

**Table 52. Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD)
at 2015 prices and PPP**

Million 2015 USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	2 247.1	2 686.5 ^e	2 144.8	2 137.3 ^e	2 067.6	..
Austria	473.5 ^e	598.8 ^e	602.3	970.6 ^{b,e}	983.0	1 019.7	1 075.7
Belgium	679.3	1 088.4	1 161.7	1 282.6	1 341.9	1 430.2	1 549.9
Canada	2 588.2	2 338.2	1 878.9	1 850.6	1 970.2	2 045.9	2 064.7 ^p
Chile	..	121.8	121.3	197.6	196.0	192.6 ^p	..
Colombia	37.4	59.2	50.3	139.6	142.0	146.7	169.0
Czech Republic	768.8 ^b	1 260.3	1 398.3	1 111.9	1 175.4	1 235.6	1 286.6
Denmark	399.4	181.9	190.0	197.1	266.1	260.4	263.4 ^p
Estonia	34.5	59.2	60.8	56.2	63.2	70.8	76.1
Finland	703.5	630.4	546.6	532.1	575.4	573.0	573.0
France	9 038.8	7 794.0	7 861.0	7 762.6	7 736.1 ^p	7 824.0 ^p	7 926.5 ^p
Germany	11 595.9 ^d	16 126.4 ^d	16 045.8 ^d	16 133.9 ^d	16 873.3 ^d	17 437.6 ^d	18 092.3 ^d
Greece	423.8	675.6	787.0	724.7	742.1	803.7	861.1
Hungary	617.2 ^d	469.9 ^d	469.6 ^d	426.5 ^d	465.0 ^d	485.7 ^{b,d}	457.6 ^d
Iceland	84.9	18.4	16.5	17.2	15.7	15.7	14.4
Ireland	202.1	173.2	168.2	163.2	171.3	190.2	191.2
Israel ¹	219.2 ^d	215.7 ^d	211.0 ^d	217.2 ^d	234.1 ^d	246.0 ^d	249.1 ^{d,e}
Italy	4 254.1	4 044.1	3 940.2	3 897.0	3 905.1	4 116.7	4 313.5
Japan	12 783.9	14 404.5	13 310.5	12 258.0	13 212.7	13 381.2	13 423.9
Korea	4 031.0 ^d	8 599.7	9 032.6	9 162.3	9 429.7	9 614.3	9 998.1
Latvia	41.8	78.4	78.4	69.9	69.7	79.0	67.2
Lithuania	122.6	143.7	149.2	188.8	224.1	194.0	197.1
Luxembourg	86.1 ^d	213.8 ^d	224.0 ^d	204.3 ^d	190.3 ^d	198.2 ^{d,e}	179.5 ^{e,p}
Mexico	1 653.6	3 038.4	2 884.6	2 341.6	2 008.0 ^e	1 949.0 ^e	1 774.8 ^e
Netherlands	1 691.7 ^d	1 106.0 ^d	1 111.1 ^d	1 134.4 ^d	1 100.8 ^d	1 150.5 ^d	1 166.1 ^d
New Zealand	399.8	..	445.2	..	532.2	..	468.3
Norway	635.5	843.1	911.7	885.7	914.1	944.0	893.8
Poland	1 429.1	2 215.4	2 496.0	254.7 ^b	260.7	273.2	204.0
Portugal	344.5	243.9	247.7	211.0	234.7	239.1	245.5
Slovak Republic	164.6 ^d	385.2 ^d	525.6	281.0	314.8	315.6	299.3
Slovenia	199.9	183.7	193.5	181.7	181.6	194.3	214.6
Spain	2 900.4	3 643.3	3 791.0	3 678.3	3 693.3	3 679.2	3 820.7
Sweden	648.5 ^b	535.1 ^e	529.3	543.0 ^e	613.5	616.8 ^e	800.6 ^b
Switzerland	..	152.4 ^d	156.9 ^d	..	150.7 ^d
Turkey	801.0	1 582.2	1 833.0	1 860.3 ^d	2 049.0 ^d	2 190.3 ^d	1 644.8 ^d
United Kingdom	4 016.7	3 229.9	3 028.1	3 069.1	3 045.6	3 336.5	3 405.4 ^p
United States	48 324.0 ^d	54 621.1	54 666.0	51 953.9	52 573.6	57 127.2	60 539.9
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	37 415.8 ^e	42 494.6 ^e	43 347.0 ^e	40 615.2 ^e	41 854.7 ^e	43 032.8 ^e	44 607.2 ^e
OECD-Total	114 562.8^e	133 202.1^e	133 247.6^e	126 177.2^e	129 167.1^e	135 667.5^e	140 229.0^e
Argentina	1 060.3	2 387.1	2 744.5	2 229.9	2 273.5	1 752.9	1 512.1
China	20 269.5	53 137.4	59 161.1	62 686.4	65 503.2	70 523.7	79 628.9
Romania	456.1	681.7	799.9	717.6	783.3	771.5	796.3
Russian Federation	7 046.4	11 758.9	12 059.5	12 453.2	12 144.1	12 607.5	11 088.7
Singapore	579.1	1 139.0	1 168.6	1 157.8	1 109.0	1 139.2	..
South Africa	962.2	1 245.3	1 331.1	1 318.6	1 314.2
Chinese Taipei	3 797.4	3 982.0	4 014.3	4 441.4	4 360.7	4 277.4	4 535.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database