

# **International comparisons**

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575	13 550	13 769
Austria	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540	4 590
Belgium	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085	5 178
Canada	18 737	18 933	18 997	19 121	19 270	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897	20 385
Chile	8 428	8 559	8 720	8 855	8 996	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808	9 109
Colombia	22 365	22 567	22 913	23 405	23 689	24 062	24 419	24 809	23 731	23 655
Costa Rica	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407	2 441
Czech Republic	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372	5 364
Denmark	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890	2 936	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023	3 054
Estonia	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703	705	697
Finland	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741	2 785
France	28 482	28 625	29 402	29 496	29 549	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346	30 093
Germany	41 350	41 712	41 959	42 158	43 039	43 283	43 381	43 771	43 517 e	43 036
Greece	4 890	4 843	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630	4 606
Hungary	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658	4 838
Iceland	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208	206	210
Ireland	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 283	2 327	2 352	2 395	2 443	2 431	2 547
Israel	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090	4 163
Italy	25 256	25 259	25 514	25 497	25 769	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214	24 921
Japan	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 251	66 785	67 323	68 492	69 122	69 023	69 073
Korea	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012	28 310
Latvia	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971	972	940
Lithuania	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484	1 473
Luxembourg	249	254	261	276	278	288	296	306	314	324
Mexico	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	53 520	54 972	56 595	53 305 e	57 531
Netherlands	8 861	8 932	8 895	8 932	8 965	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338	9 690
New Zealand	2 331	2 362	2 441	2 504	2 617	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 861	2 900
Norway	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827	2 926
Poland	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 259	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978	17 236
Portugal	5 381	5 283	5 224	5 194	5 177	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164	5 151
Slovak Republic	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713	2 748
Slovenia	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029	1 020
Spain	23 443	23 190	22 954	22 922	22 822	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733	23 203
Sweden	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444	5 508	5 522	5 610
Switzerland	4 555	4 611	4 695	4 767	4 842	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934	4 936
Türkiye	27 021	27 960	28 772	29 652	30 523	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849	32 743
United Kingdom	32 264	32 514	32 777	33 065	33 379	33 537	33 823	34 102	34 061	33 932
United States	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742	161 204
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>627 729</b>	<b>631 801  </b>	<b>636 721  </b>	<b>642 256  </b>	<b>649 385  </b>	<b>654 612  </b>	<b>662 092  </b>	<b>668 970  </b>	<b>656 809 e</b>	<b>666 388  </b>
G7	366 716	368 358	370 660	372 718	376 979	379 508	383 172	386 240	381 798 e	382 643
Euro area	159 541	159 813	160 797	161 144	162 424	162 993	163 612	164 423	162 669	163 748
European Union <sup>1</sup>	208 807	209 192	210 515	210 863	211 907	212 900	213 443	214 271	212 277	213 127
Brazil	96 456	98 221	98 911	101 118	102 525	104 154	105 404	107 434	100 373	103 935
Russian Federation	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833	75 277

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1	108.4	108.2	109.9
Austria	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.6	103.2	104.3
Belgium	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.7	102.7	102.2	104.1
Canada	98.0	99.0	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.1	103.2	105.3	104.1	106.6
Chile	95.2	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	104.4	107.1	109.2	99.5	102.9
Colombia	95.6	96.4	97.9	100.0	101.2	102.8	104.3	106.0	101.4	101.1
Costa Rica	97.3	98.2	100.4	100.0	96.9	99.1	103.7	108.3	105.7	107.2
Czech Republic	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.9	101.2	101.0
Denmark	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0	101.6	102.4	103.3	104.8	104.6	105.7
Estonia	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8	102.8	103.1	102.1
Finland	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0	102.3	101.9	103.6
France	96.6	97.0	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.7	100.4	99.5	102.0
Germany	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.8	103.2 e	102.1
Greece	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4	96.3	95.8
Hungary	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.4	103.1	107.1
Iceland	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6	108.9	107.6	109.6
Ireland	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0	104.9	107.0	106.5	111.6
Israel	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8	107.2	106.4	108.3
Italy	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9	101.7	98.9	97.7
Japan	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.6	103.4	104.3	104.2	104.3
Korea	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7	103.8	103.2	104.3
Latvia	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.7	97.7	94.6
Lithuania	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7	100.1	101.0	100.3
Luxembourg	90.2	91.9	94.6	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5	111.0	113.7	117.4
Mexico	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	101.2	103.9	107.0	100.8 e	108.7
Netherlands	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4	104.1	104.5	108.5
New Zealand	93.1	94.3	97.5	100.0	104.5	108.4	110.7	112.3	114.3	115.8
Norway	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2	102.2	102.4	106.0
Poland	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.9	97.6	99.1
Portugal	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.1	99.4	99.2
Slovak Republic	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.1	100.4
Slovenia	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.2
Spain	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.5	99.2	101.2
Sweden	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.2	105.4	105.7	107.4
Switzerland	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9	103.3	103.5	103.5
Türkiye	91.1	94.3	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7	109.7	104.0	110.4
United Kingdom	97.6	98.3	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1	103.0	102.6
United States	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	104.1	102.3	102.6
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>98.4  </b>	<b>99.1  </b>	<b>100.0  </b>	<b>101.1  </b>	<b>101.9  </b>	<b>103.1  </b>	<b>104.2  </b>	<b>102.3 e</b>	<b>103.8  </b>
G7	98.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.8	103.6	102.4 e	102.7
Euro area	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.1	101.5	102.0	100.9	101.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.6	100.7	101.1
Brazil	95.4	97.1	97.8	100.0	101.4	103.0	104.2	106.2	99.3	102.8
Russian Federation	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.5	99.3	98.3	97.7	98.3

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389	6 391	6 524
Austria	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131	2 149
Belgium	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373	2 420
Canada	8 861	8 963	8 965	8 999	9 091	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362	9 612
Chile	3 450	3 530	3 625	3 675	3 759	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631	3 769
Colombia	9 682	9 775	9 926	10 205	10 343	10 519	10 623	10 784	10 017	9 674
Costa Rica	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993	959	983
Czech Republic	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377	2 378
Denmark	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354	1 386	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423	1 437
Estonia	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342	341	341
Finland	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312	1 327
France	13 566	13 691	14 133	14 194	14 252	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242	14 709
Germany	19 096	19 338	19 470	19 582	19 948	20 037	20 104	20 331	20 451 e	20 040
Greece	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047	2 045
Hungary	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093	2 262
Iceland	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96	95	96
Ireland	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075	1 099	1 122	1 115	1 185
Israel	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965	2 013
Italy	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715	10 641
Japan	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 518	28 949	29 436	30 243	30 723	30 633	30 799
Korea	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007	12 186
Latvia	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486	485	466
Lithuania	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738	735	729
Luxembourg	111	112	116	125	126	133	138	140	146	151
Mexico	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 423	21 093	22 132	20 671 e	22 464
Netherlands	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377	4 578
New Zealand	1 108	1 125	1 160	1 184	1 234	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346	1 373
Norway	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327	1 374
Poland	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579	7 803
Portugal	2 590	2 560	2 544	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554	2 560
Slovak Republic	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231	1 291
Slovenia	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474	474	469
Spain	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624	10 953
Sweden	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591	2 620	2 605	2 643
Switzerland	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307	2 313
Türkiye	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752	10 573
United Kingdom	14 955	15 123	15 293	15 435	15 592	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 190	16 189
United States	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538	75 699
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>276 745</b>	<b>279 255  </b>	<b>281 609  </b>	<b>284 487  </b>	<b>288 213  </b>	<b>291 257  </b>	<b>295 218  </b>	<b>299 556  </b>	<b>293 622 e</b>	<b>298 216  </b>
G7	167 449	168 604	170 046	170 980	173 184	174 909	176 966	178 984	177 132 e	177 689
Euro area	73 002	73 416	74 085	74 312	75 017	75 309	75 687	76 280	75 675	76 388
European Union <sup>1</sup>	95 297	95 750	96 561	96 745	97 327	97 834	98 170	98 705	97 897	98 658
Brazil	40 953	41 968	42 262	43 413	44 345	45 446	46 261	47 386	43 271	44 906
Russian Federation	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421	36 573

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186	7 159	7 246
Austria	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410	2 441
Belgium	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712	2 758
Canada	9 876	9 969	10 032	10 122	10 179	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535	10 773
Chile	4 979	5 029	5 095	5 180	5 237	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176	5 340
Colombia	12 683	12 792	12 987	13 199	13 346	13 543	13 795	14 024	13 714	13 981
Costa Rica	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448	1 458
Czech Republic	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995	2 986
Denmark	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536	1 550	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599	1 618
Estonia	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361	363	356
Finland	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429	1 458
France	14 916	14 934	15 269	15 302	15 297	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103	15 384
Germany	22 254	22 373	22 489	22 576	23 091	23 245	23 276	23 441	23 066 e	22 996
Greece	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583	2 561
Hungary	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565	2 576
Iceland	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112	111	113
Ireland	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 250	1 267	1 277	1 296	1 321	1 316	1 362
Israel	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126	2 150
Italy	14 627	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499	14 280
Japan	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 730	37 836	37 895	38 255	38 407	38 396	38 273
Korea	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005	16 124
Latvia	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485	486	474
Lithuania	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732	749	744
Luxembourg	138	141	145	150	152	155	159	166	167	173
Mexico	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 097	33 878	34 463	32 634 e	35 066
Netherlands	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960	5 112
New Zealand	1 223	1 236	1 281	1 320	1 384	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 515	1 527
Norway	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500	1 552
Poland	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400	9 433
Portugal	2 791	2 723	2 680	2 656	2 652	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610	2 591
Slovak Republic	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481	1 457
Slovenia	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554	555	551
Spain	12 739	12 521	12 359	12 319	12 213	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109	12 251
Sweden	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853	2 887	2 917	2 967
Switzerland	2 460	2 482	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627	2 623
Türkiye	18 957	19 418	20 050	20 454	20 893	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097	22 170
United Kingdom	17 309	17 391	17 485	17 631	17 786	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 871	17 743
United States	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204	85 505
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>350 981</b>	<b>352 541  </b>	<b>355 107  </b>	<b>357 767  </b>	<b>361 172  </b>	<b>363 362  </b>	<b>366 879  </b>	<b>369 421  </b>	<b>363 194 e</b>	<b>368 170  </b>
G7	199 265	199 750	200 609	201 735	203 795	204 606	206 211	207 263	204 673 e	204 953
Euro area	86 539	86 397	86 712	86 832	87 407	87 683	87 925	88 143	86 994	87 360
European Union <sup>1</sup>	113 510	113 442	113 954	114 118	114 580	115 067	115 273	115 566	114 381	114 469
Brazil	55 504	56 253	56 649	57 706	58 180	58 708	59 143	60 048	57 102	59 028
Russian Federation	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412	38 703

