

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 674 937</b>	<b>1 721 680</b>	<b>1 784 112</b>	<b>1 843 401</b>	<b>426 900</b>	<b>428 026</b>	<b>431 175</b>	<b>435 579</b>	<b>440 868</b>	<b>444 127</b>
2 Private final consumption expenditure	1 292 950	1 334 396	1 385 691	1 420 277	330 377	332 019	334 305	337 695	342 511	345 320
3 Households	1 248 091	1 287 278	1 335 216	1 367 861	319 195	320 449	322 363	325 271	330 075	332 763
4 Non profit institutions serving households	44 859	47 118	50 475	52 416	11 182	11 570	11 942	12 424	12 436	12 557
5 Government final consumption expenditure	381 987	387 284	398 421	423 124	96 523	96 007	96 870	97 884	98 357	98 807
6 Individual	248 411	252 906	259 735	274 437	62 789	62 866	63 377	63 874	64 505	64 737
7 Collective	133 576	134 378	138 686	148 687	33 734	33 141	33 493	34 010	33 852	34 070
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>355 888</b>	<b>376 966</b>	<b>383 167</b>	<b>406 394</b>	<b>93 704</b>	<b>93 914</b>	<b>92 788</b>	<b>96 560</b>	<b>92 325</b>	<b>94 865</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	353 218	372 333	381 249	399 508	90 700	92 977	93 258	95 398	94 461	94 867
10 Dwellings	69 866	78 476	84 952	87 613	18 404	19 332	19 751	20 989	20 629	21 281
11 Other buildings and structures	125 546	128 774	131 964	143 975	32 172	31 704	32 350	32 548	33 364	33 855
12 Transport equipment	24 874	24 893	20 408	20 994	5 977	6 854	6 235	5 827	4 617	3 980
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	1 636	1 437	1 430	1 459	381	361	349	346	352	356
15 Intellectual property products	76 140	78 486	81 800	85 305	19 075	19 316	19 765	20 330	20 284	20 545
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	353 218	372 333	381 249	399 508	90 700	92 977	93 258	95 398	94 461	94 867
18 General government	52 350	55 240	57 117	61 992	13 282	14 018	13 789	14 151	14 100	14 154
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	2 670	4 633	1 918	6 886	3 004	937	-470	1 162	-2 136	-2
21 Changes in inventories	2 772	3 478	-756	7 352	3 389	644	-861	306	-2 629	-1 219
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-102	1 155	2 674	-466	-385	293	391	856	493	1 217
<b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-36 113</b>	<b>-29 889</b>	<b>-25 487</b>	<b>-27 470</b>	<b>-8 519</b>	<b>-7 987</b>	<b>-6 481</b>	<b>-6 902</b>	<b>-5 324</b>	<b>-6 026</b>
24 Exports of goods and services	563 248	622 868	661 601	689 274	152 883	154 426	157 773	157 786	161 059	162 516
25 Exports of goods	297 555	336 208	351 132	372 954	82 551	83 350	84 266	86 041	85 157	86 356
26 Exports of services	265 693	286 660	310 469	316 320	70 332	71 076	73 507	71 745	75 902	76 160
27 Imports of goods and services	599 361	652 757	687 088	716 744	161 402	162 413	164 254	164 688	166 383	168 542
28 Imports of goods	430 387	471 593	487 975	503 757	116 799	117 093	118 436	119 265	118 307	119 723
29 Imports of services	168 974	181 164	199 113	212 987	44 603	45 320	45 818	45 423	48 076	48 819
<b>30 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3 886</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>31 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 994 712</b>	<b>2 068 757</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 218 439</b>	<b>512 085</b>	<b>513 953</b>	<b>517 482</b>	<b>525 237</b>	<b>527 869</b>	<b>532 966</b>
<b>IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 743 923</b>	<b>1 762 091</b>	<b>1 784 112</b>	<b>1 815 326</b>	<b>439 494</b>	<b>439 301</b>	<b>440 806</b>	<b>442 490</b>	<b>443 671</b>	<b>444 206</b>
33 Private final consumption expenditure	1 350 878	1 366 196	1 385 691	1 400 936	340 956	340 508	341 637	343 095	344 525	345 269
34 Households	1 305 040	1 318 430	1 335 216	1 349 709	329 532	328 739	329 593	330 566	331 973	332 733
35 Non profit institutions serving households	45 888	47 785	50 475	51 227	11 425	11 774	12 053	12 533	12 548	12 533
36 Government final consumption expenditure	393 019	395 894	398 421	414 388	98 541	98 791	99 166	99 396	99 149	98 940
37 Individual	253 942	258 428	259 735	267 954	63 840	64 863	64 980	64 745	65 152	64 541
38 Collective	139 127	137 466	138 686	146 436	34 710	33 921	34 181	34 654	33 997	34 399
<b>39 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>377 033</b>	<b>379 867</b>	<b>383 167</b>	<b>387 666</b>	<b>95 014</b>	<b>95 741</b>	<b>93 706</b>	<b>95 406</b>	<b>92 426</b>	<b>96 431</b>
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	369 569	379 787	381 249	387 094	93 347	95 085	94 995	96 360	95 151	95 205
41 Dwellings	74 018	80 863	84 953	85 006	19 192	19 972	20 310	21 389	20 909	21 353
42 Other buildings and structures	131 216	132 342	131 963	137 986	33 445	32 799	33 166	32 932	33 894	34 071
43 Transport equipment	26 575	26 268	20 407	20 640	6 350	7 287	6 576	6 055	4 416	3 988
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	1 884	1 489	1 431	1 482	402	374	364	349	351	355
46 Intellectual property products	77 406	79 285	81 800	83 623	19 283	19 559	19 986	20 457	20 391	20 566
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	369 569	379 787	381 249	387 094	93 347	95 085	94 995	96 360	95 151	95 205
49 General government	54 252	56 313	57 116	59 392	13 549	14 401	14 098	14 265	14 237	14 178
50 Other sectors <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	8 838	13 486	-756	1 663	6 267	3 903	2 011	1 305	-2 719	-792
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 231	1 889	2 674	-1 091	-445	622	328	1 384	498	1 198
<b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-42 445</b>	<b>-26 754</b>	<b>-25 487</b>	<b>-26 686</b>	<b>-8 521</b>	<b>-7 463</b>	<b>-4 624</b>	<b>-6 146</b>	<b>-3 903</b>	<b>-6 501</b>
55 Exports of goods and services	609 198	642 143	661 601	679 186	157 530	159 876	163 791	160 946	165 261	162 644
56 Exports of goods	328 699	349 810	351 132	367 348	85 405	87 486	88 624	88 295	88 054	86 706
57 Exports of services	280 523	292 507	310 469	311 838	72 145	72 454	75 190	72 718	77 198	75 930
