

# **International comparisons**

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Foreign direct investment inflows, US dollars**

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	36 442	58 907	59 540	56 273	58 505	29 584	48 291	45 300	68 033	36 151
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2 728	10 820	4 003	5 813	4 800	1 295	-8 401	14 926	5 409	846
Belgium	132 604	241 730	-26 383	-68 019	-41 191	-70 573	59 185	-706	30 801	2 886
Canada	28 399	39 667	43 118	69 371	59 008	43 853	36 062	22 764	38 232	47 829
Chile <sup>2</sup>	16 020	25 565	31 662	22 020	22 793	20 508	12 249	6 129	7 736	12 499
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	6 147	2 323	8 000	3 641	5 492	465	9 814	9 518	11 010	10 109
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	-9 179	11 457	644	1 045	4 680	3 617	235	3 771	1 199	3 587
Estonia	1 509	1 006	1 566	771	684	36	1 058	1 938	1 497	3 091
Finland <sup>1</sup>	7 359	2 552	4 156	-106	18 548	2 110	8 576	2 858	-2 170	13 455
France <sup>1</sup>	13 891	31 671	16 069	34 264	2 669	45 355	23 055	24 780	38 162	33 964
Germany <sup>1</sup>	65 646	67 573	28 190	12 771	-3 200	30 534	15 618	48 538	62 034	54 061
Greece <sup>1</sup>	330	1 144	1 741	2 817	2 683	1 268	2 762	3 477	3 971	5 019
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	2 355	6 553	14 625	3 587	7 967	-14 545	-5 439	3 514	6 410	3 885
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	245	1 107	1 025	397	447	709	-427	-41	-382	-301
Ireland	42 807	23 566	48 901	50 585	48 186	217 820	39 377	52 722	232 723	81 102
Israel <sup>1</sup>	6 985	8 653	9 018	11 842	6 049	11 336	11 988	16 893	21 515	19 047
Italy <sup>1</sup>	9 179	34 355	93	24 267	23 224	19 631	28 441	23 996	37 659	18 145
Japan	-1 252	-1 757	1 732	2 303	10 622	-2 251	19 357	9 354	9 255	14 548
Korea	8 117	10 247	11 117	6 083	-917	3 076	7 415	12 699	13 299	9 634
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	420	1 469	1 113	901	896	739	254	708	968	875
Lithuania	1 020	1 801	802	574	-133	1 055	302	1 019	976	1 169
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	35 661	13 302	19 997	24 097	19 778	31 408	81 378	-23 157	-76 414	14 791
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	27 141	25 574	21 741	48 216	30 462	35 436	31 069	34 200	33 730	34 097
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	-5 717	25 041	14 465	46 689	53 487	191 560	65 276	40 990	120 238	42 238
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	-61	4 229	3 502	1 860	2 437	-309	2 844	2 429	2 397	4 278
Norway	17 043	20 608	16 655	-5 916	19 504	-2 515	-3 900	-5 922	226	6 698
Poland	12 800	15 953	12 441	3 626	17 612	13 063	16 596	9 537	16 376	10 991
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1 517	5 997	8 157	8 216	4 560	9 180	5 684	6 912	7 175	11 979
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	1 770	2 146	2 826	-604	-512	106	805	4 008	1 643	2 449
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	106	1 088	339	-151	1 050	1 675	1 245	896	1 383	1 227
Spain	40 331	32 412	24 667	28 342	22 571	8 557	31 538	41 877	53 462	8 514
Sweden	141	12 946	16 349	4 125	4 032	8 449	19 153	15 903	4 218	10 115
Switzerland	28 750	25 857	28 969	646	9 352	84 327	150 512	110 722	-68 312	-79 075
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	9 086	16 136	13 743	13 565	12 973	18 978	13 653	10 962	12 846	9 290
United Kingdom	58 180	42 196	55 626	51 673	24 704	39 189	258 570	96 401	65 285	45 445
United States <sup>1</sup>	210 544	242 155	211 467	217 274	211 985	483 849	480 016	314 977	243 424	282 053
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>815 492</b>	<b>1 080 691</b>	<b>726 715</b>	<b>699 067</b>	<b>681 977</b>	<b>1 280 295</b>	<b>1 478 061</b>	<b>978 728</b>	<b>1 017 546</b>	<b>791 007</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>466 970</b>	<b>641 684</b>	<b>335 277</b>	<b>272 314</b>	<b>282 731</b>	<b>581 157</b>	<b>674 889</b>	<b>409 042</b>	<b>632 759</b>	<b>420 805</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>904 178</b>	<b>1 067 755</b>	<b>890 940</b>	<b>1 013 427</b>	<b>866 367</b>	<b>1 133 821</b>	<b>1 288 499</b>	<b>978 082</b>	<b>1 014 600</b>	<b>960 694</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>438 805</b>	<b>501 032</b>	<b>428 504</b>	<b>477 367</b>	<b>436 332</b>	<b>386 589</b>	<b>326 953</b>	<b>334 110</b>	<b>392 643</b>	<b>375 475</b>
<i>Argentina</i>	11 333	10 840	15 324	9 822	5 065	11 759	3 260	11 517	11 873	6 663
<i>Brazil</i>	77 687	97 422	82 060	59 089	63 846	49 961	53 700	66 585	59 802	65 386
<i>China</i>	243 703	280 072	241 214	290 928	268 097	242 489	174 750	166 084	235 365	187 170
<i>India</i>	27 397	36 497	23 995	28 153	34 577	44 009	44 459	39 966	42 117	50 610
<i>Indonesia</i>	13 771	19 241	19 138	18 817	21 811	16 641	3 921	20 579	20 563	23 883
<i>Russian Federation</i>	31 668	36 868	30 188	53 397	29 152	11 858	37 176	25 954	13 228	32 076
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	29 233	16 308	12 182	8 865	8 012	8 141	7 453	1 419	4 247	4 563
<i>South Africa</i>	4 015	3 785	4 403	8 296	5 772	1 729	2 235	2 007	5 447	5 125
<b>World</b>	<b>1 589 621</b>	<b>1 951 808</b>	<b>1 553 454</b>	<b>1 516 785</b>	<b>1 524 660</b>	<b>2 111 438</b>	<b>2 183 758</b>	<b>1 714 941</b>	<b>1 745 198</b>	<b>1 530 492</b>

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 2. Foreign direct investment outflows, US dollars

