

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Foreign direct investment inflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Australia ¹ | 31 668 | 36 442 | 58 907 | 59 540 | 56 273 | 58 505 | 28 274 | 45 519 | 42 289 | 60 425 |
| Austria ² | 9 397 | 2 728 | 10 820 | 4 003 | 5 813 | 4 800 | 1 295 | -8 401 | 14 926 | 2 211 |
| Belgium | 62 847 | 132 604 | 241 730 | -26 383 | -68 019 | -41 191 | -70 573 | 59 185 | 5 149 | 17 088 |
| Canada | 22 733 | 28 399 | 39 667 | 43 118 | 69 371 | 59 008 | 43 853 | 36 062 | 26 518 | 43 450 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 30 428 | 21 015 | 23 100 | 20 913 | 12 345 | 6 053 | 5 704 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 2 929 | 6 147 | 2 323 | 8 000 | 3 641 | 5 492 | 465 | 9 814 | 9 518 | 9 479 |
| Denmark ² | 1 428 | -9 179 | 11 457 | 644 | 1 045 | 4 680 | 3 617 | 235 | 3 749 | 2 406 |
| Estonia | 1 840 | 1 509 | 1 006 | 1 566 | 771 | 684 | 36 | 1 058 | 1 917 | 1 474 |
| Finland ¹ | 718 | 7 359 | 2 552 | 4 156 | -106 | 18 547 | 2 109 | 8 573 | 2 858 | -4 030 |
| France ¹ | 30 735 | 13 891 | 31 671 | 16 069 | 34 264 | 2 669 | 45 355 | 23 055 | 29 812 | 37 286 |
| Germany ¹ | 23 807 | 65 646 | 67 573 | 28 190 | 12 799 | -3 005 | 30 563 | 12 614 | 33 190 | 11 917 |
| Greece ¹ | 2 437 | 330 | 1 144 | 1 741 | 2 817 | 2 683 | 1 268 | 2 762 | 3 477 | 3 971 |
| Hungary ² | 2 175 | 2 355 | 6 553 | 14 625 | 3 587 | 7 967 | -14 545 | -5 439 | 3 667 | 8 387 |
| Iceland ² | 79 | 245 | 1 107 | 1 025 | 397 | 447 | 709 | -427 | -41 | -282 |
| Ireland | 25 717 | 42 807 | 23 566 | 48 901 | 50 585 | 48 186 | 217 820 | 39 377 | 52 722 | -28 073 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 4 607 | 6 985 | 8 653 | 9 018 | 11 842 | 6 049 | 11 336 | 11 988 | 18 169 | 20 789 |
| Italy ¹ | 20 078 | 9 179 | 34 355 | 93 | 24 267 | 23 224 | 19 631 | 28 441 | 23 996 | 32 866 |
| Japan | 11 939 | -1 252 | -1 757 | 1 732 | 2 303 | 10 622 | -2 251 | 19 357 | 10 976 | 9 856 |
| Korea | 9 022 | 9 497 | 9 773 | 9 496 | 6 083 | -917 | 3 076 | 7 415 | 12 699 | 12 183 |
| Latvia ¹ | -21 | 420 | 1 469 | 1 113 | 901 | 893 | 734 | 257 | 667 | 995 |
| Lithuania | -448 | 1 020 | 1 801 | 802 | 519 | -183 | 1 054 | 436 | 1 027 | 1 093 |
| Luxembourg ² | 20 667 | 35 661 | 13 302 | 19 997 | 19 332 | 24 645 | 32 757 | 24 391 | -7 056 | -20 083 |
| Mexico ² | 17 967 | 27 157 | 25 571 | 21 775 | 48 214 | 30 261 | 35 648 | 30 644 | 33 596 | 33 615 |
| Netherlands ² | 38 748 | -7 185 | 24 391 | 20 121 | 51 096 | 45 018 | 178 950 | 30 645 | 60 231 | 114 235 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 701 | -61 | 4 229 | 3 502 | 1 860 | 2 437 | -309 | 2 844 | 2 429 | 1 945 |
| Norway | 16 637 | 17 043 | 20 608 | 16 655 | -5 916 | 19 504 | -2 515 | -3 900 | -5 922 | 226 |
| Poland | 11 892 | 12 799 | 18 290 | 7 130 | 2 734 | 17 509 | 11 819 | 17 329 | 9 507 | 15 609 |
| Portugal ² | 1 342 | 1 517 | 5 997 | 8 157 | 8 216 | 4 560 | 9 180 | 5 734 | 6 368 | 5 919 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | -7 | 1 770 | 2 146 | 2 826 | -604 | -512 | 106 | 805 | 4 008 | 1 183 |
| Slovenia ¹ | -477 | 106 | 1 088 | 339 | -151 | 1 050 | 1 675 | 1 245 | 896 | 1 368 |
| Spain | 13 632 | 40 331 | 32 412 | 24 667 | 28 342 | 22 571 | 8 557 | 31 538 | 38 724 | 44 982 |
| Sweden | 10 095 | 141 | 12 946 | 16 349 | 4 125 | 4 032 | 8 395 | 19 153 | 14 252 | 3 355 |
| Switzerland | 28 945 | 28 750 | 25 857 | 28 969 | 646 | 9 352 | 75 289 | 88 619 | 107 321 | -53 150 |
| Turkey ¹ | 8 585 | 9 086 | 16 136 | 13 743 | 13 565 | 12 973 | 18 903 | 13 707 | 11 478 | 13 025 |
| United Kingdom | 89 796 | 58 180 | 42 196 | 55 626 | 51 673 | 24 704 | 39 189 | 258 570 | 101 290 | 65 285 |
| United States ¹ | 157 737 | 210 544 | 242 155 | 211 467 | 217 274 | 211 985 | 481 502 | 486 022 | 291 898 | 268 441 |
| OECD total | 679 946 | 792 970 | 1 041 691 | 709 198 | 680 574 | 662 350 | 1 243 884 | 1 311 573 | 972 358 | 745 147 |
| European Union⁴ | 444 794 | 465 501 | 643 372 | 335 621 | 271 038 | 279 168 | 568 578 | 581 171 | 445 532 | 348 936 |
| G20 | 698 373 | 905 575 | 1 067 278 | 889 353 | 1 013 453 | 866 361 | 1 130 330 | 1 288 358 | 951 852 | 949 916 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 274 307 | 438 805 | 501 032 | 428 504 | 477 367 | 436 332 | 386 589 | 326 953 | 334 110 | 361 568 |
| <i>Argentina</i> | 4 017 | 11 333 | 10 840 | 15 324 | 9 822 | 5 065 | 11 759 | 3 260 | 11 517 | 11 873 |
| <i>Brazil</i> | 25 949 | 77 687 | 97 422 | 82 060 | 59 089 | 63 846 | 49 961 | 53 700 | 66 585 | 59 802 |
| <i>China</i> | 131 057 | 243 703 | 280 072 | 241 214 | 290 928 | 268 097 | 242 489 | 174 750 | 166 084 | 203 492 |
| <i>India</i> | 35 582 | 27 397 | 36 497 | 23 995 | 28 153 | 34 577 | 44 009 | 44 459 | 39 966 | 42 117 |
| <i>Indonesia</i> | 4 878 | 13 771 | 19 241 | 19 138 | 18 817 | 21 811 | 16 641 | 3 921 | 20 579 | 21 474 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 27 752 | 31 668 | 36 868 | 30 188 | 53 397 | 29 152 | 11 858 | 37 176 | 25 954 | 13 228 |
| <i>Saudi Arabia</i> | 36 458 | 29 233 | 16 308 | 12 182 | 8 865 | 8 012 | 8 141 | 7 453 | 1 419 | 4 247 |
| <i>South Africa</i> | 8 614 | 4 015 | 3 785 | 4 403 | 8 296 | 5 772 | 1 729 | 2 235 | 2 007 | 5 334 |
| World | 1 249 049 | 1 573 527 | 1 927 303 | 1 550 614 | 1 514 040 | 1 519 412 | 2 088 370 | 2 031 733 | 1 717 378 | 1 442 185 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Foreign direct investment outflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Australia ¹ | 16 409 | 19 803 | 1 716 | 7 889 | 1 441 | 18 184 | -10 220 | 328 | 3 320 | 3 634 |
| Austria ² | 11 038 | 9 548 | 22 004 | 13 060 | 15 598 | -665 | 6 915 | -1 323 | 10 679 | 5 941 |
| Belgium | 40 454 | 60 335 | 54 135 | 79 719 | 26 217 | 26 189 | 57 563 | 36 337 | 33 528 | 27 647 |
| Canada | 39 660 | 34 721 | 52 144 | 55 875 | 57 364 | 60 273 | 67 467 | 69 518 | 78 338 | 49 869 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 20 837 | 9 996 | 13 146 | 15 886 | 6 584 | 5 417 | 1 498 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 950 | 1 168 | -328 | 1 794 | 4 021 | 1 620 | 2 488 | 2 182 | 7 557 | 5 277 |
| Denmark ² | 3 690 | 1 368 | 11 278 | 7 349 | 7 162 | 8 249 | 9 424 | 10 112 | 9 520 | 1 137 |
| Estonia | 1 375 | 167 | -1 455 | 1 054 | 516 | 42 | 182 | 486 | 873 | 49 |
| Finland ¹ | 5 597 | 10 189 | 5 016 | 7 546 | -2 306 | 1 742 | -16 080 | 23 695 | -738 | 11 363 |
| France ¹ | 100 872 | 48 158 | 51 462 | 35 453 | 20 365 | 49 785 | 53 206 | 64 785 | 41 271 | 102 408 |
| Germany ¹ | 68 548 | 125 453 | 78 002 | 62 188 | 39 505 | 83 977 | 99 023 | 60 344 | 88 075 | 63 280 |
| Greece ¹ | 2 055 | 1 558 | 1 774 | 678 | -785 | 3 015 | 1 578 | -1 665 | 168 | 477 |
| Hungary ² | 1 881 | 1 234 | 4 804 | 11 802 | 1 943 | 3 854 | -16 118 | -8 272 | 1 228 | 5 059 |
