

FINLAND

Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation)

Million EUR

|   | 2011  | 2012           | 2013           | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |                |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>SUMMARY OF AGGREGATES AND BALANCES</b>       |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| a   | Value added, gross  | 34 387         | 35 790         | 36 708         | 36 927         | 36 920         | 36 546         | 35 996         | 36 921         |
| b   | Saving, net   | -927           | -3 090         | -4 066         | -4 824         | -4 902         | -2 386         | -731           | -423           |
| c   | Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)                                     | -2 018         | -4 334         | -5 159         | -6 181         | -5 127         | -3 755         | -1 550         | -1 935         |
| d   | Total revenue   | 104 223        | 107 122        | 110 943        | 112 323        | 114 288        | 117 214        | 119 760        | 122 485        |
|   | <i>of which:</i>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| e   | Total tax receipts  | 58 784         | 59 823         | 62 889         | 63 845         | 65 121         | 67 209         | 69 688         | 71 148         |
| f   | Actual social contributions   | 24 037         | 25 528         | 25 902         | 26 288         | 26 942         | 27 938         | 27 302         | 27 947         |
| g   | Total expenditure   | 106 241        | 111 456        | 116 102        | 118 504        | 119 415        | 120 969        | 121 310        | 124 420        |
|   | <i>of which:</i>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| h   | Interest  | 2 750          | 2 866          | 2 603          | 2 547          | 2 448          | 2 336          | 2 229          | 2 069          |
| i   | Compensation of employees   | 27 447         | 28 560         | 29 127         | 29 175         | 29 102         | 28 754         | 28 056         | 28 802         |
| j   | Social benefits and transfers in kind                                 | 38 929         | 41 342         | 43 928         | 45 885         | 47 460         | 48 387         | 48 971         | 49 709         |
| k   | Gross fixed capital formation   | 7 488          | 8 098          | 8 500          | 8 667          | 7 908          | 9 017          | 9 214          | 9 872          |
| l   | Total liabilities (consolidated)                                      | 112 464        | 127 646        | 132 608        | 146 970        | 156 366        | 163 258        | 165 528        | 168 941        |
| m   | Financial net worth   | 101 104        | 104 297        | 112 043        | 116 871        | 118 921        | 122 796        | 136 973        | 127 820        |
| n   | Maastricht debt   | 95 576         | 107 801        | 114 888        | 123 778        | 133 287        | 136 249        | 137 391        | 138 412        |
| o   | Gross domestic product  | 197 998        | 201 037        | 204 321        | 206 897        | 211 516        | 217 484        | 225 785        | 234 453        |
| <b>I.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>                   |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Production account</b>                       |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1   | Output  | 54 781         | 57 232         | 59 157         | 59 574         | 60 172         | 60 065         | 60 332         | 61 949         |
| 2   | Market output and output for own final use                            | 11 527         | 11 920         | 12 337         | 12 252         | 12 128         | 12 215         | 12 707         | 13 077         |
| 3   | Non-market output   | 43 254         | 45 312         | 46 820         | 47 322         | 48 044         | 47 850         | 47 625         | 48 872         |
| 4   | Payments for non-market output  | 2 052          | 2 133          | 2 173          | 2 235          | 2 398          | 2 529          | 2 453          | 2 394          |
| 5   | Non-market output, other  | 41 202         | 43 179         | 44 647         | 45 087         | 45 646         | 45 321         | 45 172         | 46 478         |
| 6   | Market output and payments for non-market output (2 + 4)              | 13 579         | 14 053         | 14 510         | 14 487         | 14 526         | 14 744         | 15 160         | 15 471         |
| 7   | Intermediate consumption  | 20 394         | 21 442         | 22 449         | 22 647         | 23 252         | 23 519         | 24 336         | 25 028         |
| 8   | <b>Value added, gross</b>   | <b>34 387</b>  | <b>35 790</b>  | <b>36 708</b>  | <b>36 927</b>  | <b>36 920</b>  | <b>36 546</b>  | <b>35 996</b>  | <b>36 921</b>  |
| 9   | Consumption of fixed capital  | 6 604          | 6 930          | 7 242          | 7 379          | 7 454          | 7 524          | 7 672          | 7 888          |
| 10  | <b>Value added, net</b>   | <b>27 783</b>  | <b>28 860</b>  | <b>29 466</b>  | <b>29 548</b>  | <b>29 466</b>  | <b>29 022</b>  | <b>28 324</b>  | <b>29 033</b>  |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>             |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 11  | Compensation of employees, payable                                    | 27 447         | 28 560         | 29 127         | 29 175         | 29 102         | 28 754         | 28 056         | 28 802         |
| 12  | Other taxes on production, payable                                    | 4              | 4              | 7              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 6              | 6              |
| 13  | Other subsidies on production, receivable                             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 14  | <b>Operating surplus, net</b>   | <b>332</b>     | <b>296</b>     | <b>332</b>     | <b>367</b>     | <b>358</b>     | <b>262</b>     | <b>262</b>     | <b>225</b>     |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>     |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 15  | Taxes on production and imports, receivable                           | 27 180         | 28 135         | 29 306         | 29 556         | 29 670         | 31 084         | 31 564         | 33 092         |
| 16  | Subsidies, payable  | 2 724          | 2 740          | 2 697          | 2 689          | 2 832          | 2 673          | 2 703          | 2 749          |
| 17  | Property income, receivable   | 6 949          | 6 788          | 6 726          | 6 781          | 6 910          | 6 513          | 6 696          | 7 044          |