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	19 803	1 716	7 889	1 441	18 184	-9 340	2 266	5 932	6 361	5 397
Austria <sup>2</sup>	9 548	22 004	13 060	15 598	-665	6 915	-1 323	10 679	5 680	11 041
Belgium	60 335	54 135	79 719	26 217	26 189	57 563	36 337	29 634	39 474	1 581
Canada	34 721	52 144	55 875	57 364	60 273	67 467	69 518	76 179	57 405	78 886
Chile <sup>2</sup>	9 461	20 252	21 225	9 315	10 847	15 171	8 070	3 558	1 940	9 904
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	1 168	-328	1 794	4 021	1 620	2 488	2 182	7 557	8 663	4 128
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	1 368	11 278	7 349	7 162	8 249	9 424	10 112	10 025	-370	11 404
Estonia	167	-1 455	1 054	516	42	182	486	879	58	1 987
Finland <sup>1</sup>	10 189	5 016	7 546	-2 307	1 743	-16 080	24 252	-575	11 448	4 865
France <sup>1</sup>	48 158	51 462	35 453	20 365	49 785	53 206	64 785	35 908	105 570	38 663
Germany <sup>1</sup>	125 453	78 002	62 188	39 512	83 968	99 003	63 599	86 333	86 190	139 274
Greece <sup>1</sup>	1 558	1 774	678	-785	3 015	1 578	-1 665	168	477	642
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	1 234	4 804	11 802	1 943	3 854	-16 118	-8 272	1 220	3 022	2 849
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-2 368	18	-3 205	460	-257	-31	-1 147	-208	76	465
Ireland	22 350	-1 166	22 557	29 164	41 182	168 443	30 055	-2 043	9 613	-16 634
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 944	7 401	2 276	3 858	4 526	10 969	14 579	7 624	6 087	8 598
Italy <sup>1</sup>	32 657	53 677	7 992	25 130	26 327	21 640	16 165	24 478	32 797	19 786
Japan	56 276	107 550	122 514	135 745	129 157	128 698	155 923	164 563	143 075	226 573
Korea	26 821	26 989	27 355	31 488	19 994	18 490	30 508	51 044	45 232	35 239
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	20	61	193	413	541	70	159	133	205	-104
Lithuania	42	750	541	132	59	377	43	80	704	143
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	20 842	9 052	805	45 748	41 379	59 766	27 304	10 987	-7 238	34 471
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	14 560	13 311	22 313	15 459	7 507	10 672	193	3 988	8 365	10 985
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	69 830	35 682	515	65 284	62 419	261 283	190 570	43 484	-12 828	74 869
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	716	2 682	-433	530	472	-59	196	227	426	-172
Norway	23 238	19 901	19 791	6 213	32 939	30 947	3 092	-7 415	11 405	4 035
Poland	6 149	1 028	2 905	-451	4 701	3 172	12 389	1 908	1 239	1 404
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	-10 064	13 627	-8 474	769	-3 260	4 810	879	-928	1 374	3 720
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	946	491	-73	-313	43	6	95	1 323	291	153
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	-19	200	-258	-214	275	267	290	338	281	389
Spain	38 393	45 248	-2 479	14 294	36 743	41 917	43 902	55 926	37 710	19 671
Sweden	20 364	29 912	28 977	30 279	9 162	13 045	4 703	27 367	17 839	15 553
Switzerland	85 718	48 098	43 572	38 568	-47	91 551	166 901	19 522	43 491	-43 722
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	1 469	2 330	4 106	3 536	6 681	4 813	2 953	2 625	3 602	2 971
United Kingdom	48 075	95 578	20 767	40 483	-151 368	-66 827	-37 587	142 443	41 415	-6 080
United States <sup>1</sup>	296 334	415 271	338 363	321 937	347 658	274 486	305 441	353 356	-169 354	118 893
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>1 088 939</b>	<b>1 236 917</b>	<b>955 642</b>	<b>996 525</b>	<b>887 836</b>	<b>1 354 182</b>	<b>1 242 470</b>	<b>1 172 009</b>	<b>546 851</b>	<b>825 047</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>544 390</b>	<b>554 155</b>	<b>360 873</b>	<b>384 409</b>	<b>306 899</b>	<b>744 795</b>	<b>479 673</b>	<b>492 323</b>	<b>367 576</b>	<b>379 927</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>848 876</b>	<b>1 031 158</b>	<b>812 092</b>	<b>856 529</b>	<b>815 989</b>	<b>817 607</b>	<b>919 268</b>	<b>1 167 303</b>	<b>567 769</b>	<b>883 637</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>144 550</b>	<b>133 127</b>	<b>107 278</b>	<b>164 068</b>	<b>217 823</b>	<b>215 298</b>	<b>245 504</b>	<b>220 454</b>	<b>207 110</b>	<b>212 691</b>
<i>Argentina</i>	965	1 488	1 055	890	1 921	875	1 787	1 156	1 802	1 539
<i>Brazil</i>	22 060	11 062	-8 425	-478	-3 261	-11 643	-5 901	19 040	-16 336	19 031
<i>China</i>	57 954	48 421	64 963	72 971	123 130	174 391	216 424	138 293	143 027	136 910
<i>India</i>	15 968	12 608	8 553	1 765	11 686	7 514	5 047	11 090	11 418	13 141
<i>Indonesia</i>	2 664	7 713	5 422	6 647	7 077	5 937	-12 215	2 077	8 053	3 352
<i>Russian Federation</i>	41 116	48 635	28 423	70 685	64 203	27 090	26 951	34 153	35 820	22 024
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	3 907	3 430	4 402	4 943	5 396	5 390	8 936	7 280	19 252	13 547
<i>South Africa</i>	-84	-229	2 886	6 646	7 671	5 744	4 474	7 366	4 074	3 147
<b>World</b>	<b>1 460 700</b>	<b>1 613 679</b>	<b>1 313 910</b>	<b>1 384 878</b>	<b>1 434 291</b>	<b>1 786 953</b>	<b>1 662 897</b>	<b>1 618 212</b>	<b>880 557</b>	<b>1 183 521</b>

| Break in series

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Foreign direct investment inflows as a percentage of GDP**

