

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	11 628	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575
Austria	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559
Belgium	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106
Canada	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663	19 813	20 200
Chile	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868	9 018	9 141
Colombia	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707	24 768
Czech Republic	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412
Denmark	2 885	2 884	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890 |	2 936 |	2 961	2 985	3 030
Estonia	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703
Finland	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750
France	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 403	29 496	29 565	29 619	29 745	29 682
Germany	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285	43 382	43 770
Greece	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730
Hungary	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672
Iceland	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208
Ireland	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443
Israel	3 147	3 204 |	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124
Italy	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970	25 941
Japan	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302	68 863
Korea	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186
Latvia	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971
Lithuania	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470
Luxembourg	231	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306
Mexico	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555	56 991
Netherlands	8 725	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042	9 148	9 297
New Zealand	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 362	2 432	2 484	2 585	2 670	2 715	2 746
Norway	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819
Poland	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267	17 143	17 019
Portugal	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219	5 233	5 253
Slovak Republic	2 707 |	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741
Slovenia	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028
Spain	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742	22 807	23 027
Sweden	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444 |	5 508
Switzerland	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870	4 907	4 922
Turkey	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961 |	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617	32 245	32 525
United Kingdom	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 391	32 667	32 943	33 247	33 412	33 701	33 964
United States	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539
OECD-Total	614 717 |	618 731 |	625 586	629 722 |	634 653 |	640 240 |	647 347 |	652 974 |	659 899 |	665 990
G7	363 898 |	364 127 |	366 654	368 343 |	370 680	372 753	376 981	379 430	382 988	385 959
Euro area	158 136	158 378	159 545	159 817	160 801	161 157	162 450	163 038	163 671	164 488
European Union ¹	238 854	239 200	240 940	241 586	243 187	243 820	245 181	246 359	247 203	248 300
Brazil	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480 |	102 368	103 886	104 756	..
Costa Rica	..	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465
Russian Federation	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	92.8	94.3	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1	108.4
Austria	95.9	96.5	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.6
Belgium	98.4 |	97.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.4	101.7	102.7
Canada	95.7	96.6	97.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.8	104.8
Chile	90.7	94.2	95.2	96.7	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.6	105.4	106.8
Colombia	89.9	92.4	95.1	96.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5
Czech Republic	99.2 |	98.4	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.9
Denmark	99.8	99.8	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0 |	101.6 |	102.4	103.3	104.8
Estonia	99.8	100.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8	102.8
Finland	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0	102.3
France	95.7	95.8	96.6	97.0 |	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.6
Germany	96.9 |	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.8
Greece	104.6	102.7	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4
Hungary	93.0	93.5	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.4
Iceland	93.8	93.4	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6	108.9
Ireland	98.7	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0 |	104.9	107.0
Israel	81.8	83.3 |	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8	107.2
Italy	96.4	96.7	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9	101.7
Japan	100.1	99.6 |	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.4	103.1	103.9
Korea	91.9	93.5	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7	103.8
Latvia	106.3	103.4	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.7
Lithuania	103.3	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7	100.1
Luxembourg	83.7	85.7	90.2	91.9	94.6 |	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5	111.0
Mexico	92.1	94.0	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.0	107.7
Netherlands	97.7	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4	104.1
New Zealand	92.5	93.7	93.9	95.1	97.9	100.0	104.1	107.5	109.3	110.5
Norway	93.9	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2	102.2
Poland	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.9
Portugal	105.7 |	104.5	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.1
Slovak Republic	98.8 |	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.1
Slovenia	103.3	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5	102.0
Spain	101.9	102.2	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.5
Sweden	94.7	96.0	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.2 |	105.4
Switzerland	92.7	94.3	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9	103.2
Turkey	85.3	89.1	91.1	94.3 |	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7	109.7
United Kingdom	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1
United States	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	104.1
OECD-Total	96.0 |	96.6 |	97.7	98.4 |	99.1 |	100.0 |	101.1 |	102.0 |	103.1 |	104.0
G7	97.6 |	97.7 |	98.4	98.8 |	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.7	103.5
Euro area	98.1	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.1
European Union ¹	98.0	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.0	101.4	101.8
Brazil	..	95.9	96.8	97.8	101.0	100.0 |	98.0	99.4	100.3	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	98.5	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.5	99.3	98.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5 285	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389
Austria	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135
Belgium	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383
Canada	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327	9 417	9 573
Chile	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661	3 766	3 845
Colombia	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633	10 631
Czech Republic	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410
Denmark	1 359	1 361	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354 |	1 386 |	1 398	1 405	1 424
Estonia	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342
Finland	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320
France	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 261	14 273	14 374	14 390
Germany	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039	20 105	20 330
Greece	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095
Hungary	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106
Iceland	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96
Ireland	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122
Israel	1 483	1 505 |	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974
Italy	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 105
Japan	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137	30 578
Korea	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097
Latvia	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486
Lithuania	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738
Luxembourg	101	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140
Mexico	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303	22 282
Netherlands	4 011	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344
New Zealand	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 159	1 181	1 228	1 268	1 295	1 316
Norway	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324
Poland	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620
Portugal	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594
Slovak Republic	1 210 |	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240
Slovenia	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474
Spain	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754
Sweden	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591 |	2 620
Switzerland	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265	2 290	2 307
Turkey	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669
United Kingdom	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 371	15 520	15 676	15 831	16 019
United States	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852
OECD-Total	269 330 |	271 517 |	275 858	278 383 |	280 762 |	283 636 |	287 339 |	290 475 |	294 208 |	298 122
G7	165 423 |	165 644 |	167 444	168 620 |	170 075	171 013	173 200	174 898	176 914	178 845
Euro area	71 704	72 167	73 003	73 418	74 087	74 316	75 029	75 330	75 712	76 311
European Union ¹	108 447	109 049	110 186	110 812	111 795	112 119	112 859	113 531	114 026	114 755
Brazil	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854 |	44 910	46 136	46 796	..
Costa Rica	..	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993
Russian Federation	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	6 343	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186
Austria	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425
Belgium	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723
Canada	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336	10 396	10 627
Chile	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207	5 253	5 296
Colombia	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074	14 138
Czech Republic	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 003
Denmark	1 526	1 522	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536 |	1 550 |	1 564	1 580	1 606
Estonia	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361
Finland	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429
France	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 270	15 303	15 304	15 345	15 371	15 292
Germany	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246	23 277	23 439
Greece	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635
Hungary	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566
Iceland	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112
Ireland	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277 |	1 296	1 322
Israel	1 664	1 699 |	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149
Italy	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899	14 837
Japan	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166	38 285
Korea	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089
Latvia	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485
Lithuania	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732
Luxembourg	130	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166
Mexico	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252	34 709
Netherlands	4 714	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 886	4 953
New Zealand	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 236	1 273	1 304	1 357	1 401	1 421	1 430
Norway	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495
Poland	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530	9 440	9 398
Portugal	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667	2 661	2 658
Slovak Republic	1 497 |	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501
Slovenia	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554
Spain	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172	12 207	12 273
Sweden	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853 |	2 887
Switzerland	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615
Turkey	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476	21 787	21 856
United Kingdom	16 983	17 095	17 241	17 330	17 435	17 572	17 727	17 736	17 869	17 945
United States	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687
OECD-Total	345 400 |	347 206 |	349 727	351 334 |	353 886 |	356 600 |	360 007 |	362 502 |	365 692 |	367 867
G7	198 488 |	198 474 |	199 208	199 717 |	200 600	201 737	203 780	204 535	206 075	207 113
Euro area	86 433	86 211	86 542	86 399	86 715	86 841	87 421	87 708	87 959	88 177
European Union ¹	130 407	130 152	130 754	130 774	131 392	131 700	132 321	132 828	133 176	133 546
Brazil	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626 |	57 458	57 750	57 960	..
Costa Rica	..	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472
Russian Federation	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 874
Austria	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355
Belgium	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755	4 832
Canada	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658	19 056
Chile	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 501
Colombia	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306	22 157
Czech Republic	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294	5 303
Denmark	2 661	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709 |	2 760 |	2 789	2 832	2 878
Estonia	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671
Finland	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566
France	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 597	26 833	27 063	27 176
Germany	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915	42 396
Greece	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911
Hungary	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512
Iceland	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201
Ireland	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 258	2 323
Israel	2 938	3 025 |	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967
Italy	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215	23 360
Japan	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636	67 245
Korea	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
Latvia	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910
Lithuania	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378
Luxembourg	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289
Mexico	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994
Netherlands	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798	8 982
New Zealand	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 226	2 302	2 351	2 454	2 544	2 598	2 634
Norway	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716
Poland	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484	16 461
Portugal	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867	4 913
Slovak Republic	2 318 |	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584
Slovenia	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983
Spain	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328	19 779
Sweden	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097 |	5 132
Switzerland	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675	4 706
Turkey	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734	28 080
United Kingdom	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354	32 695
United States	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538
OECD-Total	562 854 |	568 954 |	575 355	579 682 |	587 519 |	596 356 |	605 683 |	614 411 |	623 866 |	630 180
G7	334 386 |	336 451 |	339 796	342 347 |	347 017	351 110	356 435	360 545	365 601	369 465
Euro area	142 160	142 335	141 502	140 732	142 142	143 683	146 195	148 294	150 300	152 077
European Union ¹	216 040	216 215	215 813	215 432	218 347	220 915	224 255	227 581	230 327	232 650
Brazil	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206	..
Costa Rica	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175
Russian Federation	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 202	72 420	71 826