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675	13 065
Austria	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297	4 306
Belgium	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802	4 854
Canada	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999	18 865
Chile	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869	8 303
Colombia	20 017	20 371	20 806	21 312	21 505	21 827	22 093	22 238	20 000	20 392
Costa Rica	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938	2 040
Czech Republic	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235	5 213
Denmark	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709	2 760	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852	2 900
Estonia	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657	654
Finland	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528	2 573
France	25 804	25 785	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995	27 728
Germany	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399	41 859 e	41 500
Greece	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875	3 928
Hungary	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460	4 642
Iceland	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195	197
Ireland	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194	2 257	2 322	2 294	2 389
Israel	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913	3 957
Italy	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903	22 554
Japan	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 018	64 702	65 424	66 820	67 496	67 103	67 124
Korea	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904	27 273
Latvia	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893	869
Lithuania	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358	1 369
Luxembourg	236	239	246	257	260	272	280	289	292	307
Mexico	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	51 680	53 162	54 615	50 927 e	55 166
Netherlands	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981	9 282
New Zealand	2 180	2 224	2 308	2 369	2 483	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730	2 790
Norway	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702	2 798
Poland	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441	16 656
Portugal	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813	4 812
Slovak Republic	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531	2 561
Slovenia	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978	972
Spain	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202	19 774
Sweden	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132	5 064	5 120
Switzerland	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696	4 684
Türkiye	24 819	25 519	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804	28 827
United Kingdom	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 509	32 407
United States	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795	152 581
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>577 226</b>	<b>581 520  </b>	<b>589 347  </b>	<b>598 144  </b>	<b>607 492  </b>	<b>615 852  </b>	<b>625 796  </b>	<b>632 824  </b>	<b>610 073 e</b>	<b>625 431  </b>
G7	339 818	342 328	346 971	351 046	356 397	360 590	365 740	369 704	357 163 e	362 759
Euro area	141 499	140 728	142 138	143 669	146 167	148 250	150 245	152 026	149 929	151 132
European Union <sup>1</sup>	186 213	185 475	187 671	189 703	192 579	195 572	197 918	199 904	197 282	198 174
Brazil	89 380	91 087	92 004	92 176	90 621	91 048	92 643	94 818	86 593	89 407
Russian Federation	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601	71 719

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4	107.7	111.0
Austria	98.5	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0	103.6	103.8
Belgium	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.9	104.5	106.2	105.5	106.6
Canada	97.6	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.7	104.3	106.7	101.2	106.0
Chile	94.9	96.9	98.3	100.0	101.2	103.7	105.9	108.2	94.9	100.1
Colombia	93.9	95.6	97.6	100.0	100.9	102.4	103.7	104.3	93.8	95.7
Costa Rica	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9	105.7	94.2	99.2
Czech Republic	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2	103.8	103.4
Denmark	97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0	101.9	102.9	104.5	106.2	105.3	107.1
Estonia	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7	104.8	102.4	102.1
Finland	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3	103.8	105.6
France	97.6	97.5	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.2	102.6	102.1	104.9
Germany	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4	104.1 e	103.2
Greece	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3	107.3	108.8
Hungary	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2	105.9	110.2
Iceland	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5	105.9	107.3
Ireland	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.7	106.7	109.7	112.9	111.5	116.2
Israel	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2	108.9	107.4	108.6
Italy	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0	102.0	100.4
Japan	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.1	102.2	104.4	105.4	104.8	104.9
Korea	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6	102.8	104.2
Latvia	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5	101.6	99.7	97.0
Lithuania	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0	103.3	101.7	102.5
Luxembourg	91.7	92.7	95.4	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3	113.6	119.2
Mexico	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	102.1	105.0	107.9	100.6 e	109.0
Netherlands	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0	108.0	111.6
New Zealand	92.0	93.9	97.5	100.0	104.8	109.2	112.0	113.8	115.3	117.8
Norway	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8	102.3	105.9
Poland	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.2	103.6
Portugal	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.3	104.6	107.0	108.0	105.8	105.8
Slovak Republic	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6	104.4	105.6
Slovenia	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9	107.1	106.6	105.9
Spain	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7	107.5	110.7
Sweden	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4	106.1	104.7	105.9
Switzerland	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7	103.5	103.2
Türkiye	93.2	95.9	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.0	105.5	100.7	108.3
United Kingdom	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.5	102.5	103.7	104.8	103.9	103.6
United States	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8	99.3	102.5
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.2  </b>	<b>98.5  </b>	<b>100.0  </b>	<b>101.6  </b>	<b>103.0  </b>	<b>104.6  </b>	<b>105.8  </b>	<b>102.0 e</b>	<b>104.6  </b>
G7	96.8	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.2	105.3	101.7 e	103.3
Euro area	98.5	98.0	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.6	105.8	104.4	105.2
European Union <sup>1</sup>	98.2	97.8	98.9	100.0	101.5	103.1	104.3	105.4	104.0	104.5
Brazil	97.0	98.8	99.8	100.0	98.3	98.8	100.5	102.9	93.9	97.0
Russian Federation	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.3	99.5	97.6	99.2

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 986	6 197
Austria	1 913	1 924	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019	2 017
Belgium	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246	2 278
Canada	8 250	8 368	8 388	8 431	8 518	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477	8 920
Chile	3 171	3 281	3 369	3 417	3 487	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235	3 424
Colombia	8 348	8 536	8 742	9 011	9 111	9 253	9 317	9 351	8 026	7 985
Costa Rica	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841	715	767
Czech Republic	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307	2 296
Denmark	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266	1 298	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338	1 363
Estonia	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325	319	323
Finland	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214	1 234
France	12 296	12 351	12 715	12 788	12 848	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110	13 568
Germany	18 107	18 388	18 569	18 756	19 201	19 373	19 519	19 776	19 765 e	19 403
Greece	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642	1 658
Hungary	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999	2 166
Iceland	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93	90	90
Ireland	878	893	911	941	979	1 008	1 036	1 069	1 052	1 112
Israel	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884	1 915
Italy	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623	9 510
Japan	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 639	28 130	28 655	29 564	30 053	29 862	30 019
Korea	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523	11 725
Latvia	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460	451	436
Lithuania	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698	678	681
Luxembourg	104	105	110	116	118	126	130	132	136	143
Mexico	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 683	20 370	21 349	19 820 e	21 531
Netherlands	3 844	3 826	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204	4 372
New Zealand	1 033	1 053	1 089	1 114	1 166	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279	1 320
Norway	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272	1 317
Poland	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329	7 539
Portugal	2 189	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374	2 384
Slovak Republic	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144	1 201
Slovenia	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450	447	444
Spain	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773	9 122
Sweden	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429	2 438	2 389	2 404
Switzerland	1 996	2 024	2 071	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192	2 190
Türkiye	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 040	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304	9 023
United Kingdom	13 838	14 046	14 392	14 630	14 850	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 497	15 491
United States	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234	71 752
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>253 906</b>	<b>256 603  </b>	<b>260 085  </b>	<b>264 391  </b>	<b>269 005  </b>	<b>273 241  </b>	<b>278 319  </b>	<b>282 833  </b>	<b>271 955 e</b>	<b>279 317  </b>
G7	155 355	157 073	159 378	161 326	163 939	166 300	169 023	171 462	165 568 e	168 664
Euro area	64 628	64 557	65 354	66 107	67 240	68 198	69 204	70 238	69 496	70 198
European Union <sup>1</sup>	84 832	84 753	85 891	86 870	88 182	89 559	90 717	91 750	90 690	91 399
Brazil	37 182	38 092	38 600	38 775	38 380	38 705	39 729	40 563	36 156	37 099
Russian Federation	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393	34 829

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.4
Austria	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8
Belgium	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.8	46.9	46.8	46.9
Canada	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.1	47.3
Chile	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.1	41.2
Colombia	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.1	40.1	39.2
Costa Rica	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7	36.9	37.6
Czech Republic	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.1	44.0
Denmark	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.9	47.0
Estonia	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.5	49.3
Finland	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0	47.9
France	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.9
Germany	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6	47.2 e	46.8
Greece	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.4	42.2
Hungary	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8	46.7
Iceland	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.0	45.8
Ireland	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	45.9	46.5
Israel	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8	48.1	48.4
Italy	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0	42.2
Japan	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.5	44.7
Korea	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.8	43.0
Latvia	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.5	50.1
Lithuania	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	49.9	49.8
Luxembourg	44.1	44.1	44.6	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	46.5	46.5
Mexico	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.1	38.3	39.1	38.9 e	39.0
Netherlands	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8	47.1
New Zealand	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.9	47.3
Norway	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Poland	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.6	45.3
Portugal	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.3	49.5
Slovak Republic	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.2	46.9
Slovenia	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.8	45.7
Spain	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.7	46.1
Sweden	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.5	47.2	46.9
Switzerland	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7	46.7
Türkiye	29.4	29.9	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.0	31.3
United Kingdom	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.7	47.8
United States	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8	47.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>44.0</b>	<b>44.1  </b>	<b>44.1  </b>	<b>44.2  </b>	<b>44.3  </b>	<b>44.4  </b>	<b>44.5  </b>	<b>44.7  </b>	<b>44.6 e</b>	<b>44.7  </b>
G7	45.7	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4	46.4 e	46.5
Euro area	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4	46.4
European Union <sup>1</sup>	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0	46.1
Brazil	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.8	41.8	41.5
Russian Federation	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7	48.6

