

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro), quarterly levels

|   | 2017           | 2018             | 2019             | 2020             | 2017           |                |                | 2018             |                  |                  |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   |                |                  |                  |                  | Q2             | Q3             | Q4             | Q1               | Q2               | Q3               |
| <b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>                              |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>                      | <b>506 752</b> | <b>530 171 p</b> | <b>553 304 p</b> | <b>543 176 p</b> | <b>126 289</b> | <b>127 505</b> | <b>128 157</b> | <b>131 153 p</b> | <b>131 663 p</b> | <b>133 146 p</b> |
| 2 Private final consumption expenditure                     | 327 261        | 341 560 p        | 354 742 p        | 336 537 p        | 81 460         | 82 597         | 82 522         | 84 542 p         | 85 138 p         | 85 727 p         |
| 3 Households  | 321 600        | 335 773 p        | 348 752 p        | 330 593 p        | 80 034         | 81 187         | 81 116         | 83 090 p         | 83 714 p         | 84 278 p         |
| 4 Non profit institutions serving households                | 5 661          | 5 787 p          | 5 990 p          | 5 944 p          | 1 428          | 1 413          | 1 411          | 1 442 p          | 1 429 p          | 1 452 p          |
| 5 Government final consumption expenditure                  | 179 491        | 188 611 p        | 198 562 p        | 206 639 p        | 44 860         | 44 936         | 45 629         | 46 536 p         | 46 604 p         | 47 430 p         |
| 6 Individual  | 120 978        | 127 414 p        | 134 686 p        | 138 380 p        | 30 250         | 30 406         | 30 747         | 31 218 p         | 31 457 p         | 32 087 p         |
| 7 Collective  | 58 513         | 61 197 p         | 63 876 p         | 68 259 p         | 14 623         | 14 551         | 14 914         | 15 258 p         | 15 159 p         | 15 341 p         |
| <b>8 Gross capital formation</b>                            | <b>152 004</b> | <b>162 209 p</b> | <b>172 441 p</b> | <b>170 654 p</b> | <b>37 163</b>  | <b>38 838</b>  | <b>39 698</b>  | <b>40 280 p</b>  | <b>40 490 p</b>  | <b>40 150 p</b>  |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset                    | 148 670        | 158 093 p        | 170 099 p        | 168 656 p        | 36 200         | 38 304         | 38 167         | 38 988 p         | 39 373 p         | 39 018 p         |
| 10 Dwellings  | 32 942         | 37 802 p         | 40 400 p         | 41 564 p         | 8 046          | 8 311          | 8 725          | 9 090 p          | 9 342 p          | 9 445 p          |
| 11 Other buildings and structures                           | 38 533         | 41 380 p         | 44 525 p         | 45 296 p         | 9 509          | 9 528          | 9 805          | 9 999 p          | 10 659 p         | 10 178 p         |
| 12 Transport equipment                                      | 14 067         | 12 548 p         | 14 525 p         | 11 340 p         | 3 131          | 4 648          | 3 306          | 3 465 p          | 2 924 p          | 3 204 p          |
| 13 Other machinery and equipment                            | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 14 Cultivated biological assets                             | 89             | 49 p             | 142 p            | 135 p            | 17             | 29             | 3              | 28 p             | 16 p             | 5 p              |
| 15 Intellectual property products                           | 33 932         | 34 907 p         | 37 394 p         | 37 921 p         | 8 455          | 8 475          | 8 630          | 8 788 p          | 8 901 p          | 8 071 p          |
| 16 Residual item  | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector    | 148 670        | 158 093 p        | 170 099 p        | 168 656 p        | 36 200         | 38 304         | 38 167         | 38 988 p         | 39 373 p         | 39 018 p         |