| Iceland ² | 2 248 | -2 368 | 18 | -3 205 | 460 | -257 | -31 | -1 147 | -208 | 118 |
| Ireland | 26 617 | 22 350 | -1 166 | 22 557 | 29 164 | 41 182 | 168 443 | 30 055 | -2 043 | 723 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 1 751 | 7 944 | 7 401 | 2 276 | 3 858 | 4 526 | 10 969 | 14 579 | 6 153 | 6 117 |
| Italy ¹ | 21 277 | 32 657 | 53 677 | 7 992 | 25 130 | 26 327 | 21 640 | 16 165 | 24 478 | 32 673 |
| Japan | 74 699 | 56 276 | 107 550 | 122 514 | 135 745 | 129 157 | 128 698 | 155 923 | 164 658 | 143 142 |
| Korea | 17 436 | 28 280 | 29 705 | 30 632 | 31 488 | 19 994 | 18 490 | 30 508 | 51 044 | 38 220 |
| Latvia ¹ | -63 | 20 | 61 | 193 | 413 | 517 | 68 | 147 | 132 | 190 |
| Lithuania | 555 | 42 | 750 | 540 | 132 | 9 | 369 | 51 | 68 | 671 |
| Luxembourg ² | 6 709 | 20 842 | 9 052 | 805 | 23 917 | 37 271 | 27 033 | 21 752 | 30 564 | 2 016 |
| Mexico ² | 9 861 | 14 372 | 13 282 | 22 882 | 15 544 | 6 332 | 10 663 | 628 | 3 833 | 7 831 |
| Netherlands ² | 26 267 | 68 363 | 34 818 | 6 174 | 69 690 | 53 951 | 247 681 | 156 445 | 46 683 | -18 830 |
| New Zealand ¹ | -1 001 | 716 | 2 682 | -433 | 530 | 472 | -59 | 196 | 227 | 425 |
| Norway | 19 159 | 23 238 | 19 901 | 19 791 | 6 213 | 32 939 | 30 947 | 3 092 | -7 415 | 11 405 |
| Poland | 3 657 | 6 148 | 3 677 | -2 660 | -1 346 | 4 598 | 1 928 | 13 122 | 1 878 | 965 |
| Portugal ² | 878 | -10 064 | 13 627 | -8 474 | 769 | -3 260 | 4 810 | 980 | -1 141 | 402 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 904 | 946 | 491 | -73 | -313 | 43 | 6 | 95 | 1 323 | 234 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 214 | -19 | 200 | -258 | -214 | 275 | 267 | 290 | 338 | 267 |
| Spain | 16 334 | 38 393 | 45 248 | -2 479 | 14 294 | 36 743 | 41 917 | 43 902 | 52 238 | 27 058 |
| Sweden | 26 205 | 20 364 | 29 912 | 28 977 | 30 279 | 9 162 | 13 045 | 4 703 | 25 512 | 16 818 |
| Switzerland | 26 428 | 85 718 | 48 098 | 43 572 | 38 568 | -47 | 88 759 | 122 101 | 30 144 | 60 781 |
| Turkey ¹ | 1 553 | 1 469 | 2 330 | 4 106 | 3 536 | 6 681 | 4 812 | 2 892 | 2 634 | 3 607 |
| United Kingdom | 28 993 | 48 075 | 95 578 | 20 767 | 40 483 | -151 368 | -66 827 | -37 587 | 117 605 | 41 415 |
| United States ¹ | 309 252 | 296 334 | 415 271 | 338 363 | 321 937 | 347 658 | 279 471 | 309 901 | 321 822 | -68 407 |
| OECD total | 912 463 | 1 073 799 | 1 212 717 | 959 800 | 971 315 | 872 316 | 1 304 412 | 1 151 902 | 1 149 762 | 585 481 |
| European Union⁴ | 451 890 | 542 921 | 555 940 | 360 965 | 366 085 | 294 154 | 697 209 | 437 018 | 499 967 | 320 099 |
| G20 | 779 344 | 850 148 | 1 033 844 | 815 939 | 856 607 | 814 823 | 821 722 | 918 907 | 1 117 533 | 582 441 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 90 784 | 144 550 | 133 127 | 107 278 | 164 068 | 217 823 | 215 298 | 245 504 | 220 454 | 164 768 |
| <i>Argentina</i> | 712 | 965 | 1 488 | 1 055 | 890 | 1 921 | 875 | 1 787 | 1 156 | 1 802 |
| <i>Brazil</i> | -10 084 | 22 060 | 11 062 | -8 425 | -478 | -3 261 | -11 643 | -5 901 | 19 040 | -16 336 |
| <i>China</i> | 43 890 | 57 954 | 48 421 | 64 963 | 72 971 | 123 130 | 174 391 | 216 424 | 138 293 | 96 472 |
| <i>India</i> | 16 068 | 15 968 | 12 608 | 8 553 | 1 765 | 11 686 | 7 514 | 5 047 | 11 090 | 11 418 |
| <i>Indonesia</i> | 2 249 | 2 664 | 7 713 | 5 422 | 6 647 | 7 077 | 5 937 | -12 215 | 2 077 | 8 052 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 34 450 | 41 116 | 48 635 | 28 423 | 70 685 | 64 203 | 27 090 | 26 951 | 34 153 | 35 820 |
| <i>Saudi Arabia</i> | 2 177 | 3 907 | 3 430 | 4 402 | 4 943 | 5 396 | 5 390 | 8 936 | 7 280 | 22 987 |
| <i>South Africa</i> | 1 322 | -84 | -229 | 2 886 | 6 646 | 7 671 | 5 744 | 4 474 | 7 366 | 4 552 |
| World | 1 193 087 | 1 450 621 | 1 597 719 | 1 316 062 | 1 366 292 | 1 423 298 | 1 734 613 | 1 580 387 | 1 586 980 | 887 715 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

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2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Foreign direct investment inflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia ¹ | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| Austria ² | 2.3 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.3 | -2.1 | 3.6 | 0.5 |
| Belgium | 13.0 | 27.4 | 45.9 | -5.3 | -13.1 | -7.8 | -15.5 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| Canada | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 1.4 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 |
| Denmark ² | 0.4 | -2.9 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Estonia | 9.4 | 7.7 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 4.4 | 7.2 | 4.9 |
| Finland ¹ | 0.3 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 6.8 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 1.1 | -1.5 |
| France ¹ | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Germany ¹ | 0.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Greece ¹ | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Hungary ² | 1.7 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 2.7 | 5.7 | -11.8 | -4.3 | 2.6 | 5.4 |
| Iceland ² | 0.6 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 4.1 | -2.1 | -0.2 | -1.1 |
| Ireland | 10.9 | 19.3 | 9.9 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 18.6 | 74.7 | 13.1 | 15.7 | -7.3 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| Italy ¹ | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Japan | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Korea | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Latvia ¹ | -0.1 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Lithuania | -1.2 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.1 | -0.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| Luxembourg ² | 40.2 | 67.0 | 22.2 | 35.3 | 31.3 | 37.3 | 56.7 | 40.2 | -11.0 | -28.3 |
| Mexico ² | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Netherlands ² | 4.5 | -0.8 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 23.4 | 3.9 | 7.2 | 12.5 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 0.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Norway | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | -1.1 | 3.9 | -0.7 | -1.1 | -1.5 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 |
| Portugal ² | 0.6 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -0.6 | -0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 1.1 |
| Slovenia ¹ | -0.9 | 0.2 | 2.1 | 0.7 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| Spain | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Sweden | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| Switzerland | 5.3 | 4.9 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 15.8 | -7.5 |
| Turkey ¹ | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom | 3.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 9.7 | 3.8 | 2.3 |
