

Table 50. Government intramural expenditure on R&D (GOVERD) at current prices and PPP

Million USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	2 292.1	2 686.5 ^e	2 261.0	2 253.0 ^e	2 261.4	..
Austria	355.9 ^e	585.3 ^e	602.3	1 016.3 ^{b,e}	1 040.8	1 113.8	1 196.4
Belgium	520.6	1 073.8	1 161.7	1 339.0	1 436.5	1 577.4	1 754.2
Canada	2 238.7	2 392.8	1 878.9	1 927.8	2 096.0	2 240.9	2 270.7 ^p
Chile	..	123.6	121.3	203.3	211.0	205.0 ^p	..
Colombia	32.9	60.4	50.3	145.8	152.4	163.5	194.3
Czech Republic	596.5 ^b	1 271.0	1 398.3	1 156.9	1 254.1	1 357.9	1 450.6
Denmark	285.7	180.5	190.0	203.9	287.0	286.7	297.2 ^p
Estonia	23.3	59.7	60.8	58.5	66.9	77.4	85.0
Finland	534.0	620.7	546.6	548.8	610.3	628.2	643.5
France	7 024.1	7 717.1	7 861.0	8 089.8	8 208.8 ^p	8 547.1 ^p	9 069.1 ^p
Germany	9 014.2 ^d	16 022.1 ^d	16 045.8 ^d	16 902.4 ^d	18 104.6 ^d	19 232.0 ^d	20 227.5 ^d
Greece	329.9	675.3	787.0	745.6	784.5	865.1	945.4
Hungary	444.3 ^d	468.3 ^d	469.6 ^d	434.0 ^d	477.5 ^d	510.6 ^{b,d}	490.2 ^d
Iceland	69.8	17.7	16.5	17.9	16.6	17.1	16.1
Ireland	148.3	159.1	168.2	168.1	179.3	200.5	203.8
Israel ¹	186.4 ^d	208.9 ^d	211.0 ^d	227.3 ^d	247.7 ^d	266.5 ^d	276.4 ^{d,e}
Italy	3 158.8	4 001.6	3 940.2	4 155.8	4 259.5	4 604.6	4 946.2
Japan	10 669.1	14 116.7	13 310.5	12 098.2	13 019.4	13 394.8	13 534.3
Korea	3 631.6 ^d	8 196.6	9 032.6	9 329.8	9 660.2	9 975.7	10 244.6
Latvia	30.7	78.4	78.4	72.4	74.3	86.4	74.3
Lithuania	90.1	144.7	149.2	195.0	239.0	212.2	219.8
Luxembourg	60.1 ^d	212.7 ^d	224.0 ^d	212.9 ^d	202.6 ^d	216.7 ^{d,e}	203.0 ^{e,p}
Mexico	1 238.8	3 058.3	2 884.6	2 438.1	2 114.2 ^e	2 086.0 ^e	1 939.4 ^e
Netherlands	1 355.4 ^d	1 099.2 ^d	1 111.1 ^d	1 160.4 ^d	1 159.6 ^d	1 251.7 ^d	1 290.9 ^d
New Zealand	308.1	..	445.2	..	578.6	..	526.5
Norway	513.1	884.7	911.7	892.8	970.4	1 050.6	1 001.8
Poland	1 085.2	2 191.5	2 496.0	260.3 ^b	269.8	285.4	217.7
Portugal	264.3	241.6	247.7	219.7	246.2	257.4	272.2
Slovak Republic	130.8 ^d	390.9 ^d	525.6	273.0	301.7	306.1	293.0
Slovenia	163.7	183.2	193.5	189.1	194.1	212.8	242.9
Spain	2 258.7	3 636.5	3 791.0	3 817.0	3 955.1	3 979.8	4 229.8
Sweden	506.9 ^b	531.7 ^e	529.3	553.2 ^e	636.3	654.5 ^e	869.5 ^b
Switzerland	..	148.7 ^d	156.9 ^d	..	155.3 ^d
Turkey	531.0	1 544.0	1 833.0	1 884.2 ^d	2 065.4 ^d	2 178.9 ^d	1 606.2 ^d
United Kingdom	3 234.9	3 181.6	3 028.1	3 153.1	3 208.3	3 599.3	3 750.1 ^p
United States	40 378.0 ^d	54 106.0	54 666.0	52 499.0	54 124.0	60 224.0	64 961.0
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	28 755.3 ^e	42 182.5 ^e	43 347.0 ^e	42 423.2 ^e	44 734.9 ^e	47 199.1 ^e	50 124.3 ^e
OECD-Total	93 228.4^e	131 765.6^e	133 247.6^e	128 928.4^e	134 191.2^e	144 145.5^e	151 451.1^e
Argentina	881.6	2 375.2	2 744.5	2 324.7	2 706.5	2 137.5	1 879.7
China	18 778.4	54 720.2	59 161.1	61 685.9	64 055.0	70 644.4	81 314.3
Romania	288.6	674.2	799.9	765.5	865.7	874.3	952.1
Russian Federation	4 723.4	12 302.6	12 059.5	12 474.0	12 851.4	14 355.5	12 587.6
Singapore	521.8	1 125.0	1 168.6	1 167.7	1 139.6	1 213.0	..
South Africa	842.7	1 237.9	1 331.1	1 337.0	1 344.3
Chinese Taipei	3 217.1	3 908.6	4 014.3	4 389.7	4 286.1	4 304.9	4 646.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database