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690	6 868
Austria	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277	2 289
Belgium	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 465	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556	2 575
Canada	9 113	9 217	9 289	9 363	9 394	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522	9 946
Chile	4 701	4 758	4 785	4 878	4 907	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634	4 879
Colombia	11 669	11 834	12 064	12 301	12 394	12 574	12 777	12 886	11 974	12 407
Costa Rica	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223	1 273
Czech Republic	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928	2 917
Denmark	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443	1 462	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514	1 537
Estonia	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346	338	332
Finland	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314	1 340
France	13 508	13 434	13 661	13 654	13 732	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885	14 159
Germany	21 019	21 142	21 301	21 453	22 064	22 288	22 394	22 622	22 095 e	22 097
Greece	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233	2 270
Hungary	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461	2 476
Iceland	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108	105	107
Ireland	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186	1 221	1 253	1 242	1 277
Israel	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030	2 042
Italy	13 193	12 914	12 945	13 084	13 233	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280	13 044
Japan	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 389	36 575	36 770	37 259	37 444	37 242	37 105
Korea	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381	15 548
Latvia	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450	442	434
Lithuania	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681	680	687
Luxembourg	132	134	136	141	143	146	150	157	156	164
Mexico	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	31 997	32 791	33 266	31 107 e	33 635
Netherlands	4 501	4 459	4 459	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777	4 910
New Zealand	1 147	1 170	1 219	1 255	1 317	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451	1 470
Norway	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430	1 481
Poland	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 866	8 932	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112	9 117
Portugal	2 357	2 287	2 319	2 333	2 361	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439	2 429
Slovak Republic	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387	1 360
Slovenia	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532	531	528
Spain	9 608	9 316	9 442	9 760	10 000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430	10 652
Sweden	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668	2 693	2 675	2 717
Switzerland	2 355	2 368	2 397	2 430	2 460	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504	2 494
Türkiye	17 511	17 878	18 240	18 577	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500	19 804
United Kingdom	15 856	15 996	16 361	16 656	16 896	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 012	16 916
United States	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560	80 829
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>323 325</b>	<b>324 922  </b>	<b>329 270  </b>	<b>333 763  </b>	<b>338 490  </b>	<b>342 611  </b>	<b>347 480  </b>	<b>349 991  </b>	<b>338 119 e</b>	<b>346 114  </b>
G7	184 468	185 260	187 600	189 730	192 461	194 290	196 721	198 243	191 596 e	194 095
Euro area	76 871	76 171	76 783	77 562	78 927	80 052	81 041	81 788	80 433	80 934
European Union <sup>1</sup>	101 382	100 722	101 780	102 833	104 396	106 012	107 201	108 154	106 592	106 775
Brazil	52 197	52 995	53 405	53 402	52 241	52 344	52 914	54 255	50 437	52 308
Russian Federation	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208	36 891

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.6
Austria	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2
Belgium	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.1
Canada	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.9	52.7
Chile	59.7	59.2	58.7	58.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	57.6	58.9	58.8
Colombia	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.6	57.6	57.8	57.9	59.9	60.8
Costa Rica	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3	63.1	62.4
Czech Republic	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9	56.0
Denmark	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1	53.0
Estonia	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5	50.7
Finland	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7	52.0	52.1
France	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.4	51.1
Germany	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4	52.8 e	53.2
Greece	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9	57.6	57.8
Hungary	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2	53.3
Iceland	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8	54.0	54.2
Ireland	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.1	53.5
Israel	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9	51.6
Italy	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.0	57.8
Japan	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.5	55.3
Korea	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0	57.2	57.0
Latvia	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.5	49.9
Lithuania	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4	50.1	50.2
Luxembourg	55.9	55.9	55.4	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2	53.5	53.5
Mexico	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	61.9	61.7	60.9	61.1 e	61.0
Netherlands	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.2	52.9
New Zealand	52.6	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.1	52.7
Norway	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9
Poland	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4	55.4	54.7
Portugal	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.7	50.5
Slovak Republic	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.8	53.1
Slovenia	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2	54.2	54.3
Spain	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3	53.9
Sweden	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.5	52.8	53.1
Switzerland	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3	53.3	53.3
Türkiye	70.6	70.1	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2	69.0	68.7
United Kingdom	53.4	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.7	52.3	52.2
United States	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2	53.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>55.9  </b>	<b>55.9  </b>	<b>55.8  </b>	<b>55.7  </b>	<b>55.6  </b>	<b>55.5  </b>	<b>55.3  </b>	<b>55.4 e</b>	<b>55.3  </b>
G7	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6	53.6 e	53.5
Euro area	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6	53.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	54.4	54.3	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.1	54.0	53.9
Brazil	58.4	58.2	58.0	57.9	57.6	57.5	57.1	57.2	58.2	58.5
Russian Federation	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3	51.4

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands**

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	317	299	323	311	314	318	330	..	..	..
Austria	191	188	199	188	184	167	160	159	168	161
Belgium	53	62	55	54	57	54	47	44	44	45
Canada	373	381	371	361	356	353	355	359	350	319
Chile	761	683	675	681	695	696	697	688	550	531
Colombia	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 480	3 501	3 702	3 755	3 590	3 380	3 129
Costa Rica	204	200	230	253	243	256	261	259	247	238
Czech Republic	149	150	137	147	149	146	148	141	137	133
Denmark	70	68	66	67	64	58	62	64	60	59
Estonia	28	26	24	25	25	23	22	21	19	18
Finland	103	101	104	103	94	93	94	97	92	105
France	750	786	743	709	752	690	665	672	626	676
Germany	611	572	569	561	540	532	524	511	..	517
Greece	481	481	480	466	455	453	470	454	412	446
Hungary	194	186	191	206	219	223	217	213	212	204
Iceland	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8	8
Ireland	109	112	108	109	112	110	107	103	103	107
Israel	51	43	40	37	38	38	36	37	36	32
Italy	833	799	812	843	884	871	872	909	912	913
Japan	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101	2 076	1 999	1 950
Korea	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340	1 395	1 445	1 458
Latvia	73	72	66	71	69	61	63	66	64	59
Lithuania	112	109	121	121	109	105	99	89	77	73
Luxembourg	3	4	3	..	..	3	3	..	..	3
Mexico	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 621	6 653	6 668	6 311 e	6 752
Netherlands	205	159	174	178	175	176	167	168	166	205
New Zealand	147	143	145	147	164	163	156	157	164	169
Norway	58	57	59	53	55	54	56	55	57	65
Poland	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578	1 499	1 568	1 391
Portugal	490	452	388	342	318	303	294	269	258	131
Slovak Republic	75	77	83	77	72	69	59	72	65	63
Slovenia	77	77	88	64	46	53	53	42	40	39
Spain	743	737	736	737	775	820	813	797	765	803
Sweden	95	95	94	98	92	91	88	86	87	100
Switzerland	148	150	155	152	151	141	139	119	118	91
Türkiye	5 846	5 849	5 467	5 431	5 307	5 465	5 296	5 085	4 705	4 949
United Kingdom	350	315	384	355	355	371	345	343	312	278
United States	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425	2 425	2 348	2 291
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>31 861  </b>	<b>31 344  </b>	<b>30 944  </b>	<b>30 877 e</b>	<b>30 557 e</b>	<b>30 705  </b>	<b>30 557  </b>	<b>30 071 e</b>	<b>28 763 e</b>	<b>28 829  </b>
G7	7 345	7 162	7 214	7 339	7 376	7 280	7 286	7 293	7 049 e	6 945
Euro area	4 950	4 826	4 771	4 666	4 682	4 596	4 522	4 488	4 333	4 378
European Union <sup>1</sup>	10 355	10 053	9 878	9 571	9 190	9 096	8 863	8 652	8 455	7 483
Brazil	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171	8 904	8 528	8 466	8 562	7 973	8 746
Russian Federation	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863	4 268	4 267	4 196	4 237	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index**