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	93.7	95.3	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4
Austria	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.0	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0
Belgium	98.6 |	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8 |	101.9	104.5	106.2
Canada	94.5	96.0	97.2	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.6	104.0	106.2
Chile	88.8	93.3	95.0	97.0	98.4	100.0	101.1	103.1	104.5	105.9
Colombia	87.0	90.5	93.6	95.4	97.5	100.0	100.8	101.8	102.3	101.7
Czech Republic	96.9 |	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2
Denmark	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0 |	101.9 |	102.9	104.5	106.2
Estonia	88.6	94.1	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7	104.8
Finland	100.4	101.5	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3
France	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.5 |	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.8
Germany	94.5 |	96.5	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4
Greece	121.6	112.3	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3
Hungary	88.6	89.3	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2
Iceland	90.3	90.4	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5
Ireland	93.6	91.8	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.6 |	109.7	112.9
Israel	80.6	83.0 |	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2	108.9
Italy	100.3	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0
Japan	98.4	98.3 |	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0	104.1	105.0
Korea	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6
Latvia	94.9	96.1	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5	101.6
Lithuania	93.5	93.9	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0	103.3
Luxembourg	85.8	87.3	91.7	92.7	95.4 |	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3
Mexico	91.1	93.1	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4	106.1	108.7
Netherlands	99.7	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0
New Zealand	91.7	93.1	92.9	94.7	97.9	100.0	104.3	108.2	110.5	112.0
Norway	94.7	96.0	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8
Poland	96.2	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3
Portugal	107.7 |	104.2	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	104.6	107.0	108.0
Slovak Republic	95.6 |	95.5	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6
Slovenia	105.3	102.0	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9	107.1
Spain	104.8	103.1	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7
Sweden	93.5	95.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4 |	106.1
Switzerland	92.7	94.7	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7
Turkey	84.9	90.5	93.2	95.9 |	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	107.9	105.5
United Kingdom	93.4	93.9	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5	103.7	104.8
United States	93.4	94.0	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8
OECD-Total	94.4 |	95.4 |	96.5	97.2 |	98.5 |	100.0 |	101.6 |	103.0 |	104.6 |	105.7
G7	95.2 |	95.8 |	96.8	97.5 |	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.1	105.2
Euro area	98.9	99.1	98.5	97.9	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.6	105.8
European Union ¹	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	103.0	104.3	105.3
Brazil	..	99.0	100.5	101.1	104.0	100.0 |	96.0	96.2	97.6	..
Costa Rica	91.6	89.0	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9	105.7
Russian Federation	96.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.8	100.1	99.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5 001	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 062
Austria	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042
Belgium	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265
Canada	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781	8 899	9 070
Chile	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397	3 476	3 548
Colombia	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282	9 177
Czech Republic	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352
Denmark	1 267	1 257	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266 |	1 298 |	1 313	1 330	1 349
Estonia	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325
Finland	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239
France	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 858	12 937	13 073	13 184
Germany	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374	19 520	19 776
Greece	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645
Hungary	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032
Iceland	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93
Ireland	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069
Israel	1 386	1 421 |	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897
Italy	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872
Japan	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463	29 916
Korea	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660
Latvia	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460
Lithuania	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698
Luxembourg	96	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132
Mexico	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569	21 492
Netherlands	3 789	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198
New Zealand	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 089	1 112	1 161	1 202	1 237	1 258
Norway	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279
Poland	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346
Portugal	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409
Slovak Republic	1 033 |	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166
Slovenia	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450
Spain	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034
Sweden	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429 |	2 438
Switzerland	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199
Turkey	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 919
United Kingdom	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 583	14 794	15 015	15 208	15 452
United States	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078
OECD-Total	246 971 |	249 353 |	253 144	255 841 |	259 349 |	263 648 |	268 238 |	272 556 |	277 442 |	281 582
G7	152 911 |	153 458 |	155 371	157 106 |	159 420	161 372	163 973	166 307	168 994	171 348
Euro area	64 332	64 681	64 629	64 559	65 356	66 112	67 253	68 218	69 227	70 263
European Union ¹	98 099	98 461	98 621	98 755	100 239	101 458	102 990	104 595	105 948	107 228
Brazil	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483 |	39 041	39 432	40 359	..
Costa Rica	691	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841
Russian Federation	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 066	35 199	34 953

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1
Austria	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9
Belgium	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9
Canada	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.6
Chile	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.7
Colombia	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4
Czech Republic	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4
Denmark	47.6	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7 |	47.0 |	47.1	47.0	46.9
Estonia	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5
Finland	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3
France	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5
Germany	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6
Greece	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1
Hungary	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0
Iceland	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2
Ireland	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0
Israel	47.2	47.0 |	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8
Italy	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3
Japan	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5
Korea	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0
Latvia	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5
Lithuania	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6
Luxembourg	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8
Mexico	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	39.1
Netherlands	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7
New Zealand	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.6	47.8
Norway	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1
Poland	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6
Portugal	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0
Slovak Republic	44.6 |	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1
Slovenia	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8
Spain	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7
Sweden	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7 |	47.5
Switzerland	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7
Turkey	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8
United Kingdom	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.3
United States	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0
OECD-Total	43.9 |	43.8 |	44.0	44.1 |	44.1 |	44.2 |	44.3 |	44.4 |	44.5 |	44.7
G7	45.7 |	45.6 |	45.7	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4
Euro area	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2
European Union ¹	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1
Brazil	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9 |	43.1	43.4	43.8	..
Costa Rica	..	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7
Russian Federation	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	6 021	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812
Austria	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313
Belgium	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |	2 496	2 531	2 567
Canada	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635	9 758	9 986
Chile	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879	4 914	4 954
Colombia	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024	12 980
Czech Republic	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951
Denmark	1 395	1 402	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443 |	1 462 |	1 476	1 502	1 529
Estonia	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346
Finland	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327
France	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 655	13 739	13 897	13 990	13 992
Germany	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289	22 395	22 620
Greece	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266
Hungary	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480
Iceland	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108
Ireland	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253
Israel	1 552	1 604 |	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070
Italy	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447	13 488
Japan	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174	37 329
Korea	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463
Latvia	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450
Lithuania	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681
Luxembourg	125	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157
Mexico	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152	33 502
Netherlands	4 501	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 705	4 785
New Zealand	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 213	1 240	1 292	1 342	1 362	1 376
Norway	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436
Poland	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066	9 077	9 115
Portugal	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442	2 486	2 504
Slovak Republic	1 285 |	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417
Slovenia	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532
Spain	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266	10 532	10 746
Sweden	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668 |	2 693
Switzerland	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487	2 502	2 507
Turkey	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878 |	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161
United Kingdom	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 614	16 854	16 950	17 147	17 242
United States	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460
OECD-Total	315 896 |	319 601 |	322 215	323 847 |	328 178 |	332 718 |	337 447 |	341 855 |	346 426 |	348 597
G7	181 488 |	182 993 |	184 431	185 247 |	187 605	189 748	192 464	194 237	196 608	198 117
Euro area	77 828	77 654	76 873	76 173	76 786	77 572	78 942	80 076	81 073	81 814
European Union ¹	117 941	117 754	117 192	116 677	118 108	119 457	121 266	122 987	124 379	125 422
Brazil	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982 |	51 604	51 485	51 847	..
Costa Rica	1 193	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334
Russian Federation	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 136	37 221	36 873