58 Imports of goods and services	651 643	668 897	687 088	705 872	166 051	167 339	168 415	167 092	169 164	169 145
59 Imports of goods	475 888	486 720	487 975	498 464	121 156	121 851	122 290	121 423	121 197	120 274
60 Imports of services	176 142	182 463	199 113	207 408	44 985	45 558	46 184	45 736	47 989	48 871
<b>61 Residual item</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3 793</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>-29</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>-93</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>62 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 079 113</b>	<b>2 115 296</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 172 511</b>	<b>526 081</b>	<b>527 622</b>	<b>529 856</b>	<b>531 737</b>	<b>532 104</b>	<b>534 140</b>

## UNITED KINGDOM

### Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>447 830</b>	<b>451 287</b>	<b>455 867</b>	<b>458 745</b>	<b>464 264</b>	<b>464 525</b>	<b>457 039</b>	<b>399 207</b>	<b>453 716</b>	<b>461 096</b>
2 Private final consumption expenditure	347 777	350 083	351 641	354 641	357 400	356 595	349 016	275 660	329 812	327 672
3 Households	335 092	337 286	338 837	341 615	344 185	343 224	335 591	262 448	316 550	314 445
4 Non profit institutions serving households	12 685	12 797	12 804	13 026	13 215	13 371	13 425	13 212	13 262	13 227
5 Government final consumption expenditure	100 053	101 204	104 226	104 104	106 864	107 930	108 023	123 547	123 904	133 424
6 Individual	65 211	65 282	67 586	67 601	69 277	69 973	69 925	83 888	83 101	92 945
7 Collective	34 842	35 922	36 640	36 503	37 587	37 957	38 098	39 659	40 803	40 479
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>95 776</b>	<b>100 201</b>	<b>117 655</b>	<b>103 819</b>	<b>100 272</b>	<b>84 648</b>	<b>95 284</b>	<b>64 892</b>	<b>89 214</b>	<b>103 949</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	95 729	96 192	99 316	99 709	100 582	99 901	98 870	79 205	94 923	97 364
10 Dwellings	21 529	21 513	22 165	22 105	21 930	21 413	20 870	12 836	22 365	22 570
11 Other buildings and structures	32 929	31 816	35 610	35 392	36 440	36 533	35 499	30 309	31 789	31 823
12 Transport equipment	5 322	6 489	4 669	5 726	5 248	5 351	4 018	1 582	4 597	6 064
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	360	362	363	364	365	367	369	370	372	374
15 Intellectual property products	20 476	20 495	21 012	21 291	21 605	21 397	22 354	21 648	21 610	22 114
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	95 729	96 192	99 316	99 709	100 582	99 901	98 870	79 205	94 923	97 364
18 General government	14 505	14 358	15 650	15 114	15 654	15 574	15 598	16 571	16 321	17 044
19 Other sectors	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	47	4 009	18 339	4 110	-310	-15 253	-3 586	-14 313	-5 709	6 585
21 Changes in inventories	-918	4 010	7 490	3 172	-867	-2 443	-3 490	-4 998	-6 214	3 535
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	965	-1	10 849	938	557	-12 810	-96	-9 315	505	3 050
<b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-4 319</b>	<b>-9 818</b>	<b>-24 692</b>	<b>-9 469</b>	<b>-5 365</b>	<b>12 056</b>	<b>-589</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>-3 897</b>	<b>-17 517</b>
24 Exports of goods and services	168 094	169 932	164 268	167 134	175 274	182 598	157 432	137 800	137 894	138 599
25 Exports of goods	90 288	89 331	89 834	88 029	94 017	101 074	82 044	73 834	74 988	80 655
26 Exports of services	77 806	80 601	74 434	79 105	81 257	81 524	75 388	63 966	62 906	57 944
27 Imports of goods and services	172 413	179 750	188 960	176 603	180 639	170 542	158 021	125 362	141 791	156 116
28 Imports of goods	122 969	126 976	139 036	124 158	124 415	116 148	110 112	87 893	106 407	123 092
29 Imports of services	49 444	52 774	49 924	52 445	56 224	54 394	47 909	37 469	35 384	33 024
<b>30 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-1 131</b>	<b>-885</b>	<b>-1 842</b>	<b>-1 308</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>-167</b>
<b>31 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>539 287</b>	<b>541 670</b>	<b>548 802</b>	<b>551 964</b>	<b>558 286</b>	<b>559 387</b>	<b>550 426</b>	<b>476 392</b>	<b>538 867</b>	<b>547 361</b>
<b>IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>446 409</b>	<b>449 826</b>	<b>451 106</b>	<b>455 222</b>	<b>454 949</b>	<b>454 049</b>	<b>442 226</b>	<b>355 329</b>	<b>417 224</b>	<b>423 000</b>
33 Private final consumption expenditure	346 964	348 933	348 845	350 575	351 208	350 308	340 403	268 553	319 290	318 772
34 Households	334 326	336 184	336 057	337 968	338 377	337 307	328 097	259 263	309 400	308 930
35 Non profit institutions serving households	12 637	12 757	12 788	12 607	12 831	13 001	12 306	9 290	9 890	9 842
36 Government final consumption expenditure	99 446	100 886	102 261	104 646	103 741	103 740	101 822	86 776	97 934	104 228
37 Individual	64 801	65 241	66 566	68 191	67 023	66 174	64 764	49 509	59 691	66 448
38 Collective	34 645	35 645	35 695	36 456	36 718	37 567	37 059	37 267	38 243	37 780
<b>39 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>95 008</b>	<b>99 302</b>	<b>114 592</b>	<b>96 618</b>	<b>93 289</b>	<b>83 167</b>	<b>90 757</b>	<b>59 999</b>	<b>85 415</b>	<b>97 035</b>
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	95 556	95 337	97 322	96 280	97 537	95 955	94 784	75 398	90 684	92 583
41 Dwellings	21 362	21 329	21 666	21 504	21 385	20 451	19 977	12 228	21 474	21 491
42 Other buildings and structures	32 696	31 302	34 151	33 681	34 599	35 555	33 700	28 663	29 867	29 999
43 Transport equipment	5 485	6 518	4 950	5 649	5 133	4 908	3 771	1 342	3 856	5 395
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	362	363	365	367	362	388	386	374	363	364
46 Intellectual property products	20 453	20 390	20 836	20 924	21 082	20 781	21 799	20 938	21 653	21 286
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	95 556	95 337	97 322	96 280	97 537	95 955	94 784	75 398	90 684	92 583