| 18 General government                                       | 25 412         | 26 459           | 27 291           | 27 400           | 6 062          | 6 484          | 6 546          | 6 358            | 6 458            | 6 638            |
| 19 Other sectors  | 123 258        | 131 634          | 142 808          | 141 256          | 30 144         | 31 796         | 31 577         | 32 680           | 32 916           | 32 371           |
| 20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables | 3 334          | 4 116 p          | 2 342 p          | 1 998 p          | 963            | 534            | 1 531          | 1 292 p          | 1 117 p          | 1 132 p          |
| 21 Changes in inventories                                   | 3 131          | 3 935 p          | 2 329 p          | 1 996 p          | 916            | 488            | 1 466          | 1 253 p          | 1 075 p          | 1 092 p          |
| 22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables                 | 203            | 181 p            | 13 p             | 2 p              | 47             | 46             | 65             | 39 p             | 42 p             | 40 p             |
| <b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>            | <b>79 390</b>  | <b>81 607 p</b>  | <b>84 502 p</b>  | <b>84 844 p</b>  | <b>20 368</b>  | <b>19 254</b>  | <b>19 964</b>  | <b>19 525 p</b>  | <b>20 167 p</b>  | <b>21 123 p</b>  |
| 24 Exports of goods and services                            | 615 553        | 655 439 p        | 675 153 p        | 630 024 p        | 152 504        | 154 238        | 158 364        | 160 532 p        | 161 751 p        | 167 281 p        |
| 25 Exports of goods   | 460 770        | 484 921 p        | 493 938 p        | 466 616 p        | 114 249        | 115 297        | 117 515        | 118 665 p        | 120 356 p        | 123 798 p        |
| 26 Exports of services                                      | 154 783        | 170 518 p        | 181 215 p        | 163 408 p        | 38 162         | 38 921         | 40 705         | 42 417 p         | 41 102 p         | 43 499 p         |
| 27 Imports of goods and services                            | 536 163        | 573 832 p        | 590 651 p        | 545 180 p        | 132 136        | 134 984        | 138 400        | 141 007 p        | 141 584 p        | 146 158 p        |
| 28 Imports of goods   | 388 826        | 413 310 p        | 425 727 p        | 396 999 p        | 95 995         | 98 136         | 100 009        | 101 360 p        | 101 558 p        | 105 771 p        |
| 29 Imports of services                                      | 147 337        | 160 522 p        | 164 924 p        | 148 181 p        | 36 023         | 37 009         | 38 416         | 39 779 p         | 39 867 p         | 40 337 p         |
| <b>30 Residual item</b>                                     | <b>0</b>       | <b>0 p</b>       | <b>0 p</b>       | <b>0 p</b>       | <b>106</b>     | <b>32</b>      | <b>213</b>     | <b>82 p</b>      | <b>-160 p</b>    | <b>118 p</b>     |
| <b>31 Gross domestic product</b>                            | <b>738 146</b> | <b>773 987 p</b> | <b>810 247 p</b> | <b>798 674 p</b> | <b>183 956</b> | <b>185 657</b> | <b>188 026</b> | <b>190 965 p</b> | <b>192 239 p</b> | <b>194 548 p</b> |
| <b>IN VOLUME, reference year 2015, S.A.</b>                 |                |                  |                  |                  |                |                |                |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>                     | <b>497 297</b> | <b>507 282 p</b> | <b>514 971 p</b> | <b>494 890 p</b> | <b>123 989</b> | <b>125 164</b> | <b>125 153</b> | <b>126 367 p</b> | <b>126 776 p</b> | <b>126 896 p</b> |
| 33 Private final consumption expenditure                    | 320 994        | 327 940 p        | 332 804 p        | 311 367 p        | 80 077         | 80 861         | 80 773         | 81 715 p         | 81 953 p         | 82 067 p         |
| 34 Households   | 315 365        | 322 234 p        | 327 082 p        | 305 797 p        | 78 659         | 79 463         | 79 363         | 80 287 p         | 80 541 p         | 80 634 p         |