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9
Austria	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1
Belgium	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1
Canada	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.4
Chile	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.6	58.3
Colombia	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.6
Czech Republic	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6
Denmark	52.4	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3 |	53.0 |	52.9	53.0	53.1
Estonia	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5
Finland	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7
France	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5
Germany	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4
Greece	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9
Hungary	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0
Iceland	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8
Ireland	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0
Israel	52.8	53.0 |	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2
Italy	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7
Japan	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5
Korea	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0
Latvia	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5
Lithuania	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4
Luxembourg	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2
Mexico	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7	60.9
Netherlands	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
New Zealand	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.4	52.2
Norway	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9
Poland	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4
Portugal	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0
Slovak Republic	55.4 |	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9
Slovenia	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2
Spain	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3
Sweden	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3 |	52.5
Switzerland	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3
Turkey	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2
United Kingdom	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0	53.0	52.7
United States	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0
OECD-Total	56.1 |	56.2 |	56.0	55.9 |	55.9 |	55.8 |	55.7 |	55.6 |	55.5 |	55.3
G7	54.3 |	54.4 |	54.3	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6
Euro area	54.7	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8
European Union ¹	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9
Brazil	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1 |	56.9	56.6	56.2	..
Costa Rica	..	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3
Russian Federation	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	355	315	317	299	323	311	314	318	330	..
Austria	209	200	191	188	199	188	184	167	160	159
Belgium	61 |	59	53	62	55	54	57 |	54	47	44
Canada	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345	346	352
Chile	756	768	761	728	727	737	758	766	773	763
Colombia	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559
Czech Republic	151 |	146	149	150	137	147	149	146	148	141
Denmark	68	64	70	68	66	67 |	64 |	58	62	64
Estonia	24	27	28	26	24	25	25	23	22	21
Finland	108	104	103	101	104	103	94	93	94	97
France	745	746	750	786 |	743	709	751	691	666	678
Germany	626 |	638	611	572	570	561	540	532	524	511
Greece	544	501	481	481	480	466	455	453	470	454
Hungary	169	184	194	186	191	206	219	223	217	213
Iceland	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8
Ireland	110	108	109	112	108	109	112	110 |	107	103
Israel	48	43	51 |	43	40	37	38	38	36	37
Italy	849	832	833	799	812	843	884	871	872	909
Japan	2 527	2 291 |	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101	2 076
Korea	1 586	1 563	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340	1 395
Latvia	73	77	73	72	66	71	69	61	63	66
Lithuania	110	106	112	109	121	121	109	105	99	89
Luxembourg	2	3	3	4	3	..	..	3	3	..
Mexico	6 366	6 394	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 811	6 826	6 810
Netherlands	229	206	205 |	159	174	178	175	176	167	168
New Zealand	145	151	147	144	144	146	162	161	154	154
Norway	64	60	58	57	59	53	55	54	56	55
Poland	2 019	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578	1 499
Portugal	549 |	484	491	453	389	343	318	304	294	270
Slovak Republic	75 |	71	75	77	83	77	72	69	59	72
Slovenia	85	80	77	77	88	64	46	53	53	42
Spain	786	755	743	737	736	737	775	820	813	797
Sweden	95	92	95	95	94	98	92	91	88 |	86
Switzerland	139	144	148	150	155	152	151	141	139	119
Turkey	5 355	5 822	5 846	5 850 |	5 468	5 432	5 307	5 466	5 296	5 085
United Kingdom	352	355	348	314	382	353	354	370	344	341
United States	2 206	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425	2 425
OECD-Total	31 536 |	31 669 |	31 661 |	31 193 |	30 765 |	30 602 e	30 306 e	30 593 |	30 413 |	29 891 e
G7	7 683 |	7 492 |	7 347	7 163 |	7 212	7 335	7 371	7 272	7 278	7 291
Euro area	5 203	5 014	4 951	4 828	4 773	4 674	4 685	4 606	4 528	..
European Union ¹	11 206	10 795	10 705	10 368	10 262	9 934	9 555	9 479	9 214	..
Brazil	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171 |	9 005	8 582	8 490	..
Costa Rica	204	199	204	200	230	253	243	256	261	259
Russian Federation	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863 |	4 268	4 267	4 196

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	114.2	101.3	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	..
Austria	111.4	106.5	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.1	84.9	84.7
Belgium	113.3 |	109.4	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1 |	100.7	88.3	82.9
Canada	105.3	104.4	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8
Chile	102.6	104.2	103.3	98.8	98.7	100.0	102.9	103.9	104.9	103.6
Colombia	100.5	102.6	102.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.8	105.3	106.1	100.4
Czech Republic	102.6 |	98.7	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8
Denmark	100.6	94.5	103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0 |	94.9 |	86.6	92.1	94.7
Estonia	95.7	106.5	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7	85.2
Finland	105.4	101.6	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3
France	105.1	105.3	105.8	111.0 |	104.8	100.0	106.0	97.5	94.0	95.7
Germany	111.7 |	113.8	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1
Greece	116.9	107.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4
Hungary	82.3	89.2	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4
Iceland	119.4	117.4	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5
Ireland	100.8	98.5	99.3	102.2	98.7	100.0	102.6	100.8 |	98.1	93.9
Israel	128.1	114.0	137.9 |	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5	98.9
Italy	100.7	98.7	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.4	103.5	107.8
Japan	121.0	109.7 |	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4
Korea	118.6	116.8	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3
Latvia	103.1	107.8	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0	93.2
Lithuania	91.0	87.9	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5	73.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	94.4	94.8	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0	101.2	101.0
Netherlands	128.9	115.7	115.3 |	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3
New Zealand	99.7	103.8	101.2	98.6	99.0	100.0	111.2	110.7	105.4	105.5
Norway	120.2	113.3	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3
Poland	109.1	108.6	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0
Portugal	160.1 |	141.3	143.5	132.3	113.6	100.0	92.9	88.9	85.9	78.9
Slovak Republic	97.2 |	92.4	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4
Slovenia	132.2	124.9	120.2	119.4	136.7	100.0	71.1	82.7	83.3	65.2
Spain	106.7	102.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2
Sweden	96.8	93.6	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8 |	88.1
Switzerland	91.4	95.1	97.3	98.5	101.9	100.0	99.3	92.6	91.2	78.6
Turkey	98.6	107.2	107.6	107.7 |	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6
United Kingdom	99.7	100.6	98.8	89.1	108.3	100.0	100.5	104.8	97.6	96.7
United States	91.1	93.1	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1
OECD-Total	103.1 e	103.5 e	103.5 e	101.9 e	100.5 e	100.0 e	99.0 e	100.0 e	99.4 e	97.7 e
G7	104.7 |	102.1 |	100.2	97.7 |	98.3	100.0	100.5	99.1	99.2	99.4
Euro area	111.3	107.3	105.9	103.3	102.1	100.0	100.2	98.5	96.9	..
European Union ¹	112.8	108.7	107.8	104.4	103.3	100.0	96.2	95.4	92.8	..
Brazil	..	108.8	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0 |	68.4	65.2	64.5	..
Costa Rica	80.6	78.5	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2	102.6
Russian Federation	111.6	112.2	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2 |	88.0	87.9	86.5