| 18  | Property income, payable  | 2 759          | 2 878          | 2 617          | 2 560          | 2 470          | 2 353          | 2 244          | 2 087          |
| 19  | Interest, payable   | 2 750          | 2 866          | 2 603          | 2 547          | 2 448          | 2 336          | 2 229          | 2 069          |
| 20  | Other property income, payable  | 9              | 12             | 14             | 13             | 22             | 17             | 15             | 18             |
| 21  | <b>Balance of primary incomes, net</b>                                | <b>28 978</b>  | <b>29 601</b>  | <b>31 050</b>  | <b>31 455</b>  | <b>31 636</b>  | <b>32 833</b>  | <b>33 575</b>  | <b>35 525</b>  |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b> |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 22  | Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                        | 31 209         | 31 179         | 32 937         | 33 790         | 34 820         | 35 603         | 37 215         | 37 364         |
| 23  | Social contributions, receivable                                      | 24 037         | 25 528         | 25 902         | 26 288         | 26 942         | 27 938         | 27 302         | 27 947         |
| 24  | Actual social contributions   | 24 037         | 25 528         | 25 902         | 26 288         | 26 942         | 27 938         | 27 302         | 27 947         |
| 25  | Imputed social contributions  | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 26  | Other current transfers, receivable                                   | 610            | 758            | 720            | 769            | 632            | 682            | 755            | 761            |
| 27  | Current taxes on income and wealth, payable                           | 109            | 75             | 93             | 155            | 99             | 102            | 202            | 229            |
| 28  | Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable          | 33 876         | 36 077         | 38 442         | 40 267         | 41 561         | 42 246         | 42 646         | 43 054         |
| 29  | Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable              | 5 053          | 5 265          | 5 486          | 5 618          | 5 899          | 6 141          | 6 325          | 6 655          |
| 30  | Social benefits and transfers in kind (via market producers), payable | 38 929         | 41 342         | 43 928         | 45 885         | 47 460         | 48 387         | 48 971         | 49 709         |
| 31  | Other current transfers, payable                                      | 5 521          | 5 560          | 6 007          | 5 999          | 5 727          | 5 332          | 5 233          | 5 604          |
| 32  | <b>Disposable income, net</b>   | <b>45 328</b>  | <b>45 354</b>  | <b>46 067</b>  | <b>45 881</b>  | <b>46 643</b>  | <b>49 076</b>  | <b>50 766</b>  | <b>52 710</b>  |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>         |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 33  | Final consumption expenditure   | 46 255         | 48 444         | 50 133         | 50 705         | 51 545         | 51 462         | 51 497         | 53 133         |
| 34  | Individual consumption expenditure                                    | 30 247         | 31 851         | 32 550         | 32 822         | 33 541         | 34 018         | 34 078         | 35 279         |
| 35  | Collective consumption expenditure                                    | 16 008         | 16 593         | 17 583         | 17 883         | 18 004         | 17 444         | 17 419         | 17 854         |
| 36  | Adjustment for net equity of households in pension funds              | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 37  | <b>Saving, gross</b>  | <b>5 677</b>   | <b>3 840</b>   | <b>3 176</b>   | <b>2 555</b>   | <b>2 552</b>   | <b>5 138</b>   | <b>6 941</b>   | <b>7 465</b>   |
| 38  | <b>Saving, net</b>  | <b>-927</b>    | <b>-3 090</b>  | <b>-4 066</b>  | <b>-4 824</b>  | <b>-4 902</b>  | <b>-2 386</b>  | <b>-731</b>    | <b>-423</b>    |
| <b>Capital account</b>                          |   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 39  | Consumption of fixed capital  | 6 604          | 6 930          | 7 242          | 7 379          | 7 454          | 7 524          | 7 672          | 7 888          |
| 40  | Capital transfers, receivable   | 659            | 681            | 842            | 652            | 788            | 650            | 1 068          | 806            |
| 41  | Capital taxes   | 395            | 509            | 646            | 499            | 631            | 522            | 909            | 692            |
| 42  | Other capital transfers and investment grants, receivable             | 264            | 172            | 196            | 153            | 157            | 128            | 159            | 114            |
| 43  | Capital transfers, payable  | 675            | 602            | 641            | 654            | 921            | 769            | 528            | 407            |
| 44  | Gross capital formation and acquisitions of non-produced assets       | 7 679          | 8 253          | 8 536          | 8 734          | 7 546          | 8 774          | 9 031          | 9 799          |
| 45  | Gross capital formation   | 7 682          | 8 274          | 8 590          | 8 688          | 7 709          | 9 211          | 9 235          | 10 036         |
| 46  | Gross fixed capital formation   | 7 488          | 8 098          | 8 500          | 8 667          | 7 908          | 9 017          | 9 214          | 9 872          |
| 47  | Changes in inv. and acquisitions less disposals of valuables          | 194            | 176            | 90             | 21             | -199           | 194            | 21             | 164            |
| 48  | Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets      | -3             | -21            | -54            | 46             | -163           | -437           | -204           | -237           |
| 49  | <b>Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>                              | <b>-2 018</b>  | <b>-4 334</b>  | <b>-5 159</b>  | <b>-6 181</b>  | <b>-5 127</b>  | <b>-3 755</b>  | <b>-1 550</b>  | <b>-1 935</b>  |
| 50  | <b>Total expenditure</b>  | <b>106 241</b> | <b>111 456</b> | <b>116 102</b> | <b>118 504</b> | <b>119 415</b> | <b>120 969</b> | <b>121 310</b> | <b>124 420</b> |
| 51  | <b>Total revenue</b>  | <b>104 223</b> | <b>107 122</b> | <b>110 943</b> | <b>112 323</b> | <b>114 288</b> | <b>117 214</b> | <b>119 760</b> | <b>122 485</b> |