| 35 Non profit institutions serving households               | 5 629          | 5 705 p          | 5 719 p          | 5 571 p          | 1 418          | 1 397          | 1 409          | 1 428 p          | 1 412 p          | 1 434 p          |
| 36 Government final consumption expenditure                 | 176 297        | 179 336 p        | 182 162 p        | 183 322 p        | 43 913         | 44 296         | 44 383         | 44 650 p         | 44 824 p         | 44 823 p         |
| 37 Individual   | 119 172        | 121 496 p        | 123 160 p        | 121 670 p        | 29 580         | 29 982         | 30 995         | 30 254 p         | 30 402 p         | 30 359 p         |
| 38 Collective   | 57 131         | 57 849 p         | 59 007 p         | 61 693 p         | 14 334         | 14 321         | 14 287         | 14 399 p         | 14 424 p         | 14 465 p         |
| <b>39 Gross capital formation</b>                           | <b>150 625</b> | <b>156 453 p</b> | <b>162 040 p</b> | <b>157 123 p</b> | <b>37 126</b>  | <b>38 357</b>  | <b>39 279</b>  | <b>39 349 p</b>  | <b>39 334 p</b>  | <b>38 537 p</b>  |
| 40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset                   | 147 369        | 152 648 p        | 159 676 p        | 153 996 p        | 36 139         | 37 907         | 37 756         | 38 105 p         | 38 288 p         | 37 585 p         |
| 41 Dwellings  | 33 002         | 36 084 p         | 36 640 p         | 35 648 p         | 8 116          | 8 247          | 8 684          | 8 802 p          | 8 997 p          | 8 998 p          |
| 42 Other buildings and structures                           | 37 689         | 39 594 p         | 41 516 p         | 41 048 p         | 9 346          | 9 475          | 9 706          | 9 574 p          | 10 052 p         | 9 976 p          |
| 43 Transport equipment                                      | 13 768         | 12 067 p         | 13 660 p         | 10 403 p         | 3 020          | 4 363          | 3 394          | 3 361 p          | 2 792 p          | 3 008 p          |
| 44 Other machinery and equipment                            | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 45 Cultivated biological assets                             | 145            | 26 p             | 91 p             | 88 p             | 57             | 27             | 1              | -25 p            | -21 p            | 34 p             |
| 46 Intellectual property products                           | 33 642         | 33 705 p         | 35 372 p         | 35 164 p         | 8 440          | 8 390          | 8 523          | 8 583 p          | 8 656 p          | 7 754 p          |
| 47 Residual item  | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector    | 147 369        | 152 648 p        | 159 676 p        | 153 996 p        | 36 139         | 37 907         | 37 756         | 38 105 p         | 38 288 p         | 37 585 p         |
| 49 General government                                       | 25 132         | 25 615           | 25 809           | 25 591           | 6 035          | 6 344          | 6 428          | 6 237            | 6 320            | 6 383            |
| 50 Other sectors  | 122 234        | 127 029          | 133 862          | 128 404          | 30 098         | 31 565         | 31 328         | 31 869 p         | 31 969 p         | 31 200           |
| 51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 52 Changes in inventories <sup>1</sup>                      | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>    | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..             | ..             | ..             | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| <b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>            | <b>77 757</b>  | <b>79 000 p</b>  | <b>78 129 p</b>  | <b>74 917 p</b>  | <b>19 726</b>  | <b>18 696</b>  | <b>19 276</b>  | <b>18 778 p</b>  | <b>19 513 p</b>  | <b>20 615 p</b>  |
| 55 Exports of goods and services                            | 617 560        | 644 292 p        | 661 727 p        | 633 371 p        | 153 515        | 155 768        | 157 939        | 159 131 p        | 160 473 p        | 163 170 p        |
