

TURKEY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million TRY, quarterly levels

	2016	2017	2018	2019	2017				2018	
					Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
<b>OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 316 930</b>	<b>2 779 809</b>	<b>3 369 141</b>	<b>3 891 944</b>	<b>646 436</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>708 363</b>	<b>753 450</b>	<b>785 031</b>	<b>819 005</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	161 331	189 233	217 073	277 495	43 792	47 062	47 470	50 908	51 163	51 018
3 Industry, including energy	514 902	646 827	837 291	941 476	151 251	152 816	162 741	180 202	187 736	195 461
4 Manufacturing	435 890	551 276	715 540	789 675	127 814	130 210	138 747	154 505	160 888	166 481
5 Construction	222 714	266 075	267 648	233 276	58 634	64 295	71 781	71 365	71 365	70 956
6 Services	1 417 984	1 677 675	2 047 129	2 439 697	392 759	407 388	426 371	451 157	474 767	501 570
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	575 274	710 312	893 744	1 053 521	164 106	169 819	182 432	193 955	204 694	214 342
8 Information and communication	63 533	78 548	93 055	111 987	18 308	19 068	19 811	21 360	21 323	22 744
9 Financial and insurance activities	87 063	100 033	112 063	137 887	25 080	26 114	22 943	25 897	29 236	33 889
10 Real estate activities	201 560	222 123	252 567	282 779	53 217	54 655	56 189	58 063	59 984	61 891
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	138 259	169 972	195 897	228 712	38 753	41 142	44 031	46 047	48 594	46 953
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	301 592	337 182	428 585	532 518	79 695	82 128	85 766	89 593	94 302	104 316
13 Other service activities	50 704	59 504	71 218	92 293	13 600	14 463	15 200	16 242	16 634	17 435
<b>14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>16 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>309 629</b>	<b>353 895</b>	<b>389 175</b>	<b>428 248</b>	<b>79 844</b>	<b>85 205</b>	<b>89 604</b>	<b>99 242</b>	<b>97 446</b>	<b>98 005</b>
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>19 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>20 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 626 560</b>	<b>3 133 704</b>	<b>3 758 316</b>	<b>4 320 191</b>	<b>726 280</b>	<b>756 765</b>	<b>797 967</b>	<b>852 692</b>	<b>882 477</b>	<b>917 009</b>
<b>OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2009, S.A.</b>										
<b>21 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 398 418</b>	<b>1 509 484</b>	<b>1 559 367</b>	<b>1 575 504</b>	<b>366 296</b>	<b>374 330</b>	<b>380 349</b>	<b>387 480</b>	<b>393 907</b>	<b>395 807</b>
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101 281	106 263	108 504	112 561	25 898	26 865	26 450	27 050	27 179	26 664
23 Industry, including energy	312 737	341 814	346 413	343 092	82 045	84 236	86 032	89 180	88 478	88 031
24 Manufacturing	261 377	285 596	288 869	282 240	68 425	70 508	71 830	74 513	73 947	73 567
25 Construction	117 323	128 319	125 896	115 044	30 563	31 923	33 618	32 215	32 429	32 376
26 Services	868 385	933 979	980 931	1 008 713	227 599	231 733	234 261	239 688	246 231	249 183
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	353 546	392 477	413 320	419 088	94 709	95 968	99 695	101 455	105 023	104 001
28 Information and communication	41 117	46 602	49 445	52 084	11 184	11 511	11 773	12 081	12 067	12 300
29 Financial and insurance activities	69 683	71 840	72 501	77 535	18 479	19 586	15 971	17 805	19 154	21 551
30 Real estate activities	134 402	137 321	141 340	143 981	34 321	34 472	34 167	34 361	35 659	34 734
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	86 068	95 040	93 266	92 504	22 575	23 405	24 476	24 585	25 065	23 185
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	156 627	161 541	178 275	187 992	39 604	40 037	40 340	41 561	41 788	45 710
33 Other service activities	28 841	31 311	32 704	35 587	7 496	7 735	7 923	8 157	8 148	8 196
<b>34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>36 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>188 413</b>	<b>196 341</b>	<b>196 819</b>	<b>196 608</b>	<b>47 461</b>	<b>48 865</b>	<b>49 259</b>	<b>50 216</b>	<b>50 304</b>	<b>50 664</b>
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>39 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>40 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 586 637</b>	<b>1 705 666</b>	<b>1 756 136</b>	<b>1 772 232</b>	<b>413 727</b>	<b>423 161</b>	<b>429 576</b>	<b>437 664</b>	<b>444 191</b>	<b>446 450</b>
<b>INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>41 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>840 205</b>	<b>947 015</b>	<b>1 129 022</b>	<b>1 354 321</b>	<b>223 162</b>	<b>231 279</b>	<b>240 780</b>	<b>251 793</b>	<b>264 414</b>	<b>275 199</b>
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 325	9 444	11 275	13 919	2 179	2 300	2 400	2 565	2 607	2 748
43 Industry, including energy	195 123	222 932	265 455	321 276	52 270	54 514	56 820	59 329	62 212	64 608
44 Manufacturing	174 255	198 430	238 983	290 198	46 516	48 427	50 561	52 926	55 681	58 229
45 Construction	61 662	71 508	81 587	77 113	16 465	17 340	18 341	19 362	20 229	20 672
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	195 039	221 610	267 103	323 982	52 006	53 969	56 412	59 223	62 387	65 313
47 Information and communication	18 878	21 463	25 054	30 244	5 010	5 380	5 419	5 654	5 918	5 948
48 Financial and insurance activities	32 722	35 937	41 053	50 139	8 600	8 778	9 147	9 413	9 608	9 999
49 Real estate activities	4 498	4 900	6 207	7 686	1 142	1 194	1 250	1 314	1 385	1 538
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	66 926	78 134	77 411	89 685	18 263	19 049	19 926	20 897	21 855	17 765
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	235 762	256 750	323 905	403 462	61 413	62 753	65 000	67 585	71 245	79 450
52 Other service activities	21 270	24 336	29 974	36 814	5 813	6 003	6 067	6 453	6 970	7 158
<b>53 of which: Wages and salaries</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>1 492 615</b>	<b>1 858 354</b>	<b>2 273 926</b>	<b>2 575 089</b>	<b>428 980</b>	<b>446 360</b>	<b>472 594</b>	<b>510 420</b>	<b>527 563</b>	<b>551 804</b>
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	1 099 817	1 386 199	1 666 430	1 846 935	319 085	331 482	351 798	383 834	393 532	407 512
67 Consumption of fixed capital	392 798	472 156	607 495	728 153	109 895	114 878	120 796	126 586	134 031	144 291
<b>68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>293 740</b>	<b>328 336</b>	<b>355 368</b>	<b>390 782</b>	<b>74 138</b>	<b>79 126</b>	<b>84 593</b>	<b>90 478</b>	<b>90 500</b>	<b>90 007</b>
69 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>71 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>72 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 626 560</b>	<b>3 133 704</b>	<b>3 758 316</b>	<b>4 320 191</b>	<b>726 280</b>	<b>756 765</b>	<b>797 967</b>	<b>852 692</b>	<b>882 477</b>	<b>917 009</b>