FINLAND

Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million EUR

|   | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>52 Net financial transactions</b>                                | <b>-1 995</b>  | <b>-4 486</b>  | <b>-4 820</b>  | <b>-6 872</b>  | <b>-5 208</b>  | <b>-3 501</b>  | <b>-1 410</b>  | <b>-1 743</b>  |
| <b>53 Total financial assets</b>                                    | <b>4 416</b>   | <b>7 062</b>   | <b>4 316</b>   | <b>815</b>     | <b>3 451</b>   | <b>71</b>      | <b>8 922</b>   | <b>-3 205</b>  |
| 54 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 55 Currency and deposits  | 2 503          | -2 205         | -1 587         | -1 599         | 5 572          | -1 284         | 2 840          | -2 603         |
| 56 Debt securities  | 1 736          | -1 000         | 2 616          | -1 165         | 95             | -2 602         | -1 561         | 170            |
| 57 Loans  | -648           | 3 489          | 935            | -980           | -426           | -1 115         | -2 406         | -2 831         |
| 58 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 589            | 6 546          | 4 968          | 1 913          | -1 936         | 5 593          | 5 630          | 2 653          |
| 59 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0              | -10            | 0              | 18             | 6              | -11            | -22            | -12            |
| 60 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 2 068          |
| 61 Other accounts receivable  | 236            | 242            | -2 616         | 2 628          | 140            | -510           | 4 441          | -2 650         |
| <b>62 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>6 412</b>   | <b>11 549</b>  | <b>9 136</b>   | <b>7 687</b>   | <b>8 659</b>   | <b>3 572</b>   | <b>10 332</b>  | <b>-1 462</b>  |
| 63 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 64 Currency and deposits  | 106            | -212           | 59             | 138            | 79             | 43             | 34             | -121           |
| 65 Debt securities  | 3 869          | 6 537          | 5 758          | 7 288          | 5 372          | 2 129          | 1 925          | 273            |
| 66 Loans  | 2 479          | 4 051          | 1 372          | 2 040          | 2 865          | 365            | -816           | 1 458          |
| 67 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 1              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | -1             | 0              |
| 68 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | -2             | 5              | 5              | 11             | 10             | 10             | 8              | 5              |
| 69 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | -49            | 369            | 1 640          | -1 441         | -840           | -471           | 5 345          | 0              |
| 70 Other accounts payable   | 8              | 799            | 302            | -349           | 1 173          | 1 496          | 3 837          | -3 077         |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>71 Financial net worth</b>                                       | <b>101 104</b> | <b>104 297</b> | <b>112 043</b> | <b>116 871</b> | <b>118 921</b> | <b>122 796</b> | <b>136 973</b> | <b>127 820</b> |
| <b>72 Financial assets</b>  | <b>213 568</b> | <b>231 943</b> | <b>244 651</b> | <b>263 841</b> | <b>275 287</b> | <b>286 054</b> | <b>302 501</b> | <b>296 761</b> |
| 73 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 74 Currency and deposits  | 18 019         | 16 373         | 14 766         | 13 171         | 19 062         | 17 786         | 20 626         | 18 023         |
| 75 Debt securities  | 41 052         | 42 148         | 42 539         | 43 635         | 44 264         | 42 387         | 39 948         | 39 136         |
| 76 Loans  | 26 535         | 30 318         | 31 245         | 31 408         | 30 999         | 29 887         | 27 445         | 24 571         |
| 77 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 117 004        | 131 363        | 147 143        | 163 961        | 169 329        | 184 992        | 198 566        | 196 545        |
| 78 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 94             | 84             | 84             | 176            | 176            | 293            | 284            | 287            |
| 79 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 1 805          | 2 355          | 2 188          | 2 173          | 2 177          | 2 010          | 2 507          | 7 717          |
| 80 Other accounts receivable  | 9 059          | 9 302          | 6 686          | 9 317          | 9 280          | 8 699          | 13 125         | 10 482         |
| <b>81 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>112 464</b> | <b>127 646</b> | <b>132 608</b> | <b>146 970</b> | <b>156 366</b> | <b>163 258</b> | <b>165 528</b> | <b>168 941</b> |
| 82 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 83 Currency and deposits  | 767            | 555            | 614            | 752            | 831            | 874            | 908            | 787            |
| 84 Debt securities  | 83 630         | 92 545         | 94 004         | 107 820        | 113 264        | 116 911        | 114 833        | 114 851        |
| 85 Loans  | 18 347         | 24 290         | 25 661         | 27 701         | 30 511         | 30 876         | 30 059         | 31 098         |
| 86 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 521            | 521            | 521            | 521            | 521            | 522            | 522            | 522            |
| 87 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 74             | 79             | 84             | 95             | 105            | 115            | 123            | 128            |
| 88 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | -1 383         | -1 517         | 255            | -1 005         | -1 941         | -557           | 745            | 6 260          |
