

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Foreign direct investment inflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	58 540	56 273	58 505	29 584	48 397	45 220	68 462	39 218	20 140	25 264
Austria	4 003	5 813	4 800	1 295	-8 401	14 926	5 512	4 783	-9 275	13 526
Belgium ²	88 627	-5 751	32 082	-24 013	68 178	-3 057	27 119	11 859	6 790	11 585
Canada	43 118	69 371	59 008	43 853	36 062	22 764	37 654	50 535	26 883	65 678
Chile ²	26 708	26 303	25 566	19 764	10 523	6 695	13 031	14 403	8 861	14 189
Colombia ¹	15 040	16 210	16 169	11 621	13 858	13 701	11 299	13 990	7 459	9 381
Costa Rica	2 258	2 741	2 927	2 752	2 204	2 778	2 487	2 812	1 757	3 360
Czech Republic ¹	8 000	3 641	5 492	465	9 814	9 518	11 010	10 109	9 411	5 805
Denmark ²	644	1 045	4 680	3 617	235	3 771	1 716	7 073	1 685	4 681
Estonia	1 566	771	684	36	1 058	1 947	1 516	3 196	3 467	188
Finland	4 156	-106	18 548	2 110	8 576	2 858	-2 170	13 455	-1 576	13 804
France ¹	16 069	34 264	2 669	45 355	23 055	24 780	41 807	13 100	2 149	26 973
Germany ¹	28 190	12 771	-3 200	30 534	15 618	48 538	72 053	52 664	64 442	31 263
Greece ¹	1 741	2 817	2 683	1 268	2 762	3 477	3 971	5 019	3 205	6 327
Hungary	14 625	3 587	7 967	-14 545	-5 439	3 514	6 460	4 448	7 039	7 492
Iceland ²	1 025	397	447	709	-427	-41	-382	-225	-928	62
Ireland	48 901	50 585	48 186	217 820	39 377	52 722	-12 512	158 489	82 122	15 926
Israel ¹	9 018	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 988	16 893	21 515	17 363	23 109	21 486
Italy ¹	93	24 267	23 224	19 631	28 441	23 996	37 659	18 145	-23 568	-8 954
Japan	1 732	2 303	10 622	-2 251	19 357	9 354	9 961	13 751	10 704	24 650
Korea	11 117	6 083	-917	3 076	7 415	12 699	13 299	12 548	6 837	16 820
Latvia ¹	1 113	903	896	739	254	744	961	927	1 004	3 320
Lithuania	802	574	-133	1 055	302	1 019	976	3 022	3 484	2 773
Luxembourg ²	2 825	23 288	20 034	45 422	17 564	-27 311	-83 285	163 713	68 694	6 606
Mexico ²	21 743	48 259	30 355	35 941	31 180	34 011	34 091	34 569	28 194	31 426
Netherlands ²	20 121	51 096	45 018	175 949	60 430	20 545	99 319	-1 140	-86 310	-77 444
New Zealand ¹	3 502	1 860	2 437	-311	2 979	2 721	2 297	4 273	3 889	3 992
Norway	16 655	-5 916	19 504	-2 515	-3 900	-5 922	226	17 354	-4 269	14 160
Poland ¹	12 441	3 626	17 612	13 063	16 596	9 537	16 376	13 326	15 274	29 462
Portugal ²	8 157	8 216	4 560	9 180	5 684	6 912	7 175	12 251	7 666	8 681
Slovak Republic ¹	2 826	-604	-512	106	805	4 008	1 643	2 511	-2 398	59
Slovenia ¹	339	-151	1 050	1 675	1 245	896	1 383	1 463	219	1 773
Spain	24 667	28 342	22 571	8 557	31 538	41 877	57 427	18 526	13 779	18 947
Sweden	16 349	4 125	4 032	8 449	19 153	12 511	3 807	9 991	19 722	20 327
Switzerland ²	..	..	11 384	65 069	88 498	128 119	-101 146	-83 210	-50 250	-88 154
Türkiye ¹	13 743	13 565	12 973	18 978	13 653	10 959	12 535	9 662	7 717	11 749
United Kingdom	55 626	51 673	24 704	39 189	258 570	96 401	87 818	53 908	58 260	-71 180
United States ¹	211 467	217 274	211 985	483 849	480 016	325 073	216 415	256 715	109 120	405 296
OECD total	823 781	771 919	754 661	1 308 409	1 357 221	979 152	729 484	984 597	444 508	631 301
European Union³	438 691	337 770	346 501	625 639	613 177	380 090	400 166	649 250	173 604	129 067
G20	890 942	1 013 470	866 260	1 134 325	1 288 717	987 905	1 024 239	930 277	698 840	1 114 679
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	428 504	477 367	436 332	386 589	326 953	334 110	392 487	375 461	387 962	555 694
Argentina	15 324	9 822	5 065	11 759	3 260	11 517	11 717	6 649	4 723	6 782
Brazil	82 060	59 089	63 846	49 961	53 700	66 585	59 802	65 386	28 318	50 618
China	241 214	290 928	268 097	242 489	174 750	166 084	235 365	187 170	253 096	333 979
India	23 995	28 153	34 577	44 009	44 459	39 966	42 117	50 610	64 362	44 727
Indonesia	19 138	18 817	21 811	16 641	3 921	20 579	20 563	23 883	18 591	20 881
Russian Federation	30 188	53 397	29 152	11 858	37 176	25 954	13 228	32 076	10 410	38 526
Saudi Arabia	12 182	8 865	8 012	8 141	7 453	1 419	4 247	4 563	5 399	19 286
South Africa	4 403	8 296	5 772	1 729	2 235	2 007	5 447	5 125	3 062	40 896
World	1 663 189	1 600 301	1 607 661	2 154 820	2 068 521	1 723 099	1 466 538	1 750 601	1 101 880	1 593 640

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Foreign direct investment outflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	7 889	1 441	18 184	-9 340	2 304	6 355	7 797	9 264	9 168	7 884
Austria	13 060	15 598	-665	6 915	-1 323	10 679	5 678	12 633	6 915	18 434
Belgium ²	77 031	24 853	26 737	61 561	40 164	29 563	43 554	6 113	10 349	33 010
Canada	55 875	57 364	60 273	67 467	69 518	76 179	58 036	77 480	42 437	97 003
Chile ²	14 841	14 505	10 118	17 849	7 036	3 992	6 934	11 169	6 361	13 391
Colombia ¹	-606	7 652	3 899	4 218	4 517	3 690	5 126	3 153	1 686	3 181
Costa Rica	455	340	109	211	77	126	53	117	112	214
Czech Republic ¹	1 794	4 021	1 620	2 488	2 182	7 557	8 663	4 128	2 989	5 582
Denmark ²	7 349	7 162	8 249	9 424	10 112	10 025	-76	16 844	9 960	27 367
Estonia	1 054	516	42	182	486	888	45	1 993	198	-535
Finland	7 546	-2 307	1 743	-16 080	24 252	-575	11 448	4 864	5 844	9 462
France ¹	35 453	20 365	49 785	53 206	64 785	35 908	101 978	43 812	8 428	15 512
Germany ¹	62 188	39 512	83 968	99 003	63 599	86 333	97 172	137 289	60 486	151 671
Greece ¹	678	-785	3 015	1 578	-1 665	168	477	642	547	1 109
Hungary	11 802	1 943	3 854	-16 118	-8 272	1 220	3 363	3 180	4 407	4 101
Iceland ²	-3 205	460	-257	-31	-1 147	-208	76	479	-427	23
Ireland	22 557	29 164	41 182	168 443	30 055	-2 043	4 314	34 442	-46 482	62 229
Israel ¹	2 276	3 858	4 526	10 969	14 579	7 624	6 087	8 690	4 425	9 456
Italy ¹	7 992	25 130	26 327	21 640	16 165	24 478	31 523	19 786	-1 852	28 337
Japan	122 514	135 745	129 157	128 698	155 923	164 563	144 963	232 550	95 677	146 768