| 56 Exports of goods   | 462 937        | 477 366 p        | 487 618 p        | 478 397 p        | 115 176        | 116 940        | 117 796        | 118 154 p        | 119 506 p        | 120 539 p        |
| 57 Exports of services                                      | 154 557        | 166 827 p        | 174 006 p        | 155 210 p        | 38 313         | 38 804         | 40 106         | 40 941 p         | 40 949 p         | 42 605 p         |
| 58 Imports of goods and services                            | 539 803        | 565 292 p        | 583 598 p        | 558 454 p        | 133 790        | 137 072        | 138 663        | 140 353 p        | 140 960 p        | 142 555 p        |
| 59 Imports of goods   | 393 307        | 408 887 p        | 425 972 p        | 419 459 p        | 97 606         | 100 179        | 100 476        | 101 413 p        | 101 866 p        | 103 205 p        |
| 60 Imports of services                                      | 146 418        | 156 276 p        | 157 563 p        | 139 476 p        | 36 053         | 36 882         | 38 188         | 38 890 p         | 39 051 p         | 39 321 p         |
| <b>61 Residual item</b>                                     | <b>-17</b>     | <b>58 p</b>      | <b>113 p</b>     | <b>277 p</b>     | <b>71</b>      | <b>21</b>      | <b>-35</b>     | <b>17 p</b>      | <b>1 p</b>       | <b>-3 p</b>      |
| <b>62 Gross domestic product</b>                            | <b>725 657</b> | <b>742 788 p</b> | <b>755 248 p</b> | <b>727 005 p</b> | <b>180 913</b> | <b>182 230</b> | <b>183 676</b> | <b>184 509 p</b> | <b>185 626 p</b> | <b>186 040 p</b> |

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach (cont.)

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro), quarterly levels

|   | 2018             | 2019             |                  |                  |                  | 2020             |                  |                  |                  | 2021             |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|   | Q4               | Q1               | Q2               | Q3               | Q4               | Q1               | Q2               | Q3               | Q4               | Q1               |
| <b>AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>                              |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>                      | <b>134 411 p</b> | <b>136 352 p</b> | <b>137 540 p</b> | <b>139 030 p</b> | <b>140 490 p</b> | <b>138 928 p</b> | <b>127 151 p</b> | <b>138 330 p</b> | <b>138 785 p</b> | <b>135 182 p</b> |
| 2 Private final consumption expenditure                     | 86 205 p         | 87 370 p         | 88 321 p         | 89 079 p         | 90 014 p         | 88 065 p         | 78 322 p         | 85 162 p         | 85 011 p         | 82 460 p         |
| 3 Households  | 84 739 p         | 85 862 p         | 86 841 p         | 87 581 p         | 88 504 p         | 86 566 p         | 76 849 p         | 83 668 p         | 83 528 p         | 81 012 p         |
| 4 Non profit institutions serving households                | 1 467 p          | 1 498 p          | 1 487 p          | 1 500 p          | 1 507 p          | 1 495 p          | 1 480 p          | 1 494 p          | 1 475 p          | 1 452 p          |
| 5 Government final consumption expenditure                  | 48 132 p         | 48 968 p         | 49 315 p         | 49 945 p         | 50 394 p         | 50 872 p         | 48 916 p         | 53 135 p         | 53 724 p         | 52 723 p         |
| 6 Individual  | 32 729 p         | 33 250 p         | 33 469 p         | 33 874 p         | 34 160 p         | 34 182 p         | 31 866 p         | 35 973 p         | 36 386 p         | 35 294 p         |
| 7 Collective  | 15 435 p         | 15 684 p         | 15 853 p         | 16 051 p         | 16 284 p         | 16 641 p         | 17 077 p         | 17 118 p         | 17 417 p         | 17 365 p         |