| 89 Other accounts payable   | 10 508         | 11 173         | 11 469         | 11 086         | 13 075         | 14 517         | 18 338         | 15 295         |
| <b>I.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>                                       |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Production account</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1 Output  | 15 666         | 16 092         | 16 901         | 17 039         | 17 335         | 17 323         | 17 148         | 17 637         |
| 2 Intermediate consumption  | 5 395          | 5 522          | 5 867          | 5 924          | 6 353          | 6 576          | 6 554          | 6 653          |
| <b>3 Value added, gross</b>   | <b>10 271</b>  | <b>10 570</b>  | <b>11 034</b>  | <b>11 115</b>  | <b>10 982</b>  | <b>10 747</b>  | <b>10 594</b>  | <b>10 984</b>  |
| <b>4 Value added, net</b>   | <b>6 471</b>   | <b>6 639</b>   | <b>6 922</b>   | <b>6 952</b>   | <b>6 815</b>   | <b>6 606</b>   | <b>6 444</b>   | <b>6 796</b>   |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>                                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 5 Compensation of employees, payable                                | 6 473          | 6 639          | 6 922          | 6 952          | 6 815          | 6 606          | 6 444          | 6 796          |
| <b>6 Operating surplus, net</b>                                     | <b>-2</b>      | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>       | <b>..</b>      |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable                       | 27 179         | 28 134         | 29 305         | 29 555         | 29 669         | 31 083         | 31 563         | 33 091         |
| 8 Subsidies, payable  | 2 385          | 2 364          | 2 303          | 2 282          | 2 430          | 2 237          | 2 237          | 2 272          |
| 9 Interest, payable   | 2 584          | 2 710          | 2 490          | 2 467          | 2 334          | 2 207          | 2 100          | 1 935          |
| <b>10 Balance of primary incomes, net</b>                           | <b>24 092</b>  | <b>25 017</b>  | <b>26 406</b>  | <b>26 652</b>  | <b>26 747</b>  | <b>28 374</b>  | <b>28 851</b>  | <b>30 688</b>  |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                   | 12 061         | 11 837         | 12 228         | 12 632         | 12 972         | 13 668         | 14 449         | 14 901         |
| 12 Social contributions, receivable                                 | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 13 Actual social contributions                                      | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 14 Imputed social contributions                                     | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 15 Other current transfers, receivable                              | 2 380          | 2 621          | 2 674          | 2 792          | 3 187          | 2 793          | 2 898          | 2 935          |
| 16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable     | 3 894          | 4 046          | 4 154          | 4 248          | 4 326          | 4 325          | 4 369          | 4 396          |
| 17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable         | 354            | 328            | 337            | 341            | 326            | 353            | 312            | 308            |
| 18 Other current transfers, payable                                 | 28 477         | 29 783         | 31 138         | 31 563         | 31 304         | 32 088         | 32 645         | 33 175         |
| <b>19 Disposable income, net</b>                                    | <b>6 070</b>   | <b>5 584</b>   | <b>5 946</b>   | <b>6 131</b>   | <b>7 203</b>   | <b>8 352</b>   | <b>9 018</b>   | <b>10 764</b>  |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 20 Final consumption expenditure                                    | 12 348         | 12 746         | 13 628         | 13 805         | 14 131         | 13 980         | 13 620         | 13 879         |
| 21 Individual consumption expenditure                               | 2 113          | 2 226          | 2 209          | 2 208          | 2 355          | 2 821          | 2 440          | 2 487          |
| 22 Collective consumption expenditure                               | 10 235         | 10 520         | 11 419         | 11 597         | 11 776         | 11 159         | 11 180         | 11 392         |
| <b>23 Saving, gross</b>   | <b>-2 478</b>  | <b>-3 231</b>  | <b>-3 570</b>  | <b>-3 511</b>  | <b>-2 761</b>  | <b>-1 487</b>  | <b>-452</b>    | <b>1 073</b>   |
| <b>24 Saving, net</b>   | <b>-6 278</b>  | <b>-7 162</b>  | <b>-7 682</b>  | <b>-7 674</b>  | <b>-6 928</b>  | <b>-5 628</b>  | <b>-4 602</b>  | <b>-3 115</b>  |
| <b>Capital account</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 25 Capital transfers, receivable                                    | 657            | 680            | 862            | 646            | 784            | 648            | 1 064          | 803            |
| 26 Capital transfers, payable                                       | 803            | 753            | 731            | 786            | 993            | 893            | 605            | 497            |
| 27 Gross capital formation  | 3 714          | 4 025          | 4 098          | 4 051          | 3 317          | 4 088          | 4 046          | 4 192          |
| 28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets | 43             | 54             | 9              | 29             | 20             | -104           | 4              | -6             |
| <b>29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>                         | <b>-6 381</b>  | <b>-7 383</b>  | <b>-7 546</b>  | <b>-7 731</b>  | <b>-6 307</b>  | <b>-5 716</b>  | <b>-4 043</b>  | <b>-2 807</b>  |
| <b>30 Total expenditure</b>   | <b>54 220</b>  | <b>56 293</b>  | <b>58 127</b>  | <b>58 785</b>  | <b>58 304</b>  | <b>59 348</b>  | <b>59 490</b>  | <b>60 418</b>  |
| <b>31 Total revenue</b>   | <b>47 839</b>  | <b>48 910</b>  | <b>50 581</b>  | <b>51 054</b>  | <b>51 997</b>  | <b>53 632</b>  | <b>55 447</b>  | <b>57 611</b>  |