Korea	27 355	31 488	19 994	18 490	30 508	51 044	45 232	50 984	36 879	60 820
Latvia ¹	193	412	541	70	160	141	207	-103	264	2 321
Lithuania	541	132	59	377	43	80	704	1 746	2 868	1 335
Luxembourg ²	-13 402	46 599	43 365	31 912	-1 240	14 987	21 844	176 763	101 105	35 862
Mexico ²	22 313	15 459	7 507	10 672	160	3 988	8 365	10 640	2 265	-1 594
Netherlands ²	6 174	69 690	53 951	235 773	183 767	18 558	-46 876	14 379	-189 043	23 504
New Zealand ¹	-433	530	472	-58	196	227	376	-168	546	-1 584
Norway	19 791	6 213	32 939	30 947	3 092	-7 415	11 405	12 973	3 581	27 589
Poland ¹	2 905	-451	4 701	3 172	12 389	1 908	1 239	1 674	1 151	1 783
Portugal ²	-8 474	769	-3 260	4 810	879	-928	1 374	4 011	2 521	-517
Slovak Republic ¹	-73	-313	43	6	95	1 323	291	43	347	389
Slovenia ¹	-258	-214	275	267	290	338	281	610	518	1 303
Spain	-2 479	14 294	36 743	41 917	43 902	55 926	37 523	27 426	33 901	-1 057
Sweden	28 977	30 279	9 162	13 045	4 703	27 369	17 834	16 266	23 641	26 500
Switzerland ²	..	..	730	77 193	98 239	28 337	65 057	-47 400	-40 040	-71 469
Türkiye ¹	4 106	3 536	6 681	4 813	2 953	2 625	3 655	2 970	3 231	4 972
United Kingdom	20 767	40 483	-151 368	-66 827	-37 587	142 443	82 943	11 715	-78 170	84 926
United States ¹	338 363	321 937	347 658	274 486	305 441	353 663	-129 021	47 649	232 005	378 719
OECD total	934 682	1 002 588	882 058	1 293 347	1 141 336	1 161 134	659 642	960 806	358 801	1 208 001
European Union³	349 557	388 452	300 430	693 841	446 216	472 973	411 316	585 604	-1 267	401 869
G20	812 092	856 529	815 989	817 607	919 272	1 168 033	659 676	858 683	577 945	1 233 404
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	107 278	164 068	217 823	215 298	245 504	220 454	207 034	212 691	167 388	258 386
Argentina	1 055	890	1 921	875	1 787	1 156	1 726	1 539	1 294	1 363
Brazil	-8 425	-478	-3 261	-11 643	-5 901	19 040	-16 336	19 031	-12 935	20 451
China	64 963	72 971	123 130	174 391	216 424	138 293	143 027	136 910	153 721	128 037
India	8 553	1 765	11 686	7 514	5 047	11 090	11 418	13 141	11 122	17 239
Indonesia	5 422	6 647	7 077	5 937	-12 215	2 077	8 053	3 352	4 448	3 457
Russian Federation	28 423	70 685	64 203	27 090	26 951	34 153	35 820	22 024	6 778	63 959
Saudi Arabia	4 402	4 943	5 396	5 390	8 936	7 280	19 252	13 547	4 911	23 860
South Africa	2 886	6 646	7 671	5 744	4 474	7 366	4 074	3 147	-1 951	19
World	1 296 803	1 393 848	1 435 127	1 728 758	1 561 345	1 609 688	995 862	1 352 425	642 479	1 599 841

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Foreign direct investment inflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.4	3.7	3.2	4.7	2.8	1.4	1.5
Austria	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	-2.1	3.6	1.2	1.1	-2.1	2.8
Belgium ²	17.9	-1.1	6.0	-5.2	14.3	-0.6	5.0	2.2	1.3	1.9
Canada	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.9	1.6	3.3
Chile ²	10.0	9.5	9.9	8.2	4.2	2.4	4.4	5.2	3.5	4.5
Colombia ¹	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.9	4.4	3.4	4.3	2.7	3.0
Costa Rica	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.4	2.8	5.2
Czech Republic ¹	3.8	1.7	2.6	0.2	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	2.1
Denmark ²	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.2
Estonia	6.8	3.1	2.6	0.2	4.4	7.2	5.0	10.3	11.1	0.5
Finland	1.6	0.0	6.7	0.9	3.6	1.1	-0.8	5.0	-0.6	4.6
France ¹	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.9
Germany ¹	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	0.7
Greece ¹	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	2.9
Hungary	11.3	2.6	5.6	-11.6	-4.2	2.5	4.0	2.7	4.5	4.1
Iceland ²	6.9	2.5	2.5	4.0	-2.1	-0.2	-1.5	-0.9	-4.3	0.2
Ireland	21.7	21.2	18.6	74.7	13.1	15.5	-3.2	39.7	19.3	3.2
Israel ¹	3.4	4.0	1.9	3.7	3.7	4.7	5.7	4.3	5.6	4.4
Italy ¹	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.9	-1.2	-0.4
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
Korea	0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.9
Latvia ¹	4.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	8.5
Lithuania	1.9	1.2	-0.3	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.8	5.5	6.2	4.2
Luxembourg ²	4.7	35.7	29.1	75.6	28.2	-41.6	-116.8	233.2	93.6	7.6
Mexico ²	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
Netherlands ²	2.4	5.8	5.0	23.0	7.7	2.5	10.9	-0.1	-9.5	-7.6
New Zealand ¹	2.0	1.0	1.2	-0.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.6
Norway	3.3	-1.1	3.9	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	0.1	4.3	-1.2	2.9
Poland ¹	2.5	0.7	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.3
Portugal ²	3.8	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.1	3.4	3.5
Slovak Republic ¹	3.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.9	4.2	1.6	2.4	-2.3	0.1
Slovenia ¹	0.7	-0.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	0.4	2.9
Spain	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	2.6	3.2	4.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
Sweden	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.7	2.3	0.7	1.9	3.6	3.2
Switzerland ²	..	..	1.6	9.3	12.7	18.2	-13.8	-11.4	-6.7	-10.8
Türkiye ¹	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
United Kingdom	2.0	1.8	0.8	1.3	9.5	3.6	3.0	1.9	2.1	-2.2
United States ¹	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.8
OECD total	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.1
European Union³	2.5	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.7	2.2	2.1	3.5	1.1	0.8
G20	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.5
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1
<i>Argentina</i>	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.5
<i>Brazil</i>	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.5	2.0	3.1
<i>China</i>	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.0
<i>India</i>	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.5