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	2 389	2 407	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573	..
Austria	1 000	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099	1 104
Belgium	1 049 |	1 047	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e	1 009 e
Canada	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519	3 566	3 586
Chile	1 637	1 750	1 817	1 886	1 883	1 904	1 884	1 882	1 873	1 891
Colombia	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440	4 475
Czech Republic	1 856 |	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985	1 975
Denmark	534 e	538 e	529	522	520	529 |	525 e	527 e	534	532
Estonia	174 e	197 e	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e	195 e
Finland	568	566	563	559	533	527	541	547	566	554
France	5 688	5 677	5 590	5 449 |	5 361	5 311	5 313	5 426 e	5 411 e	5 469
Germany	10 756 |	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 300	11 418	11 459	11 524
Greece	860	717	611	547	530	539	560	578	584	600
Hungary	1 146	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449	1 448
Iceland	30 e	30 e	30 e	31 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	347	329	319	334	344	371	394	412 |	423	435
Israel	587	595	585 |	609	622	634	645	654	655	640
Italy	6 445	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060	6 042
Japan	15 839	15 389 |	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 681	15 823	15 941	15 923
Korea	6 011 e	6 092 e	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760	6 666
Latvia	197 e	199 e	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e	216 e
Lithuania	309 e	310 e	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e	357 e
Luxembourg	26	28	27	26	24 |	27	26	23	28	27
Mexico	11 055	11 237	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 774	13 808
Netherlands	1 326	1 270	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285	1 301
New Zealand	445	439	433	441	471	507	494	520	514	508
Norway	492	513	522	527	535	530	512	512	522	526
Poland	4 686	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219	5 260
Portugal	1 335 |	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 074	1 108	1 128	1 177	1 209	1 212
Slovak Republic	860 |	868	874	834	837	875	909	940	937	933
Slovenia	314	295	285	280	282	290	301	317	325	333
Spain	4 302	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930	4 041
Sweden	898	918	910	896	883	879	888	908	922 |	940
Switzerland	899	916	904	924	921	917	923	928	936	937
Turkey	5 924	6 377	6 460	6 735 |	7 224	7 247	7 287	7 483	7 662	7 110
United Kingdom	5 554	5 576	5 588	5 599	5 768	5 782	5 815	5 804	5 830	5 902
United States	23 888	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525	27 865
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	132 240 e	133 672 e	135 648 e	137 796 e	137 785 e
G7	71 517 |	71 606 |	72 235	72 487 |	73 628	73 600	74 062	74 837 e	75 809 e	76 329
Euro area	35 684	35 316	34 489	33 584	33 626	33 869	34 208	34 776	35 209	..
European Union ¹	54 299	53 974	53 044	52 094	52 583	52 905	53 641	54 555	55 161	..
Brazil	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462 |	18 856	18 804	18 567	..
Costa Rica	357	350	360	333	364	393	371	371	405	402
Russian Federation	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507 |	19 503	19 444	19 267

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	101.0	101.7	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	..
Austria	93.6	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3
Belgium	107.3 e	107.1 e	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e	103.2 e
Canada	95.3	97.6	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5
Chile	86.0	91.9	95.5	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.4
Colombia	88.6	95.3	98.6	95.0	98.2	100.0	98.6	100.1	103.2	104.0
Czech Republic	96.8 |	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0
Denmark	100.9 e	101.7 e	100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0 |	99.2 e	99.6 e	101.0	100.6
Estonia	87.5 e	98.7 e	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e	97.8 e
Finland	107.7	107.5	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1
France	107.1	106.9	105.3	102.6 |	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.2 e	101.9 e	103.0
Germany	96.6 |	98.4	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5
Greece	159.4	133.0	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2
Hungary	89.9	90.9	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	93.3	88.5	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9 |	113.9	117.0
Israel	92.6	93.9	92.3 |	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3	101.0
Italy	107.8	107.0	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1
Japan	100.9	98.0 |	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8	101.6	101.4
Korea	90.3 e	91.5 e	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2
Latvia	91.2 e	92.2 e	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e	99.8 e
Lithuania	91.4 e	91.9 e	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e	105.8 e
Luxembourg	98.6	102.8	101.8	95.1	91.0 |	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4
Mexico	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	110.2	110.4
Netherlands	105.2	100.8	102.5 |	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	101.9	103.2
New Zealand	87.8	86.5	85.4	87.0	92.8	100.0	97.4	102.6	101.4	100.2
Norway	92.8	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3
Poland	95.7	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4
Portugal	120.5 |	114.9	103.2	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5
Slovak Republic	98.3 |	99.2	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6
Slovenia	108.1	101.7	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0	114.8
Spain	121.0	112.7	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6
Sweden	102.2	104.4	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9 |	107.0
Switzerland	98.0	99.9	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2
Turkey	81.7	88.0	89.1	92.9 |	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1
United Kingdom	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.8	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8	102.1
United States	91.2	92.4	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	100.0 e	101.1 e	102.6 e	104.2 e	104.2 e
G7	97.2 |	97.3 |	98.1	98.5 |	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.0 e	103.7
Euro area	105.4	104.3	101.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.7	104.0	..
European Union ¹	102.6	102.0	100.3	98.5	99.4	100.0	101.4	103.1	104.3	..
Brazil	..	100.2	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0 |	92.1	91.9	90.7	..
Costa Rica	90.6	89.1	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0	102.2
Russian Federation	98.7	99.0	101.1	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.2 |	99.2	98.9	98.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	8 278	8 492	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 682	..
Austria	2 807	2 798	2 828	2 854	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061	3 091
Belgium	3 379 |	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e	3 779 e
Canada	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553	14 746	15 118
Chile	4 737	4 969	5 047	5 172	5 293	5 387	5 473	5 628	5 743	5 847
Colombia	11 600	11 984	12 533	13 151	13 531	13 949	14 146	14 146	14 107	14 124
Czech Republic	2 878 |	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160	3 186
Denmark	2 060 e	2 058 e	2 046	2 046	2 078	2 113 |	2 171 e	2 203 e	2 236	2 282
Estonia	370 e	380 e	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e	455 e
Finland	1 772	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880	1 915
France	19 298	19 336	19 464	19 549 |	20 273	20 422	20 533	20 717 e	20 986 e	21 029
Germany	26 612 |	27 197	27 485	27 979	28 117	28 516	29 428	29 714	29 932	30 361
Greece	2 986	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775	2 857
Hungary	2 417	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804	2 851
Iceland	127 e	127 e	129 e	134 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 469	1 452	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672 |	1 727	1 785
Israel	2 303	2 387 |	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214	3 290
Italy	15 233	15 374	15 508	15 390	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 283	16 409
Japan	44 616	45 254 |	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 231	46 938	47 473	48 594	49 246
Korea	16 436 e	16 872 e	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 682	18 722	19 061
Latvia	580 e	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e	628 e
Lithuania	829 e	837 e	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e	932 e
Luxembourg	192	195	206	210	218 |	..	..	246	250	..
Mexico	28 701	29 507	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	33 121	34 376
Netherlands	6 734	6 815	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 880	6 976	7 146	7 346	7 513
New Zealand	1 566	1 598	1 603	1 642	1 687	1 699	1 798	1 863	1 930	1 972
Norway	1 945	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107	2 134
Poland	8 769	8 782	8 891	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 415	9 570	9 687	9 702
Portugal	3 015 |	2 983	2 912	2 927	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363	3 431
Slovak Republic	1 382 |	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570	1 579
Slovenia	568	561	562	550	547	563	568	589	602	608
Spain	13 637	13 658	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585	14 941
Sweden	3 531	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 087 |	4 105
Switzerland	3 170	3 238	3 299	3 319	3 393	3 470	3 530	3 568	3 601	3 650
Turkey	11 313	11 900	12 513	12 935 |	13 240	13 940	14 621	15 248	15 776	15 886
United Kingdom	23 219	23 351	23 659	24 040	24 522	25 063	25 478	25 792	26 180	26 452
United States	112 970	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812	127 249
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	433 447 e	441 632 e	448 078 e	455 554 e	462 407 e
G7	255 187 |	257 354 |	260 214	262 697 |	266 177	270 175	275 001	278 436 e	282 515 e	285 845
Euro area	101 273	102 006	102 061	102 321	103 744	105 122	107 288	108 959	110 618	..
European Union ¹	150 579	151 489	152 108	153 022	155 552	158 101	161 126	163 622	166 058	..
Brazil	..	58 671	59 671	60 211	62 221	60 832 |	62 784	63 531	65 149	..
Costa Rica	1 324	1 272	1 419	1 488	1 466	1 408	1 377	1 413	1 439	1 505
Russian Federation	44 983	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023 |	48 431	48 709	48 363