| United States ¹ | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| OECD total | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 |
| European Union⁴ | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| G20 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Argentina | 1.2 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Brazil | 1.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| China | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| India | 2.7 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Indonesia | 0.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Russian Federation | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Saudi Arabia | 8.5 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| South Africa | 2.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Foreign direct investment outflows as a percentage of GDP

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia ¹ | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -0.8 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Austria ² | 2.8 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | -0.2 | 1.8 | -0.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 |
| Belgium | 8.3 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 16.0 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 12.6 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.2 |
| Canada | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 2.9 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 0.5 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 0.5 | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 2.2 |
| Denmark ² | 1.1 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 |
| Estonia | 7.0 | 0.9 | -6.3 | 4.6 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Finland ¹ | 2.2 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | -0.9 | 0.6 | -6.9 | 9.9 | -0.3 | 4.1 |
| France ¹ | 3.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 3.7 |
| Germany ¹ | 2.0 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Greece ¹ | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | -0.3 | 1.3 | 0.8 | -0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Hungary ² | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 1.4 | 2.8 | -13.1 | -6.6 | 0.9 | 3.2 |
| Iceland ² | 17.1 | -17.3 | 0.1 | -21.8 | 2.9 | -1.4 | -0.2 | -5.6 | -0.9 | 0.5 |
| Ireland | 11.3 | 10.1 | -0.5 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 15.9 | 57.8 | 10.0 | -0.6 | 0.2 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 0.8 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Italy ¹ | 1.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Japan | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Korea | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Latvia ¹ | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Lithuania | 1.5 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
| Luxembourg ² | 13.1 | 39.2 | 15.1 | 1.4 | 38.7 | 56.4 | 46.8 | 35.8 | 47.7 | 2.8 |
| Mexico ² | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands ² | 3.0 | 8.1 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 32.4 | 20.0 | 5.6 | -2.1 |
| New Zealand ¹ | -0.8 | 0.5 | 1.6 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Norway | 5.0 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 0.8 | -1.9 | 2.6 |
| Poland | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | -0.5 | -0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Portugal ² | 0.4 | -4.2 | 5.6 | -3.9 | 0.3 | -1.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.2 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 | -0.1 | -0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | -0.6 | -0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Spain | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | -0.2 | 1.1 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 1.9 |
| Sweden | 6.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 4.7 | 3.0 |
| Switzerland | 4.9 | 14.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 4.4 | 8.6 |
| Turkey ¹ | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| United Kingdom | 1.2 | 2.0 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 | -5.0 | -2.3 | -1.4 | 4.5 | 1.5 |
| United States ¹ | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | -0.3 |
| OECD total | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.1 |
| European Union⁴ | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| G20 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.9 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| <i>Argentina</i> | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| <i>Brazil</i> | -0.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -0.3 | 0.9 | -0.9 |
| <i>China</i> | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| <i>India</i> | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| <i>Indonesia</i> | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | -1.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| <i>Saudi Arabia</i> | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.9 |
| <i>South Africa</i> | 0.4 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 1.2 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Australia ¹ | 439 446 | 527 096 | 554 931 | 615 116 | 568 855 | 582 540 | 565 804 | 606 131 | 689 369 | 682 880 |
| Austria ² | 174 486 | 166 478 | 158 863 | 171 697 | 186 591 | 182 785 | 165 845 | 156 671 | 202 992 | 208 561 |
| Belgium ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 557 245 | 496 519 | 520 992 | 517 401 | 556 011 | 524 711 |
| Canada | 867 470 | 983 889 | 862 698 | 953 503 | 982 529 | 994 712 | 864 233 | 903 454 | 963 383 | 852 196 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 204 206 | 212 208 | 221 722 | 230 607 | 248 731 | 274 329 | 268 335 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 125 829 | 128 505 | 120 569 | 136 494 | 134 085 | 121 512 | 116 628 | 121 855 | 155 994 | 163 289 |
| Denmark ² | 103 230 | 96 984 | 98 423 | 98 320 | 74 943 | 95 766 | 91 979 | 99 403 | 116 993 | 109 894 |
| Estonia | 15 842 | 15 551 | 16 349 | 18 934 | 22 017 | 20 900 | 18 918 | 19 667 | 23 927 | 24 828 |
| Finland ¹ | 85 169 | 85 855 | 89 226 | 96 636 | 88 807 | 93 047 | 81 660 | 79 930 | 89 987 | 71 500 |
| France ¹ | 648 065 | 630 692 | 698 832 | 680 337 | 761 383 | 700 027 | 687 394 | 694 881 | 818 545 | 824 987 |
| Germany ¹ | 965 014 | 959 200 | 988 551 | 863 410 | 955 168 | 862 213 | 795 496 | 792 321 | 954 491 | 939 148 |
| Greece ¹ | 42 101 | 35 025 | 29 058 | 24 763 | 25 850 | 24 567 | 26 951 | 24 615 | 33 404 | 34 851 |
| Hungary ² | 98 898 | 91 020 | 85 615 | 104 401 | 109 150 | 100 411 | 86 254 | 82 701 | 93 497 | 95 173 |
| Iceland ² | 8 622 | 11 784 | 12 656 | 10 367 | 7 367 | 7 889 | 7 851 | 9 841 | 10 130 | 9 138 |