<i>Indonesia</i>	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8
<i>Russian Federation</i>	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.9	0.7	2.2
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.8	2.3
<i>South Africa</i>	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.0	9.8

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 4. Foreign direct investment outflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	0.5	0.1	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5
Austria	3.2	3.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.3	2.6	1.2	2.8	1.6	3.9
Belgium ²	15.5	4.8	5.0	13.3	8.4	5.9	8.0	1.1	2.0	5.5
Canada	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.4	4.4	2.6	4.9
Chile ²	5.6	5.2	3.9	7.4	2.8	1.4	2.3	4.0	2.5	4.2
Colombia ¹	-0.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Costa Rica	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3
Czech Republic ¹	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.5	1.6	1.2	2.0
Denmark ²	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	0.0	4.8	2.8	6.9
Estonia	4.6	2.1	0.2	0.8	2.0	3.3	0.1	6.4	0.6	-1.4
Finland	2.9	-0.9	0.6	-6.9	10.1	-0.2	4.2	1.8	2.1	3.2
France ¹	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.7	1.6	0.3	0.5
Germany ¹	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.6	3.6
Greece ¹	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
Hungary	9.2	1.4	2.7	-12.9	-6.4	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.8	2.3
Iceland ²	-21.7	2.9	-1.4	-0.2	-5.5	-0.8	0.3	1.9	-2.0	0.1
Ireland	10.0	12.2	15.9	57.8	10.0	-0.6	1.1	8.6	-10.9	12.5
Israel ¹	0.9	1.3	1.4	3.6	4.5	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.9
Italy ¹	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	-0.1	1.3
Japan	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.5	1.9	2.9
Korea	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.3
Latvia ¹	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.8	6.0
Lithuania	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	3.2	5.1	2.0
Luxembourg ²	-22.4	71.5	63.0	53.1	-2.0	22.8	30.6	251.8	137.8	41.4
Mexico ²	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.2	-0.1
Netherlands ²	0.7	7.9	6.0	30.8	23.4	2.2	-5.1	1.6	-20.8	2.3
New Zealand ¹	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.6
Norway	3.9	1.2	6.6	8.0	0.8	-1.9	2.6	3.2	1.0	5.7
Poland ¹	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Portugal ²	-3.9	0.3	-1.4	2.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.7	1.1	-0.2
Slovak Republic ¹	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Slovenia ¹	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	2.1
Spain	-0.2	1.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.6	2.0	2.6	-0.1
Sweden	5.2	5.2	1.6	2.6	0.9	5.1	3.2	3.0	4.3	4.2
Switzerland ²	..	..	0.1	11.0	14.1	4.0	8.8	-6.5	-5.3	-8.8
Türkiye ¹	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
United Kingdom	0.8	1.4	-4.9	-2.3	-1.4	5.3	2.9	0.4	-2.8	2.7
United States ¹	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	-0.6	0.2	1.1	1.7
OECD total	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.8	0.7	2.1
European Union³	2.0	2.1	1.6	4.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	0.0	2.3
G20	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.6
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0
Argentina	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Brazil	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	1.0	-0.9	1.3
China	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8
India	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6
Indonesia	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.3
Russian Federation	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.5	3.6
Saudi Arabia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.7	0.7	2.8
South Africa	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9	-0.6	0.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/9a5b>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	615 116	568 855	582 540	566 437	611 119	700 423	701 483	732 885	794 944	770 603
Austria ²	171 697	186 591	182 785	165 845	156 671	198 302	191 850	199 945	212 840	219 452
Belgium ²	..	557 245	496 519	520 992	517 401	580 190	502 412	583 718	604 278	539 380
Canada	953 503	982 529	994 712	806 298	903 454	940 279	922 029	1 219 115	1 184 775	1 442 334
Chile ²	179 320	190 785	205 015	207 888	222 752	245 716	241 029	245 468	246 998	236 981
Colombia ¹	112 949	128 213	141 810	149 073	164 428	179 334	188 833	204 916	212 299	219 843
Costa Rica	18 811	21 789	24 381	30 647	33 869	36 743	39 393	43 564	46 617	49 977
Czech Republic ¹	136 494	134 085	121 512	116 628	121 855	155 994	164 225	171 334	195 240	200 587
Denmark ²	98 320	74 943	95 766	91 979	99 403	115 887	117 653	128 998	156 611	142 661
Estonia ²	.. d	21 780	.. d	18 447	19 119	23 324	24 315	27 410	34 060	33 670
Finland ²	..	..	..	..	..	87 215	69 534	83 269	88 362	83 225
France ¹	680 337	761 383	700 027	687 394	694 881	819 328	809 660	831 190	956 588	958 095
Germany ¹	863 410	955 173	862 229	795 471	805 991	996 954	973 458	1 013 572	1 168 011	1 116 999
Greece ¹	24 763	25 850	24 567	26 951	24 615	33 404	35 737	45 151	39 083	42 113
Hungary ²	104 401	109 150	100 411	86 254	82 701	92 556	92 067	94 223	102 129	104 900
Iceland ²	10 367	7 367	7 889	7 851	9 841	10 130	8 751	8 245	7 627	7 442
Ireland	383 164	414 747	429 823	890 126	840 646	1 058 012	1 070 770	1 246 879	1 382 743	1 378 429
Israel ¹	75 805	86 531	89 619	99 313	107 483	127 161	143 971	161 397	184 312	226 590
Italy ¹	363 586	364 965	352 482	340 477	352 626	424 743	434 624	443 532	490 215	445 591
Japan	205 754	170 713	171 664	174 146	196 614	202 441	204 524	223 810	250 070	237 794
Korea ²	..	166 375	168 827	168 923	174 979	210 864	213 966	218 310	232 526	..