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	..	..	..
Austria	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.0	84.9	84.7	89.3	85.6
Belgium	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1	100.7	88.3	82.9	82.1	84.7
Canada	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8	..	..
Chile	111.8	100.3	99.1	100.0	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.0	80.7	78.0
Colombia	104.1	102.0	100.4	100.0	100.6	106.4	107.9	103.1	97.1	89.9
Costa Rica	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2	102.6	97.8	94.2
Czech Republic	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8	92.6	90.2
Denmark	103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0	94.9	86.6	92.1	94.7	89.3	87.7
Estonia	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7	85.2	77.9	70.3
Finland	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3	89.9	102.1
France	105.8	111.0	104.8	100.0	106.1	97.4	93.8	94.9	88.3	95.4
Germany	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1	..	92.3
Greece	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4	88.5	95.8
Hungary	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4	103.0	99.0
Iceland	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5	101.6	103.9
Ireland	99.6	102.5	99.0	100.0	102.9	101.1	98.2	94.0	94.0	98.1
Israel	137.9	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5	98.9	97.1	85.9
Italy	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.3	103.5	107.8	108.2	108.4
Japan	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4	95.7	93.4
Korea	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3	108.1	109.0
Latvia	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0	93.2	90.5	82.8
Lithuania	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5	73.3	63.8	60.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	98.2	98.7	98.9	93.6 e	100.1
Netherlands	115.3	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3	93.5	115.3
New Zealand	100.4	97.7	98.8	100.0	111.7	111.4	106.6	107.1	111.9	115.3
Norway	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3	107.7	123.5
Poland	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0	84.8	75.2
Portugal	143.5	132.3	113.7	100.0	93.0	88.8	85.9	78.8	75.5	38.2
Slovak Republic	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4	84.8	82.0
Slovenia	120.1	119.4	136.8	100.0	71.2	82.7	83.2	65.1	62.0	61.1
Spain	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2	103.9	108.9
Sweden	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8	88.1	88.8	101.7
Switzerland	97.4	98.6	102.1	100.0	99.4	92.8	91.4	78.8	78.1	59.7
Türkiye	107.6	107.7	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6	86.6	91.1
United Kingdom	98.5	88.6	108.1	100.0	100.0	104.4	97.3	96.5	87.7	78.3
United States	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1	97.0	94.6
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>103.2 e</b>	<b>101.5 e</b>	<b>100.2 e</b>	<b>100.0 e</b>	<b>99.0 e</b>	<b>99.4 e</b>	<b>99.0 e</b>	<b>97.4 e</b>	<b>93.2 e</b>	<b>93.4 e</b>
G7	100.1	97.6	98.3	100.0	100.5	99.2	99.3	99.4	96.1 e	94.6
Euro area	106.1	103.4	102.3	100.0	100.4	98.5	96.9	96.2	92.9	93.8
European Union <sup>1</sup>	108.2	105.0	103.2	100.0	96.0	95.0	92.6	90.4	88.3	78.2
Brazil	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0	67.6	64.8	64.3	65.0	60.5	66.4
Russian Federation	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2	88.0	87.9	86.5	87.3	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573	..	..	..
Austria	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099	1 104	1 076	1 103
Belgium	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e	1 009 e	982 e	941 e
Canada	3 493	3 505	3 500	3 490	3 474	3 527	3 595	3 616	3 421	3 565
Chile	1 817	1 940	1 932	1 977	1 930	1 947	1 961	1 989	1 723	1 906
Colombia	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 408	4 331	4 315	4 358	4 355	3 944	4 084
Costa Rica	360	333	364	393	371	371	405	402	357	368
Czech Republic	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985	1 975	1 950	1 921
Denmark	529	522	520	529	525 e	527 e	534	532	535	556
Estonia	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e	195 e	193 e	191 e
Finland	563	559	533	527	541	547	566	554	554	546
France	5 590	5 449	5 361	5 311	5 312	5 423 e	5 408 e	5 451	5 306	5 253
Germany	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 299	11 417	11 459	11 525	..	11 426
Greece	611	547	530	539	560	578	584	600	581	600
Hungary	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449	1 448	1 423	1 459
Iceland	30 e	31	32	32	33	33	32	34	34	36
Ireland	319	334	344	371	394	412	423	435	430	444
Israel	585	609	622	634	645	654	655	640	610	623
Italy	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060	6 042	6 040	6 008
Japan	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 682	15 833	15 951	15 939	15 738	15 587
Korea	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760	6 666	6 631	6 710
Latvia	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e	216 e	212 e	205 e
Lithuania	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e	357 e	347 e	361 e
Luxembourg	27	26	24	27	26	23	28	27	27	26
Mexico	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 694	13 812	12 698 e	13 844
Netherlands	1 292	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285	1 301	1 283	1 268
New Zealand	434	442	474	514	504	534	531	526	557	558
Norway	522	527	535	530	512	512	522	526	525	533
Poland	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219	5 260	5 179	5 121
Portugal	1 144	1 050	1 073	1 107	1 128	1 177	1 209	1 212	1 193	1 182
Slovak Republic	874	834	837	875	909	940	937	933	925	932
Slovenia	285	280	282	290	301	317	325	333	331	290
Spain	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930	4 041	3 942	3 992
Sweden	910	896	883	879	888	908	922	940	921	916
Switzerland	904	924	921	917	923	928	936	937	933	823
Türkiye	6 460	6 735	7 223	7 246	7 287	7 483	7 662	7 109	7 034	7 946
United Kingdom	5 598	5 607	5 773	5 788	5 822	5 812	5 840	5 910	5 562	5 467
United States	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525	27 865	26 020	26 592
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>128 237 e</b>	<b>128 766 e</b>	<b>131 183 e</b>	<b>132 531 e</b>	<b>133 945 e</b>	<b>135 975 e</b>	<b>138 129 e</b>	<b>138 278 e</b>	<b>132 968 e</b>	<b>135 845 e</b>
G7	72 239	72 471	73 606	73 585	74 062	74 848 e	75 837 e	76 349	73 403 e	73 898
Euro area	34 489	33 583	33 625	33 858	34 192	34 739	35 175	35 457	34 881	34 901
European Union <sup>1</sup>	47 448	46 489	46 808	47 108	47 806	48 713	49 296	49 657	48 830	48 861
Brazil	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462	19 133	19 118	18 912	19 359	17 611	18 486
Russian Federation	19 899	19 842	19 744	19 733	19 557	19 503	19 444	19 267	18 709	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	..	..	..
Austria	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3	100.7	103.2
Belgium	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e	103.2 e	100.4 e	96.3 e
Canada	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5	..	..
Chile	91.9	98.2	97.7	100.0	97.6	98.5	99.2	100.6	87.1	96.4
Colombia	96.2	92.7	95.8	100.0	98.3	97.9	98.9	98.8	89.5	92.6
Costa Rica	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0	102.2	90.7	93.6
Czech Republic	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0	101.7	100.2
Denmark	100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0	99.2 e	99.6 e	101.0	100.6	101.2	105.0
Estonia	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e	97.8 e	97.0 e	95.7 e
Finland	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1	105.0	103.6
France	105.3	102.6	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.1 e	101.8 e	102.6	99.9	98.9
Germany	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5	..	102.6
Greece	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2	107.8	111.3
Hungary	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6	111.6	114.4
Iceland	93.8 e	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.8	103.6	101.8	107.6	107.7	114.0
Ireland	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9	113.9	117.0	115.7	119.6
Israel	92.3	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3	101.0	96.2	98.3
Italy	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1	101.1	100.5
Japan	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.9	101.6	101.6	100.3	99.3
Korea	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2	99.6	100.8
Latvia	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e	99.8 e	98.1 e	94.7 e
Lithuania	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e	105.8 e	102.9 e	106.8 e
Luxembourg	101.8	95.1	91.0	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4	99.6	95.1
Mexico	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	109.5	110.5	101.6 e	110.7
Netherlands	102.5	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.2	101.8	100.6
New Zealand	84.5	86.1	92.3	100.0	98.0	104.0	103.3	102.4	108.4	108.7
Norway	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3	99.0	100.6
Poland	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4	105.8	104.6
Portugal	103.3	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5	107.7	106.7
Slovak Republic	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6	105.7	106.4
Slovenia	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0	114.8	114.3	100.0
Spain	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6	110.9	112.3
Sweden	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9	107.0	104.8	104.2
Switzerland	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2	101.8	89.8
Türkiye	89.1	92.9	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1	97.1	109.7
United Kingdom	96.7	96.9	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.9	102.1	96.1	94.5
United States	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4	99.3	101.5
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>96.8 e</b>	<b>97.2 e</b>	<b>99.0 e</b>	<b>100.0 e</b>	<b>101.1 e</b>	<b>102.6 e</b>	<b>104.2 e</b>	<b>104.3 e</b>	<b>100.3 e</b>	<b>102.5 e</b>
G7	98.2	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.1 e	103.8	99.8 e	100.4
Euro area	101.9	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.9	104.7	103.0	103.1
European Union <sup>1</sup>	100.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	101.5	103.4	104.6	105.4	103.7	103.7
Brazil	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0	93.5	93.4	92.4	94.6	86.1	90.3
Russian Federation	100.8	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.6	94.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 682	..	..	..
Austria	2 828	2 853	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061	3 091	3 053	3 042
Belgium	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e	3 779 e	3 776 e	3 867 e
Canada	13 497	13 700	13 807	13 943	14 081	14 402	14 618	15 011	14 228	14 981
Chile	5 294	5 416	5 547	5 637	5 769	5 955	6 127	6 295	5 597	5 866
Colombia	12 153	12 736	13 087	13 422	13 671	13 803	13 979	14 292	12 671	13 152
Costa Rica	1 419	1 488	1 466	1 408	1 377	1 413	1 439	1 505	1 326	1 420
Czech Republic	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160	3 186	3 149	3 159
Denmark	2 046	2 046	2 078	2 113	2 171 e	2 203 e	2 236	2 282	2 257	2 286
Estonia	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e	455 e	444 e	446 e
Finland	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880	1 915	1 883	1 923
France	19 464	19 549	20 273	20 422	20 516	20 690 e	20 948 e	21 009	21 064	21 799
Germany	27 484	27 977	28 116	28 514	29 426	29 712	29 930	30 363	..	29 557
Greece	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775	2 857	2 882	2 882
Hungary	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804	2 851	2 825	2 979
Iceland	129 e	134	138	144	151	154	158	159	153	153
Ireland	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672	1 727	1 785	1 762	1 838
Israel	2 722	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214	3 290	3 267	3 302
Italy	15 508	15 389	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 282	16 408	15 951	15 632
Japan	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 234	46 990	47 581	48 768	49 481	49 366	49 588
Korea	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 682	18 722	19 061	18 828	19 104
Latvia	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e	628 e	617 e	606 e
Lithuania	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e	932 e	933 e	935 e
Luxembourg	206	210	218	..	..	246	250	..	..	278
Mexico	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	32 814	34 135	31 940 e	34 570
Netherlands	6 848	6 872	6 830	6 879	6 976	7 146	7 345	7 513	7 532	7 809
New Zealand	1 599	1 638	1 689	1 708	1 815	1 889	1 965	2 013	2 009	2 063
Norway	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107	2 134	2 120	2 199
Poland	8 890	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 414	9 570	9 687	9 702	9 694	10 144
Portugal	2 912	2 926	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363	3 430	3 362	3 500
Slovak Republic	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570	1 579	1 541	1 566
Slovenia	562	550	547	563	568	589	602	608	607	642
Spain	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585	14 941	14 495	14 979
Sweden	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 087	4 105	4 057	4 105
Switzerland	3 299	3 319	3 392	3 470	3 530	3 567	3 601	3 650	3 645	3 771
Türkiye	12 513	12 935	13 239	13 939	14 621	15 248	15 776	15 885	15 065	15 932
United Kingdom	23 747	24 120	24 596	25 143	25 569	25 878	26 258	26 542	26 635	26 662
United States	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812	127 249	119 426	123 697
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>417 050 e</b>	<b>421 352 e</b>	<b>427 157 e</b>	<b>434 667 e</b>	<b>442 912 e</b>	<b>449 541 e</b>	<b>456 995 e</b>	<b>464 371 e</b>	<b>448 266 e</b>	<b>460 618 e</b>
G7	260 234	262 694	266 151	270 122	274 959	278 462 e	282 617 e	286 062	276 710 e	281 916
Euro area	102 060	102 318	103 741	105 146	107 293	108 915	110 548	112 082	110 714	111 853
European Union <sup>1</sup>	128 410	128 933	130 985	133 024	135 582	137 762	139 759	141 595	139 997	141 830
Brazil	54 111	55 766	55 943	58 543	62 584	63 402	65 265	66 897	61 009	62 176
Russian Federation	46 405	46 558	46 984	47 738	47 972	48 545	48 821	48 470	47 656	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.



# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	..	..	..
Austria	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9	105.6	105.2
Belgium	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e	107.3 e	107.3 e	109.8 e
Canada	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3	..	..
Chile	93.9	96.1	98.4	100.0	102.3	105.6	108.7	111.7	99.3	104.1
Colombia	90.5	94.9	97.5	100.0	101.9	102.8	104.2	106.5	94.4	98.0
Costa Rica	100.8	105.7	104.1	100.0	97.8	100.3	102.2	106.9	94.2	100.8
Czech Republic	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.1	107.0	105.7	106.1
Denmark	96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0	102.8 e	104.3 e	105.8	108.0	106.8	108.2
Estonia	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e	109.2 e	106.5 e	107.0 e
Finland	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0	104.2	106.4
France	95.3	95.7	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.3 e	102.6 e	102.9	103.1	106.7
Germany	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5	..	103.7
Greece	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7	110.6	110.6
Hungary	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5	103.5	109.1
Iceland	89.4 e	93.0	95.6	100.0	104.4	106.7	109.6	110.1	105.8	106.0
Ireland	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.0	109.6	113.2	111.8	116.6
Israel	91.6	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1	110.7	109.9	111.1
Italy	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	102.0	99.9
Japan	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.6	102.9	105.5	107.0	106.8	107.3
Korea	95.1 e	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8	103.5	105.1
Latvia	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e	103.2 e	101.3 e	99.5 e
Lithuania	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e	106.4 e	106.5 e	106.7 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	104.6	108.8	101.8 e	110.2
Netherlands	99.5	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2	109.5	113.5
New Zealand	93.6	95.9	98.9	100.0	106.3	110.6	115.0	117.8	117.6	120.7
Norway	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	103.0	106.9
Poland	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9	103.8	108.6
Portugal	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7	108.5	113.0
Slovak Republic	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3	104.7	106.4
Slovenia	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9	107.9	107.7	114.0
Spain	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1	106.8	110.4
Sweden	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9	106.3	105.1	106.3
Switzerland	95.1	95.6	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2	105.0	108.7
Türkiye	89.8	92.8	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0	108.1	114.3
United Kingdom	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.4	105.6	105.9	106.0
United States	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8	99.3	102.9
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>95.9 e</b>	<b>96.9 e</b>	<b>98.3 e</b>	<b>100.0 e</b>	<b>101.9 e</b>	<b>103.4 e</b>	<b>105.1 e</b>	<b>106.8 e</b>	<b>103.1 e</b>	<b>106.0 e</b>
G7	96.3	97.3	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1 e	104.6 e	105.9	102.4 e	104.4
Euro area	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.1	106.6	105.3	106.4
European Union <sup>1</sup>	96.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.1	106.4	105.2	106.6
Brazil	92.4	95.3	95.6	100.0	106.9	108.3	111.5	114.3	104.2	106.2
Russian Federation	97.2	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.5	101.7	102.3	101.5	99.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	..	..	..
Austria	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7
Belgium	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Canada	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
Chile	9.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.4
Colombia	18.1	17.4	16.8	16.3	16.3	17.0	17.0	16.1	16.9	15.3
Costa Rica	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.8	11.7
Czech Republic	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6
Denmark	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Estonia	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Finland	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.1
France	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
Germany	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	..	1.2
Greece	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.6	10.6	11.4
Hungary	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.4
Iceland	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
Ireland	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5
Israel	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Italy	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1
Japan	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9
Korea	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3
Latvia	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.2	6.8
Lithuania	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4	5.7	5.3
Luxembourg	1.3	1.5	1.4	..	..	1.1	1.0	..	..	1.1
Mexico	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.4 e	12.2
Netherlands	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2
New Zealand	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.1
Norway	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3
Poland	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.5	8.3
Portugal	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4	2.7
Slovak Republic	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.5
Slovenia	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
Spain	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
Sweden	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
Switzerland	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	1.9
Türkiye	23.6	22.9	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1	17.6	17.2
United Kingdom	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
United States	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.2 e</b>	<b>5.0 e</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.8 e</b>	<b>4.7 e</b>	<b>4.6</b>
G7	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0 e	1.9
Euro area	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
European Union <sup>1</sup>	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.8
Brazil	15.2	14.9	15.2	14.3	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.8
Russian Federation	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4	..	..	..
Austria	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4	25.4	25.1	25.6
Belgium	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.9 e	20.4 e	19.4 e
Canada	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9	18.8
Chile	23.1	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.0	22.6	22.3	22.2	21.9	23.0
Colombia	..	..	..	20.7	20.1	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.7	20.0
Costa Rica	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5	18.4	18.1
Czech Republic	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.3	37.2	36.8
Denmark	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.5	19.0 e	18.9 e	18.9	18.5	18.8	19.2
Estonia	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e	29.0 e	29.4 e	29.2 e
Finland	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.9	21.2
France	21.7	21.1	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e	20.1	19.7	18.9
Germany	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2	..	27.5
Greece	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.0	15.3
Hungary	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4	32.1	31.9	31.4
Iceland	17.7 e	18.2	17.8	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.3	17.0	17.5	18.3
Ireland	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.7	18.7	18.6
Israel	17.4	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.6	15.7
Italy	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.4	26.6
Japan	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.2	24.2	23.9	23.6	23.5	23.2
Korea	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2	24.6	24.6	24.6
Latvia	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e	23.7 e	23.7 e	23.5 e
Lithuania	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e	25.9 e	25.6 e	26.4 e
Luxembourg	11.6	10.7	9.9	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.3
Mexico	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.9	25.8	25.3	24.9 e	25.1
Netherlands	15.5	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.3	13.7
New Zealand	19.9	19.9	20.5	21.7	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.5	20.4	20.0
Norway	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.1
Poland	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7	32.0	31.5	30.7
Portugal	25.2	23.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8	24.6
Slovak Republic	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5	36.1	36.6	36.4
Slovenia	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.9	33.9	29.9
Spain	20.7	19.8	19.5	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5	20.2
Sweden	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1	18.3	18.2	17.9
Switzerland	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9	17.6
Türkiye	26.0	26.4	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3	26.2	27.6
United Kingdom	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.1	16.9
United States	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>22.2 e</b>	<b>22.1 e</b>	<b>22.3 e</b>	<b>22.2 e</b>	<b>22.0 e</b>	<b>22.1 e</b>	<b>22.1 e</b>	<b>21.9 e</b>	<b>21.8 e</b>	<b>21.7 e</b>
G7	21.3	21.2	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e	20.7	20.6 e	20.4
Euro area	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.3	23.1
European Union <sup>1</sup>	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.7
Brazil	24.3	23.9	24.0	22.2	21.1	21.0	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.7
Russian Federation	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.0	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.5	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9	..	..	..
Austria	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9	71.0	71.0	70.6
Belgium	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e	78.2 e	78.6 e	79.7 e
Canada	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.2	79.1	79.5
Chile	67.2	67.4	68.0	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.7	70.2	71.1	70.6
Colombia	..	..	..	63.0	63.6	63.2	63.3	64.3	63.4	64.5
Costa Rica	71.3	73.4	71.0	68.4	69.0	68.9	68.0	69.2	68.4	69.6
Czech Republic	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	60.1	60.1	60.6
Denmark	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.0	78.7 e	79.0 e	78.9	79.3	79.1	78.8
Estonia	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e	67.8 e	67.6 e	68.1 e
Finland	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0	74.7	74.5	74.7
France	75.4	75.8	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2 e	77.5 e	77.4	78.0	78.6
Germany	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6	..	71.2
Greece	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5	73.1	74.4	73.4
Hungary	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7	63.2	63.3	64.2
Iceland	76.8 e	77.4	77.7	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.7	79.0	78.4	77.6
Ireland	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.9	76.8	76.9
Israel	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.9	83.5	83.4
Italy	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.2	69.6	69.3
Japan	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.6	73.9
Korea	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.3	70.0	70.0
Latvia	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e	69.0 e	69.1 e	69.7 e
Lithuania	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e	67.6 e	68.7 e	68.3 e
Luxembourg	87.1	87.8	88.7	..	..	90.3	89.2	..	..	90.6
Mexico	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	62.2	61.7	62.5	62.7 e	62.7
Netherlands	82.1	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.5	83.6	83.9	84.1
New Zealand	73.3	73.7	73.2	72.1	73.1	73.0	74.1	74.7	73.6	73.9
Norway	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.5	78.6
Poland	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8	58.9	59.0	60.9
Portugal	64.1	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.8	69.9	72.7
Slovak Republic	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	61.2
Slovenia	60.9	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.8	62.0	66.1
Spain	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.8
Sweden	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2	80.0	80.1	80.2
Switzerland	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.6	77.6	80.5
Türkiye	50.4	50.7	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6	56.2	55.3
United Kingdom	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	80.9	81.9	82.3
United States	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.8	81.1
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>72.3 e</b>	<b>72.5 e</b>	<b>72.5 e</b>	<b>72.7 e</b>	<b>72.9 e</b>	<b>73.0 e</b>	<b>73.0 e</b>	<b>73.4 e</b>	<b>73.5 e</b>	<b>73.6 e</b>
G7	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.2 e	77.3 e	77.4	77.5 e	77.7
Euro area	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.8	74.0
European Union <sup>1</sup>	69.0	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.0	71.6
Brazil	60.5	61.2	60.8	63.5	69.1	69.6	70.4	70.6	70.5	69.5
Russian Federation	64.9	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.3	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.5	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia <sup>1</sup>	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214	1 245	1 194	1 245
Austria	534	542	547	539	537	527	519	529	525	513
Belgium	649	683	664	691	680	663	667	688	707	686
Canada <sup>1</sup>	1 550	1 548	1 538	1 521	1 539	1 521	1 529	1 549	1 552	1 451
Chile	1 881	1 933	2 013	2 042	2 124	2 250	2 265	2 318	1 814	2 061
Colombia	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108	10 127	10 821
Costa Rica	452	517	504	500	468	499	532	579	528	560
Czech Republic	900	882	895	874	882	894	897	891	884	831
Denmark	245	241	239	240	243	233	230	240	243	256
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	337	330	343	346	344	326	335	345	340	375
France	2 953	2 907	3 062	3 050	3 126	3 110	3 146	3 280	3 348	3 496
Germany	4 528	4 426	4 367	4 323	4 301	4 249	4 149	4 077	..	3 631
Greece	1 354	1 299	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282	1 247	1 235	1 250
Hungary	449	439	449	457	467	457	466	489	537	581
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	316	330	334	339	346	339	339	334	333	336
Israel	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488	487	493
Italy	5 620	5 508	5 498	5 477	5 447	5 341	5 318	5 312	5 158	4 924
Japan	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860	6 750	6 660	6 600
Korea	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e	6 683 e	6 573 e	6 520 e
Latvia	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105	105	..	113
Lithuania	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161	160	159
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25	27	31
Mexico	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 182	16 746	17 383	15 501 e	17 557
Netherlands	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 400	1 417	1 440	1 468	1 493	1 549	1 464
New Zealand	361	341	351	349	443	480	484	497	536	555
Norway	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173	..	..	132
Poland	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 355	3 353	3 342	3 294	3 380	3 286
Portugal	1 003	970	887	837	817	807	810	827	803	745
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	150	153	170	151	130	140	149	134	123	136
Spain	3 050	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 086	3 101	3 085	3 133
Sweden	487	498	493	496	490	495	495	505	502	543
Switzerland	666	673	682	674	693	688	689	676	674	717
Türkiye	9 200	9 168	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197	8 856	8 086	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States <sup>1</sup>	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803	9 619	9 337	10 064
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	22 540	22 323	22 358	22 311	22 338	22 158	22 092	22 217	21 738	21 540
European Union <sup>2</sup>	31 633	31 218	31 201	30 879	30 598	30 446	30 280	30 295	29 861	28 766
Brazil	26 215	26 804	27 121	28 199	28 222	28 979	29 566	30 368	27 945	29 730
Russian Federation	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 796	4 954	4 824	4 768	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia <sup>1</sup>	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.5
Austria	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.2	11.9
Belgium	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.7	14.1
Canada <sup>1</sup>	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.7
Chile	23.9	24.0	24.7	24.6	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	23.1	24.8
Colombia	55.3	54.3	53.5	53.0	52.9	52.8	52.6	50.0	50.6	53.1
Costa Rica	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.6	27.2	27.4
Czech Republic	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.9	15.9
Denmark	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.8
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.4	14.6
France	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1	12.4	12.6
Germany	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6	..	8.8
Greece	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5	31.9	31.9	31.8
Hungary	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	12.0	12.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.1
Israel	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4
Italy	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.5	21.8
Japan	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.8
Korea	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e	24.6 e	24.4 e	23.9 e
Latvia	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5	11.6	..	13.0
Lithuania	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.7	9.4	10.2
Mexico	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.3	31.5	31.8	30.4 e	31.8
Netherlands	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6	17.2	15.8
New Zealand	16.6	15.3	15.2	14.7	17.8	18.6	18.2	18.4	19.6	19.9
Norway	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5	..	..	4.7
Poland	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.0	20.6	19.7
Portugal	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.6	16.8	16.7	15.5
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.7	12.6	14.0
Spain	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.7	16.1	15.8
Sweden	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.6
Switzerland	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.4	14.3	15.3
Türkiye	37.1	35.9	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0	31.5	30.2	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States <sup>1</sup>	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.6
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.3
European Union <sup>2</sup>	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.2	15.2	14.5
Brazil	29.3	29.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	31.8	31.9	32.0	32.3	33.3
Russian Federation	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.1
Austria	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.6	9.4
Belgium	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.3
Canada	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.4	7.4
