-3.2	-16.1	-4.3	-0.5	
Slovak Republic	..	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	12.4	5.7	3.8	4.8	7.4	0.2	8.9	
Slovenia	..	8.6	14.7	2.6	1.3	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.8	-23.3	-8.3	-10.7	-4.6	-0.5	-9.2	-2.8	0.9	
Spain	3.6	11.3	10.4	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.1	7.1	4.5	-4.7	-16.6	-6.3	-5.1	-9.3	-2.4	-6.2	-7.8	0.2	
Sweden	0.3	8.3	8.6	5.7	1.0	-1.2	1.7	4.8	8.3	9.4	9.0	0.4	-14.7	6.7	6.2	2.1	4.4	2.9	2.3	5.7	
Switzerland	1.5	6.4	1.5	4.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.1	0.5	-4.9	7.5	3.9	2.8	3.8	1.8	3.0	4.1	
Turkey	6.6	-3.9	-16.2	17.5	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.3	1.6	6.6	..	..	..	
United Kingdom	2.8	13.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.6	1.1	5.1	2.4	6.4	8.1	-4.8	-13.4	3.1	-1.2	-0.9	2.8	-1.0	0.0	3.4	
United States	3.9	9.7	9.0	6.8	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	6.3	5.3	2.5	-1.4	-5.1	-15.2	2.0	3.7	4.4	6.3	3.9	4.2	6.5	
Euro area	2.6	5.8	5.9	5.1	0.7	-1.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	6.0	4.6	-1.3	-12.0	-0.7	1.5	-1.8	1.3	0.7	-1.2	2.2	
Total OECD	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.5	-1.1	-0.9	2.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	2.8	-2.2	-12.1	2.4	3.2	2.2	4.2	2.6	2.6	4.6	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932636455>

Annex Table 6. **Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	4.2	3.6	6.1	0.1	-0.8	12.7	13.1	8.9	13.6	8.2	12.4	7.5	-3.4	-0.3	12.1	13.8	12.7	15.7	13.5	12.1
Belgium	4.1	7.8	0.8	7.5	4.3	-5.5	-0.4	9.0	4.8	0.9	8.6	4.4	-9.0	-2.0	8.9	0.1	2.7	9.0	-0.8	4.2
Canada	4.3	5.3	7.2	4.7	0.2	-4.1	6.9	8.2	12.4	9.9	3.3	3.7	-20.8	7.3	13.7	7.1	7.2	9.9	7.3	7.0
Denmark	3.2	11.9	-1.7	6.6	-0.4	0.6	-3.3	-0.3	-0.3	16.5	4.5	0.7	-15.8	-4.5	-3.5	2.7	5.8	-1.1	2.9	7.1
Finland	-0.8	14.7	1.6	9.5	9.7	-8.2	-2.3	1.6	6.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	-17.1	-6.6	5.3	1.4	2.0	5.0	1.0	2.6
France	2.1	10.7	9.6	7.7	3.3	-2.9	1.5	2.8	3.1	5.3	7.9	2.8	-12.0	1.3	4.0	0.9	4.0	3.7	0.7	4.8
Germany	2.4	5.8	5.5	7.5	-2.0	-6.8	0.0	1.3	4.3	10.4	8.5	2.8	-17.5	7.4	7.5	3.0	4.6	4.9	3.4	5.1
Iceland	0.4	46.2	-7.4	11.1	-11.3	-20.2	20.9	35.0	57.9	27.1	-23.5	-23.3	-55.6	-0.5	25.8	19.8	10.0	41.0	-5.8	20.9
Japan	3.4	-6.0	-3.3	6.4	-0.5	-5.1	5.1	3.3	5.8	4.1	4.7	-2.9	-14.2	0.8	1.0	1.3	5.4	4.5	-0.8	6.3
Korea	10.7	-28.1	13.8	18.8	-3.3	8.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	7.6	6.9	-0.4	-6.0	15.1	2.4	1.5	4.2	-1.1	4.6	4.1
Netherlands	4.3	8.4	11.4	-2.0	-3.0	-7.6	-1.0	-2.6	2.1	9.8	6.4	7.1	-12.2	-0.9	8.7	0.6	5.6	7.9	1.9	6.7
New Zealand	3.8	-1.9	7.4	18.9	-3.1	-0.4	13.1	14.3	7.9	-0.9	10.0	1.3	-17.2	5.3	6.2	6.2	10.3	0.4	9.9	10.4
Norway	1.9	16.0	-8.3	-3.9	-4.3	-1.9	-2.4	11.5	18.0	12.0	15.2	2.2	-10.6	-5.4	3.8	6.5	6.1	1.8	8.9	5.1
Sweden	2.1	9.4	8.8	7.5	-0.6	-5.5	2.3	3.7	8.7	8.6	10.5	3.7	-17.2	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.3	7.0	2.5	8.7
Switzerland	1.5	8.2	4.4	5.4	-2.3	-0.5	-4.3	4.7	6.4	7.5	8.1	1.5	-7.7	7.7	4.0	2.5	4.5	0.0	3.5	4.8
United Kingdom	4.4	16.9	3.8	4.3	-0.4	-0.5	-2.6	0.3	18.5	-4.3	11.5	0.0	-12.7	-2.1	1.2	1.8	5.3	1.6	2.0	6.3
United States	5.8	12.0	9.8	9.8	-2.8	-7.9	1.4	6.2	6.7	8.0	6.5	-0.8	-17.9	4.4	8.8	5.4	7.3	8.2	4.6	7.4

*Note:* The adoption of national account systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. National account data do not always have a sectoral breakdown of investment expenditures, and for some countries data are estimated by the OECD. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

*Source:* OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 7. **Real gross residential fixed capital formation**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	4.0	13.3	4.4	1.4	-10.7	23.7	5.4	5.7	-1.9	-3.1	2.0	2.6	-4.4	4.2	0.9	-2.6	2.2	-2.0	1.1	2.9
Austria	3.9	-2.8	-2.2	-4.9	-6.5	-4.6	-4.1	-0.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	-0.4	-3.6	-1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.4
Belgium	5.4	-4.3	3.2	-1.0	-2.6	-5.2	3.1	8.0	10.7	6.5	3.3	-2.7	-9.2	1.6	-3.5	-1.9	1.3	-7.3	0.7	1.9
Canada	-1.3	-3.6	3.6	5.2	10.5	14.1	5.4	7.5	3.3	2.2	2.9	-3.3	-7.8	10.1	2.3	3.7	2.6	5.1	2.9	2.5
Denmark	-1.0	1.9	4.3	10.3	-9.3	0.8	11.8	11.9	17.3	9.6	-6.0	-15.8	-14.0	-7.4	8.8	-0.7	1.1	4.2	-0.7	1.7
Finland	0.5	10.2	8.9	6.0	-9.9	-0.1	11.7	11.5	5.4	4.2	0.0	-9.7	-13.0	25.1	4.4	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	-2.7	3.5
France	0.5	4.0	7.1	2.7	1.2	1.0	2.2	3.4	5.7	5.7	4.9	-3.1	-8.3	-1.3	2.6	0.0	-1.5	2.3	-2.1	-0.5
Germany	6.4	0.2	1.2	-2.7	-5.7	-6.1	-2.0	-4.1	-4.2	6.7	-1.6	-4.3	-2.3	3.2	6.4	2.1	2.8	8.8	2.3	2.9
Greece	..	8.8	3.8	-4.3	4.3	15.2	12.1	-1.0	-0.5	31.4	-9.0	-28.2	-23.5	-18.0	-23.6	-19.9	-4.1	..	..	..
Iceland	-0.5	1.0	0.6	12.8	12.3	12.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-16.7	8.6	20.0	15.0	-2.3	37.9	7.4
Ireland	7.4	4.5	12.7	7.9	1.7	3.5	18.1	11.2	15.8	3.1	-11.2	-15.9	-38.0	-34.9	-14.1	-5.3	2.1	-14.2	1.8	2.3
Italy	0.6	-1.1	1.5	5.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.5	5.7	4.2	0.6	-1.3	-8.4	-2.1	-2.3	-2.7	-1.5	-2.9	-2.1	-1.7
Japan	0.7	-14.2	-0.2	0.9	-4.9	-3.5	-1.4	1.8	-0.9	0.6	-9.5	-7.0	-16.3	-4.6	5.1	1.6	4.9	2.9	2.7	4.2
Korea	11.8	-13.4	-5.5	-9.6	12.5	11.2	8.6	3.6	2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-7.8	-2.0	-13.4	-15.9	7.5	4.0	-5.4	3.9	3.9
Netherlands	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.6	3.2	-6.5	-3.7	4.1	5.0	5.8	4.7	-0.2	-14.6	-11.5	6.3	-3.8	-0.3	5.6	-1.9	-0.1
New Zealand	5.2	-12.8	7.5	0.5	-11.7	21.3	19.8	4.6	-4.4	-2.7	5.2	-19.0	-18.7	5.8	-12.5	20.6	35.3	-5.7	32.5	33.2
Norway	-2.1	7.7	3.0	5.6	8.1	-0.7	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.2	-2.2	22.0	9.0	5.8	20.2	7.4	5.4
Spain	3.0	10.9	11.4	10.3	6.7	6.1	7.6	5.2	6.4	6.6	1.4	-9.1	-22.1	-9.9	-4.9	-5.5	-2.6	-4.3	-4.8	-1.5
Sweden	-9.8	5.4	13.3	14.8	7.4	11.3	4.3	12.4	11.9	15.5	8.0	-13.1	-19.1	17.2	12.8	-4.7	1.2	-0.1	0.7	1.5
Switzerland	0.9	2.8	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-3.7	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	2.5	1.6	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.5
United Kingdom	-0.2	2.6	-1.1	0.0	8.8	12.8	3.4	14.9	-15.6	-2.5	3.4	-21.7	-25.7	12.6	-0.4	-3.3	1.8	-2.9	-1.8	1.7
United States	1.3	7.7	6.3	1.0	0.6	5.3	8.2	9.8	6.2	-7.3	-18.7	-23.9	-22.2	-4.3	-1.3	8.8	7.9	3.5	8.6	9.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.


Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 8. **Real total domestic demand**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.3	6.0	4.8	2.4	1.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	4.4	3.0	7.1	3.5	-0.8	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.3	5.0	4.0	4.4
Austria	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.5	0.4	-0.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.3	0.3	-2.6	1.9	2.9	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.8	1.2
Belgium	2.7	2.4	2.3	4.2	-0.5	0.0	0.8	2.9	3.2	2.3	2.7	1.7	-2.0	1.1	2.6	0.4	1.1	1.5	0.3	1.4
Canada	2.1	2.5	4.2	4.7	1.3	3.2	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.4	3.9	2.8	-2.8	5.2	3.2	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7
Chile	..	3.9	-6.5	6.0	2.1	2.4	5.0	8.1	11.4	8.0	7.3	8.3	-5.8	14.7	9.4	4.2	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.4
Czech Republic	..	-2.1	1.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	5.1	6.6	2.0	-5.5	1.8	-0.9	-1.5	1.3	-1.7	0.1	1.7
Denmark	1.8	3.7	-0.5	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.3	-0.9	-6.6	1.3	-0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.6	2.0	0.9
Estonia	..	7.3	-3.9	10.5	7.8	14.5	10.7	7.0	9.8	16.1	9.1	-9.3	-22.1	1.2	10.8	4.2	3.2	8.1	4.2	3.3
Finland	1.2	5.7	1.5	3.8	2.1	1.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	2.9	5.0	0.5	-6.1	3.2	4.5	1.9	1.5	5.6	-0.3	1.9
France	1.7	4.1	3.6	4.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.1	0.1	-2.7	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.2
Germany	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	-0.1	-1.9	0.5	-0.4	-0.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	-2.5	2.3	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1
Greece	..	4.5	3.9	6.4	5.5	5.1	7.9	4.0	1.4	7.7	5.8	0.3	-5.8	-6.0	-8.6	-8.4	-2.9	..	..	..
Hungary	..	7.4	4.0	3.5	1.9	6.6	5.9	4.7	1.4	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.5	-0.5	-0.5	-3.1	-0.1	-2.2	-2.3	0.6
Iceland	0.7	13.8	4.2	5.9	-2.1	-2.3	5.8	10.1	15.4	9.9	-0.4	-8.6	-20.5	-2.7	4.7	4.0	3.1	6.5	1.2	5.2
Ireland	5.1	8.8	8.6	9.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.0	8.9	6.5	4.5	-4.3	-12.6	-4.7	-3.0	-3.0	-0.3	-4.0	-0.8	0.0
Israel	..	2.9	4.1	5.4	1.9	-0.3	-1.7	2.9	4.6	4.6	6.5	2.1	-0.2	4.7	6.4	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.6
Italy	1.6	2.7	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	-1.2	-4.4	2.1	-0.8	-2.9	-0.9	-3.3	-1.7	-0.7
Japan	3.0	-2.5	0.0	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.7	0.1	2.3	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.4
Korea	8.6	-17.1	14.6	9.6	3.7	8.0	1.5	1.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	1.3	-3.4	7.2	2.0	3.1	3.5	2.1	4.0	3.4
Luxembourg	4.0	6.7	7.7	4.6	5.0	3.1	0.5	3.1	5.1	2.2	6.1	3.6	-3.9	5.3	4.1	1.8	2.3	7.5	1.0	2.9
Mexico	3.6	6.0	4.0	7.3	-0.4	0.1	0.9	4.0	3.7	5.7	3.7	1.9	-8.1	5.4	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.1
Netherlands	2.7	5.2	4.9	2.7	2.3	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	4.1	3.2	2.0	-3.1	0.9	0.8	-1.5	0.0	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
New Zealand	2.5	0.3	5.9	1.9	1.7	5.6	6.1	7.2	4.6	1.0	4.8	0.4	-5.3	4.3	2.5	2.1	3.6	0.5	3.3	4.0
Norway	2.0	5.8	0.4	2.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	7.1	5.4	6.4	5.9	1.3	-4.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.7	2.7	3.5	3.8
Poland	..	6.6	5.1	2.3	-1.1	0.7	3.3	6.1	2.7	7.2	8.7	5.2	-0.6	4.4	3.5	2.0	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.8
Portugal	4.1	7.2	5.7	3.3	1.7	-0.1	-1.9	2.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	-3.2	0.8	-5.8	-6.4	-3.0	-9.6	-4.2	-1.7
Slovak Republic	..	4.9	-5.5	1.1	8.5	4.2	-0.7	5.7	8.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	-6.4	4.2	-1.5	-0.2	1.6	-2.3	0.9	2.3
Slovenia	..	4.6	8.4	1.8	1.2	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	8.9	4.2	-10.0	-0.2	-1.6	-4.0	-1.2	-4.3	-3.0	0.1
Spain	3.0	6.2	6.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.1	-0.5	-6.2	-1.0	-1.7	-5.3	-2.5	-2.9	-5.2	-0.7
Sweden	0.8	4.6	3.5	4.1	0.4	1.4	2.1	1.8	2.9	4.0	4.8	0.0	-4.7	6.1	3.4	0.7	2.6	1.7	1.2	3.3
Switzerland	1.3	3.7	0.2	2.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.6	2.1	0.4	1.7	2.2
Turkey	5.1	1.0	-2.2	8.0	-11.7	9.9	8.7	11.6	9.3	6.8	5.6	-1.3	-6.3	12.4	9.0	1.7	5.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.4	5.6	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.5	3.4	-1.7	-5.4	2.8	-0.9	0.2	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.9
United States	2.9	5.5	5.6	4.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.2	-1.5	-4.4	3.4	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.8
Euro area	2.1	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.7	0.2	-3.8	1.2	0.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.8
Total OECD	2.8	3.1	4.0	4.3	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.5	-0.3	-4.3	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.6	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932636512>


Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP

	Percentage points																	Fourth quarter <sup>1</sup>		
	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-0.2	-1.2	-0.9	0.5	1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.6	2.5	-1.8	-2.6	-0.5	-0.6	1.4	-0.7	-0.6
Austria	0.1	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	1.9	-1.0	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	-1.5	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	-1.5	0.5	0.7
Belgium	0.1	-0.4	1.4	-0.1	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.5	-1.1	0.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.4
Canada	0.1	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-0.3	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.7	-0.1	0.0
Chile	-0.3	-0.5	4.6	-1.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	-4.1	-1.6	-1.1	-3.9	4.5	-7.6	-2.8	-0.3	-0.9	6.1	-0.8	-0.7
Czech Republic	-2.2	2.0	0.4	0.5	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.4	9.3	0.7	0.3
Denmark	0.2	-1.4	3.2	0.5	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.2	2.8	-0.4	0.5
Estonia	-5.4	-0.7	5.3	-1.1	-0.8	-8.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	5.3	11.1	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	7.6	0.7	0.8
Finland	0.8	0.9	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.4	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.4	-3.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	-7.1	1.2	-0.8
France	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.9	1.3	0.0
Germany	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	-0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	-0.2	-2.7	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.0	-1.0	0.1	0.4
Greece	-0.7	-1.7	-1.0	-1.9	-0.5	-1.6	-0.4	1.7	1.1	-2.0	-3.3	-0.5	3.1	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.7	..	..	..
Hungary	1.6	-3.2	-0.9	0.7	1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.3	3.9	1.0	1.6
Iceland	0.4	-7.5	-0.3	-1.9	6.2	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.2	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-9.0	-0.5	0.1
Ireland	2.1	0.0	3.9	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.6	0.5	-2.0	-0.6	1.1	1.2	3.4	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.3	-1.3	2.5	2.3
Israel	0.1	1.4	-0.8	3.6	-2.2	-0.2	3.3	2.0	0.4	1.0	-1.0	1.8	1.0	0.6	-1.7	0.0	-0.6	1.4	-0.1	-1.0
Italy	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	0.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	1.3	0.6	3.1	0.5	0.9
Japan	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.6	1.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.2	-2.6	0.2	0.2
Korea	-0.5	11.2	-2.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	1.3	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.7	-0.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Luxembourg	1.7	1.3	1.7	4.8	-1.1	2.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.6	2.6	-1.1	-1.8	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	8.9	0.8	0.4
Mexico	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	0.2	-0.3
Netherlands	0.5	-0.9	0.1	1.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.0	-0.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.7	0.7	0.9
New Zealand	-0.1	0.1	-1.2	2.2	0.5	-0.8	-1.9	-2.7	-1.7	1.2	-1.6	-1.0	5.4	-2.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	6.6	-0.9	-0.7
Norway	1.3	-2.6	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-2.1	-2.9	-2.2	-1.1	1.7	-2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	-7.0	-0.5	-0.4
Poland	-1.2	-1.7	-1.0	1.3	2.3	0.5	0.9	-0.7	0.9	-1.1	-2.1	-0.3	2.5	-0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2
Portugal	-1.2	-3.0	-2.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.6	4.4	3.5	2.1	13.1	2.0	2.3
Slovak Republic	-1.0	-0.8	6.9	0.1	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.3	0.0	5.1	3.7	1.6	13.4	1.5	2.2
Slovenia	-2.6	-1.1	-3.3	2.5	1.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	-0.6	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6
Spain	-0.4	-1.7	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	2.8	0.9	2.5	3.7	1.6	6.1	1.3	0.8
Sweden	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.4	-7.6	0.5	0.4
Switzerland	0.2	-0.8	1.1	1.5	-0.7	0.4	-0.7	0.8	1.0	2.3	2.4	1.6	-2.4	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1	5.6	-0.2	1.1
Turkey	-0.3	2.1	-1.5	-1.1	6.5	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	-1.5	0.9	-0.7	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-0.1	-1.7	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.7	1.1	-0.5	1.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0
United States	0.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2
Euro area	0.2	-0.6	-0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	0.8	0.7
Total OECD	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

1. Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932636531>

Annex Table 10. **Output gaps**  
Deviations of actual GDP from potential GDP as a per cent of potential GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	0.6	2.2	1.0	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-2.0	-1.8
Austria	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6	0.1	1.4	3.1	1.8	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.5	2.0	3.5	2.5	-2.9	-2.2	-0.9	-1.8	-1.9
Belgium	-1.3	-1.1	-2.0	-0.5	-0.9	0.3	1.8	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.9	2.2	-1.8	-0.8	-0.1	-1.1	-1.3
Canada	-1.4	-1.4	-2.5	-1.5	-0.9	1.1	2.8	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.1	-3.1	-1.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.6
Chile	..	..	..	3.5	3.0	-0.9	0.4	0.4	-0.8	-0.4	2.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	-3.3	-0.9	0.6	-0.2	-0.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	3.3	-0.4	-2.1	-0.9	-1.4	-3.2	-3.3	-2.6	0.2	3.7	6.1	5.9	-1.2	-0.5	-0.7	-2.9	-3.1
Denmark	-1.4	-0.3	0.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	3.9	2.8	1.7	0.7	1.6	2.4	4.3	4.6	2.5	-4.2	-3.6	-3.2	-3.1	-2.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.0	-2.2	-0.5	0.4	4.3	10.0	13.6	6.1	-10.0	-8.4	-2.4	-2.4	-1.4
Finland	-6.1	-4.6	-3.9	-1.3	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.8	-0.4	-1.3	0.3	0.8	3.2	6.6	5.0	-4.8	-2.2	-0.5	-1.0	-0.5
France	-1.5	-1.1	-1.7	-1.3	0.1	1.2	2.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	1.2	1.5	2.5	3.0	1.1	-3.0	-2.7	-2.5	-3.4	-3.8
Germany	0.4	0.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	0.6	2.5	1.7	-4.6	-2.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.7
Greece	-0.8	-1.3	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.9	2.2	1.9	5.5	6.9	5.3	1.4	-1.7	-7.7	-11.9	-12.7
Hungary	..	..	-3.1	-2.8	-2.0	-2.4	-1.8	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	1.8	3.4	5.4	3.8	3.2	-4.3	-3.9	-3.0	-5.1	-4.9
Iceland	-4.4	-5.8	-3.5	-1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	-0.5	-0.9	3.6	6.7	6.4	8.2	6.3	-2.5	-7.3	-5.3	-3.6	-2.4
Ireland	-6.8	-3.4	-2.0	2.2	3.2	6.2	8.7	7.2	7.5	6.5	6.1	6.8	7.9	9.0	2.0	-6.8	-8.4	-8.5	-8.6	-7.3
Israel	..	..	2.0	0.6	0.3	-0.6	4.7	0.9	-3.1	-4.8	-3.2	-1.6	0.2	1.9	2.1	-0.4	1.1	2.4	1.6	1.3
Italy	-1.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	2.5	2.8	1.8	0.5	0.9	0.9	2.3	3.0	1.2	-4.6	-3.1	-2.8	-4.7	-5.4
Japan	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.8	-1.7	-3.0	-1.9	-2.3	-2.7	-1.6	0.1	0.8	1.8	3.4	1.6	-4.5	-0.8	-2.2	-0.8	-0.2
Luxembourg	..	..	-4.1	-3.2	-1.9	1.1	4.4	2.1	1.6	-1.1	-0.7	1.1	2.7	6.2	4.0	-3.5	-2.7	-3.2	-4.6	-4.6
Mexico	1.0	-7.1	-4.3	-0.1	1.8	2.0	4.8	0.9	-1.5	-2.4	-0.6	0.3	3.0	3.9	2.6	-5.9	-2.8	-1.5	-0.8	-0.1
Netherlands	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-0.2	0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	-0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	1.1	3.3	3.3	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-2.8	-3.4
New Zealand	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	-1.1	0.2	1.4	2.2	2.3	1.4	2.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-0.4
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-1.6	-1.3	-0.4	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.0	0.1	-1.4	-3.0	-1.4	0.1	2.0	4.2	2.8	-1.4	-1.8	-1.6	-1.5	-0.8
Poland	..	-0.6	-0.5	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.6	-0.8	-2.6	-2.1	-0.8	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.0	-1.0	-0.2	1.0	0.5	0.1
Portugal	-2.8	-1.2	-0.3	1.1	3.0	3.9	4.7	4.0	2.6	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.2	1.6	0.6	-2.8	-1.8	-3.0	-6.4	-7.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	5.0	5.1	3.8	-1.0	-3.8	-4.5	-4.3	-3.9	-3.6	-2.0	1.1	6.4	7.6	-1.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	-0.6
Spain	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.5	0.5	1.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.1	-4.0	-5.3	-5.8	-8.4	-10.2
Sweden	-4.3	-2.4	-3.1	-2.7	-1.4	0.0	1.6	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	1.7	3.7	4.7	1.4	-5.5	-1.9	-0.3	-1.9	-1.6
Switzerland	-0.7	-1.5	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	1.3	0.7	-0.4	-2.2	-1.4	-0.7	1.0	2.5	2.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-1.1
United Kingdom	-1.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.6	2.5	4.4	1.8	-3.5	-2.4	-2.6	-3.2	-2.6
United States	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3	0.1	1.3	2.9	3.8	1.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.8	0.2	-5.0	-3.7	-3.9	-3.6	-3.1
Euro area	-1.0	-0.5	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.7	2.3	2.0	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	1.9	3.2	1.8	-3.6	-2.8	-2.4	-3.6	-3.9
Total OECD	-1.0	-1.1	-0.8	0.1	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	3.1	1.2	-4.1	-2.6	-2.5	-2.7	-2.5

Note: Potential output follows the methodology outlined in Chapter 4 of *OECD Economic Outlook* n°. 91 and described in more details in A. Johansson *et al.*, "long-term scenarios", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, forth coming.

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 11. **Compensation per employee in the total economy**  
Percentage change from previous period

	Average 1984-1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	5.1	2.5	5.3	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	3.7	0.8	4.1	5.3	4.9	4.7
Austria	4.8	2.8	1.4	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.7	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.4
Belgium	4.7	0.9	1.6	3.2	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.7	3.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	1.2	1.4	3.0	2.9	2.4
Canada	4.2	1.7	2.1	4.6	2.5	2.8	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.2
Czech Republic	..	19.3	17.1	10.5	8.7	6.2	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-1.2	3.7	1.6	2.0	2.0
Denmark	4.4	3.8	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.9
Finland	6.5	4.1	2.6	1.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.6	1.7	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.8
France	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.7
Germany	4.1	3.4	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.0
Greece	15.4	13.1	8.8	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	3.7	11.4	6.3	4.2	2.6	1.4	5.0	6.1	4.0	-3.3	-3.2	-5.2	-3.9
Hungary	..	..	21.2	22.1	14.5	6.5	15.0	15.2	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.6	6.4	6.8	-1.4	-2.3	5.9	4.4	3.2
Iceland	17.7	4.6	6.2	5.5	11.5	7.9	9.0	7.4	8.8	2.1	10.2	9.0	12.5	10.1	4.0	-2.9	4.4	8.4	7.9	5.9
Ireland	5.3	3.0	4.4	5.0	4.9	4.4	7.9	7.6	5.0	6.0	5.2	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.5	-1.1	-3.2	1.9	0.3	1.7
Israel	..	..	..	..	6.8	6.4	6.0	2.6	0.7	-1.9	0.6	2.1	5.9	1.8	2.2	0.3	4.1	2.3	3.9	3.8
Italy	7.3	4.4	5.7	4.4	-1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	-0.1	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
Japan	2.8	1.3	0.1	0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	-3.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9
Korea	12.4	14.9	12.3	4.4	4.2	3.1	4.0	7.3	6.0	7.4	4.7	5.3	3.4	4.1	4.2	2.4	3.4	3.5	5.5	5.2
Luxembourg	5.1	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.9	4.0	5.3	3.5	3.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.7	2.2	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.4
Mexico	..	9.8	21.3	22.6	20.7	20.6	16.2	11.0	5.5	6.8	3.5	5.9	3.8	5.6	4.8	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.2
Netherlands	1.4	1.1	1.5	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	2.3	2.4
Norway	5.5	3.4	4.5	5.0	7.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.0	3.3	3.9	4.5	3.4	3.9
Poland	..	..	27.1	20.5	14.0	13.5	10.9	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.0	4.7	8.6	3.7	5.6	4.4	7.4	5.6
Portugal	..	..	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	1.4	-0.8	-3.1	-0.6
Slovak Republic	..	18.7	12.9	16.2	9.8	6.9	15.4	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	3.6	4.4	0.9	3.3	3.5
Slovenia	..	..	13.3	12.7	8.6	8.2	10.5	11.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	6.2	5.3	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.9	2.1	0.5	0.9
Spain	8.3	3.7	4.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.6	5.9	4.5	-0.1	0.9	1.1	0.1
Sweden	7.4	2.7	7.2	4.8	2.5	1.3	7.3	4.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	3.0	0.8	1.9	2.9
Switzerland	4.4	2.2	1.2	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.8	3.0	2.1	3.1	1.9	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.0
United Kingdom	7.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	6.5	4.7	5.7	5.1	3.3	4.8	3.8	3.7	4.7	4.8	1.8	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.5	2.6
United States	3.9	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.0	6.4	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.2	1.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.5
Euro area	4.9	3.6	3.2	2.8	1.7	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.4	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.7
Total OECD	5.1	3.9	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7

Note: The private sector in the OECD terminology is defined as total economy less the public sector. Hence private sector employees are defined as total employees less public sector employees.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 12. **Labour productivity in the total economy**  
Percentage change from previous period

	Average 1984-1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.3	-0.4	2.5	2.7	3.1	2.4	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.9	-0.2	0.0	1.7	-0.5	0.7	-0.2	0.5	2.9	2.8
Austria	1.9	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.7	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.3	0.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	-0.8	-2.8	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.4
Belgium	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.2	0.2	2.1	1.7	-0.6	1.6	0.9	2.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	-0.9	-2.5	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.2
Canada	1.0	1.0	0.7	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.7	0.6	0.5	-0.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	-0.2	-1.0	-1.2	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.5
Chile	..	9.3	5.6	4.6	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.0	3.2	1.7	2.9	1.7	0.7	-0.9	-1.1	0.9	3.2	3.1
Czech Republic	..	5.2	3.6	-0.2	1.6	3.8	5.4	3.4	1.4	4.6	4.9	4.6	5.8	3.5	0.6	-3.4	4.3	1.4	0.0	1.2
Denmark	1.8	2.3	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-2.4	-2.7	3.6	1.5	0.9	1.2
Estonia	..	..	8.4	11.7	8.9	4.3	11.4	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.7	6.7	-3.9	-4.8	7.4	0.6	0.9	2.7
Finland	3.2	2.2	2.1	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	-2.2	-5.9	4.9	1.7	1.0	1.9
France	1.8	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.4	1.1	0.7	1.0
Germany	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.3	1.7	-0.4	-5.1	3.1	1.7	0.3	1.8
Greece	..	1.2	1.1	4.0	-1.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	1.2	4.7	1.9	-0.7	3.6	1.4	-0.9	-3.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2
Hungary	..	..	-0.1	3.1	2.5	0.4	3.1	4.0	4.6	3.8	5.6	4.5	3.5	0.1	2.2	-4.0	0.9	1.3	-1.4	1.1
Iceland	1.2	-2.9	4.8	4.9	2.1	0.4	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	8.3	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.5	-0.9	-3.8	3.1	2.0	1.5
Ireland	3.0	4.5	3.9	5.1	-0.6	3.2	4.6	1.7	4.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	-1.9	1.2	4.0	2.8	0.7	1.9
Israel	..	..	1.3	0.6	0.4	-0.1	5.6	-1.8	-1.0	0.6	2.6	1.2	2.3	0.6	-0.1	0.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.2
Italy	2.0	3.2	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-3.9	2.5	0.2	-1.4	0.0
Japan	2.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	-1.5	0.7	2.5	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.9	1.3	1.7	-0.7	-4.0	4.9	-0.5	2.0	1.7
Korea	5.6	5.9	4.9	4.0	0.3	8.8	4.4	1.9	4.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.7	0.6	4.9	1.9	1.8	2.8
Luxembourg	2.9	-1.2	-1.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.8	-0.3	2.1	2.5	1.3	2.1	-3.8	-6.2	0.8	-1.1	-0.7	0.9
Mexico	..	..	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	-1.0	-2.2	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	-1.0	-5.1	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.3
Netherlands	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	-2.8	1.9	0.9	-0.4	0.7
New Zealand	1.7	0.5	0.0	2.7	-1.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	1.5	1.6	0.8	-1.1	-0.2	2.3	-3.0	1.0	1.6	-0.3	0.7	1.1
Norway	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	-1.0	-1.4	-3.1	-1.3	0.8	0.2	0.9	1.2
Poland	..	..	5.2	5.2	3.7	8.0	6.9	3.6	4.7	5.1	4.0	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	3.0
Portugal	2.4	4.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.0	-0.1	0.7	0.2
Slovak Republic	..	4.0	4.8	6.8	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	5.8	1.5	2.6	2.3
Slovenia	..	..	5.8	6.9	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.4	1.0	-6.3	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.4
Spain	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	2.6	0.3
Sweden	2.1	2.5	2.5	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	-0.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.9	2.8	1.1	-1.6	-2.6	4.7	1.8	0.2	1.9
Switzerland	0.3	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.5	2.6	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.0	-0.3	-2.3	2.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.9
Turkey	2.2	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.4	-4.5	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.9	1.8	1.6	2.4
United Kingdom	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	2.8	2.2	3.3	2.3	1.9	2.6	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	-1.8	-2.8	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.8
United States	1.2	0.2	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.8	3.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
Euro area	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.3	-0.4	-2.6	2.4	1.3	0.4	1.0
Total OECD	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.0	2.9	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	-0.3	-1.8	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.4

Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 13. **Unemployment rates: commonly used definitions**  
Per cent of labour force

	2008 Unemployment thousands	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	483	7.7	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.6	5.6
Austria	162	4.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.8
Belgium	343	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.8
Canada	1 119	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.4	6.8	6.4
Chile	561	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	10.8	8.1	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.2
Czech Republic	230	6.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8
Denmark	102	4.8	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	5.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4
Estonia	39	..	..	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.6	13.9	16.8	12.5	11.4	10.4	12.2	11.4	9.9
Finland	172	11.4	10.3	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.2	7.2
France	2 067	10.3	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	10.0	9.9
Germany	3 123	8.9	8.1	7.5	7.3	8.1	9.1	9.8	10.7	9.7	8.3	7.2	7.4	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2
Greece	378	11.2	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.5	17.6	21.2	21.6	..	..	..
Hungary	330	7.9	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.9	10.1	11.2	11.0	12.0	12.2	11.0	12.3	12.1
Iceland	6	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.5	7.0	5.8	5.1	6.6	5.4	5.0
Ireland	135	7.6	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.0	11.8	13.6	14.5	14.5	14.4	15.1	14.5	14.2
Israel	247	10.5	10.9	10.8	11.5	12.6	13.1	12.7	11.2	10.4	9.0	7.6	9.4	8.2	7.0	6.9	6.7	6.8	7.0	6.5
Italy	1 702	11.4	11.0	10.1	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	9.4	9.9	8.8	9.7	10.0
Japan	2 647	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3
Korea	769	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.5
Luxembourg	9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.6	6.5
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	1 791	3.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.7
Netherlands	268	4.1	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.6	5.8
New Zealand	95	7.7	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.4	5.9
Norway	68	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2
Poland	1 211	10.6	14.0	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.4	10.7
Portugal	427	5.0	4.4	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.7	7.7	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.8	15.4	16.2	14.1	15.8	16.3
Slovak Republic	256	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.5	18.2	16.2	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.5	14.0	13.5	14.1	13.8	13.3
Slovenia	46	..	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.2
Spain	2 591	14.6	12.2	10.8	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	24.5	25.3	23.0	25.2	25.2
Sweden	303	9.7	8.2	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.4
Switzerland	150	3.4	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.6
Turkey	2 611	7.3	8.1	6.9	8.7	10.6	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.7	13.7	11.7	9.6	9.5	9.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 782	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.9	8.9
United States	8 951	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.7	7.9	7.4
Euro area	11 715	9.9	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.4	9.4	9.9	10.0	10.8	11.1	10.4	11.1	11.0
Total OECD	35 169	6.6	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.7

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 14. **Harmonised unemployment rates**

Per cent of civilian labour force

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	10.8	10.9	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Austria	..	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4
Belgium	7.1	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3
Canada	11.2	11.4	10.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0
Chile	6.7	6.5	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	10.8	8.2
Czech Republic	2.8	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.8	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3
Denmark	8.6	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.1	7.5
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	9.7	9.2	11.4	13.7	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.6	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.6	13.9	16.9
Finland	11.6	16.2	16.7	15.1	14.9	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4
France	9.3	10.6	11.1	10.5	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.8
Germany	6.6	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.9	9.7	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.2	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1
Greece	7.8	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.6	10.9	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.8	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6
Hungary	9.9	12.1	11.0	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2
Iceland	4.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.5
Ireland	15.4	15.6	14.4	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.6	5.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.7
Israel	..	..	..	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.7
Italy	8.8	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.7	7.8	8.4
Japan	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.1	5.1
Korea	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7
Luxembourg	2.1	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.6
Mexico	2.8	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.5	5.3
Netherlands	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5
New Zealand	10.7	9.8	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5
Norway	6.5	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.5
Poland	..	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.4	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.2	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.7	7.2	8.2	9.6
Portugal	4.1	5.5	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.7	7.1	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0
Slovak Republic	..	..	13.7	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.6	16.3	18.7	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.2	13.3	11.2	9.5	12.0	14.4
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3
Spain	16.3	20.1	21.3	20.1	19.1	17.8	15.9	13.3	11.7	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4	18.0	20.1
Sweden	5.6	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.5	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4
Switzerland	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.2
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.6
United Kingdom	9.8	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8
United States	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6
Euro area	8.5	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.6	9.6	10.1
Total OECD	7.4	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.1	8.4	8.6

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.stat (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OCDE, Main Economic Indicators.