Latvia ¹	13 488	15 905	15 128	14 733	14 326	17 682	17 561	18 034	20 628	24 043
Lithuania	17 725	19 526	16 888	16 047	16 171	19 622	19 418	23 244	29 376	30 706
Luxembourg ²	168 336	181 237	111 362	265 670	220 059	208 396	177 551	283 025	1 112 647	1 044 741
Mexico ²	426 101	469 236	456 569	430 576	433 834	497 533	516 485	567 016	544 430	592 221
Netherlands ²	628 120	797 556	1 082 512	1 274 845	1 321 713	1 497 709	1 458 658	1 427 553	2 721 430	2 744 525
New Zealand ¹	71 579	75 344	76 622	66 479	70 095	75 722	76 310	81 418	92 363	92 768
Norway ²	..	190 836	173 127	147 487	147 524	145 488	153 178	169 294	171 020	171 658
Poland ²	198 953	229 167	211 951	183 869	186 735	238 990	231 603	241 621	257 586	271 915
Portugal ²	105 726	132 122	123 728	123 513	122 726	152 168	147 826	157 838	176 308	176 530
Slovak Republic ¹	55 118	58 022	49 738	46 016	47 592	59 510	59 857	60 601	64 295	59 369
Slovenia ¹	12 202	12 269	12 385	12 642	13 672	16 739	17 465	18 174	20 449	20 836
Spain ²	..	638 731	587 426	553 237	554 200	669 819	690 499	713 576	804 447	775 430
Sweden ²	..	359 801	293 526	291 338	293 910	337 867	314 353	326 634	395 715	387 501
Switzerland ²	..	..	720 433	799 390	990 651	1 125 615	1 075 443	1 100 411	1 184 061	1 038 359
Türkiye ¹	190 125	151 832	183 679	159 435	149 366	196 557	144 904	160 654	230 024	140 156
United Kingdom	1 440 525	1 512 648	1 581 494	1 530 652	1 460 578	1 881 501	1 996 726	2 152 787	2 656 494	2 689 894
United States ¹	3 915 804	4 948 418	5 456 888	5 731 383	6 502 750	7 806 330	7 346 877	9 358 681	10 756 552	13 608 375
OECD total	14 825 904	16 488 334	17 017 118	17 677 596	18 763 819	22 186 248	21 594 997	24 787 660	29 828 153	32 558 219
European Union³	7 743 884	8 432 031	8 316 653	8 868 271	8 786 949	10 566 153	10 464 909	11 195 205	12 000 150	10 800 698
G20	13 873 084	15 388 334	15 929 595	15 715 732	17 008 791	19 539 907	19 123 342	22 030 522	24 721 278	28 307 434
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	4 068 272	4 336 208	4 418 485	4 324 540	4 722 599	4 862 954	4 858 606	5 108 971	5 456 649	6 072 845
Argentina	98 706	88 338	89 716	79 773	74 868	80 700	72 589	70 458	85 371	99 890
Brazil	664 208	627 789	601 490	429 843	563 539	623 021	568 741	705 031	595 285	729 577
China	2 068 000	2 331 238	2 599 102	2 696 344	2 755 147	2 725 662	2 827 064	2 796 396	3 231 225	3 623 770
India	224 987	226 549	265 838	282 617	318 320	377 287	386 172	426 959	480 255	514 196
Indonesia	211 635	230 799	217 487	222 410	249 859	231 492	225 720	235 348	240 564	259 884
Russian Federation	438 195	471 475	290 039	262 748	393 910	441 123	408 097	493 156	449 047	497 690
Saudi Arabia	199 032	207 897	215 909	224 050	231 502	227 566	231 814	236 376	241 775	173 055
South Africa	163 509	152 123	138 904	126 755	135 453	156 103	138 410	145 247	133 127	174 783
World	23 645 061	25 919 417	26 920 046	27 636 237	29 362 722	33 915 374	33 429 068	37 193 101	42 964 618	45 876 512

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	476 541	456 977	467 173	416 606	435 713	503 873	498 200	580 890	623 062	618 325
Austria ²	215 786	238 357	224 039	210 510	202 757	240 856	236 491	246 023	258 515	266 301
Belgium ²	..	565 311	554 624	582 582	599 380	707 828	544 143	657 896	683 679	640 010
Canada	972 042	1 131 177	1 125 917	1 156 042	1 290 015	1 532 829	1 367 220	1 694 091	1 857 756	2 155 634
Chile ²	71 510	82 176	87 460	90 482	102 023	107 801	107 137	118 020	120 262	132 453
Colombia ¹	31 531	39 183	43 082	47 300	51 817	55 507	60 633	63 786	65 472	68 653
Costa Rica	1 545	1 914	2 035	2 813	2 866	3 023	3 219	3 446	4 074	4 288
Czech Republic ¹	17 368	20 627	18 235	18 591	19 426	32 364	41 003	45 135	51 283	53 607
Denmark ²	183 987	157 753	167 395	164 758	169 708	205 107	208 362	220 724	258 288	273 882
Estonia ²	.. d	.. d	.. d	5 607	5 843	7 232	7 311	9 450	10 246	12 139
Finland ²	..	..	..	..	..	124 607	128 744	146 329	.. d	.. d
France ¹	1 272 327	1 325 443	1 294 151	1 268 228	1 284 859	1 440 434	1 455 821	1 437 072	1 509 430	1 453 055
Germany ¹	1 344 222	1 448 428	1 388 804	1 362 440	1 380 580	1 671 520	1 688 586	1 826 741	2 032 905	2 112 680
Greece ¹	44 960	36 300	32 431	27 288	18 006	20 104	19 498	19 235	13 677	13 964
Hungary ²	39 165	39 929	40 533	35 537	25 019	29 293	28 904	32 483	35 884	39 576
Iceland ²	12 305	9 503	8 415	7 637	6 058	5 269	5 229	5 346	5 366	5 235
Ireland	412 011	534 765	618 800	909 668	856 582	986 846	955 265	1 111 705	1 197 232	1 452 568
Israel ¹	72 565	77 745	79 011	84 696	94 633	101 540	104 879	105 097	101 671	106 731
Italy ¹	534 980	533 906	477 456	456 619	456 380	547 578	554 360	558 578	587 688	559 700
Japan	1 037 700	1 118 009	1 152 007	1 228 767	1 315 221	1 497 525	1 568 766	1 780 246	1 836 957	1 886 148
Korea ²	..	237 932	242 792	276 100	296 641	343 089	383 983	433 671	488 180	..