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	2.4	3.7	3.2	4.7	2.6
Austria <sup>2</sup>	0.7	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.3	-2.1	3.6	1.2	0.2
Belgium	27.5	46.2	-5.3	-13.0	-7.7	-15.3	12.4	-0.1	5.7	0.5
Canada	1.8	2.2	2.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	2.4	1.4	2.2	2.7
Chile <sup>2</sup>	7.3	10.1	11.9	7.9	8.7	8.4	4.9	2.2	2.6	4.4
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	2.9	1.0	3.8	1.7	2.6	0.2	5.0	4.4	4.4	4.0
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	-2.9	3.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.0
Estonia	7.7	4.3	6.8	3.0	2.6	0.2	4.4	7.2	4.9	9.8
Finland <sup>1</sup>	3.0	0.9	1.6	0.0	6.7	0.9	3.6	1.1	-0.8	5.0
France <sup>1</sup>	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.1	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.3
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1.9	1.8	0.8	0.3	-0.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.4
Greece <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.4
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	1.8	4.6	11.4	2.6	5.7	-11.6	-4.2	2.5	4.0	2.4
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	1.8	7.3	6.9	2.5	2.5	4.0	-2.1	-0.2	-1.5	-1.2
Ireland	19.3	9.9	21.7	21.2	18.6	74.7	13.1	15.5	60.3	20.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.0	3.3	3.5	4.0	2.0	3.8	3.8	4.8	5.8	4.8
Italy <sup>1</sup>	0.4	1.5	0.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	0.9
Japan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
Korea	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.6
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	1.8	5.1	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	0.9	2.3	2.8	2.6
Lithuania	2.7	4.1	1.9	1.2	-0.3	2.5	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.1
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	67.0	22.1	35.3	39.0	29.9	54.4	134.0	-36.1	-107.7	20.8
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	2.6	2.2	1.8	3.8	2.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	-0.7	2.8	1.7	5.3	6.0	25.0	8.3	4.9	13.2	4.7
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	0.0	2.5	2.0	1.0	1.2	-0.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.0
Norway	4.0	4.1	3.3	-1.1	3.9	-0.7	-1.1	-1.5	0.1	1.7
Poland	2.7	3.0	2.5	0.7	3.2	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.8	1.8
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	0.6	2.4	3.8	3.6	2.0	4.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	5.0
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	2.0	2.2	3.0	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.9	4.2	1.6	2.3
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	0.2	2.1	0.7	-0.3	2.1	3.9	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.3
Spain	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.7	2.6	3.2	3.8	0.6
Sweden	0.0	2.3	3.0	0.7	0.7	1.7	3.7	2.9	0.8	1.9
Switzerland	4.8	3.6	4.2	0.1	1.3	12.0	21.6	15.7	-9.3	-10.8
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	1.2	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.2
United Kingdom	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.9	0.8	1.3	9.6	3.6	2.3	1.6
United States <sup>1</sup>	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.2	1.3
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<i>Argentina</i>	2.7	2.0	2.6	1.6	0.9	1.8	0.6	1.8	2.3	1.5
<i>Brazil</i>	3.5	3.7	3.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.6
<i>China</i>	4.0	3.7	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.3
<i>India</i>	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.8
<i>Indonesia</i>	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	0.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
<i>Russian Federation</i>	1.9	1.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.9	2.9	1.6	0.8	1.9
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	5.5	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
<i>South Africa</i>	1.1	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.5

| Break in series

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3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Foreign direct investment outflows as a percentage of GDP**

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	1.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	1.2	-0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2.4	5.1	3.2	3.6	-0.2	1.8	-0.3	2.6	1.2	2.5
Belgium	12.5	10.3	16.1	5.0	4.9	12.5	7.6	5.9	7.3	0.3
Canada	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	3.3	4.5
Chile <sup>2</sup>	4.3	8.0	7.9	3.3	4.2	6.2	3.2	1.3	0.7	3.5
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	0.6	-0.1	0.9	1.9	0.8	1.3	1.1	3.5	3.5	1.6
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	0.4	3.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	-0.1	3.3
Estonia	0.8	-6.2	4.5	2.0	0.2	0.8	2.0	3.3	0.2	6.3
Finland <sup>1</sup>	4.1	1.8	2.9	-0.9	0.6	-6.9	10.1	-0.2	4.1	1.8
France <sup>1</sup>	1.8	1.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.6	1.4	3.8	1.4
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3.7	2.1	1.8	1.1	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.2	3.6
Greece <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.6	0.3	-0.3	1.3	0.8	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.3
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.9	3.4	9.2	1.4	2.7	-12.9	-6.4	0.9	1.9	1.7
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-17.2	0.1	-21.7	2.9	-1.4	-0.2	-5.5	-0.8	0.3	1.9
Ireland	10.1	-0.5	10.0	12.2	15.9	57.8	10.0	-0.6	2.5	-4.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.4	2.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	3.7	4.6	2.2	1.6	2.2
Italy <sup>1</sup>	1.5	2.3	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.0
Japan	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	2.9	4.5
Korea	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.1
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	-0.3
Lithuania	0.1	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.3
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	39.1	15.1	1.4	74.1	62.5	103.5	45.0	17.1	-10.2	48.5
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	8.2	3.9	0.1	7.4	7.0	34.1	24.3	5.2	-1.4	8.3
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	0.5	1.6	-0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Norway	5.4	4.0	3.9	1.2	6.6	8.0	0.8	-1.9	2.6	1.0
Poland	1.3	0.2	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.7	2.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	-4.2	5.6	-3.9	0.3	-1.4	2.4	0.4	-0.4	0.6	1.6
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	1.0	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.1
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7
Spain	2.7	3.1	-0.2	1.1	2.7	3.5	3.6	4.3	2.7	1.4
Sweden	4.1	5.2	5.2	5.2	1.6	2.6	0.9	5.1	3.2	2.9
Switzerland	14.2	6.7	6.3	5.4	0.0	13.0	24.0	2.8	5.9	-6.0
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4
United Kingdom	1.9	3.6	0.8	1.5	-4.9	-2.3	-1.4	5.3	1.4	-0.2
United States <sup>1</sup>	2.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	-0.8	0.6
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<i>Argentina</i>	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<i>Brazil</i>	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	-0.9	1.0
<i>China</i>	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
<i>India</i>	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5
<i>Indonesia</i>	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	-1.3	0.2	0.8	0.3
<i>Russian Federation</i>	2.5	2.4	1.3	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.3
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.4	1.7
<i>South Africa</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.1	0.9

