

# GERMANY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 277 567</b>	<b>2 352 217</b>	<b>2 425 739</b>	<b>2 511 407</b>	<b>580 472</b>	<b>585 048</b>	<b>590 924</b>	<b>597 221</b>	<b>600 256</b>	<b>604 819</b>
2 Private final consumption expenditure	1 653 716	1 704 050	1 755 393	1 806 871	421 085	423 892	428 477	432 045	435 189	437 456
3 Households	1 608 214	1 656 268	1 706 172	1 755 648	409 264	412 145	416 433	419 834	422 852	425 321
4 Non profit institutions serving households	45 502	47 782	49 221	51 223	11 821	11 747	12 044	12 211	12 337	12 135
5 Government final consumption expenditure	623 851	648 167	670 346	704 536	159 387	161 156	162 447	165 176	165 067	167 363
6 Individual	404 675	418 522	431 452	452 917	103 174	104 201	104 912	106 235	106 288	107 603
7 Collective	219 176	229 645	238 894	251 619	56 213	56 955	57 535	58 941	58 779	59 760
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>625 927</b>	<b>679 562</b>	<b>724 295</b>	<b>737 712</b>	<b>165 221</b>	<b>169 980</b>	<b>170 219</b>	<b>175 128</b>	<b>171 875</b>	<b>177 356</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	636 299	665 965	709 253	747 986	162 707	166 143	168 111	170 532	173 483	176 305
10 Dwellings	188 306	195 258	209 855	227 371	47 421	49 046	49 402	49 943	50 757	52 129
11 Other buildings and structures	119 617	125 758	135 011	146 324	31 157	31 353	31 461	32 163	32 796	33 394
12 Transport equipment	60 756	66 025	68 725	77 664	15 947	16 600	17 013	16 648	17 432	17 907
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	124	365	281	257	74	99	104	88	77	70
15 Intellectual property products	114 130	120 092	128 487	133 895	29 565	29 742	30 034	30 751	31 362	31 926
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	636 299	665 965	709 253	747 986	162 707	166 143	168 111	170 532	173 483	176 305
18 General government	68 621	72 893	79 837	85 611	17 616	18 431	18 609	18 393	19 701	19 517
19 Other sectors	567 678	593 072	629 416	662 375	145 091	147 712	149 502	152 139	153 782	156 788
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	-10 372	13 597	15 042	-10 274	2 514	3 837	2 108	4 596	-1 608	1 051
21 Changes in inventories	-13 706	7 461	9 535	-14 834	1 189	2 230	433	3 067	-3 049	-360
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 334	6 136	5 507	4 560	1 325	1 607	1 675	1 529	1 441	1 411
<b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>231 246</b>	<b>228 081</b>	<b>206 376</b>	<b>199 931</b>	<b>54 759</b>	<b>55 347</b>	<b>60 164</b>	<b>58 825</b>	<b>58 941</b>	<b>57 256</b>
24 Exports of goods and services	1 444 277	1 538 790	1 590 017	1 617 360	376 111	383 927	386 894	394 695	395 346	399 439
25 Exports of goods	1 179 168	1 256 493	1 293 855	1 307 744	307 229	313 060	315 747	322 943	323 027	326 523
26 Exports of services	265 109	282 297	296 162	309 616	68 882	70 867	71 147	71 752	72 319	72 916
27 Imports of goods and services	1 213 031	1 310 709	1 383 641	1 417 429	321 352	328 580	326 730	335 870	336 405	342 183
28 Imports of goods	926 914	1 003 985	1 067 639	1 087 285	246 807	250 895	250 222	257 475	259 003	264 973
29 Imports of services	286 117	306 724	316 002	330 144	74 545	77 685	76 508	78 395	77 402	77 210
30 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>31 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 134 740</b>	<b>3 259 860</b>	<b>3 356 410</b>	<b>3 449 050</b>	<b>800 452</b>	<b>810 375</b>	<b>821 307</b>	<b>831 174</b>	<b>831 072</b>	<b>839 431</b>
<b>IN VOLUME, reference year 2015, S.A.</b>										