49 General government	14 531	14 170	15 129	14 482	15 085	14 696	14 500	15 476	15 399	16 272
50 Other sectors <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	-2 087	4 842	7 314	-246	-2 352	-3 053	-3 334	-6 201	-5 617	2 601
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	684	294	9 956	584	-1 896	-9 735	-693	-9 198	348	1 851
<b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-4 073</b>	<b>-11 010</b>	<b>-24 475</b>	<b>-8 786</b>	<b>-2 736</b>	<b>9 311</b>	<b>-2 695</b>	<b>13 109</b>	<b>-5 085</b>	<b>-17 629</b>
55 Exports of goods and services	166 934	166 762	164 775	163 512	172 158	178 741	154 158	138 121	136 603	136 737
56 Exports of goods	89 060	87 312	89 687	85 284	91 876	100 501	81 902	77 746	75 978	81 661
57 Exports of services	77 885	79 456	75 088	78 228	80 282	78 240	72 256	60 375	60 625	55 076
58 Imports of goods and services	171 007	177 772	189 250	172 298	174 894	169 430	156 853	125 012	141 688	154 366
59 Imports of goods	121 630	124 874	139 910	121 315	121 158	116 081	109 684	88 522	106 897	121 996
60 Imports of services	49 382	52 871	49 340	50 983	53 736	53 349	47 169	36 490	34 791	32 370
<b>61 Residual item</b>	<b>-19</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-1 109</b>	<b>-863</b>	<b>-1 793</b>	<b>-1 256</b>	<b>-130</b>	<b>-153</b>	<b>-153</b>
<b>62 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>537 326</b>	<b>538 222</b>	<b>541 195</b>	<b>541 944</b>	<b>544 639</b>	<b>544 733</b>	<b>529 031</b>	<b>428 307</b>	<b>497 401</b>	<b>502 253</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/b404>

1. This aggregate is not available from the national source and has been estimated by the Secretariat using a chain Laspeyres volume index.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

## UNITED KINGDOM

 Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach  
 ISIC Rev. 4

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 777 366</b>	<b>1 844 010</b>	<b>1 910 247</b>	<b>1 980 968</b>	<b>456 261</b>	<b>458 499</b>	<b>460 715</b>	<b>468 535</b>	<b>471 883</b>	<b>474 178</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 493	11 867	12 185	13 047	2 974	2 929	2 945	3 019	2 919	2 956
3 Industry, including energy	243 053	256 285	264 991	265 663	63 790	63 100	63 910	65 485	65 857	65 949
4 Manufacturing	181 999	188 483	192 150	192 534	46 943	46 721	46 874	47 945	48 006	47 932
5 Construction	113 052	119 555	123 199	129 817	29 521	29 614	29 887	30 533	30 116	30 659
6 Services	1 409 768	1 456 303	1 509 872	1 572 441	359 976	362 856	363 973	369 498	372 991	374 614
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	305 592	321 127	333 048	346 993	79 272	79 987	80 483	81 385	81 465	82 529
8 Information and communication	116 629	121 113	125 518	137 400	29 820	30 275	30 268	30 750	30 650	30 836
9 Financial and insurance activities	126 297	126 406	129 267	125 503	31 831	32 259	31 110	31 206	32 319	32 656
10 Real estate activities	248 250	247 920	257 891	265 538	61 672	61 535	61 815	62 898	63 802	63 899
11 Prof., scientifi., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	225 377	237 637	247 523	258 353	58 285	58 880	59 802	60 670	61 290	61 137
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	324 683	335 090	346 121	365 900	82 957	83 254	83 565	85 314	86 025	85 954
13 Other service activities	62 940	67 010	70 504	72 754	16 139	16 666	16 930	17 275	17 440	17 603
<b>14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>217 346</b>	<b>224 747</b>	<b>231 545</b>	<b>237 471</b>	<b>55 824</b>	<b>55 454</b>	<b>56 767</b>	<b>56 702</b>	<b>55 986</b>	<b>58 788</b>
17 Taxes on products	226 786	235 643	243 537	250 553	58 538	58 132	59 457	59 516	58 864	61 803
18 Subsidies on products	9 440	10 896	11 992	13 082	2 714	2 678	2 690	2 814	2 878	3 015
<b>19 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>20 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 994 712</b>	<b>2 068 757</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 218 439</b>	<b>512 085</b>	<b>513 953</b>	<b>517 482</b>	<b>525 237</b>	<b>527 869</b>	<b>532 966</b>
<b>OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>21 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 852 573</b>	<b>1 884 900</b>	<b>1 910 247</b>	<b>1 940 682</b>	<b>468 385</b>	<b>470 183</b>	<b>472 342</b>	<b>473 990</b>	<b>474 368</b>	<b>475 999</b>
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 849	12 597	12 185	12 970	3 105	3 152	3 173	3 167	3 034	3 019
23 Industry, including energy	257 946	262 524	264 992	262 273	65 323	65 131	65 750	66 321	66 494	66 292
24 Manufacturing	185 649	189 967	192 149	189 102	47 146	47 177	47 507	48 137	48 210	48 184
25 Construction	116 105	123 166	123 199	125 647	30 537	30 705	30 812	31 112	30 393	30 775
26 Services <sup>2</sup>	1 466 786	1 486 656	1 509 872	1 539 792	369 424	371 205	372 628	373 399	374 432	375 892
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	319 736	324 999	333 048	341 199	80 788	81 047	81 628	81 536	81 685	82 953
28 Information and communication	115 037	120 053	125 516	134 969	29 224	30 000	30 204	30 625	30 555	31 041
29 Financial and insurance activities	130 071	130 397	129 267	126 141	32 813	32 832	32 563	32 188	32 500	32 348
30 Real estate activities	262 324	259 781	257 891	259 911	65 199	65 156	64 756	64 670	64 669	64 195
31 Prof., scientifi., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	229 341	237 836	247 523	253 295	58 626	58 799	59 870	60 541	61 111	61 536
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	342 292	344 363	346 121	353 494	85 821	86 060	86 168	86 313	86 441	86 126
33 Other service activities	68 852	69 685	70 506	70 783	17 109	17 441	17 540	17 595	17 529	17 704
<b>34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>36 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>226 545</b>	<b>230 401</b>	<b>231 545</b>	<b>231 829</b>	<b>57 699</b>	<b>57 440</b>	<b>57 515</b>	<b>57 747</b>	<b>57 735</b>	<b>58 141</b>
37 Taxes on products	238 286	242 216	243 537	247 546	60 746	60 346	60 452	60 742	60 559	61 218