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), US dollars**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	527 096	554 931	615 116	568 855	582 540	566 437	611 062	699 544	701 809	714 274
Austria <sup>2</sup>	166 478	158 863	171 697	186 591	182 785	165 845	156 671	198 302	195 464	203 137
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	557 245	496 519	520 992	517 401	580 190	491 008	489 054
Canada	983 889	862 698	953 503	982 529	994 712	806 298	903 454	940 279	844 786	1 062 726
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	207 298	216 519	224 928	231 213	247 684	270 773	266 028	265 763
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	128 505	120 569	136 494	134 085	121 512	116 628	121 855	155 994	164 225	171 334
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	96 984	98 423	98 320	74 943	95 766	91 979	99 403	115 887	116 251	121 482
Estonia	15 551	16 349	.. d	21 780	.. d	18 447	19 119	23 297	24 358	27 212
Finland <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87 215	69 534	83 269
France <sup>1</sup>	630 692	698 832	680 337	761 383	700 027	687 394	694 881	819 328	820 535	868 642
Germany <sup>1</sup>	959 200	988 551	863 410	955 173	862 229	795 471	805 991	996 954	967 780	1 026 802
Greece <sup>1</sup>	35 025	29 058	24 763	25 850	24 567	26 951	24 615	33 404	35 737	45 151
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	91 020	85 615	104 401	109 150	100 411	86 254	82 701	92 556	92 001	93 258
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	11 784	12 656	10 367	7 367	7 889	7 851	9 841	10 130	8 751	8 350
Ireland	285 572	290 479	383 164	414 747	429 823	890 126	840 646	1 058 012	1 048 602	1 152 313
Israel <sup>1</sup>	60 086	64 842	75 805	86 531	89 619	99 313	107 483	127 161	143 971	164 838
Italy <sup>1</sup>	328 055	355 108	363 586	364 965	352 482	340 477	352 626	424 743	433 366	444 485
Japan	214 890	225 785	205 754	170 713	171 664	174 146	196 614	202 441	204 524	220 785
Korea <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	166 375	168 827	168 923	174 979	210 864	213 966	..
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	10 869	12 062	13 488	15 905	15 120	14 732	14 326	17 618	17 474	17 889
Lithuania	15 455	16 146	17 725	19 526	16 888	16 047	16 171	19 622	19 418	20 853
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	166 774	180 065	196 069	222 100	269 904	245 786	164 747	160 185
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	355 512	336 179	426 101	469 236	456 569	430 576	432 742	495 953	515 015	567 747
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	636 049	651 352	668 530	836 716	..	1 546 194	1 565 339	1 825 814	1 824 828	1 985 951
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	57 364	64 433	71 579	75 344	76 622	66 479	69 960	75 292	75 967	81 238
Norway <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	190 836	173 127	147 487	147 524	145 488	153 178	161 469
Poland <sup>2</sup>	187 602	164 424	198 953	229 167	211 951	183 869	186 735	238 990	231 603	236 469
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	90 878	92 308	105 726	132 122	123 728	123 513	122 726	152 168	147 826	158 109
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	50 327	51 978	55 118	58 022	49 738	46 016	47 592	59 510	59 857	60 951
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	10 667	11 490	12 202	12 269	12 385	12 642	13 672	16 739	17 465	17 982
Spain <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	638 731	587 426	553 237	554 200	676 444	706 664	724 882
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	359 801	293 526	291 338	293 910	339 860	316 601	315 807
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	720 433	822 116	1 030 857	1 165 992	1 112 810	1 153 180
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	187 147	136 606	190 125	151 832	183 679	159 435	149 366	196 759	145 419	161 751
United Kingdom	1 068 143	1 157 485	1 440 525	1 512 648	1 581 494	1 530 652	1 460 578	1 881 501	1 930 435	2 045 078
United States <sup>1</sup>	3 422 293	3 498 726	3 915 804	4 948 418	5 456 888	5 731 383	6 502 750	7 756 732	7 333 453	9 398 404
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>13 298 070</b>	<b>13 561 649</b>	<b>14 873 917</b>	<b>16 530 267</b>	<b>17 150 499</b>	<b>17 920 880</b>	<b>19 087 368</b>	<b>22 536 906</b>	<b>21 804 751</b>	<b>24 850 499</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>6 954 172</b>	<b>7 228 927</b>	<b>7 784 008</b>	<b>8 471 101</b>	<b>8 456 436</b>	<b>9 100 050</b>	<b>9 086 415</b>	<b>10 939 569</b>	<b>10 740 189</b>	<b>11 350 046</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>12 288 373</b>	<b>12 738 372</b>	<b>13 873 082</b>	<b>15 388 334</b>	<b>15 929 595</b>	<b>15 715 732</b>	<b>17 007 643</b>	<b>19 488 052</b>	<b>18 969 678</b>	<b>21 833 605</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>3 482 033</b>	<b>3 794 597</b>	<b>4 068 272</b>	<b>4 336 208</b>	<b>4 418 485</b>	<b>4 324 540</b>	<b>4 722 599</b>	<b>4 862 954</b>	<b>4 858 590</b>	<b>5 108 945</b>
Argentina	85 591	92 295	98 706	88 338	89 716	79 773	74 868	80 700	72 573	70 458
Brazil	640 330	649 126	664 208	627 789	601 490	429 843	563 539	623 021	568 741	705 031
China	1 569 604	1 906 908	2 068 000	2 331 238	2 599 102	2 696 344	2 755 147	2 725 662	2 827 064	2 796 396
India	205 603	206 373	224 987	226 549	265 838	282 617	318 320	377 287	386 172	426 940
Indonesia	160 735	184 804	211 635	230 799	217 487	222 410	249 859	231 492	225 720	235 348
Russian Federation	464 228	408 942	438 195	471 475	290 039	262 748	393 910	441 123	408 097	493 156
Saudi Arabia	176 378	186 758	199 032	207 897	215 909	224 050	231 502	227 566	231 814	236 370
South Africa	179 564	159 391	163 509	152 123	138 904	126 755	135 453	156 103	138 410	145 247
<b>World</b>	<b>20 389 259</b>	<b>21 285 226</b>	<b>23 455 362</b>	<b>25 750 263</b>	<b>26 797 315</b>	<b>27 649 446</b>	<b>29 497 867</b>	<b>34 019 073</b>	<b>33 490 659</b>	<b>37 009 197</b>