<b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 262 150</b>	<b>2 297 222</b>	<b>2 330 480</b>	<b>2 374 018</b>	<b>569 729</b>	<b>572 643</b>	<b>575 776</b>	<b>580 449</b>	<b>580 614</b>	<b>582 757</b>
33 Private final consumption expenditure	1 642 122	1 667 008	1 692 575	1 718 984	413 606	415 409	418 135	421 260	422 172	422 853
34 Households	1 597 389	1 621 014	1 646 082	1 671 851	402 222	403 938	406 589	409 630	410 546	411 209
35 Non profit institutions serving households	44 727	46 001	46 514	47 164	11 385	11 475	11 544	11 636	11 621	11 640
36 Government final consumption expenditure	619 983	630 203	637 800	655 007	156 143	157 230	157 662	159 167	158 433	159 908
37 Individual	401 722	405 192	408 633	417 902	100 742	101 154	101 346	101 950	101 605	102 304
38 Collective	218 281	225 022	229 213	237 149	55 403	56 077	56 322	57 220	56 837	57 618
<b>39 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>620 071</b>	<b>661 893</b>	<b>681 265</b>	<b>675 231</b>	<b>162 374</b>	<b>166 108</b>	<b>166 168</b>	<b>168 109</b>	<b>164 386</b>	<b>167 822</b>
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	628 888	644 640	667 374	684 186	158 835	161 304	162 470	163 500	165 196	166 666
41 Dwellings	184 072	185 234	190 731	198 329	45 605	46 732	46 692	46 718	46 944	47 711
42 Other buildings and structures	118 326	119 650	121 979	126 272	30 130	29 965	29 806	30 096	30 295	30 422
43 Transport equipment	60 341	64 691	66 436	73 769	15 728	16 317	16 635	16 186	16 964	17 361
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	70	184	120	90	36	50	54	44	34	30
46 Intellectual property products	113 185	117 367	122 756	126 184	29 037	29 145	29 306	29 880	30 148	30 566
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	628 888	644 640	667 374	684 186	158 835	161 304	162 470	163 500	165 196	166 666
49 General government	67 791	70 168	74 125	76 834	17 132	17 809	17 872	17 500	18 596	18 217
50 Other sectors	561 091	574 469	593 244	607 325	141 710	143 495	144 605	145 998	146 603	148 443
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 163	5 818	5 290	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>211 508</b>	<b>214 550</b>	<b>201 545</b>	<b>181 633</b>	<b>53 172</b>	<b>51 533</b>	<b>55 369</b>	<b>55 365</b>	<b>57 324</b>	<b>55 462</b>
55 Exports of goods and services	1 454 942	1 524 092	1 558 808	1 573 646	372 725	379 328	383 907	390 865	390 794	392 888
56 Exports of goods	1 191 179	1 252 221	1 278 848	1 285 761	306 085	311 218	315 388	322 009	321 338	323 934
57 Exports of services	263 788	271 875	279 968	287 662	66 667	68 117	68 535	68 884	69 465	69 015
58 Imports of goods and services	1 243 434	1 309 542	1 357 263	1 392 013	319 554	327 795	328 538	335 500	333 469	337 427
59 Imports of goods	957 575	1 007 112	1 050 980	1 076 781	245 638	251 055	253 328	258 538	257 792	262 567
60 Imports of services	285 901	302 382	306 324	315 295	73 905	76 692	75 217	76 957	75 691	74 882
61 Residual item	-19	584	1 299	1 483	75	233	141	231	152	205
<b>62 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 093 664</b>	<b>3 174 236</b>	<b>3 214 484</b>	<b>3 232 339</b>	<b>785 369</b>	<b>790 514</b>	<b>797 474</b>	<b>804 132</b>	<b>802 467</b>	<b>806 250</b>

# GERMANY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro), quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>607 427</b>	<b>614 212</b>	<b>621 000</b>	<b>625 766</b>	<b>631 622</b>	<b>634 858</b>	<b>629 146 p</b>	<b>587 485 p</b>	<b>626 188 p</b>	<b>615 206 p</b>
2 Private final consumption expenditure	439 513	444 209	448 083	451 313	453 873	455 441	446 736 p	399 168 p	436 399 p	424 883 p
