

**Table 6.20. Income tax plus employee contributions less cash benefits,
single parent at 67% of average wage**
Tax burden as a % of gross wage earnings, single parent with two children

	2000	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	-2.1	-13.2	-7.5	-7.2	-5.3	-3.9	-4.8	-4.7	-6.4	-4.5
Austria	2.0	4.6	9.3	6.4	7.1	7.7	0.4	-2.2	1.2	-3.4
Belgium	16.1	18.9	17.8	15.7	15.7	14.7	13.6	9.3	9.3	11.2
Canada	0.0	0.8	-9.4	-10.6	-9.7	-9.7	-10.9	-7.1	-3.9	-2.5
Chile	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	-24.3	6.1
Colombia	-6.9	-5.6	-6.6	-6.7	-6.6	-6.4	-6.5	-7.2	-7.6	-7.2
Costa Rica	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.5	10.5
Czech Republic	-17.9	-12.9	-0.9	-4.5	-3.7	-5.3	-3.3	-2.7	-11.5	-10.3
Denmark	11.5	8.0	6.3	6.2	4.8	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.9	5.6
Estonia	-8.5	-2.1	-4.8	-4.6	-3.2	-10.5	-9.5	-8.8	-6.7	-4.6
Finland	9.7	8.9	10.9	10.7	10.2	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.9	11.9
France	13.5	14.8	16.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	-4.2	-6.5	-4.0	-2.9
Germany	17.9	16.2	17.5	17.8	17.9	18.2	17.8	13.2	13.8	14.1
Greece	17.1	16.0	13.9	14.4	14.4	11.9	12.2	8.7	8.6	8.9
Hungary	5.0	6.7	6.5	4.3	4.9	5.4	6.4	8.8	10.6	13.8
Iceland	1.4	9.5	14.5	15.2	13.7	12.4	12.7	11.8	12.3	12.9
Ireland	6.6	-15.8	-10.7	-10.7	-9.5	-6.6	-4.8	-3.1	-2.0	0.4
Israel	-1.5	-2.6	-1.5	-3.7	-2.9	-3.0	-1.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.9
Italy	5.5	5.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.0	0.1	2.7
Japan	3.8	-3.0	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.4
Korea	6.8	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.2	4.7	6.5	6.8
Latvia	3.5	12.4	7.3	7.1	8.7	6.7	6.0	5.2	6.4	1.0
Lithuania	19.2	8.2	10.3	7.3	9.0	3.0	22.0	7.5	11.7	19.3
Luxembourg	-6.4	-10.9	-4.1	-3.5	-6.6	-5.3	-4.3	-1.4	-0.7	2.0
Mexico	-4.4	0.8	3.4	3.7	4.7	4.6	5.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Netherlands	14.5	3.6	0.6	-3.5	-3.8	-3.6	-5.3	-5.8	-6.5	-5.4
New Zealand	-3.0	-17.7	-14.1	-14.1	-12.9	-19.9	-18.8	-17.3	-16.4	-16.1
Norway	5.7	10.8	12.1	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.5
Poland	18.0	17.8	11.2	-35.4	-36.5	-28.9	-21.9	-18.7	-14.7	-12.5
Portugal	9.1	1.7	7.6	2.8	3.5	4.1	5.5	5.8	6.9	8.1
Slovak Republic	-2.0	2.3	5.4	6.1	7.0	8.1	8.7	7.8	6.9	2.8
Slovenia	-2.0	-1.7	-4.4	-3.9	-1.5	-0.5	1.0	1.5	3.3	2.5
Spain	6.8	8.1	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	0.3	2.5	3.2
Sweden	20.1	11.1	12.2	12.8	13.1	12.1	11.3	11.6	10.9	10.9
Switzerland	0.3	-1.1	-1.9	-1.5	-1.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	0.1	0.6
Türkiye ¹	27.2	22.0	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.5	20.1
United Kingdom	7.7	0.6	-3.4	-1.4	0.9	2.6	4.3	-2.7	9.6	9.4
United States	2.6	0.2	3.9	4.5	5.5	2.0	2.4	-5.9	-9.2	6.5
<i>Unweighted average</i>										
OECD-Average	5.6	3.9	4.5	2.4	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.1	2.2	3.8
OECD-EU 22	7.2	5.5	5.9	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.1	2.9	3.6

1. Wage figures are based on the old definition of average worker (ISIC D, rev3.) for years 2000 to 2006.