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), US dollars**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	449 768	418 814	476 541	456 977	467 173	416 606	435 767	503 204	497 022	579 278
Austria <sup>2</sup>	187 857	199 307	215 786	238 357	224 039	210 510	202 757	240 856	234 497	241 536
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	565 311	554 624	582 582	599 380	707 828	531 899	612 188
Canada	998 466	891 619	972 042	1 131 177	1 125 917	1 156 042	1 290 015	1 532 829	1 379 872	1 720 413
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	97 193	102 396	107 027	107 589	121 419	126 478	126 343	137 601
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	14 922	13 214	17 368	20 627	18 235	18 591	19 426	32 364	41 003	45 135
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	165 375	176 065	183 987	157 753	167 395	164 758	169 708	205 107	209 111	217 685
Estonia	5 545	4 805	.. d	.. d	.. d	5 607	5 843	7 224	7 347	9 329
Finland <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124 607	128 744	146 329
France <sup>1</sup>	1 172 979	1 247 922	1 272 327	1 325 443	1 294 151	1 268 228	1 284 859	1 440 434	1 499 081	1 532 740
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1 383 601	1 432 696	1 344 222	1 448 428	1 388 804	1 362 440	1 380 580	1 671 520	1 632 912	1 773 608
Greece <sup>1</sup>	42 623	48 041	44 960	36 300	32 431	27 288	18 006	20 104	19 498	19 235
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	23 613	27 557	39 165	39 929	40 533	35 537	25 019	29 293	28 551	31 478
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	11 466	11 521	12 305	9 503	8 415	7 637	6 058	5 269	5 229	5 420
Ireland	340 110	330 793	412 011	534 765	618 800	909 668	856 582	986 846	967 868	1 085 869
Israel <sup>1</sup>	67 893	72 177	72 565	77 745	79 011	84 696	94 633	101 540	104 879	112 256
Italy <sup>1</sup>	489 654	519 660	534 980	533 906	477 456	456 619	456 380	547 578	554 876	557 002
Japan	831 110	955 854	1 037 700	1 118 009	1 152 007	1 228 767	1 315 221	1 497 525	1 568 766	1 769 193
Korea <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	237 932	242 792	276 100	296 641	343 089	383 983	..
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	894	864	1 113	1 600	1 805	1 838	1 933	2 243	2 338	2 183
Lithuania	2 647	3 284	3 898	4 063	3 659	3 670	3 714	4 330	4 836	4 796
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	145 116	197 131	220 212	251 622	275 132	321 727	280 342	358 942
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	119 967	117 592	154 746	145 921	152 103	143 720	149 645	180 077	159 328	172 419
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	1 016 108	1 036 720	1 041 826	1 186 661	..	2 183 870	2 368 469	2 694 742	2 546 526	2 806 445
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	16 053	19 100	19 130	18 385	17 996	17 026	16 888	17 800	17 279	17 045
Norway <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	181 736	162 028	172 432	192 013	200 887	200 999	204 930
Poland <sup>2</sup>	16 407	18 928	26 102	27 725	21 797	22 281	25 388	28 478	26 424	26 415
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	52 495	63 082	57 941	71 462	56 919	58 878	57 777	62 673	52 523	56 066
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	3 456	4 021	4 765	4 830	2 820	2 462	2 631	4 590	4 589	4 727
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	8 147	7 826	7 533	7 142	6 477	5 997	6 052	7 159	6 993	7 455
Spain <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	572 343	519 308	505 765	496 605	585 615	564 600	591 381
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	414 533	377 441	338 754	.. d	372 465	382 260	397 878
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	943 605	1 039 201	1 175 877	1 257 545	1 329 205	1 335 894
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	22 506	27 652	30 936	33 318	39 458	35 546	38 453	45 585	44 557	49 059
United Kingdom	1 686 191	1 728 556	1 693 955	1 796 164	1 681 283	1 605 446	1 567 989	1 849 781	1 788 180	1 965 930
United States <sup>1</sup>	4 809 587	4 514 327	5 222 874	6 254 171	6 320 124	6 059 272	6 395 424	7 865 018	6 375 672	7 649 975
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>17 023 558</b>	<b>17 088 316</b>	<b>18 331 060</b>	<b>20 233 178</b>	<b>20 358 627</b>	<b>20 908 784</b>	<b>21 851 258</b>	<b>25 679 915</b>	<b>23 768 769</b>	<b>26 695 666</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>8 692 496</b>	<b>8 969 166</b>	<b>9 150 499</b>	<b>9 856 519</b>	<b>10 020 689</b>	<b>10 646 855</b>	<b>10 794 271</b>	<b>12 546 232</b>	<b>12 074 593</b>	<b>13 064 396</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>13 175 620</b>	<b>13 219 879</b>	<b>14 340 313</b>	<b>16 103 602</b>	<b>16 191 740</b>	<b>16 063 869</b>	<b>17 073 310</b>	<b>20 572 305</b>	<b>19 078 021</b>	<b>21 687 200</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>1 068 662</b>	<b>1 193 694</b>	<b>1 398 205</b>	<b>1 622 156</b>	<b>1 850 473</b>	<b>2 055 083</b>	<b>2 462 335</b>	<b>3 095 666</b>	<b>3 193 771</b>	<b>3 533 599</b>
Argentina	30 328	31 891	32 919	34 517	36 180	37 843	39 735	40 930	42 228	42 671
Brazil	149 333	159 809	203 897	203 799	209 993	184 909	203 186	242 964	213 261	247 605
China	339 286	443 521	551 941	691 346	922 481	1 156 046	1 423 737	1 844 990	2 001 548	2 236 641
India	96 911	109 519	118 072	119 838	132 741	139 038	144 086	155 176	166 594	179 734
Indonesia	6 672	6 204	12 401	19 350	25 396	29 351	59 134	65 928	72 765	80 727
Russian Federation	336 355	315 742	332 836	385 322	332 961	290 092	342 849	388 693	346 593	407 318
Saudi Arabia	26 528	29 958	34 359	39 303	44 699	63 121	73 973	84 437	104 613	123 904
South Africa	83 248	97 051	111 779	128 681	146 023	154 683	175 635	272 548	246 170	214 999
<b>World</b>	<b>20 257 991</b>	<b>20 673 427</b>	<b>22 478 832</b>	<b>24 816 440</b>	<b>25 494 986</b>	<b>26 445 399</b>	<b>27 975 194</b>	<b>33 013 658</b>	<b>31 209 188</b>	<b>34 552 311</b>

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Foreign direct investment inward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP**  
At year end