Annex Table 15. **Labour force, employment and unemployment**

	Millions													
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Labour force</b>														
Major seven countries	347.6	349.5	351.2	353.9	355.7	358.8	361.8	364.6	366.8	366.9	366.6	366.6	368.7	370.7
Total of smaller countries	196.1	198.4	201.6	203.3	207.3	210.3	213.7	216.8	220.3	223.4	228.0	231.3	233.6	236.1
Euro area	145.2	146.6	148.2	149.9	151.6	153.3	154.6	156.0	157.5	158.0	158.1	158.4	158.9	159.1
Total OECD	543.7	547.8	552.9	557.2	563.1	569.2	575.4	581.4	587.1	590.3	594.6	597.9	602.3	606.8
<b>Employment</b>														
Major seven countries	328.3	329.2	328.8	330.6	333.2	336.7	341.0	344.8	345.4	337.5	336.9	338.6	341.7	344.2
Total of smaller countries	182.6	184.3	186.4	187.7	191.2	194.7	199.3	203.6	206.5	204.6	208.3	211.7	212.6	214.9
Euro area	133.1	135.1	136.0	136.9	138.0	139.6	141.8	144.4	145.8	143.2	142.5	142.5	141.7	141.5
Total OECD	510.9	513.5	515.3	518.3	524.4	531.4	540.3	548.5	551.9	542.1	545.2	550.4	554.3	559.0
<b>Unemployment</b>														
Major seven countries	19.4	20.2	22.4	23.3	22.6	22.1	20.8	19.7	21.4	29.3	29.8	27.9	27.0	26.6
Total of smaller countries	13.5	14.1	15.2	15.6	16.1	15.7	14.3	13.2	13.8	18.9	19.7	19.6	21.0	21.2
Euro area	12.1	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.6	13.7	12.7	11.6	11.7	14.8	15.6	15.8	17.2	17.6
Total OECD	32.8	34.3	37.6	38.9	38.7	37.8	35.2	32.9	35.2	48.2	49.5	47.5	48.0	47.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 16. **GDP deflators**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.2	0.2	1.3	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.0	6.7	0.1	5.7	4.2	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.1
Austria	2.5	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
Belgium	2.5	1.8	0.3	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.8
Canada	2.4	-0.4	1.7	4.1	1.1	1.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.2	4.1	-1.9	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.9
Chile	12.6	2.0	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.9	8.5	7.8	13.8	5.4	0.1	4.0	7.4	2.8	2.4	3.4	-0.4	4.0	3.2
Czech Republic	..	9.6	2.5	1.4	4.6	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.0	-1.7	-0.7	2.4	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.1
Denmark	2.3	1.2	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	1.0	3.9	0.8	1.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.3
Estonia	..	5.2	6.8	4.8	6.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.3	-1.0	1.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.5	1.8	3.1
Finland	3.1	3.4	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.4	0.4	3.6	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.2
France	2.0	1.0	0.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
Germany	2.6	0.6	0.2	-0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.7	2.0
Greece	..	5.2	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.5	3.5	4.7	2.8	1.7	1.6	0.1	-0.4	1.3	-0.4	-0.8
Hungary	..	13.6	7.7	9.6	11.6	8.5	5.3	4.8	2.5	4.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.0	3.5	5.4	2.8	4.7	4.2	2.8
Iceland	8.3	5.1	3.3	3.6	8.6	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.8	8.3	6.9	3.1	6.0	4.8	6.4	6.8	5.3
Ireland	2.9	7.3	4.8	6.0	6.5	5.0	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.6	1.3	-2.3	-4.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.8
Israel	13.5	7.1	6.3	1.6	1.8	4.1	-0.5	0.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	1.3	5.0	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.4	1.8	2.6
Italy	5.3	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0
Japan	0.9	-0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.1	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2
Korea	7.1	5.0	-1.0	1.0	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.0	0.7	-0.1	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.9	1.6
Luxembourg	2.8	-0.4	5.3	2.0	0.1	2.1	6.0	1.8	4.6	6.7	3.6	4.4	0.1	4.9	4.7	0.8	1.2	3.0	-0.2	1.0
Mexico	27.0	14.5	17.4	10.8	5.4	2.6	9.4	9.1	4.5	6.7	5.6	6.4	4.4	4.0	5.5	6.0	4.3	7.0	4.4	4.4
Netherlands	2.0	1.9	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	-0.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.5
New Zealand	2.8	1.0	0.3	2.6	4.2	1.2	1.6	3.8	2.2	2.6	4.0	4.1	0.7	2.7	3.5	1.4	2.2	0.5	3.6	0.5
Norway	2.8	-0.8	6.6	15.7	1.7	-1.8	2.9	5.9	8.9	8.7	3.0	11.0	-6.4	6.4	5.7	3.7	2.7	4.3	3.9	2.7
Poland	..	11.0	6.0	7.3	3.8	2.2	0.3	3.8	2.9	1.5	4.0	3.1	3.6	1.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.4
Portugal	8.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Slovak Republic	..	5.1	7.4	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	3.5	1.9	1.8	3.7	1.6
Slovenia	..	7.0	6.6	5.2	8.7	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.0	-1.1	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.1	1.4
Spain	5.3	2.5	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.6
Sweden	4.4	0.6	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.8
Switzerland	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.1	2.1	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.5
Turkey	74.1	75.7	54.2	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	..	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.7
United States	2.7	1.1	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6
Euro area	3.4	1.6	1.0	1.4	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Total OECD	5.6	3.5	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 17. **Private consumption deflators**  
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.6	1.5	1.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.4
Austria	2.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.9	1.3
Belgium	2.4	1.0	0.3	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.3	-0.9	1.8	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.7	1.7
Canada	2.7	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	0.5	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.6
Chile	..	3.4	2.3	4.7	4.6	3.2	3.2	0.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.9	1.3	3.4	3.8	2.9	4.4	3.4	2.8
Czech Republic	..	8.4	2.0	3.4	3.7	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.2	0.4	1.8	3.2	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.1
Denmark	2.4	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.5
Estonia	..	6.9	4.3	3.5	6.3	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	8.5	-0.9	2.3	4.8	2.9	3.0	4.2	2.9	3.1
Finland	3.3	2.1	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.5	1.3	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.2	1.9	2.7
France	2.2	0.4	-0.5	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	-0.5	1.2	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.3
Germany	2.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Greece	..	4.5	2.3	3.3	2.5	2.7	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.4	0.7	4.5	3.1	0.8	-0.5	..	..	..
Hungary	..	13.6	9.2	11.3	9.4	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.7	4.2	4.4	6.5	3.0	6.4	4.5	3.0
Iceland	8.8	1.5	2.8	5.0	7.8	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.1	13.7	3.4	4.1	6.7	4.2	6.8	6.5	3.3
Ireland	2.8	4.0	3.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.1	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.2	3.0	-4.2	-2.2	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.0
Israel	..	6.3	6.0	2.1	1.0	4.3	0.3	0.5	2.0	2.7	1.8	5.0	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.8
Italy	5.4	1.8	1.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	-0.1	1.5	2.7	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.9	1.0
Japan	1.2	-0.1	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.7	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.3
Korea	7.6	6.2	2.8	4.4	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.1	2.8	3.9	2.7	2.8
Luxembourg	2.8	1.7	2.5	4.0	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.8	1.0	1.4	3.9	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.4	1.9
Mexico	27.9	20.4	14.0	10.3	7.1	5.3	7.1	6.5	3.3	3.4	4.8	5.7	7.6	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.1	5.2	4.6	4.0
Netherlands	2.3	2.0	1.9	3.8	4.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	1.5	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.9	1.4
New Zealand	3.1	2.0	0.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.6	3.6	2.3	1.3	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	2.3
Norway	3.1	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	2.2	0.9	1.7	2.5
Poland	..	10.6	6.3	9.9	3.8	3.3	0.3	3.1	2.1	1.2	2.4	4.3	2.5	2.7	4.2	3.4	2.5	3.9	3.1	2.5
Portugal	7.9	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.2	1.6	3.7	3.0	0.7	3.4	2.6	0.5
Slovak Republic	..	5.7	9.9	8.3	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.7	3.4	2.3	3.7	2.6	2.9
Slovenia	..	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.4	-0.4	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0
Spain	5.2	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	-1.2	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.1
Sweden	4.9	0.5	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.6	1.2	1.8
Switzerland	2.6	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	-0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
Turkey	73.9	83.0	53.4	54.9	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.4	4.1	4.0	2.3	1.8	3.9	1.7	1.7
United States	3.0	0.9	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.0	1.8
Euro area	3.5	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.7	-0.4	1.7	2.5	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0	1.5
Total OECD	6.0	3.9	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	0.5	1.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.9

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 18. **Consumer price indices**

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1987-97	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.7	0.9	1.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.4
Austria	..	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.3	1.8	3.7	2.1	1.5
Belgium	..	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.5	2.9	1.9	3.4	2.5	1.7
Canada	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.2
Chile	13.9	5.1	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.8
Czech Republic	..	10.7	2.1	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.7	1.8
Denmark	2.6	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.5	1.8
Estonia	..	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.4	3.7	3.0
Finland	..	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	2.4	3.0	3.3	2.1
France	..	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	1.5
Germany	..	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0
Greece	..	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	0.8	-0.5	2.6	-0.3	-0.7
Hungary	..	14.2	10.0	9.8	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.7	3.6	4.1	5.4	3.4
Iceland <sup>1</sup>	8.1	1.7	3.2	5.1	6.4	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	6.0	4.1	5.3	6.3	3.2
Ireland	..	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.0
Israel	13.8	5.4	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
Italy	..	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.3	2.3	3.7	3.2	1.3
Japan	1.4	0.7	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Korea	6.2	7.5	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	2.9	3.0
Luxembourg	..	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	3.1	2.3	3.7	2.8	2.3
Mexico	28.0	15.9	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.4
Netherlands	..	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.4
New Zealand	3.2	1.3	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.7	2.6	1.9	2.0	2.9
Norway	3.1	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.6	2.4
Poland	..	11.6	7.2	9.9	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.9	2.8	4.4	3.3	2.7
Portugal	..	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	3.1	0.7	3.8	2.3	0.5
Slovak Republic	..	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.2	2.3	4.7	2.6	2.8
Slovenia	..	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.4
Spain	..	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.1	2.7	1.3	2.1
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	4.4	-0.3	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	1.4	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.9
Switzerland	2.7	0.0	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2
Turkey	75.0	84.6	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	9.2	7.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	..	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.7	1.8	1.8
United States	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.3	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.8
Euro area	..	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.9	2.2	1.6

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

3. Known as the CPI in the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 19. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Oil market conditions<sup>1</sup></b>	Million barrels per day																	
<b>Demand</b>																		
OECD	184.1	187.2	187.9	191.9	191.9	192.2	192.0	194.8	198.1	199.5	198.2	197.4	190.5	182.6	184.6	182.5	180.5	..
<i>of which:</i> North America	89.0	90.9	92.5	95.5	96.4	96.4	96.7	98.4	101.8	102.4	101.6	101.9	96.7	93.2	95.1	94.0	93.1	..
Europe	60.0	60.6	61.8	61.4	60.8	61.5	61.3	61.8	62.2	62.7	62.7	61.9	61.6	58.7	58.3	57.1	55.7	..
Pacific	35.2	35.7	33.6	34.9	34.6	34.2	34.0	34.6	34.1	34.4	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	31.3	31.4	31.7	..
Non-OECD	104.3	108.8	110.3	113.9	116.5	119.0	122.1	125.3	134.7	138.8	144.2	151.0	155.6	159.6	168.6	173.9	179.0	..
Total	288.4	296.1	298.2	305.8	308.4	311.1	314.1	320.1	332.8	338.3	342.3	348.4	346.1	342.1	353.3	356.4	359.5	..
<b>Supply</b>																		
OECD	86.7	88.1	87.3	85.5	87.6	86.9	87.1	85.9	84.3	80.6	79.1	77.9	75.0	75.3	75.4	75.5	77.5	..
OPEC total	112.5	118.7	122.4	117.0	123.1	121.1	115.2	123.1	133.2	139.3	140.7	140.0	144.7	136.3	138.8	142.7	..	..
Former USSR	28.3	29.1	29.1	29.8	31.9	34.6	38.0	41.9	45.7	47.3	49.2	51.3	51.3	53.1	54.2	54.3	55.1	..
Other non-OECD	62.7	64.2	65.4	66.5	66.8	67.6	69.2	70.1	70.6	71.9	73.3	73.8	76.1	77.8	80.7	81.0	..	..
Total	290.3	300.0	304.2	298.8	309.4	310.3	309.4	321.0	333.9	339.1	342.2	343.0	347.0	342.5	349.1	353.5	..	..
<b>Trade</b>																		
OECD net imports	97.5	100.4	102.1	103.4	105.0	106.5	103.8	109.9	114.6	119.8	120.1	118.6	116.9	107.3	109.6	105.9	103.0	..
Former USSR net exports	12.6	13.6	14.0	15.0	16.8	19.4	23.0	26.4	30.3	31.8	33.0	34.7	34.4	36.3	36.4	35.6	35.9	..
Other non-OECD net exports	84.8	86.7	88.1	88.4	88.2	87.1	80.9	83.5	84.3	88.0	87.1	83.9	82.5	70.9	73.2	70.3	67.2	..
<b>Prices<sup>2</sup></b>	fob, \$ per bl																	
Brent crude oil price <sup>3</sup>	20.6	19.1	12.8	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	121.0	126.2
<b>Prices of other primary commodities<sup>2</sup></b>	\$ indices																	
Food and tropical beverages	126	128	106	86	81	75	83	90	102	100	111	140	187	161	179	231	212	212
Agricultural raw materials	99	96	83	82	88	76	73	88	98	100	111	132	126	105	140	155	137	138
Minerals, ores and metals	66	68	57	56	63	57	56	63	84	100	143	160	167	116	164	192	173	172
Total <sup>4</sup>	89	90	75	69	73	66	67	75	92	100	128	149	164	125	163	195	176	176

1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, *Oil Market Report*.

2. Indices through 2011 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities; OECD estimates and projections for 2012 and 2013.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodities price indices with the weights based on the commodities' share in total non-energy commodities world trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 20. **Employment and labour force**  
Percentage change from previous period

	Employment									Labour force								
	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.7	1.8	3.1	2.8	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.5	0.5	1.2
Austria	1.2	0.6	2.5	1.5	-0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.4
Belgium	0.5	0.8	1.7	1.8	-0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.5
Canada	0.9	1.7	2.4	1.7	-1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7
Czech Republic	..	-0.3	2.0	1.6	-1.3	-1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.5	..	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.3
Denmark	-0.2	0.6	2.8	1.7	-3.3	-2.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.6	1.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.1
Estonia	..	..	1.4	0.2	-9.2	-4.2	6.7	1.1	0.9	..	..	0.0	1.2	-0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.0	-0.2
Finland	-1.6	0.8	2.0	1.6	-2.9	-0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
France	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.4	-0.9	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5
Germany	0.8	0.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0
Greece	0.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	-1.1	-2.7	-6.7	-5.0	-1.1	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	-1.0	-0.7	-0.5
Hungary	..	0.7	0.1	-1.2	-2.3	0.0	1.0	-0.1	0.1	..	0.8	0.0	-0.7	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.1	0.4
Iceland	-0.1	1.4	4.5	0.7	-6.0	-0.3	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.9	3.9	1.4	-1.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.4
Ireland	2.0	4.0	3.6	-0.7	-8.2	-4.2	-2.1	-0.1	0.3	1.3	3.4	3.7	0.8	-2.2	-2.2	-1.1	-0.1	0.0
Israel	..	2.4	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	1.8	2.3	..	2.7	2.7	1.8	3.9	2.2	1.7	1.6	2.1
Italy	-0.2	0.6	1.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.7	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	-0.4	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.2
Japan	1.0	0.0	0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.3
Korea	2.7	1.3	1.2	0.6	-0.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
Luxembourg	0.9	1.5	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.0	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.6
Mexico	..	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	..	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.2
Netherlands	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	1.7	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
New Zealand	0.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	-1.1	0.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.3
Norway	0.0	1.1	3.4	3.3	-0.6	0.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4	0.7	2.5	3.4	-0.1	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.3
Poland	..	-0.7	4.4	3.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.1	-0.1	..	-0.1	-0.5	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.3
Portugal	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.6	-2.7	-1.4	-2.9	-3.9	-1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.2
Slovak Republic	..	0.2	2.4	3.2	-2.7	-2.1	1.5	-0.1	0.7	..	0.7	-0.2	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.1
Slovenia	..	..	2.5	1.1	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-3.3	-2.7	..	..	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	-2.1	-2.6	-2.3
Spain	1.0	3.0	3.1	-0.5	-6.8	-2.3	-1.9	-4.1	-1.1	1.2	3.3	2.8	3.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.1
Sweden	-1.0	0.2	2.6	1.1	-2.1	1.0	2.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.8
Switzerland	1.0	0.5	2.3	2.3	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.8
United Kingdom	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	-1.6	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
United States	1.3	1.4	1.1	-0.5	-3.8	-0.6	0.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.8	1.1
Euro area	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1
Total OECD	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.6	-1.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 21. **Potential GDP and productive capital stock**  
Percentage change from previous period

	Potential GDP									Productive Capital stock <sup>1</sup>								
	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	2.1	3.5	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.4
Austria	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5
Belgium	2.3	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.6
Canada	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.0	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Czech Republic	..	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.0	1.9	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
Estonia	..	..	4.1	3.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	2.1	2.6	..	8.3	10.8	8.4	1.5	2.0	2.9	4.6	4.5
Finland	1.8	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
France	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Germany	..	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.6
Greece	..	3.4	1.6	1.4	0.4	-0.4	-0.9	-0.8	-0.4	..	4.8	6.0	6.5	4.8	3.3	1.4	0.9	0.9
Hungary	..	3.2	1.7	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	..	3.9	4.1	4.2	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.3
Iceland	1.9	2.9	4.2	3.1	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	2.5	5.9	6.8	4.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.9	1.4
Ireland	5.3	6.0	4.1	3.7	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	2.4	5.8	7.0	6.0	3.5	1.8	0.7	0.0	-0.4
Israel	..	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	6.0	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.7	5.8	6.2	6.4
Italy	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5
Japan	2.5	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	4.6	1.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Luxembourg	..	4.5	3.1	2.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3.0	2.8	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.6
New Zealand	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.3	4.6	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.3
Norway	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	1.5	3.0	4.9	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Poland	..	4.2	5.3	4.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	2.7	2.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.4	0.3	0.3	3.2	4.1	2.9	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.0
Slovak Republic	..	4.7	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	2.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	..	4.5	5.2	5.8	3.0	2.6	1.9	1.6	1.4
Spain	2.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.7
Sweden	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.6
Switzerland	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6
United Kingdom	2.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	2.8	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.9
United States	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.4
Euro area	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total OECD	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For methodological detail see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Total economy less housing.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 22. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate									Unit labour costs <sup>1</sup>								
	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Average 1987-96	Average 1997-06	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
	Per cent									Percentage change								
Australia	7.9	6.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	3.4	2.9	5.1	4.5	0.1	4.4	5.3	2.3	1.7
Austria	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.6	0.4	1.4	4.2	4.6	-0.1	1.6	2.7	1.1
Belgium	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	2.5	1.7	2.3	4.5	3.6	0.0	2.4	2.4	1.1
Canada	9.3	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	2.1	2.2	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.0	2.2	1.6	1.4
Czech Republic	5.0	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	12.2	2.6	2.7	3.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.3	2.3	0.9
Denmark	6.6	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	1.9	2.4	5.0	6.2	5.4	-1.1	0.3	0.9	0.6
Estonia	..	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.8	11.8	11.8	..	4.7	15.9	15.7	1.0	-5.7	0.6	3.2	1.2
Finland	9.4	9.9	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	2.3	1.4	0.6	6.8	7.8	-1.5	1.1	2.0	1.0
France	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	2.0	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.7
Germany	6.9	7.9	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	2.2	-0.1	-0.8	2.7	5.4	-1.0	1.3	1.9	1.2
Greece	8.5	10.2	9.9	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	10.0	3.9	4.9	7.6	6.5	-1.6	-3.6	-4.9	-3.1
Hungary	8.9	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.4	..	7.8	6.9	4.8	3.3	-2.9	4.2	4.7	1.9
Iceland	2.8	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.2	6.4	9.9	4.8	-1.3	7.6	5.6	5.0	4.4
Ireland	13.1	8.3	7.6	7.7	8.8	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.6	1.5	4.2	3.4	6.8	-2.6	-6.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1
Israel	8.8	10.7	9.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.4	..	1.7	1.7	2.6	-0.1	2.4	0.8	2.3	2.5
Italy	9.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	4.6	2.2	2.2	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.2	3.0	1.6
Japan	2.7	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.3	-1.8	-2.4	1.5	0.8	-4.1	1.0	-1.5	-0.7
Korea	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.5	2.2	1.7	3.4	3.6	0.3	2.3	3.3	2.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.9	2.1	1.8	6.4	8.6	1.7	3.3	3.2	1.7
Mexico	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	27.9	9.2	4.0	6.2	8.7	0.4	2.1	1.4	1.0
Netherlands	6.3	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	2.4	1.8	3.3	5.0	-1.0	0.7	2.8	1.7
New Zealand	7.2	5.4	4.3	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	1.3	2.5	4.2	6.4	1.3	0.4	2.7	2.2	2.7
Norway	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.5	3.8	8.2	9.7	4.6	3.1	4.4	2.6	2.7
Poland	13.3	15.2	11.3	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	25.0	2.4	3.9	8.1	2.8	2.2	1.1	5.1	2.8
Portugal	6.1	6.4	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	8.8	3.4	1.6	3.4	3.2	-0.4	0.5	-3.0	-0.6
Slovak Republic	12.4	15.5	13.5	13.1	13.2	14.0	14.6	14.9	15.2	7.9	3.4	-0.1	3.2	5.4	-1.3	0.1	1.0	1.1
Slovenia	..	6.4	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	..	4.9	2.9	6.1	8.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.6
Spain	15.0	12.8	12.6	13.5	14.8	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.5	6.3	3.2	4.5	4.9	1.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.3	-0.3
Sweden	6.0	7.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.3	1.1	4.1	3.6	4.2	-1.7	-0.6	1.9	0.9
Switzerland	2.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.8	0.8	1.6	2.9	4.5	-2.0	1.8	0.4	-0.2
United Kingdom	8.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	4.2	2.5	1.8	3.7	5.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.9
United States	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.4	2.2	3.2	3.0	0.1	-0.8	2.3	2.1	2.7
Euro area	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	3.5	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	-0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8
Total OECD	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	4.1	2.2	2.2	3.8	2.8	-0.7	1.6	1.6	1.4

Note: The structural unemployment rate corresponds to "NAIRU".

For more information about sources and definitions, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Total economy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 23. **Household saving rates**  
Per cent of disposable household income

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Net saving</b>																				
Australia	6.1	5.3	6.0	4.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	4.5	6.1	10.4	8.9	9.7	9.6	9.1
Austria	12.5	12.8	9.8	8.0	8.6	10.0	9.4	7.6	8.0	8.8	9.2	9.7	10.4	11.7	11.5	10.7	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.5
Belgium	15.7	16.4	14.4	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.8	13.1	12.3	10.9	10.1	10.8	11.4	11.7	13.7	11.2	11.2	10.5	9.5
Canada	9.5	9.2	7.0	4.9	4.9	4.0	4.7	5.2	3.5	2.6	3.2	2.1	3.5	2.8	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.3	3.0
Czech Republic	-1.5	8.1	6.4	6.8	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.2	3.9	4.3
Denmark	-2.7	0.2	-0.2	-2.8	-1.2	-5.6	-4.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.3	-4.2	-2.3	-4.0	-3.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.8
Estonia	..	4.2	2.0	-0.1	-2.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.0	-6.4	-7.1	-12.8	-10.8	-13.1	-8.2	-2.6	5.7	3.7	1.4	0.6	0.5
Finland	1.4	4.2	0.7	2.6	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	4.1	4.1	2.2	1.4	0.6
Germany	11.6	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.7	11.1	11.3	11.0	11.0	10.6
Hungary	..	14.4	13.6	12.5	11.7	7.8	6.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	5.4	6.7	7.2	3.3	2.7	4.5	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.7
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.9	-0.1	5.5	10.1	8.9	9.4	8.3	7.3
Italy	18.1	16.7	17.5	14.7	10.7	10.0	7.9	9.9	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.1	5.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
Japan	12.9	12.2	9.7	9.3	10.2	8.7	7.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.9
Korea	21.8	18.5	18.1	16.1	23.2	16.1	9.3	5.2	0.4	5.2	9.2	7.2	5.2	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.3	3.1	2.9	3.1
Netherlands	14.4	14.3	12.7	13.3	12.2	9.0	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.4	3.9	5.5	6.4	7.0
New Zealand	-3.2	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5	-3.2	1.1	-4.7	-3.6	-9.5	-7.4	-6.0	-8.3	-8.9	-4.0	-4.5	-2.2	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6
Norway	5.5	4.9	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.6	-0.5	0.8	3.4	6.6	6.1	8.0	8.9	7.6
Poland	..	14.6	11.7	11.7	12.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.9	6.1	4.6	-0.3	6.8	6.4	3.9	4.7	4.9
Slovak Republic	..	5.0	8.7	9.1	7.5	6.1	5.9	3.7	3.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	0.9	2.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.2
Sweden	7.4	7.5	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	7.3	7.1	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	8.9	11.2	8.5	9.7	10.7	9.4
Switzerland	12.4	12.7	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.9	10.7	9.4	9.0	10.1	11.4	12.6	11.7	12.0	9.9	11.4	12.1	12.0
United States	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.0
<b>Gross saving</b>																				
France	14.8	15.8	14.8	15.8	15.1	14.6	14.3	15.0	16.3	15.3	15.8	14.8	14.8	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.1	16.8	16.1	15.8
Portugal	..	12.7	11.7	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	7.1	10.9	10.2	9.7	10.5	12.1
Spain	13.1	17.4	17.3	15.9	14.3	12.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	12.1	11.0	10.8	10.2	10.4	13.5	18.5	13.9	12.0	11.6	13.6
United Kingdom	9.3	10.3	9.4	9.5	7.4	5.2	4.7	6.1	4.8	5.0	3.6	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.1	7.8	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.4

Note: The adoption of new national account systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. excluding consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries household refers to the "household" sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 24. **Gross national saving**  
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	19.6	21.3	20.3	20.3	21.2	21.4	20.6	21.3	20.7	21.6	21.0	21.6	21.0	22.5	22.8	23.5	25.2	23.5	..	..
Austria	22.8	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.8	23.4	23.2	23.7	23.3	25.1	24.6	25.2	24.8	25.7	27.3	27.7	24.2	24.6	25.9
Belgium	23.3	24.4	25.6	25.5	24.5	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.8	25.5	25.1	25.0	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.8	25.1	20.5	23.3	23.5
Canada	13.4	14.0	16.2	18.3	18.8	19.6	19.1	20.7	23.6	22.2	21.2	21.4	23.0	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.4	17.4	18.4	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	22.3	22.2	21.1	20.4	20.0	19.9	20.0	20.0	22.2	23.4	24.9	25.1	22.8	20.5	..	..
Czech Republic	28.0	28.1	27.8	28.6	27.8	24.9	26.9	25.3	26.0	25.2	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.7	20.7	20.9
Denmark	20.0	19.1	19.3	20.4	20.5	21.4	20.7	21.7	22.6	23.5	22.9	23.1	23.4	25.2	25.7	24.7	25.2	20.9	22.7	24.0
Estonia	..	..	..	21.4	20.7	20.3	21.7	20.6	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.6	23.2	23.9	25.3
Finland	13.7	14.8	18.1	21.7	20.7	23.8	24.8	26.4	28.5	28.9	27.7	24.5	26.3	25.3	25.9	27.1	25.5	20.6	20.9	21.3
France	19.1	17.8	18.2	18.6	18.3	19.6	20.8	21.6	21.3	21.0	19.5	18.9	19.4	19.2	20.0	20.6	20.1	17.0	17.1	..
Germany	22.4	21.3	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.8	21.1	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.7	22.3	22.4	24.6	26.8	25.6	22.3	23.1	23.2
Greece	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.6	11.2	8.8	5.8	4.0	3.9	3.2
Hungary	..	..	..	18.9	20.4	21.2	21.3	18.5	19.3	19.7	17.9	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.8	19.4	..
Iceland	15.7	17.6	17.9	17.1	17.2	17.9	17.4	15.0	13.1	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.1	2.3	1.6	..
Ireland	16.1	17.8	18.1	20.2	21.5	23.2	24.8	23.8	23.4	21.4	20.2	22.5	23.0	23.2	24.3	21.1	15.5	10.8	11.6	..
Israel	24.3	21.9	20.0	20.0	19.7	20.4	20.8	20.1	18.8	18.3	17.1	17.9	19.1	22.0	23.8	22.9	19.7	20.3	18.9	..
Italy	19.2	19.9	20.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.2	20.6	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.6	20.0	20.3	20.8	18.8	16.9	16.7	16.5
Japan	32.7	31.5	29.9	29.0	29.2	29.2	28.4	26.9	27.2	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.1	22.9	..
Korea	37.0	37.0	36.4	36.1	34.6	34.4	36.4	34.3	32.9	31.0	30.4	31.8	34.0	32.0	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.3	31.9	..
Mexico	18.8	16.7	16.2	21.3	26.0	28.5	23.5	23.8	24.1	20.3	21.1	21.9	24.1	23.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	22.7	23.0	..
Netherlands	24.8	25.0	26.1	27.2	26.7	28.1	25.2	27.1	28.4	26.7	25.8	25.4	27.6	26.5	29.0	28.8	25.2	21.5	23.8	26.4
New Zealand	14.4	17.0	17.8	17.7	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6	17.6	19.4	18.8	18.9	18.2	16.0	15.2	16.2	14.8	16.8	..	..
Norway	23.1	23.3	24.2	25.9	27.9	29.6	26.3	28.5	35.4	35.1	31.5	30.3	32.9	37.5	39.4	38.3	40.4	33.3	36.0	37.2
Poland	36.2	29.1	23.2	20.1	19.8	20.1	21.2	20.2	19.5	18.4	16.5	17.0	15.9	18.1	18.0	19.4	19.1	18.2	16.4	..
Portugal	21.8	19.3	18.5	20.5	19.8	20.1	20.5	19.8	17.7	17.1	17.2	16.8	15.7	13.2	12.3	12.7	10.6	9.4	9.9	10.8
Slovak Republic	..	23.7	26.3	26.7	24.5	25.1	24.1	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	16.3	19.8	21.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	22.9	23.2	24.2	24.6	24.0	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.5	27.5	24.9	21.2	21.8	21.3
Spain	20.0	20.0	19.5	21.7	21.5	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.0	22.9	23.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.0	19.5	19.3	18.8	..
Sweden	16.9	14.4	18.0	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.3	23.2	22.5	24.0	23.7	24.8	26.6	28.9	29.0	23.3	24.6	..
Switzerland	28.6	29.7	29.3	29.6	28.8	30.8	32.0	32.9	34.7	31.4	29.0	33.1	32.9	36.0	35.5	31.0	23.8	31.9	33.1	..
United Kingdom	14.3	14.0	15.7	15.9	16.1	17.2	18.0	15.8	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.0	14.4	14.3	15.8	15.6	12.8	11.8	13.2
United States	13.9	13.7	14.9	16.0	16.7	18.0	18.5	17.9	17.8	16.2	14.3	13.5	14.3	14.8	16.0	14.1	12.8	10.8	11.9	..