Latvia ¹	1 113	1 600	1 805	1 838	1 933	2 249	2 343	2 167	2 571	6 019
Lithuania	3 898	4 063	3 659	3 670	3 714	4 330	4 836	7 078	10 588	11 493
Luxembourg ²	146 096	198 277	177 054	227 416	203 852	275 218	284 549	411 136	1 344 441	1 327 125
Mexico ²	154 746	145 921	152 103	143 720	149 645	181 664	160 280	175 611	191 906	189 622
Netherlands ²	1 001 416	1 147 501	1 612 014	1 918 103	2 135 054	2 387 007	2 191 005	2 262 325	3 572 317	3 472 596
New Zealand ¹	19 130	18 385	17 996	17 026	16 888	17 800	17 181	17 008	20 923	19 107
Norway ²	..	181 736	162 028	172 432	192 013	200 887	200 999	214 390	218 559	215 559
Poland ²	26 102	27 725	21 797	22 281	25 388	28 478	26 424	27 457	27 830	28 123
Portugal ²	57 941	71 462	56 919	58 878	57 777	62 673	52 523	56 177	62 122	60 693
Slovak Republic ¹	4 765	4 830	2 820	2 462	2 631	4 590	4 589	4 732	5 503	5 419
Slovenia ¹	7 533	7 142	6 477	5 997	6 052	7 159	6 993	7 684	8 610	8 881
Spain ²	..	572 343	519 308	505 765	496 605	575 744	549 085	575 836	558 669	531 613
Sweden ²	..	414 533	377 441	338 754	.. d	372 465	382 260	397 956	455 186	466 608
Switzerland ²	..	..	943 605	1 032 303	1 167 887	1 259 647	1 368 158	1 375 419	1 518 150	1 423 046
Türkiye ¹	30 936	33 318	39 458	35 546	38 453	45 585	44 607	48 728	49 735	51 488
United Kingdom	1 693 955	1 796 164	1 681 283	1 605 446	1 567 989	1 849 781	1 844 710	2 167 368	2 221 715	2 376 838
United States ¹	5 222 874	6 254 171	6 320 124	6 059 272	6 395 424	7 865 017	6 370 722	7 585 337	8 225 887	9 765 936
OECD total	18 267 492	20 176 859	20 242 924	20 597 560	21 521 988	25 304 518	23 479 018	26 432 373	30 382 665	32 449 621
European Union³	9 109 793	9 815 598	9 916 694	10 352 165	10 484 065	12 181 424	11 779 296	12 824 658	13 431 429	13 463 046
G20	14 340 312	16 103 602	16 191 740	16 063 869	17 073 256	20 574 560	19 131 026	21 822 091	23 565 359	25 676 199
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	1 398 205	1 622 156	1 850 473	2 055 083	2 462 335	3 095 666	3 193 771	3 533 757	3 940 139	4 018 595
Argentina	32 919	34 517	36 180	37 843	39 735	40 930	42 228	42 829	40 985	42 452
Brazil	203 897	203 799	209 993	184 909	203 186	242 964	213 261	247 605	277 875	302 252
China	551 941	691 346	922 481	1 156 046	1 423 737	1 844 990	2 001 548	2 236 641	2 580 658	2 581 854
India	118 072	119 838	132 741	139 038	144 086	155 176	166 594	179 734	190 857	208 096
Indonesia	12 401	19 350	25 396	29 351	59 134	65 928	72 765	80 727	88 844	95 678
Russian Federation	332 836	385 322	332 961	290 092	342 849	388 693	346 593	407 318	381 141	374 612
Saudi Arabia	34 359	39 303	44 699	63 121	73 973	84 437	104 613	123 904	128 815	189 821
South Africa	111 779	128 681	146 023	154 683	175 635	272 548	246 170	214 999	250 964	223 830
World	22 449 240	24 794 316	25 416 416	26 351 892	27 491 730	32 693 521	30 894 142	34 375 896	39 004 282	41 597 829

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	38.7	36.9	39.8	45.5	46.7	49.6	48.2	53.2	55.9	44.9
Austria ²	41.9	43.4	41.3	43.4	39.6	47.5	42.1	44.9	49.1	46.0
Belgium ²	..	106.8	92.7	112.7	108.7	115.4	92.4	109.0	115.8	89.9
Canada	52.2	53.2	55.1	51.8	59.1	57.0	53.5	70.0	72.0	72.5
Chile ²	67.1	68.8	79.0	85.7	89.4	88.9	81.6	88.1	97.7	74.7
Colombia ¹	30.5	33.6	37.2	50.8	58.1	57.5	56.5	63.4	78.2	69.9
Costa Rica	39.8	42.8	46.9	54.3	57.6	60.7	63.2	68.1	75.0	77.7
Czech Republic ¹	65.4	63.3	58.0	62.0	62.1	71.4	66.0	67.9	79.4	71.2
Denmark ²	30.1	21.8	27.1	30.4	31.7	34.9	33.0	37.1	44.1	35.8
Estonia ²	.. d	86.7	.. d	80.6	79.4	86.6	79.4	88.2	108.6	90.5
Finland ²	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	25.2	31.0	32.5	28.0
France ¹	25.4	27.1	24.5	28.2	28.1	31.6	29.0	30.5	36.2	32.4
Germany ¹	24.5 |	25.6	22.2	23.7	23.2	27.1	24.5	26.1	30.0	26.2
Greece ¹	10.2	10.8	10.4	13.8	12.7	16.7	16.9	22.0	20.7	19.5
Hungary ²	81.0	80.4	71.2	68.9	64.3	64.7	57.3	57.6	65.2	57.5
Iceland ²	70.3	45.7	44.2	44.8	47.3	41.0	33.4	33.9	35.2	29.1
Ireland	170.3 |	173.9	165.8	305.2	280.4	311.8	278.1	312.4	324.7	276.5
Israel ¹	28.9	29.1	28.5	32.7	33.4	35.5	38.2	40.1	44.6	46.4
Italy ¹	17.4	17.0 |	16.3	18.5	18.8	21.7	20.8	22.1	25.9	21.2
Japan	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.0	4.7
Korea ²	..	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.7	13.0	12.4	13.3	14.2	..