Chile	23.9	23.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	25.5	24.6	24.7	22.2	23.8
Colombia	54.8	53.4	52.0	51.1	50.8	50.3	49.6	48.1	47.9	51.3
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.6	11.6
Denmark	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.4 e	5.7 e	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.4 e	5.5 e	5.5 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.3	9.9
France	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.3	9.5
Germany	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0	..	6.3
Greece	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4	26.6	26.5	25.8
Hungary	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.5	9.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.7	8.4	8.1
Israel	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Italy	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.7	16.2
Japan	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.3
Korea	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e	22.1 e	21.7 e	20.6 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.5	31.7	32.6	29.6 e	32.1
Netherlands	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.7	11.6
New Zealand	12.3	11.5	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.9	16.4
Norway	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.9	14.8
Portugal	17.6	17.4	14.8	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	..	11.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9	9.7	9.9	10.0
Spain	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.8
Sweden	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.7	6.2
Switzerland	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.2	13.1
Türkiye	45.7	43.4	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6	33.3	31.0	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.7
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.4
European Union <sup>1</sup>	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4	10.6
Brazil	24.5	24.1	24.1	24.8	25.5	26.4	26.6	26.9	26.8	27.6
Russian Federation	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.8	10.8
Austria	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.1
Belgium	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.0	17.5
Canada	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.0
Chile	23.9	24.2	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	23.7	25.5
Colombia	55.6	55.0	54.6	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.8	51.3	52.5	54.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.3	19.3
Denmark	12.6 e	12.3 e	12.0 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.1 e	10.8 e	11.0 e	11.2 e	11.8 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	18.9
France	14.9	14.5	14.8	..	14.9	14.5 e	..	..	..	15.6
Germany	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9	..	10.9
Greece	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1	35.8	35.8	36.2
Hungary	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9	14.1	14.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9	21.0	20.1	19.7	19.3
Israel	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.4	15.2
Italy	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.7	26.0
Japan	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.2	11.1
Korea	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e	26.6 e	26.5 e	26.4 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.0 e	31.6
Netherlands	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.6	20.3	19.5
New Zealand	20.3	18.7	18.2	17.6	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.8	23.0	23.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	24.3	23.8
Portugal	26.2	26.1	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.0	20.7	..	..	19.0
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	17.0	14.8	17.4
Spain	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.3
Sweden	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5	..	13.7	14.5
Switzerland	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.0	16.2	17.2
Türkiye	33.5	32.7	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	30.7	29.8	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0	7.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.8	17.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.4	17.9
Brazil	32.8	33.3	33.4	34.8	35.3	35.8	35.9	35.9	36.2	37.3
Russian Federation	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..	..
Austria	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7	21.2
Belgium	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.8	15.7	17.3
Canada	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.0	18.4
Chile	16.1	16.0	16.5	16.2	17.0	17.0	16.9	17.2	16.0	16.6
Colombia	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.6	14.3
Costa Rica	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	17.7	17.7
Czech Republic	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.1
Denmark	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.1	18.6	18.1	16.6
Estonia	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6	10.3
Finland	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.1	17.1
France	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Germany	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0	22.5	22.2
Greece	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.4	9.7	9.1
Hungary	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.3
Iceland	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.9	17.0
Ireland	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	19.4	18.4	19.7
Israel	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3	14.7
Italy	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.0
Japan	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2	25.8	25.6
Korea	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.4	16.1
Latvia	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.0	6.6
Lithuania	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	4.9	4.5	4.3
Luxembourg	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6	12.7	12.8
Mexico	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.7	17.9
Netherlands	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.0
New Zealand	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7	20.0
Norway	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	19.9	19.6	20.3
Poland	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	5.0
Portugal	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.0	4.9
Slovak Republic	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.1
Slovenia	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.1	6.9
Spain	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	12.5	11.9	13.0
Sweden	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1	12.3
Switzerland	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.7	25.3
Türkiye	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	11.4	9.0
United Kingdom	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.4	22.6	21.7
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.4</b>
G7	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.4
Euro area	18.2	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.6	17.5	17.5
European Union <sup>1</sup>	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	14.8
Brazil	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.0	15.3	15.7	15.7	14.0	14.2
Russian Federation	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3	..	..
Austria	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.2	78.8
Belgium	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1	76.7	74.7
Canada	66.8	66.4	66.2	66.0	65.3	64.7	65.2	64.0	63.8	62.6
Chile	60.4	60.3	61.1	60.6	60.1	59.8	59.1	58.4	56.1	55.9
Colombia	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5	64.6	65.4
Costa Rica	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5	58.7	60.9
Czech Republic	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7	69.2	67.3
Denmark	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	59.9	59.5	60.5	59.8	59.4	59.7
Estonia	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2	65.9	68.3
Finland	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8	58.5	59.3
France	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.5	73.8	73.5	73.2	72.9
Germany	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0	76.4	75.9
Greece	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2	64.2	67.2
Hungary	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1	66.3	66.0
Iceland	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.3	66.5	65.5	66.9
Ireland	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.8	75.6	73.4
Israel	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8	69.4	69.1
Italy	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9	74.0	73.1
Japan	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5	67.4	67.4
Korea	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5	60.8	61.8
Latvia	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3	64.7	66.6
Lithuania	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9	65.1	68.9
Luxembourg	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7	77.8	72.9
Mexico	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7	57.3	57.6
Netherlands	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1	72.1	71.7
New Zealand	74.0	73.3	72.0	72.4	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.3	69.8	69.5
Norway	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5	65.0	64.7
Poland	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8	68.5	68.5
Portugal	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	71.3	68.3	74.8
Slovak Republic	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	65.7	67.0
Slovenia	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6	62.9	60.3
Spain	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9	74.7	73.3
Sweden	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8	57.3	59.1
Switzerland	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2	77.8	77.0
Türkiye	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1	49.2	53.0
United Kingdom	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.4	72.9
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>67.1</b>
G7	71.5	70.8	70.8	70.6	70.6	70.8	70.6	69.9	69.4	69.1
Euro area	76.3	75.4	74.8	74.7	74.8	74.7	74.9	74.8	74.3	73.7
European Union <sup>1</sup>	74.9	74.2	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.6	73.8	73.7	73.2	72.8
Brazil	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.6	61.4	61.2	60.9	61.0	60.5
Russian Federation	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4	61.6	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1	..	..
Austria	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	33.9	33.1	35.6
Belgium	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	26.4	25.9	27.6
Canada	26.6	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.5	24.4
Chile	24.2	23.7	24.3	23.9	24.6	24.2	23.8	23.7	21.8	22.5
Colombia	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5	23.9	23.7
Costa Rica	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4	28.1	28.7
Czech Republic	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.8
Denmark	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	24.6	23.8	23.1	21.2
Estonia	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2
Finland	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7	17.2	21.1
France	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.7	20.5
Germany	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3	36.7	36.0
Greece	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.8	14.4
Hungary	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.0
Iceland	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.8	23.8	22.5	24.1	24.7
Ireland	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	31.6	30.4	31.1
Israel	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.5	20.7
Italy	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.4	29.5
Japan	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1	39.5	39.0
Korea	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8	22.1	23.2
Latvia	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8
Lithuania	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	6.4	5.8	6.0
Luxembourg	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2	21.2	20.1
Mexico	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.2	26.4
Netherlands	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9	56.8	54.7
New Zealand	35.0	33.9	33.0	33.1	32.1	31.9	31.1	29.5	29.3	29.4
Norway	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.0	27.1	27.9
Poland	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	7.4
Portugal	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.3
Slovak Republic	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6	4.5
Slovenia	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.7	9.1
Spain	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	20.6	19.5	20.7
Sweden	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1	15.6
Switzerland	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.3	41.9
Türkiye	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2	18.2	15.3
United Kingdom	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.6	33.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>24.6</b>
G7	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.2	25.6
Euro area	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.8	29.6	29.1	28.4	28.1	27.8
European Union <sup>1</sup>	25.7	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.6	23.3
Brazil	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.4	22.4	20.5	20.7
Russian Federation	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3	..	..
Austria	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.5
Belgium	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.9	8.3
Canada	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.3	13.1
Chile	10.7	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.4
Colombia	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.2
Costa Rica	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.6	11.1
Czech Republic	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
Denmark	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.0	13.8	12.5
Estonia	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.5
Finland	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	13.3
France	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.3
Germany	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5	10.0	10.0
Greece	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.1
Hungary	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7
Iceland	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7	10.8	10.4
Ireland	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.0	8.3	9.8
Israel	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.9
Italy	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.9
Japan	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.0	15.0
Korea	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.4	10.7
Latvia	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.0	4.5
Lithuania	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.7
Luxembourg	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3	6.5
Mexico	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.5
Netherlands	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4	19.3
New Zealand	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	11.2	11.5
Norway	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.6	13.0	13.6
Poland	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9
Portugal	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	3.7	3.8	2.5
Slovak Republic	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.0
Slovenia	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.8	5.0
Spain	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	6.4
Sweden	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4	9.5
Switzerland	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.8
Türkiye	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	8.4	6.2
United Kingdom	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.3
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>
G7	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.1
Euro area	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.5
Brazil	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.7	9.4	9.6
Russian Federation	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875	704
Austria	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205	243	284
Belgium	369	417	423	422	390	354	301	274	282	324
Canada	1 375	1 347	1 320	1 327	1 359	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897	1 520
Chile	556	521	566	560	601	643	700	698	938	806
Colombia	2 348	2 196	2 107	2 093	2 184	2 235	2 325	2 571	3 731	3 263
Costa Rica	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290	468	401
Czech Republic	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109	137	151
Denmark	224	210	198	181	176	173	153	152	170	154
Estonia	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31	48	43
Finland	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184	213	212
France	2 677	2 840	3 026	3 054	2 970	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350	2 365
Germany	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 373	1 658 e	1 536
Greece	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819	755	678
Hungary	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160	198	196
Iceland	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7	11	13
Ireland	344	309	268	226	195	158	137	121	137	158
Israel	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157	177	206
Italy	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310	2 367
Japan	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 673	1 627	1 922	1 946
Korea	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108	1 037
Latvia	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61	79	71
Lithuania	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92	126	105
Luxembourg	13	15	15	18	17	16	17	17	21	17
Mexico	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 840	1 810	1 980	2 378 e	2 365
Netherlands	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314	357	408
New Zealand	151	138	133	135	135	129	120	115	132	110
Norway	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104	125	128
Poland	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558	537	580
Portugal	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339	351	339
Slovak Republic	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158	181	188
Slovenia	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46	51	48
Spain	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531	3 430
Sweden	404	412	412	388	369	362	346	376	458	489
Switzerland	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216	238	252
Türkiye	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045	3 916
United Kingdom	2 570	2 472	2 025	1 780	1 633	1 476	1 380	1 308	1 552	1 525
United States	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948	8 623
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>50 495</b>	<b>50 270  </b>	<b>47 358  </b>	<b>44 099  </b>	<b>41 889  </b>	<b>38 757  </b>	<b>36 297  </b>	<b>36 148  </b>	<b>46 738 e</b>	<b>40 954  </b>
G7	26 890	26 020	23 673	21 659	20 578	18 915	17 433	16 536	24 637 e	19 881
Euro area	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 475	16 257	14 742	13 367	12 397	12 740	12 615
European Union <sup>1</sup>	22 593	23 717	22 844	21 160	19 328	17 329	15 525	14 367	14 995	14 953
Brazil	7 077	7 134	6 907	8 942	11 904	13 106	12 761	12 616	13 780	14 527
Russian Federation	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318	3 626