Note: Based on SNA93 or ESA95.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

Annex Table 25. **General government total outlays**  
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	36.2	35.8	35.2	34.4	33.7	33.5	33.9	34.5	33.8	33.3	33.8	33.3	33.0	33.0	33.9	36.6	36.3	35.2	34.7	33.3
Austria	56.1	56.3	56.1	53.3	53.6	53.4	51.8	51.2	50.7	51.3	53.9	50.0	49.2	48.7	49.6	53.0	52.6	50.5	51.4	50.8
Belgium	52.6	52.1	52.5	51.2	50.4	50.1	49.1	49.1	49.8	51.0	49.2	51.9	48.5	48.3	49.8	53.7	52.8	53.4	53.5	53.3
Canada	49.8	48.5	46.7	44.3	44.8	43.0	41.1	42.0	41.2	41.2	39.9	39.3	39.4	39.4	40.0	44.4	44.1	42.9	41.8	40.7
Czech Republic	..	53.0	41.7	42.6	43.0	42.3	41.6	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	41.9	41.0	41.2	44.9	44.1	43.4	43.3	43.0
Denmark	60.2	59.3	58.9	56.7	56.3	55.5	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.5	58.0	57.8	57.9	59.3	57.6
Estonia	..	41.3	39.5	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.5	45.2	40.6	38.2	40.2	38.4
Finland	63.6	61.6	60.2	56.7	53.0	51.8	48.4	48.0	49.1	50.4	50.3	50.4	49.3	47.5	49.4	56.1	55.6	54.1	54.4	54.0
France	54.1	54.4	54.5	54.2	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.8	53.4	53.3	53.6	52.9	52.6	53.3	56.9	56.8	56.1	56.1	54.9
Germany	48.0	54.8	49.0	48.2	48.0	48.3	45.1	47.5	47.9	48.4	47.2	47.0	45.3	43.5	44.1	48.1	48.0	45.7	45.7	45.3
Greece	45.1	46.2	44.5	45.3	44.7	44.8	47.1	45.7	45.5	45.1	45.9	44.6	45.2	47.6	50.6	53.8	50.2	50.1	48.5	46.6
Hungary	..	55.5	51.5	50.2	51.4	49.3	47.7	47.5	51.1	49.4	49.1	50.0	51.8	50.3	49.2	51.1	49.2	48.4	47.7	47.5
Iceland	39.9	42.7	42.2	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.6	51.0	51.6	46.1	44.8	43.2
Ireland	43.5	40.9	39.0	36.5	34.4	33.9	31.2	33.0	33.3	33.1	33.5	33.8	34.3	36.6	42.8	48.8	66.8	48.7	44.2	43.5
Israel	..	..	..	..	55.0	53.6	51.4	53.7	55.8	54.4	51.0	49.4	47.8	46.4	46.1	45.7	45.4	45.0	44.7	44.8
Italy	53.2	52.2	52.2	49.9	49.0	47.9	45.8	47.7	47.1	48.0	47.6	47.9	48.4	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.5	49.9	50.4	50.2
Japan	34.6	35.6	36.2	35.2	42.0	38.0	38.5	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	37.0	41.9	40.8	42.8	43.3	42.7
Korea	20.6	20.4	21.2	21.8	24.1	23.2	22.4	23.9	23.6	28.9	26.1	26.6	27.7	28.7	30.4	33.1	30.1	30.1	30.0	29.7
Luxembourg	38.9	39.7	41.1	40.7	41.1	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.5	38.6	36.3	37.1	43.0	42.4	42.0	43.4	43.2
Netherlands	53.5	56.3	49.4	47.5	46.6	46.0	44.1	45.3	46.1	47.0	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.2	46.2	51.5	51.2	50.1	50.7	50.1
New Zealand	42.8	41.9	40.8	41.6	40.6	40.2	38.3	37.8	36.9	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	39.6	41.9	42.9	43.2	47.2	43.4	41.8
Norway	54.1	50.9	48.5	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.1	41.8	40.0	40.3	39.8	46.7	45.5	44.6	43.6	42.6
Poland	..	47.7	51.1	46.6	44.5	42.9	41.2	43.7	44.2	44.6	42.7	43.5	43.9	42.2	43.3	44.6	45.4	43.6	42.8	42.4
Portugal	42.8	41.9	42.4	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	43.2	43.1	44.7	45.4	46.6	45.2	44.4	44.8	49.8	51.3	48.9	46.6	46.2
Slovak Republic	..	48.6	53.8	48.9	45.7	48.1	52.2	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.5	40.0	37.4	37.4	36.6
Slovenia	..	52.3	44.2	44.5	45.4	46.2	46.5	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.3	44.6	42.5	44.2	49.3	50.3	50.9	48.9	47.8
Spain	46.8	44.5	43.2	41.7	41.1	39.9	39.2	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.5	46.3	45.6	43.6	41.6	39.9
Sweden	68.3	64.9	62.9	60.7	58.8	58.1	55.1	54.5	55.6	55.7	54.2	53.9	52.7	51.0	51.7	54.9	52.5	51.3	52.2	51.3
Switzerland	35.2	35.0	35.3	35.5	35.8	34.3	35.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	35.9	35.3	33.5	32.3	32.4	34.1	34.2	34.0	34.3	33.9
United Kingdom	44.6	44.1	42.2	40.6	39.5	38.8	36.5	39.8	40.9	42.3	43.1	44.0	44.2	43.9	47.9	51.1	50.4	49.1	48.7	47.4
United States <sup>1</sup>	37.1	37.1	36.6	35.4	34.6	34.2	33.9	35.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	36.3	36.1	36.9	39.1	42.7	42.5	41.7	40.5	39.8
Euro area	50.9	53.0	50.5	49.2	48.5	48.1	46.2	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.5	47.4	46.7	46.0	47.2	51.3	51.1	49.4	49.2	48.5
Total OECD	41.9	42.7	41.6	40.3	40.7	39.7	38.8	39.8	40.3	40.0	39.3	39.4	39.1	39.2	41.0	44.5	44.0	43.2	42.5	41.7

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 26. **General government total tax and non-tax receipts**  
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Australia	33.1	33.5	34.0	34.4	35.7	36.1	35.3	34.5	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.3	34.7	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.3	32.4	33.7	
Austria	51.2	50.4	52.0	51.4	51.1	50.9	49.9	51.0	49.8	49.7	49.4	48.2	47.5	47.7	48.6	48.8	48.1	48.8	47.9	48.5	48.6
Belgium	47.4	47.5	48.5	48.9	49.4	49.5	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.9	49.0	49.2	48.8	48.2	48.8	48.1	48.8	49.5	50.7	51.2	
Canada	43.0	43.2	43.8	44.5	44.9	44.3	44.1	42.6	41.1	41.1	40.7	40.8	41.1	40.8	39.6	39.5	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	
Czech Republic	..	40.2	38.6	39.0	38.2	38.7	38.0	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.5	39.8	39.5	40.3	39.0	39.1	39.3	40.3	40.8	40.8	
Denmark	56.8	56.4	56.9	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.4	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.6	54.8	55.2	55.1	56.0	55.4	55.6	
Estonia	..	42.4	39.1	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.5	43.2	40.9	39.2	38.3	38.1	
Finland	57.0	55.4	56.7	55.3	54.6	53.5	55.4	53.1	53.2	52.8	52.5	53.1	53.3	52.8	53.6	53.4	52.7	53.2	53.8	53.9	
France	48.6	48.9	50.5	50.9	50.1	50.8	50.1	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.7	50.7	50.6	49.8	50.0	49.3	49.7	50.9	51.6	51.9	
Germany	45.6	45.4	45.7	45.4	45.7	46.7	46.2	44.5	44.0	44.2	43.4	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.9	43.7	44.7	44.8	44.7	
Greece	36.8	37.0	37.8	39.3	40.9	41.7	43.3	41.2	40.6	39.4	38.4	39.0	39.2	40.8	40.7	38.2	39.7	41.0	41.1	41.6	
Hungary	..	46.8	46.9	44.1	43.4	43.8	44.6	43.4	42.2	42.2	42.6	42.1	42.4	45.2	45.5	46.6	45.0	52.6	44.7	44.6	
Iceland	35.3	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.1	41.5	41.7	42.2	41.8	
Ireland	41.5	38.9	38.8	38.0	36.6	36.5	35.9	34.0	33.0	33.5	34.9	35.4	37.2	36.7	35.5	34.8	35.6	35.7	35.8	35.9	
Israel	..	..	..	..	47.0	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.6	46.0	44.9	44.5	45.3	44.9	42.4	39.3	40.5	40.6	40.4	40.6	
Italy	44.2	44.7	45.2	47.2	46.0	45.9	44.9	44.5	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	48.7	49.6	
Japan	30.9	31.0	31.3	31.4	31.0	30.9	31.1	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.3	33.3	32.6	
Korea	22.9	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.5	25.5	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.4	28.8	30.0	31.7	33.3	33.4	31.9	31.4	31.9	32.3	32.4	
Luxembourg	41.4	42.1	42.3	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.2	43.6	42.2	41.5	41.5	39.9	39.9	40.1	42.2	41.6	41.4	42.0	42.1	
Netherlands	50.0	47.1	47.5	46.2	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.0	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.5	46.0	45.4	46.7	46.0	46.2	45.5	46.4	47.1	
New Zealand	45.5	44.4	43.3	42.6	40.6	40.0	40.0	39.3	40.6	41.3	41.2	42.9	44.9	44.1	42.3	40.3	39.0	39.0	39.0	38.9	
Norway	54.3	54.2	54.8	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.2	56.8	58.3	57.6	58.6	57.4	56.7	58.3	58.7	59.0	
Poland	..	43.3	46.3	41.9	40.2	40.6	38.1	38.5	39.2	38.4	37.3	39.4	40.3	40.3	39.6	37.3	37.6	38.5	39.9	40.2	
Portugal	35.4	36.5	37.6	37.9	37.6	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.6	40.9	41.4	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.6	41.4	44.7	42.0	42.7	
Slovak Republic	..	45.2	43.8	42.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.4	32.6	32.7	33.7	
Slovenia	..	44.0	43.0	42.2	43.0	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4	43.2	44.2	44.5	45.0	44.8	
Spain	38.9	37.3	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.7	38.2	38.1	38.7	38.0	38.8	39.7	40.7	41.1	37.0	35.1	36.3	35.1	36.2	36.6	
Sweden	59.3	57.6	59.6	59.0	59.7	58.9	58.7	56.1	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	54.9	54.5	53.9	54.0	52.4	51.4	51.9	51.6	
Switzerland	32.4	33.0	33.5	32.7	33.8	33.8	35.2	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.6	34.3	34.0	34.7	35.1	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.6	
United Kingdom	37.8	38.2	38.0	38.4	39.4	39.8	40.2	40.5	38.9	38.6	39.5	40.7	41.5	41.1	42.9	40.1	40.1	40.7	41.0	40.8	
United States <sup>1</sup>	33.4	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.9	35.4	34.4	31.9	31.3	31.6	33.0	33.9	34.0	32.6	31.0	31.7	32.0	32.2	33.4	
Euro area	45.8	45.5	46.2	46.4	46.1	46.6	46.0	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.9	44.8	45.3	46.2	46.5	
Total OECD	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.5	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.3	37.0	36.1	36.1	36.9	37.9	37.9	37.6	36.5	36.5	36.9	37.2	37.5	

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 27. **General government financial balances**  
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-3.0	-2.4	-1.2	0.1	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-3.9	-2.2	0.4
Austria	-4.9	-5.9	-4.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-4.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-4.2	-4.5	-2.6	-2.9	-2.3
Belgium	-5.1	-4.5	-4.0	-2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	-5.7	-3.9	-3.9	-2.8	-2.2
Canada	-6.7	-5.3	-2.8	0.2	0.1	1.3	3.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-4.9	-5.6	-4.5	-3.5	-2.4
Czech Republic	..	-12.8	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.1	-2.5	-2.2
Denmark	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	-2.7	-2.7	-1.9	-3.9	-2.0
Estonia	..	1.1	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.3	1.0	-2.0	-0.3
Finland	-6.7	-6.1	-3.5	-1.4	1.6	1.7	6.9	5.1	4.1	2.4	2.3	2.7	4.0	5.3	4.2	-2.7	-2.9	-0.9	-0.7	0.0
France	-5.5	-5.5	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-7.6	-7.1	-5.2	-4.5	-3.0
Germany	-2.5	-9.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.3	-1.6	1.1	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.2	-4.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6
Greece	-8.3	-9.1	-6.7	-5.9	-3.9	-3.1	-3.8	-4.5	-4.9	-5.8	-7.5	-5.6	-6.0	-6.8	-9.9	-15.6	-10.5	-9.2	-7.4	-4.9
Hungary	..	-8.7	-4.6	-6.1	-8.0	-5.5	-3.1	-4.1	-8.9	-7.2	-6.5	-7.9	-9.4	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.3	4.2	-3.0	-2.9
Iceland	-4.7	-3.0	-1.6	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.7	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-4.4	-2.6	-1.4
Ireland	-2.0	-2.0	-0.1	1.4	2.2	2.6	4.7	0.9	-0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	2.9	0.1	-7.3	-14.0	-31.2	-13.0	-8.4	-7.6
Israel	..	..	..	..	-8.0	-6.3	-4.0	-6.4	-8.2	-8.3	-6.1	-4.9	-2.5	-1.5	-3.8	-6.4	-5.0	-4.4	-4.3	-4.2
Italy	-9.0	-7.4	-7.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.0	-0.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.5	-3.8	-1.7	-0.6
Japan	-3.7	-4.6	-4.9	-3.8	-11.0	-7.1	-7.4	-6.0	-7.7	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.4	-9.5	-9.9	-10.1
Korea	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.0	1.3	2.4	5.4	4.3	5.1	0.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.0	-1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3	2.8
Luxembourg	2.5	2.4	1.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.7	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	-0.6	-1.4	-1.1
Netherlands	-3.5	-9.2	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.2	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-5.5	-5.0	-4.6	-4.3	-3.0
New Zealand	2.7	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.6	-4.2	-8.2	-4.4	-2.9
Norway	0.3	3.2	6.3	7.6	3.3	6.0	15.4	13.3	9.2	7.4	11.1	15.0	18.3	17.3	18.8	10.6	11.2	13.6	15.1	16.3
Poland	..	-4.4	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.1	-2.9	-2.2
Portugal	-7.4	-5.4	-4.8	-3.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.3	-4.8	-3.4	-3.7	-4.0	-6.5	-4.6	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8	-4.2	-4.6	-3.5
Slovak Republic	..	-3.4	-10.0	-6.3	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.8	-4.6	-2.9
Slovenia	..	-8.3	-1.1	-2.3	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.1	-6.0	-6.4	-3.9	-3.0
Spain	-7.8	-7.2	-5.5	-4.0	-3.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	-4.5	-11.2	-9.3	-8.5	-5.4	-3.3
Sweden	-9.1	-7.3	-3.3	-1.6	0.9	0.8	3.6	1.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.6	2.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.3
Switzerland	-2.8	-2.0	-1.8	-2.8	-1.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-1.2	-1.7	-1.8	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
United Kingdom	-6.8	-5.8	-4.2	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.7	0.6	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-5.0	-11.0	-10.3	-8.4	-7.7	-6.6
United States	-3.7	-3.3	-2.3	-0.9	0.3	0.7	1.5	-0.6	-4.0	-5.0	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.6	-11.6	-10.7	-9.7	-8.3	-6.5
Euro area	-5.1	-7.5	-4.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.4	-6.2	-4.1	-3.0	-2.0
Total OECD	-4.3	-4.8	-3.3	-1.9	-2.1	-0.9	0.1	-1.4	-3.3	-3.9	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-3.4	-8.1	-7.5	-6.3	-5.3	-4.2
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
<b>General government financial balances excluding social security</b>																				
United States	-4.5	-4.1	-3.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-2.2	-5.5	-6.3	-5.8	-4.6	-3.6	-4.3	-7.8	-12.5	-11.2	-10.2	-8.9	-7.1
Japan	-5.7	-6.5	-6.7	-5.5	-12.3	-8.2	-8.0	-6.2	-7.5	-7.8	-6.4	-5.1	-1.4	-1.9	-1.3	-7.6	-7.5	-8.7	-8.9	-9.0

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors, such as those resulting from the sale of the mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national accounts basis (SNA93/ESA95), the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported to the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 28. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-2.4	-1.9	-0.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	-1.3	-4.4	-4.4	-3.4	-1.6	1.0
Austria	-3.9	-4.8	-3.1	-1.1	-2.2	-3.0	-3.2	-1.4	-1.6	-1.7	-4.4	-1.8	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	-3.4	-3.4	-2.1	-2.1	-1.3
Belgium	-4.2	-3.7	-2.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-2.8	-0.4	-1.5	-2.3	-4.8	-3.4	-4.0	-2.3	-1.6
Canada	-5.8	-4.8	-1.8	0.9	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.5	-1.0	-3.9	-4.8	-4.1	-3.2	-2.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	-2.8	-3.2	-5.0	-5.3	-5.3	-1.8	-3.3	-3.7	-3.0	-4.4	-5.3	-4.5	-2.8	-1.4	-1.1
Denmark	-1.9	-2.5	-2.1	-1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	1.4	3.9	3.0	2.3	1.2	-1.5	-0.3	0.2	-1.9	-0.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-5.1	1.5	3.0	1.8	-1.2	0.1
Finland	-3.2	-3.5	-1.2	-0.6	1.6	1.5	6.2	4.6	4.2	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	-1.0	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.1
France	-4.6	-4.9	-3.2	-2.5	-2.4	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-4.2	-4.5	-4.1	-3.6	-3.4	-4.2	-4.4	-6.5	-5.6	-3.9	-2.8	-1.1
Germany	-2.0	-9.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	0.6	-3.8	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-1.6	-3.3	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7
Greece	-8.0	-8.6	-5.9	-5.3	-3.3	-2.4	-3.3	-4.1	-4.3	-6.2	-8.4	-6.5	-8.4	-9.9	-12.5	-16.4	-9.6	-5.4	-1.8	0.8
Hungary	..	..	..	-4.8	-7.0	-4.4	-2.2	-3.5	-8.7	-7.3	-7.2	-9.3	-11.8	-7.0	-5.2	-3.1	-2.5	5.2	-1.1	-1.0
Iceland	-2.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.7	-0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.5	-2.6	-2.5	-0.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	-17.0	-9.6	-7.2	-1.8	-0.9	-0.3
Ireland	1.2	-0.3	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.8	-2.0	-3.1	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-3.5	-8.8	-11.1	-25.6	-8.8	-4.5	-4.2
Israel	..	..	..	..	-8.1	-6.0	-5.8	-6.8	-6.8	-6.2	-4.7	-4.2	-2.5	-2.2	-4.6	-6.2	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-4.7
Italy	-7.8	-7.1	-6.7	-2.7	-3.0	-2.0	-1.9	-4.6	-4.2	-4.0	-4.0	-5.0	-4.5	-3.2	-3.6	-3.5	-2.5	-2.2	0.8	2.4
Japan	-4.0	-4.8	-5.4	-4.4	-10.4	-6.1	-6.6	-5.2	-6.7	-7.0	-5.8	-5.0	-1.8	-3.1	-2.5	-7.5	-7.8	-8.8	-9.5	-10.0
Korea	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	5.5	4.4	4.9	0.4	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.7	-0.6	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8
Luxembourg	..	..	..	5.2	4.3	3.3	4.5	4.9	1.2	0.6	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.1
Netherlands	-2.4	-8.2	-1.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.8	-2.7	-2.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-0.8	-1.1	-5.8	-4.2	-3.9	-2.9	-1.1
New Zealand	2.8	2.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.8	3.6	0.4	-1.8	-3.9	-7.8	-4.1	-2.8
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-4.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.7	-1.7	-0.5	1.2	0.5	-1.2	-2.6	-1.1	-0.3	0.9	2.2	1.0	-0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.8
Poland	..	..	-4.7	-5.0	-4.6	-2.7	-3.5	-5.0	-4.1	-5.4	-5.1	-3.5	-3.4	-2.1	-4.1	-7.1	-7.8	-5.4	-3.0	-2.2
Portugal	-6.2	-4.8	-4.6	-4.1	-5.1	-4.7	-5.4	-6.7	-4.6	-3.8	-4.1	-6.3	-4.7	-3.9	-4.0	-8.9	-8.9	-2.8	-1.6	0.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.0	-2.0	-2.0	-1.6	-2.6	-2.9	-5.4	-5.5	-5.4	-5.4	-1.8	-0.4
Spain	-6.9	-6.5	-4.8	-3.6	-3.1	-1.8	-2.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	-5.4	-9.5	-6.6	-5.5	-1.5	1.3
Sweden	-6.3	-5.8	-1.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.3	-1.6	-1.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.6	1.1
Switzerland	-2.3	-1.4	-1.0	-2.2	-1.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9
United Kingdom	-6.1	-5.4	-3.8	-2.0	0.0	1.0	3.5	0.3	-2.1	-4.1	-4.2	-4.1	-3.8	-4.6	-6.1	-9.7	-8.9	-7.1	-6.1	-5.2
United States	-3.1	-2.7	-1.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-4.3	-5.2	-5.0	-4.2	-3.3	-4.0	-6.8	-9.8	-9.0	-8.0	-6.8	-5.2
Euro area	-4.3	-7.0	-3.6	-2.3	-2.1	-1.7	-1.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-3.2	-5.1	-4.7	-3.0	-1.4	-0.1
Total OECD	-3.8	-4.3	-2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-0.7	-2.1	-3.5	-4.2	-3.7	-3.1	-2.2	-2.6	-4.2	-7.0	-6.6	-5.5	-4.5	-3.4

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*

(<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

**Annex Table 29. General government underlying balances**  
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-2.5	-1.8	-0.6	0.5	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.0	-1.5	-4.3	-4.2	-3.5	-1.6	1.0
Austria	-3.9	-5.1	-3.2	-1.1	-1.8	-2.9	-3.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-2.0	-2.4	-3.3	-2.7	-2.1	-1.7	-1.0
Belgium	-4.2	-3.8	-2.8	-1.7	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-2.4	-4.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.3	-1.5
Canada	-6.0	-4.8	-1.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	2.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.5	-1.1	-3.8	-4.8	-4.1	-3.2	-2.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	-3.3	-4.9	-4.2	-4.1	-7.8	-2.6	-4.5	-4.3	-3.4	-4.2	-6.1	-4.9	-3.1	-1.6	-1.1
Denmark	-1.8	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	1.2	3.8	2.8	2.1	1.5	-1.6	-0.5	0.0	-1.2	-0.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.2	-0.6	-1.2	-3.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Finland	-2.8	-2.1	-1.0	-1.4	1.1	1.5	6.0	4.7	4.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.1	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.4	0.1
France	-4.6	-4.5	-3.4	-3.0	-2.4	-2.0	-2.8	-2.9	-4.1	-4.6	-4.2	-4.1	-3.4	-4.2	-4.2	-6.4	-5.6	-4.0	-2.9	-1.2
Germany	-1.9	-2.6	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-2.2	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.7
Greece	-8.8	-9.0	-7.0	-5.0	-3.1	-1.5	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-6.5	-8.1	-7.1	-9.2	-10.4	-12.3	-15.1	-9.7	-5.9	-2.3	0.1
Hungary	..	..	..	-4.3	-5.0	-4.9	-2.4	-3.4	-7.3	-7.5	-7.9	-9.7	-11.7	-6.3	-4.6	-3.0	-4.5	-4.7	-2.2	-1.2
Iceland	-2.5	-1.1	0.0	0.7	-0.8	0.4	0.9	-1.4	-2.7	-2.3	-0.8	2.8	4.0	2.5	-3.0	-9.0	-3.5	-1.4	-0.9	-0.3
Ireland	1.7	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.7	1.4	-1.9	-3.3	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.2	-3.6	-7.6	-8.5	-7.2	-5.4	-4.3	-3.9
Israel	..	..	..	..	-8.4	-6.0	-5.9	-6.9	-6.8	-6.5	-4.7	-4.2	-2.5	-2.2	-4.4	-5.9	-5.4	-5.3	-5.0	-4.7
Italy	-7.7	-6.4	-6.5	-3.4	-3.2	-2.0	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	-5.0	-4.6	-5.0	-3.5	-3.1	-3.7	-3.9	-2.8	-3.0	-0.1	1.5
Japan	-4.1	-4.8	-5.3	-4.6	-4.8	-6.0	-6.0	-5.5	-6.5	-6.4	-6.5	-4.9	-3.4	-3.3	-3.5	-7.6	-8.0	-8.8	-9.2	-9.3
Korea	2.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.8	-0.2	1.0	1.2	1.7	2.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	5.2	4.2	3.2	4.5	3.3	1.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.2	0.8	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.1
Netherlands	-2.4	-3.0	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-4.8	-3.6	-3.9	-2.9	-1.1
New Zealand	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.1	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	0.5	-1.8	-4.0	-4.6	-4.0	-2.7
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-4.1	-1.5	-1.4	-0.9	-1.9	-0.5	1.6	0.4	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-0.4	0.9	2.1	1.1	-0.6	0.0	0.5	1.7	2.8
Poland	..	..	-3.7	-4.7	-4.1	-2.8	-3.6	-5.0	-4.2	-5.1	-5.2	-3.4	-3.3	-2.3	-4.0	-6.8	-7.9	-5.6	-3.0	-2.2
Portugal	-6.3	-4.8	-4.7	-4.6	-4.7	-4.4	-5.3	-6.5	-5.2	-4.7	-5.6	-6.0	-4.4	-3.7	-4.4	-8.5	-7.9	-5.8	-2.4	-0.8
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.5	-2.2	-1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-2.9	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-5.2	-4.1	-1.8	-0.4
Spain	-6.3	-6.5	-4.9	-3.7	-3.2	-2.1	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-1.1	-0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	-5.2	-9.0	-6.3	-5.2	-1.8	1.1
Sweden	-5.3	-5.4	-1.6	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.6	1.2	-1.6	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	1.1
Switzerland	-2.3	-1.4	-1.1	-2.3	-1.3	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8
United Kingdom	-6.2	-5.3	-3.8	-2.0	-0.1	0.8	0.9	0.3	-2.2	-4.0	-4.3	-3.0	-3.5	-4.5	-5.6	-8.5	-8.4	-7.1	-6.1	-5.2
United States	-3.0	-2.7	-1.9	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.1	-3.5	-4.0	-6.5	-9.0	-8.6	-7.7	-6.8	-5.4
Euro area	-4.2	-4.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.1	-2.9	-3.2	-3.4	-2.9	-2.6	-2.0	-2.1	-3.1	-4.8	-4.1	-3.1	-1.6	-0.4
Total OECD	-3.8	-3.6	-2.9	-1.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-3.5	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.6	-4.2	-6.6	-6.3	-5.5	-4.6	-3.5

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 30. **General government underlying primary balances**

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-0.6	0.0	0.9	1.9	3.0	3.2	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.0	-1.7	-4.2	-3.8	-3.1	-1.0	1.6
Austria	-1.0	-1.8	0.2	2.0	1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.4	1.0
Belgium	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.6	6.8	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.3	-0.9	-0.3	-0.7	0.9	1.7
Canada	-0.9	0.9	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2	2.9	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.1	-1.0	-2.9	-4.1	-3.7	-2.9	-2.1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	-2.8	-4.8	-3.9	-3.8	-7.4	-1.9	-3.8	-3.6	-2.7	-3.4	-5.1	-3.7	-1.9	-0.4	0.2
Denmark	1.7	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.4	4.8	3.4	2.5	1.5	-1.2	-0.1	0.5	-0.8	0.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.5	-4.4	-2.0	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Finland	-1.8	-1.3	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.0	6.9	5.2	4.2	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.1	-1.4	-2.0	-0.6	-0.3	0.2
France	-1.8	-1.6	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.4	-2.0	-1.6	-1.6	-1.0	-1.6	-1.5	-4.3	-3.4	-1.5	-0.5	1.3
Germany	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.6	0.8	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.1
Greece	2.9	1.5	2.8	2.7	4.1	4.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	-1.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.5	-5.6	-7.2	-10.1	-4.2	0.4	3.2	5.5
Hungary	..	..	..	2.7	1.1	1.2	2.4	0.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.8	-5.8	-7.8	-2.4	-0.8	0.9	-0.9	-1.0	1.9	3.3
Iceland	-1.1	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.6	-0.8	-2.3	-1.7	-0.4	2.5	3.2	1.5	-3.6	-6.1	-0.8	0.9	2.2	2.6
Ireland	6.9	4.6	4.8	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.4	-0.6	-2.1	-1.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	-2.9	-6.8	-7.1	-4.7	-2.7	-0.8	0.9
Israel	..	..	..	..	-0.2	1.2	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.9	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.0	-0.8
Italy	2.6	4.2	4.2	5.4	4.6	4.3	3.0	1.9	1.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.3	1.4	1.6	4.5	6.2
Japan	-3.4	-4.1	-4.5	-3.8	-4.0	-5.2	-5.1	-4.6	-5.9	-5.8	-6.1	-4.8	-3.5	-3.3	-3.2	-7.1	-7.4	-8.0	-8.2	-7.9
Korea	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.4	-1.2	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	4.2	3.2	2.3	3.2	1.9	0.2	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	1.1
Netherlands	1.7	1.4	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	-3.4	-2.3	-2.5	-1.5	0.3
New Zealand	6.2	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.4	1.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.5	0.5	-1.7	-3.4	-3.8	-2.9	-1.6
Norway <sup>1</sup>	-5.9	-3.1	-2.9	-2.3	-3.1	-2.0	-0.1	-1.5	-3.3	-4.4	-3.1	-2.3	-1.4	-0.9	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.4
Poland	..	..	0.4	-0.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.0	-2.3	-2.1	-2.7	-2.8	-1.3	-1.2	-0.6	-2.5	-4.8	-5.6	-3.2	-0.5	0.5
Portugal	-1.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.3	-2.0	-1.7	-2.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.3	-3.3	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1	-1.7	-5.9	-5.1	-2.3	1.4	2.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-2.1	-4.3	-4.2	-3.9	-2.5	0.0	1.4
Spain	-2.0	-1.9	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	-4.1	-7.7	-4.9	-3.3	0.5	3.7
Sweden	-3.6	-3.1	1.1	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.8	3.0	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3
Switzerland	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-0.4	0.5	2.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.2	0.4	1.2	1.5	2.2	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	-3.5	-2.2	-0.7	1.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.3	-0.5	-2.3	-2.6	-1.1	-1.8	-2.6	-3.7	-7.0	-5.8	-4.1	-3.0	-1.9
United States	0.3	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	0.8	-2.3	-3.3	-3.2	-2.2	-1.6	-2.0	-4.6	-7.5	-7.0	-5.9	-5.0	-3.4
Euro area	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	-0.4	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	1.0	2.3
Total OECD	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.2	-1.4	-2.1	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.9	-2.5	-5.1	-4.6	-3.7	-2.7	-1.5