3 Households	427 127	431 820	435 714	438 284	441 025	442 410	433 356 p	386 237 p	423 128 p	410 960 p
4 Non profit institutions serving households	12 386	12 389	12 369	13 029	12 848	13 031	13 380 p	12 931 p	13 271 p	13 923 p
5 Government final consumption expenditure	167 914	170 003	172 917	174 453	177 749	179 417	182 410 p	188 317 p	189 789 p	190 323 p
6 Individual	108 149	109 412	111 054	112 226	114 162	115 474	116 660 p	115 155 p	121 760 p	121 111 p
7 Collective	59 765	60 591	61 863	62 227	63 587	63 943	65 750 p	73 162 p	68 029 p	69 212 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>186 628</b>	<b>190 004</b>	<b>185 257</b>	<b>187 595</b>	<b>181 363</b>	<b>185 146</b>	<b>182 777 p</b>	<b>163 025 p</b>	<b>157 543 p</b>	<b>171 998 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	179 092	182 711	186 613	187 166	188 201	188 882	188 388 p	176 574 p	182 349 p	185 098 p
10 Dwellings	53 326	54 473	56 481	56 489	57 327	58 016	61 067 p	59 035 p	57 485 p	59 258 p
11 Other buildings and structures	34 119	35 247	36 642	36 493	36 680	37 130	38 930 p	37 085 p	35 947 p	36 499 p
12 Transport equipment	16 829	16 848	19 726	18 244	20 313	19 908	15 597	10 283	17 353	15 601
13 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Cultivated biological assets	67	67	70	76	67	44	76 p	89 p	81 p	81 p
15 Intellectual property products	32 306	32 893	32 764	33 178	33 713	34 240	32 876 p	33 187 p	33 936 p	34 302 p
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	179 092	182 711	186 613	187 166	188 201	188 882	188 388 p	176 574 p	182 349 p	185 098 p
18 General government	20 219	20 580	20 647	21 877	21 780	21 507	22 063	24 217	21 920	21 997
19 Other sectors	158 873	162 131	165 966	165 289	166 421	167 375	166 325	152 357	160 429	163 101
20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	7 536	7 293	-1 356	429	-6 838	-3 736	-5 611 p	-13 549 p	-24 806 p	-13 100 p
21 Changes in inventories	6 173	6 001	-2 564	-679	-7 928	-4 890	-6 806 p	-14 765 p	-26 046 p	-14 369 p
22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 363	1 292	1 208	1 108	1 090	1 154	1 195 p	1 216 p	1 240 p	1 269 p
<b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>46 009</b>	<b>46 003</b>	<b>50 914</b>	<b>45 373</b>	<b>53 510</b>	<b>52 331</b>	<b>47 440 p</b>	<b>29 302 p</b>	<b>55 096 p</b>	<b>59 622 p</b>
24 Exports of goods and services	398 766	402 045	407 584	401 348	407 128	407 369	392 876 p	310 577 p	365 638 p	383 681 p
25 Exports of goods	323 769	325 225	330 548	323 514	328 898	330 011	316 896 p	248 988 p	301 609 p	317 679 p
26 Exports of services	74 997	76 820	77 036	77 834	78 230	77 358	75 980 p	61 589 p	64 029 p	66 002 p
27 Imports of goods and services	352 757	356 042	356 670	355 975	353 618	355 038	345 436 p	281 275 p	310 542 p	324 059 p
28 Imports of goods	272 483	273 980	274 329	273 091	270 666	272 168	265 427 p	222 677 p	246 435 p	260 668 p
29 Imports of services	80 274	82 062	82 341	82 884	82 952	82 870	80 009 p	58 598 p	64 107 p	63 391 p
<b>30 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>
<b>31 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>840 064</b>	<b>850 219</b>	<b>857 171</b>	<b>858 734</b>	<b>866 495</b>	<b>872 335</b>	<b>859 363 p</b>	<b>779 812 p</b>	<b>838 827 p</b>	<b>846 826 p</b>
<b>IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015, S.A.</b>										