# FINLAND

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million EUR

|   | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>32 Net financial transactions</b>                                | <b>-6 105</b>  | <b>-7 089</b>  | <b>-7 681</b>  | <b>-7 986</b>  | <b>-6 376</b>  | <b>-5 806</b>  | <b>-3 815</b>  | <b>-2 973</b>  |
| <b>33 Total financial assets</b>                                    | <b>988</b>     | <b>2 541</b>   | <b>-1 920</b>  | <b>-1 050</b>  | <b>-151</b>    | <b>-2 473</b>  | <b>-1 573</b>  | <b>-4 299</b>  |
| 34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 35 Currency and deposits  | 1 281          | -3 564         | -2 283         | -1 157         | 1 625          | -1 253         | -712           | -646           |
| 36 Debt securities  | -2 277         | 1 092          | -944           | 250            | -395           | -255           | 53             | -70            |
| 37 Loans  | 1 024          | 3 841          | 1 996          | -133           | -503           | -1 254         | -1 402         | -3 297         |
| 38 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 719            | 1 599          | 104            | -238           | -702           | 536            | -93            | -172           |
| 39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | -683           |
| 41 Other accounts receivable  | 241            | -427           | -793           | 228            | -176           | -247           | 581            | 569            |
| <b>42 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>7 093</b>   | <b>9 630</b>   | <b>5 761</b>   | <b>6 936</b>   | <b>6 225</b>   | <b>3 333</b>   | <b>2 242</b>   | <b>-1 326</b>  |
| 43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 44 Currency and deposits  | 106            | -212           | 59             | 138            | 79             | 43             | 34             | -121           |
| 45 Debt securities  | 5 622          | 5 102          | 6 068          | 5 829          | 2 938          | 1 984          | 3 021          | -975           |
| 46 Loans  | 1 648          | 2 970          | -707           | 562            | 1 829          | -137           | -1 820         | 63             |
| 47 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | -2             | 5              | 5              | 11             | 10             | 10             | 8              | 5              |
| 49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 90             | 940            | 496            | 663            | 1 027          | 972            | 623            | 0              |
| 50 Other accounts payable   | -371           | 825            | -160           | -267           | 342            | 461            | 376            | -298           |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>51 Financial net worth</b>                                       | <b>-35 139</b> | <b>-42 388</b> | <b>-43 818</b> | <b>-51 770</b> | <b>-56 256</b> | <b>-59 688</b> | <b>-58 626</b> | <b>-59 749</b> |
| <b>52 Financial assets</b>  | <b>60 701</b>  | <b>64 109</b>  | <b>65 072</b>  | <b>67 624</b>  | <b>68 374</b>  | <b>69 327</b>  | <b>69 931</b>  | <b>72 443</b>  |
| 53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 54 Currency and deposits  | 11 066         | 7 511          | 5 228          | 4 074          | 5 729          | 4 476          | 3 764          | 3 118          |
| 55 Debt securities  | 188            | 1 280          | 337            | 616            | 1 183          | 934            | 940            | 859            |
| 56 Loans  | 12 980         | 16 767         | 18 756         | 18 623         | 18 120         | 16 866         | 15 464         | 12 104         |
| 57 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 32 747         | 35 257         | 38 250         | 41 579         | 40 783         | 44 786         | 46 917         | 47 407         |
| 58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 5 540          |
| 60 Other accounts receivable  | 3 720          | 3 294          | 2 501          | 2 732          | 2 559          | 2 265          | 2 846          | 3 415          |
| <b>61 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>95 840</b>  | <b>106 497</b> | <b>108 890</b> | <b>119 394</b> | <b>124 630</b> | <b>129 015</b> | <b>128 557</b> | <b>132 192</b> |
| 62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 63 Currency and deposits  | 767            | 555            | 614            | 752            | 831            | 874            | 908            | 787            |
| 64 Debt securities  | 86 179         | 93 687         | 95 330         | 107 900        | 110 573        | 114 104        | 113 121        | 111 912        |
| 65 Loans  | 8 693          | 11 664         | 10 957         | 11 519         | 13 353         | 13 216         | 11 395         | 11 457         |
| 66 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 74             | 79             | 84             | 95             | 105            | 115            | 123            | 128            |
| 68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | -2 462         | -2 902         | -1 343         | -3 854         | -3 571         | -3 005         | -1 076         | 4 120          |
| 69 Other accounts payable   | 2 589          | 3 414          | 3 248          | 2 982          | 3 339          | 3 711          | 4 086          | 3 788          |
| <b>I.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>Production account</b>   |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 1 Output  | 37 012         | 38 979         | 40 058         | 40 349         | 40 663         | 40 652         | 41 068         | 42 196         |
| 2 Intermediate consumption  | 13 876         | 14 719         | 15 374         | 15 571         | 15 752         | 15 809         | 16 636         | 17 227         |