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	40.6	35.9	38.7	36.9	39.8	45.4	46.6	49.4	48.1	51.8
Austria <sup>2</sup>	42.4	36.8	41.9	43.4	41.3	43.4	39.6	47.5	43.0	45.6
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	106.8	92.7	112.7	108.7	115.4	90.3	91.7
Canada	60.8	48.1	52.2	53.2	55.1	51.8	59.1	57.0	49.1	61.0
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	77.6	77.8	86.3	94.8	98.9	97.7	89.2	94.1
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	61.5	52.5	65.4	63.3	58.0	62.0	62.1	71.4	66.0	68.3
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	30.1	28.6	30.1	21.8	27.1	30.4	31.7	34.9	32.6	34.7
Estonia	79.0	69.8	.. d	86.2	.. d	80.0	78.8	86.4	79.5	86.5
Finland <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34.1	25.2	31.0
France <sup>1</sup>	23.8	24.4	25.4	27.1	24.5	28.2	28.1	31.6	29.4	32.0
Germany <sup>1</sup>	28.2	26.4	24.5	25.6	22.2	23.7	23.2	27.1	24.4	26.6
Greece <sup>1</sup>	11.8	10.3	10.2	10.8	10.4	13.8	12.8	16.7	16.8	22.0
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	69.0	60.4	81.3	80.6	71.3	69.0	64.4	64.7	57.4	57.0
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	85.7	83.1	70.3	45.7	44.2	44.8	47.3	41.0	33.4	33.9
Ireland	128.5	122.1	170.3	173.9	165.8	305.2	280.4	311.8	271.5	289.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	25.7	24.8	29.5	29.6	28.9	33.1	33.7	36.1	38.9	41.8
Italy <sup>1</sup>	15.4	15.5	17.4	17.0	16.3	18.5	18.8	21.7	20.7	22.2
Japan	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3
Korea <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	12.1	11.4	11.5	11.7	13.0	12.4	..
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	45.5	42.1	47.6	52.3	48.2	54.1	51.0	57.8	50.8	52.5
Lithuania	41.6	37.0	41.3	42.0	34.8	38.7	37.6	41.1	36.1	38.2
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	294.3	291.6	296.2	384.5	444.4	383.0	232.3	225.3
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	33.6	28.5	35.5	36.8	34.7	36.7	40.1	42.8	42.1	44.7
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	75.1	72.0	79.7	95.4	..	202.0	199.6	219.0	199.6	218.9
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	39.2	38.3	40.6	39.5	38.1	37.3	37.0	36.4	35.8	38.3
Norway <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	36.5	34.7	38.2	40.0	36.5	35.1	39.8
Poland <sup>2</sup>	39.1	31.1	39.9	44.0	39.1	38.5	39.5	45.4	39.4	39.7
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	38.2	37.7	48.9	58.3	53.8	61.9	59.5	68.7	61.0	66.0
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	55.7	52.4	58.3	58.7	49.1	52.0	53.0	62.3	56.6	58.0
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	22.1	22.3	26.2	25.3	24.8	29.3	30.5	34.5	32.2	33.2
Spain <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	47.1	42.8	46.3	45.0	51.5	49.7	52.0
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	61.3	50.4	57.7	57.0	62.8	57.0	59.4
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	98.1	117.1	148.2	165.5	151.2	157.7
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	24.1	16.3	21.6	15.9	19.6	18.4	17.2	22.9	18.7	21.2
United Kingdom	43.0	43.5	53.3	54.3	51.6	52.2	54.2	70.7	67.6	72.2
United States <sup>1</sup>	22.8	22.5	24.2	29.5	31.1	31.4	34.7	39.7	35.6	43.8
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>44.7</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>46.2</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>57.1</b>	<b>61.5</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>28.3</b>	<b>32.0</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.8</b>
Argentina	20.1	17.4	17.0	14.4	15.8	12.4	13.4	12.6	14.0	15.7
Brazil	29.0	24.8	26.9	25.4	24.5	23.9	31.4	30.2	29.7	38.3
China	25.8	25.3	24.2	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.5	22.1	20.3	19.5
India	12.0	11.3	12.3	12.2	13.0	13.4	13.9	14.2	14.2	14.9
Indonesia	21.3	20.7	23.1	25.3	24.4	25.8	26.8	22.8	21.7	21.0
Russian Federation	28.3	20.0	19.8	20.6	14.1	19.3	30.9	28.0	24.4	29.0
Saudi Arabia	33.4	27.8	27.0	27.8	28.5	34.2	35.9	33.0	29.5	29.8
South Africa	47.8	38.3	41.3	41.5	39.6	39.9	45.7	44.7	37.6	41.3

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Foreign direct investment outward positions (stocks), as a percentage of GDP**  
At year end

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	34.6	27.1	30.0	29.6	31.9	33.4	33.3	35.5	34.1	42.0
Austria <sup>2</sup>	47.9	46.2	52.7	55.4	50.6	55.1	51.2	57.7	51.5	54.3
Belgium <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	108.3	103.6	126.0	125.9	140.8	97.8	114.8
Canada	61.7	49.7	53.2	61.3	62.4	74.3	84.4	92.9	80.1	98.8
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	36.4	36.8	41.1	44.1	48.5	45.7	42.4	48.7
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	7.1	5.8	8.3	9.7	8.7	9.9	9.9	14.8	16.5	18.0
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	51.4	51.2	56.2	45.9	47.4	54.4	54.2	61.8	58.6	62.2
Estonia	28.2	20.5	.. d	.. d	.. d	24.3	24.1	26.8	24.0	29.6
Finland <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.7	46.6	54.4
France <sup>1</sup>	44.3	43.6	47.4	47.1	45.3	52.0	52.0	55.5	53.8	56.4
Germany <sup>1</sup>	40.7	38.2	38.1	38.8	35.7	40.6	39.8	45.4	41.2	45.9
Greece <sup>1</sup>	14.3	17.0	18.6	15.2	13.8	14.0	9.3	10.0	9.2	9.4
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	17.9	19.4	30.5	29.5	28.8	28.4	19.5	20.5	17.8	19.3
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	83.4	75.7	83.4	58.9	47.1	43.6	29.1	21.3	20.0	22.0
Ireland	153.0	139.0	183.1	224.2	238.7	311.9	285.8	290.8	250.6	272.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	29.0	27.7	28.2	26.6	25.5	28.2	29.7	28.8	28.3	28.4
Italy <sup>1</sup>	22.9	22.6	25.6	24.9	22.1	24.9	24.3	27.9	26.5	27.8
Japan	14.6	15.5	16.7	21.7	23.8	28.0	26.7	30.8	31.7	34.8
Korea <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	17.4	16.4	18.8	19.8	21.1	22.3	..
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	3.7	3.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	6.7	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.4
Lithuania	7.1	7.5	9.1	8.7	7.5	8.9	8.6	9.1	9.0	8.8
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	256.1	319.2	332.7	435.7	453.0	501.3	395.3	504.8
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	11.3	10.0	12.9	11.4	11.6	12.3	13.9	15.5	13.0	13.6
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	119.9	114.5	124.2	135.3	..	285.3	302.1	323.2	278.6	309.4
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	11.0	11.3	10.9	9.6	8.9	9.6	8.9	8.6	8.1	8.0
Norway <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	34.8	32.5	44.7	52.1	50.4	46.0	50.5
Poland <sup>2</sup>	3.4	3.6	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.4
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	22.0	25.7	26.8	31.6	24.8	29.5	28.0	28.3	21.7	23.4
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	3.8	4.1	5.0	4.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.8	4.3	4.5
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	16.9	15.2	16.2	14.8	13.0	13.9	13.5	14.7	12.9	13.8
Spain <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	42.2	37.9	42.3	40.3	44.6	39.7	42.4
Sweden <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	70.6	64.9	67.1	.. d	68.8	68.8	74.9
Switzerland <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	128.5	148.0	169.0	178.5	180.6	182.6
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.3	5.7	6.4
United Kingdom	67.9	65.0	62.6	64.5	54.8	54.7	58.2	69.5	62.6	69.4
United States <sup>1</sup>	32.1	29.0	32.2	37.3	36.1	33.2	34.1	40.2	30.9	35.7
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>41.2</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>49.7</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>52.9</b>	<b>54.5</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>70.8</b>
<b>G20</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>
Argentina	7.1	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.4	5.9	7.1	6.4	8.1	9.5
Brazil	6.8	6.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	10.3	11.3	11.8	11.1	13.5
China	5.6	5.9	6.5	7.2	8.8	10.5	12.7	15.0	14.4	15.6
India	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	6.1	6.3
Indonesia	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	3.4	6.3	6.5	7.0	7.2
Russian Federation	20.5	15.4	15.1	16.8	16.2	21.3	26.9	24.7	20.8	24.0
Saudi Arabia	5.0	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.9	9.6	11.5	12.3	13.3	15.6
South Africa	22.2	23.3	28.2	35.1	41.6	48.7	59.3	78.0	66.8	61.2