| <b>8 Gross capital formation</b>                            | <b>41 550 p</b>  | <b>42 892 p</b>  | <b>42 923 p</b>  | <b>43 161 p</b>  | <b>43 614 p</b>  | <b>44 535 p</b>  | <b>40 151 p</b>  | <b>42 064 p</b>  | <b>43 939 p</b>  | <b>44 869 p</b>  |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation by asset                    | 40 793 p         | 41 609 p         | 42 442 p         | 42 654 p         | 43 445 p         | 44 129 p         | 38 954 p         | 42 143 p         | 43 454 p         | 44 554 p         |
| 10 Dwellings  | 9 936 p          | 10 074 p         | 10 202 p         | 10 300 p         | 9 829 p          | 10 788 p         | 9 858 p          | 10 352 p         | 10 573 p         | 11 082 p         |
| 11 Other buildings and structures                           | 10 418 p         | 11 295 p         | 11 419 p         | 10 932 p         | 10 729 p         | 12 511 p         | 11 322 p         | 10 689 p         | 10 642 p         | 12 687 p         |
| 12 Transport equipment                                      | 2 907 p          | 3 288 p          | 3 628 p          | 3 226 p          | 4 362 p          | 3 437 p          | 1 540 p          | 2 880 p          | 3 476 p          | 2 787 p          |
| 13 Other machinery and equipment                            | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 14 Cultivated biological assets                             | 3 p              | 43 p             | 28 p             | 36 p             | 37 p             | 48 p             | 11 p             | 34 p             | 43 p             | 29 p             |
| 15 Intellectual property products                           | 9 142 p          | 9 199 p          | 9 365 p          | 9 382 p          | 9 445 p          | 9 819 p          | 9 167 p          | 9 381 p          | 9 553 p          | 10 026 p         |
| 16 Residual item  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 17 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector    | 40 793 p         | 41 609 p         | 42 442 p         | 42 654 p         | 43 445 p         | 44 129 p         | 38 954 p         | 42 143 p         | 43 454 p         | 44 554 p         |
| 18 General government                                       | 6 963            | 6 939            | 6 939            | 6 779            | 6 659            | 6 905            | 6 850            | 6 610            | 7 041            | ..               |
| 19 Other sectors  | 33 770           | 34 721           | 35 514           | 35 880           | 36 746           | 37 242           | 32 128           | 35 542           | 36 363           | ..               |
| 20 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables | 756 p            | 1 283 p          | 481 p            | 507 p            | 169 p            | 406 p            | 1 197 p          | -78 p            | 485 p            | 315 p            |
| 21 Changes in inventories                                   | 696 p            | 1 286 p          | 482 p            | 505 p            | 154 p            | 410 p            | 1 201 p          | -78 p            | 475 p            | 305 p            |
| 22 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables                 | 60 p             | -3 p             | -1 p             | 2 p              | 15 p             | -4 p             | -4 p             | 0 p              | 10 p             | 10 p             |
| <b>23 External balance of goods and services</b>            | <b>20 774 p</b>  | <b>19 911 p</b>  | <b>21 251 p</b>  | <b>21 310 p</b>  | <b>21 890 p</b>  | <b>20 226 p</b>  | <b>19 183 p</b>  | <b>22 581 p</b>  | <b>22 760 p</b>  | <b>23 201 p</b>  |
| 24 Exports of goods and services                            | 165 990 p        | 165 680 p        | 168 514 p        | 169 825 p        | 170 663 p        | 165 893 p        | 144 813 p        | 158 288 p        | 160 623 p        | 168 090 p        |
| 25 Exports of goods   | 122 301 p        | 121 808 p        | 122 549 p        | 123 772 p        | 125 344 p        | 119 845 p        | 105 802 p        | 118 196 p        | 122 369 p        | 127 821 p        |
| 26 Exports of services                                      | 43 609 p         | 44 430 p         | 45 429 p         | 45 958 p         | 45 478 p         | 46 331 p         | 38 679 p         | 39 964 p         | 38 481 p         | 40 534 p         |