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 31. **General government net debt interest payments**

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
Austria	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Belgium	8.8	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Canada	5.2	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Czech Republic	..	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3
Denmark	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Estonia	..	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Finland	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
France	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
Germany	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Greece	11.8	10.6	10.0	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	6.8	6.3	6.2
Hungary	..	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.8
Iceland	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0
Ireland	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.4	2.7	3.0	3.8	5.2
Israel	..	..	..	..	8.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Italy	10.6	10.7	10.7	8.7	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0
Japan	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.4
Korea	-0.4	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9
Luxembourg	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Netherlands	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
New Zealand	3.5	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.1
Norway	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.9	-3.0	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-2.2	-2.4
Poland	..	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7
Portugal	5.2	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	4.0	4.0
Slovak Republic	..	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7
Slovenia	..	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9
Spain	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.9
Sweden	1.8	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Switzerland	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
United Kingdom	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4
United States	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
Euro area	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Total OECD	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 32. General government gross financial liabilities

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	40.3	42.0	39.2	37.5	32.4	28	25.0	22.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.5	13.8	19.4	23.5	26.6	28.7	27.8
Austria	65.3	69.5	70.3	66.2	67.8	70.8	70.5	71.6	72.8	71.1	70.9	70.6	66.4	63.4	68.7	74.4	78.1	79.7	83.0	84.4
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	137.7	135.3	133.2	127.8	123.1	119.5	113.6	111.9	108.3	103.3	98.3	95.8	91.6	87.9	92.9	99.9	100.0	102.3	103.1	102.0
Canada	98.0	101.6	101.7	96.3	95.2	91.7	82.4	82.9	80.8	76.8	72.8	71.8	70.4	66.7	71.2	82.4	84.0	83.8	84.5	81.4
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.5	33.2	33.2	32.8	32.5	31.0	34.4	41.0	45.5	48.3	50.7	52.6
Denmark	85.8	81.7	79.1	74.8	72.4	67.1	60.4	58.4	58.2	56.6	54.0	45.9	41.2	34.3	41.4	51.2	54.8	61.8	63.0	64.8
Estonia	..	13.3	12.3	11.3	10.0	10.9	9.4	8.9	10.2	10.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.5	12.7	12.5	10.0	12.7	12.8
Finland	60.7	65.3	66.2	64.7	61.2	54.9	52.4	49.9	49.5	51.4	51.5	48.4	45.6	41.4	40.4	51.8	57.6	57.2	59.1	61.8
France	60.1	62.6	66.4	68.9	70.4	66.9	65.7	64.3	67.5	71.7	74.1	76.0	71.2	73.0	79.3	91.2	95.8	100.1	105.5	107.3
Germany <sup>2</sup>	46.5	55.7	58.8	60.4	62.3	61.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	65.9	69.3	71.9	69.8	65.6	69.8	77.4	86.8	87.2	88.5	87.8
Greece	..	102.0	104.1	100.9	98.6	102.4	116.4	119.2	118.6	113.3	115.8	113.4	117.0	115.4	118.7	134.0	149.6	170.0	168.0	173.1
Hungary	91.9	88.5	76.8	67.0	65.2	67.5	62.1	60.0	60.7	61.7	65.5	68.7	71.9	72.9	77.0	86.2	86.4	84.7	84.8	84.1
Iceland	..	..	..	..	77.3	73.6	72.9	75.0	72.0	71.0	64.4	52.6	57.4	53.3	102.1	120.0	125.2	128.3	126.7	124.7
Ireland	..	..	..	..	62.6	51.7	39.7	36.8	35.8	34.5	33.1	32.9	29.0	28.6	49.5	71.1	98.4	114.1	121.6	126.9
Israel	..	..	..	..	101.0	94.8	84.3	89.0	96.7	99.3	97.7	93.7	84.7	78.1	77.1	79.5	76.1	74.2	73.9	73.2
Italy	120.3	121.9	128.1	129.6	131.8	125.7	120.8	120.1	118.8	116.3	116.8	119.4	116.7	112.1	114.6	127.7	126.5	119.7	122.7	122.1
Japan <sup>3</sup>	80.2	87.8	95.4	102.0	115.0	128.9	137.5	144.6	153.4	158.2	166.2	169.5	166.7	162.4	171.2	188.8	192.7	205.5	214.1	222.6
Korea <sup>4</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	19.7	23.3	25.5	28.5	28.7	30.4	33.5	34.6	34.7	34.5	33.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	16.2	14.8	13.4	13.5	12.2	13.1	14.0	12.1	11.5	11.3	18.3	18.0	24.7	23.9	26.0	28.7
Netherlands	86.6	89.5	88.0	82.1	80.7	71.6	63.8	59.4	60.2	61.3	61.9	60.7	54.5	51.5	64.8	67.5	70.6	75.2	81.0	83.6
New Zealand	56.8	50.7	44.3	41.7	41.6	39.0	36.9	34.9	33.0	30.9	28.2	26.9	26.6	25.7	28.9	34.5	37.4	44.3	48.4	50.5
Norway	34.6	37.9	33.6	29.7	28.0	29.1	32.7	31.8	39.0	48.4	50.9	47.8	59.0	56.8	54.3	48.9	49.6	34.0	28.1	20.2
Poland	..	51.6	51.5	48.4	44.0	46.8	45.4	43.7	55.0	55.3	54.8	54.8	55.2	51.8	54.5	58.4	62.3	63.3	62.9	62.3
Portugal	..	66.7	66.5	65.2	63.1	60.4	60.1	61.5	64.8	66.5	69.1	72.6	77.3	75.4	80.7	92.9	103.2	117.6	124.3	130.1
Slovak Republic	..	38.2	37.6	39.0	41.2	53.5	57.6	57.1	50.2	48.2	47.6	39.2	34.1	32.9	32.0	40.4	47.1	46.8	52.1	54.2
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.6	34.7	34.1	34.9	34.0	33.8	30.7	30.4	44.3	48.4	56.4	60.3	63.2
Spain	64.3	69.3	76.0	75.0	75.4	69.4	66.5	61.9	60.3	55.3	53.3	50.7	46.2	42.3	47.7	62.9	67.1	75.3	87.9	90.9
Sweden	82.5	81.1	84.4	83.0	82.0	73.2	64.3	62.7	60.2	59.3	60.0	60.8	53.9	49.3	49.6	51.8	48.9	48.7	48.0	46.0
Switzerland	45.5	47.7	50.1	52.1	54.8	51.9	52.4	51.2	57.2	57.0	57.9	56.4	50.2	46.8	43.6	42.5	41.7	41.0	40.8	39.4
United Kingdom	46.8	51.6	51.2	52.0	52.5	47.4	45.2	40.4	40.8	41.5	43.8	46.4	46.0	47.2	57.4	72.4	81.9	97.9	104.2	108.2
United States	71.1	70.7	69.9	67.4	64.2	60.5	54.5	54.4	56.8	60.2	68.0	67.6	66.4	67.0	75.9	89.7	98.3	102.7	108.6	111.2
Euro area	71.1	75.5	80.0	81.0	81.6	78.2	75.9	74.4	75.3	76.0	77.3	78.1	74.7	71.8	77.0	87.8	93.1	95.1	99.1	99.9
Total OECD	70.0	72.6	74.2	73.9	74.5	72.9	70.2	69.9	71.9	73.7	77.8	78.1	76.0	74.5	81.0	92.5	98.7	103.0	107.6	109.3

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 61.

For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

For euro area countries with unsustainable fiscal positions that have asked for assistance from the European Union and the IMF (Greece, Ireland and Portugal) the change in 2010 and 2011 in government financial liabilities has been approximated by the change in government liabilities recorded for the Maastricht definition of general government debt (see Box 1.2 on policy and other assumptions in Chapter 1).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. Includes the debt of the Inherited Debt Fund from 1995 onwards.
3. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
4. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 33. **General government net financial liabilities**  
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	25.9	26.4	21.0	21.2	16.1	14.9	8.9	6.4	4.5	2.4	0.3	-1.3	-4.6	-7.3	-7.6	-3.7	1.8	5.3	7.3	6.5
Austria	35.2	38.6	40.3	36.3	36.5	35.6	34.6	35.5	37.1	36.2	38.2	37.9	34.0	31.4	34.9	40.7	44.0	46.2	48.0	48.9
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	114.4	114.5	115.3	110.8	107.7	103.0	97.5	94.9	93.1	90.2	83.7	81.9	77.0	73.1	73.5	79.6	80.1	81.6	82.4	82.0
Canada	67.9	70.7	70.0	64.7	60.8	56.1	46.5	44.5	42.9	38.9	35.4	31.2	26.5	23.1	22.8	28.5	30.6	33.3	35.3	36.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-7.1	-10.5	-12.2	-12.5	-15.5	-6.7	-2.7	5.1	8.3	10.6	12.6
Denmark	32.9	33.4	33.3	32.3	35.1	28.4	22.5	20.1	19.1	18.0	14.8	10.5	1.9	-3.8	-6.1	-4.5	-1.7	3.5	7.4	9.2
Estonia	..	-39.1	-28.6	-23.5	-40.4	-39.8	-30.4	-28.5	-28.6	-29.1	-32.1	-31.9	-31.4	-28.9	-26.3	-29.6	-36.5	-33.4	-29.8	-27.7
Finland <sup>2</sup>	-16.3	-7.3.0	-6.7	-7.5	-14.5	-50.3	-31.1	-31.7	-31.3	-38.5	-46.7	-58.6	-69.5	-72.6	-52.2	-62.8	-65.1	-52.6	-52.2	-50.1
France	29.6	37.4	41.9	42.4	40.6	33.6	35.2	36.7	41.9	44.4	45.4	43.4	37.4	35.7	45.9	52.0	57.4	63.0	66.3	67.6
Germany <sup>3</sup>	19.1	29.7	32.7	32.5	36.3	34.5	33.8	36.1	40.4	43.4	47.5	49.8	47.8	42.6	44.7	49.3	50.5	52.0	51.5	50.2
Greece	..	81.7	82.2	77.5	73.3	71.2	89.8	94.1	95.9	88.4	88.5	83.7	87.1	82.6	91.0	100.7	114.6	134.6	134.2	141.4
Hungary	3.3	24.4	25.5	25.1	31.9	34.3	33.0	32.2	36.7	37.5	41.8	46.1	51.4	53.1	51.8	59.6	60.5	52.0	53.1	54.0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	42.6	35.9	37.5	29.2	28.5	30.7	27.6	13.6	7.9	-1.0	26.0	39.9	48.3	49.7	48.1	46.1
Ireland	..	..	..	..	42.2	27.4	15.9	12.4	14.0	11.9	8.7	6.4	1.9	0.0	12.9	26.3	57.4	74.2	81.8	87.0
Italy	103.9	98.4	104.0	104.1	106.4	100.5	94.9	95.8	95.2	92.3	92.0	93.3	90.2	86.8	89.7	100.6	99.3	93.7	96.2	95.6
Japan <sup>4</sup>	18.6	22.8	28.3	33.8	45.4	53.0	59.7	65.5	74.5	77.5	82.4	82.1	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	112.8	125.5	134.1	142.7
Korea <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-32.3	-31.1	-31.6	-35.9	-36.8	-40.3	-37.7	-39.0	-37.4	-37.2	-37.5	-38.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	-53.2	-52.4	-54.5	-60.6	-59.2	-56.9	-54.1	-51.4	-51.0	-55.0	-50.9	-55.8	-51.6	-48.2	-46.2	-43.5
Netherlands	44.6	54.0	52.7	49.7	48.2	36.7	34.9	33.0	34.8	36.2	37.6	35.0	31.6	27.8	27.0	29.7	34.4	39.0	43.2	45.3
New Zealand	43.9	37.6	32.4	29.8	27.8	25.4	23.4	21.1	17.6	13.1	8.3	3.7	-1.2	-5.5	-5.0	-1.0	3.3	11.4	15.5	17.6
Norway	-30.6	-36.1	-41.0	-48.5	-51.9	-57.3	-67.2	-84.2	-80.5	-95.0	-103.4	-120.4	-133.7	-138.9	-123.5	-156.7	-164.9	-160.9	-166.8	-174.6
Poland	..	-15.0	-5.7	0.3	6.4	13.5	15.5	18.5	22.1	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.4	17.0	17.3	22.4	28.0	32.7	33.7	34.2
Portugal	..	24.3	26.5	31.1	32.4	30.3	28.0	29.8	33.9	36.0	41.0	43.9	49.9	49.6	54.1	64.5	69.4	74.2	81.2	85.1
Slovak Republic	..	-30.7	-18.2	-12.1	-3.7	1.2	12.5	10.9	1.7	1.8	7.6	5.0	6.5	7.3	9.1	17.7	25.2	27.0	30.0	31.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-14.2	-9.5	-9.7	-8.5	-9.9	-16.9	-5.0	0.1	1.0	7.2	11.2	14.1
Spain	46.5	51.6	55.5	54.2	53.7	47.7	44.2	41.6	40.3	36.8	34.6	29.1	22.4	17.8	22.6	34.3	40.2	48.6	54.4	57.4
Sweden	20.7	25.6	26.6	24.6	22.0	12.4	5.5	-2.5	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-7.9	-18.9	-22.5	-14.9	-22.4	-24.0	-21.1	-20.4	-19.9
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	6.0	3.3	2.8	7.3	7.4	9.3	8.3	5.4	0.9	2.8	-1.8	-2.4	-3.1	-3.6	-4.2
United Kingdom	19.7	26.3	27.9	30.6	32.6	29.0	26.8	23.2	23.7	23.9	25.9	27.1	27.5	28.4	33.3	44.1	53.8	68.3	74.4	78.4
United States	54.4	53.8	51.9	48.8	44.9	40.2	35.3	34.6	37.2	40.5	48.9	49.0	48.4	48.0	53.6	65.7	72.9	80.1	85.3	88.3
Euro area	44.2	49.2	53.6	53.6	53.9	48.4	47.5	48.0	50.4	50.6	51.5	50.5	46.6	42.7	47.5	54.6	57.8	60.7	62.7	63.2
Total OECD	41.8	43.2	44.1	43.5	43.9	40.4	38.1	37.7	40.3	41.6	45.1	44.4	42.2	40.2	45.7	54.0	59.3	65.3	69.1	71.3

Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components, see also *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. From 1995 onwards housing corporation shares are no longer classified as financial assets.
3. Includes the debt of the Inherited Debt Fund from 1995 onwards.
4. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
5. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 34. **Short-term interest rates**

Per cent, per annum

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	5.4	5.0	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	3.9	4.5
Austria	3.5	3.6																		
Belgium	3.4	3.6																		
Canada	3.6	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.6	3.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.5
Chile	13.0	16.4	11.0	10.8	7.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.3	1.7	1.9	4.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	4.6	4.6
Czech Republic	16.0	14.3	6.9	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.6
Denmark	3.7	4.1	3.3	4.9	4.6	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.9	1.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2
Estonia	8.6	13.9	7.8	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6						
Finland	3.2	3.6																		
France	3.5	3.6																		
Germany	3.3	3.5																		
Greece	10.4	11.6	8.9																	
Hungary	20.1	18.0	14.7	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.7
Iceland	7.1	7.5	9.3	11.2	12.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.5	6.2	6.6	5.7	6.6	6.6
Ireland	6.1	5.4																		
Israel	13.8	11.9	12.0	9.0	6.5	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.5
Italy	6.9	5.0																		
Japan	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Korea	13.4	15.2	6.8	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.4	5.6
Luxembourg	3.4	3.6																		
Mexico	21.3	26.2	22.4	16.2	12.2	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8	5.0
Netherlands	3.3	3.5																		
New Zealand	7.7	7.3	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.6
Norway	3.7	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0
Poland	23.1	19.9	14.7	18.9	15.7	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.2
Portugal	5.7	4.3																		
Slovak Republic	22.4	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3									
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6										
Spain	5.4	4.2																		
Sweden	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.6	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.5	2.0
Switzerland	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Turkey	..	..	..	38.4	92.4	59.5	38.5	23.8	15.9	17.9	18.2	18.8	11.0	7.8	8.7	10.3	10.9	9.9	10.5	11.0
United Kingdom	6.8	7.3	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6
United States	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.5	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Euro area	4.5	4.1	3.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.5	0.4	0.2

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*

(<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>). Individual euro area countries are not shown after 1998 (1999 for Greece, 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic and 2010 for Estonia) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 35. Long-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	Fourth quarter		
																		2011	2012	2013
Australia	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.1	4.7	4.1	4.1	5.0
Austria	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.9
Belgium	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.5
Canada	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.2	3.2	2.1	2.6	3.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.5	3.7	4.6
Denmark	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.7
Finland	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2
France	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.8
Germany	5.7	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.7
Greece	9.9	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.4	22.2	19.0	21.7	22.5
Hungary	..	..	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	8.5	7.2	8.5	7.7	6.8
Iceland	8.7	7.7	8.5	11.2	10.4	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.6	7.0	5.8	7.0	7.0
Ireland	6.3	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	7.0	7.6	8.7	7.2	7.9
Israel	4.1	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.3	4.7	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.7	5.1
Italy	6.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.6
Japan	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.0	1.3	2.1
Korea	11.7	12.8	8.7	8.5	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.2	5.3	3.8	4.7	5.6
Luxembourg	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	3.0
Mexico	26.6	32.8	28.0	20.2	14.9	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.2	7.1	6.6	6.3	7.5
Netherlands	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.3	3.1
New Zealand	7.2	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.3
Norway	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.4	3.0	2.5	2.6	3.3
Portugal	6.4	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	12.1	12.7	12.2	12.2	13.0
Slovak Republic	9.4	21.7	16.2	9.8	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.6	4.8	5.1	5.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.7
Spain	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.1
Sweden	6.7	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.4	2.9
Switzerland	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.0
Turkey	..	..	..	36.9	95.2	65.0	46.5	25.2	16.5	17.9	18.3	19.2	11.6	8.4	8.8	10.4	10.9	9.9	10.7	11.1
United Kingdom	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.3	3.0	4.1
United States	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.0	2.6	3.5
Euro area	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.8

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For further information, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).  
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 36. Nominal exchange rates (*vis-à-vis* the US dollar)

Average of daily rates

	Monetary unit	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Estimates and assumptions <sup>1</sup>		
													2011	2012	2013
Australia	<i>Dollar</i>	1.727	1.935	1.841	1.542	1.359	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.971	0.981
Canada	<i>Dollar</i>	1.485	1.548	1.570	1.400	1.301	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	0.990	0.987
Chile	<i>Peso</i>	539.5	634.9	688.9	691.4	609.5	559.8	530.3	522.5	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	483.9	482.5
Czech Republic	<i>Koruny</i>	38.64	38.02	32.73	28.13	25.69	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.03	19.035
Denmark	<i>Krone</i>	8.088	8.321	7.884	6.577	5.988	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.360	5.659	5.657
Estonia	<i>Kroon</i>	17.0	17.5	16.6	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8			
Hungary	<i>Forint</i>	282.3	286.5	257.9	224.3	202.6	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	219.8	217.1
Iceland	<i>Krona</i>	78.84	97.67	91.59	76.69	70.19	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	124.59	124.33
Israel	<i>Sheqel</i>	4.08	4.21	4.74	4.55	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.75	3.74
Japan	<i>Yen</i>	107.8	121.5	125.3	115.9	108.1	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.8	79.9
Korea	<i>Won</i>	1 130.6	1 290.4	1 251.0	1 191.0	1 145.2	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 131.6	1 131.8
Mexico	<i>Peso</i>	9.453	9.344	9.660	10.790	11.281	10.890	10.903	10.929	11.153	13.504	12.632	12.434	13.049	13.079
New Zealand	<i>Dollar</i>	2.205	2.382	2.163	1.724	1.509	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.246	1.259
Norway	<i>Krone</i>	8.797	8.993	7.986	7.078	6.739	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.044	5.605	5.768	5.764
Poland	<i>Zloty</i>	4.346	4.097	4.082	3.888	3.651	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.194	3.187
Slovak Republic	<i>Koruna</i>	46.23	48.35	45.30	36.76	32.23	31.04	29.65	24.68						
Slovenia	<i>Tolar</i>	222.7	242.8	240.3	207.1	192.3	192.8	191.0							
Sweden	<i>Krona</i>	9.161	10.338	9.721	8.078	7.346	7.472	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.766	6.779
Switzerland	<i>Franc</i>	1.688	1.687	1.557	1.345	1.243	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.916	0.914
Turkey	<i>Lira</i>	0.624	1.228	1.512	1.503	1.426	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.761	1.748
United Kingdom	<i>Pound</i>	0.661	0.694	0.667	0.612	0.546	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.623	0.618
United States	<i>Dollar</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Euro area	<i>Euro</i>	1.084	1.118	1.060	0.885	0.806	0.805	0.797	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.761	0.761

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 4 May 2012.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 37. **Effective exchange rates**  
Indices 2005 = 100, average of daily rates

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Estimates and assumptions <sup>1</sup>		
														2011	2012	2013
Australia	89.0	89.4	83.0	77.7	80.8	90.3	97.5	100.0	98.6	104.8	102.6	98.0	111.3	119.4	120.5	119.2
Austria	96.9	97.2	95.0	95.4	96.2	99.6	100.7	100.0	100.1	100.8	101.4	102.3	99.8	99.7	98.7	98.7
Belgium	94.7	94.4	90.6	91.7	93.6	98.6	100.4	100.0	100.2	101.6	103.7	104.6	101.4	101.8	100.2	100.2
Canada	82.9	82.7	83.5	81.0	79.7	88.1	93.5	100.0	106.6	111.3	110.7	104.8	115.0	118.0	118.6	118.9
Chile	115.6	107.8	105.0	94.0	92.0	86.8	94.5	100.0	103.6	100.6	98.3	95.3	102.7	104.7	106.7	106.9
Czech Republic	79.7	79.2	80.1	84.2	93.9	93.8	94.1	100.0	105.0	107.4	119.8	114.9	117.3	120.8	117.6	117.5
Denmark	96.5	95.8	91.8	93.4	94.9	99.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	101.2	103.2	105.7	101.6	101.1	99.6	99.6
Estonia	85.7	93.7	91.4	92.8	94.8	99.3	100.8	100.0	99.8	100.9	102.4	106.1	101.8	101.5	99.9	99.9
Finland	91.4	93.9	89.6	91.5	93.5	98.9	100.8	100.0	99.9	101.6	103.8	106.0	100.9	100.6	98.2	98.1
France	96.1	95.4	91.8	92.7	94.3	99.0	100.5	100.0	100.1	101.5	103.2	103.9	101.0	101.2	99.7	99.6
Germany	94.5	94.4	90.2	91.3	93.2	99.0	101.1	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	104.6	100.6	100.7	98.9	98.8
Greece	98.1	98.3	91.6	92.5	94.4	99.2	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.3	103.2	104.2	101.1	101.5	100.0	99.9
Hungary	98.4	94.7	89.7	91.4	97.8	97.4	99.5	100.0	93.7	99.2	99.6	90.6	89.5	88.6	84.2	85.2
Iceland	94.2	95.5	96.3	82.1	84.8	89.0	89.9	100.0	89.7	90.7	65.8	47.7	48.9	48.9	47.4	47.5
Ireland	96.0	93.3	86.8	87.9	90.1	97.9	100.2	100.0	100.2	102.6	107.9	110.1	105.9	106.6	103.1	102.9
Israel	120.3	113.3	122.9	124.3	109.1	104.9	101.1	100.0	100.3	103.7	115.7	109.9	115.1	116.7	113.7	113.8
Italy	94.9	94.6	91.0	92.3	94.3	99.1	100.8	100.0	100.1	101.4	102.9	104.1	100.7	100.9	99.3	99.3
Japan	86.4	99.4	108.0	99.5	95.6	98.9	103.1	100.0	92.6	87.5	97.6	111.2	115.9	122.6	123.2	123.1
Korea	76.7	88.3	94.5	87.3	90.3	89.8	89.8	100.0	107.4	106.8	86.1	73.4	78.8	78.1	76.8	76.7
Luxembourg	97.7	97.5	94.7	95.1	96.2	99.5	100.6	100.0	100.2	101.6	102.8	102.4	100.6	100.7	99.1	99.0
Mexico	121.6	116.1	118.6	122.0	118.5	103.4	97.2	100.0	99.3	97.3	94.7	78.7	83.3	83.3	79.8	79.6
Netherlands	93.6	93.3	88.3	89.6	91.8	98.2	100.7	100.0	100.1	102.0	104.0	104.6	100.5	100.8	98.5	98.4
New Zealand	83.8	81.1	73.4	72.3	78.4	89.3	95.5	100.0	92.4	98.8	92.4	84.8	91.5	94.0	96.4	95.6
Norway	92.6	92.3	90.2	93.2	101.2	99.1	95.8	100.0	99.5	101.0	100.9	97.8	101.9	103.9	105.1	105.1
Poland	100.3	93.4	96.1	105.9	101.5	91.4	89.5	100.0	103.1	106.8	116.3	95.5	100.9	98.1	94.9	95.1
Portugal	98.0	97.5	95.1	96.0	97.1	99.8	100.5	100.0	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.5	100.3	100.5	99.4	99.4
Slovak Republic	96.3	89.2	90.6	88.5	88.9	94.0	98.1	100.0	103.1	113.6	122.6	131.3	127.1	127.1	126.5	126.5
Slovenia	118.5	117.4	107.6	102.3	100.1	101.7	101.3	100.0	99.8	101.0	102.2	104.5	101.1	101.5	100.4	100.3
Spain	96.1	95.6	92.5	93.6	95.4	99.3	100.5	100.0	100.2	101.3	102.9	104.0	101.3	101.6	100.2	100.1
Sweden	101.0	100.7	100.9	92.7	95.1	100.7	102.5	100.0	100.4	101.6	99.6	91.4	98.7	104.6	104.5	104.2
Switzerland	91.2	91.9	90.1	93.8	98.7	100.4	100.8	100.0	98.6	96.1	101.6	107.2	113.7	128.3	128.8	128.9
Turkey	548.7	361.9	263.0	148.1	110.3	97.4	95.0	100.0	93.2	95.3	91.4	81.4	84.7	72.8	71.4	71.8
United Kingdom	97.2	97.7	100.0	99.1	100.6	96.9	101.5	100.0	100.6	102.4	89.5	79.5	79.3	78.8	81.9	82.6
United States	105.5	105.2	107.7	113.3	113.9	107.3	102.6	100.0	98.3	94.0	90.7	95.8	92.2	88.1	89.7	89.7
Euro area	90.6	89.7	81.5	83.5	87.0	97.7	101.6	100.0	100.2	103.4	107.1	109.6	102.0	102.3	98.5	98.4

Note: For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 4 May 2012.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 38. **Export volumes of goods and services**