38 Subsidies on products	11 758	11 809	11 992	15 717	3 059	2 896	2 934	2 920	2 814	3 080
<b>39 Residual item</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>40 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 079 113</b>	<b>2 115 296</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 172 511</b>	<b>526 081</b>	<b>527 622</b>	<b>529 856</b>	<b>531 737</b>	<b>532 104</b>	<b>534 140</b>
<b>INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>41 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>966 821</b>	<b>1 006 976</b>	<b>1 048 244</b>	<b>1 098 576</b>	<b>248 421</b>	<b>250 707</b>	<b>253 280</b>	<b>254 562</b>	<b>257 295</b>	<b>259 269</b>
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 398	4 559	4 597	4 806	1 074	1 107	1 199	1 179	1 140	1 234
43 Industry, including energy	132 297	136 770	141 958	148 487	33 563	33 979	34 324	34 904	35 517	35 905
44 Manufacturing	112 764	116 575	121 069	126 619	28 593	28 883	29 277	29 822	30 310	30 694
45 Construction	48 522	51 294	54 151	56 642	12 392	12 570	13 116	13 216	13 485	13 480
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	206 819	217 904	226 443	237 020	53 607	54 159	54 669	55 469	55 786	56 485
47 Information and communication	69 282	72 724	75 973	79 541	17 888	18 202	18 205	18 429	18 473	18 625
48 Financial and insurance activities	68 452	69 630	71 152	74 682	17 496	17 711	17 433	16 990	16 807	17 143
49 Real estate activities	14 282	14 837	16 356	17 111	3 650	3 623	3 738	3 826	4 105	3 999
50 Prof., scientifi., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	139 458	147 379	154 559	162 064	35 897	36 652	37 467	37 363	37 483	37 566
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	248 351	255 646	264 562	277 897	63 755	63 844	63 964	64 083	65 103	65 359
52 Other service activities	34 960	36 227	38 493	40 328	9 099	8 860	9 165	9 103	9 396	9 473
<b>53 of which: Wages and salaries</b>	<b>802 008</b>	<b>830 494</b>	<b>866 970</b>	<b>898 974</b>	<b>204 410</b>	<b>206 497</b>	<b>208 644</b>	<b>210 943</b>	<b>213 817</b>	<b>214 969</b>
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 851	3 961	4 000	4 148	927	962	1 041	1 031	1 000	1 077
55 Industry, including energy	114 314	117 774	122 106	126 623	28 824	29 183	29 508	30 259	30 858	30 973
56 Manufacturing	97 893	100 688	104 436	108 299	24 671	24 870	25 243	25 904	26 445	26 531
57 Construction	41 855	43 984	46 508	48 225	10 620	10 742	11 225	11 397	11 665	11 607
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	175 844	184 465	192 043	199 138	45 378	45 693	46 184	47 210	47 686	47 969
59 Information and communication	58 476	61 225	64 079	66 445	15 018	15 280	15 354	15 573	15 730	15 714
60 Financial and insurance activities	55 010	55 067	56 456	58 520	13 847	14 012	13 763	13 445	13 321	13 565
61 Real estate activities	12 188	12 631	13 981	14 496	3 096	3 071	3 178	3 286	3 531	3 433
62 Prof., scientifi., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	114 482	120 549	126 498	131 163	29 355	29 883	30 587	30 724	30 889	30 777
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	196 616	200 732	209 185	216 916	49 781	50 305	50 229	50 417	51 240	51 926
64 Other service activities	29 372	30 106	32 114	33 302	7 564	7 366	7 575	7 601	7 897	7 928
<b>65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>785 800</b>	<b>810 489</b>	<b>834 959</b>	<b>853 997</b>	<b>202 051</b>	<b>200 810</b>	<b>200 522</b>	<b>207 106</b>	<b>208 019</b>	<b>207 927</b>
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	..	..	..	..	127 531	125 552	124 465	130 026	130 232	129 770
67 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	74 520	75 258	76 057	77 080	77 787	78 157
<b>68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>242 091</b>	<b>251 298</b>	<b>258 589</b>	<b>264 766</b>	<b>61 613</b>	<b>62 436</b>	<b>63 680</b>	<b>63 569</b>	<b>62 555</b>	<b>65 770</b>
69 Taxes on production and imports	259 046	270 597	280 130	288 707	66 713	66 986	68 380	68 518	68 029	70 908
70 Subsidies on production and imports	16 955	19 299	21 541	23 941	5 100	4 550	4 700	4 949	5 474	5 138
<b>71 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>72 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 994 712</b>	<b>2 068 757</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 217 787</b>	<b>512 085</b>	<b>513 953</b>	<b>517 482</b>	<b>525 237</b>	<b>527 869</b>	<b>532 966</b>

**UNITED KINGDOM**

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach (cont.)**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>481 093</b>	<b>483 093</b>	<b>490 389</b>	<b>491 541</b>	<b>498 426</b>	<b>500 612</b>	<b>495 201</b>	<b>431 129</b>	<b>488 591</b>	<b>498 023</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 103	3 207	3 233	3 255	3 263	3 296	3 237	2 804	3 017	3 080
3 Industry, including energy	67 130	66 055	67 148	66 301	66 216	65 998	64 385	52 080	61 350	62 853
4 Manufacturing	48 287	47 925	49 106	47 797	48 059	47 572	46 938	37 413	44 936	46 589
5 Construction	31 170	31 254	32 239	32 447	32 884	32 247	31 843	22 114	30 467	31 834
6 Services	379 690	382 577	387 769	389 538	396 063	399 071	395 736	354 131	393 757	400 256
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	84 120	84 934	86 124	86 235	87 203	87 431	83 443	57 312	80 619	77 345
8 Information and communication	31 633	32 399	33 569	34 093	34 790	34 948	34 613	31 358	32 916	32 930
9 Financial and insurance activities	32 486	31 806	31 629	30 745	31 456	31 673	32 203	31 803	31 992	31 944
10 Real estate activities	64 871	65 319	66 173	65 969	66 503	66 893	67 520	66 382	66 741	66 795
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	62 147	62 949	63 405	63 609	65 301	66 038	66 046	53 061	59 931	62 476
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	86 724	87 418	88 889	90 980	92 563	93 468	94 275	103 777	106 856	114 995
13 Other service activities	17 709	17 752	17 980	17 907	18 247	18 620	17 636	10 438	14 702	13 771