| 27 Imports of goods and services                            | 145 215 p        | 145 769 p        | 147 263 p        | 148 514 p        | 148 772 p        | 145 667 p        | 125 630 p        | 135 707 p        | 137 862 p        | 144 889 p        |
| 28 Imports of goods   | 104 739 p        | 105 426 p        | 105 205 p        | 106 507 p        | 108 335 p        | 103 344 p        | 89 690 p         | 100 275 p        | 103 450 p        | 107 963 p        |
| 29 Imports of services                                      | 40 604 p         | 40 703 p         | 41 639 p         | 41 635 p         | 40 822 p         | 42 734 p         | 35 507 p         | 34 908 p         | 34 940 p         | 37 472 p         |
| 30 Residual item  | -53 p            | 368 p            | -410 p           | 61 p             | -184 p           | 181 p            | 50 p             | 125 p            | -496 p           | 350 p            |
| <b>31 Gross domestic product</b>                            | <b>196 608 p</b> | <b>199 509 p</b> | <b>201 400 p</b> | <b>203 556 p</b> | <b>205 728 p</b> | <b>203 879 p</b> | <b>186 622 p</b> | <b>203 067 p</b> | <b>204 938 p</b> | <b>203 604 p</b> |
| <b>IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2015, S.A.</b>                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>32 Final consumption expenditure</b>                     | <b>127 326 p</b> | <b>127 966 p</b> | <b>128 519 p</b> | <b>128 871 p</b> | <b>129 633 p</b> | <b>127 155 p</b> | <b>116 637 p</b> | <b>126 164 p</b> | <b>124 899 p</b> | <b>121 440 p</b> |
| 33 Private final consumption expenditure                    | 82 265 p         | 82 607 p         | 83 081 p         | 83 255 p         | 83 848 p         | 81 730 p         | 72 555 p         | 79 082 p         | 77 974 p         | 75 244 p         |
| 34 Households   | 80 833 p         | 81 175 p         | 81 656 p         | 81 822 p         | 82 416 p         | 80 315 p         | 71 169 p         | 77 697 p         | 76 590 p         | 73 877 p         |
| 35 Non profit institutions serving households               | 1 432 p          | 1 432 p          | 1 425 p          | 1 432 p          | 1 431 p          | 1 414 p          | 1 388 p          | 1 385 p          | 1 384 p          | 1 368 p          |
| 36 Government final consumption expenditure                 | 45 061 p         | 45 362 p         | 45 433 p         | 45 621 p         | 45 774 p         | 45 425 p         | 44 008 p         | 47 048 p         | 46 839 p         | 46 120 p         |
| 37 Individual   | 30 511 p         | 30 729 p         | 30 777 p         | 30 800 p         | 30 879 p         | 30 322 p         | 28 415 p         | 31 615 p         | 31 309 p         | 30 649 p         |
| 38 Collective   | 14 551 p         | 14 635 p         | 14 658 p         | 14 822 p         | 14 896 p         | 15 110 p         | 15 606 p         | 15 428 p         | 15 545 p         | 15 480 p         |
| <b>39 Gross capital formation</b>                           | <b>39 659 p</b>  | <b>40 908 p</b>  | <b>40 468 p</b>  | <b>40 390 p</b>  | <b>40 320 p</b>  | <b>40 872 p</b>  | <b>38 016 p</b>  | <b>38 701 p</b>  | <b>39 486 p</b>  | <b>41 394 p</b>  |
| 40 Gross fixed capital formation by asset                   | 38 797 p         | 39 537 p         | 39 986 p         | 39 837 p         | 40 348 p         | 40 459 p         | 35 905 p         | 38 477 p         | 39 122 p         | 40 578 p         |
| 41 Dwellings  | 9 269 p          | 9 272 p          | 9 287 p          | 9 346 p          | 8 747 p          | 9 489 p          | 8 549 p          | 8 939 p          | 8 688 p          | 9 588 p          |
| 42 Other buildings and structures                           | 10 065 p         | 10 432 p         | 10 318 p         | 10 446 p         | 10 295 p         | 10 904 p         | 10 017 p         | 10 119 p         | 9 976 p          | 10 898 p         |
| 43 Transport equipment                                      | 2 915 p          | 3 072 p          | 3 376 p          | 2 994 p          | 4 207 p          | 3 118 p          | 1 324 p          | 2 552 p          | 3 397 p          | 2 515 p          |