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	91.1	93.4	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	..
Austria	97.1	96.8	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9
Belgium	96.0 e	96.7 e	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e	107.3 e
Canada	94.1	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3
Chile	87.9	92.2	93.7	96.0	98.2	100.0	101.6	104.5	106.6	108.5
Colombia	83.2	85.9	89.8	94.3	97.0	100.0	101.4	101.4	101.1	101.2
Czech Republic	96.7 |	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.2	107.0
Denmark	97.5 e	97.4 e	96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0 |	102.8 e	104.3 e	105.8	108.0
Estonia	88.7 e	91.2 e	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e	109.2 e
Finland	98.0	99.8	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0
France	94.5	94.7	95.3	95.7 |	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.4 e	102.8 e	103.0
Germany	93.3 |	95.4	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5
Greece	114.6	108.9	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7
Hungary	88.5	88.5	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	93.2	92.1	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.1 |	109.6	113.2
Israel	77.5	80.3 |	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1	110.7
Italy	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9
Japan	96.5	97.9 |	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.5
Korea	90.4 e	92.8 e	95.1 e	96.3	98.0	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8
Latvia	95.3 e	96.2 e	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e	103.2 e
Lithuania	94.6 e	95.5 e	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e	106.4 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	91.5	94.1	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.6	109.6
Netherlands	97.9	99.1	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2
New Zealand	92.2	94.1	94.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	105.8	109.7	113.7	116.1
Norway	94.5	95.4	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7
Poland	93.9	94.0	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9
Portugal	97.3 |	96.3	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7
Slovak Republic	93.9 |	93.5	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3
Slovenia	100.8	99.6	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9	107.9
Spain	100.5	100.6	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1
Sweden	91.5	93.7	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9 |	106.3
Switzerland	91.4	93.3	95.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2
Turkey	81.2	85.4	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0
United Kingdom	92.6	93.2	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.5	105.5
United States	94.0	94.3	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	100.0 e	101.9 e	103.4 e	105.1 e	106.7 e
G7	94.5 |	95.3 |	96.3	97.2 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1 e	104.6 e	105.8
Euro area	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.1	103.7	105.2	..
European Union ¹	95.2	95.8	96.2	96.8	98.4	100.0	101.9	103.5	105.0	..
Brazil	..	96.4	98.1	99.0	102.3	100.0 |	103.2	104.4	107.1	..
Costa Rica	94.0	90.3	100.8	105.7	104.1	100.0	97.8	100.3	102.2	106.9
Russian Federation	94.1	96.1	97.1	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.4 |	101.3	101.9	101.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	..
Austria	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7
Belgium	1.4 |	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |	1.2	1.0	0.9
Canada	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Chile	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.0
Colombia	18.8	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.1
Czech Republic	3.1 |	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Denmark	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 |	2.3 |	2.1	2.2	2.2
Estonia	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2
Finland	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
France	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Germany	1.6 |	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Greece	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.6
Hungary	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7
Iceland	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Ireland	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0 |	4.8	4.4
Israel	1.6	1.4 |	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Italy	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Japan	4.0	3.6 |	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Korea	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
Latvia	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.3
Lithuania	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4
Luxembourg	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..	1.1	1.0	..
Mexico	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.4
Netherlands	2.8	2.5	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
New Zealand	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.8
Norway	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Poland	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1
Portugal	11.2 |	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5
Slovak Republic	3.2 |	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8
Slovenia	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.3
Spain	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Sweden	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7 |	1.7
Switzerland	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5
Turkey	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1
United Kingdom	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
United States	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
OECD-Total	5.6 |	5.6 |	5.5 |	5.4 |	5.2 |	5.1 e	5.0 e	5.0 |	4.9 |	4.7 e
G7	2.3 |	2.2 |	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Euro area	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	..
European Union ¹	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	..
Brazil	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9 |	9.9	9.4	9.2	..
Costa Rica	..	10.8	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9
Russian Federation	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7 |	5.9	5.9	5.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4	..
Austria	24.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4	25.4
Belgium	23.4 |	23.2	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.9 e
Canada	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.8
Chile	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.3	22.2
Colombia	20.1	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.2
Czech Republic	38.0 |	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.3
Denmark	20.0 e	20.2 e	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.5 |	19.0 e	18.9 e	18.9	18.5
Estonia	30.7 e	32.6 e	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e	29.0 e
Finland	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.6
France	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.1 |	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e	20.1
Germany	28.3 |	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2
Greece	19.6	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3
Hungary	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4	32.1
Iceland	17.9 e	18.1 e	17.7 e	18.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	18.0	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8 |	18.7	18.7
Israel	20.0	19.7 |	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.1
Italy	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9
Japan	25.1	24.5 |	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.7
Korea	25.0 e	24.8 e	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2	24.6
Latvia	23.2 e	23.1 e	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e	23.7 e
Lithuania	24.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e	25.9 e
Luxembourg	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9	9.4
Mexico	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.1
Netherlands	16.0	15.3	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.5
New Zealand	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	21.6	20.1	20.4	19.8	19.3
Norway	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
Poland	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7	32.0
Portugal	27.3 |	26.9	25.1	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7
Slovak Republic	37.1 |	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5	36.1
Slovenia	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.9
Spain	23.0	21.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3	20.4
Sweden	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1 |	18.3
Switzerland	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9
Turkey	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3
United Kingdom	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.0	18.1
United States	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	22.2 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	21.9 e
G7	21.4 |	21.3 |	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e	20.7
Euro area	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	..
European Union ¹	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	..
Brazil	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7 |	20.8	20.7	20.1	..
Costa Rica	..	19.1	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5
Russian Federation	27.8	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9 |	27.0	26.8	26.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	75.1	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9	..
Austria	69.9	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9	71.0
Belgium	75.3 |	75.5	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e	78.2 e
Canada	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.3
Chile	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.1	67.4	68.0	68.5	68.8
Colombia	61.1	60.8	61.4	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.4	63.8	63.2	63.7
Czech Republic	58.9 |	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	60.1
Denmark	77.4 e	77.4 e	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.0 |	78.7 e	79.0 e	78.9	79.3
Estonia	65.1 e	63.0 e	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e	67.8 e
Finland	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0	74.7
France	75.0	75.1	75.4	75.8 |	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2 e	77.5 e	77.4
Germany	70.0 |	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6
Greece	68.0	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5	73.1
Hungary	64.8	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7	63.2
Iceland	76.5 e	76.4 e	76.7 e	77.4 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	76.3	76.9	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2 |	76.5	76.9
Israel	78.4	78.9 |	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.9
Italy	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.2
Japan	70.8	71.9 |	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.2
Korea	68.4 e	68.8 e	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.3
Latvia	68.2 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e	69.0 e
Lithuania	66.4 e	66.8 e	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e	67.6 e
Luxembourg	87.0	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..	90.3	89.2	..
Mexico	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.4	61.7	62.5
Netherlands	81.2	82.2	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.5	83.6
New Zealand	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7	73.3	72.2	73.3	73.2	74.3	74.9
Norway	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6
Poland	56.7	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8	58.9
Portugal	61.5 |	62.9	64.0	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.8
Slovak Republic	59.7 |	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2	61.1
Slovenia	58.8	59.9	60.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.8
Spain	72.8	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5
Sweden	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2 |	80.0
Switzerland	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.6
Turkey	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6
United Kingdom	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.3	79.9	80.3	80.5	80.7	80.9	80.9
United States	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.8
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	72.7 e	72.9 e	72.9 e	73.0 e	73.4 e
G7	76.3 |	76.5 |	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.2	77.2 e	77.3 e	77.4
Euro area	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	..
European Union ¹	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.1	..
Brazil	..	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.3	64.4 |	69.3	69.9	70.7	..
Costa Rica	..	69.5	71.3	73.4	71.0	68.4	69.0	68.9	68.0	69.2
Russian Federation	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3 |	67.1	67.3	67.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia ¹	1 269	1 242	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214	1 244
Austria	555	538	534	542	547	539	537	527	519	530
Belgium	645 |	645	649	683	664	691	680 |	663	667	688
Canada ¹	1 575	1 555	1 550	1 562	1 559	1 548	1 551	1 537	1 544	1 564
Chile	1 889	1 975	1 912	1 980	2 045	2 059	2 148	2 270	2 275	2 314
Colombia	10 319	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108
Czech Republic	866 |	880	900	882	895	874	882	894	897	891
Denmark	244	242	245	241	239	240 |	243 |	233	230	240
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	328	331	337	330	343	346	344	326	335	345
France	2 957	2 995	2 953	2 907 |	3 062	3 050	3 130	3 115	3 152	3 297
Germany	4 396 |	4 525	4 528	4 426	4 368	4 324	4 302	4 250	4 150	4 073
Greece	1 563	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282	1 247
Hungary	460	457	449	439	449	457	467	457	466	489
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	331	318	316	330	334	339	346	339 |	339	334
Israel	375	383	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488
Italy	5 694	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447	5 342	5 319	5 312
Japan	7 680	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860	6 750
Korea	6 922 e	6 930 e	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e	6 683 e
Latvia	98	98	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105	105
Lithuania	136	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25
Mexico	15 403	15 864	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 461	16 996	17 568
Netherlands	1 251	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417	1 440	1 469	1 493
New Zealand	350	366	363	343	352	349	441	477	478	490
Norway	193	178	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173	..
Poland	3 555	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342	3 294
Portugal	1 133 |	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818	808	810	828
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	167	157	150	153	170	151	130	140	149	134
Spain	3 123	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 087	3 101
Sweden	495	482	487	498	493	496	490	495	495 |	505
Switzerland	662	662	666	674	682	675	693	689	689	676
Turkey	8 834	9 228	9 200	9 168 |	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197	8 856
United Kingdom	4 073	4 152	4 326	4 368	4 670	4 674	4 884	4 911	4 888	5 089
United States ¹	9 798	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803	9 619
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	22 909	22 697	22 543	22 325	22 361	22 329	22 357	22 184	22 119	..
European Union ²	36 424	36 015	35 961	35 590	35 877	35 569	35 516	35 382	35 192	..
Brazil	..	29 561	29 643	29 761	31 721	31 118 |	28 750	29 357	29 960	..
Costa Rica	445	406	452	517	504	500	468	499	532	579
Russian Federation	4 776	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 796	4 954	4 824