TURKEY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach (cont.)

ISIC Rev. 4

Million TRY, quarterly levels

	2018		2019				2020			
	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
<b>OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>885 180</b>	<b>879 926</b>	<b>925 017</b>	<b>953 284</b>	<b>986 122</b>	<b>1 027 522</b>	<b>1 065 477</b>	<b>964 242</b>	<b>1 190 022</b>	<b>1 275 062</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	54 847	60 045	66 729	67 814	71 508	71 444	74 925	79 893	88 703	89 820
3 Industry, including energy	224 703	229 391	225 516	232 266	238 726	244 968	261 484	220 231	304 980	344 084
4 Manufacturing	192 781	195 391	190 253	194 150	200 153	205 119	220 405	179 128	258 194	292 801
5 Construction	64 222	61 106	64 587	53 143	54 025	61 522	66 418	64 814	67 753	73 318
6 Services	541 408	529 384	568 184	600 061	621 864	649 588	662 651	599 305	728 586	767 840
7 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	241 007	233 702	242 039	255 200	271 721	284 562	281 361	220 313	309 494	342 033
8 Information and communication	24 316	24 673	26 382	27 428	28 254	29 924	31 331	32 924	35 557	37 562
9 Financial and insurance activities	31 561	17 377	33 123	39 962	34 297	30 506	39 961	52 209	56 613	39 723
10 Real estate activities	63 934	66 757	67 656	69 617	71 649	73 857	76 183	76 683	80 239	82 244
11 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	50 172	50 179	53 288	56 426	58 334	60 664	60 447	50 480	61 891	67 998
12 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	112 064	117 902	125 195	130 688	135 684	140 950	145 937	146 979	156 959	165 977
13 Other service activities	18 355	18 795	20 502	20 740	21 925	29 126	27 430	19 717	27 834	32 302
<b>14 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>15 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>16 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>100 234</b>	<b>93 490</b>	<b>98 484</b>	<b>104 134</b>	<b>107 755</b>	<b>117 875</b>	<b>121 534</b>	<b>122 558</b>	<b>148 514</b>	<b>160 499</b>
17 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>19 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>20 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>985 413</b>	<b>973 417</b>	<b>1 023 500</b>	<b>1 057 418</b>	<b>1 093 877</b>	<b>1 145 396</b>	<b>1 187 012</b>	<b>1 086 801</b>	<b>1 338 536</b>	<b>1 435 561</b>
<b>OUTPUT IN VOLUME, REFERENCE YEAR 2009, S.A.</b>										
<b>21 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>390 083</b>	<b>379 374</b>	<b>385 955</b>	<b>393 192</b>	<b>394 398</b>	<b>402 278</b>	<b>401 869</b>	<b>353 704</b>	<b>413 098</b>	<b>419 787</b>
22 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27 236	27 425	27 922	27 972	28 315	28 352	28 804	29 361	29 911	29 875
23 Industry, including energy	86 558	83 099	83 826	84 791	87 209	86 994	88 844	71 360	93 536	95 531
24 Manufacturing	72 264	68 846	69 088	69 519	71 780	71 586	73 729	56 826	77 643	79 084
25 Construction	31 299	29 793	29 511	28 652	28 543	28 337	28 912	27 782	28 781	25 499
26 Services	245 770	239 806	246 022	253 191	251 081	259 054	255 772	226 732	261 209	269 350
27 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	104 125	100 282	101 750	104 738	104 987	108 279	104 464	78 389	106 124	111 574
28 Information and communication	12 470	12 553	12 610	12 859	13 044	13 509	13 977	14 485	15 059	15 549
29 Financial and insurance activities	17 254	14 542	19 549	22 400	17 521	18 065	20 106	28 828	25 491	19 735
30 Real estate activities	34 937	36 010	35 855	35 543	35 844	36 738	36 831	36 197	36 871	37 817
31 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	22 883	22 133	22 419	22 849	23 449	23 787	23 102	18 905	22 281	23 403