| Ireland | 250 122 | 285 572 | 290 479 | 383 164 | 414 747 | 429 823 | 890 126 | 840 646 | 1 058 012 | 1 000 393 |
| Israel ^{1,3} | 56 253 | 60 086 | 64 842 | 75 805 | 86 531 | 89 619 | 99 313 | 107 483 | 129 143 | 145 345 |
| Italy ¹ | 364 456 | 328 055 | 355 108 | 363 586 | 364 965 | 352 482 | 340 477 | 352 626 | 424 743 | 426 411 |
| Japan | 200 151 | 214 890 | 225 785 | 205 754 | 170 713 | 171 664 | 174 146 | 196 614 | 202 441 | 204 780 |
| Korea ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 375 | 168 827 | 168 923 | 174 979 | 210 864 | .. |
| Latvia ¹ | 11 520 | 10 869 | 12 062 | 13 488 | 15 905 | 15 117 | 14 729 | 14 316 | 17 543 | 17 407 |
| Lithuania | 14 713 | 15 339 | 16 027 | 17 574 | 19 323 | 16 699 | 15 846 | 16 048 | 19 555 | 19 501 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 150 904 | 160 575 | 186 660 | 195 665 | 185 281 | 177 377 | 149 785 |
| Mexico ² | 339 043 | 389 571 | 383 699 | 458 834 | 489 685 | 491 707 | 501 999 | 473 424 | 490 574 | 511 275 |
| Netherlands ² | 646 343 | 588 071 | 610 643 | 628 120 | 797 556 | 1 082 570 | 1 398 628 | 1 411 222 | 1 692 688 | 1 685 058 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 56 459 | 57 364 | 64 433 | 71 579 | 75 344 | 76 622 | 66 479 | 69 960 | 75 308 | 75 158 |
| Norway ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 190 836 | 173 127 | 147 487 | 147 524 | 145 488 | 134 928 |
| Poland ² | 167 381 | 187 602 | 164 424 | 198 953 | 229 167 | 211 951 | 183 869 | 186 735 | 238 990 | 228 337 |
| Portugal ² | 92 569 | 90 878 | 92 308 | 105 726 | 132 122 | 123 728 | 123 513 | 123 644 | 151 948 | 147 944 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 52 541 | 50 327 | 51 978 | 55 118 | 58 022 | 49 738 | 46 016 | 47 592 | 59 510 | 58 441 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 11 276 | 10 667 | 11 490 | 12 202 | 12 269 | 12 385 | 12 642 | 13 672 | 16 739 | 17 348 |
| Spain ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 638 731 | 587 426 | 553 237 | 556 756 | 664 646 | 684 770 |
| Sweden ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 359 801 | 293 526 | 291 338 | 293 910 | 339 860 | 319 767 |
| Switzerland ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 706 237 | 768 164 | 940 426 | 1 172 249 | 1 167 102 |
| Turkey ¹ | 143 842 | 187 147 | 136 606 | 190 125 | 151 832 | 183 679 | 158 867 | 149 752 | 197 271 | 146 976 |
| United Kingdom | 1 026 351 | 1 068 143 | 1 157 485 | 1 440 525 | 1 512 648 | 1 581 494 | 1 530 652 | 1 460 578 | 1 805 842 | 1 930 435 |
| United States ¹ | 2 995 459 | 3 422 293 | 3 498 726 | 3 915 804 | 4 948 418 | 5 456 888 | 5 731 383 | 6 586 391 | 7 844 202 | 7 432 134 |
| OECD total | 12 320 529 | 13 202 264 | 13 472 121 | 14 735 462 | 16 360 526 | 16 966 523 | 17 674 113 | 18 707 180 | 22 118 046 | 21 523 648 |
| European Union⁴ | 6 920 904 | 6 908 722 | 7 190 848 | 7 730 553 | 8 415 215 | 8 396 535 | 8 928 841 | 8 840 331 | 10 583 197 | 10 544 385 |
| G20 | 10 803 768 | 12 322 432 | 12 785 891 | 13 905 842 | 15 408 778 | 15 964 718 | 15 843 916 | 17 113 749 | 19 464 679 | 18 955 534 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 2 697 710 | 3 482 033 | 3 794 597 | 4 068 299 | 4 336 208 | 4 418 485 | 4 324 540 | 4 722 598 | 4 862 954 | 4 793 447 |
| Argentina | 78 205 | 85 591 | 92 295 | 98 706 | 88 338 | 89 716 | 79 773 | 74 868 | 80 700 | 72 573 |
| Brazil | 367 183 | 640 330 | 649 126 | 664 208 | 627 789 | 601 490 | 429 843 | 563 539 | 623 021 | 568 741 |
| China | 1 314 771 | 1 569 604 | 1 906 908 | 2 068 027 | 2 331 238 | 2 599 102 | 2 696 344 | 2 755 147 | 2 725 662 | 2 762 349 |
| India | 171 437 | 205 603 | 206 373 | 224 987 | 226 549 | 265 838 | 282 617 | 318 320 | 377 287 | 386 172 |
| Indonesia | .. | 160 735 | 184 804 | 211 635 | 230 799 | 217 487 | 222 410 | 249 859 | 231 492 | 225 501 |
| Russian Federation | 367 379 | 464 228 | 408 942 | 438 195 | 471 475 | 290 039 | 262 748 | 393 910 | 441 123 | 408 097 |
| Saudi Arabia | 148 089 | 176 378 | 186 758 | 199 032 | 207 897 | 215 909 | 224 050 | 231 502 | 227 566 | 231 603 |
| South Africa | 138 751 | 179 564 | 159 391 | 163 509 | 152 123 | 138 904 | 126 755 | 135 453 | 156 103 | 138 410 |
| World | 18 265 115 | 20 383 056 | 21 299 846 | 23 439 786 | 25 713 952 | 26 752 536 | 27 569 831 | 29 298 301 | 33 793 193 | 33 318 997 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Australia ¹ | 364 581 | 449 768 | 418 814 | 476 541 | 456 977 | 467 173 | 415 412 | 432 015 | 495 952 | 490 997 |
| Austria ² | 176 779 | 187 857 | 199 307 | 215 786 | 238 357 | 224 039 | 210 510 | 202 757 | 239 801 | 238 905 |
| Belgium ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 565 311 | 554 624 | 582 582 | 599 380 | 706 197 | 586 104 |
| Canada | 892 342 | 998 466 | 891 619 | 972 042 | 1 131 177 | 1 125 917 | 1 112 689 | 1 290 015 | 1 526 996 | 1 366 192 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 97 033 | 102 472 | 107 046 | 107 969 | 117 749 | 123 645 | 118 871 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 14 805 | 14 922 | 13 214 | 17 368 | 20 627 | 18 235 | 18 591 | 19 426 | 32 364 | 34 943 |
| Denmark ² | 153 871 | 165 375 | 176 065 | 183 987 | 157 753 | 167 395 | 164 758 | 169 708 | 201 622 | 193 338 |
| Estonia | 6 262 | 5 545 | 4 805 | 6 064 | 6 827 | 6 216 | 6 039 | 6 299 | 7 807 | 7 919 |
| Finland ¹ | 130 241 | 137 662 | 133 773 | 151 373 | 145 454 | 116 740 | 94 611 | 108 406 | 122 661 | 127 873 |
| France ¹ | 1 120 571 | 1 172 979 | 1 247 922 | 1 272 327 | 1 325 443 | 1 294 151 | 1 268 228 | 1 284 859 | 1 466 602 | 1 507 862 |
| Germany ¹ | 1 357 953 | 1 383 601 | 1 432 696 | 1 344 222 | 1 448 431 | 1 388 803 | 1 362 452 | 1 361 506 | 1 618 087 | 1 643 626 |
| Greece ¹ | 39 457 | 42 623 | 48 041 | 44 960 | 36 300 | 32 431 | 27 288 | 18 006 | 20 104 | 19 554 |
| Hungary ² | 22 937 | 23 613 | 27 557 | 39 165 | 39 929 | 40 533 | 35 537 | 25 019 | 30 058 | 30 697 |
| Iceland ² | 10 180 | 11 466 | 11 521 | 12 305 | 9 503 | 8 415 | 7 637 | 6 058 | 5 269 | 5 263 |
| Ireland | 295 358 | 340 110 | 330 793 | 412 011 | 534 765 | 618 800 | 909 668 | 856 582 | 986 846 | 942 868 |
| Israel ^{1,3} | 57 438 | 67 893 | 72 177 | 72 565 | 77 745 | 79 011 | 84 696 | 94 633 | 100 260 | 103 506 |
| Italy ¹ | 486 424 | 489 654 | 519 660 | 534 980 | 533 906 | 477 456 | 456 619 | 456 380 | 547 578 | 554 280 |
| Japan | 740 965 | 831 110 | 955 854 | 1 037 700 | 1 118 009 | 1 152 007 | 1 228 767 | 1 315 221 | 1 497 525 | 1 567 161 |
| Korea ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 237 932 | 242 792 | 276 100 | 296 641 | 343 089 | .. |
| Latvia ¹ | 892 | 894 | 864 | 1 113 | 1 600 | 1 493 | 1 554 | 1 635 | 1 931 | 2 007 |
| Lithuania | 2 842 | 2 647 | 3 249 | 3 854 | 4 005 | 3 516 | 3 532 | 3 543 | 4 137 | 4 643 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 100 708 | 132 422 | 165 574 | 179 173 | 212 374 | 247 606 | 243 217 |
