

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices**

2015=100, s.a.

|                        | 2019    | 2020    | 2021    | 2022    | 2019    |         |         |         | 2020    |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                        |         |         |         |         | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      |
| Australia              | 106.8   | 108.4   | 110.3   | 113.7   | 105.6   | 106.2   | 106.7   | 107.2   | 108.1   | 108.3   |
| Austria                | 107.9   | 112.6   | 114.6   | 116.0   | 106.3   | 107.4   | 108.2   | 109.4   | 110.4   | 111.7   |
| Belgium                | 107.1   | 109.6 p | 111.8 p | 120.3 p | 107.0   | 106.8   | 107.2   | 107.4   | 107.8 p | 109.3 p |
| Canada                 | 106.2   | 110.6   | 113.1   | 118.1   | 105.3   | 105.9   | 106.4   | 107.4   | 108.7   | 112.5   |
| Chile                  | 118.5   | 132.8   | 127.5   | 131.5   | 115.7   | 116.3   | 116.1   | 126.6   | 125.1   | 137.6   |
| Colombia               | 117.6   | 121.4   | 123.5   | 131.2   | 116.4   | 118.6   | 118.2   | 117.3   | 119.0   | 119.8   |
| Costa Rica             | 111.4   | 112.7   | 113.6   | 116.3   | 110.3   | 111.5   | 111.7   | 112.2   | 113.4   | 112.4   |
| Czech Republic         | 116.6   | 122.6   | 127.5   | 131.8   | 115.1   | 116.4   | 117.7   | 117.2   | 122.7   | 119.6   |
| Denmark                | 105.5   | 110.4   | 112.1   | 117.5   | 104.2   | 104.8   | 105.9   | 107.1   | 109.6   | 111.3   |
| Estonia                | 123.3   | 126.0   | 132.5   | 149.6   | 121.9   | 123.6   | 123.3   | 124.4   | 125.2   | 124.0   |
| Finland                | 102.7   | 105.4   | 108.3   | 110.7   | 101.6   | 102.7   | 102.8   | 103.6   | 104.5   | 105.9   |
| France                 | 102.3   | 109.5   | 108.3   | 108.9   | 101.9   | 102.2   | 102.4   | 102.7   | 106.6   | 120.5   |
| Germany                | 107.9 p | 110.3 p | 113.4 p | 119.2 p | 106.6 p | 107.9 p | 108.3 p | 108.6 p | 109.1 p | 112.3 p |
| Greece                 | 103.9   | 103.9 p | 105.7 p | 109.7 p | 103.1   | 104.2   | 104.8   | 103.9   | 104.7 p | 103.7 p |
| Hungary                | 124.4   | 134.9   | 147.6 p | 171.4 p | 120.8   | 123.0   | 125.9   | 127.9   | 130.1   | 136.1   |
| Iceland                | 121.6   | 127.8   | 136.2   | 145.8   | 120.3   | 120.8   | 122.0   | 123.4   | 123.9   | 126.9   |
| Ireland                | 106.4   | 108.1   | 110.7   | 117.9   | 106.0   | 106.1   | 105.0   | 108.4   | 108.8   | 107.9   |
| Israel                 | 105.9   | 107.9   | 108.9   | 113.6   | 105.4   | 106.2   | 106.2   | 106.0   | 108.9   | 108.7   |
| Italy                  | 105.7   | 108.4   | 109.8   | 115.5   | 104.8   | 104.6   | 105.9   | 107.3   | 106.5   | 110.0   |
| Japan                  | 100.7   | 100.1   | 100.6   | 102.0   | 100.4   | 100.8   | 100.3   | 101.2   | 100.7   | 100.0   |
| Korea                  | 108.0   | 109.5   | 111.4 p | 114.6   | 106.8   | 108.2   | 108.2   | 109.0   | 109.0   | 109.1   |
| Latvia                 | 118.3   | 119.4   | 128.2   | 132.5   | 115.9   | 117.2   | 118.3   | 120.3   | 117.9   | 118.6   |
| Lithuania              | 128.9   | 145.9   | 154.5   | 171.0   | 127.3   | 127.7   | 130.7   | 130.0   | 136.9   | 141.0   |
| Luxembourg             | 109.3   | 112.2   | 112.9   | 117.1 p | 107.2   | 108.2   | 110.2   | 110.0   | 111.0   | 108.6   |
| Mexico                 | 116.7   | 123.1   | 128.7   | ..      | 114.7 p | 115.9 p | 117.2 p | 119.0 p | 120.7 p | 122.3 p |
| Netherlands            | 108.6   | 110.8 p | 114.3 p | 120.1 p | 107.6   | 108.4   | 108.9   | 109.4   | 110.0 p | 110.1 p |
| New Zealand            | 111.3   | 113.8   | 118.1   | 124.0   | 109.9   | 112.0   | 111.2   | 111.9   | 112.7   | 113.5   |
| Norway                 | 113.1   | 118.6   | 121.4   | 129.2   | 111.2   | 112.0   | 114.1   | 115.0   | 116.6   | 121.8   |
| Poland                 | 110.2   | 113.5   | 119.7   | 136.2   | 108.9   | 110.1   | 110.6   | 111.4   | 112.4   | 112.7   |
| Portugal               | 109.4   | 113.8   | 115.5 p | 121.1 p | 108.6   | 109.2   | 109.7   | 110.1   | 112.8   | 118.6   |
| Slovak Republic        | 115.0   | 122.5   | 127.2   | 141.9   | 112.4   | 114.2   | 115.7   | 117.7   | 120.1   | 124.1   |
| Slovenia               | 113.0   | 118.3   | 124.2   | 126.6   | 110.6   | 112.0   | 113.9   | 115.8   | 113.6   | 118.6   |
| Spain                  | 105.0   | 106.4 p | 108.6 p | 115.7 p | 104.1   | 104.8   | 105.2   | 106.0   | 105.9 p | 106.4 p |
| Sweden                 | 113.0   | 117.9   | 121.4   | 128.1   | 111.2   | 112.5   | 113.7   | 113.7   | 116.5   | 118.2   |
| Switzerland            | 102.6   | 102.7   | 104.5   | 106.2   | 102.4   | 102.7   | 102.7   | 102.7   | 102.5   | 102.5   |
| Türkiye                | 161.2   | 181.0   | 218.0   | 389.3   | 157.7   | 158.3   | 161.5   | 166.9   | 173.7   | 181.5   |
| United Kingdom         | 107.4   | 129.4   | 123.0   | 124.6   | 105.6   | 106.5   | 108.4   | 109.1   | 112.4   | 152.9   |
| United States          | 108.3   | 110.5   | 116.6   | 125.1   | 108.0   | 108.1   | 108.4   | 108.8   | 109.8   | 109.8   |
| Euro area              | 106.0   | 109.6   | 111.3   | 116.0   | 105.1   | 105.8   | 106.2   | 106.9   | 108.0   | 112.5   |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 106.6   | 110.1   | 112.3   | 117.3   | 105.7   | 106.3   | 106.8   | 107.4   | 108.7   | 112.3   |
| G7                     | 109.3   | 113.9   | 116.2   | ..      | 108.1   | 108.9   | 109.6   | 110.5   | 112.1   | 115.6   |
| G20                    | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| OECD-Europe            | 113.5   | 119.3   | 119.0   | ..      | 111.4   | 113.0   | 114.3   | 115.4   | 117.3   | 122.7   |
| OECD-Total             | 109.7   | 113.6   | 115.3   | ..      | 108.4   | 109.2   | 109.9   | 111.0   | 112.4   | 115.0   |