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia ¹	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7
Austria	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2
Belgium	14.4 |	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |	14.3	14.0	14.2
Canada ¹	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.2
Chile	26.5	26.4	25.1	25.4	25.9	25.6	26.5	27.4	27.1	27.2
Colombia	54.4	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.1	50.1
Czech Republic	17.7 |	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8
Denmark	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9 |	8.8 |	8.3	8.1	8.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5
France	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1
Germany	11.6 |	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6
Greece	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5	31.9
Hungary	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4 |	15.0	14.4
Israel	12.8	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3
Italy	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7
Japan	12.2	11.3 |	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0
Korea	28.8 e	28.3 e	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e	24.6 e
Latvia	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5	11.6
Lithuania	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.7
Mexico	33.4	33.7	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.9
Netherlands	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6
New Zealand	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	18.0	18.7	18.4	18.6
Norway	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5	..
Poland	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.0
Portugal	23.1 |	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.6	16.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.7
Spain	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.7
Sweden	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7 |	9.8
Switzerland	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.4
Turkey	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0	31.5
United Kingdom	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.6
United States ¹	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	..
European Union ²	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	..
Brazil	..	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.9 |	31.7	32.3	32.5	..
Costa Rica	23.6	22.2	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.6
Russian Federation	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8
Austria	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5
Belgium	10.8 |	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6 |	10.7	10.7	10.7
Canada	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Chile	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	26.0	26.5	25.6	25.8
Colombia	53.0	54.3	54.1	52.6	51.2	50.4	50.2	50.1	49.8	49.0
Czech Republic	12.2 |	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.3
Denmark	5.5	5.3 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.4 e	5.7 e	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.4 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.7
France	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7 |	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.8
Germany	8.4 |	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0
Greece	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4	26.6
Hungary	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9 |	7.9	7.7
Israel	8.0	8.3 |	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4
Italy	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.1
Japan	11.3	10.4 |	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4
Korea	27.1 e	26.5 e	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e	22.1 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.3	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.6	31.8	32.8
Netherlands	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
New Zealand	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.6	14.5	15.2	14.7	14.7
Norway	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.7
Portugal	20.4 |	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9	9.7
Spain	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7
Sweden	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6 |	5.7
Switzerland	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5
Turkey	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6	33.3
United Kingdom	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.2
United States	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	..
European Union ¹	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	..
Brazil	..	27.5	27.1	26.8	28.3	28.2 |	25.9	26.7	27.0	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3
Austria	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.5
Belgium	17.3 |	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |	17.4	16.9	17.3
Canada	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4
Chile	27.5	26.6	25.3	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.8	28.1	28.2	28.2
Colombia	55.3	55.4	54.3	53.7	53.2	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.7	50.9
Czech Republic	21.9 |	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.4
Denmark	12.5 e	12.5 e	12.6 e	12.3 e	12.0 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.1 e	10.8 e	11.0 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	17.0
France	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	14.9	14.5 e	..	..
Germany	14.3 |	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9
Greece	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1	35.8
Hungary	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	25.0	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9 |	21.0	20.1
Israel	17.0	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9
Italy	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.9
Japan	12.8	11.9 |	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3
Korea	30.0 e	29.5 e	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e	26.6 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	13.2	12.6	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.4
Netherlands	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.6
New Zealand	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.2	22.0	21.7	22.2
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5
Portugal	25.6 |	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.7	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	20.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	17.0
Spain	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0
Sweden	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5 |	..
Switzerland	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.0
Turkey	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	30.7
United Kingdom	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.5
United States	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.3	18.1	..
European Union ¹	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.6	..
Brazil	..	34.6	34.3	34.4	35.3	36.5 |	36.1	36.6	36.8	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.8	7.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5
Austria	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0
Belgium	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9
Canada	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7	19.0
Chile	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0
Colombia	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3
Czech Republic	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Denmark	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	19.5	19.1	19.2
Estonia	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6
Finland	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6
France	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.4
Germany	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0
Greece	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5
Hungary	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1
Iceland	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0	15.7
Ireland	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.6
Israel	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1
Italy	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0
Japan	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2
Korea	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0
Latvia	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3
Lithuania	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8
Luxembourg	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6
Mexico	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6
Netherlands	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0
New Zealand	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.2	20.8	19.8
Norway	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1
Poland	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8
Portugal	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1
Slovak Republic	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8
Slovenia	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2
Spain	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2
Sweden	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7
Switzerland	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9
Turkey	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
United Kingdom	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2	23.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.7
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5
Brazil	..	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	..
Costa Rica	15.4	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1
Russian Federation	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3
Austria	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6
Belgium	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1
Canada	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2	65.7	64.3
Chile	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6	57.3
Colombia	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5
Czech Republic	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7
Denmark	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.6	59.5	60.5	59.6
Estonia	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2
Finland	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8
France	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.8	73.7
Germany	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0
Greece	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2
Hungary	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1
Iceland	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.1	64.4	65.8
Ireland	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.1
Israel	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8
Italy	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9
Japan	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5
Korea	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5
Latvia	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3
Lithuania	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9
Luxembourg	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7
Mexico	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7
Netherlands	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1
New Zealand	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	71.9	72.5	71.5	71.1	71.3	71.4
Norway	70.6	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5
Poland	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8
Portugal	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	70.3
Slovak Republic	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8
Slovenia	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6
Spain	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9
Sweden	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8
Switzerland	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2
Turkey	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1
United Kingdom	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	69.7	69.1	69.2	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.8	68.9	68.7	68.3
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	75.9	75.4	74.8	74.2	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.9	73.8
Brazil	..	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7	..
Costa Rica	64.5	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5
Russian Federation	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1
Austria	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0
Belgium	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0
Canada	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6
Chile	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7
Colombia	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5
Czech Republic	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3
Denmark	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.3
Estonia	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5
Finland	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7
France	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4
Germany	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3
Greece	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7
Hungary	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8
Iceland	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4	22.0
Ireland	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	32.8
Israel	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5
Italy	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8
Japan	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1
Korea	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8
Latvia	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4
Lithuania	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4
Luxembourg	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2
Mexico	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9
Netherlands	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9
New Zealand	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.1	33.1	32.2	31.9	31.2	29.6
Norway	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5
Poland	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0
Portugal	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9
Slovak Republic	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7
Slovenia	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4
Spain	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4
Sweden	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3
Switzerland	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9
Turkey	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2
United Kingdom	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.4	36.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ¹	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.5	26.3
Brazil	..	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	..
Costa Rica	27.1	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4
Russian Federation	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3
Austria	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7
Belgium	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0
Canada	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.9
Chile	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2
Colombia	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0
Czech Republic	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
Denmark	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	16.8	14.9	14.3	14.7
Estonia	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9
Finland	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7
France	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9
Germany	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5
Greece	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7
Hungary	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Iceland	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.2
Ireland	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	10.0
Israel	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1
Italy	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9
Japan	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2
Korea	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9
Latvia	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1
Lithuania	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1
Luxembourg	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4
Mexico	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7
Netherlands	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4
New Zealand	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.8
Norway	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.7
Poland	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
Portugal	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.2
Slovak Republic	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3
Slovenia	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6
Spain	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2
Sweden	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5
Switzerland	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Turkey	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4
United Kingdom	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.2
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ¹	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0
Brazil	..	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	..
Costa Rica	8.6	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4
Russian Federation	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	701
Austria	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205
Belgium	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274
Canada	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247	1 155	1 144
Chile	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592	628	639
Colombia	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401	2 611
Czech Republic	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109
Denmark	224	224	224	210	198	181 |	176 |	173	153	152
Estonia	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31
Finland	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184
France	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 968	2 786	2 682	2 506
Germany	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 374
Greece	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819
Hungary	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160
Iceland	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7
Ireland	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121
Israel	209	180 |	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157
Italy	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582
Japan	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665	1 617
Korea	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063
Latvia	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61
Lithuania	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92
Luxembourg	10	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17
Mexico	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834	1 998
Netherlands	435	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314
New Zealand	141	139	150	136	131	133	132	125	117	112
Norway	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104
Poland	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558
Portugal	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339
Slovak Republic	389 |	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158
Slovenia	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46
Spain	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248
Sweden	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346 |	376
Switzerland	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216
Turkey	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445
United Kingdom	2 459	2 559	2 533	2 437	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 447	1 347	1 269
United States	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001
OECD-Total	51 863 |	49 775 |	50 224	50 029 |	47 117 |	43 870 |	41 663 |	38 563 |	36 032 |	35 809
G7	29 512 |	27 673 |	26 851	25 985 |	23 646	21 630	20 545	18 885	17 386	16 492
Euro area	15 976	16 042	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 474	16 255	14 744	13 371	12 411
European Union ¹	22 814	22 986	25 127	26 154	24 840	22 905	20 925	18 777	16 876	15 650
Brazil	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014 |	11 723	12 969	12 550	..
Costa Rica	..	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290
Russian Federation	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
Austria	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5
Belgium	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4
Canada	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7
Chile	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0
Colombia	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.5
Czech Republic	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
Denmark	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3 |	6.0 |	5.8	5.1	5.0
Estonia	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4
Finland	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
France	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
Germany	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
Greece	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
Hungary	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Iceland	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
Ireland	14.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0
Israel	6.6	5.6 |	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
Italy	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0
Japan	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
Korea	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Latvia	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Lithuania	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3
Luxembourg	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
Mexico	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5
Netherlands	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4
New Zealand	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Norway	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7
Poland	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3
Portugal	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5
Slovak Republic	14.4 |	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Slovenia	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4
Spain	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Sweden	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 |	6.8
Switzerland	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
Turkey	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7
United Kingdom	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
United States	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
OECD-Total	8.4 |	8.0 |	8.0	7.9 |	7.4 |	6.9 |	6.4 |	5.9 |	5.5 |	5.4
G7	8.1 |	7.6 |	7.3	7.1 |	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3
Euro area	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5
European Union ¹	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.3
Brazil	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6 |	11.5	12.5	12.0	..
Costa Rica	..	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8
Russian Federation	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	144.0	142.8	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0	141.5
Austria	19.0	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2	24.1
Belgium	21.7	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4	19.2
Canada	471.2	460.8	463.2	448.7	438.4	452.5	454.3	429.1	425.4	442.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	456.4	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2	448.3
Czech Republic	24.7	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6	12.8
Denmark	37.0	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.6	31.0	27.9	31.4
Estonia	8.1	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3
Finland	27.2	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1	28.3
France	100.9	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6	144.9
Germany	215.2	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9	168.0
Greece	40.9	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6	26.7
Hungary	17.7	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2	27.7
Iceland	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6
Ireland	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.5
Israel	43.9	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6	40.9
Italy	141.2	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3	152.1
Japan	320.0	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0	280.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.5
Lithuania	30.3	17.7	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.1
Luxembourg	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
Mexico	1 074.1	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5	891.2
Netherlands	26.1	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6	29.7
New Zealand	32.2	35.6	37.0	28.4	28.0	30.4	32.6	30.3	31.2	29.8
Norway	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.4	14.6	16.0	17.2	15.4	14.5	15.8
Poland	218.1	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8	110.1
Portugal	30.6	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	29.2	26.3	24.2	25.9
Slovak Republic	25.8	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4	14.9
Slovenia	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0
Spain	348.4	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1	367.7
Sweden	95.7	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	92.6	107.3
Switzerland	17.9	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0	21.2
Turkey	124.0	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0	148.0
United Kingdom	254.9	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	248.6	259.3	233.2	237.9
United States	2 771.0	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0	2 085.0
OECD-Total	7 179.7	7 090.1	7 163.5	7 048.7	6 860.7	6 692.6	6 588.4	6 282.2	6 121.2	6 291.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	1 819.9	1 795.3	1 837.0	1 810.3	1 734.8	1 700.4	1 721.7	1 696.9	1 615.0	1 647.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7	111.5
Russian Federation	625.4	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.3	421.2	420.6

