

**Table 4. Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) per capita at current prices and PPP**

USD

	2005	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	..	..	888.4 <sup>e</sup>	..	909.5 <sup>e</sup>	..	..
Austria	831.2 <sup>e</sup>	1 505.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 523.1	1 641.3 <sup>e</sup>	1 656.3	1 764.0	1 835.8
Belgium	594.1	1 064.8	1 121.9	1 226.3	1 345.1	1 505.2	1 735.4
Canada	716.1	784.3 <sup>b</sup>	756.4	803.4	814.5	843.6	806.3 <sup>p</sup>
Chile	..	85.1 <sup>b</sup>	86.1	86.2 <sup>b</sup>	86.9	86.5 <sup>p</sup>	..
Colombia	14.0	40.5	48.7	38.0	37.3	47.5	51.4 <sup>e</sup>
Czech Republic	256.0	636.5	650.0	602.9	687.0	781.6	835.2
Denmark	817.4	1 396.0	1 498.7	1 607.3	1 622.6	1 704.1	1 756.3 <sup>p</sup>
Estonia	152.1	413.6	428.9	389.2	432.4	513.2	626.5
Finland	1 065.3	1 314.1	1 220.3	1 224.2	1 297.7	1 370.5	1 441.0
France	625.8	913.6 <sup>b</sup>	925.6	952.4	980.1 <sup>p</sup>	1 020.1 <sup>p</sup>	1 086.4 <sup>p</sup>
Germany	787.2	1 352.9	1 396.8	1 487.2	1 617.1	1 713.8	1 782.9
Greece	148.1	223.6	258.5	276.6	329.6	359.9	393.4
Hungary	157.3	345.4	359.0	329.7	388.5	480.3 <sup>b</sup>	501.7
Iceland	1 003.0	890.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 073.3	1 128.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 159.6	1 166.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 396.9
Ireland	482.3	778.7 <sup>e</sup>	817.6 <sup>e</sup>	841.7 <sup>e</sup>	963.4 <sup>e</sup>	991.4 <sup>e</sup>	1 100.0 <sup>e</sup>
Israel <sup>1</sup>	1 000.7 <sup>d</sup>	1 428.7 <sup>d</sup>	1 512.1 <sup>d</sup>	1 707.6 <sup>d</sup>	1 822.5 <sup>d,e</sup>	1 955.5 <sup>d,e</sup>	2 070.7 <sup>d,e</sup>
Italy	313.5	484.4 <sup>e</sup>	493.9	545.6 <sup>b</sup>	569.7	612.7	651.0
Japan	1 007.4	1 332.3	1 325.7	1 262.6	1 315.0	1 366.5 <sup>b</sup>	1 373.6
Korea	635.4 <sup>d</sup>	1 440.5	1 507.8	1 577.9	1 757.9	1 918.8	1 982.7
Latvia	73.3	164.1	154.7	116.3	146.6	196.9	205.4
Lithuania	109	290	301	261	303	341	386
Luxembourg	1 071.0	1 275.8	1 351.2	1 431.0	1 423.1	1 366.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 366.9 <sup>e,p</sup>
Mexico	50.0	79.1	79.2	75.7	65.5 <sup>e</sup>	63.0 <sup>e</sup>	58.9 <sup>e</sup>
Netherlands	667.4	1 070.0	1 079.2	1 124.6	1 200.2	1 238.4	1 303.5
New Zealand	286.7	..	457.5	..	566.6	..	630.2 <sup>p</sup>
Norway	708.6	1 130.2	1 168.0	1 204.7	1 344.5	1 427.5	1 471.5
Poland	78.2	237.7	266.1	269.5	307.3	382.2	447.1
Portugal	172.2	370.8	368.8	404.8	436.0	471.4	515.6
Slovak Republic	81.9	254.6	347.9	234.5	266.7	264.8	269.3
Slovenia	338.1	730.3	694.5	681.4	681.2	758.2	843.1
Spain	303.5	416.7	427.0	444.2	479.1	506.1	528.1
Sweden	1 150.5 <sup>b</sup>	1 463.6 <sup>e</sup>	1 580.6 <sup>v</sup>	1 637.6 <sup>e</sup>	1 746.9 <sup>v</sup>	1 778.5 <sup>e</sup>	1 874.6 <sup>e</sup>
Switzerland	..	..	2 155.2	..	2 196.6	..	..
Turkey	67.2	206.4	226.7	250.4	268.6	289.8	293.6
United Kingdom	507.2	678.2 <sup>e</sup>	701.4	732.9 <sup>e</sup>	769.9	816.3	852.4 <sup>p,s</sup>
United States	1 108.6 <sup>d</sup>	1 497.0 <sup>d</sup>	1 545.2 <sup>d</sup>	1 617.2 <sup>d</sup>	1 710.7 <sup>d</sup>	1 858.0 <sup>d</sup>	2 001.2 <sup>d,e</sup>
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	451.7 <sup>e</sup>	741.6 <sup>e</sup>	768.2 <sup>e</sup>	807.9 <sup>e</sup>	866.2 <sup>e</sup>	925.1 <sup>e</sup>	982.7 <sup>e</sup>
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>628.2<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>913.4<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>936.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>968.9<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 024.7<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 096.0<sup>e</sup></b>	<b>1 152.6<sup>e</sup></b>
Argentina	57.5	116.6 <sup>p</sup>	124.4	107.7	131.3	116.9	107.1
China	65.9	253.2	266.3	284.2	302.7	333.6 <sup>e</sup>	375.5 <sup>e</sup>
Romania	39.6	78.8	105.5	116.8	136.6	146.5	154.6
Russian Federation	126.3	276.3	265.1	266.0	287.7	284.0	303.2
Singapore	1 262.1	1 759.6	1 897.7	1 856.1	1 822.5	1 867.4	..
South Africa	85.0	97.7	101.4	104.2	106.6	..	..
Chinese Taipei	671.2	1 355.9	1 407.2	1 458.8	1 549.5	1 710.0	1 864.8

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database