| 44 Other machinery and equipment                            | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 45 Cultivated biological assets                             | 31 p             | 7 p              | 20 p             | 31 p             | 34 p             | 8 p              | 23 p             | 25 p             | 35 p             | -1 p             |
| 46 Intellectual property products                           | 8 720 p          | 8 771 p          | 8 936 p          | 8 844 p          | 8 820 p          | 9 062 p          | 8 653 p          | 8 700 p          | 8 737 p          | 9 109 p          |
| 47 Residual item  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 48 Gross fixed capital formation by institutional sector    | 38 797 p         | 39 537 p         | 39 986 p         | 39 837 p         | 40 348 p         | 40 459 p         | 35 905 p         | 38 477 p         | 39 122 p         | 40 578 p         |
| 49 General government                                       | 6 654            | 6 610            | 6 642            | 6 389            | 6 204            | 6 408            | 6 384            | 6 226            | 6 604            | ..               |
| 50 Other sectors  | 32 141           | 32 925           | 33 342           | 33 447           | 34 143           | 34 046           | 29 523           | 32 253           | 32 521           | ..               |
| 51 Changes in inventories, acq. less disposals of valuables | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 52 Changes in inventories <sup>1</sup>                      | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| 53 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>    | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               |
| <b>54 External balance of goods and services</b>            | <b>19 821 p</b>  | <b>18 842 p</b>  | <b>19 401 p</b>  | <b>19 773 p</b>  | <b>19 946 p</b>  | <b>18 906 p</b>  | <b>16 465 p</b>  | <b>19 565 p</b>  | <b>19 912 p</b>  | <b>20 696 p</b>  |
| 55 Exports of goods and services                            | 161 559 p        | 162 104 p        | 164 742 p        | 166 661 p        | 167 645 p        | 163 738 p        | 147 925 p        | 159 796 p        | 161 427 p        | 164 015 p        |
| 56 Exports of goods   | 119 153 p        | 119 653 p        | 120 799 p        | 122 591 p        | 124 107 p        | 119 902 p        | 110 540 p        | 121 859 p        | 125 678 p        | 126 354 p        |
| 57 Exports of services                                      | 42 381 p         | 42 414 p         | 43 911 p         | 44 038 p         | 43 513 p         | 43 819 p         | 37 368 p         | 38 002 p         | 35 917 p         | 38 015 p         |
| 58 Imports of goods and services                            | 141 738 p        | 143 262 p        | 145 342 p        | 146 887 p        | 147 699 p        | 144 832 p        | 131 460 p        | 140 231 p        | 141 515 p        | 143 318 p        |
| 59 Imports of goods   | 102 618 p        | 104 265 p        | 105 459 p        | 107 045 p        | 108 927 p        | 104 632 p        | 97 769 p         | 107 096 p        | 109 642 p        | 108 884 p        |
| 60 Imports of services                                      | 39 093 p         | 38 972 p         | 39 846 p         | 39 826 p         | 38 776 p         | 40 192 p         | 33 725 p         | 33 278 p         | 32 167 p         | 34 879 p         |
| 61 Residual item  | -4 p             | 13 p             | 25 p             | 1 p              | 20 p             | 18 p             | 138 p            | 41 p             | 11 p             | -82 p            |
| <b>62 Gross domestic product</b>                            | <b>186 802 p</b> | <b>187 732 p</b> | <b>188 409 p</b> | <b>189 040 p</b> | <b>189 908 p</b> | <b>186 950 p</b> | <b>171 180 p</b> | <b>184 437 p</b> | <b>184 222 p</b> | <b>183 372 p</b> |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210609/8468>

1. Acquisitions less disposals of valuables are included in changes in inventories.

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.