| <b>3 Value added, gross</b>   | <b>23 136</b>  | <b>24 260</b>  | <b>24 684</b>  | <b>24 778</b>  | <b>24 911</b>  | <b>24 843</b>  | <b>24 432</b>  | <b>24 969</b>  |
| <b>4 Value added, net</b>   | <b>20 476</b>  | <b>21 405</b>  | <b>21 695</b>  | <b>21 699</b>  | <b>21 759</b>  | <b>21 594</b>  | <b>21 045</b>  | <b>21 403</b>  |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>                                 |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 5 Compensation of employees, payable                                | 20 451         | 21 385         | 21 653         | 21 656         | 21 726         | 21 575         | 21 001         | 21 355         |
| <b>6 Operating surplus, net</b>                                     | <b>21</b>      | <b>16</b>      | <b>35</b>      | <b>37</b>      | <b>27</b>      | <b>13</b>      | <b>38</b>      | <b>42</b>      |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable                       | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              | 1              |
| 8 Subsidies, payable  | 339            | 376            | 394            | 407            | 402            | 436            | 466            | 477            |
| 9 Interest, payable   | 247            | 224            | 164            | 125            | 144            | 128            | 121            | 103            |
| <b>10 Balance of primary incomes, net</b>                           | <b>593</b>     | <b>596</b>     | <b>639</b>     | <b>651</b>     | <b>728</b>     | <b>549</b>     | <b>605</b>     | <b>662</b>     |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>                     |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                   | 19 148         | 19 342         | 20 709         | 21 158         | 21 848         | 21 935         | 22 766         | 22 463         |
| 12 Social contributions, receivable                                 | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 13 Actual social contributions                                      | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 14 Imputed social contributions                                     | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..             |
| 15 Other current transfers, receivable                              | 13 075         | 13 640         | 14 063         | 14 069         | 13 900         | 14 452         | 14 083         | 14 379         |
| 16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable     | 1 114          | 1 217          | 1 249          | 1 246          | 1 303          | 1 324          | 681            | 743            |
| 17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable         | 2 535          | 2 682          | 2 922          | 2 986          | 3 212          | 3 493          | 3 757          | 4 006          |
| 18 Other current transfers, payable                                 | 1 064          | 1 146          | 1 222          | 1 283          | 1 373          | 1 380          | 1 386          | 1 293          |
| <b>19 Disposable income, net</b>                                    | <b>30 636</b>  | <b>31 212</b>  | <b>32 936</b>  | <b>33 346</b>  | <b>33 797</b>  | <b>34 227</b>  | <b>35 378</b>  | <b>35 459</b>  |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>                             |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 20 Final consumption expenditure                                    | 30 583         | 32 233         | 33 064         | 33 414         | 33 844         | 33 965         | 34 340         | 35 617         |
| 21 Individual consumption expenditure                               | 25 010         | 26 365         | 27 089         | 27 332         | 27 831         | 27 904         | 28 335         | 29 388         |
| 22 Collective consumption expenditure                               | 5 573          | 5 868          | 5 975          | 6 082          | 6 013          | 6 061          | 6 005          | 6 229          |
| <b>23 Saving, gross</b>   | <b>2 713</b>   | <b>1 834</b>   | <b>2 861</b>   | <b>3 011</b>   | <b>3 105</b>   | <b>3 511</b>   | <b>4 425</b>   | <b>3 408</b>   |
| <b>24 Saving, net</b>   | <b>53</b>      | <b>-1 021</b>  | <b>-128</b>    | <b>-68</b>     | <b>-47</b>     | <b>262</b>     | <b>1 038</b>   | <b>-158</b>    |
| <b>Capital account</b>  |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| 25 Capital transfers, receivable                                    | 153            | 168            | 171            | 180            | 216            | 138            | 103            | 96             |
| 26 Capital transfers, payable                                       | 24             | 17             | 102            | 42             | 140            | 12             | 23             | 3              |
| 27 Gross capital formation  | 3 943          | 4 183          | 4 440          | 4 646          | 4 685          | 4 868          | 5 164          | 5 800          |
| 28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets | -46            | -75            | -63            | 17             | -183           | -333           | -208           | -231           |
| <b>29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>                         | <b>-1 055</b>  | <b>-2 123</b>  | <b>-1 447</b>  | <b>-1 514</b>  | <b>-1 321</b>  | <b>-898</b>    | <b>-451</b>    | <b>-2 068</b>  |
| <b>30 Total expenditure</b>   | <b>43 556</b>  | <b>45 886</b>  | <b>47 474</b>  | <b>47 993</b>  | <b>48 572</b>  | <b>48 711</b>  | <b>49 049</b>  | <b>50 798</b>  |
| <b>31 Total revenue</b>   | <b>42 501</b>  | <b>43 763</b>  | <b>46 027</b>  | <b>46 479</b>  | <b>47 251</b>  | <b>47 813</b>  | <b>48 598</b>  | <b>48 730</b>  |