| Mexico ² | 84 447 | 116 906 | 112 841 | 151 307 | 143 742 | 150 085 | 144 619 | 146 169 | 175 036 | 153 576 |
| Netherlands ² | 965 222 | 968 130 | 996 012 | 1 001 416 | 1 147 501 | 1 612 101 | 2 031 456 | 2 205 837 | 2 531 182 | 2 380 454 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 13 801 | 16 053 | 19 100 | 19 130 | 18 385 | 17 996 | 17 026 | 16 888 | 17 800 | 17 278 |
| Norway ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 181 736 | 162 028 | 172 432 | 192 013 | 200 887 | 196 080 |
| Poland ² | 11 503 | 16 407 | 18 928 | 26 102 | 27 725 | 21 797 | 22 281 | 25 388 | 28 478 | 25 423 |
| Portugal ² | 53 760 | 52 495 | 63 082 | 57 941 | 71 462 | 56 919 | 58 878 | 58 122 | 63 284 | 56 833 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 3 152 | 3 456 | 4 021 | 4 765 | 4 830 | 2 820 | 2 462 | 2 631 | 4 590 | 4 585 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 8 850 | 8 147 | 7 826 | 7 533 | 7 142 | 6 477 | 5 997 | 6 052 | 7 159 | 6 941 |
| Spain ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 572 343 | 519 308 | 505 765 | 495 217 | 570 596 | 544 368 |
| Sweden ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 414 533 | 377 441 | 338 754 | 338 481 | 370 533 | 370 293 |
| Switzerland ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 986 525 | 1 033 297 | 1 151 989 | 1 279 295 | 1 334 338 |
| Turkey ¹ | 22 248 | 22 506 | 27 652 | 30 936 | 33 318 | 39 458 | 35 546 | 38 397 | 45 582 | 44 495 |
| United Kingdom | 1 643 017 | 1 686 191 | 1 728 556 | 1 693 955 | 1 796 164 | 1 681 283 | 1 605 446 | 1 567 989 | 1 773 656 | 1 788 180 |
| United States ¹ | 4 322 122 | 4 809 587 | 4 514 327 | 5 222 874 | 6 254 171 | 6 320 124 | 6 059 271 | 6 412 138 | 7 828 747 | 6 452 718 |
| OECD total | 15 663 667 | 16 952 191 | 17 014 234 | 18 214 984 | 20 091 888 | 20 246 642 | 20 587 641 | 21 535 523 | 25 222 961 | 23 508 476 |
| European Union⁴ | 8 364 078 | 8 644 851 | 8 928 746 | 9 066 004 | 9 752 945 | 9 910 864 | 10 422 189 | 10 548 494 | 12 170 476 | 11 314 913 |
| G20 | 12 032 967 | 13 150 484 | 13 196 386 | 14 316 875 | 16 070 559 | 16 149 880 | 15 960 096 | 16 997 319 | 20 375 232 | 18 999 007 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 877 884 | 1 046 586 | 1 174 953 | 1 378 207 | 1 591 290 | 1 810 632 | 1 994 946 | 2 395 988 | 3 056 383 | 3 086 833 |
| <i>Argentina</i> | 29 536 | 30 328 | 31 891 | 32 919 | 34 517 | 36 180 | 37 843 | 39 735 | 40 930 | 42 228 |
| <i>Brazil</i> | 133 523 | 149 333 | 159 809 | 203 897 | 203 799 | 209 993 | 184 909 | 203 186 | 239 630 | 208 431 |
| <i>China</i> | 245 750 | 317 210 | 424 780 | 531 943 | 660 480 | 882 640 | 1 095 909 | 1 357 390 | 1 809 040 | 1 899 012 |
| <i>India</i> | 80 943 | 96 911 | 109 519 | 118 072 | 119 838 | 132 741 | 139 038 | 144 086 | 155 176 | 166 594 |
| <i>Indonesia</i> | .. | 6 672 | 6 204 | 12 401 | 19 350 | 25 396 | 29 351 | 59 134 | 65 928 | 72 742 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 288 289 | 336 355 | 315 742 | 332 836 | 385 322 | 332 961 | 290 092 | 342 849 | 388 693 | 346 593 |
| <i>Saudi Arabia</i> | 22 621 | 26 528 | 29 958 | 34 359 | 39 303 | 44 699 | 63 121 | 73 973 | 84 437 | 105 063 |
| <i>South Africa</i> | 70 190 | 83 248 | 97 051 | 111 779 | 128 681 | 146 023 | 154 683 | 175 635 | 272 548 | 246 170 |
| World | 18 470 052 | 20 180 169 | 20 605 633 | 22 367 457 | 24 676 154 | 25 385 044 | 26 119 435 | 27 617 990 | 32 506 820 | 30 346 200 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia ¹ | 43.3 | 40.6 | 35.9 | 38.7 | 36.9 | 39.8 | 45.3 | 46.2 | 48.7 | 47.1 |
| Austria ² | 43.6 | 42.5 | 36.8 | 41.9 | 43.4 | 41.4 | 43.4 | 39.6 | 48.6 | 45.8 |
| Belgium ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107.0 | 93.5 | 114.3 | 110.2 | 112.3 | 98.7 |
| Canada | 63.1 | 60.8 | 48.1 | 52.1 | 53.2 | 55.2 | 55.5 | 59.0 | 58.4 | 49.8 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 76.4 | 76.2 | 85.1 | 94.5 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 90.0 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 61.0 | 61.9 | 52.9 | 65.8 | 64.0 | 58.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 72.2 | 66.6 |
| Denmark ² | 32.1 | 30.1 | 28.6 | 30.1 | 21.8 | 27.1 | 30.4 | 31.9 | 35.5 | 31.2 |
| Estonia | 80.6 | 79.7 | 70.6 | 82.2 | 87.6 | 78.5 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 89.9 | 82.0 |
| Finland ¹ | 33.9 | 34.6 | 32.6 | 37.6 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 35.1 | 33.4 | 35.7 | 26.1 |
| France ¹ | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.4 | 25.3 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 31.6 | 29.7 |
| Germany ¹ | 28.2 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 24.4 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 22.7 | 25.8 | 23.5 |
| Greece ¹ | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 16.4 | 16.0 |
| Hungary ² | 75.7 | 69.5 | 60.8 | 81.7 | 80.7 | 71.7 | 70.1 | 65.6 | 66.9 | 61.1 |
| Iceland ² | 65.5 | 86.1 | 83.5 | 70.4 | 45.9 | 44.4 | 45.1 | 47.7 | 41.4 | 35.3 |
| Ireland | 105.8 | 128.5 | 122.3 | 170.3 | 173.9 | 166.3 | 305.4 | 279.7 | 316.0 | 261.5 |
| Israel ^{1,3} | 27.1 | 25.7 | 24.8 | 29.5 | 29.6 | 29.0 | 33.1 | 33.7 | 36.6 | 39.2 |
| Italy ¹ | 16.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 20.5 |
| Japan | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Korea ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 13.8 | .. |
| Latvia ¹ | 44.0 | 45.7 | 42.4 | 48.0 | 52.6 | 48.2 | 54.6 | 51.7 | 57.6 | 49.9 |
| Lithuania | 39.3 | 41.3 | 36.8 | 41.0 | 41.6 | 34.4 | 38.2 | 37.3 | 41.1 | 36.6 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 266.2 | 260.1 | 282.4 | 338.8 | 305.3 | 277.1 | 211.3 |
| Mexico ² | 37.7 | 36.8 | 32.5 | 38.2 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 42.9 | 43.9 | 42.4 | 41.8 |
| Netherlands ² | 74.5 | 69.5 | 67.5 | 74.9 | 90.9 | 121.5 | 182.8 | 180.1 | 203.5 | 184.4 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 46.5 | 39.1 | 38.2 | 40.6 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 37.2 | 36.7 |
| Norway ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | 34.7 | 38.2 | 40.0 | 36.5 | 31.1 |
| Poland ² | 38.1 | 39.1 | 31.1 | 39.8 | 43.7 | 38.9 | 38.5 | 39.6 | 45.4 | 39.0 |
| Portugal ² | 38.0 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 48.9 | 58.4 | 53.9 | 62.0 | 59.9 | 68.8 | 61.5 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 59.1 | 56.2 | 52.9 | 59.0 | 58.9 | 49.3 | 52.4 | 53.0 | 62.2 | 54.9 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 24.8 | 29.3 | 30.6 | 34.5 | 32.0 |
| Spain ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.1 | 42.9 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 50.8 | 48.3 |
| Sweden ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.5 | 50.6 | 57.8 | 57.0 | 62.9 | 57.5 |
