

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP**  
At year end

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Austria <sup>2</sup>	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5
Belgium	5.2	1.8	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.9	6.8
Canada	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5
Estonia	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2
Finland <sup>1</sup>	4.4	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.1
France <sup>1</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2
Greece <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-0.2	3.8	-1.8	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Ireland	8.5	8.9	6.2	6.9	6.8	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
Italy <sup>1</sup>	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Japan <sup>1</sup>	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6
Korea <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	12.7	12.9	11.8	14.0	13.7	16.3	12.4	10.1
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	28.0	29.6	28.5	27.9	30.7	30.9	30.4	29.5	32.8	31.2
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Norway	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.3
Poland <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Spain	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6
Sweden	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.5
Switzerland	12.0	6.8	9.3	8.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	14.2	14.2	12.5
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
United States <sup>1</sup>	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>G20</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Non-OECD G20 countries</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Argentina</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Brazil</i>	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
<i>China</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>India</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Indonesia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Russian Federation</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Africa</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>