

Table 1. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) at current prices and PPPs

Million USD

	2000	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	7 948.8	..	19 133.0	..	20 469.5 ^c	..	..
Austria	4 480.3 ^c	7 910.4	8 854.1 ^c	8 893.8	9 484.5 ^c	9 971.2	10 549.9 ^{c,p}
Belgium	5 578.0	7 162.1	7 799.3	8 075.1	8 767.0	9 739.4	10 094.8 ^p
Canada	16 703.7	24 778.3	24 916.8	25 051.8	24 703.4	24 756.8	24 801.1 ^p
Chile	..	850.6	1 016.6	1 104.2 ^a	1 304.8	..	..
Czech Republic	1 865.8	3 583.3	3 496.9	3 674.1	3 796.8	4 659.4	5 442.9 ^p
Denmark	..	5 306.9 ^a	6 235.8	6 742.4 ^v	6 812.5	6 934.7	7 137.5 ^{c,p}
Estonia	81.5	312.7	379.1	377.8	444.3	733.6	709.1 ^p
Finland	4 450.6	6 631.2	7 487.9	7 543.0	7 653.9	7 897.7	7 530.1
France	33 000.7 ^a	43 976.3	46 547.8	49 944.2	50 735.6 ^a	53 310.7	54 679.9 ^p
Germany	52 411.0	73 956.6	81 970.7	83 133.7	87 831.8	96 971.5	100 247.6 ^c
Greece	..	1 865.3 ^c	..	..	..	2 006.9 ^a	1 994.3
Hungary	978.0 ^d	1 869.2	2 058.2	2 391.7	2 472.8	2 721.7	2 911.6
Iceland	216.7 ^c	310.3	333.6	373.7 ^l	..	292.6 ^a	..
Ireland	1 223.9 ^c	2 535.3	2 738.4	3 078.2	3 166.8 ^c	3 258.4 ^c	3 465.9 ^c
Israel ¹	6 170.1 ^{a,d}	8 735.1 ^d	8 706.4 ^d	8 487.2 ^d	8 641.7 ^d	9 306.3 ^d	9 735.3 ^d
Italy	15 266.7	22 297.2	24 076.1	24 741.5	25 154.4	25 780.8	26 320.5 ^p
Japan	98 749.8	147 604.1	148 719.2 ^a	137 016.8	140 656.9	148 389.2	151 837.2 ^b
Korea	18 574.2 ^g	40 695.4 ^a	43 906.4	46 129.9	52 100.3	58 379.7	65 394.4 ^b
Luxembourg	387.7	639.4 ^c	682.8	686.5	641.5	..	..
Mexico	3 362.5	5 695.9	6 626.6	6 996.0	7 883.2	8 058.5	..
Netherlands	9 074.3	12 051.3	12 467.8	12 416.7	12 823.6	14 597.9 ^a	15 661.2 ^p
New Zealand	..	1 433.1	..	1 667.2	..	1 766.6	..
Norway	..	4 186.3	4 630.5	4 694.5	4 744.4	5 064.4	5 492.6
Poland	2 608.1	3 617.5	4 150.9	4 883.0	5 723.2	6 409.2	7 899.1
Portugal	1 325.9 ^c	2 987.2	3 981.9 ^a	4 381.7	4 349.1	4 152.7	4 081.5 ^p
Slovak Republic	384.8	517.5	594.1	595.0	816.2	921.3	1 150.3
Slovenia	482.7	794.7	972.6 ^a	1 023.2	1 163.1	1 429.7 ^a	1 639.9 ^p
Spain	7 799.7	18 300.1	20 414.9 ^a	20 632.1	20 338.5	20 107.0	19 555.7
Sweden	..	12 074.2	13 496.1 ^c	12 647.1	12 586.8 ^{c,m}	13 366.3	13 899.3 ^c
Switzerland	5 772.7	..	10 525.2	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2 826.7	7 042.4	7 744.5	8 900.5	9 853.6	11 301.8	..
United Kingdom	27 891.8	38 700.2	39 396.9 ^c	39 581.2 ^c	38 143.5 ^c	39 217.4	39 109.8 ^{c,p}
United States	269 513.0 ^j	380 316.0 ^j	407 238.0 ^j	406 000.0 ^j	409 599.0 ^j	429 143.0 ^j	453 544.0 ^{j,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	184 368.0 ^b	270 507.0 ^b	293 655.6 ^b	300 828.8 ^b	308 388.1 ^b	328 999.9 ^b	339 092.0 ^b
OECD-Total	616 482.7^b	915 832.3^b	974 573.7^b	974 466.8^b	998 077.5^b	1 056 228.8^b	1 106 506.4^b
Argentina	1 486.5	2 657.2	2 983.8	3 440.9	3 946.7	4 592.3	..
China	26 973.9 ^a	102 360.0	120 749.3	154 023.7 ^a	177 512.3	207 727.7	243 421.9
Romania	468.3	1 439.6	1 866.6	1 479.3	1 463.2	1 646.4 ^a	1 722.5
Russian Federation	10 503.6	26 536.0	30 058.4	34 618.9	33 055.9	35 192.1	37 854.4
Singapore	2 474.9	5 736.7	6 649.3	5 533.7	6 002.8	6 987.3	..
South Africa	..	4 437.5	4 744.4	4 401.3	4 021.3
Chinese Taipei	8 781.6 ^d	18 421.6	20 523.6	21 454.6	23 825.8	26 219.2	27 467.6

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Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, January 2014