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force**

Percentage

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5	5.1
Austria	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.4	6.2
Belgium	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.3
Canada	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6	7.5
Chile	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8	8.9
Colombia	10.5	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5	10.4	15.9	13.8
Costa Rica	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8	19.6	16.4
Czech Republic	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.8
Denmark	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.0
Estonia	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8	6.2
Finland	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8	7.6
France	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0	7.9
Germany	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.8 e	3.6
Greece	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3	14.8
Hungary	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	4.0
Iceland	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5	6.1
Ireland	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.2
Israel	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3	5.0
Italy	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2	9.5
Japan	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
Korea	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7
Latvia	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1	7.5
Lithuania	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5	7.1
Luxembourg	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8	5.2
Mexico	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 e	4.1
Netherlands	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.2
New Zealand	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.8
Norway	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4	4.4
Poland	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4
Portugal	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.6
Slovak Republic	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.8
Slovenia	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.8
Spain	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5	14.8
Sweden	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	8.3	8.7
Switzerland	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8	5.1
Türkiye	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1	12.0
United Kingdom	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.5
United States	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1	5.4
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.0  </b>	<b>7.4  </b>	<b>6.9  </b>	<b>6.5  </b>	<b>5.9  </b>	<b>5.5  </b>	<b>5.4  </b>	<b>7.1 e</b>	<b>6.1  </b>
G7	7.3	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	6.5 e	5.2
Euro area	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.7
European Union <sup>1</sup>	10.8	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.1	7.0
Brazil	7.3	7.3	7.0	8.8	11.6	12.6	12.1	11.7	13.7	14.0
Russian Federation	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8	4.8

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month**

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0	..	..	..
Austria	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2	24.1	24.0	31.5
Belgium	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4	19.2	16.6	38.4
Canada	462.1	447.0	435.5	448.8	451.8	429.2	428.2	446.1	615.2	456.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2	448.3	455.2	420.9
Costa Rica	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7	111.5	147.6	130.0
Czech Republic	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6	12.8	16.8	15.2
Denmark	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.6	31.0	27.9	31.4	31.9	39.0
Estonia	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.5	17.5
Finland	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1	28.3	29.4	39.0
France	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6	144.9	115.0	406.3
Germany	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9	168.5	238.8	261.1
Greece	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6	23.5	19.2	25.3
Hungary	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2	27.7	43.0	45.8
Iceland	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3
Ireland	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.5	16.7	31.0
Israel	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6	40.9	36.4	40.3
Italy	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3	92.8	77.7	178.8
Japan	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0	280.0	320.0	280.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.4	7.3	8.8
Lithuania	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.1	14.0	8.1
Luxembourg	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0
Mexico	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5	891.2	904.8	900.4
Netherlands	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6	29.7	35.1	94.3
New Zealand	37.0	28.8	28.2	30.7	33.3	31.6	32.3	31.3	31.2	26.8
Norway	13.4	14.4	14.6	16.0	17.2	15.4	14.5	15.8	17.5	23.9
Poland	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8	110.1	98.8	18.0
Portugal	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	29.2	26.3	24.2	25.9	20.8	28.3
Slovak Republic	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4	14.9	26.7	6.9
Slovenia	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.6	3.5
Spain	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1	367.5	346.7	359.8
Sweden	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	92.6	107.3	123.8	121.4
Switzerland	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0	21.2	19.2	25.6
Türkiye	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0	148.0	225.0	251.0
United Kingdom	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0	2 085.0	3 707.0	2 142.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>7 215.0</b>	<b>7 111.8</b>	<b>6 927.4</b>	<b>6 757.5</b>	<b>6 412.5</b>	<b>6 099.7</b>	<b>5 971.7</b>	<b>5 966.9</b>	<b>7 971.2</b>	<b>6 655.9</b>
G7	4 196.6	4 064.1	3 912.7	3 859.8	3 601.7	3 408.4	3 327.0	3 217.4	5 073.8	3 724.6
Euro area	1 105.2	1 074.8	1 040.1	1 058.0	1 106.1	1 066.3	1 043.2	985.6	1 004.8	1 546.6
European Union <sup>1</sup>	1 561.2	1 543.7	1 482.2	1 449.5	1 473.1	1 437.7	1 381.8	1 337.2	1 423.1	1 827.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.3	421.2	420.6	426.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months**