.. Not available; d Secondary Confidentiality; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	39 894	45 666	35 683	33 996	29 806	23 884	27 454	37 311	44 029	43 575
Austria <sup>2</sup>	9 127	12 151	11 598	9 505	9 459	9 845	12 146	15 987	16 271	13 114
Belgium	32 634	24 464	27 461	26 890	34 389	28 819	33 268	28 057	38 348	36 579
Canada	40 075	45 524	48 209	47 319	47 786	34 640	31 001	37 274	41 599	42 323
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	18 890	18 899	15 058	10 741	10 982	14 744	17 037	15 160
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	15 395	15 278	15 115	15 441	16 098	14 474	15 344	19 127	19 260	20 343
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	6 395	5 452	4 620	5 481	6 134	6 363	7 043
Estonia	1 639	2 053	1 818	1 846	1 916	1 385	1 591	1 737	1 921	1 955
Finland <sup>1</sup>	5 331	6 772	6 267	5 536	6 597	4 632	6 492	8 426	7 765	8 323
France <sup>1</sup>	29 143	19 745	30 551	26 824	24 900	26 923	29 484	36 341	37 510	36 509
Germany <sup>1</sup>	43 208	41 092	40 166	32 635	41 345	28 784	37 942	45 450	43 217	36 853
Greece <sup>1</sup>	-867	-2 139	-3 481	-332	522	1 157	1 150	1 452	1 552	1 868
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	6 714	7 955	7 530	6 828	9 484	8 855	7 682	10 335	10 574	9 340
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-249	116	751	-47	-47	31	-29	40	-42	-264
Ireland	49 849	59 083	50 379	49 514	52 055	71 582	61 829	75 987	88 205	97 130
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4 177	3 644	6 425	5 362	3 949	5 808	6 425	5 586	6 311	7 292
Italy <sup>1</sup>	16 725	20 810	12 486	10 059	11 199	11 685	14 147	19 621	20 410	17 824
Japan <sup>1</sup>	5 771	11 013	15 278	13 031	26 287	23 858	34 242	33 302	34 221	34 800
Korea <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	7 580	-1 142	2 261	4 031	3 633	4 447	12 483
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	188	633	1 004	1 077	1 043	1 155	1 190	1 390	1 861	1 590
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	516	1 558	1 245	1 186	684	1 642	1 678	1 944	2 193	2 297
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	8 364	22 091	11 981	10 622	13 247	11 778	10 146	11 313
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	10 043	14 441	19 360	30 448	22 640	18 457	17 325	18 887	23 155	24 967
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	190 627	208 738	181 992	202 878	246 260	203 789	212 932	200 625	250 654	239 857
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	4 722	5 819	6 185	6 758	7 330	5 849	5 534	7 207	7 001	5 891
Norway	13 477	16 400	17 688	15 179	7 757	6 038	7 061	10 943	13 012	12 320
Poland <sup>1</sup>	16 907	17 505	16 000	18 620	21 426	18 178	20 939	21 419	23 500	22 822
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	7 215	2 371	4 774	3 211	4 035	4 842	5 699	6 223	8 397	7 245
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	5 102	6 279	4 079	3 297	3 949	4 421	4 411	4 330	4 553	4 655
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	301	422	265	-1	-49	1 078	1 252	1 255	1 566	1 601
Spain	31 122	30 540	22 199	28 313	24 010	22 030	23 653	28 808	31 281	26 860
Sweden	23 256	21 430	19 443	21 065	23 603	22 053	21 836	22 166	25 396	23 848
Switzerland	35 947	36 212	40 637	33 750	73 369	61 255	72 638	96 041	119 225	98 933
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	2 871	2 931	2 655	3 678	2 363	3 589	3 137	3 279	3 201	3 501
United Kingdom	61 503	72 858	72 338	79 526	79 045	73 586	67 864	74 333	96 727	55 925
United States <sup>1</sup>	157 583	178 262	172 761	184 116	187 547	166 149	162 199	193 923	226 546	228 781
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>906 552</b>	<b>979 174</b>	<b>947 386</b>	<b>986 162</b>	<b>1 063 758</b>	<b>943 936</b>	<b>987 391</b>	<b>1 112 703</b>	<b>1 298 256</b>	<b>1 224 351</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>G20</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	65 373	62 427	46 366	23 326	27 980	13 915	30 359	41 474	45 740	54 051
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: [http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat\\_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI\\_AGGR\\_SUMM](http://stats.oecd.org/OECDStat_Metadata/ShowMetadata.ashx?Dataset=FDI_AGGR_SUMM).

1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment, US dollars**  
At year end