| Switzerland ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 99.6 | 113.0 | 140.1 | 172.4 | 165.5 |
| Turkey ¹ | 22.3 | 24.2 | 16.4 | 21.8 | 16.0 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 23.1 | 19.1 |
| United Kingdom | 42.9 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 53.8 | 54.9 | 52.1 | 52.8 | 54.9 | 68.5 | 68.3 |
| United States ¹ | 20.7 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 31.4 | 35.2 | 40.2 | 36.1 |
| OECD total | 28.8 | 29.4 | 28.0 | 30.7 | 33.7 | 34.2 | 37.8 | 39.1 | 44.3 | 40.8 |
| European Union⁴ | 41.1 | 41.3 | 39.8 | 45.4 | 46.7 | 45.1 | 54.4 | 53.5 | 61.1 | 56.4 |
| G20 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 22.7 | 24.1 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 28.9 | 30.9 | 28.5 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 24.5 | 25.4 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 23.1 | 21.3 |
| Argentina | 23.3 | 20.1 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 12.4 | 13.4 | 12.6 | 14.0 |
| Brazil | 22.0 | 29.0 | 24.8 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 23.9 | 31.4 | 30.3 | 29.8 |
| China | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 24.7 | 22.4 | 20.3 |
| India | 13.2 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| Indonesia | .. | 21.3 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 22.8 | 21.6 |
| Russian Federation | 27.9 | 28.3 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 14.1 | 19.2 | 30.7 | 28.0 | 25.9 |
| Saudi Arabia | 34.5 | 33.4 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 27.8 | 28.5 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 33.0 | 29.6 |
| South Africa | 46.9 | 47.8 | 38.3 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 39.9 | 45.7 | 44.7 | 37.6 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia ¹ | 35.9 | 34.6 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 31.9 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 35.0 | 33.9 |
| Austria ² | 44.2 | 47.9 | 46.2 | 52.7 | 55.4 | 50.7 | 55.1 | 51.3 | 57.5 | 52.5 |
| Belgium ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 108.5 | 104.5 | 127.8 | 127.6 | 142.7 | 110.2 |
| Canada | 64.9 | 61.7 | 49.7 | 53.2 | 61.2 | 62.4 | 71.5 | 84.3 | 92.5 | 79.8 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 36.3 | 36.8 | 41.1 | 44.3 | 47.0 | 44.5 | 39.9 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 15.0 | 14.2 |
| Denmark ² | 47.9 | 51.4 | 51.2 | 56.2 | 45.9 | 47.4 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 61.1 | 54.9 |
| Estonia | 31.9 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 26.1 |
| Finland ¹ | 51.8 | 55.6 | 48.9 | 59.0 | 53.9 | 42.8 | 40.6 | 45.4 | 48.6 | 46.7 |
| France ¹ | 41.7 | 44.4 | 43.6 | 47.4 | 47.2 | 45.4 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 56.7 | 54.3 |
| Germany ¹ | 39.7 | 40.5 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 38.6 | 35.6 | 40.3 | 39.0 | 43.8 | 41.1 |
| Greece ¹ | 12.0 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.0 |
| Hungary ² | 17.6 | 18.0 | 19.6 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 28.9 | 28.9 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 19.7 |
| Iceland ² | 77.3 | 83.8 | 76.0 | 83.6 | 59.3 | 47.4 | 43.9 | 29.4 | 21.5 | 20.3 |
| Ireland | 125.0 | 153.1 | 139.3 | 183.1 | 224.2 | 239.4 | 312.1 | 285.0 | 294.7 | 246.5 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 27.7 | 29.0 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 25.5 | 28.2 | 29.7 | 28.4 | 27.9 |
| Italy ¹ | 22.2 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 25.6 | 24.9 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 24.3 | 28.0 | 26.6 |
| Japan | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 28.0 | 26.7 | 30.8 | 31.5 |
| Korea ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | 17.2 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 22.4 | .. |
| Latvia ¹ | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Lithuania | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 177.7 | 214.5 | 250.5 | 310.3 | 349.9 | 386.7 | 343.1 |
| Mexico ² | 9.4 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 12.6 |
| Netherlands ² | 111.2 | 114.4 | 110.2 | 119.4 | 130.9 | 180.9 | 265.5 | 281.5 | 304.3 | 260.5 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.4 |
| Norway ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.8 | 32.5 | 44.7 | 52.1 | 50.4 | 45.2 |
| Poland ² | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 |
| Portugal ² | 22.1 | 22.1 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 31.6 | 24.8 | 29.5 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 23.6 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 17.6 | 17.0 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 12.8 |
| Spain ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.2 | 37.9 | 42.3 | 40.2 | 43.6 | 38.4 |
| Sweden ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.9 | 65.0 | 67.3 | 65.6 | 68.5 | 66.6 |
| Switzerland ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 139.1 | 152.0 | 171.6 | 188.1 | 189.2 |
| Turkey ¹ | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| United Kingdom | 68.6 | 68.7 | 65.6 | 63.3 | 65.2 | 55.4 | 55.4 | 59.0 | 67.2 | 63.3 |
| United States ¹ | 29.9 | 32.1 | 29.0 | 32.2 | 37.3 | 36.1 | 33.2 | 34.3 | 40.1 | 31.4 |
| OECD total | 36.6 | 37.8 | 35.3 | 37.9 | 41.4 | 40.8 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 50.5 | 44.6 |
| European Union⁴ | 49.7 | 51.7 | 49.4 | 53.2 | 54.2 | 53.2 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 70.3 | 60.5 |
| G20 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 23.4 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 32.4 | 28.6 |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 13.7 |
| <i>Argentina</i> | 8.8 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.1 |
| <i>Brazil</i> | 8.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.9 |
| <i>China</i> | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 14.9 | 14.0 |
| <i>India</i> | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| <i>Indonesia</i> | .. | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| <i>Russian Federation</i> | 21.9 | 20.5 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 26.7 | 24.6 | 22.0 |
| <i>Saudi Arabia</i> | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 9.6 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 13.4 |
| <i>South Africa</i> | 23.7 | 22.2 | 23.3 | 28.2 | 35.1 | 41.6 | 48.7 | 59.3 | 78.1 | 66.9 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Australia ¹ | 26 176 | 39 894 | 45 666 | 35 683 | 33 996 | 29 806 | 24 066 | 27 528 | 37 319 | 44 418 |
| Austria ² | 8 375 | 9 127 | 12 151 | 11 598 | 9 505 | 9 459 | 9 845 | 12 146 | 15 988 | 15 245 |