Latvia ¹	47.9	52.7	48.2	54.0	51.0	58.0	51.0	52.6	61.3	61.9
Lithuania	41.3	42.0	34.8	38.7	37.6	41.1	36.1	42.5	52.6	46.9
Luxembourg ²	281.6	278.0	161.9	442.3	353.7	317.1	249.1	403.2	1 516.8	1 204.9
Mexico ²	35.5	36.8	34.7	36.7	40.2	42.9	42.3	44.7	50.1	45.8
Netherlands ²	74.9	90.9	121.3	166.5	168.6	179.6	159.6	156.8	299.1	271.0
New Zealand ¹	40.6	39.5	38.1	37.3	37.1	36.6	36.0	38.1	43.5	37.1
Norway ²	..	36.5	34.7	38.2	40.0	36.5	35.1	41.8	47.2	35.6
Poland ²	39.9	44.0	39.1	38.5	39.5	45.4	39.4	40.5	42.9	40.0
Portugal ²	48.9	58.3	53.8	61.9	59.5	68.7	61.0	65.8	77.1	70.6
Slovak Republic ¹	58.3	58.7	49.1	52.0	53.0	62.3	56.6	57.6	61.1	51.7
Slovenia ¹	26.2	25.3	24.8	29.3	30.5	34.4	32.2	33.5	38.2	33.9
Spain ²	..	47.1	42.8	46.3	45.0	51.0	48.6	51.2	62.8	54.4
Sweden ²	..	61.3	50.4	57.7	57.0	62.5	56.6	61.2	72.3	61.0
Switzerland ²	..	..	98.1	113.8	142.4	159.8	146.2	150.4	157.4	127.7
Türkiye ¹	21.6	15.9	19.6	18.4	17.2	22.9	18.6	21.1	31.9	17.1
United Kingdom	53.0	54.0	51.2	51.8	53.6	69.7	68.8	74.8	96.4	84.4
United States ¹	24.2	29.5	31.1	31.4	34.7	40.1	35.8	43.8	51.5	59.3
OECD total	30.5	33.5	33.8	37.3	38.7	43.9	40.4	46.0	56.8	56.0
European Union³	44.8	46.6	44.4	53.7	52.9	60.5	55.4	60.3	78.1	62.9
G20	23.9	25.9	26.1	26.9	28.6	30.9	28.5	32.3	37.2	37.7
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	23.0	23.0	22.5	22.9	24.8	22.9	21.2	21.8	24.0	22.5
<i>Argentina</i>	17.0	14.4	15.8	12.4	13.4	12.6	14.0	15.7	21.9	20.4
<i>Brazil</i>	26.9	25.4	24.5	23.9	31.4	30.2	29.7	37.6	41.1	45.4
<i>China</i>	24.2	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.5	22.1	20.3	19.5	21.9	21.5
<i>India</i>	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.9	18.1	16.2
<i>Indonesia</i>	23.1	25.3	24.4	25.8	26.8	22.8	21.7	21.0	22.7	21.9
<i>Russian Federation</i>	19.8	20.6	14.1	19.3	30.9	28.0	24.4	29.0	30.7	28.0
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	27.0	27.8	28.5	34.2	35.9	33.0	29.5	29.8	34.5	20.8
<i>South Africa</i>	41.3	41.5	39.6	39.9	45.7	44.7	37.6	41.3	44.1	41.8

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	30.0	29.6	31.9	33.5	33.3	35.7	34.3	42.2	43.8	36.1
Austria ²	52.7	55.4	50.6	55.1	51.2	57.7	52.0	55.3	59.7	55.9
Belgium ²	..	108.3	103.6	126.0	125.9	140.8	100.1	122.9	131.1	106.7
Canada	53.2	61.3	62.4	74.3	84.4	92.9	79.4	97.3	112.9	108.4
Chile ²	26.8	29.6	33.7	37.3	40.9	39.0	36.3	42.4	47.6	41.8
Colombia ¹	8.5	10.3	11.3	16.1	18.3	17.8	18.1	19.7	24.1	21.8
Costa Rica	3.3	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	6.6	6.7
Czech Republic ¹	8.3	9.7	8.7	9.9	9.9	14.8	16.5	17.9	20.8	19.0
Denmark ²	56.2	45.9	47.4	54.4	54.2	61.8	58.4	63.5	72.7	68.8
Estonia ²	.. d	.. d	.. d	24.5	24.3	26.9	23.9	30.4	32.7	32.6
Finland ²	..	..	..	..	..	48.7	46.7	54.5	.. d	.. d
France ¹	47.4	47.1	45.3	52.0	52.0	55.5	52.2	52.7	57.2	49.1
Germany ¹	38.1 |	38.8	35.7	40.6	39.8	45.4	42.5	47.0	52.3	49.6
Greece ¹	18.6	15.2	13.8	13.9	9.3	10.1	9.2	9.4	7.2	6.5
Hungary ²	30.4	29.4	28.7	28.4	19.4	20.5	18.0	19.9	22.9	21.7
Iceland ²	83.4	58.9	47.1	43.6	29.1	21.3	20.0	21.5	24.7	20.4
Ireland	183.1 |	224.2	238.7	311.9	285.8	290.8	248.1	278.5	281.1	291.4
Israel ¹	27.7	26.1	25.1	27.9	29.4	28.3	27.8	26.1	24.6	21.8
Italy ¹	25.6	24.9 |	22.1	24.9	24.3	27.9	26.5	27.8	31.1	26.7
Japan	16.7	21.7	23.8	28.0	26.7	30.8	31.7	35.0	36.4	37.0
Korea ²	..	17.4	16.4	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.3	26.3	29.8	..
Latvia ¹	4.0	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	7.6	15.5
Lithuania	9.1	8.7	7.5	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	13.0	18.9	17.5
Luxembourg ²	244.4	304.1	257.3	378.6	327.6	418.8	399.2	585.7	1 832.8	1 530.5
Mexico ²	12.9	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.7	13.1	13.8	17.7	14.7
Netherlands ²	119.4	130.8	180.7	250.5	272.3	286.3	239.7	248.6	392.7	342.9
New Zealand ¹	10.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.1	8.0	9.9	7.6
Norway ²	..	34.8	32.5	44.7	52.1	50.4	46.0	52.9	60.3	44.7
Poland ²	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.1
Portugal ²	26.8	31.6	24.8	29.5	28.0	28.3	21.7	23.4	27.2	24.3
Slovak Republic ¹	5.0	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.8	4.3	4.5	5.2	4.7
Slovenia ¹	16.2	14.8	13.0	13.9	13.5	14.7	12.9	14.2	16.1	14.4
Spain ²	..	42.2	37.9	42.3	40.3	43.9	38.6	41.3	43.6	37.3
Sweden ²	..	70.6	64.9	67.1	.. d	68.8	68.8	74.5	83.2	73.4
Switzerland ²	..	..	128.5	147.0	167.9	178.8	186.0	187.9	201.8	175.1
Türkiye ¹	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.4	6.9	6.3
United Kingdom	62.3	64.1	54.5	54.3	57.6	68.5	63.6	75.3	80.6	74.6
United States ¹	32.2	37.3	36.1	33.2	34.1	40.4	31.0	35.5	39.4	42.6
OECD total	37.5	41.0	40.2	43.5	44.4	50.1	44.0	49.1	57.9	55.8
European Union³	52.7	54.2	52.9	62.7	63.1	69.7	62.4	69.1	87.4	78.5
G20	24.7	27.1	26.5	27.5	28.7	32.5	28.5	32.0	35.5	34.2
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	7.9	8.6	9.4	10.9	12.9	14.6	14.0	15.1	17.3	14.9
<i>Argentina</i>	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.4	8.1	9.5	10.7	9.3
<i>Brazil</i>	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.3	11.3	11.8	11.1	13.2	19.2	18.8
<i>China</i>	6.5	7.2	8.8	10.5	12.7	15.0	14.4	15.6	17.5	15.3
<i>India</i>	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.3	7.4	6.5
<i>Indonesia</i>	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.2	8.4	8.1
<i>Russian Federation</i>	15.1	16.8	16.2	21.3	26.9	24.7	20.8	24.0	26.0	21.1
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	4.7	5.3	5.9	9.6	11.5	12.3	13.3	15.6	18.4	22.8
<i>South Africa</i>	28.2	35.1	41.6	48.7	59.3	78.0	66.8	61.2	83.0	53.5

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	35 683	33 996	29 806	23 884	27 454	37 261	44 228	42 674	28 795	48 956
Austria ²	11 598	9 505	9 459	9 845	12 146	15 987	16 220	15 671	8 307	16 544
Belgium	27 461	26 890	34 389	28 819	33 268	28 057	38 457	39 185	30 851	38 600
Canada	48 209	47 319	47 786	34 640	31 001	37 274	41 885	40 773	24 331	51 934
Chile ²	19 006	17 300	14 561	8 097	9 853	14 316	16 827	15 994	15 554	22 108
Colombia ¹	14 952	13 691	11 652	5 052	4 795	7 346	10 576	9 228	3 257	8 010
Costa Rica	1 368	1 557	1 786	1 948	1 938	2 590	2 771	3 247	2 782	3 398