<b>14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>16 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>58 194</b>	<b>58 577</b>	<b>58 413</b>	<b>60 423</b>	<b>59 860</b>	<b>58 775</b>	<b>55 225</b>	<b>45 263</b>	<b>50 276</b>	<b>49 338</b>
17 Taxes on products	61 226	61 644	61 491	63 738	63 188	62 136	58 899	50 896	56 544	55 359
18 Subsidies on products	3 032	3 067	3 078	3 315	3 328	3 361	3 674	5 633	6 268	6 021
<b>19 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>20 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>539 287</b>	<b>541 670</b>	<b>548 802</b>	<b>551 964</b>	<b>558 286</b>	<b>559 387</b>	<b>550 426</b>	<b>476 392</b>	<b>538 867</b>	<b>547 361</b>
<b>OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>21 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>479 196</b>	<b>480 684</b>	<b>483 380</b>	<b>484 129</b>	<b>486 565</b>	<b>486 608</b>	<b>472 517</b>	<b>382 133</b>	<b>443 823</b>	<b>448 325</b>
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 039	3 093	3 149	3 208	3 287	3 326	3 178	2 720	2 866	2 886
23 Industry, including energy	66 516	65 689	66 451	65 585	65 211	65 026	63 373	52 332	60 368	61 438
24 Manufacturing	48 132	47 623	48 350	47 200	46 898	46 654	45 611	35 663	42 993	44 406
25 Construction	31 064	30 966	31 477	31 510	31 611	31 049	30 400	20 176	28 463	29 801
26 Services <sup>2</sup>	378 576	380 972	382 303	383 826	386 456	387 207	375 563	306 838	352 105	354 243
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	83 930	84 480	84 936	85 232	85 502	85 529	80 845	54 344	77 167	73 605
28 Information and communication	31 629	32 291	33 304	33 734	34 041	33 890	32 874	29 247	30 585	30 689
29 Financial and insurance activities	32 279	32 140	31 701	31 351	31 676	31 413	31 063	29 548	30 067	30 080
30 Real estate activities	64 387	64 640	64 754	64 986	65 044	65 127	65 110	62 887	63 232	63 365
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	62 134	62 742	62 595	62 841	63 849	64 010	62 810	49 357	55 418	57 351
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	86 542	87 011	87 468	88 158	88 621	89 247	86 112	72 018	82 202	86 449
33 Other service activities	17 654	17 618	17 545	17 524	17 723	17 991	16 752	9 504	13 455	12 661
<b>34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>36 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>58 130</b>	<b>57 539</b>	<b>57 815</b>	<b>57 815</b>	<b>58 074</b>	<b>58 125</b>	<b>56 514</b>	<b>46 174</b>	<b>53 578</b>	<b>53 928</b>
37 Taxes on products	61 195	60 565	61 605	61 661	62 082	62 198	61 023	52 699	61 110	61 307
38 Subsidies on products	3 068	3 030	3 790	3 846	4 008	4 073	4 509	6 525	7 532	7 379
<b>39 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>40 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>537 326</b>	<b>538 222</b>	<b>541 195</b>	<b>541 944</b>	<b>544 639</b>	<b>544 733</b>	<b>529 031</b>	<b>428 307</b>	<b>497 401</b>	<b>502 253</b>
<b>INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>41 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>263 876</b>	<b>267 804</b>	<b>268 212</b>	<b>274 025</b>	<b>276 863</b>	<b>279 476</b>	<b>281 056</b>	<b>273 544</b>	<b>283 866</b>	<b>290 612</b>
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 182	1 041	1 185	1 225	1 228	1 167	1 238	1 220	1 256	1 206
43 Industry, including energy	35 618	34 918	36 950	37 901	38 251	35 384	38 614	37 763	39 134	36 723
44 Manufacturing	30 362	29 703	31 527	32 409	32 678	30 004	32 938	32 288	33 427	31 139
45 Construction	13 458	13 728	14 032	14 337	14 471	13 802	14 668	14 285	14 806	14 335
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	56 977	57 195	58 080	59 578	60 119	59 243	60 757	59 406	61 559	61 523
47 Information and communication	19 043	19 832	19 236	19 767	19 902	20 635	20 127	19 716	20 383	21 439
48 Financial and insurance activities	18 091	19 111	17 556	17 993	18 213	20 919	18 447	18 002	18 721	21 908
49 Real estate activities	4 083	4 169	4 273	4 339	4 398	4 102	4 468	4 323	4 501	4 267
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	38 953	40 557	39 088	40 025	40 624	42 327	40 980	39 974	41 682	44 039
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	66 807	67 293	68 024	68 841	69 507	71 526	71 505	68 858	71 421	74 413
52 Other service activities	9 664	9 960	9 790	10 018	10 150	10 371	10 252	9 996	10 403	10 758
<b>53 of which: Wages and salaries</b>	<b>217 806</b>	<b>220 378</b>	<b>220 890</b>	<b>224 135</b>	<b>226 146</b>	<b>227 803</b>	<b>228 644</b>	<b>221 564</b>	<b>229 353</b>	<b>234 279</b>
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 027	896	1 033	1 048	1 058	1 010	1 069	1 036	1 073	1 034
55 Industry, including energy	30 519	29 756	31 879	32 347	32 637	29 759	32 998	31 976	33 100	30 597
56 Manufacturing	26 085	25 375	27 320	27 721	27 970	25 288	28 279	27 403	28 367	26 003
57 Construction	11 520	11 716	12 051	12 228	12 338	11 609	12 474	12 088	12 513	11 945
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	48 181	48 207	49 263	49 987	50 436	49 451	50 993	49 414	51 151	50 850
59 Information and communication	16 077	16 558	16 250	16 489	16 637	17 068	16 821	16 300	16 873	17 550
60 Financial and insurance activities	14 345	15 225	13 762	13 964	14 089	16 706	14 245	13 804	14 289	17 267
61 Real estate activities	3 480	3 537	3 648	3 701	3 735	3 413	3 776	3 659	3 788	3 516
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	31 728	33 104	31 911	32 380	32 670	34 203	33 031	32 008	33 133	35 181
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	52 898	53 121	52 935	53 713	54 195	56 072	54 793	53 097	54 963	57 600
64 Other service activities	8 031	8 258	8 158	8 278	8 352	8 513	8 445	8 183	8 471	8 739
<b>65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>210 460</b>	<b>208 553</b>	<b>216 063</b>	<b>209 558</b>	<b>214 981</b>	<b>213 960</b>	<b>209 500</b>	<b>196 458</b>	<b>212 721</b>	<b>213 569</b>
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	131 200	128 223	135 815	128 547	132 803	130 767	126 607	112 893	128 504	..