National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	8.2	5.3	10.3	12.2	0.3	4.5	11.2	2.8	0.6	-1.8	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.4	5.3	-1.6	6.3	6.6
Austria	5.8	7.0	4.9	11.9	8.4	6.3	13.1	6.2	3.8	1.6	10.0	7.4	7.8	8.8	1.0	-13.7	8.3	6.8	2.6	6.3
Belgium	8.3	5.0	3.8	10.1	4.7	4.5	11.7	1.1	2.5	0.5	6.2	3.8	5.5	5.2	1.8	-11.3	9.9	4.4	0.6	5.3
Canada	12.7	8.5	5.6	8.3	9.1	10.7	8.9	-3.0	1.2	-2.3	5.0	1.9	0.6	1.2	-4.7	-13.8	6.4	4.4	5.2	6.2
Chile	..	..	11.8	11.2	5.2	7.3	5.1	7.2	1.6	6.5	14.0	2.8	5.1	7.2	-0.7	-4.5	1.4	4.6	3.9	5.6
Czech Republic	0.2	16.7	5.7	9.6	11.6	5.4	17.9	11.6	2.3	7.6	13.2	11.8	14.2	11.2	3.6	-9.7	16.0	11.0	2.5	6.9
Denmark	8.4	3.1	4.2	4.9	4.1	11.6	12.7	3.1	4.1	-1.0	2.8	8.0	9.0	2.8	3.3	-9.8	3.2	6.8	2.0	4.7
Estonia	..	..	0.3	26.4	13.4	0.4	27.4	4.0	-2.7	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	0.6	-18.6	22.5	24.9	3.8	7.7
Finland	13.7	8.5	5.9	13.9	9.2	11.1	17.3	1.7	3.3	-1.9	8.2	7.0	12.2	8.2	5.8	-21.5	7.8	-0.8	0.5	3.3
France	8.1	8.4	3.6	12.9	8.2	4.3	12.8	2.6	1.6	-1.3	4.2	3.1	5.5	2.3	-0.6	-12.2	9.3	5.0	3.7	6.3
Germany	8.2	6.8	6.6	11.6	7.1	5.4	13.9	6.8	4.3	2.4	9.7	8.0	13.5	8.3	2.1	-13.6	13.4	8.4	4.4	6.2
Greece	7.4	3.0	3.5	20.0	5.3	18.1	14.1	0.0	-8.4	2.9	17.3	2.5	3.1	6.9	3.0	-19.5	4.2	-0.3	3.7	6.9
Hungary	..	..	11.1	21.0	16.5	11.1	19.7	8.0	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	14.3	8.4	4.8	7.4
Iceland	9.3	-2.3	9.9	5.6	2.5	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	6.6	0.4	3.2	3.9	3.2
Ireland	15.1	20.0	12.5	17.6	23.1	15.5	21.1	8.4	4.9	0.6	7.7	4.4	5.1	8.4	-1.1	-4.2	6.3	4.1	2.1	5.3
Israel	..	..	5.9	9.1	6.8	14.2	23.7	-11.2	-2.2	8.1	17.6	4.4	5.5	9.2	6.6	-11.9	13.6	5.6	3.7	7.0
Italy	10.3	13.0	0.8	5.5	2.0	-1.2	12.9	2.2	-3.0	-0.9	5.5	4.1	8.8	5.6	-2.8	-17.7	11.4	6.3	2.3	4.4
Japan	3.8	4.2	5.8	11.1	-2.7	1.7	12.6	-6.9	7.8	9.4	14.1	6.2	10.0	8.7	1.6	-24.4	24.4	0.0	2.3	6.5
Korea	16.4	24.7	11.6	19.8	12.9	14.4	18.1	-3.4	12.1	14.5	19.7	7.8	11.4	12.6	6.6	-1.2	14.7	9.5	6.4	9.6
Luxembourg	7.7	4.6	2.3	11.4	11.2	14.2	12.6	4.5	2.1	6.8	11.1	4.5	13.0	9.1	4.0	-10.9	2.8	1.7	-0.6	2.9
Mexico	17.7	30.2	18.2	10.6	12.3	12.3	16.3	-3.5	1.4	2.7	11.2	6.6	11.0	5.7	0.6	-13.6	21.7	6.8	4.5	6.5
Netherlands	8.7	9.2	4.4	10.9	6.7	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.4	2.0	-8.1	10.8	3.8	5.4	5.4
New Zealand	9.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.5	7.9	7.0	3.3	6.4	2.3	6.2	-0.5	1.7	4.0	-1.2	2.0	2.9	2.4	1.9	4.6
Norway	8.4	5.0	10.0	7.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-4.2	1.8	-1.1	-0.1	1.5
Poland	13.1	22.9	11.0	13.3	14.4	-2.6	22.2	4.1	4.8	14.0	12.8	9.2	14.8	9.1	5.9	-6.0	12.1	7.7	5.8	6.2
Portugal	8.4	8.8	7.2	7.1	8.3	3.8	8.8	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.1	0.2	11.6	7.5	-0.1	-10.9	8.8	7.4	3.4	5.1
Slovak Republic	14.8	4.5	-1.4	10.0	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-15.9	16.5	10.8	6.1	6.3
Slovenia	..	..	..	11.1	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	2.9	-17.2	9.5	6.8	2.9	4.9
Spain	16.7	9.4	10.3	15.0	8.0	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.7	-1.0	-10.4	13.5	9.0	3.1	5.7
Sweden	13.4	11.2	4.8	13.6	9.1	6.9	11.4	1.8	0.9	4.3	9.5	7.0	9.4	6.3	0.4	-12.4	10.5	6.8	0.3	5.6
Switzerland	1.9	0.6	3.7	11.2	4.3	6.5	12.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	7.9	7.8	10.3	9.6	3.1	-8.6	8.4	3.4	1.4	4.6
Turkey	15.2	8.0	22.0	19.1	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	6.5	4.3	6.8
United Kingdom	9.2	9.4	8.8	8.1	3.9	3.4	9.6	3.1	1.9	1.9	5.1	7.7	11.7	-1.3	1.3	-9.5	7.4	4.6	1.9	5.3
United States	8.7	10.1	8.3	11.9	2.3	4.3	8.6	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	9.5	6.8	9.0	9.3	6.1	-9.4	11.3	6.7	4.9	6.7
Total OECD	9.0	9.0	6.7	11.1	5.4	5.5	12.0	0.6	1.9	2.4	8.5	5.9	8.9	6.6	2.0	-11.6	11.5	5.7	3.7	6.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 39. **Import volumes of goods and services**  
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	14.3	8.4	8.0	10.5	6.6	8.3	7.4	-4.5	11.1	10.6	15.0	8.6	7.2	12.9	10.9	-8.5	14.2	11.4	9.3	9.4
Austria	8.8	6.5	4.4	7.6	5.2	5.0	10.3	5.5	-0.1	4.1	9.6	6.8	5.4	6.9	-0.9	-12.5	7.4	6.6	2.9	5.6
Belgium	7.3	4.7	3.7	9.2	5.6	2.7	12.6	-0.4	0.7	0.5	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	2.9	-10.6	8.7	5.1	0.5	5.1
Canada	8.1	5.7	5.1	14.2	5.1	7.8	8.1	-5.1	1.7	4.1	8.0	7.1	4.9	5.9	1.5	-13.4	13.1	6.5	4.3	6.3
Chile	..	..	11.8	13.2	6.7	-9.5	10.1	4.1	2.3	9.7	18.3	17.3	11.4	14.3	11.2	-16.2	27.4	14.4	5.1	8.4
Czech Republic	7.8	21.2	12.2	6.5	7.1	4.6	16.8	12.4	4.6	7.4	9.6	6.0	11.1	12.8	2.4	-11.4	15.7	7.5	1.3	6.8
Denmark	12.8	7.2	3.3	9.5	8.5	3.5	13.0	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.1	13.4	4.3	3.3	-11.6	3.5	5.2	2.5	4.7
Estonia	..	..	8.5	28.6	12.5	-5.9	27.1	4.8	7.2	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-6.3	-32.4	20.6	27.0	3.9	7.4
Finland	13.0	8.2	7.2	11.9	8.7	4.2	16.7	1.3	3.2	3.2	7.4	11.4	7.9	7.0	7.5	-16.4	7.7	0.1	1.3	1.8
France	8.9	7.5	2.2	8.0	11.6	6.2	15.4	2.3	1.7	1.0	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	0.6	-10.6	8.3	4.7	1.3	4.7
Germany	8.5	7.3	4.6	8.7	9.0	8.3	11.0	1.5	-1.2	5.4	7.5	6.4	12.2	5.6	3.0	-9.2	11.5	7.5	4.7	6.7
Greece	1.5	8.9	7.0	14.2	9.2	15.0	15.1	1.2	-1.3	3.0	5.7	-1.5	8.2	14.6	3.3	-20.2	-7.2	-8.1	-9.8	0.5
Hungary	..	..	9.0	22.2	22.9	12.3	18.0	5.4	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	12.8	6.3	3.4	6.6
Iceland	3.8	3.6	16.5	8.0	23.4	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.0	6.4	5.9	4.0
Ireland	15.5	16.4	12.8	16.5	27.5	12.7	21.5	7.2	2.4	-1.4	8.7	8.4	6.9	8.0	-2.9	-9.3	2.7	-0.6	-0.6	4.0
Israel	..	..	7.3	4.0	1.8	15.6	12.2	-5.3	-1.4	-1.2	11.9	3.3	3.2	11.7	2.2	-14.0	12.8	10.6	3.7	8.4
Italy	8.7	10.0	-1.2	9.7	8.4	4.3	11.0	1.4	0.2	2.5	4.0	4.2	8.3	4.6	-2.9	-13.6	12.4	1.0	-2.0	2.4
Japan	8.2	11.4	14.4	1.3	-6.7	3.2	10.7	1.0	0.3	4.0	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.4	-15.8	11.1	5.8	3.8	4.9
Korea	22.8	22.5	14.7	4.2	-22.0	26.4	22.6	-4.9	14.4	11.1	11.7	7.6	11.3	11.7	4.4	-8.0	17.3	6.5	6.1	8.8
Luxembourg	6.7	4.2	5.4	12.6	11.8	14.8	10.5	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.8	4.2	12.8	9.3	5.6	-12.0	4.6	3.2	-0.3	3.1
Mexico	21.2	-15.1	22.7	22.7	16.8	13.9	21.6	-1.5	1.4	0.7	10.7	8.4	12.6	7.1	2.9	-18.5	20.6	6.8	5.1	6.6
Netherlands	9.0	10.2	5.3	11.9	9.0	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	5.6	2.3	-8.0	10.6	3.5	4.7	5.0
New Zealand	13.1	8.7	7.6	2.1	1.3	12.0	-0.4	2.0	9.6	8.4	15.9	5.4	-2.5	9.1	2.4	-14.6	10.3	6.0	3.1	7.2
Norway	5.8	5.8	8.8	12.5	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.7	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.9	-12.5	9.9	2.5	1.2	4.4
Poland	11.3	24.2	26.3	23.1	18.6	1.2	13.6	-3.6	2.6	9.5	13.9	6.4	17.5	13.7	6.3	-11.1	13.8	5.9	4.7	5.7
Portugal	8.8	7.4	5.8	10.5	14.7	9.0	5.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	7.6	2.3	7.2	5.5	2.3	-10.0	5.4	-5.5	-5.7	-0.1
Slovak Republic	-4.7	11.6	17.3	10.2	19.1	0.4	8.1	13.4	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.1	16.3	4.5	2.0	4.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	11.3	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.6	7.2	4.7	1.4	4.0
Spain	11.4	11.1	8.8	13.3	14.8	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	-5.2	-17.2	8.9	-0.1	-9.2	0.8
Sweden	12.5	7.7	3.4	12.9	11.1	4.6	12.1	-1.5	-1.3	3.9	5.7	6.9	9.5	9.3	3.1	-14.1	12.3	6.1	1.4	5.5
Switzerland	7.7	4.0	4.0	8.1	7.4	4.1	10.3	2.3	-1.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	6.5	6.1	0.3	-5.5	7.3	1.9	0.8	5.6
Turkey	-21.9	29.6	20.5	22.4	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.6	0.3	7.3
United Kingdom	5.9	5.5	9.7	9.7	10.1	6.8	9.4	5.0	5.3	1.9	6.7	7.4	10.2	-0.9	-1.2	-12.2	8.6	1.2	1.5	2.3
United States	11.9	8.0	8.7	13.5	11.7	11.4	13.0	-2.8	3.4	4.4	11.1	6.1	6.1	2.4	-2.7	-13.6	12.5	4.9	3.9	6.2
Total OECD	9.5	8.2	7.6	10.4	7.8	8.1	12.4	0.1	2.4	4.0	8.7	6.5	8.2	5.3	0.5	-12.4	11.3	4.8	2.7	5.5

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.  
Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 40. **Export prices of goods and services**  
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year, national currency terms

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-3.7	6.0	-2.3	-0.6	2.1	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.1	-12.0	8.0	12.0	-3.5	0.2
Austria	1.3	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.7	-0.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	-3.4	2.9	3.5	1.7	1.2
Belgium	1.3	1.6	-1.4	1.2	-1.0	-0.2	5.6	1.4	-0.6	-1.4	2.1	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.8	-5.2	4.7	5.7	1.6	1.6
Canada	5.9	6.4	0.6	0.2	-0.3	1.1	6.2	1.3	-1.9	-1.3	2.2	2.8	0.3	0.8	10.5	-9.5	2.2	7.1	3.5	2.3
Chile	..	..	-8.1	-0.7	-2.9	6.6	11.0	5.5	7.1	11.2	13.2	12.0	23.5	5.9	-4.1	-3.6	15.6	4.1	4.2	2.7
Czech Republic	5.2	6.4	5.1	4.4	2.9	0.7	2.9	-0.7	-5.8	-0.2	2.3	-2.5	-1.8	0.1	-4.5	0.1	-1.5	0.3	3.1	2.4
Denmark	-0.3	1.0	1.5	2.7	-2.1	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.3	-1.1	1.9	5.4	3.0	1.4	4.9	-8.3	7.8	1.5	1.7	1.8
Estonia	..	..	19.1	13.0	2.9	0.2	8.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.6	6.8	6.5	-4.6	3.5	4.4	1.7	0.7
Finland	1.3	4.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.3	-5.7	3.9	4.7	1.0	1.5
France	-0.5	-0.5	0.8	1.3	-1.4	-1.5	2.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.1	-3.4	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.4
Germany	0.9	1.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	-3.0	2.4	2.7	1.9	1.8
Greece	8.6	8.7	5.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	8.0	3.9	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.7	4.2	-1.8	5.5	6.0	4.8	0.8
Hungary	18.5	45.5	19.3	15.8	13.2	4.8	10.3	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	6.5	-4.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.5	5.5	0.7
Iceland	6.2	4.8	-0.2	2.1	4.5	0.0	3.8	21.5	-1.7	-7.1	1.3	-4.5	21.3	2.2	35.5	12.5	8.8	7.1	2.5	2.3
Ireland	0.2	1.9	-0.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	5.3	5.0	-0.1	-5.1	-0.8	1.3	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	1.6	0.7	2.8	1.3
Israel	..	..	7.8	6.3	6.7	9.7	-1.9	0.8	11.9	-1.9	0.9	5.0	2.2	-3.7	-6.2	3.5	-0.7	2.0	3.1	1.9
Italy	3.4	8.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	4.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.9	-2.4	2.6	4.1	1.5	1.4
Japan	-3.3	-2.4	3.3	1.8	1.1	-8.6	-4.1	2.3	-1.4	-3.7	-1.5	2.0	3.4	2.3	-3.8	-11.1	-1.5	-2.4	0.1	1.1
Korea	1.8	1.8	-2.0	5.0	22.7	-19.6	-3.6	3.6	-8.5	-0.7	4.1	-6.7	-4.7	0.7	24.9	-1.5	1.0	3.4	5.2	0.9
Luxembourg	3.1	1.5	6.8	1.6	0.6	5.3	9.8	-4.0	-0.1	-1.8	6.4	8.0	8.1	4.9	0.4	-2.0	7.3	4.4	1.4	2.9
Mexico	5.9	79.5	23.0	7.2	9.3	6.6	3.4	-2.3	3.3	11.2	7.0	3.0	4.3	3.0	7.5	11.6	-1.1	7.2	4.4	3.4
Netherlands	0.6	0.7	0.8	2.5	-2.0	-1.2	6.0	0.9	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	3.4	2.6	1.3	4.8	-5.7	5.5	4.5	2.7	1.6
New Zealand	-2.6	-0.5	-2.5	-2.4	4.9	-0.1	14.3	7.2	-7.2	-7.3	-0.1	1.2	6.9	1.2	15.8	-8.5	3.4	5.6	0.5	1.4
Norway	-2.8	1.8	6.9	2.0	-7.9	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-18.9	9.8	11.2	6.7	2.2
Poland	31.7	19.6	7.7	12.8	13.0	6.7	1.3	1.3	5.0	7.2	8.2	-2.7	1.9	3.1	-0.5	11.4	0.3	6.4	5.7	2.6
Portugal	6.4	5.6	-0.8	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.4	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.5	1.7	4.4	1.9	2.5	-5.0	4.2	5.5	3.4	1.4
Slovak Republic	10.7	8.4	4.3	6.5	-4.8	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	2.5	1.2
Slovenia	17.3	9.6	13.0	5.4	2.6	2.1	10.3	8.1	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.2	-0.5	2.6	4.1	2.2	1.7
Spain	4.6	5.9	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.0	7.3	1.8	0.7	-0.2	1.6	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.8	-3.1	0.0	4.5	1.4	1.5
Sweden	3.7	6.7	-5.1	0.2	-1.8	-1.1	2.6	1.4	-1.1	-2.1	0.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.4	-0.9	0.6	-1.2	0.7	1.1
Switzerland	-0.4	-0.3	-1.1	0.7	-0.3	-0.8	2.9	0.3	-2.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.7	3.8	1.7	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-0.9	0.2
Turkey	164.8	73.0	69.0	87.0	60.1	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	24.2	9.6	3.5
United Kingdom	1.2	3.3	1.6	-4.1	-5.4	0.6	1.5	-0.5	-0.6	1.6	-0.5	1.2	2.5	0.0	11.6	3.3	3.8	5.7	1.7	2.0
United States	1.1	2.3	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	1.8	-0.4	-0.4	2.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.7	-5.4	4.4	6.3	1.5	2.5
Total OECD	4.2	6.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	-0.1	4.1	2.5	-0.3	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.7	5.0	-3.0	2.6	4.6	2.5	1.8

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 41. **Import prices of goods and services**  
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year, national currency terms

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-4.3	3.0	-6.6	-1.6	6.4	-4.3	7.6	5.9	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.7	4.2	-4.0	7.5	-2.5	-7.5	-1.4	1.5	1.4
Austria	1.2	1.4	2.2	1.7	0.4	0.5	2.9	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.9	3.8	-3.1	4.7	6.3	2.2	1.4
Belgium	1.8	1.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.8	1.0	7.8	1.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	6.4	-8.4	6.4	7.0	1.3	1.6
Canada	6.6	3.4	-1.1	0.8	3.7	-0.2	2.1	3.0	0.6	-6.5	-2.2	-0.7	-0.7	-2.2	5.1	-0.2	-3.4	2.7	2.8	1.5
Chile	..	..	5.4	-1.0	-0.2	3.9	8.0	10.2	3.6	2.9	-6.1	1.4	-0.5	4.0	15.5	-8.2	-3.2	3.7	6.2	2.4
Czech Republic	2.6	5.8	2.3	5.5	-0.7	1.4	6.6	-2.5	-8.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-1.4	1.1	2.7	3.1	2.6
Denmark	0.5	0.5	-0.1	2.4	-2.1	-0.5	7.2	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	0.7	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.3	-8.5	4.5	3.7	2.2	1.7
Estonia	..	..	16.7	8.6	2.2	0.8	5.9	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	6.6	-1.5	5.6	6.4	1.4	0.6
Finland	-0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-2.8	-2.0	7.4	-3.0	-2.7	0.0	1.9	4.8	5.7	1.2	1.7	-7.9	6.4	7.6	1.6	1.6
France	0.1	0.2	1.6	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	5.3	-0.6	-3.2	-1.7	1.3	3.1	3.6	0.6	3.8	-5.1	4.0	5.3	4.4	1.8
Germany	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	2.8	-2.4	-1.5	7.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.6	-0.5	2.8	2.8	0.2	2.7	-6.6	4.5	5.2	2.9	1.7
Greece	5.6	7.5	5.0	2.8	3.8	1.7	9.3	3.0	0.8	-0.3	2.1	3.7	3.5	2.3	5.5	-1.3	5.2	6.7	6.9	0.8
Hungary	15.6	41.1	20.8	13.7	12.0	5.6	12.7	2.4	-5.3	0.4	-1.0	1.3	8.0	-4.3	1.7	1.4	1.8	5.0	7.4	0.8
Iceland	5.9	3.7	3.1	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.3	21.1	-2.3	-3.1	2.6	-5.4	17.4	2.1	44.3	24.8	2.7	8.9	3.1	1.5
Ireland	2.4	3.8	-0.5	0.9	2.5	2.3	7.3	3.7	-1.1	-4.2	-0.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	-0.3	2.9	3.7	3.4	1.6
Israel	..	..	5.0	3.0	4.4	7.4	0.6	1.5	12.2	0.8	3.8	6.7	3.0	-1.9	-2.4	-4.4	1.8	4.5	3.7	2.6
Italy	4.8	11.4	-2.6	1.8	-1.6	0.7	11.2	1.5	-0.3	-1.8	1.9	5.2	5.6	1.2	5.1	-7.7	6.7	7.3	4.4	1.7
Japan	-4.7	-0.3	7.2	5.5	-3.1	-8.1	0.2	2.2	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.0	11.3	6.6	6.4	-21.6	4.5	5.9	2.8	0.8
Korea	1.0	4.3	3.0	11.4	26.8	-17.0	4.0	6.4	-8.6	0.2	7.0	-3.2	-1.2	1.4	35.2	-4.2	1.5	7.9	6.9	1.5
Luxembourg	2.1	1.3	5.9	5.2	1.7	3.0	12.3	-3.2	-1.0	-5.8	7.6	7.7	6.0	4.5	-1.2	-1.8	6.1	4.1	2.5	3.2
Mexico	5.1	95.1	21.4	3.6	12.0	3.7	0.1	-2.8	2.0	12.5	8.5	0.3	1.9	2.9	7.4	15.4	-1.5	7.4	2.8	3.0
Netherlands	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.5	-2.4	-0.9	5.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.5	4.7	-4.8	6.1	4.5	3.0	1.6
New Zealand	-3.8	-1.8	-3.7	-0.4	5.7	0.7	15.4	2.2	-5.9	-11.4	-4.3	1.0	10.0	-4.7	13.3	-1.7	-3.6	3.2	2.2	1.8
Norway	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.2	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.0	1.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	-0.1	0.0	2.7	-0.6	1.5
Poland	27.0	18.0	11.8	13.9	10.9	6.9	9.6	-0.2	5.5	6.9	6.5	-5.1	2.3	1.1	2.5	6.4	2.0	7.5	7.7	2.8
Portugal	4.3	3.9	1.7	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	8.5	0.4	-1.6	-1.7	2.2	3.0	3.9	1.3	5.0	-9.2	4.8	8.0	5.1	1.6
Slovak Republic	12.3	7.3	9.6	3.6	-2.4	0.3	14.1	6.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	3.0	1.6
Slovenia	14.4	6.9	11.6	5.0	1.9	1.9	13.9	6.3	2.5	2.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	1.4	2.7	-4.6	6.6	5.6	0.5	1.7
Spain	5.8	4.4	0.4	3.4	-1.5	0.3	10.6	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.9	4.7	-7.3	4.3	7.8	5.3	2.1
Sweden	3.4	4.2	-3.9	0.0	-0.9	1.6	3.8	3.8	0.1	-2.3	1.8	4.6	2.8	0.3	4.7	0.0	0.1	-0.4	1.1	1.4
Switzerland	-4.5	-2.6	-0.4	3.8	-1.6	-0.1	5.8	0.5	-5.9	-1.4	1.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	2.2	-6.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	0.2
Turkey	163.3	85.0	80.4	74.1	62.5	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.2	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.1	11.9	2.0
United Kingdom	3.0	5.9	0.1	-7.0	-6.4	-0.1	2.8	-0.5	-2.6	0.7	-0.5	3.5	2.0	0.1	12.2	3.9	4.4	6.6	1.8	1.8
United States	0.9	2.7	-1.7	-3.5	-5.4	0.7	4.3	-2.4	-1.1	3.5	4.8	6.2	4.1	3.5	10.6	-10.6	6.1	7.7	3.7	3.6
Total OECD	4.6	7.8	2.8	2.6	1.2	0.3	6.4	2.2	-1.3	0.2	2.5	3.3	3.9	1.7	7.9	-5.4	3.6	6.6	3.8	2.1

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 42. **Competitive positions: relative consumer prices**  
Indices, 2005 = 100

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	79.3	83.2	81.9	89.6	88.5	80.8	81.5	77.7	74.7	79.1	89.5	97.0	100.0	99.9	105.9	103.8	100.6	114.9	123.2
Austria	102.4	102.6	105.5	103.1	99.3	99.6	98.4	95.9	96.1	96.6	99.5	100.5	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.0	100.6	98.2	98.6
Belgium	98.0	99.6	103.0	100.5	95.3	96.1	94.8	91.1	92.0	93.4	98.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.5	103.4	103.4	100.4	101.3
Canada	99.4	91.3	89.3	89.4	88.7	83.7	83.1	83.6	81.1	80.4	89.4	94.2	100.0	105.6	109.6	107.3	101.9	111.8	114.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	113.1	111.8	105.5	104.1	95.7	94.7	88.6	94.7	100.0	104.0	102.1	103.7	100.0	106.4	107.7
Czech Republic	62.2	65.3	67.6	72.0	73.1	80.1	78.9	80.4	85.9	95.5	93.5	94.3	100.0	105.5	108.3	123.9	118.9	120.9	123.2
Denmark	94.2	94.0	97.3	95.9	93.4	95.5	95.6	92.1	93.5	95.4	100.3	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.8	104.9	101.2	100.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	82.2	86.1	90.7	88.5	91.2	93.7	97.0	99.3	100.0	101.7	106.4	113.9	116.3	112.4	113.6
Finland	97.8	101.5	109.0	102.7	98.9	100.5	100.3	96.0	97.3	98.5	102.7	102.6	100.0	99.0	100.3	102.1	103.0	97.1	96.7
France	102.0	101.9	104.1	103.4	99.0	99.8	97.8	93.3	93.2	94.7	99.4	101.0	100.0	99.6	99.9	100.7	100.8	97.5	96.8
Germany	107.4	108.1	112.2	107.7	102.2	103.3	100.9	94.8	94.8	95.8	100.5	101.9	100.0	99.4	100.5	100.4	101.2	96.2	95.5
Greece	88.5	89.2	92.1	94.7	95.3	93.9	94.2	88.1	89.0	91.7	97.3	99.6	100.0	100.9	102.6	104.8	106.1	105.5	106.2
Hungary	72.1	70.4	66.9	67.5	71.7	72.1	74.2	75.1	81.3	89.7	91.9	98.0	100.0	95.4	106.3	109.0	102.4	104.1	103.8
Iceland	83.9	78.6	77.5	77.0	78.6	80.6	82.7	85.9	76.3	81.6	85.8	88.1	100.0	93.7	97.5	76.4	62.0	66.0	66.8
Ireland	86.9	86.8	87.8	89.3	88.4	86.4	83.7	80.6	83.7	88.4	97.6	100.0	100.0	101.8	106.9	112.7	108.8	101.4	101.3
Israel	..	..	..	..	128.7	125.5	120.9	128.6	127.6	115.6	109.4	102.5	100.0	99.7	100.6	112.5	109.5	114.9	116.3
Italy	93.7	91.1	84.6	93.6	93.8	95.2	94.3	90.6	91.9	94.0	99.4	101.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.4	98.4	98.3
Japan	118.9	128.3	130.5	109.1	102.5	102.9	115.7	122.5	109.6	103.0	104.4	106.0	100.0	90.5	82.9	89.4	100.0	100.7	102.2
Korea	93.1	94.2	95.3	98.7	92.6	70.2	80.2	86.4	81.7	86.2	87.5	89.0	100.0	107.8	107.1	86.8	76.0	82.4	82.4
Luxembourg	98.7	99.9	102.3	99.8	96.2	96.2	95.5	93.5	94.1	95.4	98.9	100.2	100.0	100.9	102.3	103.1	102.9	101.4	101.9
Mexico	104.6	100.0	67.8	75.7	87.5	88.3	96.7	105.1	112.1	112.5	100.4	96.4	100.0	100.0	99.1	97.4	85.4	92.4	92.5
Netherlands	94.2	94.3	97.9	95.2	89.9	92.5	91.9	86.9	89.5	93.1	99.7	101.3	100.0	99.0	99.8	100.2	101.2	96.4	95.8
New Zealand	76.4	80.5	86.3	91.5	92.9	82.7	78.9	71.6	70.7	77.5	88.3	94.6	100.0	93.2	99.7	93.1	86.7	93.7	97.0
Norway	94.3	91.9	94.1	93.0	94.0	91.6	92.1	91.0	94.5	102.0	100.5	96.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	98.1	102.7	102.9
Poland	69.0	69.7	74.5	79.9	82.6	88.0	85.4	94.0	106.2	101.5	90.2	89.4	100.0	102.2	105.7	115.4	97.6	103.7	102.0
Portugal	92.2	90.8	94.1	94.0	92.7	93.5	93.6	91.7	94.0	96.2	99.9	100.7	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.2	100.3	97.7	98.4
Slovak Republic	66.0	65.3	66.7	66.6	70.2	70.7	69.7	76.9	77.9	78.9	89.1	97.6	100.0	105.4	116.1	125.8	135.2	129.5	130.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	91.4	96.5	97.3	94.1	93.9	96.3	100.9	101.4	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.2	106.0	102.1	101.1
Spain	94.9	90.7	92.0	93.5	89.2	90.2	90.1	88.1	90.1	92.5	97.2	99.3	100.0	101.5	103.0	105.1	105.1	102.2	102.6
Sweden	110.8	109.2	108.4	116.7	110.8	107.8	105.7	104.2	95.6	98.2	104.0	104.2	100.0	99.6	100.5	98.2	88.8	95.0	100.5
Switzerland	99.6	104.1	110.4	106.4	98.0	100.2	99.1	96.2	98.5	102.3	102.7	101.8	100.0	97.4	93.2	97.1	101.1	105.8	115.9
Turkey	83.3	61.2	66.4	67.1	71.5	78.8	82.8	92.4	75.4	82.3	86.9	89.9	100.0	99.6	108.1	109.7	102.5	113.3	100.1
United Kingdom	88.2	88.1	84.3	85.7	98.6	104.1	103.8	104.4	101.8	102.3	97.9	101.6	100.0	100.6	102.1	89.0	80.4	81.3	81.8
United States	89.8	90.0	88.7	91.5	95.9	103.3	102.3	105.6	111.6	112.0	105.7	101.4	100.0	99.3	95.1	91.5	95.3	91.1	86.8
Euro area	100.2	99.8	103.4	102.0	92.8	95.2	91.9	82.7	84.3	87.8	98.5	102.0	100.0	99.7	101.9	104.0	105.1	96.5	96.0

Note . Competitiveness-weighted relative consumer prices in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the manufacturing sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 43. **Competitive positions: relative unit labour costs**  
Indices, 2005 = 100

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Australia	71.2	64.5	68.4	71.1	79.2	80.4	73.4	77.3	73.1	67.0	71.5	81.8	92.2	100.0	100.4	109.9	105.6	100.6	115.3
Austria	109.7	110.7	111.2	108.9	103.3	100.4	101.6	100.2	94.8	93.9	95.1	98.9	100.4	100.0	98.2	96.8	92.5	92.7	92.7
Belgium	98.0	99.5	103.5	105.1	100.6	93.2	93.9	95.0	90.3	90.6	93.6	99.3	100.5	100.0	102.4	104.0	104.5	105.9	101.1
Canada	80.0	72.5	67.7	69.3	71.9	71.1	68.0	68.4	65.6	65.8	69.0	79.7	92.0	100.0	108.8	117.2	115.0	108.4	118.4
Czech Republic	..	68.4	66.7	66.6	72.6	73.4	83.5	76.8	75.8	85.5	96.5	101.1	99.0	100.0	100.6	101.9	107.7	100.2	98.3
Denmark	80.3	82.5	79.6	83.4	85.4	82.2	85.9	86.6	83.1	85.3	89.4	96.2	98.6	100.0	100.3	103.3	100.7	101.5	94.6
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	77.7	85.0	90.6	88.3	85.2	90.2	96.0	100.0	100.0	104.1	117.6	121.9	125.8	106.4
Finland	136.6	103.7	109.2	126.6	119.6	112.7	112.4	112.5	101.5	100.3	98.1	100.6	101.5	100.0	93.7	88.1	87.1	89.5	85.2
France	109.6	112.0	111.6	113.1	112.4	105.1	102.7	99.8	95.0	94.0	96.2	98.5	101.2	100.0	101.4	103.4	102.8	101.8	101.0
Germany	99.7	104.4	104.6	114.3	112.3	103.2	105.9	105.9	99.3	98.0	100.2	104.7	104.9	100.0	95.8	95.0	97.5	101.3	98.0
Hungary	..	103.8	92.9	84.3	78.6	79.5	76.7	76.7	80.1	87.0	94.1	91.7	97.6	100.0	92.9	99.2	100.7	92.4	84.9
Iceland	67.2	61.7	60.4	61.2	60.9	64.3	70.2	77.7	84.4	73.6	78.3	82.6	85.6	100.0	97.4	104.5	77.4	53.3	60.5
Ireland	133.4	127.1	126.4	119.0	118.1	112.1	101.9	95.0	88.3	85.8	81.2	90.2	94.4	100.0	99.5	96.4	96.6	84.4	70.9
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	109.8	111.0	111.1	121.2	125.0	111.4	103.5	100.3	100.0	102.6	107.4	117.1	107.8	117.0
Italy	96.8	80.3	76.4	69.5	78.7	81.6	82.3	83.5	79.1	80.4	84.5	94.1	98.9	100.0	100.7	103.6	108.0	109.9	106.7
Japan	113.2	131.9	150.4	149.9	122.3	116.3	120.0	137.5	140.6	128.6	120.8	113.3	111.3	100.0	87.8	77.1	82.2	97.4	94.0
Korea	105.9	102.3	106.3	117.6	126.6	111.6	77.1	80.1	84.7	79.3	84.1	83.5	86.9	100.0	103.8	101.7	79.0	67.0	70.0
Luxembourg	95.6	91.3	91.8	98.1	95.8	91.5	88.7	85.2	82.7	88.6	89.1	92.4	96.1	100.0	106.7	100.1	110.8	135.9	127.2
Mexico	80.0	87.4	84.8	52.8	55.6	66.1	68.0	78.6	91.1	100.5	105.2	95.9	95.7	100.0	100.6	100.8	94.2	79.1	86.2
Netherlands	98.8	97.0	94.9	97.6	94.3	91.5	94.9	94.6	88.0	89.6	93.5	101.5	103.4	100.0	98.1	97.8	100.3	99.1	92.8
New Zealand	63.2	63.8	69.7	73.8	80.1	83.1	74.9	72.1	63.6	64.7	70.5	82.6	92.4	100.0	95.9	102.9	96.3	85.4	93.6
Norway	70.2	68.8	71.8	76.2	75.7	79.9	79.5	86.1	88.1	91.0	101.9	96.9	93.7	100.0	108.7	115.3	115.1	111.4	120.1
Poland	..	97.3	103.3	110.6	118.2	122.0	128.8	122.5	125.9	129.2	114.4	94.2	88.8	100.0	97.7	99.0	105.0	75.6	76.9
Portugal	95.5	92.0	92.2	94.8	92.0	92.6	94.0	95.0	93.0	93.2	94.6	96.8	98.5	100.0	100.9	99.9	98.1	96.4	96.2
Slovak Republic	..	78.6	94.7	97.4	101.2	117.9	109.6	101.7	114.3	105.6	104.3	105.8	102.5	100.0	102.5	108.0	117.4	134.2	131.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	81.5	85.5	87.6	87.3	88.3	89.6	95.1	99.2	100.0	101.1	104.0	105.9	112.5	109.1
Spain	98.1	90.3	86.5	87.0	89.0	87.0	87.3	85.7	84.8	85.8	88.4	94.1	97.7	100.0	102.5	107.3	111.4	111.0	104.4
Sweden	195.9	143.8	134.8	129.5	145.0	134.8	126.9	118.0	118.2	113.0	108.2	110.2	106.2	100.0	95.2	99.1	99.7	97.8	94.0
Turkey	124.4	114.7	84.5	72.2	70.9	76.0	82.1	107.1	119.3	89.1	90.8	85.4	86.6	100.0	96.3	102.1	106.9	97.3	109.5
United Kingdom	79.1	70.9	71.0	68.5	69.6	83.3	94.2	96.0	98.4	96.2	99.2	96.3	101.1	100.0	102.4	104.9	89.8	83.6	88.1
United States	127.1	126.5	124.4	117.9	119.7	124.6	131.5	128.5	134.9	138.0	128.9	119.7	105.3	100.0	96.8	89.6	87.3	89.5	83.8
Euro area	104.1	99.5	98.1	103.4	103.8	93.3	94.5	93.1	82.6	82.0	86.9	98.2	103.1	100.0	98.9	101.2	105.3	107.6	100.0

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative unit labour costs in the manufacturing sector in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the manufacturing sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 90 database.

