

TURKEY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million TRY, quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	1 947 373	2 287 263	2 662 958	3 127 848	535 404	557 569	577 434	616 855	630 834	652 317
2 Private final consumption expenditure	1 560 396	1 836 628	2 110 996	2 457 039	430 647	448 481	462 574	494 926	506 326	518 893
3 Households	1 551 854	1 826 538	2 097 979	2 441 172	428 319	446 030	460 000	492 189	503 374	515 715
4 Non profit institutions serving households	8 542	10 090	13 017	15 867	2 328	2 451	2 574	2 737	2 953	3 178
5 Government final consumption expenditure	386 977	450 635	551 962	670 809	104 757	109 089	114 860	121 929	124 507	133 424
6 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Gross capital formation	735 952	961 866	1 100 532	1 071 380	204 668 e	223 447 e	258 533 e	275 217 e	294 530 e	296 166 e
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	-28 593	26 231	-14 197	-46 229	-8 201	-3 833	13 183	25 083	24 133	6 867
21 Changes in inventories	-28 593	26 231	-14 197	-46 229	-8 201	-3 833	13 183	25 083	24 133	6 867
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 External balance of goods and services	-56 764	-115 424	-5 174	120 963	-13 792	-24 251	-38 001	-39 380	-42 887	-31 474
24 Exports of goods and services	606 302	815 999	1 172 777	1 414 491	200 064	195 048	197 420	223 467	226 654	256 437
25 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Imports of goods and services	663 067	931 423	1 177 952	1 293 528	213 857	219 299	235 421	262 847	269 541	287 911
28 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Gross domestic product	2 626 560	3 133 704	3 758 316	4 320 191	726 280	756 765	797 967	852 692	882 477	917 009
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2009, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	1 183 022	1 250 993	1 272 448	1 299 789	301 928	308 885	313 239	325 368	321 811	321 231
33 Private final consumption expenditure	963 172	1 020 249	1 025 642	1 041 606	245 219	251 941	256 235	265 429	262 101	258 621
34 Households	958 078	1 014 794	1 019 402	1 035 071	243 921	250 571	254 856	264 021	260 576	257 002
35 Non profit institutions serving households	5 035	5 390	6 146	6 434	1 283	1 353	1 363	1 392	1 503	1 594
36 Government final consumption expenditure	219 458	230 470	245 566	256 405	56 560	56 879	56 998	59 874	59 612	62 273
37 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Gross capital formation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Dwellings ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	-22 810	-18 981	43 101	84 790	3 535	-2 289	-9 893	-10 334	-8 851	1 949
55 Exports of goods and services	352 556	396 306	431 906	452 871	99 879	98 351	96 551	101 525	100 535	104 948
56 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Imports of goods and services	375 366	415 287	388 805	368 081	96 344	100 640	106 444	111 859	109 387	102 999
59 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Gross domestic product	1 586 637	1 705 666	1 756 136	1 772 232	413 727	423 161	429 576	437 664	444 191	446 450