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	126.5	123.7	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8	176.7
Austria	53.4	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6	53.2
Belgium	63.0	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4	51.8
Canada	382.9	357.3	355.0	348.0	348.7	352.6	358.2	316.8	290.9	296.9
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	797.5	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4	855.8
Czech Republic	46.2	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3	20.9
Denmark	50.7	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	44.3	42.8	38.4	41.8
Estonia	11.6	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	7.9
Finland	64.2	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8	61.3
France	453.4	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4	448.7
Germany	414.9	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5	250.8
Greece	98.1	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7	48.2
Hungary	44.6	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6	20.8
Iceland	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
Ireland	35.4	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	24.0	23.9	29.9	27.7
Israel	47.1	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7	40.4
Italy	268.4	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7	290.4
Japan	610.0	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0	360.0
Korea	620.1	581.5	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7	597.1
Latvia	18.5	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6	8.8
Lithuania	18.7	16.9	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9	16.7
Luxembourg	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.2
Mexico	917.0	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4	681.3
Netherlands	97.1	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2	84.4
New Zealand	39.7	37.7	37.4	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	27.4	26.9	25.9
Norway	22.5	22.9	22.7	24.5	26.1	30.6	29.4	25.6	26.0	26.5
Poland	317.0	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5	88.6
Portugal	66.7	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3	70.0	67.2
Slovak Republic	24.9	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9	14.5
Slovenia	10.3	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9	9.3
Spain	818.0	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3	643.9
Sweden	91.8	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	69.0	75.2
Switzerland	36.7	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0	38.9
Turkey	800.0	765.0	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0	1 490.0
United Kingdom	483.0	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	386.3	347.4	313.0	309.4
United States	3 268.0	2 994.0	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0	1 789.0
OECD-Total	11 222.5	10 668.1	10 646.3	10 398.7	10 108.4	9 763.2	9 615.7	9 037.3	8 849.6	9 164.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	3 732.8	3 687.2	3 863.7	3 768.0	3 484.1	3 260.2	3 193.0	2 964.5	2 801.1	2 736.2
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2	69.2
Russian Federation	1 036.3	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.8	786.7	779.7