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8	..	..	..
Austria	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6	53.2	63.4	66.2
Belgium	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4	51.8	52.5	52.7
Canada	355.8	347.5	347.8	351.6	357.9	317.9	293.2	300.4	574.0	338.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4	855.8	1 181.4	891.0
Costa Rica	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2	69.2	133.8	80.0
Czech Republic	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3	20.9	30.5	25.0
Denmark	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	44.3	42.8	38.4	41.8	42.6	35.2
Estonia	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	7.9	11.4	40.7
Finland	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8	61.3	73.4	44.7
France	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4	448.7	456.3	493.6
Germany	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5	251.1	352.6	265.4
Greece	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7	50.2	53.0	47.8
Hungary	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6	20.8	26.2	21.8
Iceland	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.6	2.4
Ireland	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	24.0	23.9	29.9	27.7	31.7	29.4
Israel	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7	40.4	45.9	44.5
Italy	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7	314.6	291.5	256.1
Japan	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0	360.0	400.0	360.0
Korea	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7	597.1	644.4	588.8
Latvia	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6	8.9	15.4	12.6
Lithuania	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9	16.7	23.3	14.3
Luxembourg	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.7
Mexico	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4	681.3	816.6	753.1
Netherlands	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2	84.4	102.9	106.5
New Zealand	37.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	29.6	27.5	27.1	26.4	37.2	26.4
Norway	22.7	24.5	26.1	30.6	29.4	25.6	26.0	26.5	29.0	30.6
Poland	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5	88.6	99.1	142.8
Portugal	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3	70.0	67.2	76.5	57.4
Slovak Republic	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9	14.5	22.8	15.1
Slovenia	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9	9.3	10.4	9.8
Spain	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3	642.7	722.6	597.2
Sweden	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	69.0	75.2	103.7	74.8
Switzerland	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0	38.9	44.0	38.7
Türkiye	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0	1 490.0	1 078.0	1 010.0
United Kingdom	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	664.9	623.4	608.4	583.2	691.4	555.3
United States	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0	1 789.0	4 729.0	1 982.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>10 733.9</b>	<b>10 462.7</b>	<b>10 168.5</b>	<b>9 821.6</b>	<b>9 948.7</b>	<b>9 363.2</b>	<b>9 216.8</b>	<b>9 360.8</b>	<b>13 213.4</b>	<b>9 252.7</b>
G7	5 362.6	5 236.6	4 787.8	4 576.3	4 779.0	4 362.2	4 194.2	4 047.0	7 494.7	4 250.7
Euro area	2 699.9	2 617.5	2 459.7	2 387.9	2 347.3	2 226.3	2 145.0	2 123.0	2 372.5	2 118.7
European Union <sup>1</sup>	3 390.4	3 297.7	3 092.7	2 871.9	2 806.7	2 617.1	2 488.1	2 453.9	2 813.6	2 527.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.8	786.7	779.7	1 137.0	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months**

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7	..	..	..
Austria	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1	41.8	51.9	49.0
Belgium	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6	43.0	47.1	42.9
Canada	212.4	206.4	201.5	205.0	215.0	188.4	174.0	165.8	365.5	223.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6	470.6	959.9	602.7
Costa Rica	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8	33.7	76.4	43.8
Czech Republic	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1	23.1	31.1	30.1
Denmark	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	33.7	33.4	32.0	29.7	36.8	24.3
Estonia	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9	6.3	11.3	34.7
Finland	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6	33.9	45.1	37.8
France	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7	412.7	431.5	381.4
Germany	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2	221.2	341.6	246.8
Greece	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.9	67.5	73.8
Hungary	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6	24.3	34.1	27.0
Iceland	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.3
Ireland	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	25.1	20.3	20.4	19.4	28.4	21.2
Israel	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0	21.7	34.4	27.8
Italy	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7	324.9	336.0	264.6
Japan	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0	220.0	350.0	270.0
Korea	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3	325.6	345.3	321.1
Latvia	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4	12.4	18.8	15.0
Lithuania	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3	19.1	28.1	20.1
Luxembourg	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.3
Mexico	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3	183.4	324.4	279.5
Netherlands	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8	51.0	67.6	58.6
New Zealand	24.3	21.9	19.8	18.5	21.4	21.1	19.8	19.2	24.5	17.3
Norway	14.6	17.7	15.8	21.7	21.2	19.4	16.5	17.1	23.2	21.1
Poland	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3	138.3	135.9	129.6
Portugal	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5	57.1	54.3	67.9	46.9
Slovak Republic	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7	18.4	23.9	21.6
Slovenia	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.8	9.0	6.8
Spain	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0	521.5	675.2	479.4
Sweden	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	48.6	58.6	76.4	62.5
Switzerland	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5	35.6	40.5	36.8
Türkiye	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0	1 058.0	977.0	813.0
United Kingdom	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	272.4	228.5	232.0	214.4	314.5	218.2
United States	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0	860.0	2 516.0	1 163.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>7 933.3</b>	<b>7 844.6</b>	<b>7 064.7</b>	<b>6 636.4</b>	<b>6 428.9</b>	<b>5 981.6</b>	<b>5 695.9</b>	<b>5 864.2</b>	<b>9 035.6</b>	<b>6 229.9</b>
G7	4 050.7	3 978.0	3 492.6	3 216.1	2 977.6	2 697.4	2 542.6	2 419.1	4 655.1	2 767.9
Euro area	2 667.5	2 704.4	2 453.5	2 317.0	2 205.3	2 009.0	1 899.6	1 860.3	2 265.6	1 811.9
European Union <sup>1</sup>	3 382.4	3 397.2	3 080.1	2 890.5	2 699.3	2 469.3	2 281.9	2 233.5	2 716.1	2 238.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	687.0	660.0	700.2	1 030.1	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year**

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0	..	..	..
Austria	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5	34.0	44.4	47.5
Belgium	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8	40.5	48.5	50.0
Canada	114.1	121.7	118.3	118.9	126.8	116.8	100.8	90.0	187.7	203.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9	394.0	722.0	697.3
Costa Rica	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0	38.2	74.4	63.5
Czech Republic	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0	19.2	28.1	37.6
Denmark	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	28.3	27.4	23.3	22.7	29.4	24.8
Estonia	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	10.2	35.5
Finland	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6	24.0	28.9	28.3
France	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1	425.8	468.4	379.6
Germany	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4	201.3	333.2	256.9
Greece	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	110.2	111.6	102.1
Hungary	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7	34.5	40.8	40.1
Iceland	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.3	2.5
Ireland	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	27.8	24.2	19.2	16.3	25.2	23.5
Israel	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3	14.6	22.4	34.3
Italy	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7	341.7	357.4	274.8
Japan	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0	230.0	290.0	290.0
Korea	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5	131.2	111.2	115.0
Latvia	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.1	15.5	12.7
Lithuania	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3	17.0	24.1	23.8
Luxembourg	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.6	3.1
Mexico	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3	66.5	184.0	176.9
Netherlands	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8	43.6	57.3	54.7
New Zealand	27.8	23.8	21.7	22.7	24.0	24.2	20.8	20.6	23.2	22.8
Norway	12.5	12.4	12.9	15.8	20.4	15.1	15.1	15.0	21.2	18.6
Poland	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6	100.6	95.6	135.1
Portugal	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8	54.8	47.4	67.2	59.5
Slovak Republic	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3	23.2	26.4	37.8
Slovenia	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.1	9.3	8.5
Spain	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0	486.9	653.6	561.6
Sweden	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	46.1	51.6	60.6	82.6
Switzerland	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2	36.5	48.3	42.6
Türkiye	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0	723.0	765.0	624.0
United Kingdom	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	234.9	227.0	191.0	189.1	234.4	281.2
United States	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0	505.0	1 266.0	1 341.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>7 345.3</b>	<b>7 153.2</b>	<b>6 150.5</b>	<b>5 654.6</b>	<b>5 210.4</b>	<b>4 932.5</b>	<b>4 501.2</b>	<b>4 662.1</b>	<b>6 633.5</b>	<b>6 334.4</b>
G7	3 749.0	3 576.1	3 030.8	2 753.1	2 431.2	2 288.7	2 049.9	1 982.9	3 137.1	3 027.0
Euro area	3 103.2	3 158.2	2 778.1	2 594.8	2 341.1	2 127.8	1 916.6	1 844.5	2 294.6	1 969.5
European Union <sup>1</sup>	3 940.3	3 995.2	3 535.6	3 232.3	2 848.3	2 570.7	2 275.3	2 166.6	2 674.0	2 448.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	805.5	745.5	740.9	914.2	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over**

Thousands of persons

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Australia	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5	..	..	..
Austria	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6	51.4	59.7	89.4
Belgium	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4	119.0	117.5	134.9
Canada	168.1	166.7	163.6	147.0	152.6	144.9	111.6	92.6	94.4	238.5
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4	282.7	242.2	569.3
Costa Rica	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9	37.3	36.1	83.7
Czech Republic	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6	33.0	30.5	42.5
Denmark	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	35.8	35.5	29.3	25.5	28.6	31.4
Estonia	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4	6.2	8.2	43.4
Finland	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1	33.4	33.4	47.7
France	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3	909.2	854.8	698.1
Germany	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7	519.6	510.4	497.5
Greece	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.6	502.4	422.5
Hungary	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0	52.5	53.9	61.0
Iceland	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2	2.6
Ireland	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.8	49.9	38.8	32.2	44.9
Israel	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9	7.1	7.2	15.5
Italy	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0	1 455.3	1 203.7	1 344.4
Japan	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0	520.0	530.0	670.0
Korea	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6	9.7	6.8	12.7
Latvia	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3	23.3	21.5	21.4
Lithuania	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0	28.2	36.5	38.4
Luxembourg	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.7
Mexico	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6	32.3	31.6	106.2
Netherlands	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2	95.3	82.9	80.0
New Zealand	19.4	14.6	16.0	16.3	17.7	19.3	15.6	14.2	11.2	11.8
Norway	15.7	18.3	20.8	26.4	33.2	31.5	26.6	23.6	24.1	29.9
Poland	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0	120.2	107.5	154.1
Portugal	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	159.9	144.6	116.8	146.8
Slovak Republic	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2	86.7	81.6	106.2
Slovenia	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7	19.6	19.8	19.9
Spain	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8	1 228.7	1 132.7	1 431.0
Sweden	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	43.1	40.3	48.3	81.7
Switzerland	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8	80.4	80.6	101.7
Türkiye	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0	1 049.0	1 018.0	1 221.0
United Kingdom	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	422.0	369.1	346.5	313.2	310.8	418.9
United States	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0	762.0	728.0	1 996.0
<b>OECD-Total</b>	<b>16 344.3</b>	<b>16 789.3</b>	<b>15 664.1</b>	<b>13 845.9</b>	<b>12 533.4</b>	<b>11 052.8</b>	<b>9 676.8</b>	<b>8 970.9</b>	<b>8 347.1</b>	<b>11 157.2</b>
G7	9 249.1	8 910.9	8 038.1	6 826.8	6 375.9	5 725.5	5 060.1	4 572.0	4 232.0	5 863.4
Euro area	8 307.7	9 408.9	9 628.0	8 824.4	7 986.1	7 060.5	6 123.1	5 350.0	4 832.4	5 186.9
European Union <sup>1</sup>	10 110.7	11 309.4	11 297.8	10 372.9	9 183.8	7 929.4	6 809.0	5 897.1	5 351.4	5 860.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 207.9	1 045.0	823.5	813.9	..

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.



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