| Belgium | 14 951 | 32 634 | 24 464 | 27 461 | 26 890 | 34 389 | 28 819 | 33 268 | 26 434 | 36 634 |
| Canada | 26 856 | 40 075 | 45 524 | 48 209 | 47 319 | 47 786 | 34 640 | 31 001 | 37 795 | 41 472 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 17 529 | 16 873 | 14 107 | 10 608 | 9 963 | 14 583 | 15 903 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 13 525 | 15 395 | 15 278 | 15 115 | 15 441 | 16 098 | 14 474 | 15 344 | 19 127 | 19 052 |
| Denmark ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 395 | 5 452 | 4 620 | 5 481 | 6 184 | 5 893 |
| Estonia | 1 022 | 1 639 | 2 053 | 1 818 | 1 846 | 1 916 | 1 385 | 1 591 | 1 712 | 1 869 |
| Finland ¹ | 2 559 | 5 331 | 6 772 | 6 267 | 5 536 | 6 597 | 4 631 | 6 491 | 8 425 | 7 760 |
| France ¹ | 21 024 | 29 143 | 19 745 | 30 551 | 26 824 | 24 900 | 26 923 | 29 484 | 33 001 | 32 750 |
| Germany ¹ | 17 776 | 43 208 | 41 092 | 40 166 | 32 635 | 41 272 | 28 768 | 37 723 | 38 597 | 39 190 |
| Greece ¹ | 674 | -867 | -2 139 | -3 481 | -332 | 522 | 1 157 | 1 150 | 1 452 | 1 552 |
| Hungary ² | 5 708 | 6 714 | 7 955 | 7 530 | 6 828 | 9 484 | 8 855 | 7 682 | 10 581 | 10 917 |
| Iceland ² | -607 | -249 | 116 | 751 | -47 | -47 | 31 | -29 | 40 | -26 |
| Ireland | 48 579 | 49 849 | 59 083 | 50 379 | 49 514 | 52 055 | 71 582 | 61 829 | 75 987 | 85 309 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 4 083 | 4 177 | 3 644 | 6 425 | 5 362 | 3 949 | 5 808 | 5 846 | 6 062 | 5 750 |
| Italy ¹ | 17 663 | 16 725 | 20 810 | 12 486 | 10 059 | 11 199 | 11 685 | 14 147 | 19 621 | 20 315 |
| Japan ¹ | 8 834 | 5 771 | 11 013 | 15 278 | 13 031 | 26 287 | 23 858 | 34 242 | 34 923 | 33 941 |
| Korea ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 580 | -1 142 | 2 261 | 4 031 | 3 633 | 13 951 |
| Latvia ¹ | -1 428 | 188 | 633 | 1 004 | 1 077 | 1 040 | 1 155 | 1 187 | 1 399 | 1 872 |
| Lithuania ¹ | -1 066 | 516 | 1 558 | 1 245 | 1 184 | 684 | 1 642 | 1 722 | 1 980 | 2 242 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 8 364 | 8 525 | 12 833 | 11 694 | 14 051 | 12 002 | 10 395 |
| Mexico ² | 9 186 | 9 970 | 14 346 | 19 292 | 30 337 | 22 278 | 18 121 | 17 120 | 18 473 | 22 197 |
| Netherlands ² | 20 729 | 30 074 | 31 928 | 25 437 | 37 471 | 43 658 | 72 778 | 69 364 | 64 356 | 69 426 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 3 555 | 4 722 | 5 819 | 6 185 | 6 758 | 7 330 | 5 849 | 5 534 | 7 207 | 6 952 |
| Norway | 11 377 | 13 477 | 16 400 | 17 688 | 15 179 | 7 757 | 6 038 | 7 061 | 10 943 | 12 677 |
| Poland ¹ | 13 876 | 16 907 | 17 505 | 16 000 | 18 620 | 21 426 | 18 178 | 20 939 | 21 419 | 24 017 |
| Portugal ² | 5 574 | 7 215 | 2 371 | 4 774 | 3 211 | 4 035 | 4 842 | 5 699 | 6 215 | 6 733 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 3 562 | 5 102 | 6 279 | 4 079 | 3 297 | 3 949 | 4 421 | 4 411 | 4 330 | 4 774 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 568 | 301 | 422 | 265 | -1 | -49 | 1 078 | 1 252 | 1 255 | 1 568 |
| Spain | 26 125 | 31 122 | 30 540 | 22 199 | 28 313 | 24 010 | 22 030 | 23 653 | 27 420 | 25 197 |
| Sweden | 16 789 | 23 256 | 21 430 | 19 443 | 21 065 | 23 603 | 22 053 | 21 836 | 22 166 | 24 105 |
| Switzerland | 36 566 | 35 947 | 36 212 | 40 637 | 33 750 | 73 369 | 59 800 | 70 912 | 98 751 | 105 010 |
| Turkey ¹ | 2 933 | 2 871 | 2 931 | 2 655 | 3 678 | 2 363 | 3 563 | 3 137 | 3 280 | 3 198 |
| United Kingdom | 71 650 | 61 503 | 72 858 | 72 338 | 79 526 | 79 045 | 73 586 | 67 864 | 70 555 | 96 727 |
| United States ¹ | 112 122 | 157 583 | 178 262 | 172 761 | 184 116 | 187 547 | 163 802 | 170 208 | 188 418 | 222 958 |
| OECD total | 588 113 | 751 470 | 803 177 | 768 026 | 785 997 | 845 018 | 798 836 | 839 021 | 945 571 | 1 066 191 |
| European Union⁴ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 21 029 | 65 373 | 62 427 | 46 366 | 23 326 | 27 980 | 13 915 | 30 359 | 41 474 | 45 740 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| World | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars
At year end

Million US dollars

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Australia ¹ | 11 653 | 16 397 | 19 810 | 20 772 | 19 746 | 19 180 | 13 785 | 13 315 | 14 189 | 16 500 |
| Austria ² | 9 780 | 12 644 | 15 127 | 13 963 | 14 106 | 11 648 | 10 823 | 15 536 | 15 260 | 16 648 |
| Belgium | 11 801 | 25 024 | 9 436 | 23 559 | 26 157 | 34 250 | 29 336 | 33 352 | 26 897 | 33 877 |
| Canada | 25 433 | 37 481 | 44 448 | 45 094 | 44 446 | 47 130 | 41 825 | 40 774 | 54 573 | 60 287 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 4 170 | 4 398 | 5 384 | 3 779 | 3 379 | 4 074 | 4 203 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 820 | 1 093 | 1 187 | 2 251 | 1 320 | 1 589 | 1 861 | 2 015 | 4 665 | 2 975 |
| Denmark ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 430 | 13 709 | 12 126 | 12 027 | 12 996 | 14 022 |
| Estonia | 409 | 403 | 535 | 440 | 652 | 595 | 364 | 492 | 484 | 682 |
| Finland ¹ | 8 576 | 10 946 | 10 698 | 10 144 | 7 867 | 10 942 | 7 373 | 7 889 | 8 837 | 10 208 |
| France ¹ | 57 626 | 77 095 | 76 027 | 78 845 | 78 541 | 78 586 | 70 308 | 69 441 | 76 115 | 83 730 |
| Germany ¹ | 66 596 | 83 489 | 101 941 | 81 156 | 89 600 | 89 590 | 84 951 | 97 529 | 100 267 | 113 620 |
| Greece ¹ | 750 | 1 047 | 438 | 1 169 | 795 | 3 114 | 1 801 | 627 | 1 099 | 694 |
| Hungary ² | 954 | 992 | 1 273 | 1 710 | 1 437 | 1 687 | 988 | 1 823 | 2 175 | 1 887 |
| Iceland ² | 12 | -27 | 572 | -268 | 300 | 164 | 283 | 436 | 302 | 305 |
| Ireland | 12 805 | 18 989 | 21 295 | 13 905 | 16 389 | 17 675 | 11 765 | 14 640 | 17 470 | 15 297 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 2 648 | 3 720 | 4 517 | 4 194 | 4 239 | 5 188 | 6 575 | 6 453 | 5 955 | 7 639 |
| Italy ¹ | 28 354 | 28 200 | 33 669 | 26 239 | 22 849 | 26 374 | 12 049 | 17 895 | 24 782 | 29 870 |
| Japan ¹ | 45 814 | 38 261 | 58 880 | 68 079 | 68 225 | 100 236 | 96 359 | 110 503 | 120 301 | 125 065 |
| Korea ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 924 | 6 305 | -124 | 9 055 | 10 259 | 13 066 |
| Latvia ¹ | -74 | -29 | 58 | 82 | 97 | 54 | 153 | 117 | 218 | 158 |
| Lithuania ¹ | -38 | 60 | 56 | 100 | 165 | 120 | 135 | 145 | 150 | 300 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 7 192 | 6 831 | 6 200 | 4 646 | 5 588 | 6 457 | 5 731 |
| Mexico ² | 2 027 | 6 567 | 6 904 | 6 779 | 8 076 | 7 332 | 3 430 | 3 193 | 4 764 | 5 228 |
| Netherlands ² | 37 310 | 57 875 | 71 677 | 65 871 | 64 468 | 59 981 | 102 729 | 87 990 | 104 395 | 116 102 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 190 | 594 | 342 | 679 | 572 | 707 | 511 | 741 | 523 | 373 |
| Norway | 3 875 | 10 944 | 8 263 | 11 065 | 8 667 | 13 770 | 9 078 | 6 772 | 8 408 | 12 005 |
| Poland ¹ | -1 142 | 528 | -262 | 1 332 | 406 | 1 641 | 719 | 977 | 2 288 | 2 285 |