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	100.3	96.3	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7	112.7
Austria	42.9	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1	41.8
Belgium	52.6	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6	43.0
Canada	240.8	210.6	211.3	205.9	201.3	205.1	215.1	187.6	172.6	164.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	447.0	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6	470.6
Czech Republic	59.4	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1	23.1
Denmark	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	33.7	33.4	32.0	29.6
Estonia	18.0	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9	6.3
Finland	43.0	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6	33.9
France	421.1	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7	412.7
Germany	401.8	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2	222.3
Greece	100.8	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7
Hungary	64.1	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6	24.3
Iceland	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.8
Ireland	41.2	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	25.1	20.3	20.4	19.4
Israel	31.6	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0	21.7
Italy	311.6	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7	312.0
Japan	500.0	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0	220.0
Korea	239.0	221.9	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3	325.6
Latvia	35.8	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4	12.3
Lithuania	42.1	28.1	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3	19.1
Luxembourg	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4
Mexico	303.2	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3	183.4
Netherlands	74.2	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8	51.0
New Zealand	26.8	25.5	24.3	21.2	19.3	18.1	20.7	20.5	18.8	18.7
Norway	19.5	15.0	14.6	17.7	15.8	21.7	21.2	19.4	16.5	17.1
Poland	347.7	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3	138.3
Portugal	76.4	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5	57.1	54.3
Slovak Republic	36.9	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7	18.4
Slovenia	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.8
Spain	797.0	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0	521.2
Sweden	70.3	60.3	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	48.6	58.6
Switzerland	35.4	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5	35.6
Turkey	732.0	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0	1 058.0
United Kingdom	425.2	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	284.7	233.3	235.8	211.4
United States	2 372.0	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0	860.0
OECD-Total	8 574.7	7 835.6	7 899.7	7 810.9	7 036.5	6 605.8	6 416.2	5 957.8	5 664.4	5 926.1
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	3 709.8	3 597.2	3 807.1	3 795.4	3 389.2	3 179.4	2 984.0	2 702.6	2 517.7	2 429.4
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8	33.7
Russian Federation	1 250.9	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	687.0	660.0	700.2

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	120.1	123.0	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0	102.3
Austria	36.4	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5	34.0
Belgium	70.1	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8	40.5
Canada	157.0	130.6	114.8	120.8	117.7	119.3	126.5	116.6	99.9	89.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	367.5	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9	394.0
Czech Republic	88.3	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0	19.2
Denmark	40.4	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	28.3	27.4	23.3	22.5
Estonia	24.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.5
Finland	35.2	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6	24.0
France	487.1	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1	425.8
Germany	454.1	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4	202.1
Greece	114.3	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9
Hungary	107.0	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7	34.5
Iceland	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1
Ireland	62.9	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	27.8	24.2	19.2	16.3
Israel	28.3	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3	14.6
Italy	327.6	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7	334.7
Japan	580.0	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0	230.0
Korea	61.3	55.7	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5	131.2
Latvia	50.6	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.1
Lithuania	66.6	46.6	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3	17.0
Luxembourg	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.5
Mexico	126.3	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3	66.5
Netherlands	80.0	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8	43.6
New Zealand	26.5	27.9	27.8	23.6	21.4	22.2	23.6	23.5	20.4	20.2
Norway	14.9	10.6	12.5	12.4	12.9	15.8	20.4	15.1	15.1	15.0
Poland	346.4	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6	100.6
Portugal	107.1	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8	54.8	47.4
Slovak Republic	70.6	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3	23.2
Slovenia	15.1	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.1
Spain	976.8	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0	486.5
Sweden	69.8	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	46.1	51.6
Switzerland	45.7	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2	36.5
Turkey	520.0	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0	723.0
United Kingdom	489.1	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	242.4	229.8	207.7	190.5
United States	2 118.0	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0	505.0
OECD-Total	8 290.2	7 186.0	7 317.4	7 126.0	6 122.1	5 627.3	5 194.6	4 910.6	4 490.6	4 719.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	4 386.3	4 015.3	4 414.0	4 411.8	3 858.7	3 505.8	3 090.7	2 800.6	2 483.0	2 347.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0	38.2
Russian Federation	966.3	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	805.5	745.5	740.9

.. Not available

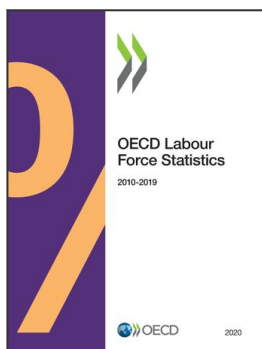
INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	116.5	116.3	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5	167.7
Austria	51.8	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6	51.4
Belgium	197.5	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4	119.0
Canada	172.6	181.7	166.4	165.8	162.3	146.4	151.5	144.5	111.1	92.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	279.1	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4	282.7
Czech Republic	167.2	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6	33.0
Denmark	44.1	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	35.8	35.5	29.3	25.0
Estonia	51.6	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4	6.2
Finland	52.4	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1	33.4
France	977.6	994.9	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3	909.2
Germany	1 332.4	1 140.6	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7	519.7
Greece	285.0	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4
Hungary	236.0	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0	52.5
Iceland	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ireland	147.4	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.8	49.9	38.8
Israel	43.5	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9	7.1
Italy	986.5	1 058.8	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0	1 445.2
Japan	1 210.0	1 080.0	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0	520.0
Korea	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6	9.7
Latvia	92.6	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3	23.3
Lithuania	112.6	118.8	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0	28.2
Luxembourg	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1	3.9
Mexico	47.9	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6	32.3
Netherlands	105.6	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2	95.3
New Zealand	12.2	12.4	19.4	14.5	15.3	15.6	17.3	18.7	14.8	13.6
Norway	18.2	19.4	15.7	18.3	20.8	26.4	33.2	31.5	26.6	23.6
Poland	421.1	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0	120.2
Portugal	307.3	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	159.9	144.6
Slovak Republic	230.7	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2	86.7
Slovenia	32.6	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7	19.6
Spain	1 699.5	2 084.3	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8	1 228.9
Sweden	68.4	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	43.1	40.3
Switzerland	74.5	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8	80.4
Turkey	871.0	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0	1 049.0
United Kingdom	797.4	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	433.9	374.5	352.3	317.6
United States	4 298.0	4 307.0	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0	762.0
OECD-Total	15 549.4	15 850.3	16 320.6	16 764.8	15 627.0	13 809.7	12 508.6	11 026.9	9 646.2	9 093.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	8 923.7	9 690.3	10 987.2	12 188.0	12 007.4	10 904.4	9 617.7	8 303.9	7 161.3	6 202.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9	37.3
Russian Federation	1 665.3	1 618.1	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 207.9	1 045.0	823.5

.. Not available



From:
OECD Labour Force Statistics 2020

Access the complete publication at:

<https://doi.org/10.1787/5842cc7f-en>

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2020), "International comparisons", in *OECD Labour Force Statistics 2020*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/253605c5-en>

This work is published under the responsibility of the Secretary-General of the OECD. The opinions expressed and arguments employed herein do not necessarily reflect the official views of OECD member countries.

This document, as well as any data and map included herein, are without prejudice to the status of or sovereignty over any territory, to the delimitation of international frontiers and boundaries and to the name of any territory, city or area. Extracts from publications may be subject to additional disclaimers, which are set out in the complete version of the publication, available at the link provided.

The use of this work, whether digital or print, is governed by the Terms and Conditions to be found at <http://www.oecd.org/termsandconditions>.