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Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million TRY, quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.										
1 Final consumption expenditure	682 315	697 492	732 699	767 146	797 916	830 088	859 423	794 365	966 224	1 013 949
2 Private final consumption expenditure	540 186	545 591	570 940	602 404	627 437	656 259	677 082	610 207	771 719	805 492
3 Households	536 828	542 063	567 226	598 502	623 362	652 082	672 690	605 760	766 919	800 491
4 Non profit institutions serving households	3 358	3 528	3 713	3 902	4 075	4 177	4 392	4 447	4 801	5 002
5 Government final consumption expenditure	142 129	151 901	161 759	164 742	170 479	173 829	182 341	184 158	194 504	208 457
6 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Gross capital formation	284 546 e	225 290 e	265 405 e	252 702 e	258 704 e	294 570 e	352 025 e	346 901 e	438 369 e	466 249 e
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	-1 082	-44 114	-19 066	-13 466	-12 604	-1 093	45 330	50 039	66 023	69 382
21 Changes in inventories	-1 082	-44 114	-19 066	-13 466	-12 604	-1 093	45 330	50 039	66 023	69 382
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 External balance of goods and services	18 553	50 635	25 397	37 570	37 257	20 739	-24 437	-54 465	-66 057	-44 637
24 Exports of goods and services	342 789	346 898	330 998	355 824	360 209	367 461	356 011	249 388	369 744	467 005
25 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Imports of goods and services	324 236	296 263	305 601	318 254	322 951	346 722	380 448	303 854	435 801	511 642
28 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Gross domestic product	985 413	973 417	1 023 500	1 057 418	1 093 877	1 145 396	1 187 012	1 086 801	1 338 536	1 435 561
IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2009, S.A.										
32 Final consumption expenditure	320 769	308 704	315 843	324 420	330 048	330 190	327 409	299 543	352 388	357 236
33 Private final consumption expenditure	260 040	245 349	251 862	259 761	265 109	266 293	262 188	235 443	286 767	289 126
34 Households	258 465	243 828	250 240	258 126	263 452	264 671	260 483	233 880	285 025	287 362
35 Non profit institutions serving households	1 552	1 498	1 597	1 609	1 631	1 598	1 677	1 536	1 717	1 737
36 Government final consumption expenditure	60 535	62 778	63 444	64 198	64 540	63 588	64 754	63 238	65 569	67 902
37 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Gross capital formation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Dwellings ¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 General government	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 External balance of goods and services	20 443	29 560	31 176	25 394	21 647	6 573	7 820	-12 740	-12 577	5 064
55 Exports of goods and services	112 676	113 746	109 421	111 399	118 041	114 011	105 389	70 897	94 470	112 291
56 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Imports of goods and services	92 233	84 186	78 245	86 005	96 394	107 438	97 569	83 637	107 047	107 228
59 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Gross domestic product	439 349	426 215	433 392	442 359	444 139	453 054	453 498	403 722	468 065	475 901

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7892>

1. Includes also other buildings and structures.

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS										
1 Total population	79 278	80 313	81 407 e	82 579 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Economically active population
3 Unemployed persons
4 Total employment
5 Employees
6 Self-employed
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
8 Industry, including energy
9 Manufacturing
10 Construction
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
12 Information and communication
13 Financial and insurance activities
14 Real estate activities
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
17 Other service activities
18 Total employment
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
20 Industry, including energy
21 Manufacturing
22 Construction
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
24 Information and communication
25 Financial and insurance activities
26 Real estate activities
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
29 Other service activities
30 Total employees
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing
32 Industry, including energy
33 Manufacturing
34 Construction
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
36 Information and communication
37 Financial and insurance activities
38 Real estate activities
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
41 Other service activities
42 Total self-employed
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43 Industry, including energy
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
45 Financial and insurance activities
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
48 Total employment
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49 Industry, including energy
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
51 Financial and insurance activities
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
54 Total employees
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55 Industry, including energy
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.
57 Financial and insurance activities
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health
60 Total self-employed

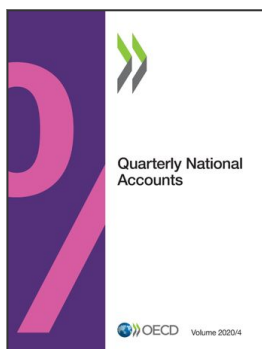
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Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)
ISIC Rev. 4

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
1	Total population		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Economically active population		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Unemployed persons		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Total employment		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Employees		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Self-employed		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
7	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Manufacturing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Construction		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Information and communication		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	Real estate activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Other service activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	Total employment		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.										
19	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Manufacturing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Construction		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Information and communication		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Real estate activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Other service activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Total employees		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.										
31	Agriculture, forestry and fishing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33	Manufacturing		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Construction		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36	Information and communication		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Real estate activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	Other service activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Total self-employed		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
43	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Total employment		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
49	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Total employees		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.										
55	Industry, including energy		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	Financial and insurance activities		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Total self-employed		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7892>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.



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