Czech Republic ¹	15 115	15 441	16 098	14 474	15 344	19 127	19 260	20 343	15 597	15 886
Denmark ²	..	6 395	5 452	4 620	5 481	6 134	6 695	7 414	5 530	8 182
Estonia	1 818	1 846	1 916	1 385	1 591	1 737	1 944	2 000	1 706	2 460
Finland	6 267	5 536 |	6 597	4 632	6 492	8 426	7 765	8 323	6 307	10 267
France ¹	30 551 |	26 824	24 900	26 923	29 484	36 341	40 914	31 695	26 950	49 051
Germany ¹	40 166	32 635 |	41 345	28 784	37 942	45 450	46 365	39 365	33 943	40 655
Greece ¹	-3 481	-332	522	1 157	1 150	1 452	1 552	1 868	1 696	2 917
Hungary ²	7 530	6 828	9 484	8 855	7 682	10 335	10 576	9 266	8 561	11 012
Iceland ²	751 |	-47 |	-47	31	-29	40	-42	-267	-360	73
Ireland	50 379 |	49 514	52 055	71 582	61 829	75 987	93 028	94 837	105 624	147 738
Israel ¹	6 425	5 362	3 949	5 808	5 846	5 586	6 311	7 894	6 494	12 843
Italy ¹	12 486	10 059 |	11 199	11 685	14 147	19 621	20 410	17 824	2 223	6 854
Japan	15 278	13 031	26 287 |	23 858	34 242	33 302	34 928	33 504	30 212	35 811
Korea ¹	..	7 580	-1 142	2 261	4 031	3 633	4 447	3 443	2 475	13 887
Latvia ¹	1 004	1 077	1 043	1 155	1 190	1 391	1 860	1 612	1 110	2 080
Lithuania ¹	1 245	1 186	684	1 642	1 678	1 944	2 193	2 318	2 229	3 378
Luxembourg ²	18 284	21 841	12 222	9 229	13 076	10 672	22 568	21 295	22 545	23 167
Mexico ²	19 367	30 456	22 664	18 471	17 354	18 936	23 219	25 195	21 939	21 115
Netherlands ²	25 437	37 471 |	43 658	85 106	77 122	77 959	98 264	94 114	120 220	150 295
New Zealand ¹	6 185	6 758	7 330	5 849	5 534	7 208	7 001	5 802	4 931	8 270
Norway	17 688	15 179 |	7 757	6 038	7 061	10 943	13 012	13 438	4 748	23 224
Poland ¹	16 000	18 620	21 426	18 178	20 939	21 419	23 500	23 372	22 381	31 867
Portugal ²	4 774	3 211	4 035	4 842	5 699	6 223	8 397	7 261	5 101	6 131
Slovak Republic ¹	4 079	3 297 |	3 949	4 421	4 411	4 330	4 553	5 029	3 470	3 884
Slovenia ¹	265	-1	-49	1 078	1 252	1 255	1 566	1 618	1 136	1 979
Spain	22 199	28 313	24 010	22 030	23 653	28 808	32 971	33 370	25 631	30 386
Sweden	19 443	21 065	23 603	22 053	21 836	22 166	24 955	23 391	22 300	28 338
Switzerland ²	..	..	.. d	56 959	71 306	89 195	103 452	101 379	78 230	86 907
Türkiye ¹	2 655	3 678	2 363	3 589	3 137	3 279	3 193	3 480	1 902	4 387
United Kingdom	72 338	79 526	79 045	73 586	67 864	74 333	100 332	57 851	77 060	98 703
United States ¹	172 761	184 116	187 547	166 149	162 199	192 748	216 867	210 804	165 029	291 374
OECD total	797 005	816 123	853 256	818 714	850 998	982 809	1 153 019	1 075 609	940 797	1 362 669
European Union³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	46 366	23 326	27 980	13 915	30 359	41 474	45 740	54 051	39 364	64 040
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	20 772	19 746	19 180	13 785	13 306	14 010	16 505	16 990	15 061	22 486
Austria ²	13 963	14 106	11 648	10 823	15 536	15 260	15 238	16 984	13 453	19 832
Belgium	23 559	26 157	34 250	29 336	33 352	28 221	37 564	37 831	26 467	35 167
Canada	45 094	44 446	47 130	41 825	40 774	54 143	63 033	61 616	53 779	77 833
Chile ²	3 331	4 223	2 731	2 367	3 092	4 252	5 009	5 683	239	5 481
Colombia ¹	2 844	2 806	3 183	3 562	3 732	3 935	3 986	4 490	2 443	3 890
Costa Rica	112	78	158	114	101	74	107	135	93	67
Czech Republic ¹	2 251	1 320	1 589	1 861	2 015	4 665	4 194	5 619	2 176	4 031
Denmark ²	..	12 430	13 709	12 126	12 027	13 256	15 499	15 461	14 625	20 301
Estonia	440	652	595	364	492	485	697	713	618	1 039
Finland	10 144	7 865	10 942	7 373	7 890	8 836	10 202	13 653	12 868	16 529
France ¹	78 845	78 541	78 586	70 308	69 441	77 145	95 033	106 372	54 167	119 395
Germany ¹	81 156	89 600	89 541	84 972	98 391	94 299	136 740	128 245	103 484	141 074
Greece ¹	1 169	795	3 114	1 801	627	1 099	694	935	956	1 585
Hungary ²	1 710	1 437	1 687	988	1 823	2 058	1 894	2 185	1 737	2 705
Iceland ²	-268	300	164	283	436	302	364	324	246	221
Ireland	13 905	16 389	17 675	11 765	14 640	17 470	19 828	17 406	16 707	31 220
Israel ¹	4 194	4 239	5 188	6 575	6 453	7 202	7 740	6 797	4 789	9 431
Italy ¹	26 239	22 849	26 374	12 049	17 895	24 782	29 994	28 628	16 515	36 348
Japan	68 079	68 225	100 236	96 359	110 503	120 205	130 295	136 709	134 545	189 120
Korea ¹	..	9 924	6 305	-124	9 055	10 259	9 631	9 063	6 870	24 016
Latvia ¹	82	97	54	153	117	218	157	115	117	361
Lithuania ¹	100	165	120	136	146	166	303	230	319	397
Luxembourg ²	8 925	8 537	9 107	7 691	8 978	9 888	22 600	17 055	18 540	19 515
Mexico ²	6 779	8 076	7 332	3 430	2 980	4 764	5 227	6 091	5 081	5 908
Netherlands ²	65 871	64 468	59 981	104 634	88 202	104 301	132 947	107 574	107 705	140 196
New Zealand ¹	679	572	707	511	741	523	392	609	558	1 016
Norway	11 065	8 667	13 770	9 078	6 772	8 408	12 160	5 478	854	14 912
Poland ¹	1 332	406	1 641	719	977	2 288	2 205	2 301	1 373	3 568
Portugal ²	2 355	2 542	2 045	2 008	2 517	3 694	4 418	2 786	2 819	3 428
Slovak Republic ¹	216	273	811	350	206	391	424	356	334	366
Slovenia ¹	-388	-552	-87	55	176	220	357	376	282	584
Spain	33 934	38 884	35 392	31 694	33 709	36 232	43 159	42 952	28 575	36 930
Sweden	32 720	34 882	36 148	26 830	25 633	30 745	34 933	34 681	33 041	47 351
Switzerland ²	..	..	..^d	82 103	86 256	93 581	103 840	90 647	74 642	103 343
Türkiye ¹	98	273	314	224	202	299	958	814	1 101	1 583
United Kingdom	127 585	123 000	112 807	87 381	69 270	113 394	125 920	129 747	64 064	185 278
United States ¹	458 257	467 395	471 765	443 462	451 921	544 536	565 717	563 643	461 234	571 075
OECD total	1 232 460	1 239 718	1 308 616	1 247 192	1 282 533	1 497 664	1 699 295	1 621 298	1 282 479	1 897 583
European Union³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	2 457	7 447	2 526	-2 398	7 878	17 332	4 835	16 071	13 199	24 856
China
India
Indonesia
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
South Africa
World

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Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.9
Austria ²	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.9	3.5
Belgium	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.2	7.0	5.6	7.1	7.3	5.9	6.4
Canada	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.6
Chile ²	7.1	6.2	5.6	3.3	4.0	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.2	7.0
Colombia ¹	4.0	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	1.2	2.5