32 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	45 496	45 281	45 815	47 249	47 411	47 516	47 914	47 148	48 545	49 598
33 Other service activities	8 198	8 162	8 338	8 261	8 290	10 698	9 648	6 757	8 584	11 498
<b>34 FISIM (Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured)</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>35 Gross value added at basic prices, excluding FISIM</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>36 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>49 276</b>	<b>46 832</b>	<b>47 335</b>	<b>49 134</b>	<b>49 743</b>	<b>50 782</b>	<b>51 762</b>	<b>50 688</b>	<b>55 331</b>	<b>56 517</b>
37 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>39 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>40 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>439 349</b>	<b>426 215</b>	<b>433 392</b>	<b>442 359</b>	<b>444 139</b>	<b>453 054</b>	<b>453 498</b>	<b>403 722</b>	<b>468 065</b>	<b>475 901</b>
<b>INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES, S.A.</b>										
<b>41 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>289 223</b>	<b>300 186</b>	<b>320 503</b>	<b>332 268</b>	<b>343 848</b>	<b>357 702</b>	<b>367 115</b>	<b>337 409</b>	<b>381 982</b>	<b>397 363</b>
42 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 934	2 986	3 271	3 463	3 553	3 632	3 851	3 943	4 176	4 312
43 Industry, including energy	67 840	70 796	74 808	78 458	82 157	85 852	88 272	78 900	94 254	98 367
44 Manufacturing	61 172	63 901	67 490	70 791	74 239	77 679	79 951	70 676	85 535	89 291
45 Construction	20 855	19 830	19 467	19 549	19 154	18 943	19 051	18 933	20 408	21 088
46 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	68 485	70 919	76 672	79 366	82 347	85 597	86 197	69 382	85 971	86 936
47 Information and communication	6 448	6 740	7 116	7 406	7 765	7 956	8 293	8 008	8 546	9 308
48 Financial and insurance activities	10 414	11 031	11 791	12 276	12 862	13 210	13 732	14 460	14 598	15 210
49 Real estate activities	1 607	1 677	1 767	1 865	1 969	2 085	2 045	1 758	2 193	2 252
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18 588	19 204	21 117	21 978	22 867	23 723	24 221	22 362	25 502	26 373
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	84 276	88 934	95 830	98 886	101 619	107 127	111 900	111 307	116 903	123 316
52 Other service activities	7 776	8 070	8 665	9 019	9 553	9 577	9 555	8 358	9 432	10 201
<b>53 of which: Wages and salaries</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
54 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>65 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>605 024</b>	<b>589 535</b>	<b>611 922</b>	<b>630 251</b>	<b>652 466</b>	<b>680 449</b>	<b>711 086</b>	<b>647 346</b>	<b>823 554</b>	<b>894 884</b>
66 Net operating surplus and mixed income	445 462	419 924	435 854	450 990	468 270	491 822	515 910	437 575	609 296	657 461
67 Consumption of fixed capital	159 563	169 610	176 069	179 261	184 197	188 628	195 176	209 770	214 258	237 423
<b>68 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>91 166</b>	<b>83 696</b>	<b>91 075</b>	<b>94 900</b>	<b>97 563</b>	<b>107 244</b>	<b>108 811</b>	<b>102 046</b>	<b>133 000</b>	<b>143 314</b>
69 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>71 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>72 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>985 413</b>	<b>973 417</b>	<b>1 023 500</b>	<b>1 057 418</b>	<b>1 093 877</b>	<b>1 145 396</b>	<b>1 187 012</b>	<b>1 086 801</b>	<b>1 338 536</b>	<b>1 435 561</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/qna/20210313/7892>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.