

Table 11. Industry-financed GERD (Gross domestic expenditure on R&D) as a percentage of GDP

As a percentage of GDP

	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.09 ^c	1.24 ^c	1.24	1.34 ^c	1.45	1.44 ^c	1.45 ^{c,p}
Belgium	1.06	1.18	1.30	1.45	1.49	..	..
Canada	0.98	0.86	0.88	0.85 ^a	0.77	0.73 ^p	..
Chile	..	0.08 ^y	0.12 ^y	0.13 ^y	0.13 ^y	0.12 ^{a,y}	0.13 ^{p,y}
Czech Republic	0.56	0.55	0.59	0.65	0.71	0.71	0.67 ^p
Denmark	1.42	1.78 ^c	1.80	1.79 ^c	1.75	1.72 ^c	1.76 ^p
Estonia	0.36	0.69	1.27	1.09	0.73	0.54	0.61 ^p
Finland	2.23	2.46	2.44	2.16	2.00	1.70	1.59
France	1.06	1.16 ^a	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.25	..
Germany	1.64	1.78	1.83	1.90	1.85	1.90	..
Greece	0.18	0.22 ^c	0.22	0.22	0.25	0.25	0.30 ^p
Hungary	0.36 ^y	0.54	0.57	0.59	0.65	0.66	0.68
Iceland	1.30	..	1.24 ^{a,l}	..	0.65 ^a	0.72	0.73
Ireland	0.69	0.83 ^c	0.75 ^c	0.78 ^c	0.82 ^c	0.80 ^c	..
Israel ¹	2.28 ^d	1.42 ^d	1.50 ^d	1.64 ^d	1.54 ^d	..	..
Italy	0.42	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.59	0.64 ^c	..
Japan	2.52 ^y	2.47 ^y	2.59 ^y	2.54 ^y	2.63 ^{a,y}	2.77 ^y	2.72 ^y
Korea	1.97 ^g	2.49	2.76	3.01	3.14	3.23	3.15
Latvia	0.18	0.24	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.19	0.13 ^p
Luxembourg	1.27	0.66	0.67	0.23 ^a	0.22	..	..
Mexico	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.11 ^{c,p}	0.11 ^{c,p}
Netherlands	0.83	..	0.97 ^a	1.00 ^a	1.00	1.02	0.98 ^p
New Zealand	0.46	..	0.49	..	0.46	..	..
Norway	0.69	..	0.72	..	0.71	..	..
Poland	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.28	0.32	0.37	0.39
Portugal	0.27	0.67	0.65	0.63	0.56	0.54	..
Slovak Republic	0.18	0.22	0.22	0.30	0.33	0.28	0.30
Slovenia	0.77	1.20	1.48 ^a	1.60	1.66	1.63	1.53 ^p
Spain	0.51	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.57	..
Sweden	2.16 ^a	..	1.87	..	2.02 ^m	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	1.80	..	..	..
Turkey	0.26 ^{a,y}	0.38 ^y	0.39 ^y	0.43 ^y	0.46 ^y	0.51 ^y	..
United Kingdom	0.66	0.74 ^c	0.77	0.74 ^c	0.77	0.81 ^c	0.82 ^{c,p}
United States	1.59 ^j	1.56 ^j	1.62 ^j	1.60 ^j	1.67 ^j	1.70 ^j	1.79 ^j
EU28 (OECD estimates)	0.89 ^b	0.98 ^b	1.02 ^b	1.04 ^b	1.05 ^b	1.07 ^b	..
OECD-Total	1.34^b	1.35^b	1.39^b	1.40^b	1.43^b	1.47^b	..
Argentina	0.13	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0.88 ^y	1.23 ^y	1.31 ^y	1.41 ^y	1.48 ^y	1.52 ^y	1.54 ^y
Romania	0.15	0.15	0.18 ^a	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.18
Russian Federation	0.30 ^y	0.27 ^y	0.28 ^y	0.28 ^y	0.30	0.29	0.30
Singapore	1.27	1.07	1.19	1.07	1.06	1.19	..
South Africa	0.38	0.30	0.29	0.28	0.30
Chinese Taipei	1.55	2.00	2.10	2.19	2.27	2.32	2.38

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Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017