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Government final consumption expenditure, price indices (cont.)**

2015=100, s.a.

|                        | 2020    |         | 2021    |         |         |         | 2022    |         |         |         |
|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                        | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      |
| Australia              | 108.1   | 108.5   | 109.3   | 109.9   | 110.6   | 111.4   | 112.2   | 113.2   | 114.6   | 115.0   |
| Austria                | 113.5   | 114.3   | 114.4   | 114.5   | 114.6   | 114.0   | 115.0   | 115.6   | 115.5   | 116.6   |
| Belgium                | 110.1 p | 111.4 p | 111.1 p | 111.1 p | 110.8 p | 114.1 p | 116.1 p | 118.7 p | 121.0 p | 125.1 p |
| Canada                 | 110.3   | 110.8   | 112.8   | 112.2   | 113.1   | 114.4   | 117.6   | 117.6   | 118.0   | 119.1   |
| Chile                  | 135.1   | 133.7   | 123.1   | 130.4   | 131.2   | 125.5   | 125.7   | 127.3   | 138.0   | 135.1   |
| Colombia               | 122.6   | 124.2   | 121.4   | 122.0   | 124.4   | 126.1   | 126.0   | 129.8   | 132.9   | 136.4   |
| Costa Rica             | 112.2   | 112.1   | 111.6   | 113.3   | 113.9   | 114.5   | 115.3   | 116.0   | 116.9   | 117.5   |
| Czech Republic         | 121.7   | 126.2   | 124.6   | 127.7   | 129.3   | 128.4   | 130.6   | 130.0   | 133.5   | 133.2   |
| Denmark                | 110.7   | 110.0   | 110.3   | 111.5   | 113.7   | 112.7   | 114.7   | 116.6   | 119.0   | 119.8   |
| Estonia                | 127.0   | 127.4   | 128.2   | 130.7   | 132.8   | 137.8   | 142.6   | 147.7   | 151.6   | 154.8   |
| Finland                | 105.6   | 105.4   | 107.2   | 108.4   | 108.4   | 109.4   | 109.5   | 109.8   | 111.3   | 112.1   |
| France                 | 105.0   | 107.6   | 109.3   | 109.9   | 107.3   | 106.9   | 107.9   | 107.8   | 109.6   | 110.3   |
| Germany                | 109.6 p | 110.5 p | 111.9 p | 111.7 p | 113.9 p | 115.8 p | 117.0 p | 118.5 p | 119.8 p | 121.5 p |
| Greece                 | 103.4 p | 103.5 p | 103.8 p | 104.5 p | 105.8 p | 107.8 p | 108.6 p | 109.9 p | 110.2 p | 109.8 p |
| Hungary                | 134.3   | 139.0   | 145.3   | 146.1   | 146.7   | 152.3   | 181.4   | 159.6   | 170.7   | 173.9   |
| Iceland                | 128.9   | 131.4   | 133.6   | 135.2   | 137.0   | 139.1   | 142.0   | 144.6   | 147.2   | 149.4   |
| Ireland                | 105.6   | 110.2   | 110.3   | 109.8   | 112.9   | 110.2   | 115.8   | 115.4   | 117.4   | 123.2   |
| Israel                 | 107.6   | 107.1   | 109.3   | 108.0   | 109.6   | 109.0   | 111.5   | 113.1   | 113.6   | 115.7   |
| Italy                  | 108.4   | 108.8   | 109.4   | 110.5   | 110.2   | 109.2   | 112.0   | 115.4   | 115.7   | 119.2   |
| Japan                  | 99.9    | 99.6    | 99.9    | 100.3   | 101.0   | 101.0   | 101.6   | 101.0   | 102.5   | 102.8   |