Annex Table 44. **Export performance for total goods and services**

Percentage changes from previous year

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	0.4	5.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.6	2.9	-5.1	-9.7	-8.2	-6.0	-5.7	-4.4	-1.6	13.5	-8.2	-8.0	0.6	-1.5
Austria	-0.8	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.3	4.1	2.1	-3.6	1.0	0.0	-2.7	1.0	-2.0	-2.6	-3.0	0.7	-1.1	0.0
Belgium	-1.8	0.1	-4.2	-2.2	-0.4	-0.6	0.5	-3.6	-2.0	-3.4	-3.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	-0.9	-2.7	-0.5
Canada	-3.0	-3.8	-0.9	0.3	-3.6	-0.9	-2.3	-6.7	-5.5	-4.5	-5.9	-2.3	-3.5	-1.0	-5.6	-0.8	1.0	-0.2
Chile	1.8	1.1	2.0	1.7	-6.7	6.9	-1.2	-0.6	2.2	-5.2	-4.4	-1.4	-4.5	5.9	-12.2	-2.0	-0.9	-1.9
Czech Republic	-1.0	-0.5	1.7	-0.3	6.0	8.6	0.8	2.2	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.3	0.6	2.4	4.0	4.7	-1.1	0.9
Denmark	-2.3	-5.1	-4.0	5.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	-5.4	-5.6	0.4	-0.6	-4.2	0.6	2.3	-7.4	1.3	-1.2	-1.2
Estonia	-5.4	14.2	5.1	-3.3	13.5	2.1	-5.5	2.9	4.9	8.7	-3.8	-5.3	-4.7	-5.1	10.5	18.1	0.1	1.8
Finland	-0.1	3.7	3.4	7.5	4.0	-0.5	-0.2	-7.8	-2.4	-2.3	0.6	-2.1	0.9	-9.0	-4.6	-8.0	-4.6	-4.0
France	-2.6	2.5	0.6	-1.4	1.4	1.0	-1.0	-6.0	-4.6	-4.3	-3.8	-4.9	-3.2	-1.2	-1.4	0.2	0.8	0.2
Germany	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	0.0	1.3	4.9	1.2	-2.3	0.1	0.2	3.9	0.4	-0.2	-2.0	1.9	3.1	1.4	0.1
Greece	-2.5	9.1	-2.0	13.1	3.7	-1.3	-11.4	-2.6	6.7	-5.6	-5.6	-1.9	-1.3	-9.0	-5.9	-5.9	-0.1	0.5
Hungary	4.7	10.4	7.7	5.3	7.7	5.4	2.0	1.0	5.7	3.5	7.8	6.4	2.5	1.7	3.0	2.3	1.4	1.3
Iceland	3.1	-4.0	-5.9	-2.8	-6.3	5.0	1.2	-2.0	0.2	0.3	-13.0	11.2	5.4	20.6	-8.4	-1.1	1.5	-1.9
Ireland	5.5	7.0	14.2	8.0	8.3	7.3	2.1	-3.1	-0.7	-2.3	-3.3	3.4	-2.0	8.1	-4.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1
Israel	-1.7	-1.6	-0.4	6.7	9.5	-10.3	-5.7	2.1	5.7	-3.4	-3.0	2.9	3.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Italy	-5.5	-4.1	-5.4	-6.5	1.0	0.4	-5.6	-5.9	-3.8	-3.6	-0.8	-2.8	-6.0	-7.0	0.7	0.7	-1.0	-1.8
Japan	-2.8	1.3	-3.4	-5.6	-2.2	-5.7	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-2.6	0.1	0.2	-1.7	-17.2	7.5	-6.1	-2.7	-1.7
Korea	1.6	9.7	10.8	7.9	3.4	-3.9	4.8	3.5	4.6	-1.8	0.8	3.1	2.3	7.3	-0.7	2.2	0.9	0.8
Luxembourg	-2.5	1.8	2.6	7.7	0.6	2.8	0.7	3.2	3.4	-2.1	3.7	3.0	2.5	0.4	-6.9	-2.9	-2.8	-2.4
Mexico	8.9	-2.1	1.3	1.8	3.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.9	0.2	0.0	4.1	2.1	2.0	-0.7	8.1	1.5	0.6	0.1
Netherlands	-1.2	1.1	-1.2	2.7	1.4	0.3	-1.1	-2.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.1	-0.4	-0.4	3.7	0.1	-1.5	2.4	-0.5
New Zealand	-4.6	-4.5	-1.0	1.8	-4.3	4.4	0.5	-4.9	-5.6	-8.4	-6.5	-4.2	-6.0	13.7	-9.2	-4.4	-3.8	-3.1
Norway	3.3	-2.3	-7.3	-3.5	-7.7	2.8	-2.9	-3.4	-6.5	-6.4	-9.3	-3.5	-1.4	8.5	-8.1	-5.6	-3.0	-3.6
Poland	5.3	3.5	5.8	-7.5	9.5	1.2	2.8	8.5	3.7	1.3	3.6	0.8	2.3	7.2	0.4	1.0	1.9	-0.1
Portugal	1.0	-3.1	-1.1	-3.1	-2.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	-4.2	-6.9	2.2	0.3	-1.0	1.3	-1.1	3.5	2.7	0.1
Slovak Republic	-7.7	-0.1	10.9	5.9	-3.0	3.5	3.1	9.8	-1.6	2.9	9.2	5.2	0.3	-4.9	4.2	4.2	2.9	0.2
Slovenia	-2.1	1.6	-0.5	-2.9	1.9	3.1	4.8	-2.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	4.4	-0.8	-5.6	-1.3	0.5	-0.5	-1.1
Spain	4.4	4.6	-1.0	1.8	-0.9	2.4	0.1	0.2	-3.6	-4.2	-2.2	0.1	-3.5	0.7	2.9	4.4	0.5	0.3
Sweden	-2.0	2.8	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.4	-2.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-0.4	-1.1	-2.9	-0.6	-0.2	1.6	-3.1	-0.4
Switzerland	-2.3	1.4	-3.0	0.1	0.6	-0.8	-2.2	-5.4	-1.2	0.2	0.6	2.2	0.5	2.8	-2.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.6
Turkey	16.0	8.8	4.4	-14.6	5.3	0.9	3.7	1.7	1.7	-1.1	-3.0	-2.8	-2.1	6.7	-5.3	1.2	0.0	-0.1
United Kingdom	2.1	-2.0	-4.0	-2.9	-2.5	2.1	-0.9	-2.6	-4.3	-0.4	2.7	-8.5	-1.6	1.6	-3.0	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2
United States	-0.5	1.0	-1.8	-1.9	-3.5	-5.0	-4.9	-3.6	-1.0	-1.6	-0.2	1.0	2.0	2.4	-2.4	0.4	0.3	-0.5
Total OECD	-0.5	0.7	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.1	-1.3	-2.9	-1.5	-1.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.5
<i>Memorandum items</i>																		
China	9.0	13.0	3.3	6.4	13.3	6.6	21.4	19.4	11.5	14.8	14.3	12.0	5.2	2.4	12.9	2.7	1.0	3.3
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	-1.7	-1.3	-0.5	-0.2	2.3	-2.7	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.1	2.2	0.6	-0.8	0.2
Russia	-3.1	-10.1	-5.4	5.8	-1.6	2.6	6.5	5.9	1.7	-1.8	-2.4	-2.7	-3.4	5.9	-4.0	-4.9	-1.5	-3.4
Brazil	..	-1.3	-1.4	2.5	2.3	10.7	8.8	1.9	1.7	-0.9	-4.8	-3.9	-4.7	2.9	-2.8	-3.1	1.2	1.8
Other oil producers	-4.8	-2.0	-2.0	-6.5	-3.6	0.7	-6.5	6.0	-0.3	5.5	-1.2	-1.2	3.2	6.2	-8.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9
Rest of the world	-1.5	-3.5	-2.7	0.3	-3.4	3.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.6	-2.7	-3.5	-1.7	-0.3	4.7	-3.6	-1.5	0.3	1.0

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932637196>

Annex Table 45. **Shares in world exports and imports**  
 Percentage, values for goods and services, national accounts basis

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>A. Exports</b>																	
Canada	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6
France	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2
Germany	8.5	9.0	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.8
Italy	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Japan	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.0
United Kingdom	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5
United States	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.2	12.3	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.8
Other OECD countries	26.0	26.8	26.9	26.1	26.6	27.0	27.9	28.0	27.4	27.1	27.6	27.4	27.7	26.7	26.6	25.8	25.5
Total OECD	73.6	75.0	74.4	71.5	71.6	71.3	71.4	69.9	67.4	66.4	65.9	64.1	64.3	61.9	60.9	59.5	59.0
China	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.4	9.6	9.9	10.1
Other industrialised Asia	12.8	12.6	13.0	14.0	13.7	13.3	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.4	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.5
Brazil	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Russia	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.8
Other oil producers	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.4
Rest of the world	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
Total of non-OECD countries	26.4	25.0	25.6	28.5	28.4	28.7	28.6	30.1	32.6	33.6	34.1	35.9	35.7	38.1	39.1	40.5	41.0
<b>B. Imports</b>																	
Canada	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
France	4.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Germany	8.3	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.2
Italy	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7
Japan	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3
United Kingdom	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7
United States	15.5	16.3	17.6	18.4	17.9	17.6	16.6	16.0	16.0	15.5	14.2	13.3	12.9	12.9	12.5	12.8	12.9
Other OECD countries	25.6	26.2	26.2	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.9	27.0	26.7	26.8	27.6	27.6	26.8	25.9	25.8	24.8	24.4
Total OECD	73.3	74.8	75.9	74.4	73.9	73.7	74.1	72.8	71.7	71.2	69.9	68.0	66.2	64.4	63.7	62.3	61.4
China	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.2	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.6
Other industrialised Asia	13.1	11.9	12.0	13.2	12.7	12.3	10.8	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.4	11.1	12.0	11.9	12.3	12.5
Brazil	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Russia	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2
Other oil producers	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.8	6.0
Rest of the world	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6
Total of non-OECD countries	26.7	25.2	24.1	25.6	26.1	26.3	25.9	27.2	28.3	28.8	30.1	32.0	33.8	35.6	36.3	37.7	38.6

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 46. **Geographical structure of world trade growth**  
Average of export and import volumes

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Percentage changes from previous year																	
<b>A. Trade growth</b>																	
OECD America <sup>1</sup>	12.7	7.8	8.7	11.3	-3.7	1.2	2.7	9.9	6.2	6.9	5.1	0.7	-12.5	12.6	5.9	4.5	6.4
OECD Europe	10.6	8.3	5.8	12.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	7.3	6.3	9.4	5.9	1.0	-11.6	10.0	5.0	2.3	5.1
OECD Asia & Pacific <sup>2</sup>	7.4	-4.0	6.9	13.1	-2.7	6.5	7.8	12.1	5.9	8.0	8.0	3.3	-13.0	15.9	5.0	4.8	7.4
Total OECD	10.7	6.6	6.8	12.2	0.4	2.2	3.2	8.6	6.2	8.5	6.0	1.2	-12.0	11.4	5.3	3.2	5.8
China	17.5	1.7	17.5	25.4	6.8	25.7	28.2	23.8	18.9	20.2	17.1	6.5	-4.0	24.4	9.2	6.2	11.0
Other industrialised Asia	7.4	-2.8	2.3	17.7	-4.1	7.8	10.2	16.8	11.2	10.9	7.6	6.7	-10.1	18.4	7.2	5.0	8.6
Brazil	13.6	2.1	-6.8	11.6	5.8	-2.7	4.7	14.4	9.0	10.8	12.5	7.8	-8.4	24.5	7.6	7.4	11.2
Russia	-0.2	-5.0	2.4	15.3	8.4	11.7	14.2	15.7	10.1	12.6	14.4	7.0	-17.2	14.6	9.3	8.4	8.0
Other oil producers	7.3	0.4	-1.9	7.4	2.7	1.7	11.8	11.9	16.8	9.0	13.6	9.6	-4.2	2.8	4.5	6.6	8.6
Rest of the world	7.9	5.2	1.0	5.4	4.4	1.6	7.0	11.2	8.6	9.0	11.7	8.1	-10.2	9.4	6.8	4.8	7.2
Total Non-OECD	8.2	0.0	2.3	13.7	1.2	7.6	12.7	16.0	13.0	12.2	11.8	7.5	-8.1	15.5	7.3	5.8	9.0
World	10.0	4.8	5.7	12.5	0.6	3.5	5.7	10.7	8.2	9.7	7.8	3.3	-10.7	12.8	6.0	4.1	7.0
Percentage points																	
<b>B. Contribution to World Trade growth</b>																	
OECD America <sup>1</sup>	2.5	1.6	1.8	2.4	-0.8	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	-2.1	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.1
OECD Europe	4.6	3.6	2.6	5.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.2	2.7	4.0	2.5	0.4	-4.7	4.0	2.0	0.9	1.9
OECD Asia & Pacific <sup>2</sup>	0.7	-0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Total OECD	7.8	4.8	5.1	9.2	0.3	1.6	2.4	6.2	4.4	5.9	4.1	0.8	-8.0	7.5	3.4	2.0	3.7
China	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.5	-0.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	1.0
Other industrialised Asia	0.8	-0.3	0.2	1.7	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	-1.2	2.2	0.9	0.6	1.1
Brazil	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Russia	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other oil producers	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
Rest of the world	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Total Non-OECD	2.2	0.0	0.6	3.4	0.3	1.9	3.3	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	2.4	-2.7	5.4	2.6	2.1	3.3
World	10.0	4.8	5.7	12.5	0.6	3.5	5.7	10.7	8.2	9.7	7.8	3.3	-10.7	12.8	6.0	4.1	7.0

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 47. Trade balances for goods and services  
\$ billion, national accounts basis

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-4.7	-5.3	-0.5	1.6	-6.4	-10.0	-4.2	2.2	-4.6	-14.0	-18.1	-13.3	-8.4	-17.5	-8.7	-5.0	14.2	18.9	-6.1	-20.1
Austria	-2.5	-2.5	-3.7	-1.0	1.5	2.4	3.2	3.9	9.6	9.2	11.5	12.3	16.1	22.8	26.0	17.5	16.9	14.1	12.3	14.2
Belgium	8.5	10.6	9.1	9.6	9.7	10.7	6.1	8.7	14.7	17.1	18.5	14.1	14.5	17.6	5.6	13.2	12.8	6.8	8.1	9.7
Canada	6.7	18.9	24.7	12.6	12.3	24.2	41.6	41.2	32.4	32.5	42.7	42.5	32.0	27.1	24.3	-22.8	-29.6	-22.3	-15.4	-12.9
Chile	..	1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-2.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.1	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.9	4.5	13.3	13.4	8.3	6.2	4.3
Czech Republic	-0.8	-2.1	-3.3	-2.8	-0.3	-0.3	-1.3	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	1.0	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.5	8.1	6.3	8.8	10.3	11.3
Denmark	8.1	7.4	9.1	6.3	3.7	8.8	9.6	10.7	10.2	13.3	11.9	12.7	8.7	7.2	11.0	11.8	16.4	17.7	15.6	16.8
Estonia	..	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.1	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3
Finland	5.7	9.8	9.0	9.1	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.6	11.2	12.4	8.1	9.8	12.6	10.5	4.0	2.0	-1.4	-2.7	-1.3
France	19.2	23.5	25.6	40.6	37.3	31.5	13.5	15.4	22.4	15.7	8.8	-12.7	-23.7	-40.6	-59.9	-48.2	-59.3	-79.5	-76.1	-72.6
Germany	6.7	15.0	23.5	27.9	29.7	18.2	6.1	37.7	91.7	96.3	135.2	143.6	164.6	235.8	226.6	165.6	176.7	180.7	162.0	168.3
Greece	-9.5	-12.6	-14.4	-13.3	-15.0	-16.0	-17.6	-17.6	-20.5	-24.3	-23.6	-22.3	-28.4	-41.2	-49.6	-36.7	-26.8	-22.4	-12.0	-7.5
Hungary	..	0.0	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	1.2	0.7	6.3	8.4	10.4	10.0	11.8
Iceland	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Ireland	5.6	7.8	8.7	10.4	10.2	13.3	12.9	16.3	21.3	25.4	27.8	23.9	21.7	23.5	23.8	34.8	39.6	46.8	50.1	55.1
Israel	..	-7.8	-7.9	-5.4	-3.0	-3.1	-0.2	-3.2	-3.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	-2.5	-2.7	4.7	4.2	-1.5	-2.1	-4.4
Italy	36.6	43.6	59.7	47.0	39.2	23.2	10.6	15.5	11.4	8.3	12.1	-0.9	-15.1	-5.3	-19.1	-11.1	-39.8	-32.3	-21.8	-11.5
Japan	96.1	73.1	21.7	46.3	73.6	71.0	69.2	26.9	53.6	71.4	91.1	64.4	54.3	73.6	8.9	18.1	65.3	-52.9	-93.5	-80.2
Korea	-1.5	-2.8	-15.8	-3.6	43.2	29.8	15.3	11.4	8.4	14.7	29.9	22.9	13.2	15.8	-11.6	31.1	26.1	22.5	16.6	18.7
Luxembourg	3.6	4.4	4.2	3.2	3.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.4	7.0	8.3	9.6	13.1	16.6	18.6	16.2	16.7	17.6	15.7	16.3
Mexico	-20.0	7.8	7.3	0.1	-8.4	-7.4	-11.2	-13.5	-11.3	-9.9	-13.2	-12.3	-11.8	-16.4	-24.0	-12.9	-12.7	-15.4	-12.3	-12.4
Netherlands	19.8	23.8	22.1	21.9	18.9	17.4	21.3	23.2	28.8	33.9	45.1	54.5	52.5	64.5	72.7	54.1	58.3	68.0	72.0	79.4
New Zealand	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5	-2.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	0.6	-0.9
Norway	7.6	9.2	14.3	13.0	2.8	11.6	28.7	28.9	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	43.2	51.9	67.5	77.7	77.7
Poland	2.2	3.2	-2.3	-6.2	-8.5	-9.8	-11.4	-7.1	-6.8	-5.4	-6.2	-1.7	-6.0	-11.5	-22.0	0.9	-5.6	-4.9	-7.3	-7.0
Portugal	-7.2	-7.9	-8.7	-9.4	-11.4	-13.0	-13.0	-12.3	-11.0	-11.0	-15.5	-18.1	-17.5	-18.6	-25.5	-17.4	-16.4	-9.3	-2.4	1.9
Slovak Republic	0.8	0.4	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.8	-2.3	-0.6	-1.1	2.5	5.5	6.7
Slovenia	..	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.6	2.1
Spain	0.1	0.0	3.3	5.0	-1.4	-11.3	-18.2	-15.4	-14.7	-21.2	-41.8	-59.4	-78.7	-97.3	-93.7	-27.3	-29.5	-9.0	29.8	50.1
Sweden	9.7	17.3	18.3	18.9	17.0	16.8	15.7	15.2	17.0	21.6	29.6	29.0	32.4	34.6	33.1	26.3	29.0	33.6	29.1	30.7
Switzerland	14.6	16.1	14.7	14.1	13.1	14.8	14.5	12.6	18.4	21.4	25.1	25.0	32.4	44.7	57.1	54.6	60.1	73.0	70.7	71.6
Turkey	6.1	-0.1	-3.1	-1.1	2.7	0.8	-8.0	7.7	3.7	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-69.1	-69.5	-74.4
United Kingdom	-4.5	-1.4	1.0	7.1	-11.4	-21.7	-27.2	-34.5	-42.2	-43.1	-59.8	-77.6	-75.0	-85.4	-73.7	-39.9	-56.9	-44.6	-43.3	-18.6
United States	-92.7	-90.7	-96.3	-101.4	-161.8	-262.1	-382.1	-371.0	-427.2	-504.1	-618.7	-722.7	-769.3	-713.1	-709.7	-391.5	-516.9	-578.8	-651.1	-731.4
Euro area	87.4	115.2	135.4	148.2	129.0	90.1	38.9	88.6	168.5	166.3	196.3	149.3	124.7	186.7	130.8	165.9	151.6	184.1	243.1	312.1
Total OECD	115.6	160.4	116.6	146.8	94.0	-47.0	-212.5	-182.9	-157.2	-211.2	-259.4	-442.3	-519.2	-411.1	-533.1	-91.9	-212.0	-341.6	-419.7	-406.3

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 48. Investment income, net  
\$ billion

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-11.2	-13.6	-14.4	-13.8	-11.5	-12.0	-11.2	-10.4	-11.5	-15.0	-21.9	-27.9	-32.5	-41.5	-38.5	-38.2	-48.9	-51.2	-53.3	-55.6
Austria	-0.3	-2.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-1.8	-2.2	2.4	-1.6	0.9	1.2	..	..
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.7	6.5	4.7	4.6	6.6	5.8	5.1	5.4	7.5	12.4	-0.7	10.5	11.4	10.5	10.5
Canada	-18.9	-22.7	-21.5	-20.9	-20.0	-22.6	-22.3	-25.4	-19.3	-21.3	-18.6	-18.9	-11.9	-12.6	-16.0	-14.1	-16.0	-21.3	-24.3	-26.1
Chile	..	..	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.8	-14.0	-13.4	-6.6
Czech Republic	0.0	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.2	-3.5	-4.3	-6.1	-5.4	-7.3	-12.7	-10.4	-13.1	-14.8	-14.9	-9.9	-13.8
Denmark	-3.8	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.8	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	1.6	2.8	1.8	3.5	3.9	5.8	9.4	7.2	7.0
Estonia	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3
Finland	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-2.4	-3.1	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	-2.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	-1.0	-1.4	2.2	2.4	0.8	2.0	1.7
France	-6.2	-8.4	-1.9	7.1	8.7	22.8	19.4	19.6	8.7	14.9	22.5	29.5	37.2	42.8	48.6	44.0	48.4	56.9	58.2	59.6
Germany	1.4	-2.8	0.7	-2.7	-10.8	-13.5	-9.2	-10.5	-18.3	-18.2	23.6	29.0	55.0	59.0	48.5	82.2	66.1	68.7	70.6	78.2
Greece	-1.5	-1.9	-2.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.5	-5.4	-7.0	-9.1	-12.7	-15.6	-12.5	-10.8	-12.6	-14.0	-15.2
Hungary	..	-1.7	-2.0	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.9	-3.6	-4.2	-5.4	-6.3	-6.7	-10.1	-10.9	-6.8	-7.1	-8.8	-7.8	-7.9
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-3.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.1
Ireland	-5.4	-7.3	-8.2	-9.7	-10.5	-13.5	-13.8	-16.4	-22.4	-24.8	-28.0	-30.9	-30.2	-38.2	-36.9	-38.9	-36.3	-44.7	-46.0	-49.3
Israel	..	-2.6	-3.4	-4.0	-4.0	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.7	-4.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.3	-4.1	-5.1	-6.3	-6.4	-7.4	-7.9
Italy	-16.7	-14.1	-14.8	-11.2	-12.3	-11.1	-12.0	-10.4	-14.6	-20.2	-18.4	-17.1	-17.1	-26.8	-28.3	-14.3	-11.6	-16.3	-16.0	-16.0
Japan	40.7	45.3	53.5	58.0	54.3	57.6	60.8	69.0	65.9	71.8	86.1	104.6	119.5	138.1	153.6	131.6	134.7	177.6	193.4	200.1
Korea	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	-2.5	-5.6	-5.1	-2.4	-1.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	-1.8	0.1	0.1	4.4	2.3	1.0	2.5	3.1	3.4
Luxembourg	..	1.7	1.3	0.5	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-3.4	-4.0	-4.3	-6.5	-11.0	-15.3	-17.0	-15.8	-19.6	-18.8	-11.8	-11.8
Mexico	-13.0	-12.6	-13.4	-12.0	-12.7	-11.9	-13.8	-12.9	-11.8	-11.4	-9.3	-15.0	-17.7	-19.0	-16.4	-13.1	-11.3	-15.8	-16.5	-19.5
Netherlands	4.2	6.6	2.7	7.0	-2.5	4.0	-2.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.4	12.5	4.6	16.3	-0.9	-19.7	-8.9	6.4	19.0	12.2	12.2
New Zealand	-3.5	-4.0	-4.8	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-3.1	-4.0	-5.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.6	-10.1	-4.8	-7.0	-8.3	-9.2	-9.9
Norway	-2.1	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	2.1	0.4	-1.1	-2.8	2.4	5.0	8.5	13.1	13.2
Poland	-2.6	-2.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.4	-8.4	-6.8	-9.7	-16.4	-12.8	-16.5	-16.9	-20.2	-21.6	-21.7
Portugal	-0.5	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-4.8	-7.9	-9.7	-11.5	-12.2	-10.5	-12.0	-11.3	-11.3
Slovak Republic	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.9	-2.2	-1.9	-2.4	-3.1	-2.6	-1.4	-1.8	-2.4	-3.5	-3.8
Slovenia	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-1.0	-1.2
Spain	-7.8	-5.4	-7.5	-7.4	-8.6	-9.5	-6.9	-11.3	-11.6	-11.7	-15.1	-21.3	-26.2	-41.3	-52.1	-35.5	-26.3	-36.4	-36.4	-43.5
Sweden	-5.9	-5.5	-6.3	-4.9	-3.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	3.9	0.0	2.8	7.5	14.3	17.1	7.2	8.8	12.5	13.1	12.2
Switzerland	6.0	9.8	10.7	14.2	15.2	17.8	19.2	11.8	9.4	24.3	25.2	33.9	32.0	2.5	-37.7	8.4	30.7	32.8	37.3	42.6
Turkey	-3.3	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.2	-7.2	-7.6	-6.1	-7.5
United Kingdom	2.0	-1.4	-3.8	0.5	19.6	-1.7	3.0	13.6	27.9	29.1	33.2	40.1	17.4	43.2	63.8	32.0	13.3	33.8	29.9	33.6
United States	17.1	20.9	22.3	12.6	4.3	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	43.7	65.1	68.6	44.2	101.5	147.1	128.0	165.2	221.1	186.0	162.0
Euro area	-29.7	-30.5	-28.2	-17.1	-37.0	-22.1	-27.3	-36.0	-65.3	-69.5	-14.8	-24.3	7.4	-44.4	-75.9	-15.2	16.0	12.7	12.6	8.7
Total OECD	-28.9	-31.1	-26.0	-10.2	-18.2	-13.4	-5.5	11.3	-6.5	24.7	101.0	122.1	110.8	106.9	128.3	166.9	228.0	340.1	324.6	305.2

1. Including Luxembourg until 1994.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 49. Total transfers, net

\$ billion

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2
Austria	-0.7	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.9	-3.5	-3.6
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	-3.3	-4.2	-4.1	-3.7	-4.2	-4.6	-3.9	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4	-6.5	-6.3	-6.5	-6.4	-8.8	-9.0	-8.4	-10.0	-9.5	-9.8
Canada	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	-0.9	-2.4	-2.6	-4.1	-4.6	-4.3
Chile	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.5	2.4	2.0	2.2
Czech Republic	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.8	-0.8
Denmark	-2.0	-2.4	-2.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-4.2	-4.8	-5.3	-5.5	-5.2	-5.8	-6.0	-5.4	-5.5
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Finland	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.3	-2.1	-2.2
France	-10.6	-5.9	-7.4	-13.1	-12.4	-13.2	-14.0	-14.8	-14.2	-19.2	-21.8	-27.3	-27.5	-32.1	-35.5	-37.7	-35.1	-38.2	-32.4	-32.4
Germany	-36.2	-38.8	-34.0	-30.5	-30.2	-26.2	-25.8	-24.0	-25.4	-31.8	-34.3	-35.8	-35.9	-44.9	-48.4	-46.4	-50.8	-46.6	-45.1	-46.9
Greece	8.3	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.2	4.1	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Hungary	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.5
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Ireland	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-1.7	-1.7	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5	-1.5
Israel	..	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.1	7.5	7.3	8.4	7.4	8.4	8.7	8.6	9.1
Italy	-7.1	-4.1	-7.2	-4.2	-7.3	-5.5	-4.4	-5.9	-5.4	-8.0	-10.3	-12.5	-16.6	-19.6	-21.8	-16.4	-21.2	-20.3	-7.7	-7.8
Japan	-6.1	-7.8	-9.1	-8.8	-8.8	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.3	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-12.2	-12.8	-16.0	-14.1	-11.6
Korea	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.9	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.5	-4.1	-3.5	-0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-2.5	-1.8	-1.9
Luxembourg	..	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.4	-0.9	-1.7	-1.9	-2.0
Mexico	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.5	21.5	22.9	24.3	26.2
Netherlands	-5.3	-6.4	-6.8	-6.1	-7.1	-6.4	-6.3	-6.8	-6.6	-7.2	-10.4	-12.1	-12.8	-16.3	-17.3	-12.5	-12.9	-13.7	-13.1	-13.1
New Zealand	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
Norway	-1.7	-2.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.2	-6.4	-6.7
Poland	1.3	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.1	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.4	3.9	6.1	6.7	6.6
Portugal	5.4	7.2	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.9	3.5
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6
Slovenia	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2
Spain	1.2	4.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-4.2	-8.2	-9.8	-13.7	-11.2	-9.7	-8.3	-5.5	-4.5
Sweden	-1.2	-2.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.6	-3.2	-2.3	-4.7	-4.6	-5.0	-4.8	-6.3	-5.1	-6.2	-6.8	-8.1	-8.4
Switzerland	-3.5	-4.4	-4.3	-4.0	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-5.5	-5.9	-5.6	-6.5	-10.9	-9.3	-9.5	-12.9	-12.2	-12.3	-13.0	-8.5	-8.7
Turkey	3.0	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.6
United Kingdom	-7.9	-11.6	-7.1	-9.0	-13.6	-11.8	-14.7	-9.4	-13.3	-16.0	-18.8	-21.5	-21.9	-27.2	-25.9	-23.5	-31.6	-35.5	-38.9	-40.3
United States	-40.3	-38.1	-43.0	-45.1	-53.2	-50.4	-58.8	-64.6	-65.0	-71.8	-88.2	-105.7	-91.5	-115.1	-125.9	-123.3	-136.1	-134.6	-134.7	-138.7
Euro area	-46.8	-39.2	-43.9	-43.3	-47.4	-46.6	-47.5	-49.8	-48.7	-68.0	-79.0	-96.0	-105.6	-131.2	-148.4	-136.7	-142.4	-139.9	-118.1	-120.0
Total OECD	-99.0	-92.1	-94.7	-95.1	-107.8	-108.1	-119.7	-121.1	-124.2	-153.2	-186.9	-223.2	-215.7	-270.8	-301.5	-290.4	-317.8	-321.7	-296.6	-299.2

1. Including Luxembourg until 1994.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 50. Current account balances

\$ billion

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-15.7	-18.6	-14.3	-11.9	-17.6	-21.5	-15.5	-7.6	-15.5	-28.6	-39.8	-41.8	-41.5	-58.7	-47.0	-43.6	-35.4	-32.8	-59.7	-75.9
Austria	-1.7	-6.9	-6.7	-5.1	-3.5	-3.6	-1.4	-1.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.6	9.2	13.2	20.3	10.4	11.4	8.2	8.8	10.6
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	14.4	15.5	13.9	13.9	13.3	13.0	9.5	8.0	11.7	13.0	12.7	9.6	8.6	7.5	-7.6	-7.7	5.8	-4.3	-2.7	-1.4
Canada	-13.0	-4.4	3.4	-8.2	-7.7	1.7	19.7	16.3	12.6	10.6	22.9	21.6	18.0	11.8	6.4	-40.3	-49.3	-49.0	-44.4	-43.2
Chile	..	..	-3.1	-3.7	-4.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.3	-3.2	-5.2	-0.2
Czech Republic	-0.8	-1.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.3	-1.5	-2.7	-3.3	-4.2	-5.8	-5.7	-1.2	-3.0	-7.8	-4.7	-4.6	-7.5	-5.7	-0.4	-3.4
Denmark	2.3	1.2	2.7	0.7	-1.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	5.0	7.3	5.7	11.1	8.2	4.4	9.0	11.1	17.2	21.6	17.5	18.2
Estonia	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-3.5	-2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2
Finland	1.1	5.4	4.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	9.4	10.5	11.5	7.9	11.3	6.8	8.6	10.0	7.0	4.9	4.1	-1.6	-2.8	-1.8
France	8.2	11.0	20.8	37.2	38.9	46.0	19.3	23.6	17.4	14.3	10.5	-10.4	-12.9	-25.9	-50.0	-39.4	-45.2	-59.6	-51.0	-46.2
Germany	-30.3	-29.4	-13.7	-10.0	-17.0	-29.0	-34.3	-0.3	40.6	47.1	124.6	137.9	180.9	250.2	226.9	197.7	196.2	204.6	187.5	199.5
Greece	-0.2	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-3.8	-7.7	-9.9	-9.5	-9.7	-12.8	-13.3	-18.3	-29.8	-44.9	-51.2	-36.0	-30.6	-29.3	-20.4	-17.2
Hungary	..	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.2	-4.7	-6.7	-8.8	-8.3	-8.3	-9.9	-11.3	0.0	1.6	1.9	3.6	5.3
Iceland	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-2.6	-4.0	-3.2	-4.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.2
Ireland	1.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-7.0	-7.9	-14.0	-15.1	-6.5	1.0	0.2	2.7	4.3
Israel	..	-5.0	-5.3	-3.4	-1.0	-1.7	-3.8	-1.9	-1.2	0.8	2.0	4.4	7.1	4.0	2.3	7.0	6.5	-0.3	-0.9	-3.2
Italy	13.9	23.2	40.2	33.8	19.8	8.1	-5.7	-0.6	-9.8	-19.6	-16.4	-29.5	-48.1	-51.8	-65.4	-41.4	-71.7	-69.2	-45.5	-35.3
Japan	130.6	114.3	65.4	96.8	119.1	115.5	120.2	87.9	112.0	136.4	172.3	166.8	171.2	210.2	158.8	142.6	196.1	120.4	93.9	116.3
Korea	-3.5	-8.0	-23.0	-8.2	42.6	24.5	14.8	8.4	7.5	15.6	32.3	18.6	14.1	21.8	3.2	32.8	29.4	26.5	17.8	20.2
Luxembourg	..	2.6	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.2	2.0	2.5
Mexico	-29.7	-1.6	-2.5	-7.7	-16.0	-14.0	-18.7	-17.7	-14.2	-7.2	-5.2	-5.9	-4.5	-9.3	-15.7	-5.1	-3.1	-8.8	-4.5	-5.6
Netherlands	18.4	25.8	21.2	25.5	13.3	16.6	7.9	10.3	11.4	30.5	48.1	48.2	63.0	52.4	37.2	33.3	55.7	77.2	71.1	78.5
New Zealand	-2.1	-3.1	-4.0	-4.3	-2.0	-3.5	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-3.2	-5.7	-8.8	-9.0	-10.7	-11.7	-3.0	-4.9	-6.6	-8.8	-11.0
Norway	3.8	5.3	11.0	10.0	-0.5	8.9	25.1	27.5	24.2	27.6	32.8	48.8	55.9	49.5	73.3	41.2	52.0	70.7	84.4	84.2
Poland	1.0	0.9	-3.3	-5.8	-6.9	-12.5	-10.4	-6.0	-5.6	-5.5	-13.1	-7.1	-12.9	-26.2	-34.6	-16.9	-21.7	-22.1	-22.2	-22.0
Portugal	-2.2	-0.2	-4.9	-6.8	-8.8	-11.0	-12.2	-12.4	-10.9	-10.5	-15.5	-19.8	-21.5	-23.5	-31.9	-25.6	-22.8	-15.4	-8.7	-4.9
Slovak Republic	0.8	0.5	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.1	-2.2	0.0	1.4	2.4
Slovenia	..	..	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-2.3	-3.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.7
Spain	-6.5	-1.7	-1.5	-0.6	-7.2	-17.9	-23.0	-24.0	-22.5	-31.1	-54.9	-83.1	-111.1	-144.6	-154.6	-69.9	-62.8	-52.6	-12.2	2.0
Sweden	2.5	8.4	9.7	10.3	9.7	10.4	9.3	8.4	9.5	22.1	23.7	25.0	33.7	43.0	43.2	28.6	32.0	38.9	34.2	34.4
Switzerland	16.9	20.7	21.1	24.6	25.2	29.0	30.1	21.0	24.8	43.4	48.7	52.4	58.5	39.1	8.6	54.8	80.3	94.6	99.4	105.4
Turkey	2.6	-2.3	-2.4	-2.7	2.0	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.5	-14.4	-22.3	-32.3	-38.4	-41.5	-13.3	-46.7	-76.6	-73.3	-79.2
United Kingdom	-10.4	-14.3	-9.8	-1.4	-5.4	-35.2	-38.9	-30.3	-27.5	-30.0	-45.5	-59.1	-79.6	-69.4	-35.8	-31.4	-75.2	-46.3	-52.3	-25.3
United States	-121.6	-113.6	-124.8	-140.7	-215.1	-301.7	-416.3	-396.6	-457.2	-519.1	-628.5	-745.8	-800.6	-710.3	-677.1	-376.6	-470.9	-473.4	-583.6	-697.9
Euro area	17.1	44.3	71.3	90.5	51.6	21.6	-39.4	3.0	44.1	42.3	110.9	39.2	35.4	24.1	-93.3	21.1	43.3	62.5	130.7	193.9
Total OECD	-20.0	21.4	-14.0	29.3	-32.8	-181.9	-342.3	-288.8	-293.9	-308.7	-314.1	-513.0	-586.3	-529.0	-678.1	-193.6	-254.0	-288.8	-374.4	-389.0

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth Balance of Payments Manual.