FINLAND

Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million EUR

|   | 2011   | 2012   | 2013   | 2014   | 2015   | 2016   | 2017   | 2018   |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <b>Financial account</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 32 Net financial transactions                                       | -1 195 | -2 355 | -1 307 | -1 806 | -1 174 | -820   | -126   | -1 860 |
| 33 Total financial assets   | 96     | -363   | 624    | -316   | 630    | -222   | 394    | 1 105  |
| 34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 35 Currency and deposits  | 295    | 129    | 759    | -21    | -150   | 116    | 336    | 333    |
| 36 Debt securities  | -427   | -580   | 37     | -18    | 4      | -24    | -27    | 15     |
| 37 Loans  | 52     | 218    | -267   | -388   | 402    | -80    | -140   | 276    |
| 38 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 60     | -27    | 144    | -32    | -18    | 227    | 231    | 162    |
| 39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0      | -10    | 0      | 18     | 6      | -11    | -22    | -12    |
| 40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 41 Other accounts receivable  | 116    | -93    | -49    | 125    | 386    | -450   | 16     | 331    |
| 42 Financial liabilities  | 1 291  | 1 992  | 1 931  | 1 490  | 1 804  | 598    | 520    | 2 965  |
| 43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 44 Currency and deposits  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 45 Debt securities  | -294   | 703    | 217    | 252    | 263    | -250   | -262   | 455    |
| 46 Loans  | 926    | 886    | 1 692  | 1 216  | 877    | 1 130  | 411    | 1 575  |
| 47 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 1      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0      | 11     | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 50 Other accounts payable   | 658    | 392    | 22     | 22     | 664    | -282   | 371    | 935    |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                                      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 51 Financial net worth  | 755    | -1 716 | -2 801 | -2 742 | -3 695 | -4 017 | -2 862 | -4 874 |
| 52 Financial assets   | 21 072 | 20 714 | 21 505 | 23 390 | 24 105 | 24 744 | 25 979 | 26 738 |
| 53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 54 Currency and deposits  | 3 176  | 3 309  | 4 068  | 4 047  | 3 897  | 4 013  | 4 349  | 4 682  |
| 55 Debt securities  | 796    | 216    | 209    | 255    | 296    | 292    | 278    | 277    |
| 56 Loans  | 5 379  | 5 589  | 5 322  | 6 077  | 6 496  | 6 417  | 6 276  | 6 554  |
| 57 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 8 797  | 8 730  | 9 089  | 9 988  | 9 995  | 10 939 | 11 983 | 11 810 |
| 58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 94     | 84     | 84     | 176    | 176    | 293    | 284    | 287    |
| 59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0      | 49     | 45     | 34     | 46     | 41     | 44     | 32     |
| 60 Other accounts receivable  | 2 830  | 2 737  | 2 688  | 2 813  | 3 199  | 2 749  | 2 765  | 3 096  |
| 61 Financial liabilities  | 20 317 | 22 430 | 24 306 | 26 132 | 27 800 | 28 761 | 28 841 | 31 612 |
| 62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 63 Currency and deposits  | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 64 Debt securities  | 1 541  | 2 244  | 2 462  | 2 714  | 2 976  | 2 735  | 2 451  | 2 908  |
| 65 Loans  | 11 197 | 12 083 | 13 775 | 14 991 | 15 808 | 16 938 | 17 349 | 18 506 |
| 66 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 501    | 501    | 501    | 501    | 501    | 505    | 505    | 505    |
| 67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 107    | 237    | 181    | 517    | 442    | 792    | 374    | 596    |
| 69 Other accounts payable   | 6 971  | 7 365  | 7 387  | 7 409  | 8 073  | 7 791  | 8 162  | 9 097  |
| <b>I.5 SOCIAL SECURITY FUNDS</b>                                    |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Production account</b>   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 1 Output  | 2 103  | 2 161  | 2 198  | 2 186  | 2 174  | 2 090  | 2 116  | 2 116  |
| 2 Intermediate consumption  | 1 123  | 1 201  | 1 208  | 1 152  | 1 147  | 1 134  | 1 146  | 1 148  |
| 3 Value added, gross  | 980    | 960    | 990    | 1 034  | 1 027  | 956    | 970    | 968    |
| 4 Value added, net  | 836    | 816    | 849    | 897    | 892    | 822    | 835    | 834    |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>                                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 5 Compensation of employees, payable                                | 523    | 536    | 552    | 567    | 561    | 573    | 611    | 651    |
| 6 Operating surplus, net  | 313    | 280    | 297    | 330    | 331    | 249    | 224    | 183    |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>                         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable                       | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| 8 Subsidies, payable  | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| 9 Interest, payable   | 61     | 70     | 54     | 45     | 23     | 30     | 39     | 58     |
| 10 Balance of primary incomes, net                                  | 4 293  | 3 988  | 4 005  | 4 152  | 4 161  | 3 910  | 4 119  | 4 175  |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>                     |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                   | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| 12 Social contributions, receivable                                 | 24 037 | 25 528 | 25 902 | 26 288 | 26 942 | 27 938 | 27 302 | 27 947 |
| 13 Actual social contributions                                      | 24 037 | 25 528 | 25 902 | 26 288 | 26 942 | 27 938 | 27 302 | 27 947 |
| 14 Imputed social contributions                                     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| 15 Other current transfers, receivable                              | 11 195 | 11 997 | 12 584 | 13 103 | 13 375 | 13 706 | 15 044 | 14 850 |
| 16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable     | 28 868 | 30 814 | 33 039 | 34 773 | 35 932 | 36 597 | 37 596 | 37 915 |
| 17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable         | 2 164  | 2 255  | 2 227  | 2 291  | 2 361  | 2 295  | 2 256  | 2 341  |
| 18 Other current transfers, payable                                 | 2 020  | 2 131  | 2 248  | 2 348  | 2 880  | 2 433  | 2 472  | 2 539  |
| 19 Disposable income, net   | 8 622  | 8 558  | 7 185  | 6 404  | 5 643  | 6 497  | 6 370  | 6 487  |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>                             |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 20 Final consumption expenditure                                    | 3 324  | 3 465  | 3 441  | 3 486  | 3 570  | 3 517  | 3 537  | 3 637  |
| 21 Individual consumption expenditure                               | 3 124  | 3 260  | 3 252  | 3 282  | 3 355  | 3 293  | 3 303  | 3 404  |
| 22 Collective consumption expenditure                               | 200    | 205    | 189    | 204    | 215    | 224    | 234    | 233    |
| 23 Saving, gross  | 5 442  | 5 237  | 3 885  | 3 055  | 2 208  | 3 114  | 2 968  | 2 984  |
| 24 Saving, net  | 5 298  | 5 093  | 3 744  | 2 918  | 2 073  | 2 980  | 2 833  | 2 850  |
| <b>Capital account</b>  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| 25 Capital transfers, receivable                                    | 1      | 1      | 2      | 1      | 1      | 0      | 1      | 0      |
| 26 Capital transfers, payable                                       | 0      | 0      | 1      | 1      | 1      | 0      | 0      | 0      |
| 27 Gross capital formation  | 25     | 66     | 52     | -9     | -293   | 255    | 25     | 44     |
| 28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     | ..     |
| 29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)                                | 5 418  | 5 172  | 3 834  | 3 064  | 2 501  | 2 859  | 2 944  | 2 940  |
| 30 Total expenditure  | 34 799 | 37 083 | 39 400 | 41 186 | 42 635 | 43 344 | 44 172 | 44 727 |
| 31 Total revenue  | 40 217 | 42 255 | 43 234 | 44 250 | 45 136 | 46 203 | 47 116 | 47 667 |