67 Consumption of fixed capital	79 260	80 330	80 248	81 011	82 178	83 193	82 893	83 565	84 217	..
<b>68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>64 951</b>	<b>65 313</b>	<b>64 508</b>	<b>68 057</b>	<b>66 755</b>	<b>65 446</b>	<b>68 622</b>	<b>1 647</b>	<b>36 917</b>	<b>37 725</b>
69 Taxes on production and imports	70 375	70 818	70 505	73 654	72 881	71 667	68 015	58 532	63 980	62 473
70 Subsidies on production and imports	5 424	5 505	5 997	5 597	6 126	6 221	9 393	56 885	27 063	24 748
<b>71 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>-313</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>4 743</b>	<b>5 363</b>	<b>5 455</b>
<b>72 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>539 287</b>	<b>541 670</b>	<b>548 802</b>	<b>551 964</b>	<b>558 286</b>	<b>559 387</b>	<b>550 426</b>	<b>476 392</b>	<b>538 867</b>	<b>547 361</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/b404>

- The financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are integrated in the components of GDP by industry.
- This aggregate is estimated by the Secretariat using a chain Laspeyres volume index.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 994 712</b>	<b>2 068 757</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 217 787</b>	<b>512 085</b>	<b>513 953</b>	<b>517 482</b>	<b>525 237</b>	<b>527 869</b>	<b>532 966</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-50 860	-27 797	-30 080	-16 926	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 802 072	1 885 899	2 004 215	2 048 635	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 852 932	1 913 696	2 034 295	2 065 561	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 946 283</b>	<b>2 043 145</b>	<b>2 113 914</b>	<b>2 203 049</b>	<b>507 177</b>	<b>504 667</b>	<b>511 871</b>	<b>519 430</b>	<b>521 283</b>	<b>527 202</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	287 314	302 915	315 534	326 630	74 520	75 258	76 057	77 080	77 787	78 157
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 658 969</b>	<b>1 740 230</b>	<b>1 798 380</b>	<b>1 876 419</b>	<b>432 657</b>	<b>429 409</b>	<b>435 814</b>	<b>442 350</b>	<b>443 496</b>	<b>449 045</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-23 848	-22 462	-25 488	-26 419	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 336 266	1 372 103	1 416 372	1 468 386	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 360 114	1 394 565	1 441 860	1 494 805	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>11 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 635 121</b>	<b>1 717 768</b>	<b>1 772 892</b>	<b>1 850 000</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>13 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 635 121</b>	<b>1 717 768</b>	<b>1 772 892</b>	<b>1 850 000</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
14 Final consumption expenditures	1 674 937	1 721 680	1 784 112	1 843 401	426 900	428 026	431 175	435 579	440 868	444 127
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Net saving</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	74 520	75 258	76 057	77 080	77 787	78 157
21 Gross capital formation	355 888	376 966	383 167	406 394	93 704	93 914	92 788	96 560	92 325	94 865
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	42	93	245	-59	-89	-2
<b>23 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world</b>	<b>-109 761</b>	<b>-79 529</b>	<b>-82 075</b>	<b>-69 722</b>	<b>-18 494</b>	<b>-25 119</b>	<b>-18 156</b>	<b>-17 760</b>	<b>-18 106</b>	<b>-18 735</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>25 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
26 Trading gains or losses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>27 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>31 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 863 777 e</b>	<b>2 001 932 e</b>	<b>2 113 929 e</b>	<b>2 250 720 e</b>	<b>493 984 e</b>	<b>492 309 e</b>	<b>501 769 e</b>	<b>513 871 e</b>	<b>518 459 e</b>	<b>525 598 e</b>
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>37 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>38 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>39 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing (cont.)

Million GBP, quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>539 287</b>	<b>541 670</b>	<b>548 802</b>	<b>551 964</b>	<b>558 286</b>	<b>559 387</b>	<b>550 426</b>	<b>476 392</b>	<b>538 867</b>	<b>547 361</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>533 212</b>	<b>532 217</b>	<b>546 118</b>	<b>550 099</b>	<b>552 343</b>	<b>555 141</b>	<b>542 701</b>	<b>456 875</b>	<b>528 306</b>	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	79 260	80 330	80 248	81 011	82 178	83 193	82 893	83 565	84 217	..
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>453 952</b>	<b>451 887</b>	<b>465 870</b>	<b>469 088</b>	<b>470 165</b>	<b>471 948</b>	<b>459 808</b>	<b>373 310</b>	<b>444 089</b>	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>11 Residual item</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SAVING, NET LENDING/NET BORROWING AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>13 Net national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Final consumption expenditures	447 830	451 287	455 867	458 745	464 264	464 525	457 039	399 207	453 716	461 096
15 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Net saving</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Consumption of fixed capital	79 260	80 330	80 248	81 011	82 178	83 193	82 893	83 565	84 217	..
21 Gross capital formation	95 776	100 201	117 655	103 819	100 272	84 648	100 087	69 118	95 303	..
22 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	692	249	-45	-76	192	27	39	-147	333	..
<b>23 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-1 131</b>	<b>-885</b>	<b>-1 842</b>	<b>-1 308</b>	<b>-145</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>-167</b>
<b>24 Net lending / net borrowing to the rest of the world</b>	<b>-18 228</b>	<b>-27 006</b>	<b>-34 587</b>	<b>-17 768</b>	<b>-18 125</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>-18 772</b>	<b>-11 814</b>	<b>-16 494</b>	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME, IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2018, S.A.</b>										
<b>25 Gross domestic product</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Trading gains or losses	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>27 Real gross domestic income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>31 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>535 368 e</b>	<b>534 504 e</b>	<b>553 671 e</b>	<b>560 789 e</b>	<b>568 763 e</b>	<b>567 497 e</b>	<b>562 394 e</b>	<b>510 525 e</b>	<b>570 654 e</b>	..
32 Real net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real gross national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Consumption of fixed capital, volume	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>37 Real net national income at market prices</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>38 Residual item</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>39 Real net national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/b404>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.



# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept)**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>65 688</b>	<b>66 090</b>	<b>66 479</b>	<b>66 849</b>	<b>65 942</b>	<b>66 040</b>	<b>66 139</b>	<b>66 238</b>	<b>66 337</b>	<b>66 436</b>
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Total employment	31 744	32 057	32 439	32 799	31 946	32 065	32 063	32 154	32 343	32 386
5 Employees	26 853	27 143	27 544	27 703	27 031	27 145	27 149	27 246	27 480	27 501
6 Self-employed	4 890	4 914	4 896	5 096	4 915	4 920	4 914	4 907	4 863	4 885
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	396	416	405	400	429	413	401	421	418	404
8 Industry, including energy	2 867	2 910	2 973	2 933	2 869	2 899	2 924	2 948	2 976	2 986
9 Manufacturing	2 495	2 532	2 573	2 541	2 496	2 523	2 548	2 562	2 583	2 582
10 Construction	2 218	2 310	2 313	2 352	2 287	2 314	2 337	2 300	2 281	2 311
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 397	8 436	8 528	8 626	8 431	8 470	8 415	8 429	8 475	8 539
12 Information and communication	1 318	1 384	1 386	1 393	1 357	1 401	1 405	1 374	1 384	1 375
13 Financial and insurance activities	1 053	1 039	1 055	1 065	1 036	1 041	1 038	1 040	1 058	1 050
14 Real estate activities	504	516	536	553	518	505	512	530	546	524
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 297	5 308	5 387	5 516	5 318	5 295	5 294	5 324	5 339	5 325
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 914	7 928	8 021	8 088	7 905	7 943	7 904	7 960	8 030	8 021
17 Other service activities	1 780	1 810	1 835	1 874	1 795	1 784	1 833	1 828	1 837	1 854
<b>18 Total employment</b>	<b>31 744</b>	<b>32 057</b>	<b>32 439</b>	<b>32 799</b>	<b>31 946</b>	<b>32 065</b>	<b>32 063</b>	<b>32 154</b>	<b>32 343</b>	<b>32 386</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.</b>										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	200	200	205	200	198	196	203	203	203	210
20 Industry, including energy	2 621	2 668	2 709	2 687	2 647	2 666	2 670	2 690	2 708	2 712
21 Manufacturing	2 278	2 317	2 340	2 326	2 302	2 315	2 317	2 333	2 342	2 342
22 Construction	1 229	1 286	1 320	1 356	1 267	1 282	1 296	1 300	1 316	1 321
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 490	7 531	7 672	7 731	7 522	7 529	7 515	7 556	7 627	7 662
24 Information and communication	1 146	1 184	1 188	1 205	1 165	1 185	1 193	1 192	1 192	1 184
25 Financial and insurance activities	964	976	973	984	969	980	977	976	983	970
26 Real estate activities	439	448	472	473	442	445	449	458	470	470
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 372	4 392	4 474	4 515	4 397	4 386	4 386	4 400	4 445	4 441
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 214	7 279	7 332	7 359	7 256	7 305	7 272	7 284	7 339	7 322
29 Other service activities	1 178	1 179	1 199	1 192	1 170	1 172	1 187	1 188	1 198	1 209
<b>30 Total employees</b>	<b>26 853</b>	<b>27 143</b>	<b>27 544</b>	<b>27 703</b>	<b>27 031</b>	<b>27 145</b>	<b>27 149</b>	<b>27 246</b>	<b>27 481</b>	<b>27 502</b>
<b>TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	197	216	200	200	232	217	198	218	215	193
32 Industry, including energy	245	242	264	246	222	234	254	258	268	274
33 Manufacturing	217	215	233	215	194	208	231	229	241	239
34 Construction	989	1 024	993	996	1 021	1 032	1 041	1 001	965	990
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	907	906	856	895	909	941	900	872	848	877
36 Information and communication	172	201	198	187	193	216	212	182	192	190
37 Financial and insurance activities	89	63	82	81	67	61	61	64	75	80
38 Real estate activities	65	68	64	80	76	60	63	72	76	54
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	924	916	913	1 001	921	910	908	924	894	884
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	700	649	689	729	649	638	632	675	690	699
41 Other service activities	602	631	637	682	626	612	646	640	639	644
<b>42 Total self-employed</b>	<b>4 891</b>	<b>4 914</b>	<b>4 896</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>4 920</b>	<b>4 914</b>	<b>4 907</b>	<b>4 862</b>	<b>4 885</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
43 Industry, including energy	5 430	5 488	5 558	5 507	1 357	1 369	1 377	1 385	1 387	1 396
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	13 507	13 623	13 662	13 954	3 406	3 447	3 382	3 388	3 384	3 412
45 Financial and insurance activities	1 925	1 877	1 919	1 930	474	467	466	471	478	473
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9 015	8 909	9 128	9 316	2 247	2 231	2 210	2 220	2 253	2 253
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 931	11 967	12 102	12 301	3 007	3 002	2 957	3 002	3 028	3 013
<b>48 Total employment</b>	<b>52 938</b>	<b>53 501</b>	<b>53 952</b>	<b>54 708</b>	<b>13 381</b>	<b>13 452</b>	<b>13 319</b>	<b>13 349</b>	<b>13 415</b>	<b>13 437</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
49 Industry, including energy	4 989	5 053	5 084	5 070	1 262	1 264	1 261	1 267	1 263	1 272
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	11 783	11 899	12 064	12 240	2 971	2 987	2 965	2 977	2 987	3 008
51 Financial and insurance activities	1 762	1 757	1 771	1 789	440	437	439	441	445	436
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 565	7 515	7 745	7 788	1 894	1 880	1 859	1 883	1 919	1 915
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 962	11 073	11 162	11 303	2 778	2 776	2 743	2 776	2 797	2 775
<b>54 Total employees</b>	<b>44 467</b>	<b>44 997</b>	<b>45 604</b>	<b>46 031</b>	<b>11 243</b>	<b>11 284</b>	<b>11 200</b>	<b>11 270</b>	<b>11 345</b>	<b>11 345</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
55 Industry, including energy	441	435	474	437	95	105	117	118	124	124
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 724	1 724	1 598	1 713	435	460	417	412	397	405
57 Financial and insurance activities	163	120	148	141	35	29	27	29	33	37
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 449	1 394	1 383	1 528	354	352	351	338	334	338
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	970	894	940	998	229	226	214	226	231	238
<b>60 Total self-employed</b>	<b>8 472</b>	<b>8 504</b>	<b>8 348</b>	<b>8 677</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>2 119</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>2 070</b>	<b>2 092</b>

# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 4. Population, employment (national concept), employment by industry (domestic concept) (cont.)**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>POPULATION AND EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>66 526</b>	<b>66 616</b>	<b>66 707</b>	<b>66 797</b>	<b>66 897</b>	<b>66 996</b>	<b>67 096</b>	<b>67 196</b>	<b>67 280</b>	<b>67 363</b>
2 Economically active population	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Unemployed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>4 Total employment</b>	<b>32 431</b>	<b>32 597</b>	<b>32 697</b>	<b>32 811</b>	<b>32 753</b>	<b>32 934</b>	<b>33 005</b>	<b>32 671</b>	<b>32 507</b>	<b>32 393</b>
5 Employees	27 556	27 637	27 635	27 718	27 677	27 781	27 941	27 871	27 882	27 929
6 Self-employed	4 874	4 961	5 061	5 094	5 076	5 153	5 065	4 799	4 625	4 464
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
7 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	393	406	399	393	405	402	384	387	423	..