Costa Rica	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.5	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.3
Czech Republic ¹	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.1	6.3	5.6
Denmark ²	..	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.1
Estonia	7.9	7.4	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.4	5.4	6.6
Finland	2.4	2.0 |	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.5
France ¹	1.1 |	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.7
Germany ¹	1.1	0.9 |	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0
Greece ¹	-1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3
Hungary ²	5.8	5.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.2	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.0
Iceland ²	5.1 |	-0.3 |	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.1	-1.7	0.3
Ireland	22.4 |	20.8	20.1	24.5	20.6	22.4	24.2	23.8	24.8	29.6
Israel ¹	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.6	2.6
Italy ¹	0.6	0.5 |	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.3
Japan	0.2	0.3	0.5 |	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Korea ¹	..	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8
Latvia ¹	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.7	3.3	5.4
Lithuania ¹	2.9	2.5	1.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	5.2
Luxembourg ²	30.6	33.5	17.8	15.4	21.0	16.2	31.7	30.3	30.7	26.7
Mexico ²	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6
Netherlands ²	3.0	4.3 |	4.9	11.1	9.8	9.3	10.8	10.3	13.2	14.8
New Zealand ¹	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.7	2.3	3.3
Norway	3.5	2.9 |	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.3	4.8
Poland ¹	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.7
Portugal ²	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.2	2.5
Slovak Republic ¹	4.3	3.3 |	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.3	3.4
Slovenia ¹	0.6	0.0	-0.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.1	3.2
Spain	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1
Sweden	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5
Switzerland ²	..	..	.. d	8.1	10.3	12.7	14.1	13.9	10.4	10.7
Türkiye ¹	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5
United Kingdom	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.0	2.8	3.1
United States ¹	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.3
OECD total	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.3
European Union³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.7	4.0
China
India
Indonesia
Russian Federation
Saudi Arabia
South Africa

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Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3564>.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012, EU28 for 2013-19 and EU27 (excluding UK) from 2020.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia ¹	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Austria ²	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.2
Belgium	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.9	7.1	5.1	5.9
Canada	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.9
Chile ²	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.1	1.7
Colombia ¹	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
Costa Rica	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Czech Republic ¹	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.4
Denmark ²	..	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.1
Estonia	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.8
Finland	3.9	2.9 |	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.1	4.7	5.6
France ¹	2.9 |	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	2.1	4.0
Germany ¹	2.3	2.4 |	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.3
Greece ¹	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
Hungary ²	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5
Iceland ²	-1.8 |	1.9 |	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9
Ireland	6.2 |	6.9	6.8	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.4	3.9	6.3
Israel ¹	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.2	1.9
Italy ¹	1.3	1.1 |	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.7
Japan	1.1	1.3	2.1 |	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.8
Korea ¹	..	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	1.3
Latvia ¹	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.9
Lithuania ¹	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Luxembourg ²	14.9	13.1	13.2	12.8	14.4	15.0	31.7	24.3	25.3	22.5
Mexico ²	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Netherlands ²	7.9	7.3 |	6.7	13.7	11.2	12.5	14.5	11.8	11.8	13.8
New Zealand ¹	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
Norway	2.2	1.7 |	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.4	0.2	3.1
Poland ¹	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
Portugal ²	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4
Slovak Republic ¹	0.2	0.3 |	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Slovenia ¹	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9
Spain	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6
Sweden	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	7.4
Switzerland ²	..	..	.. d	11.7	12.4	13.3	14.1	12.4	9.9	12.7
Türkiye ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
United Kingdom	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	2.3	5.8
United States ¹	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.5
OECD total	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.4	3.3
European Union³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
Non-OECD G20 countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Argentina</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Brazil</i>	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.5
<i>China</i>
<i>India</i>
<i>Indonesia</i>
<i>Russian Federation</i>
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>
<i>South Africa</i>

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