1. Including Luxembourg until 1994.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 51. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	-4.4	-4.9	-3.4	-2.8	-4.6	-5.2	-3.8	-2.0	-3.6	-5.3	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-6.2	-4.3	-4.2	-2.8	-2.2	-3.9	-4.7
Austria	-0.8	-2.9	-2.9	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.5
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	6.1	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.4	5.3	4.2	3.5	4.8	4.3	3.6	2.7	2.0	1.7	-1.6	-1.7	1.3	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3
Canada	-2.3	-0.8	0.5	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.3	-3.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.4	-2.3
Chile	..	..	-4.0	-4.4	-5.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-0.9	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-2.0	-0.1
Czech Republic	-1.7	-2.4	-6.4	-6.0	-2.0	-2.4	-4.6	-5.1	-5.3	-6.0	-5.0	-1.0	-2.0	-4.3	-2.1	-2.4	-3.8	-2.6	-0.2	-1.6
Denmark	1.5	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.9	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.6	3.5	5.5	6.5	5.4	5.4
Estonia	..	-4.2	-8.4	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-15.3	-16.0	-9.7	3.7	3.6	3.2	1.0	0.7
Finland	1.1	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.7	8.4	8.5	4.8	6.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7
France	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.5	-1.8	-2.1	-1.9	-1.7
Germany	-1.4	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.5
Greece	-0.2	-2.5	-3.7	-3.9	-2.8	-5.6	-7.9	-7.3	-6.6	-6.6	-5.8	-7.6	-11.4	-14.6	-14.9	-11.1	-10.1	-9.8	-7.6	-6.5
Hungary	..	-3.3	-3.8	-4.3	-7.0	-7.8	-8.6	-6.1	-6.9	-8.0	-8.6	-7.4	-7.3	-7.2	-7.3	-0.2	1.2	1.3	2.7	3.8
Iceland	1.9	0.7	-1.8	-1.8	-6.8	-6.8	-10.2	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.8	-16.2	-23.8	-15.7	-24.5	-11.7	-8.0	-7.1	-4.7	-1.1
Ireland	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.3	-5.6	-2.9	0.5	0.1	1.3	2.0
Israel	..	-5.2	-5.0	-3.1	-0.9	-1.5	-3.1	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	1.6	3.3	4.9	2.4	1.2	3.6	3.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2
Italy	1.3	2.0	3.2	2.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.4	-2.9	-2.0	-3.5	-3.1	-2.2	-1.7
Japan	2.7	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.3	2.8	3.6	2.1	1.6	1.9
Korea	-0.8	-1.5	-4.0	-1.3	12.0	5.3	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.4	4.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	0.4	3.9	2.9	2.4	1.5	1.6
Luxembourg	..	12.7	11.5	10.3	9.1	8.4	13.2	8.8	10.5	8.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	10.1	5.1	6.5	7.7	7.1	3.5	4.2
Mexico	-5.8	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	-0.4	-0.4
Netherlands	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.6	3.3	4.0	2.0	2.6	2.6	5.6	7.9	7.5	9.3	6.7	4.2	4.1	7.1	9.2	9.0	9.7
New Zealand	-4.0	-5.0	-5.9	-6.2	-3.7	-6.1	-4.6	-2.3	-3.6	-3.9	-5.7	-7.9	-8.3	-8.2	-8.8	-2.6	-3.4	-4.1	-5.2	-6.2
Norway	3.0	3.6	6.9	6.3	-0.3	5.6	15.0	16.1	12.6	12.3	12.6	16.1	16.4	12.5	15.9	10.8	12.4	14.6	16.9	16.0
Poland	0.9	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.5	-6.1	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.2	-2.3	-3.8	-6.1	-6.5	-3.9	-4.6	-4.3	-4.4	-4.1
Portugal	-2.2	-0.1	-4.1	-5.9	-7.1	-8.7	-10.3	-10.3	-8.2	-6.4	-8.3	-10.3	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0	-6.4	-4.0	-2.2
Slovak Republic	4.9	2.6	-9.3	-8.5	-8.9	-4.8	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.8	-5.3	-6.0	-2.6	-2.5	0.1	1.5	2.3
Slovenia	..	..	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	0.2	1.1	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.9	-1.3	-0.8	-1.1	0.8	1.4
Spain	-1.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.5	-0.9	0.1
Sweden	1.1	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	7.0	6.5	6.8	8.4	9.3	8.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	6.5	6.3
Switzerland	6.2	6.6	6.9	9.3	9.3	10.8	12.0	8.2	8.8	13.3	13.4	14.0	15.0	9.0	1.7	11.0	15.2	14.8	16.0	16.5
Turkey	2.0	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	-3.7	2.0	-0.3	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.5	-2.1	-6.3	-9.8	-8.9	-8.4
United Kingdom	-1.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.4	-2.3	-2.6	-2.1	-1.7	-1.6	-2.1	-2.6	-3.2	-2.5	-1.4	-1.5	-3.3	-1.9	-2.1	-1.0
United States	-1.7	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-4.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.7	-4.3
Euro area	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.5
Total OECD	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8

1. Including Luxembourg until 1994.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 52. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

	\$ billion																
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Goods and services trade balance<sup>1</sup></b>																	
OECD	147	94	-47	-212	-183	-157	-211	-259	-442	-519	-411	-533	-92	-212	-342	-420	-406
China	43	44	31	29	28	37	36	49	125	209	307	349	220	223	188	174	154
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	-1	61	82	75	74	92	94	80	83	108	122	47	93	81	80	36	34
Russia	9	12	33	52	39	37	49	72	105	126	113	155	93	123	162	192	158
Brazil	-19	-17	-8	-11	-8	6	16	26	32	32	20	3	-3	-22	-18	-23	-37
Other oil producers	49	-13	46	145	88	75	116	180	337	418	405	569	170	342	546	603	614
Rest of the world	-62	-75	-55	-49	-48	-37	-44	-63	-90	-119	-181	-259	-153	-161	-195	-211	-195
World <sup>3</sup>	166	107	82	28	-9	54	57	85	148	254	374	332	328	374	422	351	322
<b>Investment income, net</b>																	
OECD	-10	-18	-13	-6	11	-7	25	101	122	111	107	128	167	228	340	325	305
China	-11	-17	-14	-15	-19	-15	-8	-4	-16	-5	8	18	7	-26	-12	6	-1
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	-8	-9	-16	-18	-13	-17	-13	-23	-34	-27	-26	-27	-24	-49	-62	-59	-62
Russia	-9	-12	-8	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-19	-29	-31	-49	-40	-49	-60	-59	-55
Brazil	-15	-18	-19	-18	-20	-18	-19	-21	-26	-27	-29	-41	-34	-39	-47	-48	-53
Other oil producers	3	3	2	-6	-10	-20	-25	-33	-40	-24	-29	-54	-44	-68	-80	-66	-72
Rest of the world	-28	-26	-27	-31	-30	-31	-38	-45	-48	-54	-68	-75	-68	-85	-101	-106	-113
World <sup>3</sup>	-77	-97	-96	-99	-84	-113	-91	-37	-60	-57	-69	-100	-35	-88	-23	-8	-50
<b>Net transfers, net</b>																	
OECD	-95	-108	-108	-120	-121	-124	-153	-187	-223	-216	-271	-301	-290	-318	-322	-297	-299
China	5	4	5	6	8	13	18	23	25	29	39	46	34	41	25	11	12
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	11	7	15	16	17	20	27	24	34	41	53	66	66	68	76	83	90
Russia	0	0	1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-2	-4	-3	-3	-4	-3	-4	-4
Brazil	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3
Other oil producers	-18	-18	-18	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-13	-7	-20	-30	-39	-40	-50	-57	-59
Rest of the world	35	39	40	46	52	58	68	79	90	105	121	140	134	140	149	151	151
World <sup>3</sup>	-61	-75	-64	-69	-63	-52	-57	-78	-85	-45	-77	-78	-95	-110	-122	-109	-106
<b>Current balance</b>																	
OECD	29	-33	-182	-342	-289	-294	-309	-314	-513	-586	-529	-678	-194	-254	-289	-374	-389
China	37	31	21	21	17	35	46	69	134	233	354	412	261	238	202	191	165
Other industrialised Asia <sup>2</sup>	-8	46	59	47	60	77	104	76	69	120	159	94	132	104	186	76	79
Russia	0	0	25	47	34	29	35	60	85	95	78	104	49	70	99	129	100
Brazil	-30	-33	-25	-24	-23	-8	4	12	14	14	2	-28	-24	-47	-53	-68	-87
Other oil producers	25	-33	23	114	54	31	69	126	283	386	356	486	87	234	392	456	459
Rest of the world	-55	-62	-42	-34	-26	-9	-13	-28	-46	-67	-126	-193	-85	-105	-145	-165	-156
World <sup>3</sup>	-1	-83	-122	-172	-172	-138	-63	0	26	195	293	197	225	240	392	245	170

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.
2. Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam and Thailand), India and Indonesia.
3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 53. **Export market growth in goods and services**


Percentage changes from previous year

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	10.3	12.6	9.9	6.8	-0.9	5.0	13.1	-0.1	6.0	8.8	13.4	9.7	9.6	8.0	5.5	-9.8	14.7	7.0	5.7	8.2
Austria	8.1	9.5	5.9	9.7	8.3	6.1	11.6	2.1	1.8	5.4	9.0	7.4	10.8	7.8	3.0	-11.4	11.7	6.1	3.7	6.3
Belgium	8.3	8.8	5.8	9.9	9.3	6.9	12.2	1.7	1.9	4.2	8.4	7.4	9.7	6.4	2.8	-10.9	10.9	5.4	3.3	5.9
Canada	11.2	8.0	8.9	12.6	10.2	10.3	13.0	-2.0	3.5	4.8	11.1	6.7	6.9	3.6	-1.2	-12.9	12.8	5.2	4.1	6.5
Chile	8.9	8.6	9.8	10.0	3.2	5.6	12.6	0.3	2.8	7.1	11.6	8.4	9.9	8.7	4.0	-9.9	15.4	6.8	4.8	7.7
Czech Republic	7.4	9.4	6.8	10.1	9.7	5.7	11.3	2.7	1.5	5.2	8.7	7.6	11.4	7.6	3.1	-11.9	11.6	6.0	3.6	6.0
Denmark	9.0	8.9	6.8	10.5	8.4	5.8	11.3	1.0	1.9	4.7	8.9	7.6	9.7	7.3	2.8	-11.8	11.5	5.4	3.2	6.0
Estonia	10.1	10.1	6.1	10.7	7.9	3.8	12.3	1.9	3.0	4.7	9.2	9.2	10.3	9.4	5.6	-14.3	10.9	5.7	3.7	5.7
Finland	9.4	11.5	6.2	9.9	5.7	3.5	12.7	2.3	3.6	6.4	10.8	9.5	11.4	10.5	4.8	-13.8	13.1	7.8	5.4	7.6
France	7.4	9.1	6.5	10.1	7.5	5.9	11.2	1.6	2.6	5.0	9.3	7.8	9.6	7.6	2.6	-11.2	10.9	4.8	2.9	6.0
Germany	8.4	9.8	6.9	10.3	7.6	5.5	12.4	1.8	3.1	4.8	9.5	7.7	9.3	7.8	2.3	-11.9	11.3	5.1	3.0	6.1
Greece	5.2	9.5	6.4	9.9	7.4	4.4	9.2	1.3	3.4	5.7	10.0	8.6	9.2	9.0	4.3	-11.5	10.7	6.0	3.8	6.3
Hungary	7.3	9.3	6.2	9.5	8.2	5.5	11.1	2.5	1.8	5.2	8.8	7.5	10.4	8.1	3.1	-11.7	11.0	5.9	3.4	6.0
Iceland	8.1	8.1	6.6	10.0	8.9	7.0	11.1	2.3	2.5	3.6	8.2	7.2	9.7	5.9	1.6	-11.6	9.6	4.4	2.3	5.2
Ireland	8.5	7.9	6.6	9.9	7.9	6.9	11.8	1.1	2.7	3.8	8.4	6.9	8.7	4.8	0.9	-11.4	10.8	4.4	2.5	5.3
Israel	9.5	9.5	7.7	10.9	7.2	7.0	13.0	-1.0	3.7	5.9	11.2	8.1	8.8	6.1	2.7	-11.4	13.6	6.2	4.2	7.0
Italy	7.3	9.3	6.9	10.0	7.8	5.8	11.7	1.8	2.8	5.2	9.7	8.1	9.7	8.6	3.4	-11.5	10.7	5.5	3.3	6.4
Japan	11.0	12.2	8.8	9.7	0.8	7.8	15.1	-1.3	7.3	9.6	14.1	9.0	9.8	8.5	3.4	-8.8	15.7	6.5	5.1	8.4
Korea	8.8	11.5	9.9	9.2	1.9	6.0	14.2	0.5	7.0	10.6	14.4	9.8	10.5	9.3	4.2	-8.0	15.5	7.2	5.4	8.7
Luxembourg	8.3	8.1	5.0	9.4	8.3	6.0	11.9	1.6	1.3	3.5	7.4	6.7	8.9	5.9	1.5	-11.1	10.4	4.8	2.3	5.4
Mexico	11.0	8.0	8.5	13.0	10.8	10.3	12.5	-2.2	3.1	4.7	11.1	6.6	6.6	3.6	-1.3	-13.1	12.6	5.2	4.0	6.4
Netherlands	8.1	8.5	5.8	9.7	8.0	5.9	11.9	1.6	2.0	4.3	8.5	7.3	9.6	6.8	2.4	-11.4	10.7	5.4	2.9	5.9
New Zealand	9.6	10.1	8.8	8.9	2.6	6.0	11.8	-1.1	5.9	7.5	12.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	5.2	-10.3	13.4	7.2	5.9	7.9
Norway	9.1	8.4	6.7	10.3	8.6	6.6	11.8	1.5	2.7	3.5	8.1	7.3	9.4	5.1	1.6	-11.7	10.8	4.7	3.0	5.3
Poland	8.1	9.9	5.5	9.4	8.1	5.3	11.5	2.9	2.0	5.2	8.8	7.7	10.9	8.3	3.6	-12.3	11.7	6.6	3.8	6.4
Portugal	8.0	8.8	6.4	10.5	9.5	7.2	11.4	2.5	2.6	4.4	8.6	7.7	9.2	7.3	0.9	-12.0	10.0	3.8	0.8	5.1
Slovak Republic	8.3	11.2	6.9	10.1	9.0	5.9	12.4	3.3	2.0	5.6	9.2	6.9	10.8	8.7	2.8	-11.6	11.9	6.3	3.1	6.1
Slovenia	7.5	9.9	4.8	9.3	8.0	4.7	11.0	3.2	1.9	5.2	8.7	7.5	10.4	9.0	3.7	-12.3	11.0	6.3	3.4	6.1
Spain	7.6	8.1	5.9	10.0	9.1	5.7	11.3	1.7	1.9	3.5	8.1	7.1	9.1	6.7	2.6	-11.1	10.3	4.4	2.6	5.4
Sweden	8.4	8.9	7.1	10.5	7.7	4.6	11.2	1.3	3.1	4.2	9.6	8.6	9.8	7.5	3.4	-11.8	10.8	5.2	3.6	6.1
Switzerland	8.1	9.2	6.3	9.7	7.5	6.4	11.8	1.3	2.3	5.3	9.3	7.6	9.7	7.3	2.6	-11.0	11.5	5.6	3.5	6.3
Turkey	3.9	8.1	5.2	9.5	7.2	4.6	10.2	3.0	3.1	5.0	9.4	9.1	10.0	10.3	4.9	-11.0	9.1	5.2	4.3	6.9
United Kingdom	8.3	9.6	6.7	10.3	8.2	6.5	12.4	0.9	2.8	4.7	9.8	8.2	8.8	7.8	2.9	-10.9	10.7	5.2	3.7	6.6
United States	8.7	6.8	8.9	10.8	4.2	6.3	12.6	-0.6	3.1	5.4	10.7	8.5	9.2	8.2	4.0	-11.6	14.0	6.2	4.6	7.2
Total OECD	8.2	8.7	7.3	10.3	6.6	6.4	12.4	0.7	3.3	5.5	10.2	8.0	9.4	7.5	2.8	-11.2	12.3	5.7	3.8	6.7
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
China	9.2	10.5	8.3	9.0	2.8	6.1	12.8	-1.0	3.8	5.9	11.3	7.9	8.3	7.0	3.2	-12.3	13.1	6.0	4.8	7.1
Other industrialised Asia <sup>1</sup>	10.7	12.7	9.2	8.6	0.0	5.3	14.7	-0.7	6.5	9.4	14.1	9.2	9.7	8.2	4.1	-8.8	15.5	6.7	5.2	8.3
Russia	5.5	10.2	7.0	10.6	7.7	5.1	11.3	1.6	3.5	6.4	9.9	8.4	10.0	9.2	4.1	-10.1	11.4	5.6	3.5	6.4
Brazil	8.5	6.2	8.9	12.5	6.3	3.0	10.3	-0.6	-1.2	8.4	13.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	5.5	-11.7	14.8	7.8	5.3	7.2
Other oil producers	8.4	11.3	8.7	8.5	1.7	6.1	12.8	-0.1	4.7	7.1	11.5	8.3	9.0	8.1	3.4	-10.5	13.4	5.9	4.4	7.4
Rest of the world	5.4	9.1	6.8	10.2	6.1	3.7	11.5	1.6	3.5	6.3	11.1	9.4	10.3	10.0	5.3	-11.7	12.7	6.7	4.9	7.5

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932637367>

Annex Table 54. **Import penetration**  
 Goods and services import volume as a percentage of total final expenditure, constant prices

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Australia	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.2	16.1	17.3	15.8	17.3	18.7	19.5	20.4
Austria	25.7	26.3	26.8	27.7	28.0	28.4	29.7	30.6	30.2	30.8	32.4	33.3	33.6	34.3	33.8	31.6	32.7	33.3	33.7	34.5
Belgium	35.9	36.2	36.8	37.9	38.7	38.5	40.4	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.6	41.5	42.0	42.5	43.0	41.0	42.5	43.2	43.2	44.1
Canada	24.6	25.1	25.8	27.6	27.8	28.2	28.8	27.3	27.1	27.5	28.5	29.4	29.8	30.6	30.8	28.3	30.3	31.2	31.7	32.6
Chile	..	..	18.9	19.7	20.2	19.0	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.8	22.4	24.2	25.1	26.8	28.3	25.1	28.9	30.6	30.9	31.6
Czech Republic	24.8	27.1	28.4	29.8	31.1	31.7	34.1	35.9	36.4	37.2	38.3	38.1	39.0	40.5	40.4	38.5	41.6	43.0	43.4	44.7
Denmark	22.0	22.7	22.8	23.8	24.9	25.1	26.7	27.0	28.3	27.9	28.9	30.6	32.6	33.2	34.1	32.6	33.1	34.0	34.4	35.2
Estonia	..	35.3	35.9	39.0	40.0	38.5	41.7	41.1	41.2	41.8	43.6	45.7	46.6	46.3	45.9	39.2	42.9	46.5	46.5	47.4
Finland	21.4	21.7	22.4	23.2	23.7	23.7	25.6	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.3	28.9	29.1	30.6	28.8	29.7	28.9	28.8	28.8
France	15.3	16.0	16.1	16.9	17.9	18.3	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.6	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.4	21.0	22.1	22.6	22.7	23.3
Germany	17.7	18.4	19.0	20.0	21.1	22.2	23.5	23.4	23.2	24.3	25.5	26.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	28.0	29.5	30.4	31.1	32.1
Greece	20.1	21.2	22.0	23.7	24.8	26.9	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.5	25.3	24.6	24.9	26.9	27.6	24.0	23.3	23.0	22.2	22.5
Hungary	..	24.3	25.7	28.7	31.8	33.5	35.9	36.2	36.7	37.9	39.8	40.5	43.0	45.9	47.0	44.8	47.6	48.8	49.8	51.2
Iceland	21.1	21.5	23.4	23.9	26.5	26.6	27.3	24.8	24.3	25.7	26.8	30.6	31.9	30.3	26.0	22.6	23.8	24.3	24.7	24.9
Ireland	33.2	34.3	35.3	36.3	40.0	40.3	42.4	42.8	41.9	40.4	41.5	42.2	42.6	43.3	43.2	42.8	43.5	42.8	42.6	43.0
Israel	..	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.0	30.4	31.0	29.8	29.6	29.1	30.5	30.1	29.6	30.8	30.5	27.2	28.6	29.8	30.0	31.0
Italy	15.5	16.3	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.6	22.1	21.8	20.3	22.0	22.1	22.0	22.5
Japan	8.2	8.9	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.4	12.0	12.2	12.5
Korea	20.1	21.9	23.1	22.9	19.7	21.8	23.9	22.3	23.4	24.9	26.1	26.8	27.9	29.1	29.6	28.0	29.9	30.4	30.9	31.8
Luxembourg	..	48.1	49.2	50.9	52.1	53.5	54.0	54.6	53.7	55.1	56.9	56.6	58.2	58.8	59.7	57.6	58.2	58.7	58.4	58.6
Mexico	14.2	13.0	14.6	16.2	17.6	18.9	21.1	21.0	21.3	21.1	22.2	23.1	24.3	25.0	25.3	22.8	25.2	25.7	26.0	26.5
Netherlands	29.3	30.6	30.9	32.4	33.3	34.2	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.1	39.5	39.7	38.6	40.6	41.1	42.3	43.2
New Zealand	21.1	21.7	22.4	22.2	22.4	23.6	22.9	22.8	23.7	24.3	26.4	26.9	25.9	27.1	27.7	24.4	26.0	26.9	27.1	28.0
Norway	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.2	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	20.2	21.0	22.1	23.3	24.0	21.9	23.4	23.6	23.5	23.8
Poland	15.5	17.5	20.1	22.1	24.3	23.7	25.4	24.4	24.7	25.6	27.0	27.5	29.6	30.9	31.1	28.3	30.2	30.5	31.0	31.5
Portugal	21.7	22.1	22.5	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.8	27.0	27.3	28.4	29.0	29.5	27.9	28.7	27.9	27.4	27.5
Slovak Republic	31.7	32.7	34.8	35.8	38.7	38.6	40.1	42.2	42.1	42.7	43.5	44.7	46.8	46.6	45.9	42.0	44.7	44.9	44.6	45.0
Slovenia	..	..	32.6	33.9	35.2	35.7	36.4	36.4	36.7	37.5	39.5	40.2	41.6	43.8	43.8	40.5	41.9	43.1	44.0	45.1
Spain	14.8	15.7	16.5	17.7	19.1	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.5	22.0	23.0	23.7	24.8	25.6	24.4	21.7	23.3	23.1	21.7	22.0
Sweden	22.9	23.5	23.8	25.5	26.8	26.8	28.2	27.5	26.9	27.2	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.3	31.2	29.0	30.3	30.7	31.0	31.5
Switzerland	23.8	24.5	25.1	26.2	27.1	27.6	28.9	29.1	28.8	29.1	30.1	30.9	31.5	32.1	31.7	30.9	31.8	31.8	31.8	32.6
Turkey	12.1	14.1	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.8	18.7	15.5	17.2	19.6	21.2	21.8	21.8	22.8	22.0	20.1	21.9	22.3	21.9	22.3
United Kingdom	17.6	17.9	18.9	19.7	20.6	21.1	21.8	22.1	22.6	22.3	23.0	23.9	25.2	24.4	24.4	22.8	23.9	24.1	24.3	24.4
United States	9.0	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.0	12.7	13.8	14.1	14.3	14.7
Total OECD	14.1	14.8	15.3	16.2	16.8	17.5	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.8	19.7	20.3	21.1	21.5	21.6	20.0	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.6

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2005 \$ divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections**  
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013				2011	2012	2013				
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4			
<b>Private consumption</b>																
Canada	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.0	
France	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.1	-1.0	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.8	-0.4	0.9	1.4	
Germany	1.4	1.1	1.7	-0.8	0.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.7	
Italy	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	-2.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.5	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	
Japan	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.4	4.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.4	
United Kingdom	-1.2	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.4	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	-1.2	1.4	1.2	
United States	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.6	2.7	
Euro area	0.2	-0.5	0.3	-1.8	-0.6	-0.6	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.2	-0.7	-0.2	0.7	
Total OECD	1.6	1.5	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.0	1.7	2.2	
<b>Public consumption</b>																
Canada	1.2	0.2	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	
France	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	
Germany	1.4	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.5	
Italy	-0.9	-1.1	-1.1	-2.7	-0.4	0.4	0.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-0.5	-1.2	
Japan	2.0	1.8	0.1	1.5	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	1.8	1.5	-0.3	
United Kingdom	0.1	-0.7	-1.8	2.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	0.3	-1.6	-1.8	
United States	-1.2	-1.3	-0.1	-4.2	-2.1	1.0	-0.5	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-1.7	-0.3	-0.3	
Euro area	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.3	
Total OECD	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-1.8	0.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	
<b>Business investment</b>																
Canada	13.7	7.1	7.2	8.1	6.5	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.9	7.3	7.0	
France	4.0	0.9	4.0	7.8	-5.5	2.4	2.8	3.2	4.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	3.7	0.7	4.8	
Germany	7.5	3.0	4.6	2.9	1.6	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.7	4.9	3.4	5.1	
Japan	1.0	1.3	5.4	20.7	-13.9	3.3	3.7	5.2	5.5	6.2	6.4	7.0	4.5	-0.8	6.3	
United Kingdom	1.2	1.8	5.3	-12.7	-2.0	1.6	3.2	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.0	1.6	2.0	6.3	
United States	8.8	5.4	7.3	5.2	-2.1	6.1	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	8.2	4.6	7.4	
<b>Total investment</b>																
Canada	6.9	3.9	5.0	1.7	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.8	
France	2.9	0.6	1.7	4.9	-3.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.2	-0.3	2.5	
Germany	6.6	2.0	3.7	4.6	-0.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.6	2.2	4.2	
Italy	-1.2	-4.7	-0.8	-9.1	-6.6	-3.2	-2.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1	-3.2	-0.2	
Japan	0.5	2.3	2.8	10.3	-6.0	4.7	3.9	2.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.3	3.2	1.2	2.6	
United Kingdom	-1.2	-0.9	2.8	-2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.9	-1.0	0.0	3.4	
United States	3.7	4.4	6.3	4.2	-0.5	5.0	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	3.9	4.2	6.5	
Euro area	1.5	-1.8	1.3	-2.2	-3.8	-1.3	-0.3	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	0.7	-1.2	2.2	
Total OECD	3.2	2.2	4.2	1.8	-0.3	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.0	2.6	2.6	4.6	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections (cont'd)**  
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013								2011	2012	2013
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4			
<b>Total domestic demand</b>																
Canada	3.2	2.0	2.7	1.0	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.7	
France	1.7	0.0	0.9	-2.5	0.5	0.8	2.0	-0.3	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	
Germany	2.4	1.2	2.0	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	2.1	
Italy	-0.8	-2.9	-0.9	-5.5	-3.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.7	-0.5	-3.3	-1.7	-0.7	
Japan	0.1	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.6	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.4	
United Kingdom	-0.9	0.2	0.9	-1.9	-0.2	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	-0.7	0.7	0.9	
United States	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9	1.5	2.5	2.8	
Euro area	0.6	-1.2	0.3	-3.1	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.8	
Total OECD	1.5	1.3	2.0	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	0.9	1.6	2.3	
<b>Export of goods and services</b>																
Canada	4.4	5.2	6.2	4.6	3.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	4.5	4.9	6.6	
France	5.0	3.7	6.3	4.6	1.2	3.6	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.3	4.6	4.0	7.0	
Germany	8.4	4.4	6.2	-3.0	5.4	3.6	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.2	7.5	6.3	5.0	6.9	
Italy	6.3	2.3	4.4	0.1	0.4	2.0	3.2	4.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	3.0	2.4	5.1	
Japan	0.0	2.3	6.5	-11.8	2.0	3.5	5.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	-1.6	4.2	7.3	
United Kingdom	4.6	1.9	5.3	6.4	-0.8	3.2	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	5.9	0.7	3.1	5.8	
United States	6.7	4.9	6.7	2.7	5.4	6.0	6.0	6.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	4.7	5.9	7.1	
Total OECD <sup>1</sup>	6.0	3.9	6.3	-0.8	4.9	4.5	5.4	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.1	3.5	5.2	6.8	
<b>Import of goods and services</b>																
Canada	6.5	4.3	6.3	2.2	4.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	5.3	5.6	6.5	
France	4.7	1.3	4.7	-5.6	2.8	3.2	7.4	1.2	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	0.8	3.6	5.8	
Germany	7.5	4.7	6.7	-1.1	2.6	5.7	5.6	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.1	7.2	
Italy	1.0	-2.0	2.4	-9.8	0.4	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	-7.2	1.7	2.5	
Japan	5.8	3.8	4.9	4.3	-0.5	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.8	2.8	5.4	
United Kingdom	1.2	1.5	2.3	3.6	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	-1.3	1.6	2.6	
United States	4.9	3.9	6.2	3.7	4.3	4.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	3.6	5.2	6.4	
Total OECD <sup>1</sup>	5.0	2.7	5.6	-2.8	4.3	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.3	1.8	4.7	6.0	
<b>GDP</b>																
Canada	2.5	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	
France	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	1.5	
Germany	3.1	1.2	2.0	-0.7	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	2.2	
Italy	0.5	-1.7	-0.4	-2.6	-3.2	-1.3	-0.6	-0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.0	
Japan	-0.7	2.0	1.5	-0.7	4.1	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	-0.6	1.9	1.6	
United Kingdom	0.7	0.5	1.9	-1.2	-0.7	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	
United States	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	1.6	2.4	2.7	
Euro area	1.5	-0.1	0.9	-1.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.3	
Total OECD	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.8	2.4	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 56. **Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections**  
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2011	2012	2013	2011	2012				2013				2011	2012	2013
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
<b>Consumer price index<sup>1</sup></b>															
Canada	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.2
France	2.3	2.4	1.8	3.7	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.5
Germany	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0
Italy	2.9	3.3	2.3	6.9	2.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	1.3
Japan	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	2.3	-3.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
United Kingdom	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.7	1.8	1.8
United States	3.1	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.1	1.8
Euro area	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.2	1.6
<b>GDP deflator</b>															
Canada	3.3	2.2	1.8	4.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.6	1.9
France	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.2	1.2
Germany	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.7	2.0
Italy	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.2	4.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.0
Japan	-2.1	-0.9	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2
United Kingdom	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.5	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.3	1.6	1.7
United States	2.1	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.6
Euro area	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Total OECD	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.7
<b>Unit labour cost (total economy)</b>															
Canada	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.4
France	1.7	1.6	0.7	3.2	1.9	1.4	0.6	-2.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.4	1.6
Germany	1.3	1.9	1.2	4.3	1.0	2.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5	2.1	1.6	0.8
Italy	1.2	3.0	1.6	3.3	5.9	4.5	3.1	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.9	4.0	0.8
Japan	1.0	-1.5	-0.7	1.9	-1.6	-1.9	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.5	1.1	-1.2	-0.5
United Kingdom	1.5	1.3	0.9	5.0	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	0.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	-0.2	1.8
United States	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	2.1	3.0
Euro area	0.8	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.7
<b>Total OECD</b>	1.6	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.6
<b>Unemployment</b>	Per cent of labour force														
Canada	7.5	6.9	6.6	7.4	7.4	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4			
France	9.3	9.8	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.9			
Germany	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2			
Italy	8.4	9.4	9.9	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0			
Japan	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3			
United Kingdom	8.1	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.9			
United States	8.9	8.1	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.4			
Euro area	10.0	10.8	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0			
Total OECD	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Australia</b>					<b>France</b>				
Final domestic demand	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.3	Final domestic demand	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
Stockbuilding	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.0
Net exports	-1.8	-2.6	-0.5	-0.6	Net exports	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
GDP	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.7	GDP	1.6	1.7	0.6	1.2
<b>Austria</b>					<b>Germany</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.9	2.0	1.0	1.1	Final domestic demand	1.5	2.2	1.2	1.9
Stockbuilding	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.6	Net exports	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.0
GDP	2.5	3.0	0.8	1.6	GDP	3.6	3.1	1.2	2.0
<b>Belgium</b>					<b>Greece</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.1	1.7	0.3	1.0	Final domestic demand	-7.1	-10.4	-8.5	-3.0
Stockbuilding	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.4	1.1	-0.5	0.0
Net exports	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.3	Net exports	3.0	2.4	4.0	1.7
GDP	2.2	2.0	0.4	1.3	GDP	-3.5	-6.9	-5.3	-1.3
<b>Canada</b>					<b>Hungary</b>				
Final domestic demand	4.6	3.1	2.3	2.7	Final domestic demand	-3.6	-1.0	-2.3	-0.1
Stockbuilding	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	3.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.1	Net exports	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.3
GDP	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	GDP	1.2	1.7	-1.5	1.1
<b>Chile</b>					<b>Iceland</b>				
Final domestic demand	9.5	9.3	5.0	6.0	Final domestic demand	-2.4	3.6	3.8	2.9
Stockbuilding	4.1	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-7.6	-2.8	-0.3	-0.9	Net exports	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2
GDP	6.1	5.9	4.4	5.1	GDP	-4.0	3.1	3.1	2.7
<b>Czech Republic</b>					<b>Ireland</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.4	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	Final domestic demand	-4.9	-3.3	-1.5	-0.3
Stockbuilding	1.3	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.0	0.9	-0.9	0.0
Net exports	0.8	2.6	0.9	0.4	Net exports	3.7	4.7	2.7	2.3
GDP	2.6	1.7	-0.5	1.7	GDP	-0.4	0.7	0.6	2.1
<b>Denmark</b>					<b>Israel</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.2	Final domestic demand	5.9	5.9	3.0	4.1
Stockbuilding	1.0	0.4	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.4	0.4	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.2	Net exports	0.6	-1.7	0.0	-0.6
GDP	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	GDP	4.8	4.8	3.2	3.6
<b>Estonia</b>					<b>Italy</b>				
Final domestic demand	-3.1	7.6	5.4	3.0	Final domestic demand	0.9	-0.3	-2.1	-1.0
Stockbuilding	3.4	2.8	-1.5	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.0
Net exports	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.6	Net exports	-0.3	1.4	1.3	0.6
GDP	2.3	7.6	2.2	3.6	GDP	1.8	0.5	-1.7	-0.4
<b>Finland</b>					<b>Japan</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.2	2.9	1.3	1.6	Final domestic demand	2.0	0.5	2.2	1.3
Stockbuilding	0.9	1.4	0.5	-0.1	Stockbuilding	0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.2	-0.3	-0.3	0.6	Net exports	1.7	-0.8	-0.3	0.2
GDP	3.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	GDP	4.5	-0.7	2.0	1.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont'd)