Million US dollars

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	16 397	19 810	20 772	19 746	19 180	13 785	13 315	14 218	16 748	16 860
Austria <sup>2</sup>	12 644	15 127	13 963	14 106	11 648	10 823	15 536	15 260	15 239	15 622
Belgium	25 024	9 436	23 559	26 157	34 250	29 336	33 352	28 221	37 635	36 009
Canada	37 481	44 448	45 094	44 446	47 130	41 825	40 774	54 143	62 401	64 146
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	4 163	4 400	5 397	3 824	3 388	4 119	4 043	5 302
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	1 093	1 187	2 251	1 320	1 589	1 861	2 015	4 665	4 194	5 619
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	12 430	13 709	12 126	12 027	13 256	15 120	15 622
Estonia	403	535	440	652	595	364	492	485	698	691
Finland <sup>1</sup>	10 946	10 698	10 144	7 865	10 942	7 373	7 890	8 836	10 202	13 653
France <sup>1</sup>	77 095	76 027	78 845	78 541	78 586	70 308	69 441	77 145	94 515	89 877
Germany <sup>1</sup>	83 489	101 941	81 156	89 600	89 541	84 972	98 391	94 299	128 763	121 627
Greece <sup>1</sup>	1 047	438	1 169	795	3 114	1 801	627	1 099	694	935
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	992	1 273	1 710	1 437	1 687	988	1 823	2 058	1 898	2 123
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-27	572	-268	300	164	283	436	302	364	314
Ireland	18 989	21 295	13 905	16 389	17 675	11 765	14 640	17 470	19 562	16 360
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3 720	4 517	4 194	4 239	5 188	6 575	6 453	7 202	7 740	6 925
Italy <sup>1</sup>	28 200	33 669	26 239	22 849	26 374	12 049	17 895	24 782	29 994	28 628
Japan <sup>1</sup>	38 261	58 880	68 079	68 225	100 236	96 359	110 503	120 205	128 407	132 230
Korea <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	9 924	6 305	-124	9 055	10 259	9 631	16 721
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	-29	58	82	97	54	153	116	218	157	113
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	60	56	100	165	120	136	146	166	303	228
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	7 192	7 974	7 795	8 094	8 295	10 458	8 825	7 163
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	6 567	6 904	6 779	8 076	7 332	3 430	3 014	4 764	5 227	6 262
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	236 895	267 543	238 781	244 829	273 875	236 455	238 478	246 192	299 704	282 743
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	594	342	679	572	707	511	741	523	373	605
Norway	10 944	8 263	11 065	8 667	13 770	9 078	6 772	8 408	12 160	5 383
Poland <sup>1</sup>	528	-262	1 332	406	1 641	719	977	2 288	2 205	2 042
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	3 928	2 510	2 355	2 542	2 045	2 008	2 517	3 694	4 418	2 771
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	495	441	216	273	811	350	206	391	424	366
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	-318	-54	-388	-552	-87	55	176	220	357	374
Spain	38 740	41 158	33 934	38 884	35 392	31 694	33 709	36 232	41 982	35 978
Sweden	34 394	33 851	32 720	34 882	36 148	26 830	25 633	30 744	34 933	34 739
Switzerland	72 271	49 358	64 148	61 238	90 614	85 935	86 094	100 162	104 657	91 709
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	681	220	98	273	314	224	202	299	957	813
United Kingdom	135 386	158 549	127 585	123 000	112 807	87 381	69 270	113 394	125 452	117 344
United States <sup>1</sup>	436 161	466 938	458 257	467 395	471 765	443 462	451 921	544 229	569 017	558 063
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>1 361 037</b>	<b>1 467 549</b>	<b>1 409 944</b>	<b>1 424 949</b>	<b>1 531 598</b>	<b>1 346 371</b>	<b>1 390 052</b>	<b>1 604 337</b>	<b>1 802 984</b>	<b>1 740 560</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>G20</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Non-OECD G20 countries</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Argentina</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Brazil</i>	10 773	13 613	2 457	7 447	2 526	-2 398	7 878	17 332	4 835	16 071
<i>China</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>India</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Indonesia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Russian Federation</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>South Africa</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>World</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

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1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.
2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).
3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Income on inward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP**  
At year end

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.2
Austria <sup>2</sup>	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.6	2.9
Belgium	6.8	4.7	5.5	5.2	6.4	6.2	7.0	5.6	7.1	6.9
Canada	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	7.1	6.8	5.8	4.4	4.4	5.3	5.7	5.4
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	7.4	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.8	8.7	7.7	8.1
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0
Estonia	8.3	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Finland <sup>1</sup>	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.1
France <sup>1</sup>	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Germany <sup>1</sup>	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Greece <sup>1</sup>	-0.3	-0.8	-1.4	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.0	6.7	7.1	6.0	7.2	6.6	5.7
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-1.8	0.8	5.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-1.1
Ireland	22.4	24.8	22.4	20.8	20.1	24.5	20.6	22.4	22.8	24.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	1.8	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8
Italy <sup>1</sup>	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
Japan <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Korea <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	0.8	2.2	3.5	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.4	4.7
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	1.4	3.6	2.9	2.5	1.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	14.8	35.8	18.1	18.4	21.8	18.4	14.3	15.9
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.0
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	22.5	23.1	21.7	23.1	27.6	26.6	27.2	24.1	27.4	26.4
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.3	2.8
Norway	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.0
Poland <sup>1</sup>	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.8
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	3.0	1.0	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.0
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	5.6	6.3	4.3	3.3	3.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.4
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.1	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.0
Spain	2.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.9
Sweden	4.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.5
Switzerland	6.0	5.0	5.9	4.7	10.0	8.7	10.4	13.6	16.2	13.5
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
United Kingdom	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.0
United States <sup>1</sup>	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>G20</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3.0	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

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1. Resident Special Purpose Entities (SPEs) are not present or not significant.

2. Data excludes Special Purpose Entities (SPEs).

3. EU27 for 2007 to 2012 and EU28 as from 2013.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Income on outward Foreign Direct Investment as a percentage of GDP**  
At year end

Per cent

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia <sup>1</sup>	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2
Austria <sup>2</sup>	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.6	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.5
Belgium	5.2	1.8	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.3	7.0	5.6	6.9	6.8
Canada	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.7
Chile <sup>2</sup>	..	..	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.9
Czech Republic <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.1	1.7	2.2
Denmark <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5
Estonia	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.2
Finland <sup>1</sup>	4.4	3.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.7	5.1
France <sup>1</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.3
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.6	3.2	3.2
Greece <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5
Hungary <sup>2</sup>	0.8	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3
Iceland <sup>2</sup>	-0.2	3.8	-1.8	1.9	0.9	1.6	2.1	1.2	1.4	1.3
Ireland	8.5	8.9	6.2	6.9	6.8	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	4.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8
Italy <sup>1</sup>	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Japan <sup>1</sup>	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6
Korea <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0
Latvia <sup>1</sup>	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3
Lithuania <sup>1</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Luxembourg <sup>2</sup>	..	..	12.7	12.9	11.8	14.0	13.7	16.3	12.4	10.1
Mexico <sup>2</sup>	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
Netherlands <sup>2</sup>	28.0	29.6	28.5	27.9	30.7	30.9	30.4	29.5	32.8	31.2
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Norway	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.3
Poland <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Portugal <sup>2</sup>	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.2
Slovak Republic <sup>1</sup>	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7
Spain	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.6
Sweden	6.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.5
Switzerland	12.0	6.8	9.3	8.6	12.3	12.2	12.4	14.2	14.2	12.5
Turkey <sup>1</sup>	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
United Kingdom	5.5	6.0	4.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	2.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
United States <sup>1</sup>	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6
<b>OECD total</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
<b>European Union<sup>3</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>G20</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>of which:</i>										
<b>Non-OECD G20 countries</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.9
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

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Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>



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