

Table 3. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) at 2005 prices and PPPs

Million 2005 USD

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	8 897.5	..	17 700.9	..	18 016.6 ^c	..	..
Austria	4 919.5 ^c	7 455.2	8 054.8 ^c	7 858.0	8 264.7 ^c	8 399.7	8 689.1 ^{c,p}
Belgium	6 125.3	6 744.3	7 076.5	7 087.6	7 531.7	8 058.3	8 132.4 ^p
Canada	19 062.9	23 355.9	22 975.5	22 948.4	22 358.6	21 999.0	21 659.7 ^p
Chile	..	712.4	888.7	960.6 ^a	1 034.9	..	..
Czech Republic	2 078.8	3 363.0	3 290.7	3 281.9	3 472.2	4 152.4	4 711.4 ^p
Denmark	..	4 874.8 ^a	5 342.4	5 588.7 ^v	5 381.2	5 392.8	5 388.2 ^{c,p}
Estonia	94.8	284.9	323.8	306.7	360.6	578.2	553.1 ^p
Finland	4 733.3	6 150.5	6 576.0	6 400.7	6 552.6	6 552.1	6 072.6
France	36 945.9 ^a	40 623.3	41 393.5	42 869.2	43 089.6 ^a	44 067.4	44 325.4 ^p
Germany	61 578.8	69 568.9	74 704.6	74 369.7	76 830.0	81 921.0	83 233.5 ^c
Greece	..	1 775.5 ^c	..	..	..	1 681.6 ^a	1 629.3
Hungary	1 124.2 ^d	1 750.9	1 803.2	1 955.6	1 980.7	2 093.9	2 192.4
Iceland	224.2 ^c	308.5	307.6	337.4 ^l	..	256.7 ^a	..
Ireland	1 414.4 ^c	2 290.0	2 525.7	2 757.2	2 732.5 ^c	2 740.9 ^c	2 854.6 ^c
Israel ¹	6 075.9 ^{a,d}	8 604.8 ^d	8 768.1 ^d	8 383.1 ^d	8 433.7 ^d	8 803.4 ^d	9 050.9 ^d
Italy	16 411.4	20 203.9	20 527.7	20 336.5	20 696.5	20 613.1	20 286.7 ^p
Japan	110 017.2	139 915.5	138 683.6 ^a	126 872.3	128 685.2	133 225.8	133 979.2 ^b
Korea	20 213.2 ^g	38 923.5 ^a	41 685.3	44 311.2	49 447.7	55 402.1	60 992.7 ^b
Luxembourg	440.9	560.6 ^c	584.0	580.8	516.9	..	..
Mexico	4 011.3	5 227.1	5 791.7	5 854.0	6 517.4	6 303.7	..
Netherlands	10 385.3	11 134.2	11 070.7	10 961.0	11 376.9	12 539.4 ^a	13 177.5 ^p
New Zealand	..	1 301.5	..	1 417.0	..	1 437.2	..
Norway	..	3 828.7	4 022.7	4 044.3	3 973.8	4 103.9	4 241.3
Poland	2 912.0	3 384.1	3 790.3	4 301.0	4 869.7	5 293.8	6 348.9
Portugal	1 574.4 ^c	2 727.5	3 518.5 ^a	3 727.8	3 683.8	3 484.2	3 310.7 ^p
Slovak Republic	444.4	479.8	522.3	506.0	691.9	765.9	945.0
Slovenia	542.9	769.3	910.5 ^a	938.4	1 077.1	1 276.4 ^a	1 407.8 ^p
Spain	9 192.6	16 219.5	17 457.0 ^a	17 301.7	17 296.0	16 813.9	15 876.6
Sweden	..	10 929.2	11 685.6 ^c	10 862.4	10 855.3 ^{c,m}	11 157.6	11 324.8 ^c
Switzerland	6 360.0	..	8 685.9	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2 995.8	6 314.5	6 380.4	7 109.6	7 709.5	8 545.8	..
United Kingdom	31 125.0	37 338.5	37 117.8 ^c	36 623.9 ^c	36 205.7 ^c	36 753.8	35 597.7 ^{c,p}
United States	302 753.7 ⁱ	359 434.3 ⁱ	377 503.7 ⁱ	373 481.4 ⁱ	372 285.8 ^j	382 536.7 ^j	397 341.0 ^{i,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	208 139.1 ^b	251 665.3 ^b	263 217.3 ^b	263 044.3 ^b	267 932.1 ^b	278 040.1 ^b	279 737.7 ^b
OECD-Total	691 305.6^b	861 377.2^b	894 553.5^b	882 487.9^b	894 354.0^b	926 351.9^b	951 853.0^b
Argentina	1 665.3	2 511.7	2 764.9	3 164.6	3 586.3	4 093.0	..
China	30 404.7 ^a	96 315.5	111 195.9	140 620.2 ^a	160 513.0	183 138.5	213 119.0 ^b
Romania	562.4	1 218.8	1 447.9	1 098.5	1 064.0	1 180.6 ^a	1 161.3
Russian Federation	13 242.4	22 229.6	21 891.8	24 190.5	22 822.0	23 038.3	24 355.4
Singapore	2 836.8	5 418.2	6 162.3	5 088.7	5 452.8	6 224.1	..
South Africa	..	4 177.7	4 370.0	4 018.6	3 623.2
Chinese Taipei	9 867.9 ^d	17 410.1	19 024.3	19 735.5	21 655.3	23 370.8	24 064.3

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2014