	2010	2011	2012	2013		2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Korea</b>					<b>Slovenia</b>				
Final domestic demand	4.5	1.2	3.2	3.4	Final domestic demand	-2.0	-2.6	-2.8	-1.2
Stockbuilding	2.5	0.8	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.9	1.0	-0.4	0.0
Net exports	-0.6	1.8	0.3	0.6	Net exports	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.8
GDP	6.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	GDP	1.4	-0.2	-2.0	-0.4
<b>Luxembourg</b>					<b>Spain</b>				
Final domestic demand	1.8	2.4	1.1	1.6	Final domestic demand	-1.0	-1.7	-5.2	-2.4
Stockbuilding	2.2	0.6	-0.1	0.1	Stockbuilding	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-1.4	-1.5	-0.5	0.5	Net exports	0.9	2.5	3.7	1.6
GDP	2.7	1.6	0.6	2.2	GDP	-0.1	0.7	-1.6	-0.8
<b>Mexico</b>					<b>Sweden</b>				
Final domestic demand	5.1	4.9	3.5	3.9	Final domestic demand	3.4	2.6	1.0	2.4
Stockbuilding	0.6	-0.9	0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	2.2	0.6	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	Net exports	-0.1	0.7	-0.5	0.4
GDP	5.5	4.0	3.6	3.8	GDP	5.8	4.0	0.6	2.8
<b>Netherlands</b>					<b>Switzerland</b>				
Final domestic demand	-0.4	0.6	-0.8	0.0	Final domestic demand	2.6	1.6	1.4	1.8
Stockbuilding	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	-1.2	-0.7	-1.0	0.0
Net exports	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.8	Net exports	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.1
GDP	1.6	1.3	-0.6	0.7	GDP	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.9
<b>New Zealand</b>					<b>Turkey</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.6	Final domestic demand	10.0	9.6	2.2	5.4
Stockbuilding	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	2.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.0
Net exports	-2.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	Net exports	-4.3	-1.5	0.9	-0.7
GDP	2.4	1.3	1.9	2.8	GDP	9.2	8.5	3.3	4.6
<b>Norway</b>					<b>United Kingdom</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.9	2.7	2.7	3.1	Final domestic demand	1.6	-1.0	0.2	0.9
Stockbuilding	1.9	0.1	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.1	-1.2	-0.4	-0.5	Net exports	-0.5	1.0	0.1	1.0
GDP	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	GDP	2.1	0.7	0.5	1.9
<b>Poland</b>					<b>United States</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.7	Final domestic demand	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.8
Stockbuilding	1.9	0.2	-0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	1.7	-0.2	0.3	0.0
Net exports	-0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	Net exports	-0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.2
GDP	3.9	4.4	2.9	2.9	GDP	3.0	1.7	2.4	2.6
<b>Portugal</b>					<b>Euro area</b>				
Final domestic demand	0.7	-5.7	-7.0	-3.1	Final domestic demand	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.3
Stockbuilding	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	0.2	-0.4	0.0
Net exports	0.6	4.4	3.5	2.1	Net exports	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.6
GDP	1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-0.9	GDP	1.9	1.5	-0.1	0.9
<b>Slovak Republic</b>					<b>Total OECD</b>				
Final domestic demand	2.3	0.4	0.9	1.4	Final domestic demand	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1
Stockbuilding	1.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.1	Stockbuilding	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.0	5.1	3.7	1.6	Net exports	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1
GDP	4.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	GDP	3.2	1.8	1.6	2.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 58. Household wealth and indebtedness


	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Canada</b>												
Net wealth	507.0	502.2	503.2	512.7	516.1	518.1	534.5	545.5	548.5	538.9	551.2	546.4
Net financial wealth	239.1	240.1	235.5	231.4	224.0	214.6	216.5	217.9	210.6	204.0	211.8	206.0
Non-financial assets	267.9	262.0	267.7	281.3	292.1	303.5	318.0	327.7	337.9	334.8	339.4	340.4
Financial assets	353.2	352.7	349.6	348.5	344.7	338.9	345.9	349.6	347.9	345.3	360.4	356.5
of which: Equities	81.1	84.3	84.2	83.6	81.0	79.4	79.4	85.2	85.2	87.5	92.1	91.0
Liabilities	114.1	112.6	114.1	117.1	120.6	124.3	129.4	131.8	137.3	141.3	148.6	150.5
of which: Mortgages	71.8	69.6	69.6	71.2	73.2	75.9	79.1	80.7	84.7	87.6	92.3	94.3
<b>France</b>												
Net wealth	554.4	564.7	560.4	575.9	626.7	683.1	752.0	796.1	808.9	759.8	759.6	811.8
Net financial wealth	221.9	218.6	197.0	187.4	196.1	200.7	209.3	220.0	217.2	191.0	209.4	216.4
Non-financial assets	332.5	346.1	363.4	388.6	430.6	482.4	542.7	576.2	591.8	568.7	550.3	595.4
Financial assets	293.5	288.0	266.7	258.5	270.3	277.3	292.2	307.7	309.0	282.7	305.1	315.4
of which: Equities	93.9	91.4	74.5	65.5	72.4	75.3	80.9	92.7	91.1	65.9	76.6	80.4
Liabilities	71.6	69.4	69.6	71.1	74.3	76.6	82.9	87.7	91.8	91.7	95.7	99.0
of which: Long-term loans	54.2	53.9	54.1	55.1	57.8	61.0	66.3	70.6	74.5	77.9	..	..
<b>Germany</b>												
Net wealth	542.0	545.4	541.6	542.3	555.4	567.4	587.2	599.9	628.9	616.9	..	..
Net financial wealth	154.6	153.9	153.7	148.3	160.4	168.7	181.6	179.5	194.3	179.6	191.6	199.8
Non-financial assets	387.4	391.5	388.0	394.0	395.0	398.6	405.5	420.5	434.6	437.3	..	..
Financial assets	269.4	270.3	267.6	262.1	272.9	279.7	290.0	285.3	297.2	279.0	291.7	297.3
of which: Equities	74.9	76.4	72.7	58.3	64.1	64.3	71.6	67.4	70.6	50.6	53.5	56.8
Liabilities	114.8	116.4	114.0	113.9	112.5	111.0	108.3	105.9	103.0	99.4	100.1	97.5
of which: Mortgages	71.4	72.8	72.6	73.5	73.2	72.6	71.7	71.5	69.7	67.3	68.1	..
<b>Italy</b>												
Net wealth	738.4	760.5	739.4	758.7	778.4	804.2	836.8	856.2	854.7	853.7	878.8	872.1
Net financial wealth	317.4	329.6	305.1	301.1	296.2	306.1	316.4	313.1	291.8	282.5	282.5	273.9
Non-financial assets	421.1	430.9	434.3	457.6	482.2	498.0	520.4	543.1	562.9	571.2	596.3	598.2
Financial assets	366.4	384.3	360.9	359.4	357.7	371.7	387.0	388.6	371.6	364.1	369.1	363.4
of which: Equities	87.8	95.9	78.6	73.1	67.1	70.1	79.1	82.5	70.7	70.6	61.1	56.2
Liabilities	49.1	54.7	55.8	58.3	61.6	65.6	70.7	75.5	79.9	81.6	86.6	89.5
of which: Medium and long-term loans	27.3	30.0	31.4	33.4	35.4	38.6	42.2	45.5	48.6	49.2	52.9	55.0
<b>Japan</b>												
Net wealth	742.5	739.9	778.9	777.9	787.4	780.0	805.6	812.6	808.6	776.8	779.4	775.7
Net financial wealth	325.6	333.8	340.8	357.6	379.1	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.5	396.5	399.2
Non-financial assets	416.8	406.1	438.0	420.4	408.3	394.5	388.3	393.4	399.8	395.3	383.0	376.5
Financial assets	458.4	467.6	477.2	491.1	513.0	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.4	525.0	524.9
of which: Equities	45.4	41.2	31.8	29.9	41.9	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.6	34.9	38.1
Liabilities	132.8	133.8	136.3	133.5	133.9	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	125.7
of which: Mortgages <sup>1</sup>	58.6	60.7	62.8	62.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	65.4
<b>United Kingdom</b>												
Net wealth	769.1	768.2	714.3	716.2	749.3	798.6	829.5	870.4	899.7	755.9	803.5	822.9
Net financial wealth	410.2	380.3	323.5	261.1	266.4	270.6	305.3	312.3	307.6	244.3	287.5	299.6
Non-financial assets	358.9	387.9	390.8	455.2	482.9	528.0	524.2	558.1	592.1	511.6	515.9	523.3
Financial assets	523.9	497.4	445.0	395.0	411.5	430.6	468.0	488.6	490.7	422.5	458.5	464.8
of which: Equities	121.4	113.6	85.9	61.5	67.4	71.5	76.2	77.5	72.8	46.8	63.2	67.7
Liabilities	113.6	117.1	121.4	133.9	145.1	160.0	162.6	176.3	183.1	178.1	171.0	165.2
of which: Mortgages	82.7	85.4	88.5	97.2	106.9	119.2	121.5	130.6	138.1	136.3	133.0	..
<b>United States</b>												
Net wealth	627.0	584.1	556.8	516.4	564.3	603.1	647.4	658.0	625.5	475.8	510.9	526.2
Net financial wealth	408.0	355.3	317.3	268.7	304.9	326.4	342.2	360.1	357.2	254.0	290.9	316.2
Non-financial assets	219.0	228.8	239.5	247.8	259.4	276.7	305.2	298.0	268.3	221.8	220.0	210.0
Financial assets	507.7	456.0	421.9	378.3	422.6	450.5	473.6	495.5	494.8	383.1	421.1	440.6
of which: Equities	186.2	148.1	123.5	92.2	115.8	122.8	126.8	139.6	136.6	82.3	107.0	118.4
Liabilities	99.7	100.7	104.6	109.6	117.7	124.1	131.3	135.4	137.6	129.1	130.2	124.4
of which: Mortgages	66.7	67.3	71.2	77.0	84.2	90.0	97.6	101.4	103.1	97.0	97.7	91.5

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income.

For a more detailed description of the variables, see OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Fiscal year data.

Sources: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932637462>

Annex Table 59. **House prices**  
Percentage change from previous year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Nominal</b>																	
United States	2.9	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.6	6.3	6.2	9.3	11.3	7.3	1.3	-4.5	-4.8	-3.7	-3.5
Japan	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.2	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2
Germany	1.0	-0.9	-1.8	-1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-0.9	-1.9	-2.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	5.4
France		-1.6	-0.3	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.2	6.0
Italy	0.8	-3.3	-4.6	2.1	5.5	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-2.0	..
United Kingdom	0.7	3.7	8.7	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.2	16.1	15.7	11.9	5.5	6.3	10.9	-0.9	-7.8	7.2	-0.7
Canada	-4.6	0.1	2.9	-1.4	3.8	3.6	4.5	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.8	11.4	10.8	-1.3	4.5	6.9	7.1
Australia	1.2	0.8	4.0	7.3	7.2	8.3	11.2	18.8	18.2	6.5	1.5	7.8	11.3	4.4	3.4	12.1	-2.6
Belgium	4.5	2.2	2.4	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	12.7	11.8	9.2	4.9	-0.4	5.4	3.1
Denmark	7.6	10.7	11.5	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	17.6	21.6	4.6	-4.5	-12.0	2.8	-3.0
Finland						3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.1	8.0	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7
Greece	..	..	..	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5
Ireland	6.2	8.7	14.7	24.1	21.5	20.8	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.1	14.5	8.5	-5.9	-18.3	-13.1	-13.2
Korea	-0.1	0.7	3.0	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.7	9.0	1.1	0.8	6.2	9.0	4.0	0.2	2.4	5.3
Netherlands	7.0	10.7	12.0	10.9	16.3	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.0	-3.3	-2.0	-2.3
Norway	7.2	9.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	2.0	8.2	8.0
New Zealand	9.3	10.3	6.1	-1.7	2.2	-0.4	1.8	10.2	19.6	17.9	13.5	10.5	10.9	-4.4	-1.6	1.9	1.1
Spain	3.5	2.6	4.2	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	16.9	20.0	18.3	14.6	10.0	5.5	0.2	-7.6	-3.6	-6.1
Sweden	0.3	0.8	6.6	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.2	10.4	3.3	1.6	7.8	0.7
Switzerland	-3.9	-5.3	-3.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.1
<b>Real<sup>1</sup></b>																	
United States	0.7	1.3	1.5	4.2	3.1	3.7	5.6	4.9	4.1	6.5	8.1	4.4	-1.3	-7.5	-5.0	-5.4	-5.8
Japan	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-2.5	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	-4.4	-5.4	-4.2	-2.7	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-2.1	-2.1
Germany	-0.4	-1.8	-3.0	-2.4	1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.9	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	0.4	0.6	3.3
France		-3.3	-1.2	1.6	7.4	6.2	5.8	7.5	9.8	12.7	13.4	9.8	4.4	-2.0	-6.5	4.0	3.8
Italy	-5.0	-7.1	-6.7	0.3	3.6	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.3	7.1	5.2	3.8	2.9	-1.4	-3.6	-3.5	..
United Kingdom	-2.5	0.2	6.1	9.5	9.6	14.4	7.1	15.2	13.7	9.8	3.0	3.5	8.2	-4.2	-9.2	3.1	-4.5
Canada	-5.8	-1.5	1.3	-2.6	2.1	1.4	2.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.0	9.8	9.1	-2.8	4.0	5.5	5.0
Australia	-1.6	-1.4	2.2	5.8	6.1	4.7	7.5	15.6	15.9	5.3	-0.5	4.2	7.6	1.2	0.9	9.1	-5.1
Belgium	2.3	1.5	0.9	5.3	6.7	1.9	2.9	5.2	5.4	6.3	9.7	8.6	6.2	1.6	0.5	3.5	-0.1
Denmark	5.6	9.0	9.4	7.5	4.8	3.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	7.6	15.8	19.3	3.3	-7.0	-13.2	0.3	-5.4
Finland						-0.4	-3.7	3.7	6.9	7.7	7.2	4.9	3.2	-2.7	-1.5	6.6	-0.2
Greece	..	..	..	9.5	6.4	7.1	11.6	10.9	2.0	-0.6	7.2	9.1	2.8	-2.8	-4.9	-8.5	-8.3
Ireland	3.3	5.9	11.7	19.3	17.8	14.9	7.6	1.4	9.7	9.3	6.2	11.8	5.2	-8.7	-14.8	-11.2	-14.0
Korea	-6.2	-5.7	-3.1	-14.6	-3.9	-2.4	-0.5	13.2	5.6	-2.0	-1.4	4.6	6.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	1.4
Netherlands	4.8	8.6	9.4	8.7	14.1	13.9	6.4	3.4	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	-2.8	-3.4	-4.5
Norway	4.7	7.9	9.2	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.7	11.2	-4.4	-0.5	6.0	6.6
New Zealand	6.8	7.5	4.2	-3.7	1.5	-2.6	-0.4	8.0	18.6	16.2	11.1	7.3	9.2	-7.7	-3.9	0.7	-1.8
Spain	-1.3	-0.6	1.5	2.9	4.6	3.6	5.9	13.6	16.3	14.2	10.7	6.2	2.2	-3.2	-6.4	-5.9	-9.0
Sweden	-2.5	-0.1	5.2	9.0	7.7	10.3	5.7	4.7	5.0	8.2	7.9	11.0	9.0	0.2	-0.5	6.3	-0.6
Switzerland	-5.2	-6.5	-4.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	1.3	3.7	2.6	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.1	5.6	3.9	3.6

1. Nominal house prices deflated by the private consumption deflator.

Source: Various national sources and Nomisma, see table A.1 in Girouard, N., M. Kennedy, P. van den Noord and C. André, "Recent house price developments: the role of fundamentals", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 475, 2006.

Annex Table 60. House price ratios

Long-term average = 100

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
<b>Price-to-rent ratio</b>																	
United States	90.1	90.3	90.6	92.2	94.0	96.8	100.4	102.9	106.8	113.5	123.2	127.7	124.8	116.3	109.5	105.9	100.9
Japan	112.2	108.5	105.5	103.1	99.9	96.0	91.8	87.7	83.0	78.1	74.4	72.1	71.5	70.3	67.7	65.5	63.5
Germany	100.5	96.6	92.7	90.0	90.8	89.8	88.8	85.2	83.6	81.3	78.9	78.0	77.8	77.1	76.6	77.6	80.8
France		74.8	73.5	73.5	77.2	84.0	90.3	95.7	104.2	116.6	129.9	140.7	145.4	143.5	130.6	135.2	141.6
Italy	97.7	87.9	78.5	76.2	77.9	82.3	87.1	93.3	100.1	107.1	112.6	117.0	120.3	119.4	111.2	106.9	103.9
United Kingdom	69.3	68.7	71.9	77.5	83.4	92.9	97.3	110.0	125.2	136.9	140.2	145.0	155.4	148.4	133.4	140.0	134.6
Canada	88.3	88.5	91.3	89.7	92.1	93.4	95.3	103.1	110.1	117.8	126.3	135.8	144.6	137.6	142.1	151.0	159.5
Australia	83.7	81.8	82.7	86.1	90.0	94.5	101.9	118.2	137.1	142.5	141.5	147.7	155.9	151.1	146.3	157.2	146.4
Belgium	86.1	85.9	86.5	91.0	96.0	99.8	102.6	106.6	111.5	119.0	131.4	142.0	152.5	156.9	153.3	159.7	163.0
Denmark	75.1	82.0	89.1	95.3	99.0	102.7	105.9	106.9	107.5	113.9	130.6	155.6	159.5	148.6	127.0	126.9	119.4
Finland						102.5	97.5	103.9	111.0	119.0	125.1	127.5	126.8	122.3	126.5	136.6	134.5
Greece	..	..	74.0	79.6	82.9	88.2	97.1	105.3	105.5	102.5	109.0	118.0	119.9	117.1	108.2	101.0	94.7
Ireland	65.0	71.3	76.9	92.3	135.1	145.8	135.4	148.3	179.8	194.7	193.7	181.0	149.5	125.2	153.5	130.2	99.0
Korea	92.5	89.8	89.5	79.5	81.4	83.1	83.1	92.2	97.0	95.9	96.4	101.4	108.4	109.7	107.9	108.5	110.0
Netherlands	77.5	82.4	89.0	95.3	107.5	123.7	133.6	138.2	138.9	140.5	142.3	145.3	148.0	149.7	141.9	136.2	130.8
Norway	71.7	77.0	84.0	91.2	98.7	109.8	113.2	113.7	111.2	120.1	127.4	141.6	156.4	150.2	148.0	155.8	164.6
New Zealand	75.0	78.9	81.2	78.0	80.5	80.0	89.9	97.2	112.7	128.9	142.8	154.3	166.4	154.4	149.6	150.3	149.3
Spain	91.0	86.9	85.3	85.3	88.2	91.3	95.9	107.4	123.6	140.5	154.4	162.8	164.5	158.2	141.9	135.2	125.6
Sweden	64.4	62.6	64.7	70.3	76.9	85.1	90.3	94.0	97.7	103.6	110.3	122.7	133.3	134.3	132.2	140.3	138.1
Switzerland	91.9	85.9	82.5	81.7	81.1	80.6	79.9	82.7	85.0	85.9	85.7	86.1	85.9	86.1	88.2	91.3	93.8
<b>Price-to-income ratio</b>																	
United States	92.9	92.1	91.4	90.9	92.1	91.9	95.7	98.1	100.5	104.4	112.4	113.9	110.9	101.0	99.0	92.8	87.3
Japan	105.0	103.6	100.7	99.3	97.5	95.6	95.0	91.1	87.2	81.7	77.6	74.9	74.0	73.5	71.4	68.7	66.6
Germany	105.0	102.4	99.3	95.9	95.6	94.1	90.9	87.6	84.9	81.8	78.6	76.7	76.3	74.7	75.4	75.0	76.5
France		79.8	78.0	77.3	81.2	84.1	86.9	91.0	100.1	111.2	125.5	135.5	138.2	135.9	126.0	130.4	134.7
Italy	93.5	85.4	79.8	81.3	83.0	87.1	89.4	94.4	100.8	107.2	113.2	117.0	120.1	121.0	121.1	118.3	114.3
United Kingdom	73.7	71.8	73.5	78.6	84.2	92.3	94.2	106.3	117.7	129.4	131.5	135.5	145.9	139.1	123.5	128.0	123.8
Canada	96.1	95.7	96.2	91.8	91.6	89.3	90.2	96.8	103.1	107.9	114.5	119.9	127.1	120.1	125.4	129.3	135.5
Australia	88.9	85.7	86.3	90.9	93.4	95.2	98.8	114.8	129.2	130.3	126.2	128.6	130.5	130.2	126.5	138.6	128.1
Belgium	86.6	88.6	89.0	92.0	96.1	96.4	96.6	102.3	108.5	115.8	127.6	135.8	142.3	142.6	140.1	147.3	147.3
Denmark	76.0	82.1	90.3	94.8	103.6	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.3	112.6	128.0	150.5	155.9	146.1	127.2	123.5	117.3
Finland						96.9	90.6	92.1	93.2	96.0	102.2	104.9	104.9	100.1	97.2	101.5	100.3
Greece	..	..	76.7	81.9	87.6	94.2	101.2	109.8	107.3	103.8	109.7	114.2	107.8	107.6	99.6	98.6	100.7
Ireland	72.8	73.0	76.8	85.4	98.8	108.5	108.5	119.9	133.2	139.8	140.8	154.5	155.9	138.1	121.0	110.1	96.5
Korea	89.3	79.8	76.8	68.9	64.8	63.5	63.1	69.5	70.3	66.1	63.8	65.2	68.1	67.1	64.7	62.2	62.9
Netherlands	81.7	86.7	91.6	96.9	109.0	122.3	124.2	129.9	135.5	139.6	142.7	145.6	145.4	149.1	146.8	143.0	135.4
Norway	76.9	80.4	85.1	87.8	93.9	102.4	107.8	104.0	98.8	104.8	104.7	125.9	132.9	124.0	120.1	124.5	128.8
New Zealand	92.2	96.7	98.9	93.2	88.6	90.1	86.8	95.4	106.4	119.2	131.7	140.3	143.4	135.0	129.0	126.2	120.8
Spain	87.6	85.5	85.8	86.2	88.3	89.5	92.9	104.0	118.6	134.1	145.4	152.2	153.5	146.5	134.9	134.1	122.7
Sweden	75.9	76.6	81.1	87.0	91.2	95.8	95.3	97.1	101.3	109.0	115.8	124.7	129.6	128.0	125.7	133.3	129.5
Switzerland	94.4	89.8	85.1	82.4	80.2	77.8	77.2	81.7	85.1	85.2	84.1	83.1	81.5	82.5	86.8	91.9	93.5

Source: Various national sources and Nomisma, see table A.1 in Girouard, N., M. Kennedy, P. van den Noord and C. André, "Recent house price developments: the role of fundamentals", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 475, 2006 and OECD estimates.

Annex Table 61. **Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt**

As a percentage of nominal GDP

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Austria	64.3	66.8	66.0	66.7	66.3	65.3	64.9	64.2	62.3	60.3	64.2	69.6	71.8	72.2	75.5	76.9
Belgium	117.2	113.6	107.8	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.1	91.9	87.9	84.0	89.4	95.7	96.0	98.1	98.9	97.8
Czech Republic	14.5	15.9	17.8	23.9	27.1	28.6	29.0	28.4	28.2	27.9	28.7	34.3	38.1	41.2	43.5	45.5
Denmark	61.4	58.1	52.4	49.6	49.5	47.2	45.1	37.8	32.1	27.5	33.4	40.6	42.9	46.5	47.7	49.6
Estonia	6.0	6.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.0	8.7	8.8
Finland	48.4	45.7	43.8	42.5	41.5	44.5	44.4	41.7	39.7	35.2	34.0	43.5	48.4	48.6	50.6	53.2
France	59.5	58.9	57.3	56.9	59.0	63.2	65.1	66.7	63.9	64.2	68.3	79.3	82.7	86.2	91.6	93.5
Germany	60.5	61.4	60.2	59.1	60.7	64.4	66.5	68.7	68.0	65.1	66.8	74.5	83.2	81.4	82.7	82.0
Greece	95.4	94.9	104.4	104.7	102.6	98.3	99.8	110.0	107.7	107.5	113.0	129.4	145.0	165.4	163.3	168.5
Hungary	60.5	60.6	55.9	52.3	55.5	58.3	59.5	61.6	65.4	66.5	72.9	79.4	81.0	80.2	79.7	78.8
Ireland	53.0	48.0	37.5	35.2	31.9	30.7	29.4	27.2	24.7	24.8	44.2	65.1	92.5	108.2	115.7	120.9
Italy	114.3	113.2	108.4	108.2	105.2	103.8	103.6	105.4	106.0	103.1	105.8	116.0	118.7	120.0	123.1	122.5
Luxembourg	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.7	13.7	14.8	19.1	18.2	20.4	23.0
Netherlands	65.6	61.1	53.7	50.7	50.5	51.9	52.5	51.8	47.3	45.3	58.4	60.7	62.9	65.1	70.9	73.5
Poland	39.0	39.7	36.9	37.5	42.1	47.0	45.8	47.1	47.8	45.0	47.2	51.0	54.9	56.4	56.0	55.4
Portugal	50.3	49.4	48.4	51.1	53.7	55.7	57.5	62.5	63.7	68.3	71.6	83.1	93.4	107.8	114.5	120.3
Slovak Republic	34.5	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.1	43.3	48.6	50.6
Slovenia	23.1	24.1	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	21.9	35.3	38.8	47.6	51.5	54.4
Spain	64.2	62.4	59.4	55.6	52.6	48.8	46.3	43.1	39.6	36.2	40.2	53.9	61.2	68.5	81.1	84.1
Sweden	69.9	64.3	53.9	54.7	52.5	51.7	50.3	50.4	45.0	40.2	38.8	42.6	39.4	38.4	37.6	35.7
United Kingdom	46.7	43.7	41.0	37.7	37.5	38.7	40.6	42.2	43.2	44.0	52.6	68.2	75.7	82.9	89.6	94.1
Euro area	72.5	71.8	69.2	68.1	68.0	69.1	69.7	70.4	68.5	66.3	70.2	80.0	85.8	88.1	92.2	93.0

Note: For the period before 2010, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.

Annex Table 62. **Macroeconomic indicators for selected non-member economies**

Calendar year basis

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
<b>Real GDP growth</b>																
China	7.8	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.2	8.2	9.3
Brazil	0.1	0.3	4.3	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.6	2.7	3.2	4.2
India	5.9	6.9	5.5	4.0	4.5	7.0	8.3	9.1	9.3	10.1	5.4	5.8	10.6	7.3	7.1	7.7
Indonesia	-13.1	0.8	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	5.8	6.0
Russian Federation	-5.3	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
South Africa	0.5	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2
<b>Inflation<sup>1</sup></b>																
China	-1.7	-2.2	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.7	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	3.3	2.8
Brazil	3.2	4.9	7.0	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	4.9	5.3
India	13.2	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9	7.8	7.1
Indonesia	58.4	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.2
Russian Federation	27.8	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	4.6	5.8
South Africa	..	..	..	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	4.7
<b>Fiscal balance<sup>2</sup></b>																
China	-0.9	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-1.3	-0.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	-4.4	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-3.2	-2.9
India	-8.3	-9.2	-9.2	-9.6	-9.4	-8.5	-7.4	-6.7	-5.7	-4.1	-7.2	-9.5	-8.2	-8.0	-7.9	-7.8
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.8
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	-0.7	1.7	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.6	7.3	-4.3	-3.5	1.6	1.0	0.7
South Africa	-4.3	-3.0	-3.3	-2.0	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.8	-2.4	-5.5	-6.0	-5.7	-5.4	-4.7
<b>Current account balance<sup>2</sup></b>																
China	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.8	3.6	5.9	8.6	10.2	9.1	5.2	4.0	2.8	2.3	1.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	-1.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.7	-3.2
India	-1.5	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-3.2	-2.6	-2.9
Indonesia	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.7	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-0.8	-1.3
Russian Federation	2.4	12.8	18.1	11.1	8.5	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1	3.9	4.7	5.4	6.3	4.4
South Africa	-1.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-1.0	-3.0	-3.5	-5.3	-7.0	-7.2	-4.0	-2.8	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2

1. Percentage change from previous period in the Consumer Price Index (CPI).

2. Percentage of GDP. Fiscal balances are not comparable across countries due to different definitions.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 91 database.



**From:**  
**OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2012 Issue 1**

**Access the complete publication at:**  
[https://doi.org/10.1787/eco\\_outlook-v2012-1-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2012-1-en)

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD (2012), "Statistical Annex", in *OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2012 Issue 1*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: [https://doi.org/10.1787/eco\\_outlook-v2012-1-45-en](https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2012-1-45-en)

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