| Portugal ² | 2 351 | 3 928 | 2 510 | 2 355 | 2 542 | 2 045 | 2 008 | 2 517 | 3 686 | 2 892 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 511 | 495 | 441 | 216 | 273 | 811 | 350 | 206 | 391 | 371 |
| Slovenia ¹ | -146 | -318 | -54 | -388 | -552 | -87 | 55 | 176 | 220 | 346 |
| Spain | 32 797 | 38 740 | 41 158 | 33 934 | 38 884 | 35 392 | 31 694 | 33 709 | 34 205 | 36 001 |
| Sweden | 24 569 | 34 394 | 33 851 | 32 720 | 34 882 | 36 148 | 26 830 | 25 633 | 30 744 | 32 957 |
| Switzerland | 48 231 | 72 271 | 49 358 | 64 148 | 61 238 | 90 614 | 91 018 | 90 756 | 99 840 | 106 142 |
| Turkey ¹ | 182 | 681 | 220 | 98 | 273 | 314 | 224 | 202 | 298 | 957 |
| United Kingdom | 108 692 | 135 386 | 158 549 | 127 585 | 123 000 | 112 807 | 87 381 | 69 270 | 110 581 | 125 452 |
| United States ¹ | 361 390 | 436 161 | 466 938 | 458 257 | 467 395 | 471 765 | 448 447 | 448 182 | 492 377 | 553 227 |
| OECD total | 919 122 | 1 180 681 | 1 269 443 | 1 230 003 | 1 236 400 | 1 307 774 | 1 209 061 | 1 226 903 | 1 394 289 | 1 543 462 |
| European Union⁴ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 1 287 | 10 773 | 13 613 | 2 457 | 7 447 | 2 526 | -2 398 | 7 878 | 17 332 | 4 835 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| World | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia ¹ | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Austria ² | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Belgium | 3.1 | 6.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 6.9 |
| Canada | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 6.6 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| Denmark ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Estonia | 5.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Finland ¹ | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| France ¹ | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Germany ¹ | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Greece ¹ | 0.2 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -1.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Hungary ² | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.0 |
| Iceland ² | -4.6 | -1.8 | 0.8 | 5.1 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.2 | -0.1 |
| Ireland | 20.6 | 22.4 | 24.9 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 20.1 | 24.6 | 20.6 | 22.7 | 22.3 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Italy ¹ | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Japan ¹ | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Korea ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| Latvia ¹ | -5.5 | 0.8 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| Lithuania ¹ | -2.8 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | 13.8 | 19.4 | 20.3 | 23.2 | 18.7 | 14.7 |
| Mexico ² | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| Netherlands ² | 2.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Norway | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Poland ¹ | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| Portugal ² | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 4.0 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Slovenia ¹ | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Spain | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Sweden | 3.9 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| Switzerland | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 4.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 10.6 | 14.5 | 14.9 |
| Turkey ¹ | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.4 |
| United States ¹ | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| OECD total | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| European Union⁴ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP
At year end

Per cent

| | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia ¹ | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Austria ² | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Belgium | 2.4 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| Canada | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.5 |
| Chile ² | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Czech Republic ¹ | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| Denmark ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Estonia | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Finland ¹ | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| France ¹ | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Germany ¹ | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Greece ¹ | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Hungary ² | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Iceland ² | 0.1 | -0.2 | 3.8 | -1.8 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Ireland | 5.4 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 |
| Israel ^{1, 3} | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| Italy ¹ | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Japan ¹ | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Korea ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Latvia ¹ | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Lithuania ¹ | -0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Luxembourg ² | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 8.1 |
| Mexico ² | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands ² | 4.3 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| New Zealand ¹ | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Norway | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| Poland ¹ | -0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Portugal ² | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Slovak Republic ¹ | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Slovenia ¹ | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.1 | -0.8 | -1.1 | -0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Spain | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| Sweden | 5.6 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Switzerland | 8.9 | 12.4 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| Turkey ¹ | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 |
| United States ¹ | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| OECD total | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| European Union⁴ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| <i>of which:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non-OECD G20 countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Saudi Arabia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| South Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM.

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3. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
4. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>



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