<b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>582 043</b>	<b>585 891</b>	<b>591 800</b>	<b>592 130</b>	<b>595 593</b>	<b>596 363</b>	<b>587 554 p</b>	<b>545 115 p</b>	<b>586 125 p</b>	<b>571 502 p</b>
33 Private final consumption expenditure	422 653	425 819	429 636	429 516	430 678	430 918	421 140 p	374 894 p	415 209 p	401 383 p
34 Households	410 975	414 210	417 924	417 768	418 859	419 015	409 464 p	365 177 p	403 538 p	390 010 p
35 Non profit institutions serving households	11 665	11 613	11 723	11 760	11 822	11 908	11 683 p	9 735 p	11 643 p	11 362 p
36 Government final consumption expenditure	159 387	160 072	162 147	162 594	164 873	165 394	166 307 p	169 718 p	170 672 p	169 808 p
37 Individual	102 189	102 535	103 333	103 821	105 087	105 662	105 413 p	101 991 p	107 397 p	105 988 p
38 Collective	57 209	57 549	58 825	58 783	59 797	59 744	60 923 p	67 877 p	63 319 p	63 882 p
<b>39 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>175 380</b>	<b>175 171</b>	<b>171 422</b>	<b>171 855</b>	<b>166 059</b>	<b>167 239</b>	<b>165 832 p</b>	<b>154 327 p</b>	<b>146 935 p</b>	<b>159 166 p</b>
40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset	167 832	169 846	172 334	171 698	171 592	171 183	169 892 p	158 623 p	164 848 p	166 529 p
41 Dwellings	48 159	48 663	49 879	49 445	49 800	50 024	52 194 p	50 230 p	49 682 p	50 875 p
42 Other buildings and structures	30 550	31 190	32 025	31 602	31 524	31 657	33 003 p	31 314 p	30 824 p	31 111 p
43 Transport equipment	16 229	16 163	18 871	17 363	19 277	18 759	14 656	9 606	16 229	14 515
44 Other machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Cultivated biological assets	28	28	25	27	24	15	21 p	23 p	24 p	24 p
46 Intellectual property products	30 792	31 250	31 052	31 333	31 720	32 076	30 744 p	30 918 p	31 500 p	31 686 p
47 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector	167 832	169 846	172 334	171 698	171 592	171 183	169 892 p	158 623 p	164 848 p	166 529 p
49 General government	18 649	18 826	18 712	19 700	19 481	19 115	19 501	21 362	19 513	19 517
50 Other sectors	149 187	151 013	153 627	151 990	152 098	152 058	150 381	137 178	145 308	146 985
51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>45 777</b>	<b>44 784</b>	<b>47 667</b>	<b>42 699</b>	<b>47 747</b>	<b>45 605</b>	<b>39 673 p</b>	<b>15 933 p</b>	<b>44 687 p</b>	<b>49 348 p</b>
55 Exports of goods and services	389 303	391 255	397 396	391 149	396 047	394 947	381 964 p	303 868 p	358 535 p	374 829 p
56 Exports of goods	318 917	319 267	324 787	318 166	324 029	323 912	311 655 p	247 318 p	299 289 p	314 689 p
57 Exports of services	70 370	71 947	72 566	72 864	71 984	71 027	70 208 p	56 452 p	59 549 p	60 550 p
58 Imports of goods and services	343 526	346 471	349 729	348 450	348 301	349 342	342 291 p	287 935 p	313 849 p	325 481 p
59 Imports of goods	266 102	267 250	270 521	269 350	269 350	270 498	266 349 p	233 523 p	253 815 p	267 038 p
60 Imports of services	77 444	79 211	79 225	79 116	78 960	78 865	76 026 p	54 814 p	60 428 p	58 994 p
<b>61 Residual item</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>617 p</b>	<b>1 482 p</b>	<b>-172 p</b>	<b>274 p</b>
<b>62 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>803 602</b>	<b>806 326</b>	<b>811 262</b>	<b>807 177</b>	<b>809 673</b>	<b>809 522</b>	<b>793 369 p</b>	<b>716 355 p</b>	<b>777 331 p</b>	<b>779 979 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7311>

1. Includes acquisitions less disposals of valuables.

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.