8 Industry, including energy	2 972	2 960	2 939	2 943	2 927	2 922	2 921	2 875	2 859	..
9 Manufacturing	2 571	2 556	2 548	2 552	2 536	2 529	2 529	2 488	2 478	..
10 Construction	2 327	2 333	2 362	2 348	2 346	2 351	2 321	2 280	2 232	..
11 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 542	8 557	8 617	8 658	8 617	8 613	8 669	8 594	8 507	..
12 Information and communication	1 395	1 388	1 390	1 387	1 390	1 404	1 422	1 391	1 396	..
13 Financial and insurance activities	1 050	1 061	1 061	1 058	1 061	1 080	1 080	1 073	1 091	..
14 Real estate activities	526	549	529	538	575	568	601	610	593	..
15 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 403	5 483	5 482	5 540	5 509	5 533	5 574	5 395	5 317	..
16 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	8 002	8 030	8 057	8 077	8 081	8 139	8 122	8 207	8 257	..
17 Other service activities	1 821	1 831	1 860	1 870	1 841	1 923	1 911	1 859	1 834	..
<b>18 Total employment</b>	<b>32 431</b>	<b>32 597</b>	<b>32 697</b>	<b>32 811</b>	<b>32 753</b>	<b>32 934</b>	<b>33 005</b>	<b>32 671</b>	<b>32 507</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS S.A.</b>										
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	210	196	194	192	201	212	213	205	225	..
20 Industry, including energy	2 712	2 705	2 703	2 704	2 676	2 666	2 666	2 650	2 649	..
21 Manufacturing	2 340	2 335	2 336	2 338	2 318	2 311	2 311	2 295	2 290	..
22 Construction	1 317	1 327	1 340	1 359	1 359	1 368	1 373	1 371	1 380	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 698	7 702	7 721	7 738	7 720	7 746	7 826	7 788	7 765	..
24 Information and communication	1 182	1 192	1 200	1 209	1 207	1 206	1 213	1 196	1 203	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	968	971	977	985	987	989	996	1 002	1 009	..
26 Real estate activities	468	481	465	463	474	490	513	533	529	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 475	4 536	4 490	4 509	4 521	4 539	4 541	4 484	4 425	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 326	7 340	7 353	7 369	7 346	7 368	7 405	7 463	7 524	..
29 Other service activities	1 201	1 187	1 193	1 190	1 187	1 198	1 197	1 181	1 175	..
<b>30 Total employees</b>	<b>27 557</b>	<b>27 637</b>	<b>27 636</b>	<b>27 718</b>	<b>27 678</b>	<b>27 781</b>	<b>27 941</b>	<b>27 872</b>	<b>27 882</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, S.A.</b>										
31 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	183	210	205	201	204	190	171	182	198	..
32 Industry, including energy	261	255	236	240	251	256	256	225	210	..
33 Manufacturing	231	221	212	214	218	218	218	192	188	..
34 Construction	1 010	1 006	1 023	989	987	984	948	908	852	..
35 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	844	856	896	920	897	867	843	806	741	..
36 Information and communication	213	196	190	178	184	198	210	196	193	..
37 Financial and insurance activities	82	90	85	73	75	91	85	71	82	..
38 Real estate activities	58	68	64	75	101	78	88	77	64	..
39 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	927	947	992	1 031	988	994	1 033	912	893	..
40 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	676	690	704	708	735	770	717	745	732	..
41 Other service activities	620	643	667	681	655	725	715	678	659	..
<b>42 Total self-employed</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>4 961</b>	<b>5 061</b>	<b>5 094</b>	<b>5 076</b>	<b>5 153</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>4 799</b>	<b>4 625</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
43 Industry, including energy	1 392	1 382	1 398	1 385	1 374	1 351	1 334	1 107	1 190	..
44 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 447	3 419	3 490	3 531	3 490	3 442	3 338	2 471	2 818	..
45 Financial and insurance activities	480	488	486	474	479	491	501	473	498	..
46 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 302	2 320	2 322	2 320	2 333	2 341	2 307	1 886	2 008	..
47 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 032	3 030	3 062	3 058	3 085	3 097	3 074	2 772	3 023	..
<b>48 Total employment</b>	<b>13 555</b>	<b>13 546</b>	<b>13 688</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>13 684</b>	<b>13 652</b>	<b>13 380</b>	<b>10 945</b>	<b>12 025</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
49 Industry, including energy	1 278	1 270	1 287	1 281	1 263	1 238	1 224	1 023	1 106	..
50 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 039	3 030	3 063	3 083	3 057	3 037	2 963	2 226	2 543	..
51 Financial and insurance activities	443	447	448	442	446	453	464	445	462	..
52 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 953	1 959	1 936	1 935	1 954	1 963	1 925	1 615	1 702	..
53 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 796	2 794	2 821	2 815	2 833	2 834	2 850	2 591	2 809	..
<b>54 Total employees</b>	<b>11 461</b>	<b>11 453</b>	<b>11 512</b>	<b>11 513</b>	<b>11 518</b>	<b>11 488</b>	<b>11 375</b>	<b>9 500</b>	<b>10 401</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS WORKED, S.A.</b>										
55 Industry, including energy	114	112	111	104	111	112	111	84	84	..
56 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	408	389	427	448	433	405	375	244	275	..
57 Financial and insurance activities	37	41	38	32	33	39	37	28	36	..
58 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	349	362	386	385	379	379	382	271	307	..
59 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	236	235	240	243	252	263	223	180	214	..
<b>60 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 094</b>	<b>2 093</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 171</b>	<b>2 166</b>	<b>2 163</b>	<b>2 005</b>	<b>1 444</b>	<b>1 624</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/b404>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.





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