| Korea                  | 109.6   | 110.3   | 110.9 p | 111.0 p | 111.1 p | 112.6 p | 113.6   | 114.1   | 114.8   | 115.9   |
| Latvia                 | 121.7   | 121.0   | 123.5   | 126.1   | 123.5   | 139.4   | 123.9   | 120.7   | 143.5   | 143.1   |
| Lithuania              | 146.5   | 157.7   | 144.4   | 152.3   | 158.6   | 162.6   | 167.0   | 168.7   | 173.5   | 175.8   |
| Luxembourg             | 112.2   | 113.8   | 111.1   | 109.7   | 113.1   | 112.7   | 114.5 p | 117.4 p | 117.2 p | 118.6 p |
| Mexico                 | 124.4 p | 125.4 p | 126.5 p | 127.9 p | 129.4 p | 131.1 p | 133.3 p | 135.7 p | 138.0 p | ..      |
| Netherlands            | 111.3 p | 111.9 p | 112.2 p | 113.1 p | 115.6 p | 116.2 p | 117.7 p | 118.9 p | 121.1 p | 122.3 p |
| New Zealand            | 114.4   | 114.7   | 116.1   | 116.3   | 118.7   | 120.9   | 120.9   | 123.3   | 125.3   | 126.4   |
| Norway                 | 118.6   | 117.6   | 121.2   | 120.9   | 119.8   | 123.2   | 127.5   | 128.2   | 129.8   | 131.1   |
| Poland                 | 114.1   | 115.1   | 116.5   | 118.3   | 120.3   | 123.5   | 128.1   | 132.9   | 137.7   | 141.8   |
| Portugal               | 111.9   | 112.4   | 115.6 p | 114.5 p | 114.7 p | 117.1 p | 118.3 p | 120.1 p | 122.0 p | 123.9 p |
| Slovak Republic        | 122.6   | 123.2   | 123.4   | 125.4   | 127.8   | 132.2   | 136.4   | 140.4   | 144.1   | 146.7   |
| Slovenia               | 117.8   | 123.3   | 122.5   | 128.9   | 123.1   | 122.1   | 121.5   | 126.4   | 128.7   | 130.1   |
| Spain                  | 106.6 p | 106.8 p | 107.3 p | 107.8 p | 108.3 p | 111.1 p | 113.0 p | 114.6 p | 115.2 p | 119.9 p |
| Sweden                 | 117.8   | 118.9   | 119.7   | 120.5   | 122.4   | 124.0   | 125.1   | 128.0   | 129.3   | 131.0   |
| Switzerland            | 102.7   | 103.1   | 103.7   | 104.3   | 104.8   | 105.2   | 105.4   | 105.9   | 106.4   | 107.2   |
| Türkiye                | 181.4   | 189.3   | 201.6   | 208.0   | 221.8   | 242.2   | 326.6   | 371.0   | 401.8   | 453.1   |
| United Kingdom         | 129.3   | 127.1   | 132.4   | 120.3   | 120.0   | 119.9   | 125.5   | 122.2   | 125.0   | 125.9   |
| United States          | 110.7   | 111.8   | 113.9   | 115.7   | 117.4   | 119.4   | 121.8   | 125.2   | 126.1   | 127.2   |
| Euro area              | 108.4   | 109.6   | 110.7   | 111.0   | 111.3   | 112.2   | 113.7   | 115.1   | 116.5   | 118.6   |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 109.1   | 110.4   | 111.5   | 112.0   | 112.4   | 113.4   | 115.1   | 116.4   | 117.8   | 119.8   |
| G7                     | 113.8   | 114.1   | 115.3   | 115.4   | 116.3   | 117.7   | 120.5   | 122.7   | 124.5   | 125.1   |
| G20                    | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      | ..      |
| OECD-Europe            | 119.1   | 118.6   | 119.3   | 118.7   | 118.8   | 119.4   | 123.0   | 123.9   | 125.2   | ..      |
| OECD-Total             | 113.6   | 113.7   | 114.4   | 114.7   | 115.4   | 116.7   | 119.4   | 121.1   | 122.6   | ..      |