# FINLAND

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million EUR

|   | 2011           | 2012           | 2013           | 2014           | 2015           | 2016           | 2017           | 2018           |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>                            |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>32 Net financial transactions</b>                | <b>5 304</b>   | <b>4 958</b>   | <b>4 168</b>   | <b>2 920</b>   | <b>2 342</b>   | <b>3 125</b>   | <b>2 531</b>   | <b>3 090</b>   |
| <b>33 Total financial assets</b>                    | <b>4 864</b>   | <b>3 850</b>   | <b>5 712</b>   | <b>997</b>     | <b>1 671</b>   | <b>2 150</b>   | <b>10 770</b>  | <b>-1 080</b>  |
| 34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 35 Currency and deposits                            | 927            | 1 230          | -63            | -421           | 4 097          | -147           | 3 216          | -2 290         |
| 36 Debt securities                                  | 5 899          | -2 244         | 4 050          | -2 438         | -804           | -2 791         | -833           | -823           |
| 37 Loans  | -1 629         | -710           | -1 220         | -602           | -399           | 129            | -908           | 111            |
| 38 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | -190           | 4 974          | 4 720          | 2 183          | -1 216         | 4 830          | 5 492          | 2 663          |
| 39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 2 751          |
| 41 Other accounts receivable                        | -143           | 599            | -1 775         | 2 275          | -7             | 129            | 3 803          | -3 492         |
| <b>42 Financial liabilities</b>                     | <b>-440</b>    | <b>-1 108</b>  | <b>1 544</b>   | <b>-1 923</b>  | <b>-671</b>    | <b>-975</b>    | <b>8 239</b>   | <b>-4 170</b>  |
| 43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 44 Currency and deposits                            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 45 Debt securities                                  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 166            | 881            | -73            | -80            | -255           |
| 46 Loans  | 0              | 55             | -39            | 119            | 85             | -718           | 549            | -259           |
| 47 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | -1             | 0              |
| 48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | -139           | -582           | 1 144          | -2 104         | -1 867         | -1 443         | 4 722          | 0              |
| 50 Other accounts payable                           | -301           | -581           | 439            | -104           | 230            | 1 259          | 3 049          | -3 656         |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                      |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| <b>51 Financial net worth</b>                       | <b>135 488</b> | <b>148 400</b> | <b>158 662</b> | <b>171 383</b> | <b>178 872</b> | <b>186 501</b> | <b>198 461</b> | <b>192 443</b> |
| <b>52 Financial assets</b>                          | <b>138 697</b> | <b>153 014</b> | <b>163 944</b> | <b>177 726</b> | <b>186 068</b> | <b>194 665</b> | <b>209 919</b> | <b>199 826</b> |
| 53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 54 Currency and deposits                            | 3 777          | 5 553          | 5 470          | 5 050          | 9 436          | 9 297          | 12 513         | 10 223         |
| 55 Debt securities                                  | 44 158         | 44 038         | 45 781         | 45 724         | 44 117         | 42 063         | 40 363         | 38 572         |
| 56 Loans  | 9 720          | 9 366          | 8 145          | 7 543          | 7 144          | 7 275          | 6 332          | 6 461          |
| 57 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 75 460         | 87 375         | 99 804         | 112 394        | 118 551        | 129 267        | 139 666        | 137 328        |
| 58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 1 805          | 2 306          | 2 143          | 2 139          | 2 131          | 1 969          | 2 463          | 2 145          |
| 60 Other accounts receivable                        | 3 777          | 4 376          | 2 601          | 4 876          | 4 689          | 4 794          | 8 582          | 5 097          |
| <b>61 Financial liabilities</b>                     | <b>3 209</b>   | <b>4 614</b>   | <b>5 282</b>   | <b>6 343</b>   | <b>7 196</b>   | <b>8 164</b>   | <b>11 458</b>  | <b>7 383</b>   |
| 62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 63 Currency and deposits                            | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 64 Debt securities                                  | 0              | 0              | 0              | 166            | 1 047          | 974            | 894            | 603            |
| 65 Loans  | 1              | 1 947          | 1 907          | 2 026          | 2 111          | 1 393          | 1 942          | 1 683          |
| 66 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 20             | 20             | 20             | 20             | 20             | 17             | 17             | 17             |
| 67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              | 0              |
| 68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 972            | 1 148          | 1 417          | 2 332          | 1 188          | 1 656          | 1 447          | 1 544          |
| 69 Other accounts payable                           | 2 216          | 1 499          | 1 938          | 1 799          | 2 830          | 4 124          | 7 158          | 3 536          |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20200203/342a>.

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.